



2022  
Investor Day

**LKQ** Keeping you moving

## Forward Looking Statements & Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Statements and information in this presentation that are not historical are forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and are made pursuant to the “safe harbor” provisions of such Act.

Forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements regarding our outlook, guidance, expectations, beliefs, hopes, intentions and strategies. These statements are subject to a number of risks, uncertainties, assumptions and other factors. All forward-looking statements are based on information available to us at the time the statements are made. We undertake no obligation to update any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as required by law.

You should not place undue reliance on our forward-looking statements. Actual events or results may differ materially from those expressed or implied in the forward-looking statements. The risks, uncertainties, assumptions and other factors that could cause actual events or results to differ from the events or results predicted or implied by our forward-looking statements include the factors disclosed under the captions “Risk Factors” and “Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations” in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2021, and in our subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q. These reports are available on our investor relations website at [lkqcorp.com](http://lkqcorp.com) and on the SEC website at [sec.gov](http://sec.gov).

This presentation contains non-GAAP financial measures. Included with this presentation is a reconciliation of each non-GAAP financial measure with the most directly comparable financial measure calculated in accordance with GAAP.



# Agenda

(all times are CST)

**8:00 - 9:00AM**

**Registration**

**9:00 - 9:05AM**

**Welcome**

**9:05 - 9:30AM**

**Nick Zarcone-President & Chief Executive Officer**

**9:30 - 9:50AM**

**Wholesale North America**

Justin Jude-President, Wholesale North America

Rick Galloway-Chief Financial Officer, Wholesale North America

**9:50 - 10:05AM**

**Self Service**

Mike Dufresne-Vice President, Self Service

**10:05 - 10:30AM**

**Break**

**10:30 - 10:50AM**

**Europe**

Arnd Franz-Chief Executive Officer, LKQ Europe

Yanik Cantieni-Chief Financial Officer, LKQ Europe

**10:50 - 11:10AM**

**Specialty**

Bill Rogers-Senior Vice President, Specialty

Gary Mann-Vice President & Controller, Specialty

**11:10 - 11:30AM**

**Financial Overview**

Varun Laroyia-Executive Vice President & Chief Financial Officer, LKQ Corporation

**11:30 - 12:15PM**

**Q&A/Closing Remarks**

# Nick Zarcone

President & Chief Executive Officer

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# Our Mission

To be the leading global value-added and sustainable distributor of vehicle parts and accessories by offering our customers the most comprehensive, available and cost-effective selection of part solutions and services while building strong partnerships with our employees and the communities in which we operate.

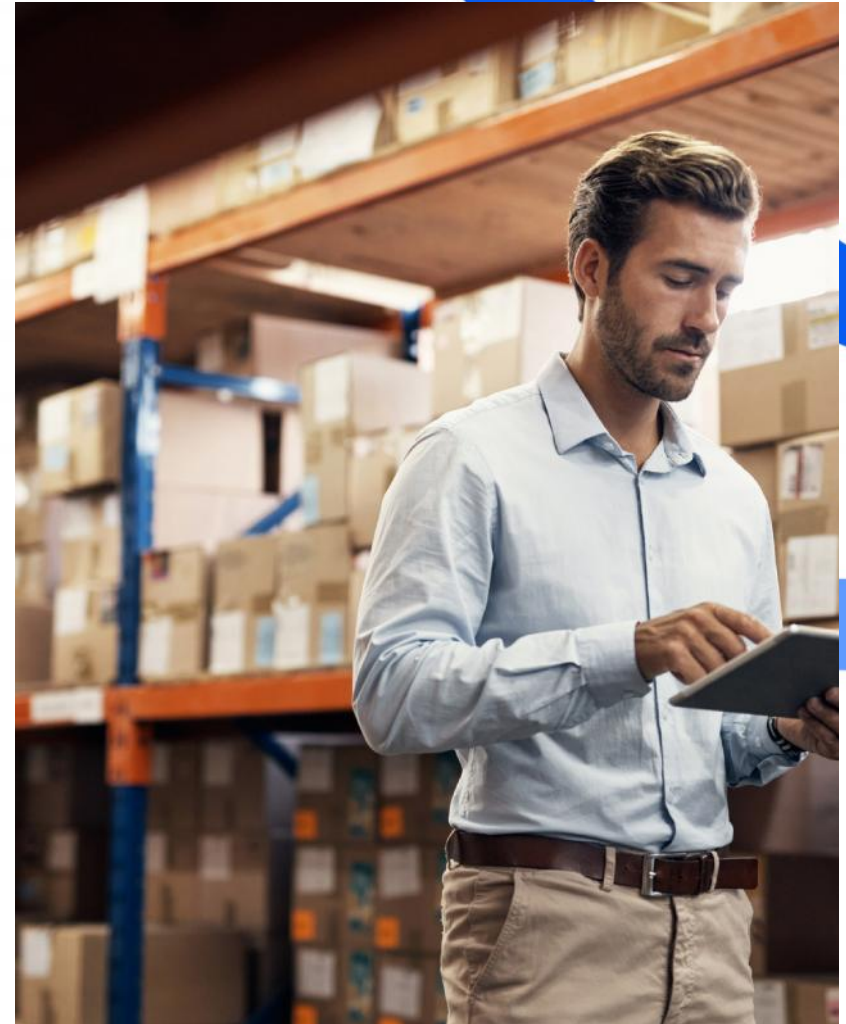
**LKQ**

Keeping you moving

## Our mission is underpinned by a set of clear core competencies and strengths

### CORE COMPETENCIES AND STRENGTHS

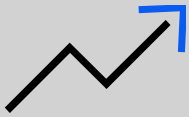
- Far-reaching aftermarket parts distribution in growing markets
- Industry-leading aftermarket and salvage procurement
- Insurance / customer / MSO relationships and B2B e-commerce
- Highly effective product cataloguing
- Efficient inventory management and best-in-class availability
- Investments in businesses fitting our core competencies
- Market-leading positions and unmatched footprint



# To achieve this mission, GEAR forward provides a strong framework to define a clear strategic roadmap

## Grow

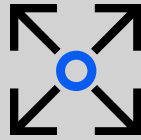
Diversified Offerings



Grow offerings including services and take share through continued core business improvement

## Expand

Global Footprint



Identify and analyze new potential geographic growth markets to enter

## Adapt

To Evolving Technology



Monitor megatrends, assess long-term threats & opportunities and position LKQ for the future

## Rationalize

Asset Base



Examine current businesses, drive margin improvement and execute transformations

# In 2019, we set Four Key Priorities

**Profitable  
Growth**



**Enhance  
Margins**



**Cash Flow  
Generation**



**Talent  
Acquisition**





# We aligned our financial goals and our corporate strategy

## Operational Excellence (2019 – Future)

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### 1. Strategy

- Drive operational excellence throughout the enterprise

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### 2. Incentives

- Incentivize operational efficiency through organic growth, accretive margins, and judicious working capital management

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### 3. Capital Allocation

- Utilize Free Cash Flow for highest return investments available

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### 4. Balance Sheet

- Moderate leverage to support organic investment and long-term equity returns

## Since 2019

- ☑ North America & Specialty witnessed highest margins in the company's history
- ☑ Made permanent cost structure changes, while navigating the pandemic
- ☑ Generated highest free cash flows in Company's history
- ☑ Executed on share repurchasing program and initiated a quarterly dividend
- ☑ Delivered on our initial 1LKQ Europe Margin targets
- ☑ Hired key leaders across all our reporting segments

# We changed our performance-based compensation programs to reinforce our strategic direction



Annual incentive program to focus management on profitability and the optimization of cash flow



LTIP performance metrics tied to organic parts and services revenue growth, adjusted EPS and ROIC



Shifted 50% of long-term incentives from cash to performance share units



Align interests of LKQ's Board and executives with our shareholders



All of LKQ's compensation plans are designed to create a pay-for-performance culture

	2018	2022
<b>Annual Cash Incentive</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Adjusted Diluted EPS (100%)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>EBITDA (30%)</li> <li>EBITDA as a % of Revenue (30%)</li> <li>Free Cash Flow (40%)</li> </ul>
<b>LTIP</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Revenue Growth (42.5%)</li> <li>Adjusted Diluted EPS (42.5%)</li> <li>ROE (15%)</li> <li>100% Cash-Based Plan</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Organic Revenue Growth (40%)</li> <li>Adjusted Diluted EPS (40%)</li> <li>ROIC (20%)</li> <li>Executive's 3-year long-term incentive plan is now 50% PSUs and 50% Cash</li> <li>Added an ESG component to our cash long term incentive awards beginning with the 2021-2023 performance period</li> </ul>

# Key market trends create opportunities for growth



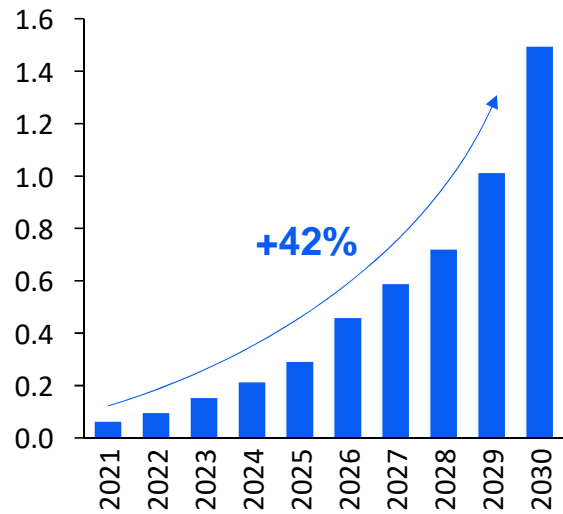
## Vehicle Electrification

## NiMH Battery Reconditioning and Installation

## Vehicle Technology

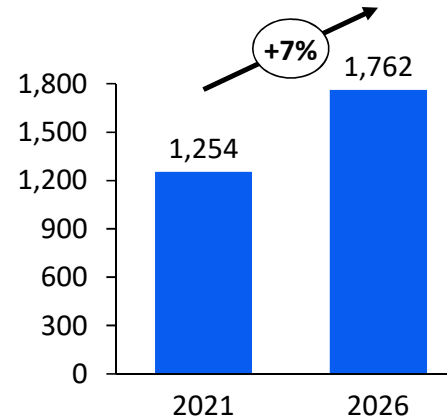
## Remote | Mobile Services

8+ yrs of age US BEV VIO in M



- Proprietary technology for hybrid battery reconditioning
- Battery installations at customer-preferred location
- Strong platform for Li-Ion BEVs

US Market for Diagnostics, Calibration and Complex Sublet Repairs in \$Bn



Elitek Mobile Locations  
62 Markets in 28 States





# LKQ

## The Largest Auto Recycler in the World

At LKQ, we create a **circular economy** by **selling used parts** and distributing spare parts to the vehicle industry.

Recycling, remanufacturing, and reusing car parts are part of our DNA: Our operations **recover more than 90%** of the vehicle.

180

Recycling  
Facilities

780,000

Vehicles Procured

1.4M

Catalytic Converters

1.1M

Tons of Scrap

740,000

Batteries

2.1M

Tires

LKQ

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# ESG Focus Areas



**Carbon Footprint  
& Recycling**



**Employee  
Engagement**



**Talent  
Development**



**Diversity, Equity  
& Inclusion**



**Sustainable  
Supply Chain**



**Community  
Support**

## Our ESG Goals

### Our Environment:

30%

By 2030, reduce global Scope 1 and Scope 2 emissions by 30% compared to the 2021 baseline relative to revenue.

Net Zero

By 2050, achieve net zero emissions across our operations.

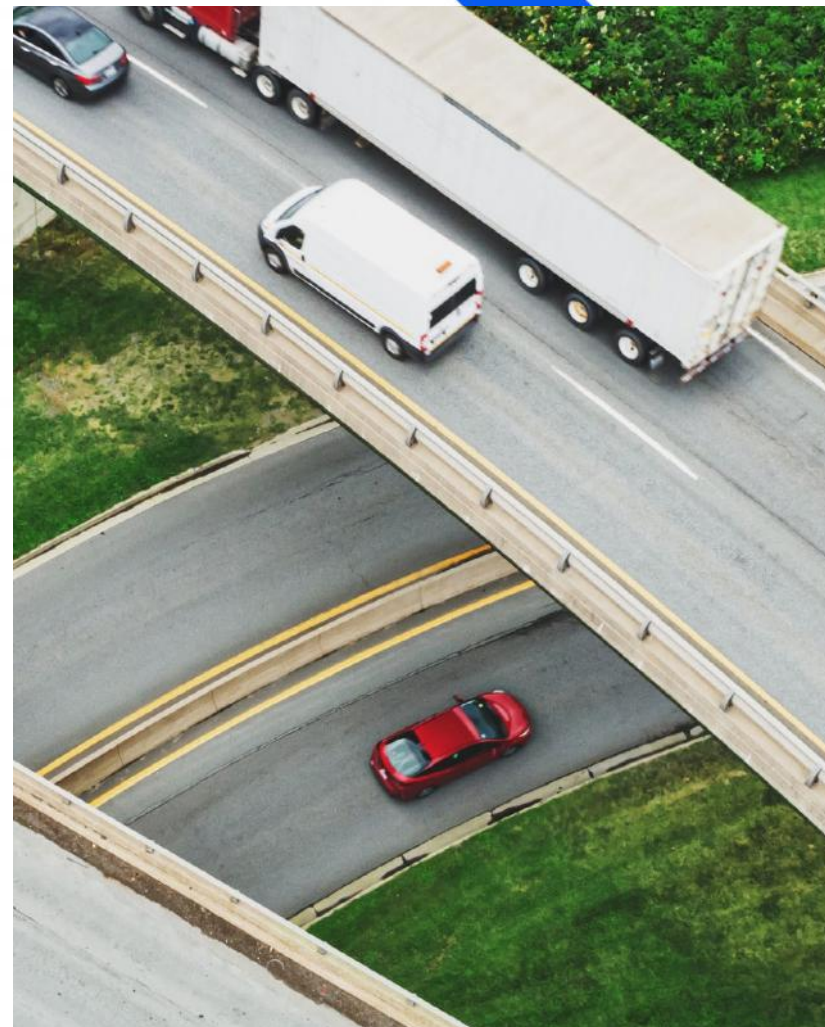
### Our People — Employee Engagement:

73%

By 2025, achieve 73% participation in our employee engagement survey and overall engagement score of 76.

78%

By 2030, achieve 78% participation in our employee engagement survey and overall engagement score of 78.



## Sustainability Report Highlights

**13.8M**

Recycled Parts Sold

**~2.2M**

Gallons of Waste Oil

**~208,000MWh**

Electricity Saved

**~43,000 Tons**

CO<sub>2</sub> Saved

**~3.9M**

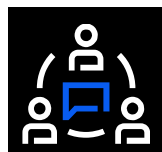
Gallons of Fuel

We are creating a more sustainable business with a goal of reducing our emissions by 30% by 2030 and achieving net zero emissions across our operations by 2050.

