

National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS): 2020

Data on Mental Health Treatment Facilities

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

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ORIGINATING OFFICE

Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration
5600 Fishers Lane, Room 15SEH03
Rockville, Maryland 20857

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HIGHLIGHTS

This report presents findings from the 2020 National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), an annual census of all known facilities in the United States, both public and private, that provide mental health treatment services to people with mental illness.¹

Planned and directed by the Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (CBHSQ) of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, the N-MHSS is designed to collect data on the location, characteristics, and utilization of organized mental health treatment services for facilities within the scope of the survey throughout the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and other jurisdictions.²

It is important to note that values in charts, narrative lists, and percentage distributions are calculated using actual raw numbers and rounded for presentation in this report; calculations using rounded values may produce different results.

- In 2020, the response rate among facilities eligible to complete the survey was 89 percent [Table 1.1].
- A total of 12,595 facilities completed the survey. After excluding 320 facilities, 218 of which provided only administrative services and 102 that were uncategorized roll-up facilities, data from 12,275 eligible respondent facilities were included in this report [Table 1.1].

Trends in Facility Characteristics 2016–2020

- There was a net decrease of 197 eligible responding facilities between 2019 and 2020, from 12,472 to 12,275 facilities [Table 2.1].
- Private non-profit organizations operated 63 percent of facilities in 2016 and 60 percent in 2020; private for-profit organizations operated 18 percent of facilities in 2016 and 21 percent of facilities in 2020 [Table 2.2].

Facility Characteristics and Services

- Mental health treatment facilities could offer services in more than one type of service setting (e.g., inpatient, residential, outpatient). Of all mental health treatment facilities, 78 percent offered less-than-24-hour mental health treatment services in outpatient settings [Table 3.1].
- Approximately 40 percent of mental health treatment facilities were outpatient facilities [Table 3.1].
- Of all mental health treatment facilities, 81 percent were privately owned: 60 percent were operated by private non-profit organizations and 21 percent were operated by private for-profit organizations [Table 3.2].

¹ In this report, entities responding to the N-MHSS are referred to as facilities.

² In the 2020 N-MHSS, the other jurisdictions consisted of American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

- Group therapy was provided by more than 99 percent of psychiatric hospitals and by 96 percent of general hospitals with a separate psychiatric unit, RTCs for children, and multi-setting mental health facilities [Table 3.11b].
- Programs or groups designated or exclusively designed for persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness were offered by 51 percent of mental health treatment facilities; 53 percent of all facilities offered programs or groups designated or exclusively designed for persons with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders [Table 3.14b].
- Most mental health treatment facilities accepted Medicaid (87 percent) or cash or self-payment (84 percent) for services [Table 3.17b].

Selected Facility Characteristics at the Regional and State Levels

- California and New York had the largest total numbers of mental health treatment facilities (970 and 802 facilities, respectively). There were two other states that had more than 500 facilities each: Ohio and Pennsylvania (621 and 563 facilities, respectively). These four states combined accounted for 24 percent of all mental health treatment facilities that responded to the survey in 2020 [Tables 4.2a–b].
- Private non-profit organizations operated 60 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. The Census region with the largest proportion of mental health treatment facilities operated by private non-profit organizations was the Northeast (73 percent), followed by the Midwest (67 percent), West (56 percent), and South (49 percent). There were 10 states/jurisdictions in which 80 percent or more of all mental health treatment facilities were operated by private non-profit organizations [Tables 4.3a–b and Figure 14].
- Private for-profit organizations operated 21 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. The Census region with the largest proportion of mental health treatment facilities operated by private for-profit organizations was the South (27 percent), followed by the West, Midwest, and Northeast (26 percent, 16 percent, and 12 percent, respectively) [Tables 4.3a–b].
- In 13 states/jurisdictions, 40 percent or fewer of facilities provided 24-hour mental health treatment services in an inpatient setting through a general hospital (Arizona, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Nevada, Puerto Rico, South Dakota, Texas, Vermont, Washington, and Wyoming) [Table 4.4b].
- The dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups most commonly offered by facilities were for persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders (53 percent), persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness (51 percent), persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) diagnosis) (48 percent), and persons with post-traumatic stress disorder (46 percent) [Tables 4.14a–b].
- The proportion of mental health treatment facilities that provided treatment services in languages other than English was 75 percent, ranging from 74 percent in the South, Midwest, and Northeast, each, to 79 percent in the West. Staff provided treatment services in Spanish at 52 percent of facilities in the West, 38 percent in the Northeast, 27 percent in the South, and 18 percent in the Midwest [Table 4.15].

Client Characteristics

- Of the 77,622 clients who received mental health treatment services in inpatient settings on April 30, 2020, 27 percent were in general hospitals, 38 percent were in public psychiatric hospitals, and 29 percent were in private psychiatric hospitals [Tables 5.1a–b].
- Of the 43,744 clients who received mental health treatment services in residential settings on April 30, 2020, 33 percent were in RTCs for children, and 27 percent were in RTCs for adults [Tables 5.2a–b].
- Of the 3,593,843 clients who received less-than-24-hour mental health treatment services in outpatient settings at least once in April 2020 and who were still enrolled in treatment on April 30, 2020, 45 percent were served in outpatient mental health facilities, 31 percent were served in community mental health centers, and 9 percent were served in VA facilities [Tables 5.3a–b].
- Of the 3,715,209 clients enrolled in mental health treatment services on April 30, 2020, an estimated 22 percent were diagnosed with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders [Table 5.4].

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Chapter 1

Description of the National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS)

This report presents findings from the 2020 National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS) conducted from March 2020 through January 2021. The N-MHSS collects information from all known facilities within the scope of the survey in the United States, both public and private, that provide mental health treatment services to people with mental illness.³ The Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (CBHSQ) of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, plans and directs the N-MHSS.

The N-MHSS provides a mechanism for quantifying the dynamic character and composition of the U.S. mental health treatment delivery system. It is the only source of national- and state-level data on the mental health services delivery system reported by both publicly and privately operated specialty mental health treatment facilities. The N-MHSS is designed to collect data on the location, characteristics, and utilization of organized mental health treatment services for facilities within the scope of the survey throughout the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and other jurisdictions.⁴ The N-MHSS complements, but does not duplicate, the information collected through SAMHSA's survey of substance abuse treatment facilities, the National Survey of Substance Abuse Treatment Services (N-SSATS).

The objective of the N-MHSS is to collect data that can be used to:

- assist SAMHSA and state and local governments in assessing the nature and extent of services provided in state-funded, state-operated, private non-profit, and for-profit mental health treatment facilities, and in forecasting mental health treatment resource requirements;
- update SAMHSA's Inventory of Behavioral Health Services (I-BHS), an inventory of all known mental health and substance abuse treatment facilities in the United States, which can be used as a frame for future surveys of these facilities;
- describe the nature and scope of mental health treatment services and conduct comparative analyses for the nation and states; and
- update the information in the mental health component of SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator, which includes a searchable database of public and private facilities for the provision of mental health treatment. The Locator is available at <https://findtreatment.samhsa.gov>

³ In this report, entities responding to the N-MHSS are referred to as facilities.

⁴ In the 2020 N-MHSS, the other jurisdictions consisted of American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

Data Collection Procedures for the 2020 N-MHSS

Field period and reference date

The field period for the 2020 N-MHSS, which included mailing and data collection operations, ran from March 26, 2020, through January 8, 2021. The reference date was April 30, 2020.

Survey universe

The survey universe for the 2020 N-MHSS included 15,421 facilities across the United States and other jurisdictions [Table 1.1]. Most facilities in the 2020 N-MHSS frame were identified from the updated database produced after fielding the 2010 and 2014 N-MHSS, and further supplemented by the 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, and 2019 mental health augmentations, as well as by new facilities that states requested be added to the I-BHS.

Survey coverage

The following types of mental health treatment facilities were included in the 2020 N-MHSS:

- *Psychiatric hospitals* are facilities licensed and operated as either state/public psychiatric hospitals or as state-licensed private psychiatric hospitals that primarily provide 24-hour inpatient care to persons with mental illness. They may also provide 24-hour residential care and/or less-than-24-hour care (i.e., outpatient, partial hospitalization/day treatment), but these additional service settings are not requirements.
- *General hospitals* with a separate inpatient psychiatric unit are licensed general hospitals (public or private) that provide inpatient mental health services in separate psychiatric units. These units must have specifically allocated staff and space for the treatment of persons with mental illness. The units may be located in the hospital itself or in a separate building that is owned by the hospital.
- *Veterans Affairs (VA)* medical centers are facilities operated by the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, including general hospitals with separate psychiatric inpatient units, residential treatment programs, and/or psychiatric outpatient clinics.
- *Certified community behavioral health clinics* are responsible for directly providing (or contracting with partner organizations to provide) nine types of services, with an emphasis on the provision of 24-hour crisis care, utilization of evidence-based practices, care coordination, and integration with physical health care.
- *Partial hospitalization/day treatment mental health facilities* provide only partial-day mental health services to ambulatory clients, typically in sessions of three or more hours on a regular schedule. A psychiatrist generally assumes the medical responsibility for all clients and/or for the direction of their mental health treatment.
- *Outpatient mental health facilities* provide only outpatient mental health services to ambulatory clients, typically for less than three hours at a single visit. A psychiatrist generally assumes the medical responsibility for all clients and/or for the direction of their mental health treatment.

- *Residential treatment centers (RTCs) for children* are facilities not licensed as psychiatric hospitals that primarily provide individually planned programs of mental health treatment in a residential care setting for children under age 18 years. (Some RTCs for children may also treat young adults.) RTCs for children must have a clinical program that is directed by a psychiatrist, psychologist, social worker, or psychiatric nurse who has a master’s or doctoral degree.
- *Residential treatment centers (RTCs) for adults* are facilities not licensed as psychiatric hospitals that primarily provide individually planned programs of mental health treatment in a residential care setting for adults.
- *Multi-setting mental health facilities*⁵ provide mental health services in two or more service settings (non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or day treatment/partial hospitalization), and are not classified as a psychiatric hospital, general hospital, medical center, or residential treatment center.
- *Community mental health centers (CMHCs)* provide either (1) outpatient services, including specialized outpatient services for children, the elderly, individuals who are chronically mentally ill, and residents of its mental health service area who have been discharged from inpatient treatment at a mental health facility; (2) 24-hour emergency care services; (3) day treatment or other partial hospitalization services, or psychosocial rehabilitation services; or (4) screening for patients being considered for admission to state mental health facilities to determine the appropriateness of the admission. To be classified as a CMHC, a facility must meet applicable licensing or certification requirements for CMHCs in the state in which it is located.
- *Other types of residential treatment facilities* refers to facilities not licensed as psychiatric hospitals. The primary purpose of other types of residential treatment facilities is to provide individually planned programs of mental health treatment services in a residential care setting; such facilities are not specifically for children or adults only.
- *Other* refers to another type of hospital or mental health facility not defined in the categories above.

Exclusions

The survey universe for the 2020 N-MHSS excluded: (1) Department of Defense (DoD) military treatment facilities, (2) individual private practitioners or small group practices not licensed as a mental health clinic or center, and (3) jails or prisons.

Facilities are not eligible for inclusion in the survey universe if they only provide one or more of the following services: crisis intervention services, psychosocial rehabilitation, cognitive rehabilitation, intake, referral, mental health evaluation, health promotion, psychoeducational services, transportation services, respite services, consumer-run/peer support services, housing services, or legal advocacy. Residential facilities whose primary function is not to provide specialty mental health treatment services are also not eligible for inclusion in the survey universe for the N-MHSS.

⁵ The classification of psychiatric hospital, general hospital, medical center, or residential treatment center—any of which can offer mental health services in two or more service settings—takes precedence over a multi-setting classification.

Content

The 2020 N-MHSS instrument, which appears in its print format as Appendix A, is a nineteen-page document with 41 numbered questions. Topics included:

- facility type, operation, and primary treatment focus;
- facility treatment characteristics (e.g., settings of care; mental health treatment modalities, pharmacotherapies; supportive services and practices; services provided to clients with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders; dedicated or exclusively designed programs or groups offered; seclusion or restraint practices; and crisis intervention team availability);
- facility operating characteristics (e.g., age groups accepted; availability of treatment services provided in non-English languages and in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing; and smoking policy);
- facility management characteristics (e.g., quality improvement practices; use of electronic resources to accomplish work activities; licensure, certification, and accreditation; sources of payment and funding); and
- client characteristics.