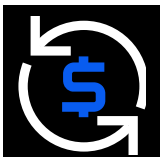
## Our Strategic Plan: Embed Operational Excellence Across the Global Enterprise



**Profitable Growth**



**Enhance Margins**



**Cash Flow Generation**



**Talent Acquisition**

### Sustainable Targets

Annual Organic Revenue  
Growth without Inflation Impact

**2.2% to 3.2%**

Average Annual Organic EBITDA  
Margin Improvement

**15 bps to 25 bps**

Minimum Sustainable Free Cash Flow

**\$1 billion**



# Wholesale North America

**Justin Jude** – President

**Rick Galloway** – Chief Financial Officer

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# North America leader for Alternative Parts, Recycled OEM, Remanufacturing, and Diagnostics Services

**\$4.4B<sup>1</sup>**  
2021 Revenue

**17.6%**  
2021 EBITDA Margin

**~12.6K**  
Employees

**459**  
Locations



- Aftermarket
- Auto Parts Outlet
- Diagnostic Services
- Recycled OEM
- Heavy Duty Truck

## What do we do...



### Aftermarket

- Leading provider of aftermarket collision repair parts
- Paint, Body & Equipment
- Radiators and Condensers



### Recycled OEM

- Leading provider of recycled OEM collision parts
- Leading provider of recycled engines and transmissions



### Remanufacturing

- Engines and transmissions
- Rear axles and turbos
- Hybrid battery reconditioning



### Services

- Calibration, Mechanical, Electronic, & Diagnostic
- Mobile coverage in 55 markets
- Remote offering in all US and some Canada



<sup>1</sup>) PGW Auto Glass business divested in April 2022; \$0.4B, ~1k employees, and 118 locations included in these 2021 numbers

# LKQ wins through scale, strong value propositions, and strategic partnerships

## Extensive distribution network

95% of customers delivered by LKQ's fleet (over 4,000 vehicles)

Industry leading fill-rates

Highly fragmented space



## Strong relationships with top insurance carriers



## Value proposition

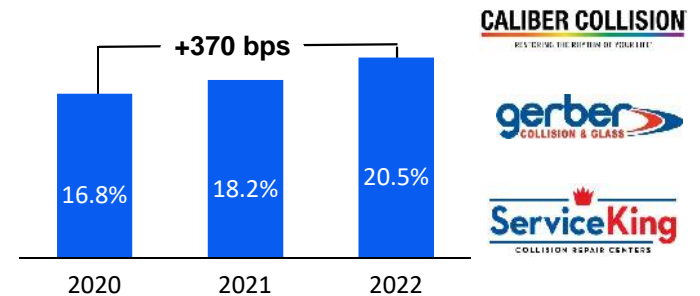


	2014 Ford F-150 Hood	2018 Nissan Altima Headlamp	2014 GMC Sierra 1500 Transmission
New OEM	\$1050	\$471	\$3,193
Remanufactured	N/A	N/A	\$2,499
Recycled OEM	\$740	\$310	\$2,100
New A/M	\$924	\$419	N/A
Competitor	\$815 <sup>(1)</sup>	\$348 <sup>(1)</sup>	\$2,600 <sup>(2)</sup>
Average Savings to OE	21%	23%	28%

1) Aftermarket competitor 2) Remanufactured competitor

## Partnering with national multi-shop operators (MSO)

Top 3 U.S. MSOs increase in market share

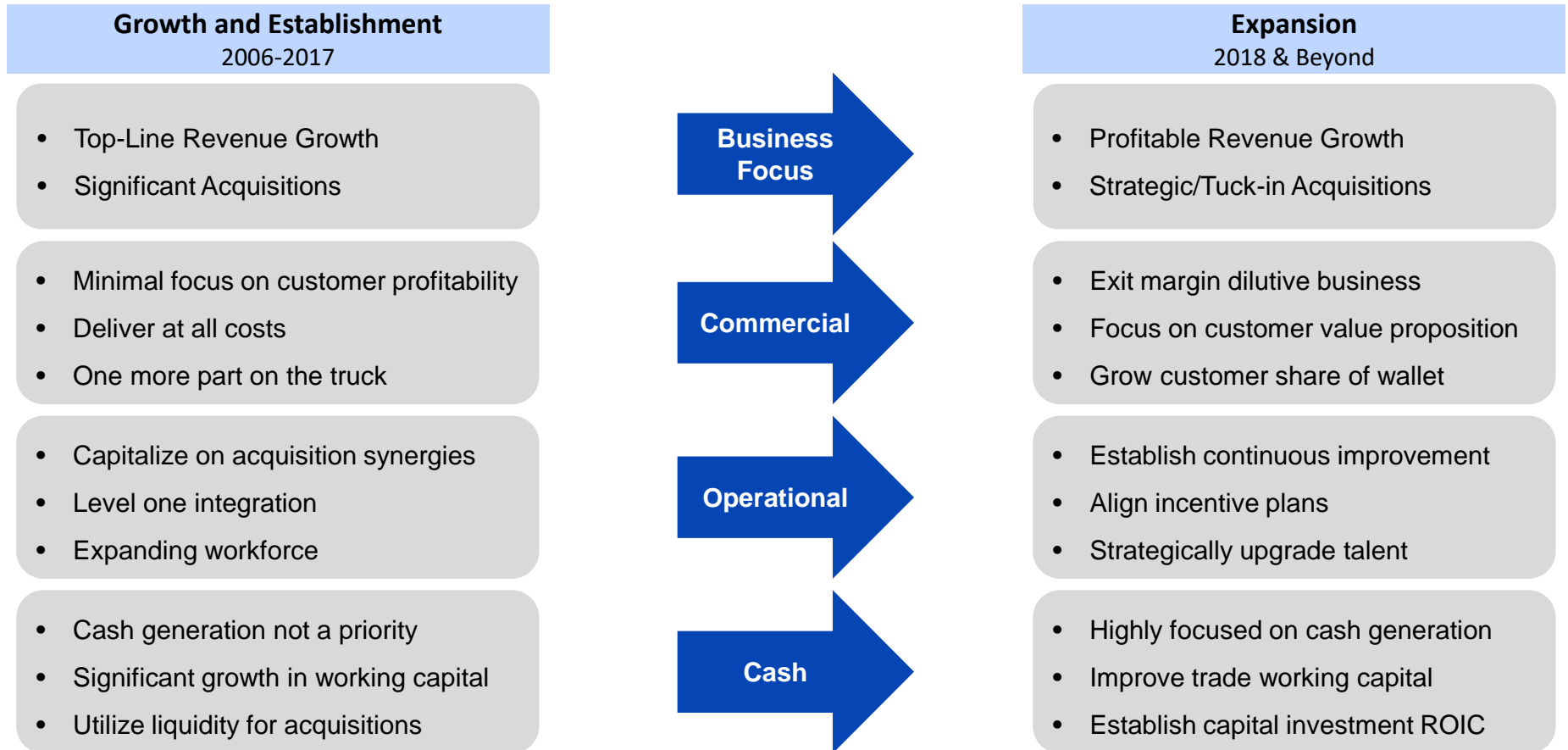


Note: Data represents US Automotive Insurance Providers  
Source: "Auto Insurance Report" Brian Sullivan, Editor

Source: Market Share estimated based on LKQ Analysis, Romans Group LLC

Keeping you moving

# 2020 Investor Day introduced LKQ North America Wholesale's drive to profitable growth and operational excellence



# Business Focus – making strategic investments and continuing to deliver

## Investment in diagnostics strengthens Services business



- Developed the largest independent US provider of mobile vehicle diagnostics, ADAS calibration, electronics and mechanical services
- Services business helps diversify and has been margin accretive

## Other strategic investment in Remanufacturing for future growth

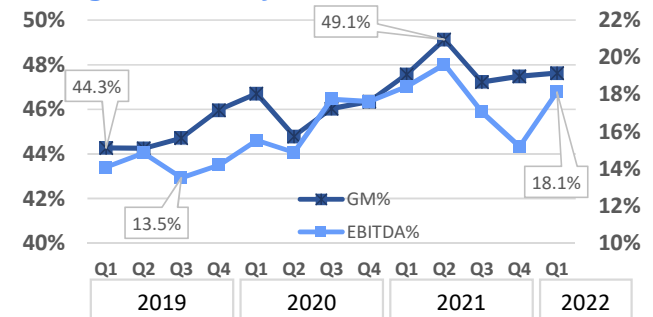


- Important steps into battery reconditioning
- Sector has a strong future based on anticipated megatrends

## LKQ poised for share growth following supply chain challenges

- 12% increase in salvage yard capacity in 2021, with more pending
- Demand improving
- Limited by supply chain
- Fill rate improvements will position LKQ to win share and grow revenue

## Reliable margin delivery



- Disciplined pass-through of uncontrollable costs

# **Commercial - Actions have led to a customer-focused value proposition while increasing LKQ's share of APU wallet**

## Exiting non-core operations



- Sale of aftermarket glass business closed on April 18, 2022
- Not synergistic to LKQ and margin dilutive

## Consistent growth despite industry headwinds



- Impact of hybrid working on congestion patterns
- Advanced Driver-Assistance Systems (ADAS)



- Organic growth
- Strategic investments
- Proprietary sales enhancement software

## Enhanced our offering to collision shops



Aftermarket and OEM recycled collision parts



Paint, body and equipment



Vehicle Services

## Developed and implemented Sales Assistant<sup>1</sup> tool



- Using data to help sales reps sell incremental volume
- Initial use of Sales Assistant has demonstrated achievement of 6% incremental revenue
- Sales reps' adoption of the tool has increased from 45% to 78% in the past year

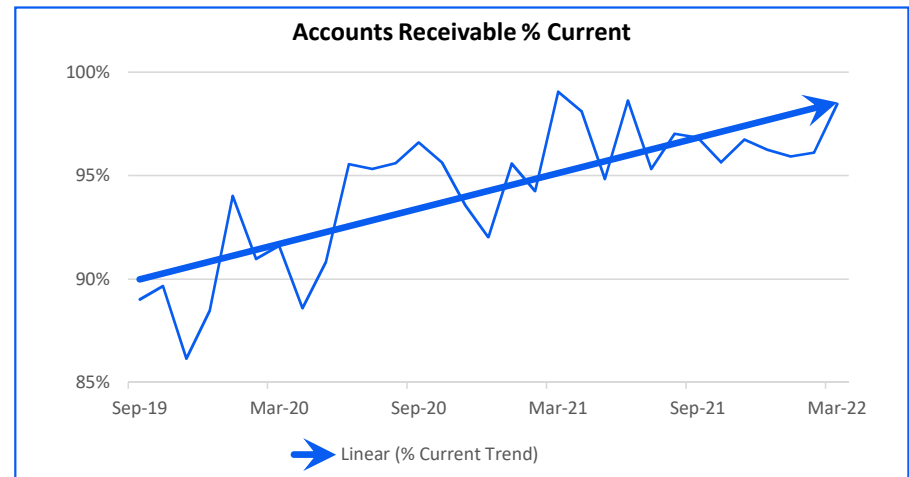
# Operational Excellence will continue to help expand margins and deliver Cash

## Operational Excellence

- Continued improvement using Artificial Intelligence for salvage procurement
- Network Optimization software driving strategic decision making
- Organization structure changes enhancing process improvement
  - ◆ Lean Daily Management rolling out across all regions



## Delivering Improvements in Trade Working Capital\*



- Partnering with customers to reduce past due balances
- Utilizing lean processes to drive sustainable DIOH improvements
  - ◆ Note: today's Inventory levels are not sustainable and will need to be replenished as supply chain constraints ease

# Management is committed to clear and concise objectives

## 1 • Business Focus

- Continued investment in margin enhancing services segment
- Strategic investment is expanding reman product offerings
- Poised for share growth following supply chain challenges

## 2 • Commercial

- Organic revenue growth continues to rebound following COVID-19
- Proprietary sales tool driving incremental revenue
- Expanding product line offering to collision shop customers
- Exit from non-core glass business

## 3 • Operational Excellence

- Focus and investment in Lean operating system
- Daily management roll out
- Network optimization

## 4 • Cash

- Improved profitability
- Strategic Capital investments
- Accounts receivable success

### Sustainable Targets

Annual Organic Revenue  
Growth without Inflation Impact  
**2.0% to 3.0%<sup>1</sup>**

Average Annual Organic EBITDA  
Margin Improvement  
**10 bps to 30 bps**

Drive FCF through continued  
optimization of trade working capital



# Self Service

Mike Dufresne – Vice President

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# LKQ's Self Service segment has the largest national footprint with opportunity for continued growth

2021 Revenue: \$787M | 2021 EBITDA Margin: 22.3% | ~1,650 Employees | 69 Locations



Self Serve Statistics	
Vehicles procured	554K
Scrap (tons)	838K
Tires	1,248K
Batteries	522K
Waste oil (gallons)	1,513K
Fuel (gallons)	2,517K

Competition
National
• Schnitzer
• Nucor
Regionally fragmented
• Pull a Part
• U Pick
• I Pull U Pull

## Revenue\* growth in metal, parts & services

\* in millions

	2019	2020	2021
Metals	\$335	\$389	\$580
Parts & Services	\$192	\$203	\$207
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$527</b>	<b>\$592</b>	<b>\$787</b>

# Self Service Strengths & Capabilities



## People

- Extensive industry experience
- Entrepreneurial spirit
- Results oriented
- Deep roots in local communities



## Process

- Disciplined & systematic inventory sourcing and management
- Industry leading yields on cores and parts
- Best practices and standard operating model



## Customer offerings

- Best on-site inventory
- Extensive geographic footprint
- Superior guarantee programs
- Premium & foreign vehicle inventory



## Digital

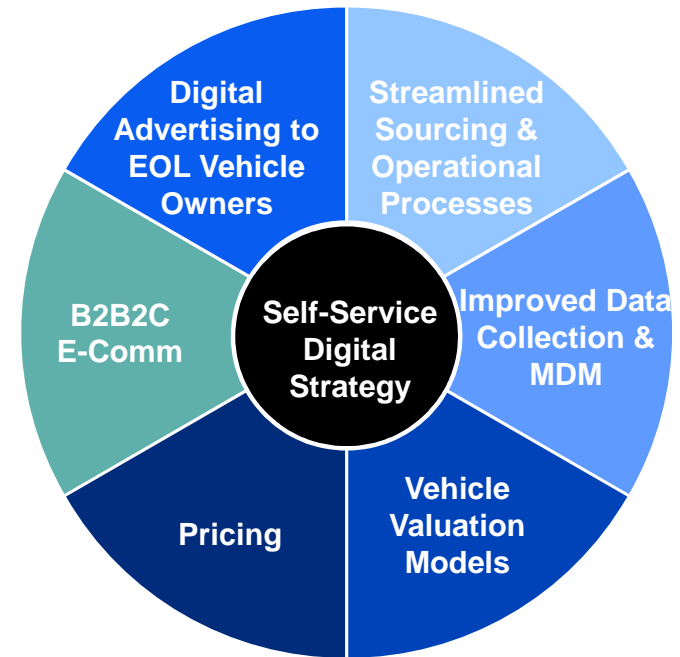
- Digital app for improved customer experience
- Listing current vehicles on lot
- Push notifications for vehicles of interest
- Sales and customer specials communicated through app

# Select Self Service strategic initiatives

## Initiative 1: Centralized Buying and Dispatching

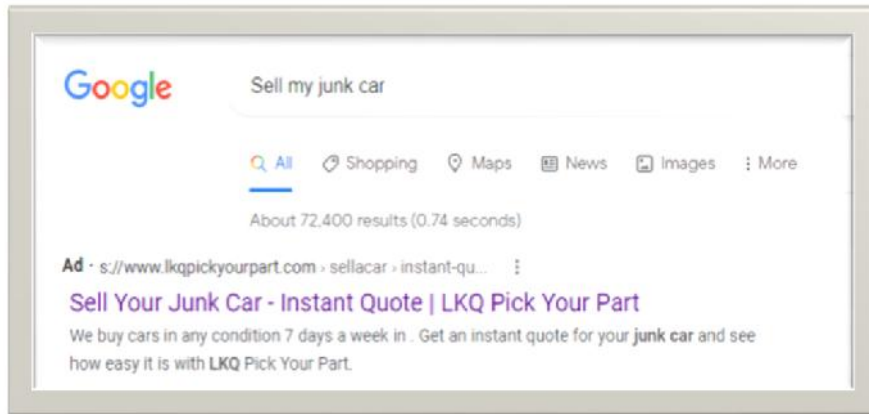


## Initiative 2: Execute Digital Strategy



# Optimization of online marketing along with enhancements in dispatch will lead to increased revenue and profitability

## 1) Enhance Search Engine Marketing and Optimization



## 2) Centralized Dispatch and Internal Fleet Management



### Outcome of initiatives

#### Marketing

- Improves hit rate within search engines
- Drives increased online traffic
- Earns higher trust with customers

#### Operations – Centralized & Internally Managed Towing Fleet

- Directly transfer vehicle leads to central dispatch agents
- Eliminate inefficiencies using third party towing agents
- Reduce quote to pickup turnaround time by at least 50%

# A superior digital strategy will help to drive further differentiation between Self Service and its competition

## Digital Advertising to EOL Vehicle Owners

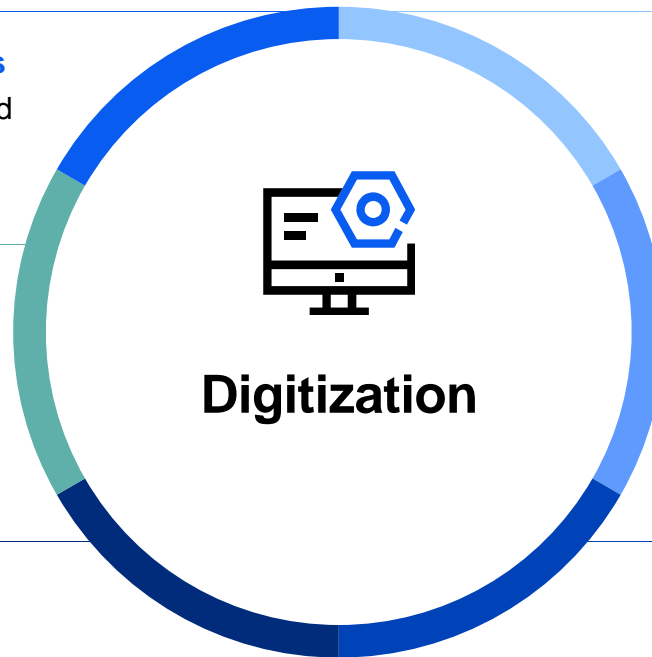
- Increase street buy leads through improved Search Engine Marketing (SEM) & Search Engine Optimization (SEO)

## B2B2C E-Comm

- Utilize data to identify parts frequently sold on online marketplaces
- Enhance web presence to meet online channel demand

## Pricing

- Develop dynamic pricing model
  - Utilize interchange data and demand
  - Increase part sales volume



## Streamlined Sourcing & Operational Processes

- Centralizing buying and dispatching
- Quote to vehicle pickup in 2 hours

## Improved Data Collection & MDM

- Track part sales data
  - Improve customer experience
  - Enhance vehicle procurement values

## Vehicle Valuation Models

- Develop similar valuation process to full-service business that generates optimized vehicle bids based on existing inventory and known customer demand

## Self Service segment has a strong focus on operational excellence driving improved profitability, order to cash and overall customer experience

1

Developed an operational hedge on commodities converting procurement to cash between 30 to 90 days, decreasing impact of market fluctuations

2

Our exceptional people combined with LKQ enterprise proprietary data allows the Self Service segment continued growth and profitability

3

Utilizing our digital strategy will help drive better sourcing of vehicles along with enhanced product offerings leading to a better customer experience

The image features a black background with the letters "LKQ" in a bold, white, sans-serif font centered in the middle. The background is decorated with several thick, blue, wavy lines that curve across the top and bottom edges of the frame. The lines are of varying shades of blue, with some appearing as a lighter, almost white-blue and others as a more vibrant, saturated blue. The overall aesthetic is modern and minimalist.

**LKQ**



# LKQ Europe

**Arnd Franz** – Chief Executive Officer, LKQ Europe

**Yanik Cantieni** – Chief Financial Officer, LKQ Europe

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# LKQ Europe

## Unmatchable Footprint



1,000 locations serve  
100,000+ workshops  
multiple times per day

## Excellence & Scale



Resilient business,  
leading margin, capital  
efficiency and long-term  
growth

## Innovation



Seamless digital  
experience and first to  
market in electrification

## Leader in Sustainability



Used parts,  
remanufacturing and  
CO2 footprint strategy

# LKQ Europe

**20**

Countries

**26,300**

Employees

**1,000**

Branches

**\$6.1B**

Revenue 2021

**10,000**

Franchise workshops

**900,000**

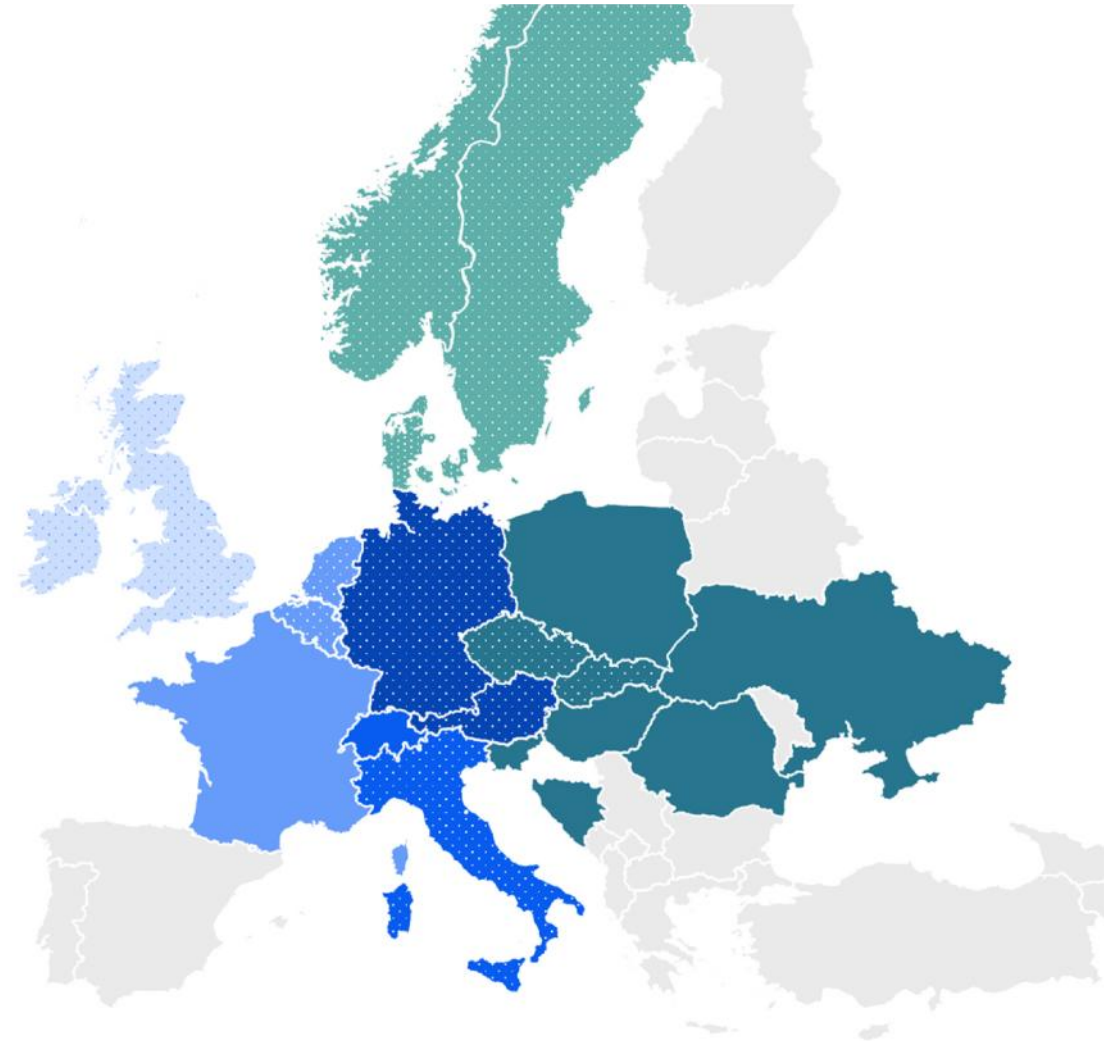
Unique SKUs

**100,000**

Independent workshops

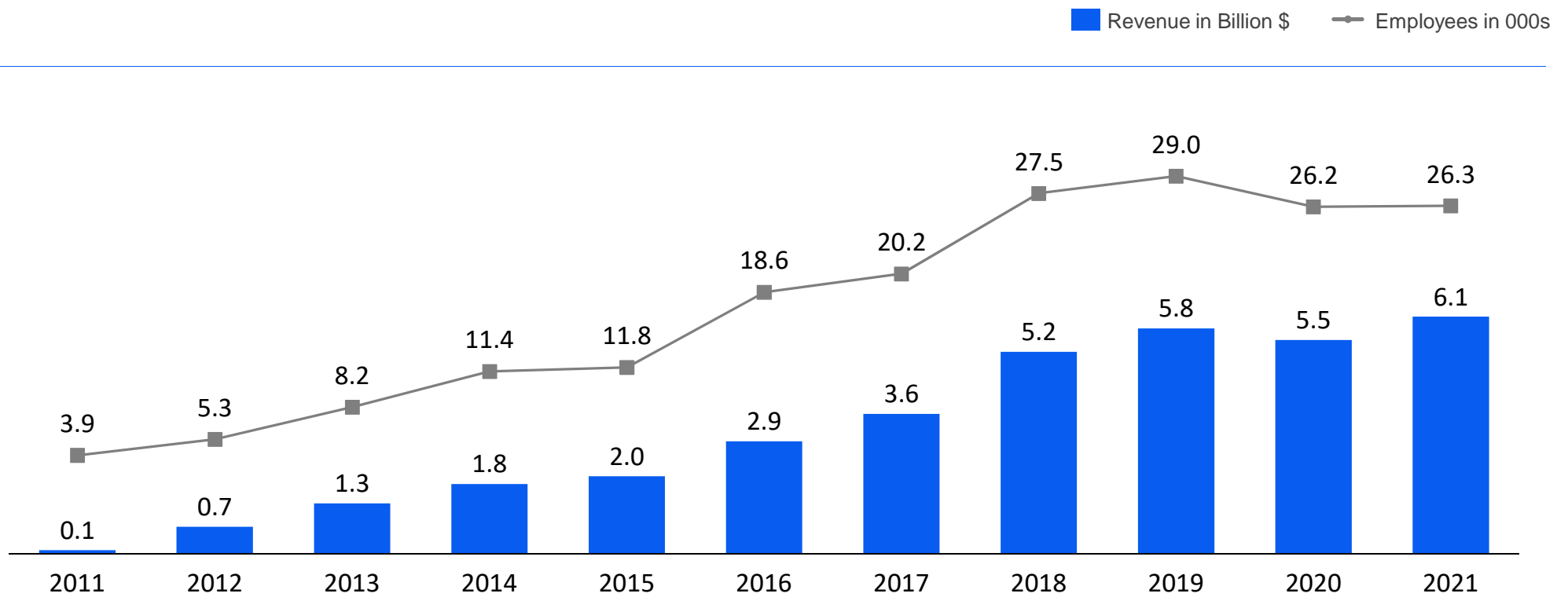
**#1**

Ranking in Europe



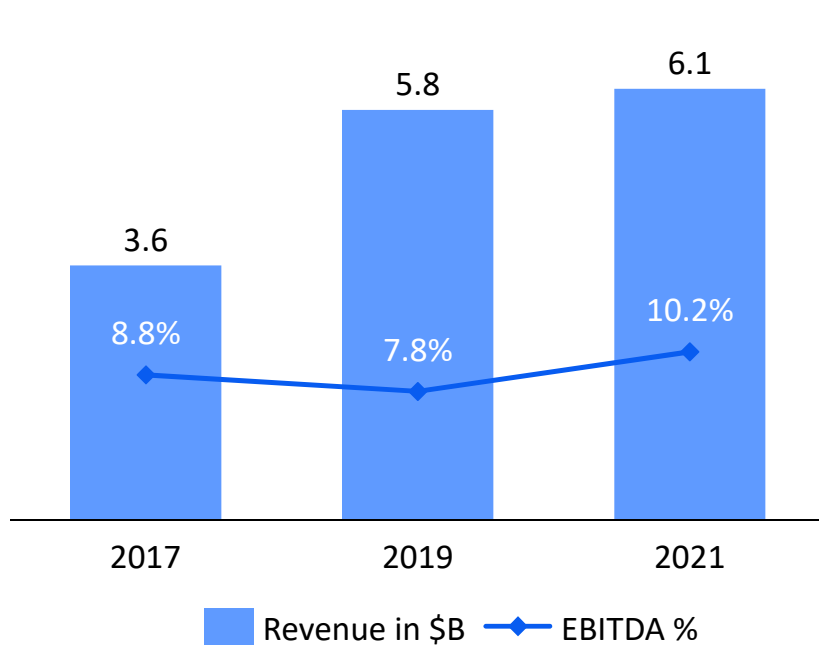
Patterned Fill indicates countries where LKQE is market leader