A two-page addendum to the 2020 N-MHSS instrument, also presented in Appendix A, included questions for Veterans Affairs (VA) facilities about standardized processes or workflows for appropriate referrals; suicide prevention services offered; follow-up of mental health clients with suicidal thoughts and behavior; the timing of staff training in suicide prevention strategies; suicide risk screening programs implemented; identification of warning signs for suicide and violence; universal client suicide risk assessment; and the number of full-time suicide prevention coordinators (SPCs), care managers for high suicide risk clients, and program support assistants for high risk clients employed. Data from the VA addendum is presented in Chapter 6.

Data collection

There were three data collection modes employed: a secure web-based questionnaire, a paper questionnaire sent by mail, and a computer-assisted telephone interview (CATI). Approximately four weeks before the survey reference date (April 30, 2020), SAMHSA mailed letters to the attention of the facility directors of all eligible facilities to alert them to expect the survey and to request their participation in the N-MHSS (Appendix B). The letter also served to update records with new address information received from the U.S. Postal Service. A data collection packet (including SAMHSA cover letter, state-specific letter of support, information on completing the survey on the web, and fact sheet of frequently asked questions) was mailed to each facility on April 30, 2020. The web-based survey also became available at the same time. At this point, each facility had the option of completing the questionnaire via the secure survey website or asking for a paper questionnaire to complete and return via postal mail. In August 2020, another, similar packet was sent to non-responding facilities, this time including a copy of the questionnaire, a definitions packet, and a postage-paid return envelope.

During the data collection phase, contract personnel were available by telephone to answer facilities' questions concerning the survey. Facilities completing the questionnaire on the Internet had access to hyperlinks to an information site containing definitions of the survey elements. Multiple reminder

letters were sent to non-respondents over the course of the data collection period via fax, mail, and e-mail. To increase the survey response rate, state mental health agency representatives were contacted during the data collection period to inform them of their state’s progress and to request additional help in encouraging responses. Blaise®-to-web follow-up (assisted telephone interviews) of non-respondents began in August 2020 and ended in January 2021.

Eligibility and unit response rate

Table 1.1 presents a summary of eligibility and response rate information. Of the 15,421 mental health treatment facilities in the survey, 8 percent were found to be ineligible for the survey, because they did not provide mental health treatment services, had a primary treatment focus of substance abuse services or general health care, provided treatment for incarcerated persons only (i.e., in jails or prisons, were an individual or small group mental health practice not licensed or certified as a mental health center or clinic, or were closed.

Table 1.1. N-MHSS facilities, by status and mode of response: 2020

| | Number | Percent |
|--|---------------|----------------|
| Total facilities in survey | 15,421 | 100.0 |
| Closed/ineligible | 1,234 | 8.0 |
| Eligible | 14,187 | 92.0 |
| Total eligible | 14,187 | 100.0 |
| Non-respondents | 1,592 | 11.2 |
| Respondents | 12,595 | 88.8 |
| Excluded from report (administrative only) | 218 | 1.5 |
| Uncategorized roll-ups ¹ | 102 | 0.7 |
| Eligible for report | 12,275 | 86.5 |
| Mode of response | 12,275 | 100.0 |
| Internet | 11,785 | 96.0 |
| Mail | 113 | 0.9 |
| Telephone | 377 | 3.1 |

¹ Facilities whose client counts were included in or “rolled into” other facilities’ counts, and whose facility characteristics were not reported separately.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Facility Reporting and Selection for the 2020 N-MHSS Report

Of the 14,187 facilities eligible for the survey, 89 percent completed the survey, including 218 facilities that did not provide direct mental health treatment services [Table 1.1]. (These 218 facilities, which provided administrative services only, were excluded from the report but have been included in SAMHSA’s online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator.) An additional 102 facilities whose client counts were included in or rolled into other facilities’ client counts—and whose facility characteristics were not reported separately—were also excluded from this report. After excluding the 218 facilities that provided only administrative services and the 102 uncategorized roll-up facilities, data from 12,275 eligible respondent facilities were included in the 2020 N-MHSS report.

Of the respondents that were eligible for the report, 96 percent completed the survey on the web, 1 percent through the mail, and 3 percent on the telephone.

Quality Assurance

All completed mail questionnaires underwent a manual review for consistency and missing data. Calls to facilities clarified questionable responses and obtained missing data. After data entry, automated quality assurance reviews were conducted. The reviews incorporated the rules used in manual editing plus consistency checks not readily identified by manual review. The web-based questionnaire was programmed to be self-editing; that is, respondents were prompted to complete missing responses and to confirm or correct inconsistent responses on critical items. The CATI questionnaire was similarly programmed.

Response Rates

The final unit response rate among facilities eligible for the survey was 89 percent. Extensive follow-up during data collection and careful editing maximized item response; the item response rates averaged 94 percent across all 247 separate items and 93 percent across all 270 items when including the VA addendum (see Appendix D).

Data Considerations and Limitations

As with any data collection effort, certain procedural considerations and data limitations must be taken into account when interpreting data from the 2020 N-MHSS. Some general issues are listed below. Considerations and limitations of specific data items are discussed where the data are presented.

- The N-MHSS is a voluntary survey, and while every effort is made to obtain responses from all known mental health treatment facilities within the scope of the survey, some facilities did not respond. There was no adjustment for the 11 percent facility non-response.
- The N-MHSS is a point-prevalence survey. It provides information on the mental health treatment system and its clients as of a pre-selected reference date (April 30, 2020). Client counts reported here do not represent annual totals. Rather, the N-MHSS provides a snapshot of mental health treatment facilities and clients on an average day or month.
- Multiple responses were allowed for certain questionnaire items (e.g., services provided in non-English languages and type of payment or insurance accepted for mental health treatment services). Tabulations of data for these items include the total number of facilities reporting each response category.

Organization of the Report

The balance of this report is organized into the following chapters:

- Chapter 2 presents trends in facility characteristics between 2016 and 2020.
- Chapter 3 describes key characteristics of facilities and the programs and services they provided in 2020.

- Chapter 4 presents Census region- and state-level detail for some of the tables presented in Chapter 3.
- Chapter 5 describes key characteristics of clients in mental health treatment on April 30, 2020.
- Chapter 6 presents selected characteristics of Veterans Affairs facilities.
- Appendix A contains the 2020 N-MHSS mail survey questionnaire.
- Appendix B contains details of the data collection procedures.
- Appendix C contains a description of the methodology used to unroll client counts.
- Appendix D contains information on item response rates.
- Appendix E contains the list of contributors.

It should be noted that the 2020 N-MHSS findings as discussed in Chapters 2–6 of this report, as well as all figures, have been rounded to whole numbers to assist the reader. Please note that percentage distributions in Chapter 2–6 tables and figures may not add to 100 percent due to rounding.

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CHAPTER 2

TRENDS IN FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS

This chapter presents trends in facility characteristics between 2016 and 2020.

Number of Facilities

Table 2.1. The total number of mental health treatment facilities remained stable between 2016 and 2020. There was considerable turnover from year to year in the individual facilities responding to the survey: Between 86 and 92 percent of the facilities responding to a survey had also responded to the previous year's survey. Between 9 and 12 percent of the facilities from year-to-year closed, were no longer providing mental health treatment services, or did not respond to the current year's survey. However, those facilities were replaced by similar facilities that had not responded in the previous year.

There was a net decrease of 197 eligible responding facilities between 2019 and 2020, from 12,472 to 12,275 facilities. Of the facilities that responded to the 2020 survey, 89 percent had also responded to the 2019 survey, and 11 percent were new to the 2020 survey or did not respond in 2019. Of the facilities that responded in 2019, 12 percent had closed, were no longer providing mental health treatment, or did not respond in 2020.

Facility Operation

Table 2.2. The operational structure of the mental health treatment system (i.e., the types of entities responsible for operating facilities) had some notable changes between 2016 and 2020.

- Private non-profit organizations operated 63 percent of all facilities in 2016 and 60 percent of facilities in 2020.
- Private for-profit organizations operated 18 percent of all facilities in 2016 and 21 percent of facilities in 2020.
- State mental health authorities (SMHAs) operated 20 percent of facilities in 2016 and 18 percent of facilities in 2020.
- Regional/district authorities or county, local, or municipal governments operated 38 percent of facilities in 2016 and less than 38 percent of facilities in 2020.
- Tribal governments operated less than 1 percent of facilities each year between 2016 and 2020.
- The Department of Veterans Affairs operated 20 percent of facilities in 2016 and 24 percent of facilities in 2020.

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CHAPTER 3

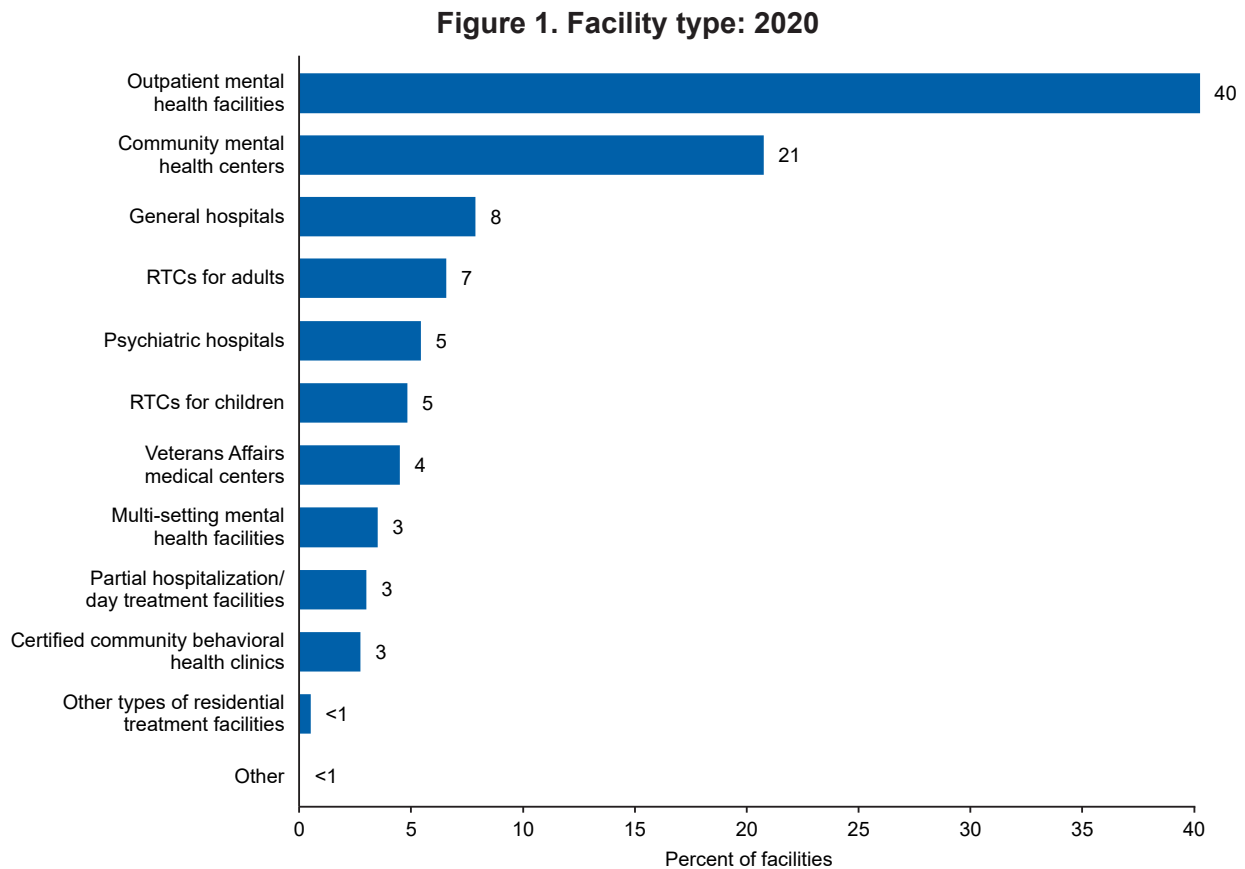
FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS AND SERVICES

This chapter describes key features of mental health treatment facilities included in the 2020 N-MHSS. See Chapter 1 for definitions of the types of mental health treatment facilities included in the N-MHSS.

Facility Type and Facility Operation

Table 3.1 and Figure 1. Facilities were classified according to one of the following facility type categories: psychiatric hospitals, general hospitals, residential treatment centers (RTCs) for children, RTCs for adults, community mental health centers, certified community behavioral health clinics, outpatient mental health facilities (including facilities that provide mental health treatment services in outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings), other types of residential treatment facilities, multi-setting mental health facilities, Veterans Affairs (VA) medical centers, or other.