# LKQ Europe Growth Story

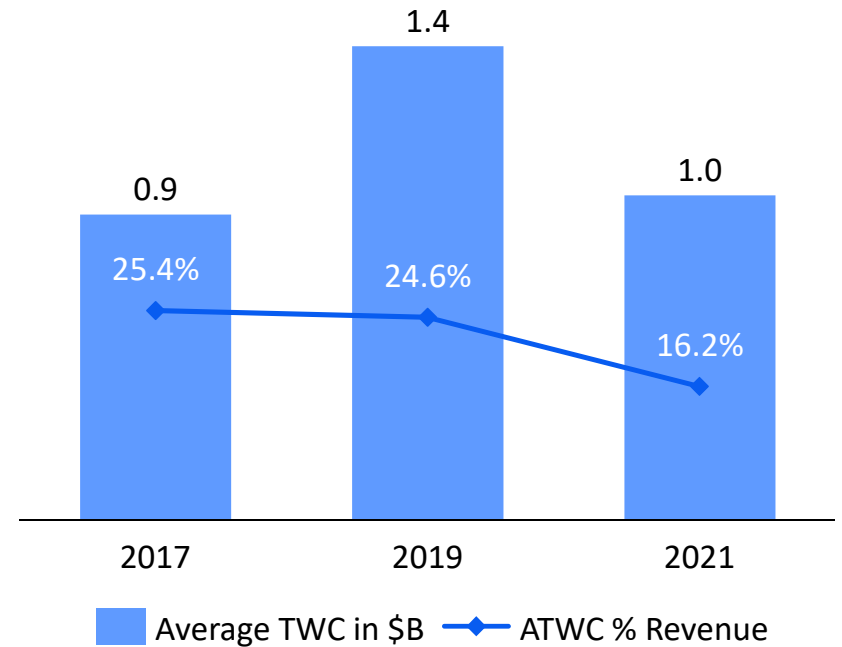


# Double Digit EBITDA through Margin Improvement & Productivity

Revenue and Segment EBITDA %



Average TWC & ATWC % Revenue



# Margin & Cash Flow Improvement

## Procurement, Product Management, Revenue Optimization and Asset Rationalization



Asset Rationalization

10bps EBITDA Improvement



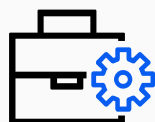
Procurement Initiatives

\$85M Improvement



Payment Terms & Supply Chain Financing

\$300M TWC Improvement



Category Management

132 Suppliers Consolidated in 2021



Private Label

\$210M Revenue Growth

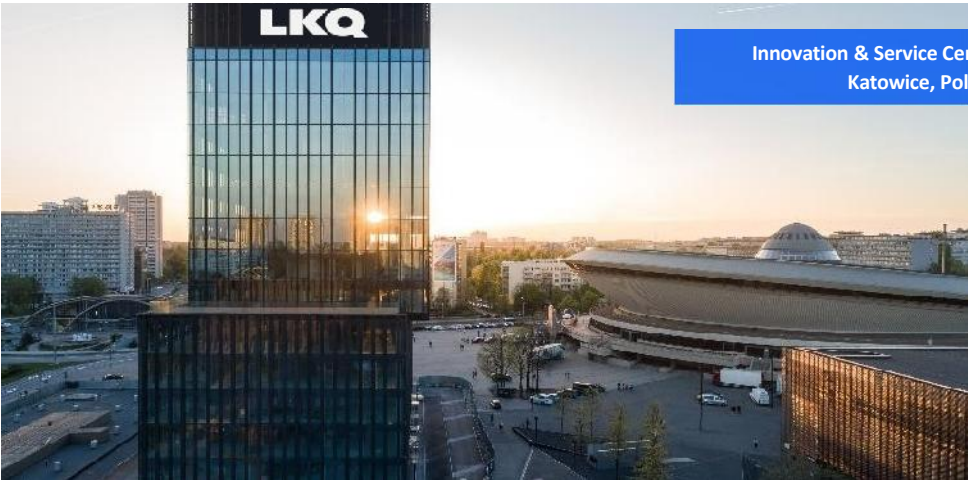


Revenue Optimization

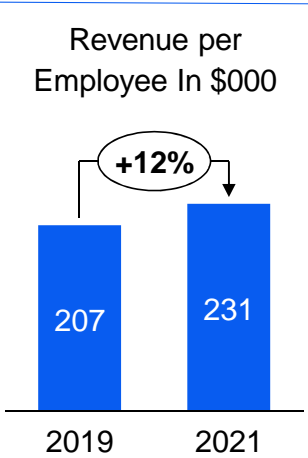
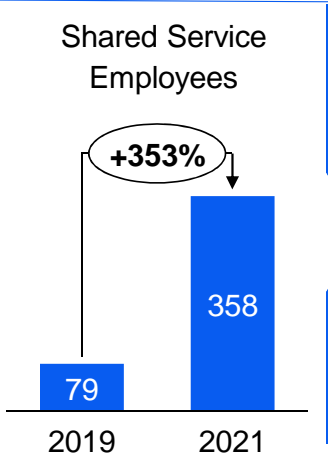
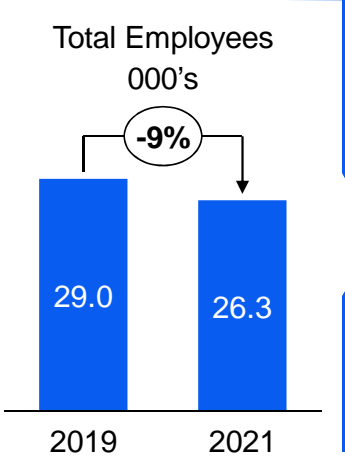
\$38M Improvement

# Productivity & Shared Services

- FTE Productivity / Cost Benefits
- Jobs in Digitalization, Innovation & Administration
- Boost LKQ's Digital and Innovation Strategy
- Process Excellence & Standardization



Innovation & Service Center  
Katowice, Poland



LKQ India Pvt. Ltd.  
Bengaluru, India

# Operational Excellence is Continuing

- 1 • Network Design
  - Closed 100 branches / Revenue per Branch +14%
- 2 • Consolidation of Infrastructure
  - Powerful distribution centers in key markets
- 3 • Pan European Inbound Freight / Transport Contracts
  - Freight and transport consolidation
- 4 • Replenishment Route Optimization
  - >10% cost reduction potential
- 5 • Inventory and Demand Planning
  - DIO reduced by 9 days '21 vs. '19 with 97% customer fill rates
- 6 • Warehouse Operations / Productivity
  - 90+ Order lines per man hour picking speed
- 7 • CO2 Emission Reduction
  - Goal: 30,000 Tons reduction of annual CO2 emissions by 2030





# Tomorrow's Market Environment

## Vehicles in Operation in Europe

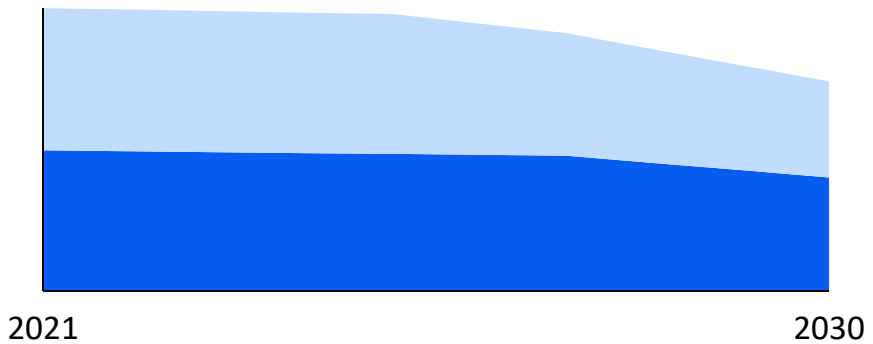
Passenger cars and light commercial vehicles, EU+EFTA+UK



- BEV
- PHEV
- ICE & OTHER

- Market Growth
- Late impact of Electrification on Independent Aftermarket

## European Auto Service Outlets



- OEM-franchised workshops
- Independent workshops

- Consolidation of Service Points
- Market Share Gains for Independent Workshops

# Trends in Auto Service

## Our Focus



Connectivity



Electrification



Car park

Driver assistance systems



Digital channels & interfaces

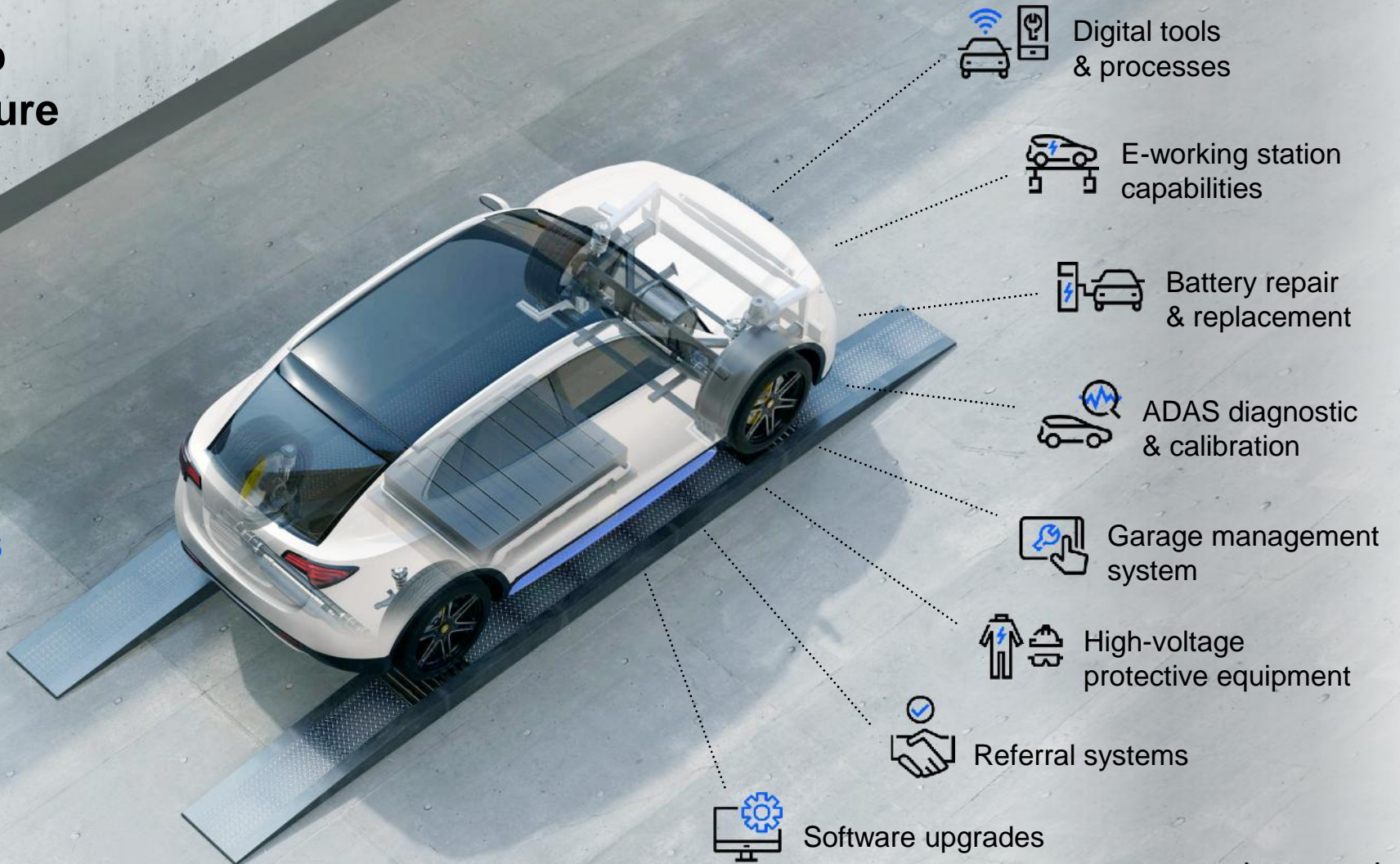


Shared mobility







# Workshop of the Future

## CUSTOMERS

- Private
- Fleets
- Insurances
- OEMs
- Corporates

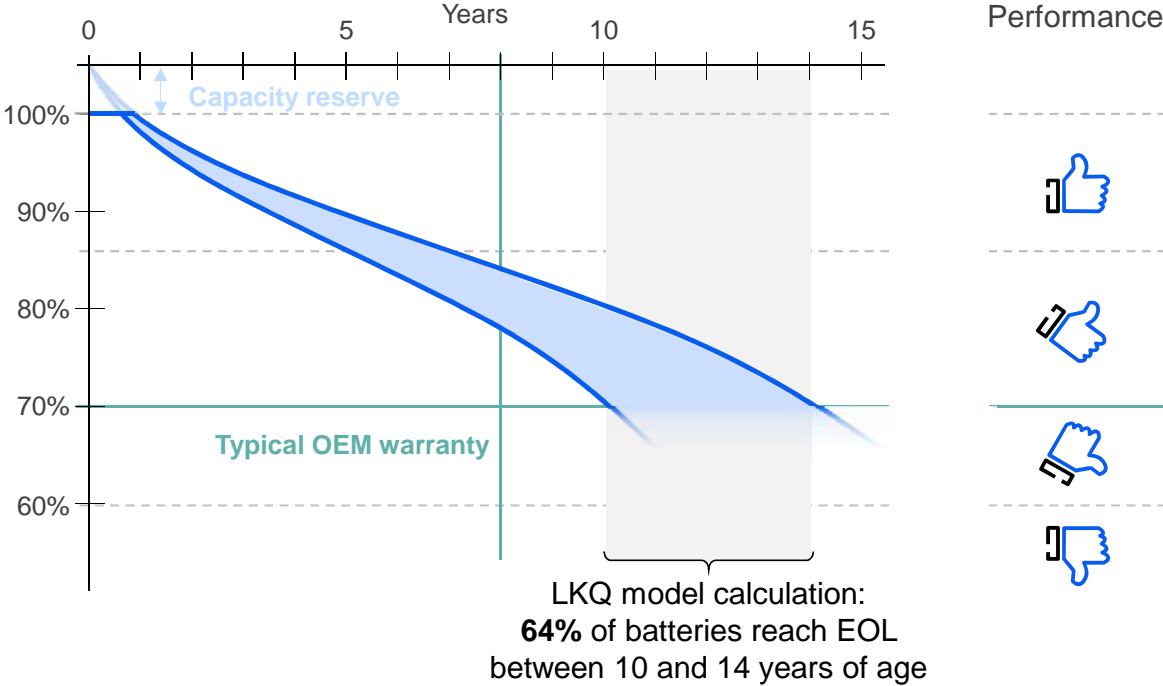


# Capacity of Traction Batteries Will Deplete Over Lifetime of the Vehicle

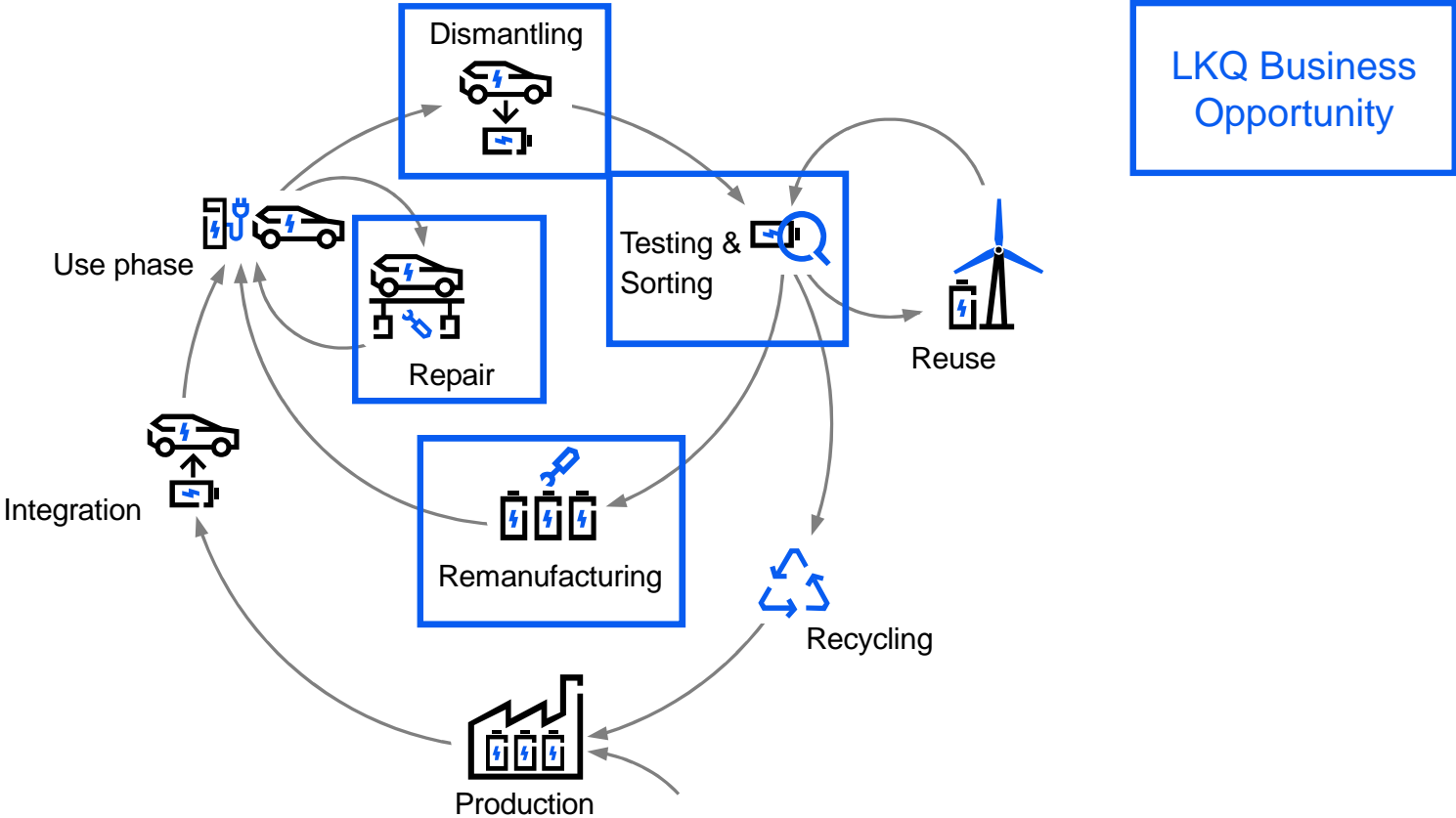
-  Temperature
-  Charging / discharging behavior
-  Depth of discharge
-  SOC / voltage state
-  Production quality
-  Time

## Battery State of Health (SOH)

% of original nominal capacity.



# Electrical Vehicles Will Create New Business Opportunities in the Aftermarket



# Operational Excellence With Innovation: LKQ Europe Strategic Objectives

## 01 ● Gross Margin Improvement

- Procurement & Product Strategy
- Revenue Optimization
- Private Label

## 02 ● Operational Excellence

- Logistics
- Branch Network
- Shared Services

## 03 ● Enhance Customer Engagement - Digital & Beyond

- Virtual Platforms
- Websites
- Garage / Workshop Enhancements

## 04 ● Position for the Future

- Electrification
- Data & Diagnostics

### Sustainable Targets

Annual Organic Revenue  
Growth without Inflation Impact

**2.5% to 3.5%**

Sustainable Annual  
EBITDA Margin

**> 10%**

Drive FCF through continued  
optimization of trade working capital

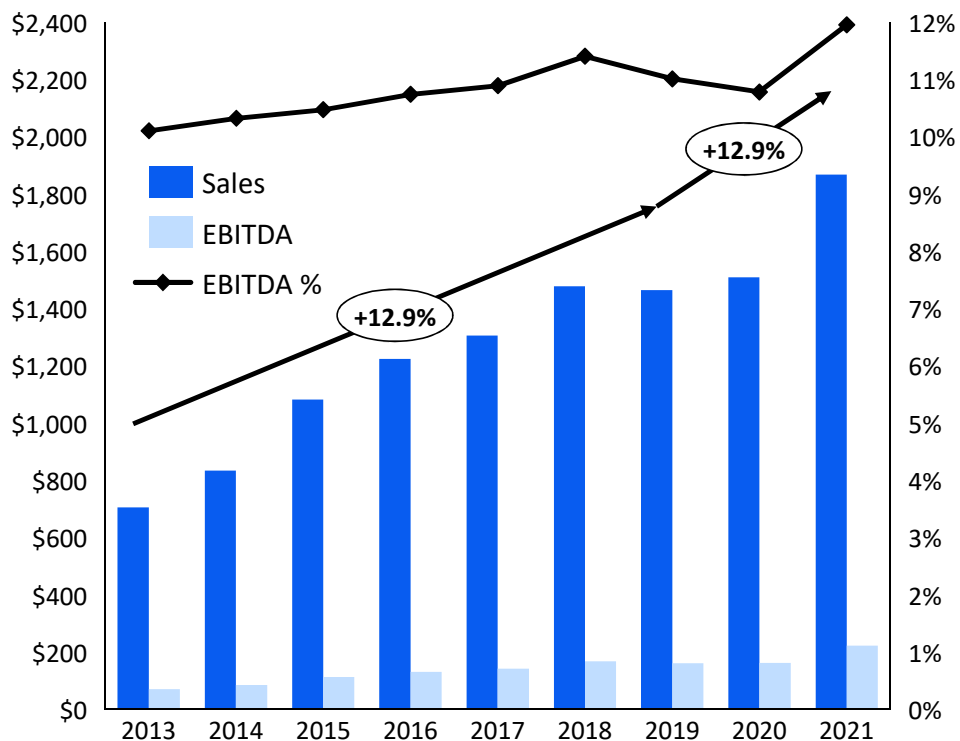
# Specialty

**Bill Rogers** - Senior Vice President  
**Gary Mann** - Vice President Finance



**LKQ** Keeping you moving

# Despite the COVID-19 pandemic and global supply chain issues, Specialty has made tremendous progress in the last 2 years

Specialty Financial Performance \$ in M



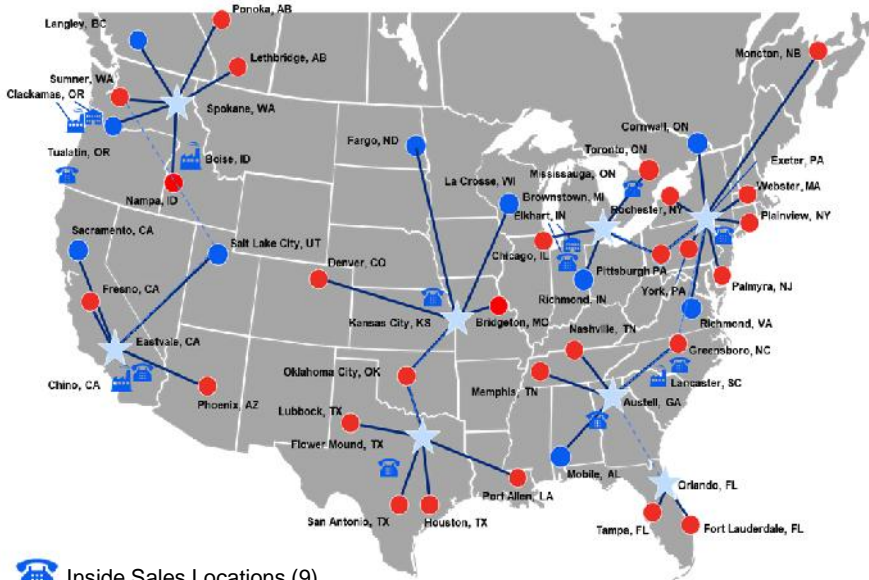
Key Accomplishments since 2019

- 12.0%** Organic 2019 – 2021 Revenue CAGR
- 12.0%** 2021 EBITDA Margin – Highest Since Establishing the Specialty Segment
-  Entered Marine business
-  Strengthened Our Vertically Owned Brands Business



# Our unmatched logistics network and superior delivery capabilities...

## Specialty Logistics Network

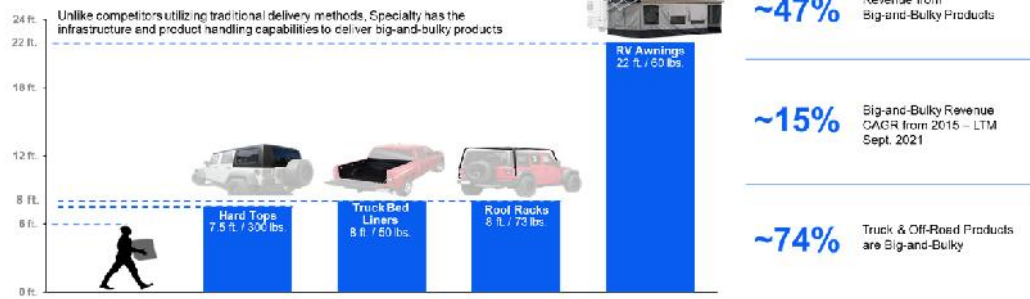


- Inside Sales Locations (9)
- Manufacturing Locations (4)
- Specialty Distribution Centers (8)
- Specialty Cross-Docks (37)
- R&D Locations (2)

## Order to delivery in less than 24 hours



## Big & Bulky – Every Day



## ... Are further enhanced by our digitization

### Superior Catalog



- 1055 custom catalogs
- Smart search
- Images & video
- Fitment (vehicle specific)
- Category browsing
- Real time inventory

### Mobile Application



- Parts search
- Ordering
- Order tracking
- Rapid order
- VIN scan

### Digital Tools



- Social share
- Email share
- Flyer share
- Publications
- Surveys
- New-lines / New Products

### Interactive Garage (Auto Only)



- Enables consumers to see what their dream build could look like
- Dozens of vehicles
- Thousands of parts
- Direct to cart connection

### Robust self-service business tools



- Account Center:
  - ✓ Order/Cancellation history
  - ✓ Invoices
  - ✓ Returns
- Where is my truck tracking
- Build lists

### MagniFinder (RV Only)



- Schematics
- Owner's manuals
- Installation manuals
- Wiring diagrams
- Hot-link to Parts ordering

# Case-in-point: Interactive Garage

- **Some Usage Data**

- Over 12,000 Jobbers have the tool on eKeystone
- 450+ have customized version
- 500k unique sessions per month
- Average build time – 9 Mins

- **83 KAO Brands currently included**

- **Now offering Custom version with B to C Cart**

- Bolts onto Customer’s Web Site

- **Participating Suppliers are...**

- Included in all eKey versions
- PartsVia.com
- TurnKey eShop Customer Sites
- Custom Supplier version for use on your website, shows, sales, etc.

## Interactive Garage



### Keystone Interactive Garage Cart Add On

Get All the Benefits of KIG Custom Plus the Ability to Let Customers Purchase Directly on Your Website



- Package developed for multiple top tier brands within the SEMA space

- Participation includes IG tool integration on all KAO B to B and B to C commerce sites

# Marine business will benefit from our best-in-class logistics capabilities and digitization

## Specialty Expects Accelerated Growth for the New Marine Segment

- Fully integrate Seawide
- Leverage existing Specialty Programs
- Onboard premier marine brands
- Expand into Private Label products
- Significantly grow the customer base

### Current Brands



### Future Brand Opportunities



~\$9B 2021E TOTAL ADDRESSABLE MARINE SEGMENT

~98% TOTAL UNTAPPED SEGMENT SHARE

Marine Parts & Accessories  
Aftermarket Growth Drivers



# We continue to assess adjacent segments for attractive opportunities

## Established “Blueprint” for Expanding into Attractive Adjacent Segments

- 1 Identify Segments
- 2 Develop Organically
- 3 Onboard New Products and Customers
- 4 Acquire and Integrate Other Distributors

**Powersports**

**~\$3.9B**  
TAM Addition

**5%+**  
Five-Year TAM  
Growth Rate



**E-Bikes**

**~\$2.5B**  
TAM Addition

**18%+**  
Five-Year TAM  
Growth Rate



**PTVs**

**~\$3.0B**  
TAM Addition

**7%+**  
Five-Year TAM  
Growth Rate



Proven ability to accelerate growth with M&A in adjacent spaces

# Our Strategy is to Drive Continued Profitable Growth in Specialty

- 1 • **Maintain and grow #1 position in core auto & RV markets served**
  - New lines & products
  - Exclusive brands
- 2 • **Establish strong position in adjacent marine distribution market**
- 3 • **Expand through M&A activity in:**
  - “Tuck-in” distribution
  - Adjacent space distribution
  - Strong product brands
- 4 • **Extend digital ecosystem and capabilities**
  - Industry leading B2B e-comm platform
  - Preferred e-comm fulfilment partner for digital marketplaces and e-tailers
  - Customer and supplier digital services offerings
  - Proprietary CRM system

## Sustainable Targets

Annual Organic Revenue  
Growth without Inflation Impact

**3.0% to 4.0%**

Average Annual Organic EBITDA  
Margin Improvement

**10 bps to 20 bps**

Drive FCF through continued  
optimization of trade working capital

# Specialty Summary



Strong leadership position in the markets we serve



Multiple competitive advantages that are very difficult to duplicate



Markets are responding favorably to new environmental conditions



Very strong team responsive to changing market & driving market leadership



Sound business strategy to expand organically and through M&A

# Varun Laroyia

Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

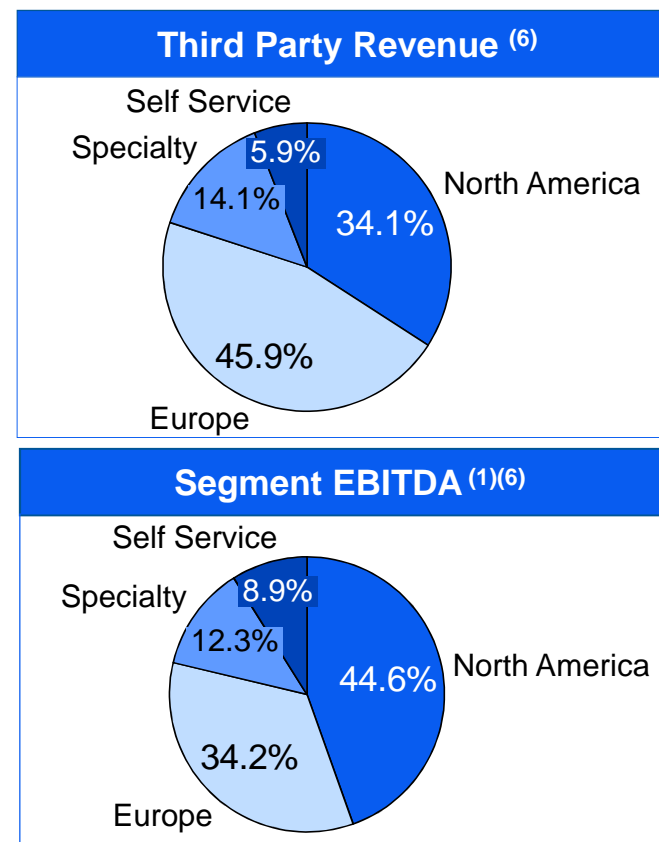
**LKQ** Keeping you moving



# LKQ Financial Snapshot

Financial Measures	TTM Q1 2022 in \$M
Revenue	\$13,265
Segment EBITDA <sup>(1)</sup>	\$1,781
Net Debt <sup>(2)</sup>	\$2,394
Total Liquidity <sup>(3)</sup>	\$1,595
Market Capitalization <sup>(4)</sup>	\$14,901
Credit Rating <sup>(5)</sup>	BBB- / BBB- / Baa3