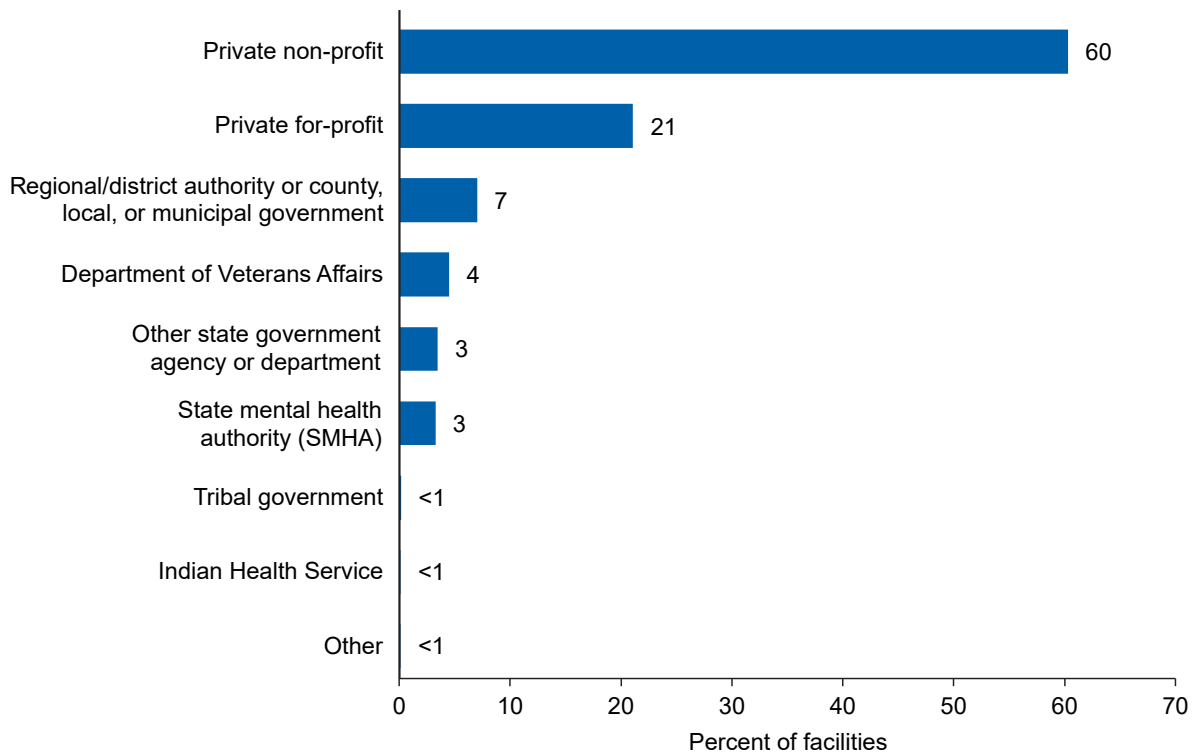
Figure 1 presents the percent distribution of the 12,275 facilities by type of facility.



NOTE: General hospitals include only non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.
 SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.2 and Figure 2. Facilities were asked about the type of entity responsible for their operation. Of all 12,275 facilities, 60 percent were operated by private non-profit organizations. Next were private for-profit organizations (21 percent) and regional/district authorities or county, local, or municipal governments (7 percent).

Figure 2. Facility operation: 2020



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

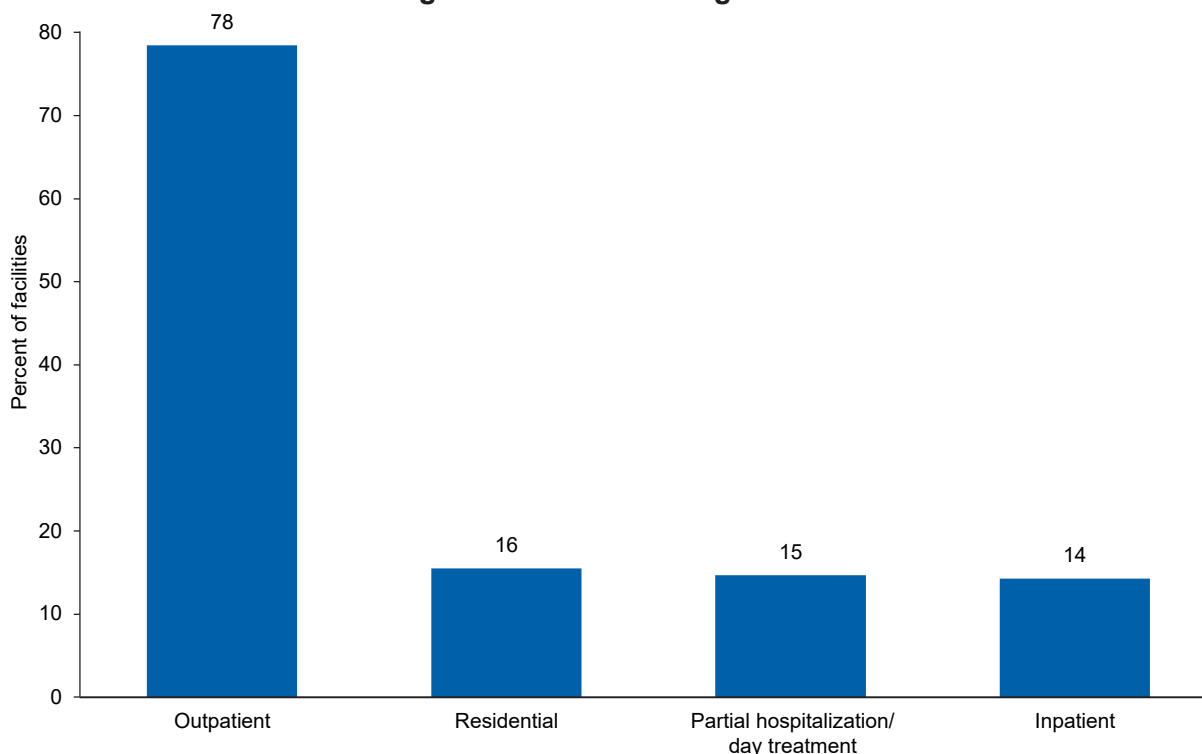
Service Settings Offered

Table 3.1 and Figure 3. The four service settings (levels of care) in which facilities offered mental health treatment services were 24-hour hospital inpatient settings (inpatient), 24-hour residential settings (residential), less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings (partial hospitalization/day treatment), and less-than-24-hour outpatient settings (outpatient). A facility could offer care in more than one service setting.

Figure 3. Of all 12,275 mental health treatment facilities, 78 percent offered less-than-24-hour mental health treatment services in outpatient settings, 16 percent offered 24-hour residential settings, 15 percent offered less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, and 14 percent offered 24-hour inpatient settings.

Among outpatient mental health facilities, more than 99 percent offered less-than-24-hour outpatient mental health treatment service settings, 5 percent offered less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment service settings, less than 1 percent offered 24-hour residential service settings, and none offered 24-hour hospital inpatient service settings.

Figure 3. Service settings: 2020



NOTE: Facilities may offer more than one service setting.
SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

- Among psychiatric hospitals, 99 percent offered 24-hour hospital inpatient service settings. Greater proportions of private psychiatric hospitals (47 percent) than public psychiatric hospitals (5 percent) offered less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment service settings. Greater proportions of private psychiatric hospitals (46 percent) than public psychiatric hospitals (13 percent) also offered less-than-24-hour outpatient mental health treatment service settings.
- Among multi-setting facilities, 94 percent offered less-than-24-hour outpatient mental health treatment service settings, 56 percent offered less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment, 51 percent offered 24-hour residential service settings, and 1 percent offered 24-hour hospital inpatient service settings.
- All VA medical centers offered less-than-24-hour outpatient mental health treatment service settings, while 18 percent offered 24-hour hospital inpatient service settings.
- Among community mental health centers, 99 percent offered less-than-24-hour outpatient mental health treatment service settings, 12 percent offered less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment, 1 percent offered 24-hour hospital inpatient service settings, and 1 percent offered 24-hour residential service settings.

Facility Size

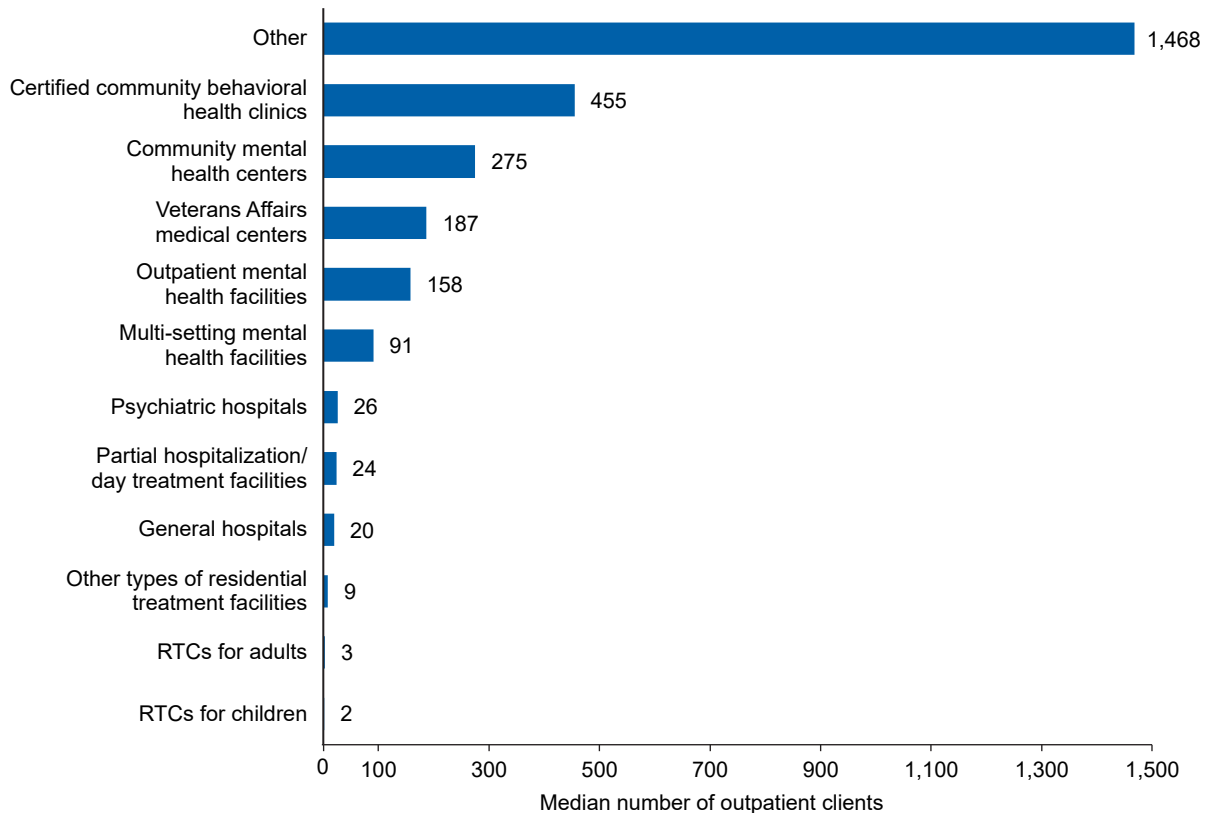
Tables 3.3–3.9. For inpatient and residential settings, facility size is defined by the number of clients in mental health treatment on April 30, 2020. For outpatient settings, facility size is defined by

the number of clients in mental health treatment during April 2020 who were still enrolled (active clients) on April 30, 2020.

As presented in Tables 3.3, 3.5, and 3.7, about 30 times as many active clients were treated on April 30, 2020, in outpatient settings overall than residents in inpatient and residential settings combined. The median number of persons treated was 156 in outpatient settings, 20 in inpatient settings, and 12 in residential settings [Table 3.9].

Figure 4 shows that among outpatient facilities, certified community behavioral health clinics had the largest median number of clients (455 clients); next were community mental health centers (275 clients), VA medical centers (187 clients), and outpatient mental health treatment facilities (158 clients).

Figure 4. Median number of outpatient clients per facility, by facility type: 2020

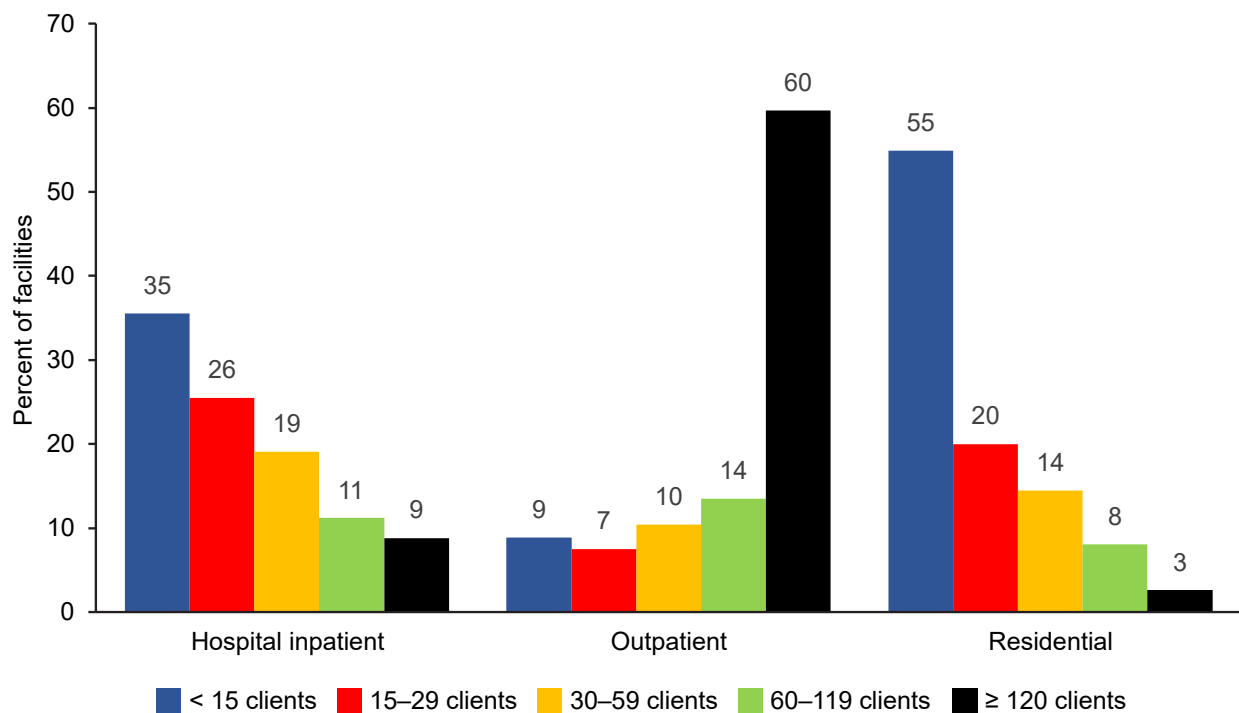


SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Tables 3.4, 3.6, and 3.8. For each type of service setting, facilities were sorted into five groups based on the total number of clients receiving services (inpatient and residential) on April 30, 2020, or active clients on April 30, 2020 (outpatient). The smallest size class of facilities were defined as having fewer than 15 clients and the largest as having 120 clients or more.

- Combined, inpatient and residential settings accounted for more small-size facilities than outpatient settings.
- Among inpatient settings, 35 percent had fewer than 15 clients, ranging from 10 percent of public psychiatric hospitals to 62 percent of community mental health centers [Table 3.4 and Figure 5].
- Of residential settings with more than one reported facility, 55 percent had fewer than 15 clients, ranging from 17 percent of private psychiatric hospitals to 93 percent of outpatient mental health facilities [Table 3.6 and Figure 5].
- Of outpatient settings, 60 percent had 120 or more clients, ranging from 2 percent of R TCs for adults to 84 percent of certified community behavioral health clinics [Table 3.8 and Figure 5].

Figure 5. Facility size, by service setting: April 30, 2020



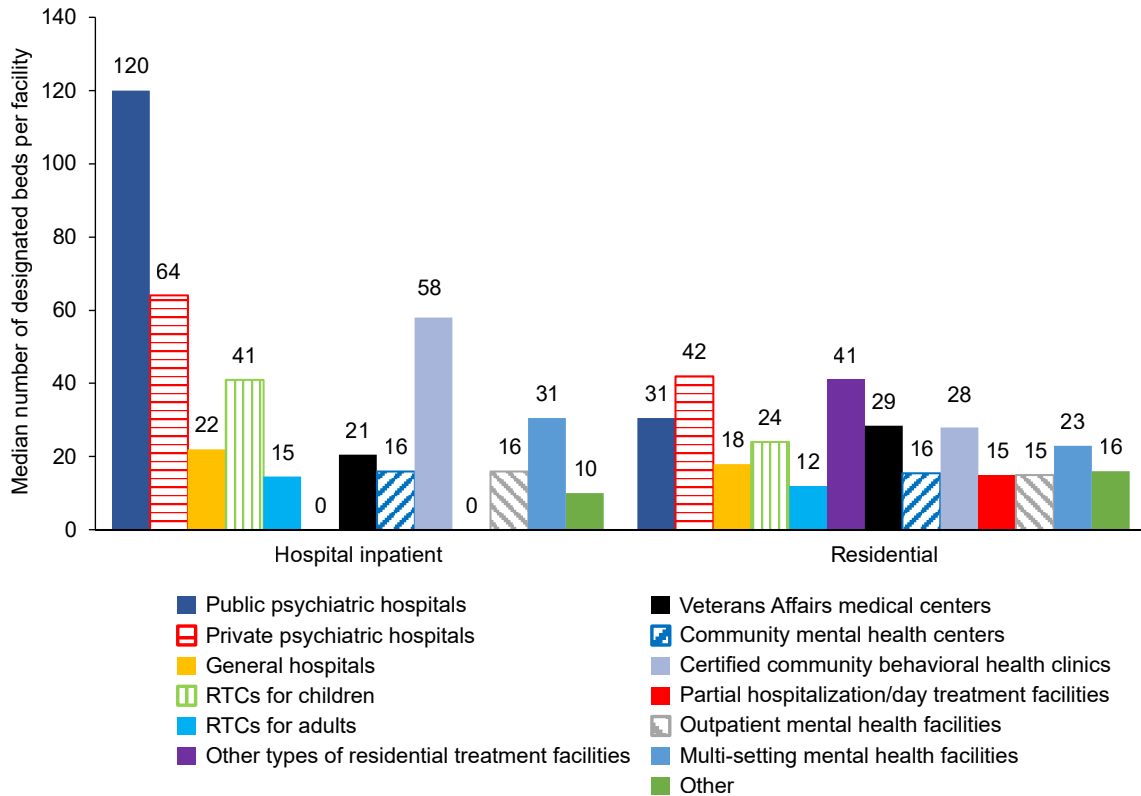
SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Facility Capacity and Utilization Rates

Table 3.10 and Figure 6. Facilities reported the number of hospital inpatient and residential (non-hospital) beds designated for mental health treatment on April 30, 2020.

- Facilities serving inpatient clients reported that 85,948 beds were designated for inpatient treatment. Overall, there was an average of 56 designated inpatient beds per facility.
- Facilities serving residential clients reported that 46,828 beds were designated for residential treatment, with an average of 30 designated residential beds per facility.

Figure 6. Median number of designated beds for mental health treatment, by service setting and facility type: April 30, 2020



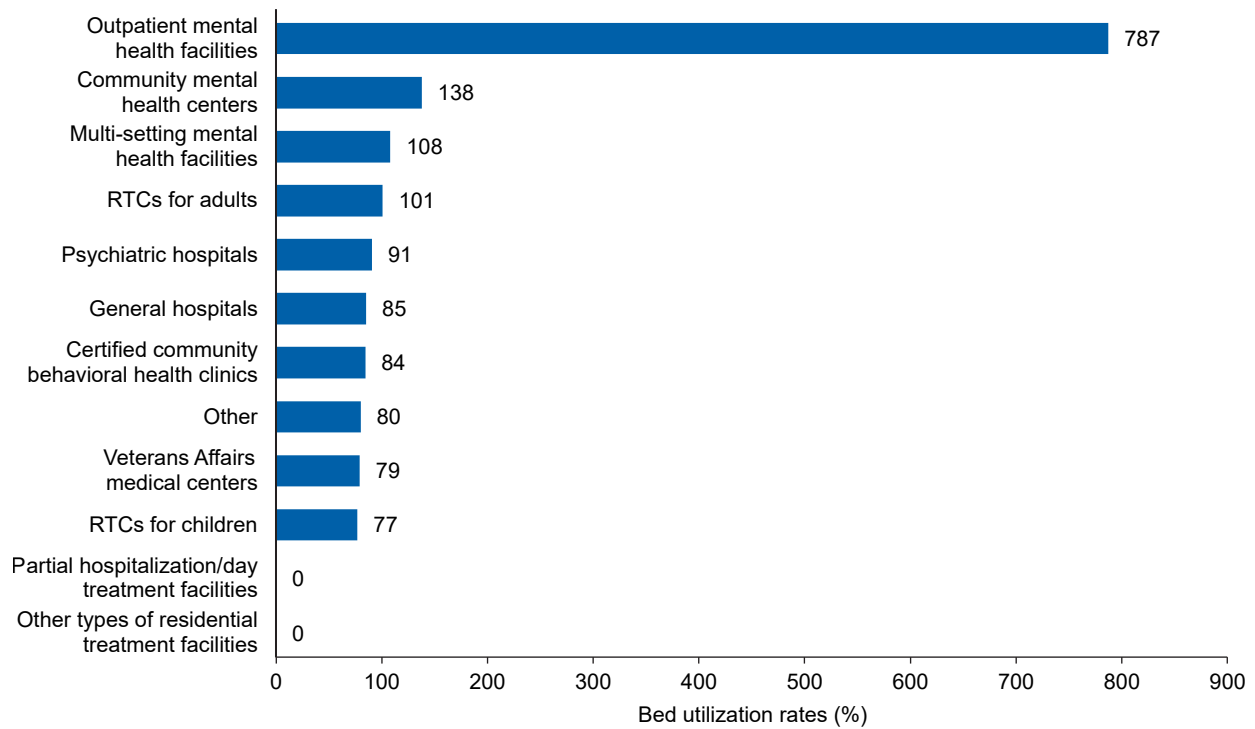
SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

- Public psychiatric hospitals had the highest median number of designated beds per inpatient facility (120 beds), while private psychiatric hospitals had the highest median number of designated beds per residential facility (42 beds) [Figure 6].

Utilization rates were calculated by dividing the number of hospital inpatient or residential clients by the number of designated hospital inpatient or designated residential beds, respectively. Given that mental health treatment clients may also occupy non-designated beds, utilization rates could be more than 100 percent. For example, a facility may have more residential clients than residential-designated beds; therefore, the additional residential clients may occupy inpatient-designated beds.

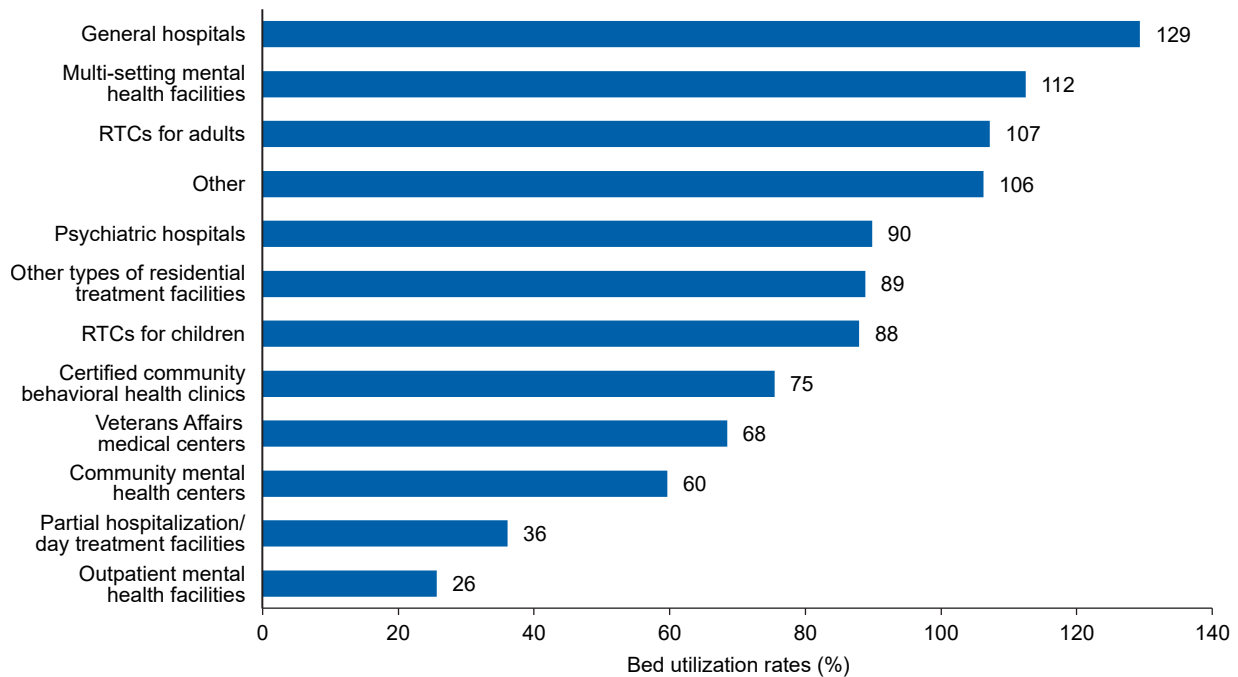
- Overall, facilities were utilizing 90 percent of designated inpatient beds and 93 percent of designated residential beds for the provision of mental health treatment services [Table 3.10].
- Figure 7 illustrates that RTCs for children had the lowest inpatient bed utilization rate (77 percent). Outpatient mental health facilities, community mental health centers, multi-setting mental health facilities, and RTC for adults had inpatient bed utilization rates over 100 percent (787, 138, 108, and 101 percent, respectively), meaning that there were more clients receiving mental health treatment services in these facility types than there were beds.
- Figure 8 presents residential (non-hospital) bed utilization rates, by facility type. General hospital, multi-setting mental health facilities, and RTCs for adults had residential bed utilization rates above 100 percent (129, 112, and 107 percent, respectively).