(1) Segment EBITDA is a non-GAAP measure. See the Appendix for reconciliations of non-GAAP measures.  
 (2) Net Debt is a non-GAAP measure. See the Appendix for reconciliations of non-GAAP measures  
 (3) Total liquidity includes cash and cash equivalents and availability under credit facilities  
 (4) Based on 5/27/22 closing price of \$52.34 and 3/31/22 outstanding shares.  
 (5) Sources: S&P/Fitch/ Moody's  
 (6) Reflects TTM Q1 2022



# Our Approach to Balance Sheet and Capital Allocation

## Sustained Investment Grade Rating and Driving TSR

### Balance Sheet Management and Capital Allocation

#### Driving Increased Organic Growth / Taking Share from Competitors

- Organic growth focus – outgrow markets and continue to expand in near adjacencies
- Capitalizing on market position to take market share in volatile environment
- Substantial barriers to entry (“wide moat”) – customers rely on LKQ
- No major transactions on the horizon; possible non-organic growth though “targeted tuck-ins”

#### Consistent Focus on Profitable Growth and Cash Flows

- Growing profitable revenue from geographically diversified portfolio
- Focus on improving margins through operational excellence initiatives
- Continuous improvements (e.g. 1LKQ Europe incl. Oracle deployment and Shared Services; AI in NA)
- Strong net income to free cash flow conversion since 2H 2018

#### Capital Allocation to Drive Valuation

- Maintain investment grade credit rating
- Greater capital structure discipline and stability
- Moderate capital expenditures
- Share repurchases and dividends using excess free cash flow

#### Conservative Leverage Philosophy

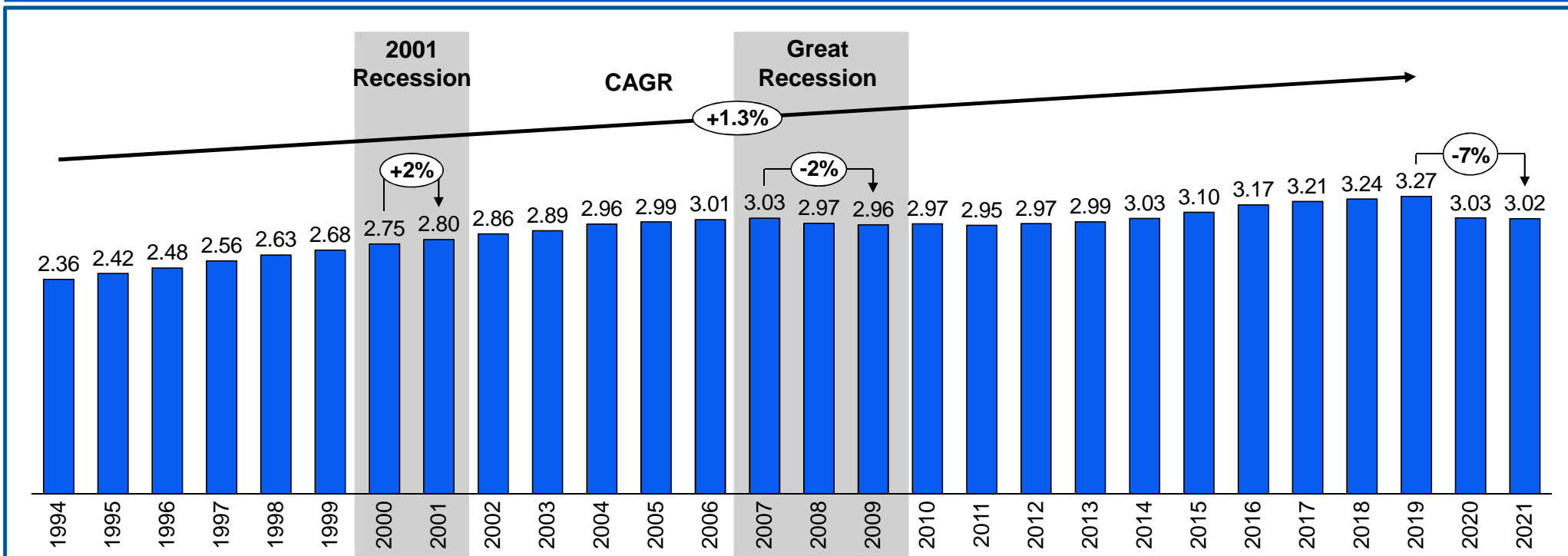
- Target net leverage ratio below 2.0x
- Maintain mix of fixed and floating interest rate debt with maturities spread over 3 – 10 years
- Transition to an unsecured capital structure with investment grade rating to improve financial flexibility

### Key Takeaways

- Strong, stable, and market-leading globally diversified business portfolio
- Recession resistant business
- Improving margins and sustainable strong free cash flow
- Disciplined future growth—organic and tuck-in focus
- Investment grade rating provides additional flexibility and enhances valuation

# LKQ Operates in a Growing and Economically Resilient Industry

Stable US Vehicle Miles Traveled Provide Consistent Demand for Aftermarket Auto Parts (in Trillions of Miles)



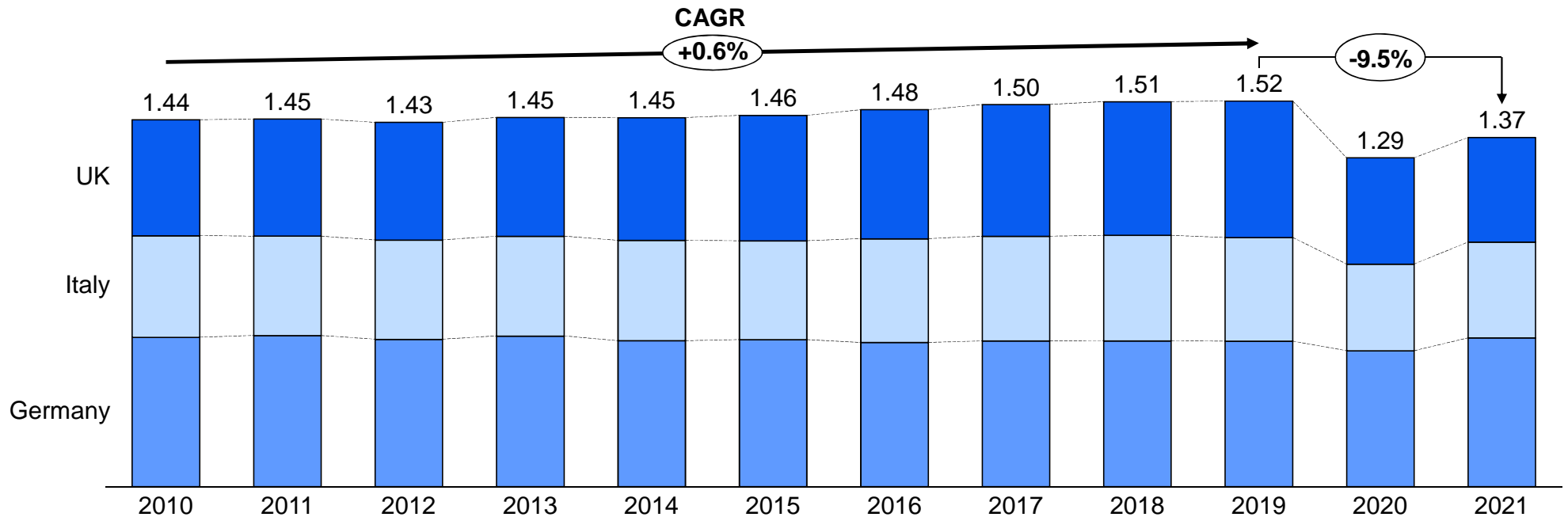
COVID-19 related stay-in-shelter triggered downturn in 2020 and follow on effects in 2021 triggered a unique and rare shock to underlying VMT driven demand... expect recovery similar to prior recessions



Source: US Department of Transportation

# Total Vehicle Kilometers Traveled in Europe Exhibit Similar Patterns as in the US

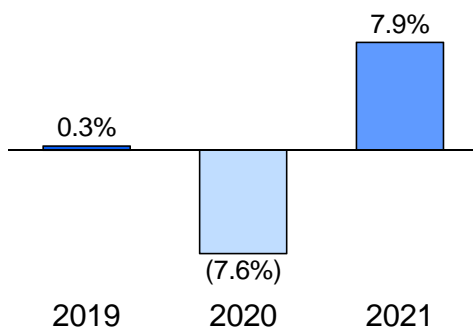
Historical Vehicle Kilometers Traveled in Trillions of Km



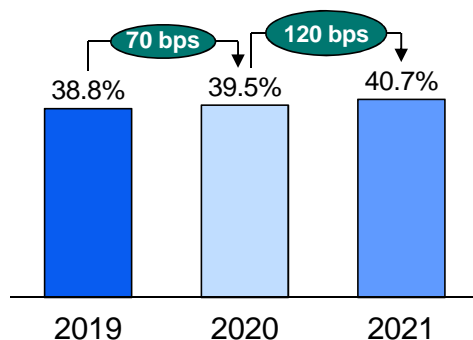
COVID-19 effects caused a decline in last two years, but **over the long run, stable vehicle kilometers traveled and aging car parc provide steady demand** for aftermarket auto parts

# Operational Excellence Program Drives Results

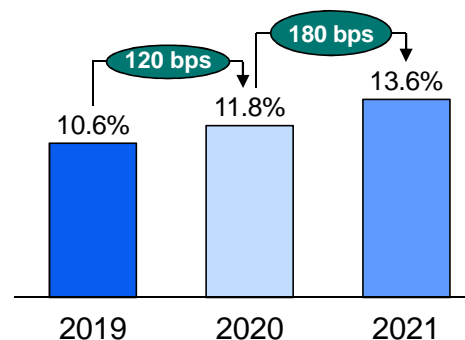
## P&S Organic Revenue Growth



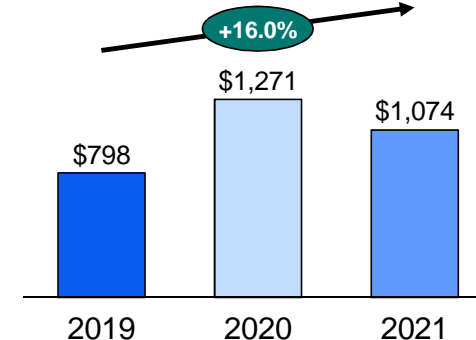
## Gross Margin %



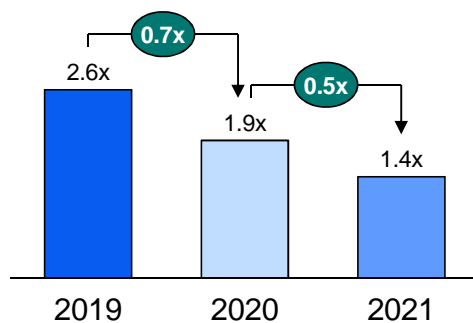
## Segment EBITDA % <sup>(1)</sup>



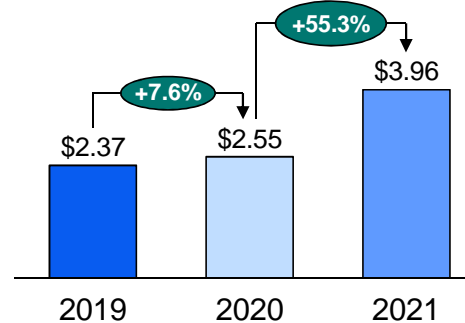
## Free Cash Flow <sup>(1)</sup>



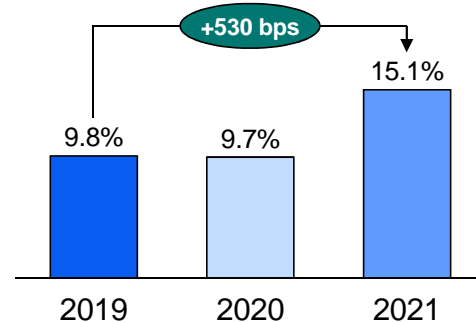
## Net Leverage <sup>(2)</sup>



## Adjusted EPS <sup>(1)</sup>



## ROIC <sup>(3)</sup>



Three years of **operational excellence** has delivered **outstanding results** and **reliable performance**



(1) Segment EBITDA, Free Cash Flow, and Adjusted Diluted EPS are non-GAAP measures. See the Appendix for reconciliations of non-GAAP measures.  
 (2) Net leverage per bank covenants is defined as Net Debt/EBITDA. See definitions of Net Debt and EBITDA in the credit agreement filed with the SEC for further details.  
 (3) Amortization of acquired intangibles and lease obligations have been excluded from the calculation of Return on Invested Capital. All income, transaction costs, capital and equity related to Stahlgruber GmbH are excluded from Q2 2018 to Q2 2019. The effect of the Mekonomen and other impairment charges on income were excluded for 2018 and 2019.