Figure 7. Hospital inpatient bed utilization rates, by facility type: April 30, 2020



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Figure 8. Residential (non-hospital) bed utilization rates, by facility type: April 30, 2020



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Treatment Modalities

Tables 3.11a–b. Facilities indicated whether or not they offered specific types of mental health treatment modalities.

- Among eligible responding facilities, the most commonly offered treatment modalities were individual psychotherapy, cognitive behavioral therapy, group therapy, and trauma therapy.
- Individual psychotherapy was offered by at least three fifths of each facility type, ranging from 65 percent of residential treatment centers for adults to 98 percent of Veterans Affairs medical centers. Cognitive behavioral therapy was also offered by more than three fifths of each facility type, ranging from 63 percent of residential treatment centers for adults to 97 percent of certified community behavioral health clinics and multi-setting mental health facilities. Group therapy was offered by 99 percent of public and private psychiatric hospitals, each, and by 70 percent of residential treatment centers for adults.
- Approximately 94 percent of certified community behavioral health clinics and 92 percent of Veterans Affairs medical centers provided trauma therapy. By comparison, trauma therapy was provided by a smaller proportion of general hospitals (45 percent) and RTCs for adults (39 percent).
- The least common mental health treatment modality provided by facilities was ketamine infusion therapy, offered at 1 percent of all facilities. Ketamine infusion therapy was most commonly offered in Veterans Affairs medical centers and general hospitals (4 percent each).

Services and Practices

Tables 3.12a–b. Facilities were asked if they provided specific supportive services and practices. A facility could provide supportive services and practices for more than one type of service or practice.

- The most common types of supportive services/practices were family psychoeducation (70 percent) and case management (69 percent).
- The percentage of mental health treatment facilities that offered case management ranged from 58 percent of partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities to 90 percent of certified community behavioral health clinics.
- Among VA medical centers, 96 percent offered suicide prevention services.
- The percentage of mental health treatment facilities that offered family psychoeducation ranged from 39 percent of RTCs for adults to 80 percent of multi-setting mental health facilities.
- The least common type of supportive services/practices offered was therapeutic foster care (5 percent). Other types of residential treatment facilities (21 percent), multi-setting mental health facilities (13 percent), and RTCs for children (10 percent) had the largest proportions of facilities that offered therapeutic foster care.

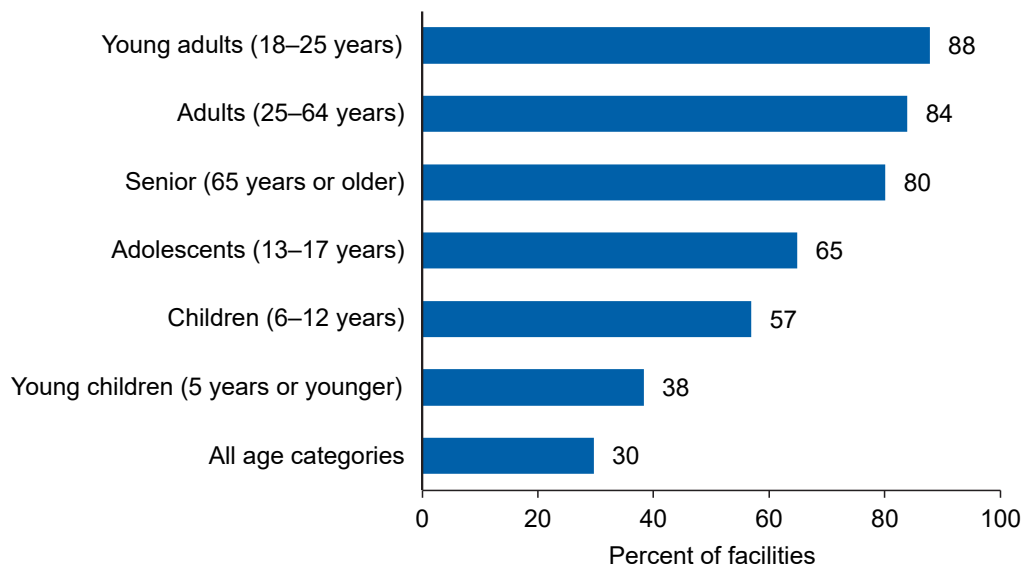
Age Groups

Table 3.13 and Figure 9. Facilities were asked if they accepted the following age groups for treatment: young children (aged 5 years or younger), children (aged 6 to 12 years), adolescents (aged 13 to 17 years), young adults (aged 18 to 25 years), adults (aged 26 to 64 years), and seniors (aged 65 years or older). Facilities could accept more than one age group for treatment.

Figure 9 presents the proportions of facilities that accepted various age groups for treatment.

- The most common age categories of clients accepted were young adults (88 percent), adults (84 percent), and seniors (80 percent).
- Less than a third (30 percent) of all facilities accepted persons of all ages for treatment.

Figure 9. Age groups accepted for treatment: 2020



NOTE: All age categories is a created variable that includes facilities that reported accepting each age group (i.e., children, adolescents, young adults, adults, and seniors).

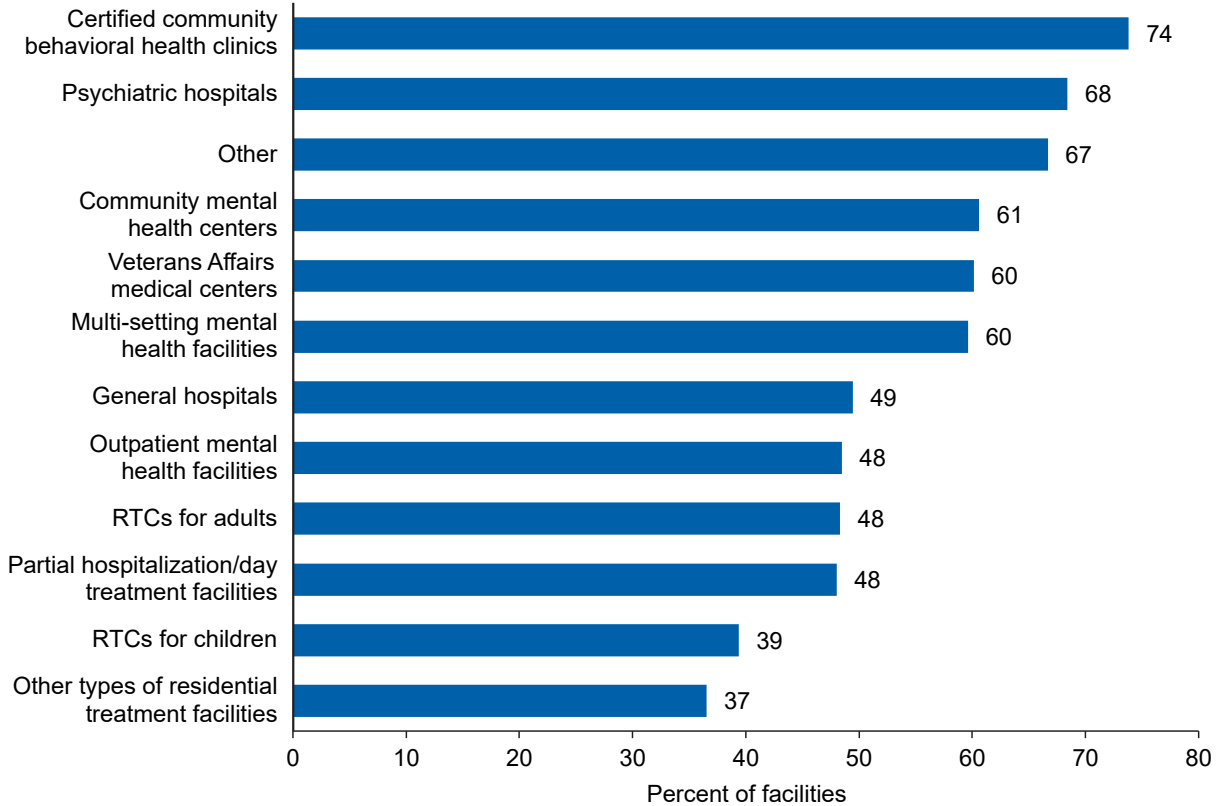
SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Dedicated or Exclusively Designed Treatment Programs or Groups for Specific Client Types

Tables 3.14a–b and Figure 10. Facilities were asked if they offered dedicated or exclusively designed programs or groups for specific client types.

- Among all types of mental health treatment facilities, close to half offered dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups for persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness (51 percent).

Figure 10. Facilities that offered programs for persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders, by facility type: 2020



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

- About 49 percent of outpatient mental health facilities provided dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups for persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis) and 48 percent of outpatient mental health facilities provided dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups for persons with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders.
- With the exception of RTCs for children and other types of residential treatment, at least 40 percent of all facility types offered dedicated or exclusively designed programs or groups for persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness.
- Dedicated or exclusively designed programs or groups for persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders were most commonly offered by certified community behavioral clinics (74 percent), private psychiatric hospitals (73 percent), and community mental health centers (61 percent).
- Facility types serving a specific population had the highest proportion of facilities that offered programs exclusively designed for such populations. For example, 82 percent of RTCs for children operated programs designed for children/adolescents with serious emotional disturbance, compared with other facility types, among which this specific program was present between 0 percent and 59 percent of the time.

- VA medical centers had the highest proportion of facilities that offered exclusively designed programs or groups for veterans (99 percent) and for persons who have a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) (77 percent).

Treatment Services Provided in Languages Other Than English and for the Deaf and Hard-of-Hearing

Table 3.15. Facilities were asked if treatment services were provided in a language other than English, if staff provided the services in other languages, and in what other languages staff provided services. Facilities were also asked if they offered treatment services for the deaf and hard-of-hearing.

- Among all facilities, 75 percent provided treatment services in languages other than English. In 33 percent of all facilities, staff provided treatment services in Spanish.
- Greater proportions of certified community behavioral health clinics (92 percent), psychiatric hospitals (91 percent), general hospitals (91 percent), and community mental health centers (86 percent) provided treatment services in languages other than English. The facility type with the lowest proportion of treatment services provided in languages other than English was partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities (48 percent).
- The proportions of facilities with staff that provided treatment services in Spanish ranged from 16 percent among partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities to 44 percent among public psychiatric hospitals.
- Less than 1 percent of all facilities provided services in an American Indian or Alaska Native language.
- More than half of all facilities (58 percent) offered treatment services for the deaf and hard-of-hearing. Over four fifths of general hospitals (87 percent) and psychiatric hospitals (87 percent) offered treatment services for the deaf and hard-of-hearing.