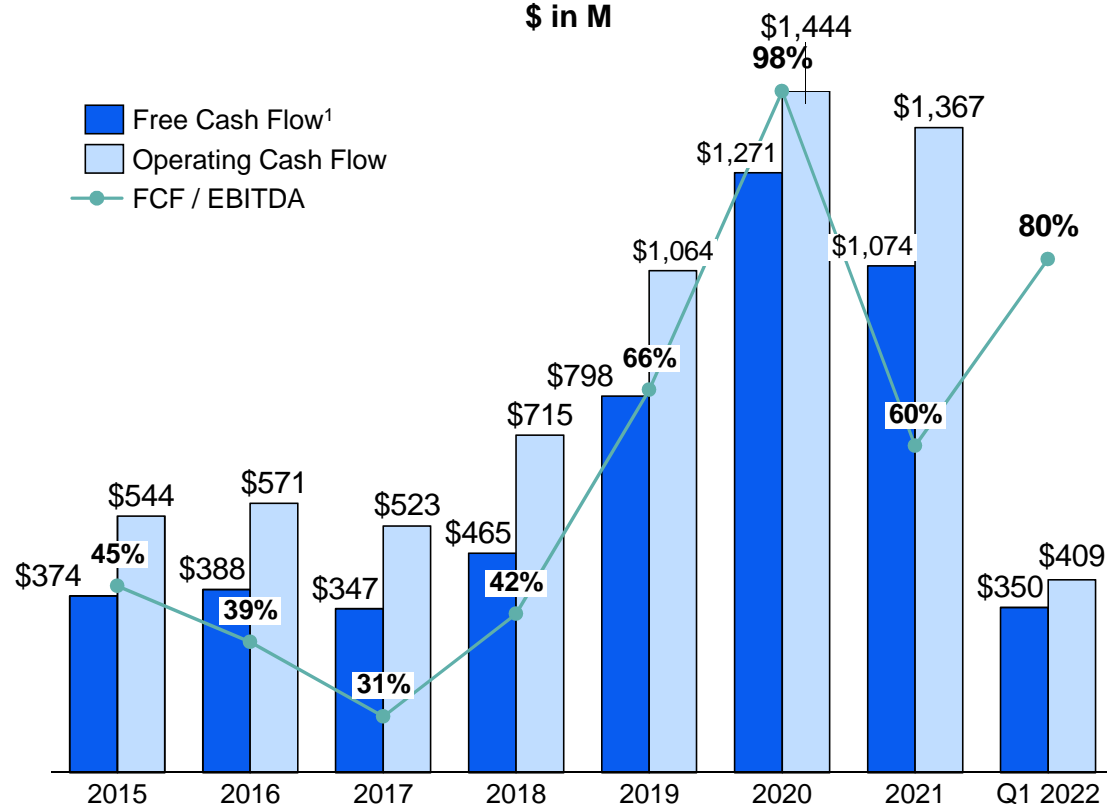
Keeping you moving

# Focus on Free Cash Flow Generation

## Operating Initiatives and Incentives to Drive Free Cash Flow Conversion

- Metrics deployed in 2018 across all key Trade Working Capital components; consistently & rigorously measured
- Deployed European Cash-Pool in 2019; extracted excess trapped capital
- Changed Incentive Program throughout organization starting 2019
- Improved inventory management with Fill-Rate and ROI focus
- Work with vendor partners to match payment terms with broader market convention
- Specific European Vendor Terms focus; expanding Days Payable incl. Vendor Financing Program
- SKU management in Europe to reduce SKU count and complexity
- Recent investment grade rating supports further DPO increase and free cash flow generation

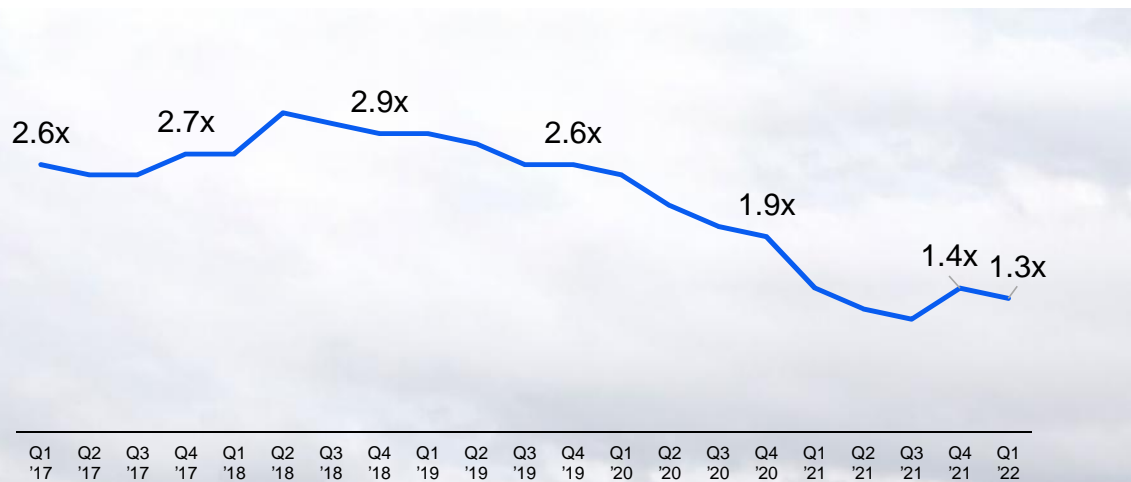
## Operating & Free Cash Flow \$ in M



Note: FCF amounts only include FCF generated by continuing operations

1) Free Cash Flow and EBITDA are non-GAAP measures. See the Appendix for reconciliations of non-GAAP measures

# Net Debt / EBITDA



**S&P Global**  
Ratings

RatingsDirect®

Research Update:

**LKQ Corp. Upgraded To 'BBB-' From 'BB+' On Stronger Business Risk Profile And Sustained Deleveraging, Outlook Stable**

April 18, 2022

**FitchRatings**

RATING ACTION COMMENTARY

**Fitch Affirms LKQ at 'BBB-'; Outlook Stable**

May 12, 2022

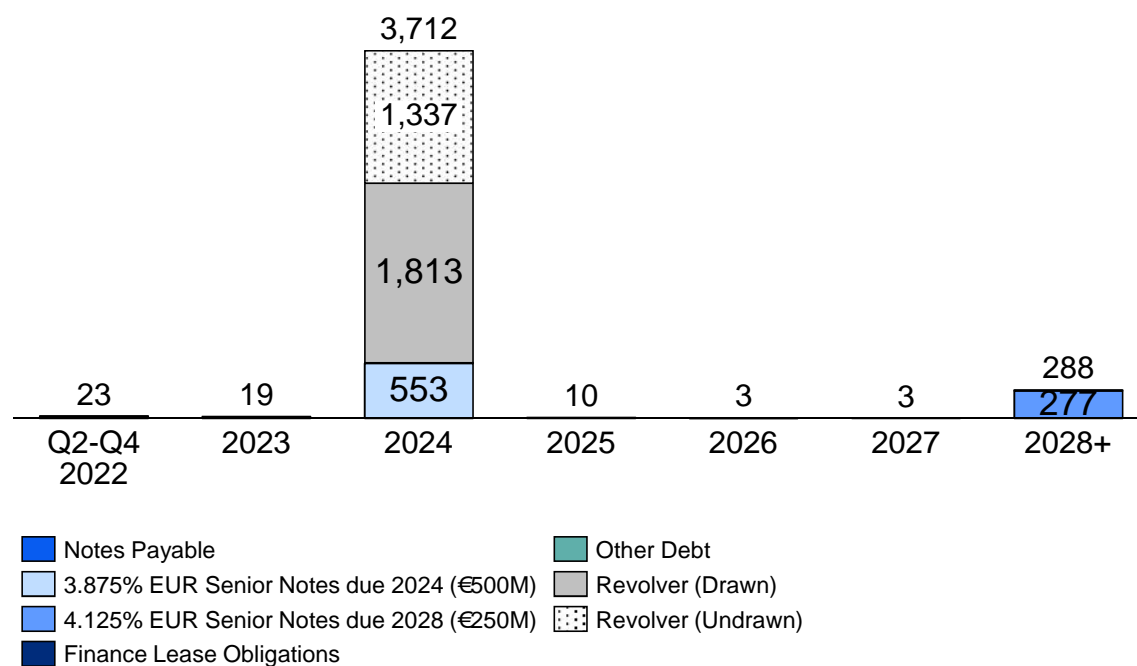
**MOODY'S**  
INVESTORS SERVICE

**Moody's assigns Baa3 Issuer Rating to LKQ Corporation, upgrades subsidiary debt to Baa3; outlooks are stable**

May 31, 2022

# Balance Sheet Prepped to Sustain Volatile Capital Markets

Debt Maturity Profile<sup>(1)</sup>



## Debt Structure Optimization

- Credit Facility matures in January 2024
  - Expect to decrease the size of the facility when we replace our existing facility in the next 12 months
  - Negotiate facility under investment grade terms
- No early call option for the €500M Senior Notes due in April 2024
- Call window for the €250M Senior Notes due in 2028 opens in April 2023
- Plan to spread maturities in future years

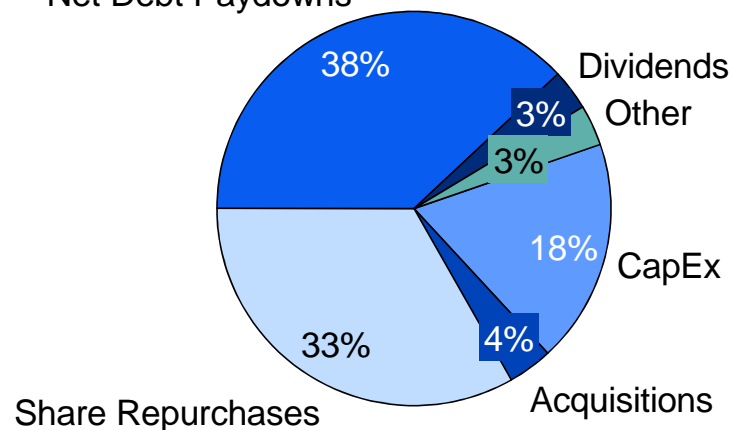


# Strong Operating Cash Flows Allocated to Highest Return Opportunities

## 2019 to March 2022 - Capital Allocation

**\$4.3 Billion Operating Cash Flows Deployed**

Net Debt Paydowns



## Priorities for Next 3 Years

**Operating Cash Flow**

*Maintain high conversion; scale with business*



**Capital Expenditures**

*Similar level expected with focus on high ROIC projects*

+ / -

**Acquisitions**

*Focused on high synergy tuck-ins with no large platforms expected*

+ / -

**Share Repurchases**

*Similar level expected*

+ / -

**Dividends**

*Similar level to recent quarters expected*


+ / -

Future cash flow will be allocated to **highest return opportunities** across **organic investments, tuck-in acquisitions, and share repurchases**; further shareholder return via **regular dividend**


# Driving Value Through Investment and Asset Base Rationalization

\$M USD

### Target critical capabilities in attractive markets <sup>(1)</sup>



**SEBITDA %**  
26.2%



- Entry point to diagnostic services and battery remanufacturing

Revenue |  **\$51M**

### High return capital projects that advance our strategy

**Benelux CDC**

- Allows consolidation of 4 regional centers to a central facility
- Projected payback period of ~ 6 years
- Advances ESG initiatives with an energy efficient facility (BREEAM Excellent certification; gas free)

**Salvage land acquisitions (e.g. Denver)**

- Expansion opportunity for core recycling operation in a large market

### Tuck-in acquisitions to strengthen market leading positions <sup>(2)</sup>





- Specialty acquisitions in 2021 supported with our existing distribution capabilities creating cross-sell and cost savings opportunities
  - Pro forma synergies projected to be \$8M in Year 2

### Divest non-core businesses to simplify operating model and redeploy proceeds <sup>(3)</sup>

**Examples (2019 – 21): PGW Glass, AeroVision, Stahlgruber Telecom**

**SEBITDA %**  
9.1%

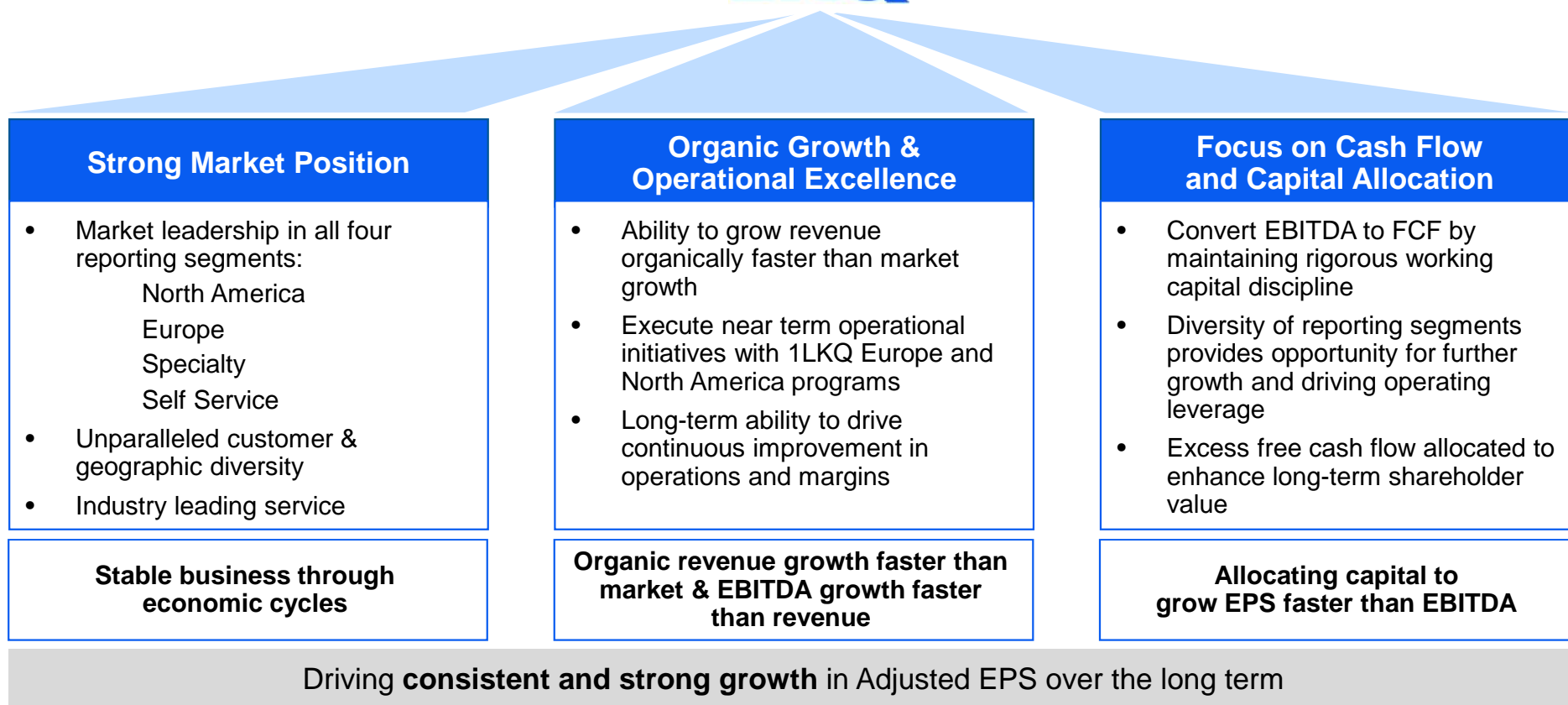
- Margin accretive divestitures

Revenue |  **\$548M**

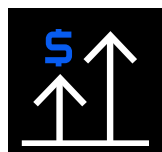
## Financial Policy to Enhance Shareholder Value

<p><b>Focus on Free Cash Flow Generation</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Target organic growth greater than market comps</li> <li>• Achieve 1 LKQ Europe program, NA and Specialty margin expansion</li> <li>• Convert high levels of EBITDA to Free Cash Flow with a focus on trade working capital efficiencies. Target FCF/EBITDA conversion ratio of 55% to 60%</li> </ul>
<p><b>Maintain Optimal Leverage</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Maintain investment grade rating through continuation of strong credit metrics and judicious capital deployment</li> <li>• Maintain net leverage of lower than 2.0x Adj. EBITDA</li> <li>• Strong FCF generation will enable significant annual capital deployment to drive TSR</li> </ul>
<p><b>Deploy Capital into Highest Return Opportunities</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Organic Investments:</b> Fund high-ROIC projects that contribute to organic growth and margin expansion (e.g. Benelux Distribution Facility and Shared Services expansion)</li> <li>• <b>Acquisitions:</b> Focused on tuck-in acquisitions with significant synergies or critical capabilities. Do not expect large M&amp;A. Returns tested against share repurchases</li> <li>• <b>Share Repurchases &amp; Dividends:</b> Return value to shareholders through regular quarterly dividend and share repurchases</li> </ul>
<p><b>Maintain Appropriate Liquidity</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Maintain liquidity to enable LKQ to invest through a market cycle</li> <li>• Current liquidity of \$1.6B as of 3/31/2022 through cash and available revolver capacity. In mid-term, reduce available liquidity by amending Credit Facility and partial terming out</li> <li>• No significant debt maturities till 2024</li> </ul>

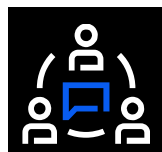
# LKQ's Investment Thesis



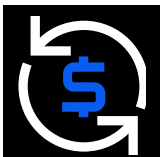
## Our Strategic Plan: Embed Operational Excellence Across the Global Enterprise



**Profitable Growth**



**Enhance Margins**



**Cash Flow Generation**



**Talent Acquisition**

### Sustainable Targets

Annual Organic Revenue  
Growth without Inflation Impact

**2.2% to 3.2%**

Average Annual Organic EBITDA  
Margin Improvement

**15 bps to 25 bps**

Minimum Sustainable Free Cash Flow

**\$1 billion**

# Nick Zarcone

## Closing Remarks

President & Chief Executive Officer

**LKQ** Keeping you moving

# Great Company, Great Stock

## Integrated Strategy Approach



The image features a black background with the letters "LKQ" in a bold, white, sans-serif font centered in the middle. The background is decorated with several thick, blue, wavy lines that curve across the top and bottom edges of the frame. One line curves downwards from the top right, and another curves upwards from the bottom left. A third line, slightly lighter in shade, crosses the bottom-left curve diagonally from the left side towards the bottom right.