Crisis Intervention Teams

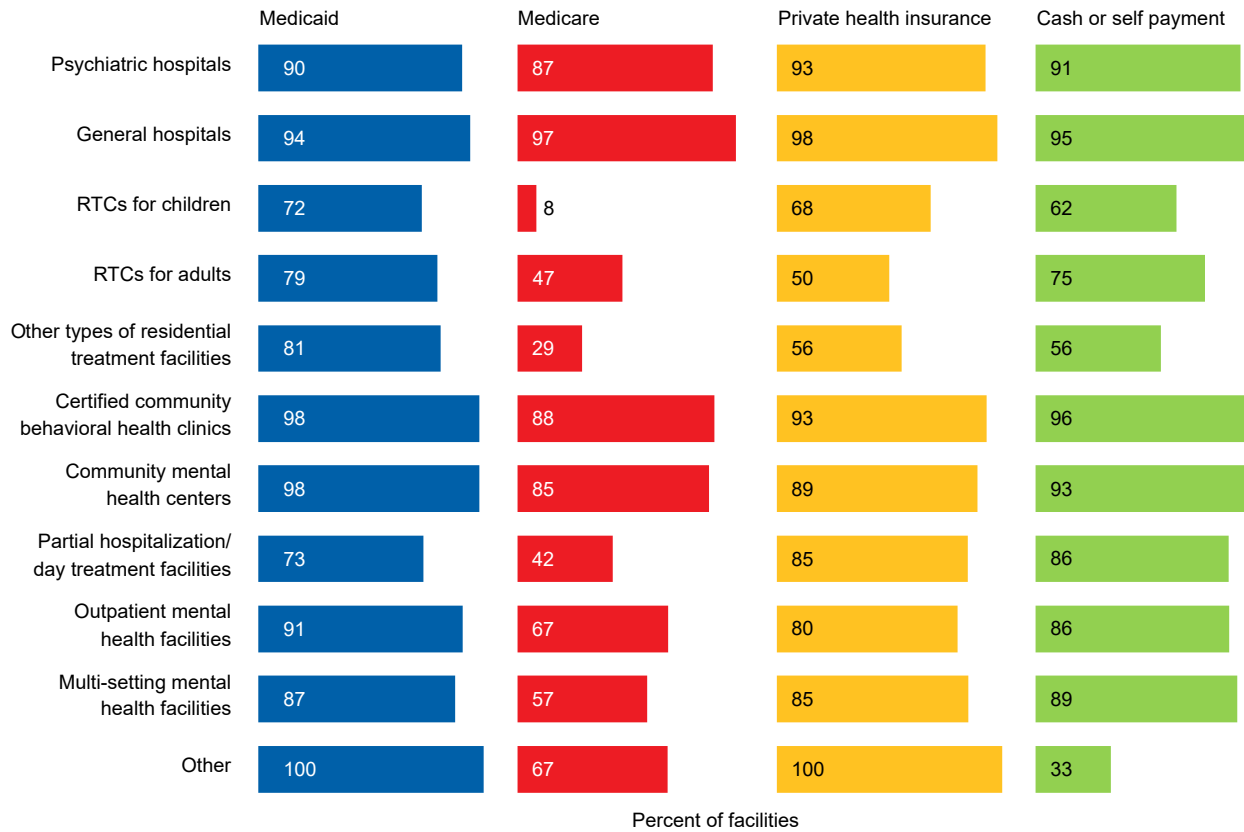
Table 3.16. Facilities were asked whether or not they employ a crisis intervention team.

- Almost half of facilities indicated that they employ a crisis intervention team within the facility and/or offsite to handle acute mental health issues (48 percent).
- The proportions of facilities that had a crisis intervention team within the facility and/or offsite ranged from 33 percent of partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities to 79 percent of certified community behavioral health clinics.
- A greater proportion of private psychiatric hospitals (59 percent) than public psychiatric hospitals (39 percent) employed a crisis intervention team within the facility and/or offsite.

Types of Payment or Insurance Accepted

Tables 3.17a–b and Figure 11. Facilities were asked to indicate the types of client payments, insurance, or funding that were accepted for the treatment services they provided.

Figure 11. Types of payment or insurance accepted, by facility type: 2020



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

- Large proportions of certified community behavioral health clinics and community mental health centers accepted Medicaid (98 percent each), cash or self-payment (96 and 93 percent, respectively), and private health insurance (93 and 89 percent, respectively).
- Greater proportions of RTCs for adults than of RTCs for children accepted cash or self-payment (75 vs. 62 percent) and Medicare (47 vs. 8 percent), while greater proportions of RTCs for children than of RTCs for adults accepted private health insurance (68 vs. 50 percent) and state-financed health insurance (44 vs. 42 percent).
- A greater proportion of private psychiatric hospitals than of public psychiatric hospitals accepted cash or self-payment (94 vs. 85 percent), federal military insurance (77 vs. 53 percent), and state-financed health insurance plans (66 vs. 59 percent).
- Medicaid was accepted by at least 72 percent of all facility types except VA medical centers (26 percent).

Quality Improvement Practices

Table 3.18a–b. Facilities were asked about quality improvement practices that are part of their standard operating procedures.

- Continuing education for professional staff and periodic client/patient satisfaction surveys were part of standard operating procedures at 95 percent and 94 percent of facilities, respectively.
- Standard operating procedures included regularly scheduled case interviews with a supervisor at 92 percent of facilities, while continuous quality improvement processes were practiced at 88 percent of facilities, and regularly scheduled case reviews by an appointed quality review committee were practiced at 70 percent of facilities.
- Root cause analysis was the least common quality improvement practice, with 47 percent of facilities reporting that such a practice was part of their standard operating procedures.
- Facilities that conducted client outcome follow-ups after discharge ranged from 46 percent of public psychiatric hospitals to 84 percent of other types of residential treatment facilities.

Smoking Policy

Table 3.19. Facilities were asked about their smoking policy.

- More than half of all mental health treatment facilities (55 percent) reported that smoking was not permitted anywhere outside or within any building, and 39 percent reported that smoking was permitted in designated outdoor areas.
- Compared with all other types of facilities, public psychiatric hospitals, RTCs for children, and general hospitals most commonly prohibited smoking altogether (96, 95, and 92 percent, respectively).
- More than three quarters of RTCs for adults (77 percent) permitted smoking only in designated outdoor areas. Smoking only in designated outdoor areas was also permitted in 59 percent of multi-setting mental health facilities, 48 percent of community mental health centers, and 48 percent of partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities.

Facility Licensing, Certification, or Accreditation

Tables 3.20a–b. Facilities were asked if they have any licensing, certification, or accreditation. A facility could be licensed, certified, or accredited by one or more agencies or organizations.

- Of all mental health treatment facilities, 70 percent were licensed, certified, or accredited by state mental health authorities, 52 percent by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), 50 percent by state departments of health, and 34 percent by the Joint Commission.
- More than 80 percent of VA medical centers, general hospitals, and psychiatric hospitals were accredited by the Joint Commission.
- Among outpatient mental health facilities, 3 percent had no licensing, certification, or accreditation from any of the organizations listed on the survey.

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CHAPTER 4

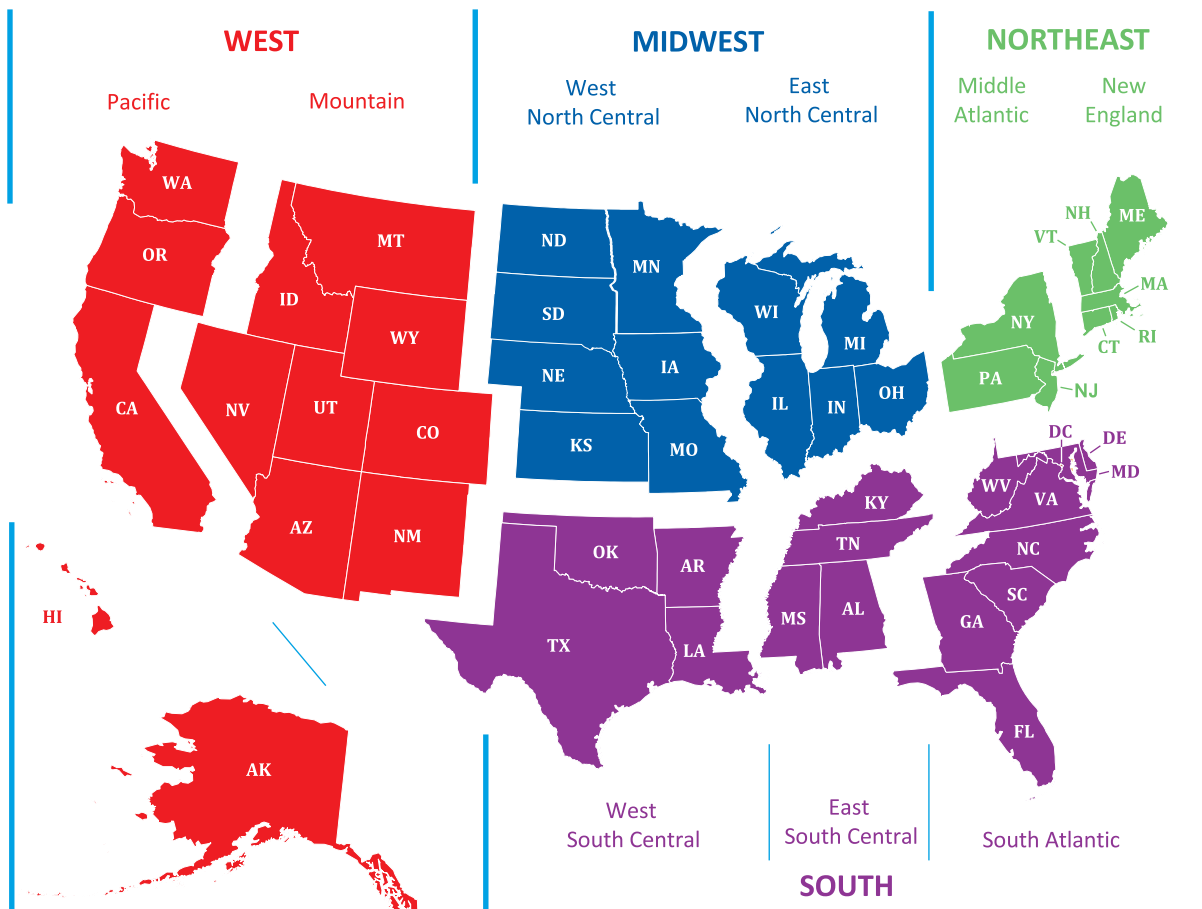
SELECTED FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS AT THE REGIONAL AND STATE LEVELS

This chapter presents the data for the U.S. Census regions, states, and jurisdictions that were discussed at the national level in Chapters 2 and 3. Throughout this chapter, states/jurisdictions are defined as the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the combined jurisdictions of American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Note that facilities operated by federal agencies (i.e., Department of Veterans Affairs, and Indian Health Service) are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

Of the 12,275 mental health treatment facilities that responded to, and were included in, the 2020 N-MHSS, California and New York had the largest total numbers of facilities (970 and 802 facilities, respectively). There were two other states that had more than 500 facilities each: Ohio and Pennsylvania [Tables 4.2a–b]. These four states combined accounted for 24 percent of all mental health treatment facilities that responded to the survey in 2020.

Figure 12 presents the U.S. Census regions for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Throughout this chapter and in the Chapter 4 tables, data for all U.S. territories included in the 2020 N-MHSS, except Puerto Rico, have been aggregated and are discussed as a single category: other jurisdictions.

Figure 12. U.S. Census regions and divisions



NOTE: Puerto Rico and other U.S. territories are not included in any Census region.
SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau.

Survey Response

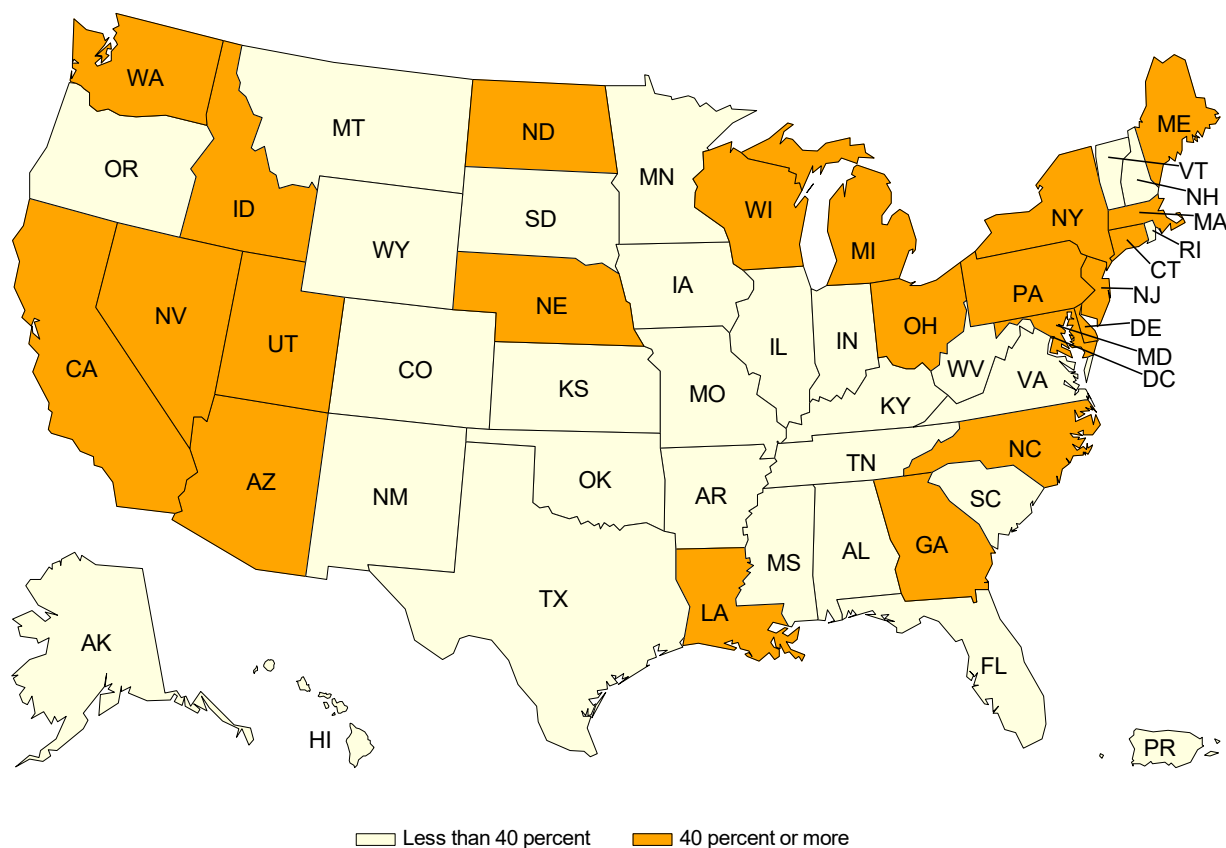
Table 4.1. Among the 12,595 facilities that responded the survey, other jurisdictions had the highest response rate (100 percent), followed by Montana and South Dakota (98 percent each); Vermont had the lowest response rate (78 percent).

Facility Type

Tables 4.2a–b and Figure 13. Of the 12,275 mental health treatment facilities, outpatient mental health facilities and community mental health centers accounted for the greatest proportions of facilities (40 and 21 percent, respectively).

- In two states, fewer than 10 percent of all mental health treatment facilities were outpatient mental health facilities: South Carolina and Alabama.
- In three states, 70 percent or more of all mental health treatment facilities were outpatient mental health facilities: Wisconsin, Delaware, and Idaho.
- There were three states that each had 12 or more public psychiatric hospitals: New York, California, and Texas.
- There were four states that each had more than 30 private psychiatric hospitals: California, Texas, Louisiana, and Florida.
- There were three states that each had more than 50 general hospitals with separate psychiatric units: New York, Pennsylvania, and California.

Figure 13. States in which 40 percent or more of all mental health treatment facilities were outpatient mental health facilities: 2020



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

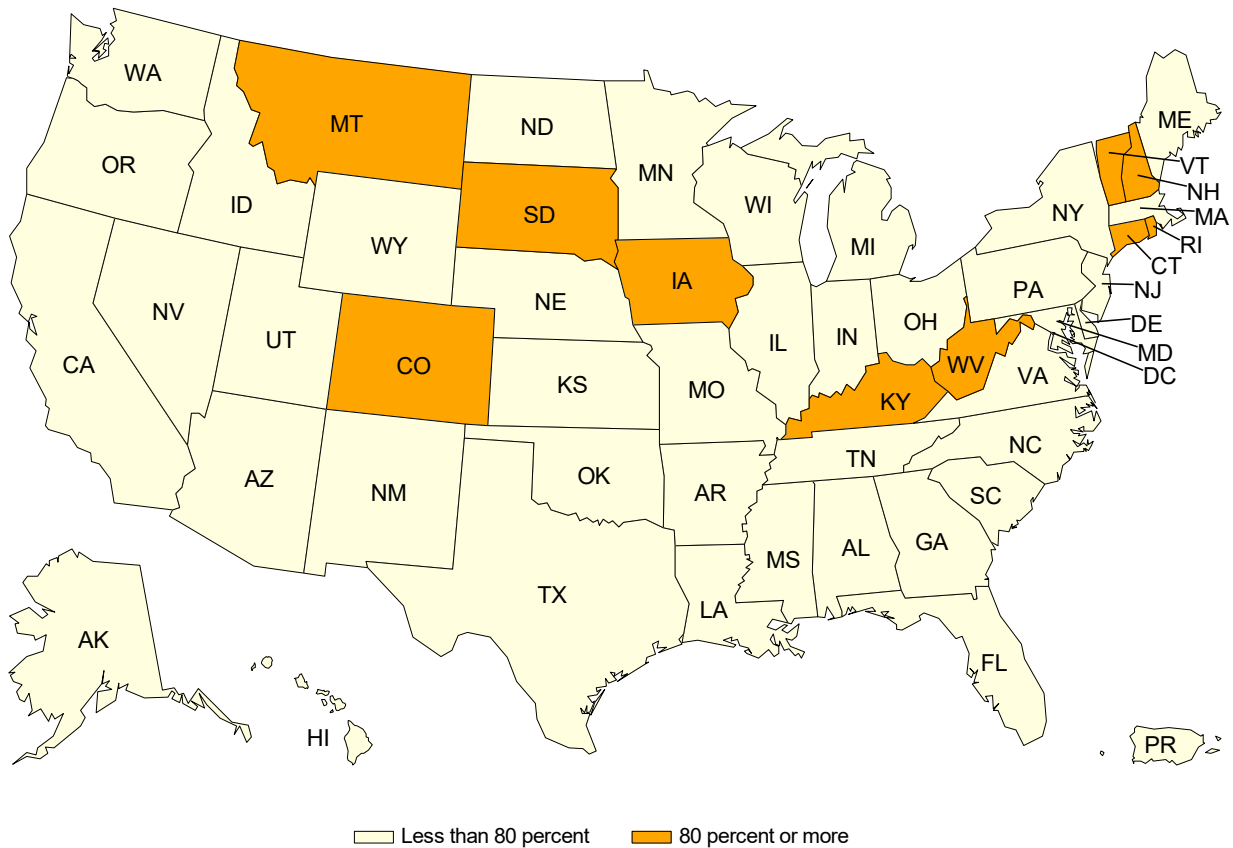
- Three states each had 30 or more RTCs for children: California, North Carolina, and Utah.
- Five states each had 40 or more RTCs for adults: California, Arizona, Florida, Illinois, and Oregon.
- Two states each had at least 40 partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities: New York and New Jersey.
- There were three states that each had 25 or more multi-setting mental health treatment facilities: Ohio, Pennsylvania, and California.

Facility Operation

Tables 4.3a–b and Figure 14 present data on facility operation.

- There were 10 states in which 80 percent or more of all mental health treatment facilities were operated by private non-profit organizations (Rhode Island, Montana, South Dakota, West Virginia, Iowa, Colorado, Connecticut, New Hampshire, Kentucky, and Vermont).

Figure 14. States in which 80 percent or more of all mental health treatment facilities were operated by private non-profit organizations: 2020



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

- Private non-profit organizations operated 60 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. The Census region with the largest proportion of mental health treatment facilities operated by private non-profit organizations was the Northeast (73 percent), followed by the Midwest (67 percent), West (56 percent), and South (49 percent).
- The proportion of facilities operated by private non-profit organizations was highest in Rhode Island (94 percent), followed by Montana (88 percent). The proportion of facilities operated by private non-profit organizations was lowest in other jurisdictions (zero percent).
- There were five states that each had more than 300 facilities operated by private non-profit organizations: New York, California, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Illinois.
- There were seven states/jurisdictions (other jurisdictions, South Carolina, Hawaii, Idaho, Nevada, Delaware, and North Dakota) in which 20 or fewer facilities were operated by private non-profit organizations.
- Private for-profit organizations operated 21 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. The Census region with the largest proportion of mental health treatment facilities operated by private for-profit organizations was the South (27 percent), followed by the West, Midwest, and Northeast (26 percent, 16 percent, and 12 percent, respectively).
- The states/jurisdictions with the highest proportions of facilities operated by private for-profit organizations were Idaho (69 percent), Utah (57 percent), North Carolina (55 percent), Puerto Rico (49 percent), Louisiana (44 percent), and Wisconsin (40 percent).
- There were seven states in which private for-profit organizations operated 100 or more facilities (California, North Carolina, Wisconsin, Utah, Arizona, Florida, and Pennsylvania), and these seven states combined accounted for 43 percent of all mental health treatment facilities operated by private for-profit organizations.
- Overall, regional/district authorities or county, local, or municipal governments operated 7 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. Regional/district authorities or county, local, or municipal governments operated 9 percent of facilities in the West, 8 percent of facilities in the South, 7 percent of facilities in the Midwest, and 3 percent of facilities in the Northeast.
- Regional/district authorities or county, local, or municipal governments operated more than 20 percent of facilities in Virginia, Mississippi, and Kansas.
- State mental health authorities (SMHAs) operated 3 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. The proportion was highest in the South (5 percent), followed by the Northeast (4 percent), Midwest (2 percent), and West (1 percent).
- The state in which SMHAs operated the highest proportion of facilities was South Carolina (65 percent). SMHAs operated 10 percent or more of facilities in four additional states/jurisdictions: other jurisdictions, Nevada, Oklahoma, and Georgia.
- There were two states that each had 50 or more SMHA-operated mental health treatment facilities: New York and South Carolina.

Service Settings Offered

Tables 4.4a–4.7b present the service settings offered by type of facility, region, and state/jurisdiction. Overall findings by service setting include:

- Of the 1,756 facilities that provided treatment services in 24-hour inpatient settings, general hospitals with separate psychiatric units and psychiatric hospitals, combined, accounted for 92 percent. General hospitals accounted for 55 percent of facilities that provided treatment services in 24-hour inpatient settings; psychiatric hospitals accounted for 38 percent [Table 4.4b].
- By Census region, the proportion of general hospitals that provided treatment services in 24-hour inpatient settings ranged from 44 percent in the West to 66 percent in the Northeast [Table 4.4b].
- In 10 states/jurisdictions, less than 40 percent of facilities provided 24-hour inpatient treatment services through a general hospital (Delaware, Nevada, Arizona, Texas, Colorado, Puerto Rico, Georgia, Florida, Washington, and Louisiana) [Table 4.4b].
- Mental health treatment services in a 24-hour residential setting were provided by 1,905 facilities, of which a combined 83 percent were RTCs for adults (42 percent), RTCs for children (31 percent), and multi-setting facilities (10 percent) [Table 4.5b].
- The proportion of RTCs for children that provided treatment services in 24-hour residential settings ranged from 26 percent in the Northeast and 27 percent in the Midwest to 34 percent each in the West and the South [Table 4.5b].
- Less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment was provided by 1,806 facilities, of which a combined 89 percent were partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities (23 percent), community mental health centers (17 percent), outpatient mental health facilities (14 percent), general hospitals (12 percent), private psychiatric hospitals (12 percent), and multi-setting facilities (12 percent) [Table 4.6b].
- The proportion of partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities that provided treatment services in less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings ranged from 17 percent in the South and the Midwest to 34 percent in the Northeast [Table 4.6b].
- The proportion of community mental health centers that provided treatment services in less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings ranged from 9 percent in the Northeast and West, each, to 27 percent in the South [Table 4.6b].
- Most of the 9,634 facilities that provided mental health treatment services in less-than-24-hour outpatient settings were outpatient mental health facilities (51 percent); less than 1 percent each were public psychiatric hospitals, RTCs for children, RTCs for adults, and other types of residential treatment facilities [Table 4.7b].
- The proportion of outpatient mental health facilities that provided treatment services in less-than-24-hour outpatient treatment settings ranged from 42 percent in the South to 65 percent in the Northeast [Table 4.7b].
- The proportion of outpatient mental health facilities that provided less-than-24-hour outpatient treatment ranged from 3 percent in South Carolina to 87 percent in Delaware [Table 4.7b].