**LKQ**



# Appendix

# Appendix 1

## Reconciliation of Total Debt to Net Debt

(in millions)	March 31, 2022 <sup>(1)</sup>
Current portion of long-term obligations	\$31
Long-term obligations, excluding current portion	2,680
<b>Total debt, net of debt issuance costs</b>	<b>\$2,711</b>
Add: Debt issuance costs	10
<b>Total debt</b>	<b>\$2,721</b>
Less: Cash and cash equivalents	327
<b>Net debt</b>	<b>\$2,394</b>

We have presented net debt solely as a supplemental disclosure that offers investors, securities analysts and other interested parties useful information to evaluate our liquidity and financial position. We calculate net debt as total debt less cash and cash equivalents. We believe net debt provides insight into our liquidity and provides useful information to management and investors concerning our financial position. We believe net debt is used by investors, securities analysts and other interested parties in evaluating the liquidity and financial position of other companies, many of which present net debt when reporting their results. Net debt should not be construed as an alternative to total debt, as determined in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States. In addition, not all companies that report net debt information calculate net debt in the same manner as we do and, accordingly, our calculation is not necessarily comparable to similarly-named measures of other companies and may not be an appropriate measure for performance relative to other companies.

## Appendix 2 Reconciliation of Net Income to EBITDA and Segment EBITDA

(in millions)	2019	2020	2021	Q1 2022	Q1 2021	TTM Q1 2022
<b>Net income</b>	<b>\$545</b>	<b>\$640</b>	<b>\$1,092</b>	<b>\$273</b>	<b>\$266</b>	<b>\$1,099</b>
<b>Subtract:</b>						
Net income attributable to continuing noncontrolling interest	3	2	1	-	-	-
Net income attributable to discontinued noncontrolling interest	1	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Net income attributable to LKQ stockholders</b>	<b>\$541</b>	<b>\$638</b>	<b>\$1,091</b>	<b>\$273</b>	<b>\$266</b>	<b>\$1,098</b>
<b>Subtract:</b>						
Net income (loss) from discontinued operations	2	-	1	4	-	5
Net income attributable to discontinued noncontrolling interest	(1)	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Net income from continuing operations attributable to LKQ stockholders</b>	<b>\$541</b>	<b>\$639</b>	<b>\$1,090</b>	<b>\$269</b>	<b>\$266</b>	<b>\$1,094</b>
Depreciation and amortization	291	272	260	59	66	253
Depreciation and amortization - cost of goods sold	21	22	23	6	6	24
Depreciation and amortization - restructuring expenses	2	6	1	-	-	-
Interest expense, net of interest income	136	102	70	15	24	61
(Gain) loss on debt extinguishment	-	13	24	-	-	24
Provision for income taxes	215	249	331	89	93	327
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>\$1,206</b>	<b>\$1,302</b>	<b>\$1,799</b>	<b>\$438</b>	<b>\$455</b>	<b>\$1,781</b>
<b>Subtract:</b>						
Equity in (losses) earnings of unconsolidated subsidiaries	(32)	5	23	2	6	19
Gain due to resolution of acquisition related matter	12	-	-	-	-	-
Gains on previously held equity interests	1	-	-	-	-	-
Equity investment fair value adjustments	-	-	11	(1)	5	5
<b>Add:</b>						
Restructuring and transaction related expenses	35	61	19	3	8	15
Restructuring expenses – cost of goods sold	21	7	-	-	-	-
Loss (gain) on disposal of businesses and impairment of net assets held for sale and goodwill	47	3	-	-	-	-
Change in fair value of contingent consideration liabilities	-	1	1	-	-	1
Losses on previously held equity interests	-	-	-	1	-	1
Direct impacts of Ukraine/Russia conflict <sup>(2)</sup>	-	-	-	6	-	6
<b>Segment EBITDA</b>	<b>\$1,328</b>	<b>\$1,369</b>	<b>\$1,785</b>	<b>\$447</b>	<b>\$452</b>	<b>\$1,781</b>
Net income from continuing operations attributable to LKQ stockholders as a percentage of revenue	4.3%	5.5%	8.3%	8.0%	8.4%	8.2%
EBITDA as a percentage of revenue	9.6%	11.2%	13.7%	13.1%	14.3%	13.4%
Segment EBITDA as a percentage of revenue	10.6%	11.8%	13.6%	13.4%	14.2%	13.4%



(1) The sum of the individual components may not equal the total due to rounding

(2) Adjustments include provisions for reserves for asset recoverability (receivables and inventory) and expenditures to support our employees and their families in Ukraine



## Appendix 2

### EBITDA and Segment EBITDA Reconciliation

We have presented EBITDA solely as a supplemental disclosure that offers investors, securities analysts and other interested parties useful information to evaluate our operating performance and the value of our business. We calculate EBITDA as net income excluding discontinued operations, depreciation, amortization, interest (which includes gains and losses on debt extinguishment) and income tax expense. We believe EBITDA provides insight into our profitability trends and allows management and investors to analyze our operating results without the impact of discontinued operations, depreciation, amortization, interest (which includes gains and losses on debt extinguishment) and income tax expense. We believe EBITDA is used by investors, securities analysts and other interested parties in evaluating the operating performance and the value of other companies, many of which present EBITDA when reporting their results.

We have presented Segment EBITDA solely as a supplemental disclosure that offers investors, securities analysts and other interested parties useful information to evaluate our segment profit and loss and underlying trends in our ongoing operations. We calculate Segment EBITDA as EBITDA excluding restructuring and transaction related expenses (which includes restructuring expenses recorded in Cost of goods sold); change in fair value of contingent consideration liabilities; other gains and losses related to acquisitions, equity method investments, or divestitures; equity in losses and earnings of unconsolidated subsidiaries; equity investment fair value adjustments; impairment charges; and direct impacts of the Ukraine/Russia conflict and related sanctions (including provisions for reserves for asset recoverability and expenditures to support our employees and their families). Our chief operating decision maker, who is our Chief Executive Officer, uses Segment EBITDA as the key measure of our segment profit or loss. We use Segment EBITDA to compare profitability among our segments and evaluate business strategies. This financial measure is included in the metrics used to determine incentive compensation for our senior management. Segment EBITDA includes revenue and expenses that are controllable by the segment. Corporate general and administrative expenses are allocated to the segments based on usage, with shared expenses apportioned based on the segment's percentage of consolidated revenue.

EBITDA and Segment EBITDA should not be construed as alternatives to operating income, net income or net cash provided by operating activities, as determined in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States. In addition, not all companies that report EBITDA or Segment EBITDA information calculate EBITDA or Segment EBITDA in the same manner as we do and, accordingly, our calculations are not necessarily comparable to similarly-named measures of other companies and may not be appropriate measures for performance relative to other companies.

## Appendix 3 Reconciliation of Net Income and EPS to Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted EPS from Continuing Operations

(in millions, except per share data)	2019	2020	2021
Net income	\$545	\$640	\$1,092
<b>Subtract:</b>			
Net income attributable to continuing noncontrolling interest	3	2	1
Net income attributable to discontinued noncontrolling interest	1	-	-
<b>Net income attributable to LKQ stockholders</b>	<b>\$541</b>	<b>\$638</b>	<b>\$1,091</b>
<b>Subtract:</b>			
Net income (loss) from discontinued operations	2	-	1
Net income attributable to discontinued noncontrolling interest	(1)	-	-
<b>Net income from continuing operations attributable to LKQ stockholders</b>	<b>\$541</b>	<b>\$639</b>	<b>\$1,090</b>
Adjustments – continuing operations attributable to LKQ stockholders:			
Amortization of acquired intangibles	125	98	78
Restructuring and transaction related expenses	37	66	20
Restructuring expenses – cost of goods sold	21	7	-
Change in fair value of contingent consideration liabilities	-	1	1
Gains on previously held equity interests	(1)	-	-
(Gain) loss on debt extinguishment	-	13	24
Gain due to resolution of acquisition related matter	(12)	-	-
Loss on disposal of businesses and impairment of net assets held for sale	47	3	-
Impairment of equity method investments	41	-	-
Excess tax benefit from stock-based payments	(3)	-	(2)
Tax effect of adjustments	(60)	(49)	(31)
<b>Adjusted net income from continuing operations attributable to LKQ stockholders</b>	<b>\$736</b>	<b>\$777</b>	<b>\$1,180</b>
Weighted average diluted common shares outstanding	311	305	298
Diluted earnings per share from continuing operations attributable to LKQ stockholders:			
Reported	\$1.74	\$2.09	\$3.66
Adjusted	\$2.37	\$2.55	\$3.96



(1) The sum of the individual components may not equal the total due to rounding

(2) Adjustments include provisions for reserves for asset recoverability (receivables and inventory) and expenditures to support our employees and their families in Ukraine



## Appendix 3

### Reconciliation of Net Income and EPS to Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted EPS from Continuing Operations

We have presented Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Diluted Earnings per Share from Continuing Operations as we believe these measures are useful for evaluating the core operating performance of our continuing business across reporting periods and in analyzing our historical operating results. We define Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Diluted Earnings per Share from Continuing Operations as Net Income and Diluted Earnings per Share adjusted to eliminate the impact of discontinued operations, restructuring and transaction related expenses, amortization expense related to all acquired intangible assets, gains and losses on debt extinguishment, the change in fair value of contingent consideration liabilities, other gains and losses related to acquisitions, equity method investments, or divestitures, impairment charges, direct impacts of the Ukraine/Russia conflict and related sanctions, excess tax benefits and deficiencies from stock-based payments and any tax effect of these adjustments. The tax effect of these adjustments is calculated using the effective tax rate for the applicable period or for certain discrete items the specific tax expense or benefit for the adjustment. Given the variability and volatility of the amount and frequency of costs related to transactions, management believes that these costs are not normal operating expenses and should be adjusted in our calculation of Adjusted Net Income from Continuing Operations. Our adjustment of the amortization of all acquisition-related intangible assets does not exclude the amortization of other assets, which represents expense that is directly attributable to ongoing operations. Management believes that the adjustment relating to amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets supplements the GAAP information with a measure that can be used to assess the comparability of operating performance. The acquired intangible assets were recorded as part of purchase accounting and contribute to revenue generation. Amortization of intangible assets that relate to past acquisitions will recur in future periods until such intangible assets have been fully amortized. Any future acquisitions may result in the amortization of additional intangible assets. These financial measures are used by management in its decision making and overall evaluation of our operating performance and are included in the metrics used to determine incentive compensation for our senior management. Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Diluted Earnings per Share from Continuing Operations should not be construed as alternatives to Net Income or Diluted Earnings per Share as determined in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States. In addition, not all companies that report measures similar to Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Diluted Earnings per Share from Continuing Operations calculate such measures in the same manner as we do and, accordingly, our calculations are not necessarily comparable to similarly-named measures of other companies and may not be appropriate measures for performance relative to other companies.

# Appendix 4

## Reconciliation of Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities to Free Cash Flow

(in millions)	Year Ended December 31 <sup>(1)</sup>							Three Months Ended March 31 <sup>(1)</sup>
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Operating Cash Flows	\$544	\$635	\$519	\$711	\$1,064	\$1,444	\$1,367	\$409
Less: Operating Cash Flows – Discontinued Operations	-	64	(4)	(4)	-	-	-	-
<b>Operating Cash Flows from Continuing Operations</b>	<b>\$544</b>	<b>\$571</b>	<b>\$523</b>	<b>\$715</b>	<b>\$1,064</b>	<b>\$1,444</b>	<b>\$1,367</b>	<b>\$409</b>
Capital Expenditures	170	207	179	250	266	173	293	59
Less: Capital Expenditures – Discontinued Operations	-	24	4	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Continuing Capital Expenditures</b>	<b>\$170</b>	<b>\$183</b>	<b>\$175</b>	<b>\$250</b>	<b>\$266</b>	<b>\$173</b>	<b>\$293</b>	<b>\$59</b>
<b>Free Cash Flow from Continuing Operations</b>	<b>\$374</b>	<b>\$388</b>	<b>\$347</b>	<b>\$465</b>	<b>\$798</b>	<b>\$1,271</b>	<b>\$1,074</b>	<b>\$350</b>

We have presented free cash flow solely as a supplemental disclosure that offers investors, securities analysts and other interested parties useful information to evaluate our liquidity. We calculate free cash flow as net cash provided by operating activities from continuing operations, less purchases of property, plant and equipment. We believe free cash flow provides insight into our liquidity and provides useful information to management and investors concerning our cash flow available to meet future debt service obligations and working capital requirements, make strategic acquisitions, pay dividends and repurchase stock. We believe free cash flow is used by investors, securities analysts and other interested parties in evaluating the liquidity of other companies, many of which present free cash flow when reporting their results. This financial measure is included in the metrics used to determine incentive compensation for our senior management. Free cash flow should not be construed as an alternative to net cash provided by operating activities, as determined in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States. In addition, not all companies that report free cash flow information calculate free cash flow in the same manner as we do and, accordingly, our calculation is not necessarily comparable to similarly-named measures of other companies and may not be an appropriate measure for liquidity relative to other companies.