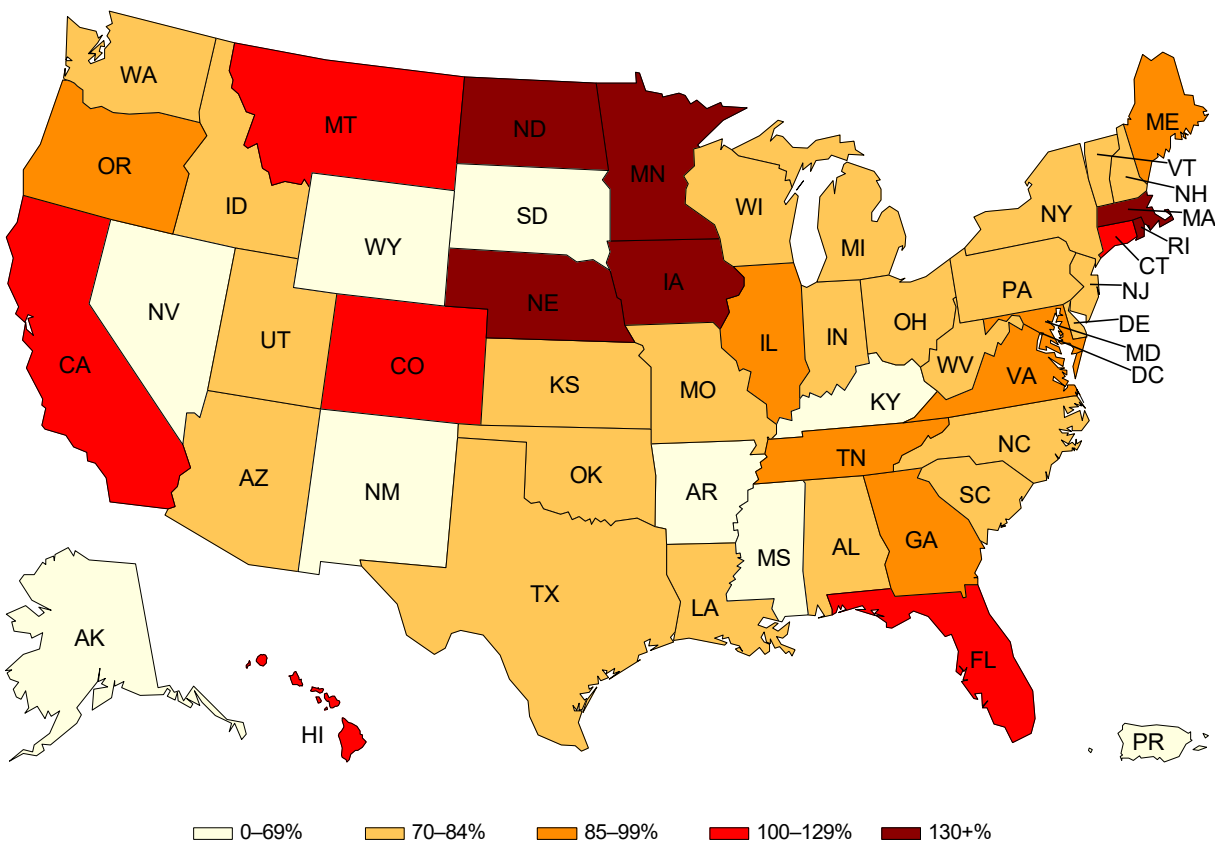
Facility Size and Utilization

Tables 4.8, 4.9, and 4.10 present, by state/jurisdiction, the total number of clients, facilities, and mental health treatment beds (as applicable), for inpatient, residential, and outpatient service settings, respectively.

Across all facilities surveyed, 3,715,209 clients were in active treatment on April 30, 2020 (total count of clients receiving inpatient, residential, and outpatient mental health treatment services) [Table 4.8].

Of all facilities surveyed in 2020 that reported having inpatient clients on April 30, 2020, there were 85,948 inpatient beds designated for mental health treatment services. Figure 15 shows the inpatient bed utilization rates for each state. There were 12 states (California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Hawaii, Iowa, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, and Rhode Island) that had an inpatient bed utilization rate of 100 percent or more, meaning that there were more clients receiving mental health treatment services in inpatient settings than there were inpatient-designated beds.

Figure 15. Bed utilization rates for inpatient settings: April 30, 2020

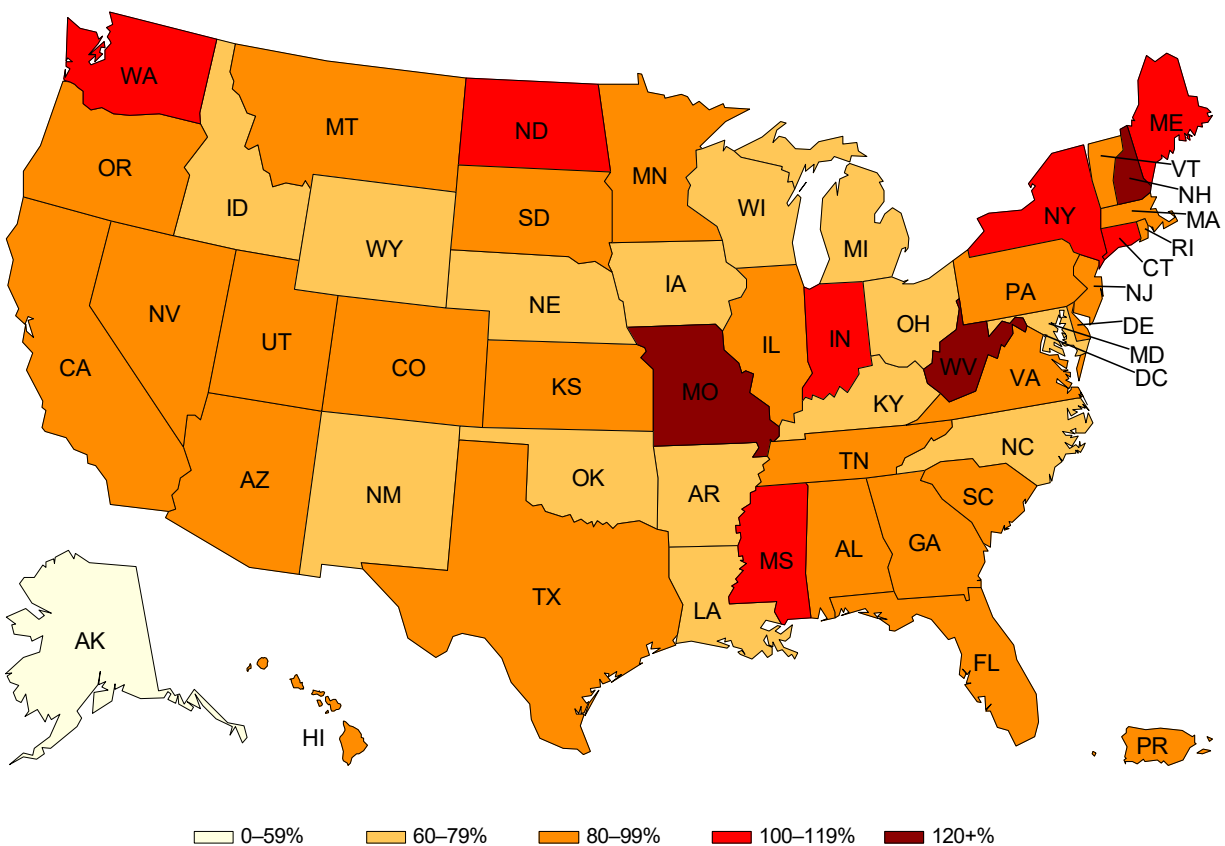


SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Across all facilities surveyed in 2020 that reported having residential clients on April 30, 2020, there were 46,828 residential beds designated for mental health treatment services. Figure 16 shows the residential bed utilization rate for each state. There were 10 states (Connecticut, Indiana, Maine, Mississippi, Missouri, New Hampshire, New York, North Dakota, Washington, and West Virginia) that had residential bed utilization rates of 100 percent or more [Table 4.9].

There were 3,593,843 clients who received less-than-24-hour mental health treatment services in outpatient settings at least once in April 2020 and who were still enrolled in treatment on April 30, 2020, accounting for 97 percent of clients in treatment across all facilities surveyed [Table 4.10].

Figure 16. Bed utilization rates for residential settings: April 30, 2020



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Treatment Modalities

Tables 4.11a–b present data on treatment modalities offered by mental health treatment facilities by region and state/jurisdiction.

- Individual psychotherapy was offered by 92 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 91 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 93 percent of facilities in the Midwest and West each.

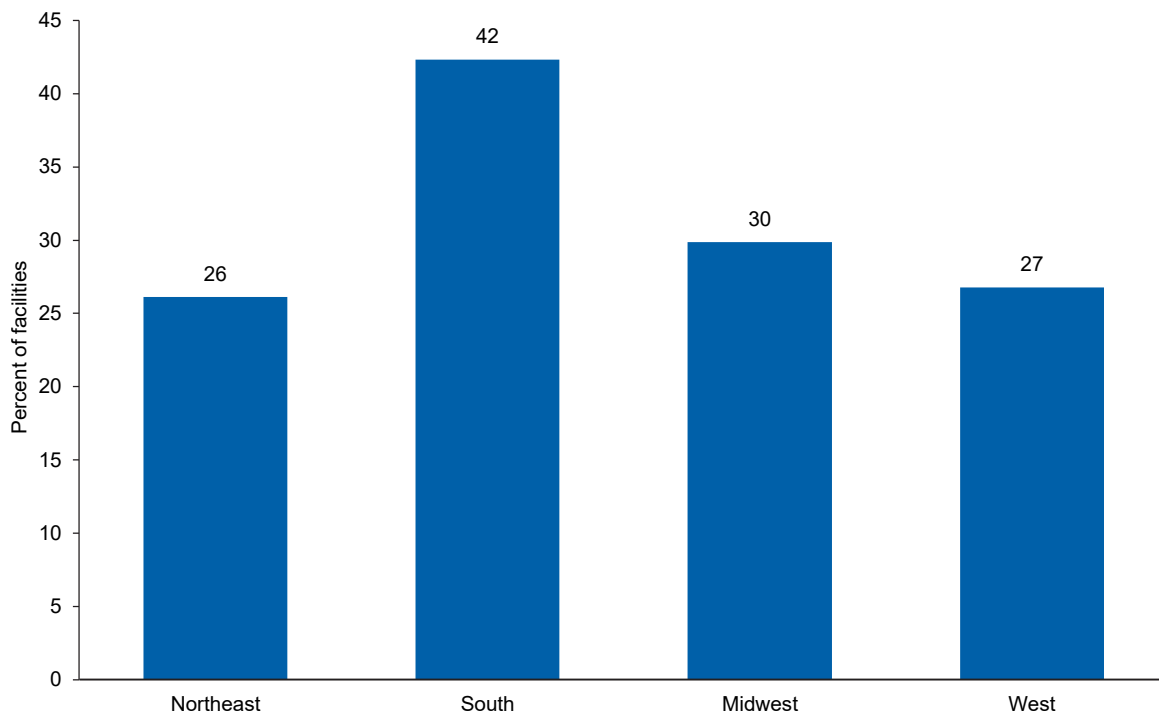
- Couples/family therapy was offered by 74 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 73 percent of facilities each in the Northeast and the South to 76 percent in the Midwest.
- Group therapy was offered by 86 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 84 percent of facilities in the Midwest to 89 percent of facilities in the West.
- Cognitive behavioral therapy was offered by 91 percent of all facilities, ranging from 88 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 93 percent of facilities in the West.
- Dialectical behavioral therapy was offered by more than 80 percent of the mental health treatment facilities in five states (Wyoming, Colorado, South Dakota, North Dakota, and Alaska).
- Cognitive remediation therapy was offered by 6 percent of all facilities. Rhode Island was the only state in which 20 percent or more of facilities offered cognitive remediation therapy.
- Behavior modification therapy was offered by more than 80 percent of the mental health treatment facilities in five states (North Dakota, Arkansas, South Dakota, Montana, and Mississippi).
- Integrated dual disorders treatment was offered by 70 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in 14 states (Wyoming, Rhode Island, Kentucky, West Virginia, Georgia, Alaska, Montana, Michigan, Connecticut, New Hampshire, Hawaii, South Dakota, Virginia, and Oklahoma).
- Trauma therapy was offered by 85 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in 15 states (Delaware, South Dakota, Alaska, Wyoming, Wisconsin, Oklahoma, Montana, Colorado, Utah, Kentucky, New Mexico, Idaho, Ohio, Michigan, and Massachusetts).
- Activity therapy was offered by at least 55 percent of the mental health treatment facilities in five states/jurisdictions (Puerto Rico, Oregon, Vermont, Alabama, and Alaska).
- Electroconvulsive therapy was offered by 7 percent or more of mental health treatment facilities in two states (North Dakota and Montana).
- Transcranial magnetic stimulation was offered by 5 percent or more of facilities in five states (Delaware, Massachusetts, North Carolina, New Mexico, and Wyoming).
- Ketamine infusion therapy was offered by 4 percent or more of facilities in two states (New Mexico and Kansas).
- Eye movement desensitization and reprocessing therapy was offered by 50 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in three states (Iowa, Utah, and Colorado).
- Telemedicine/telehealth therapy was offered by 80 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in 11 states (Arkansas, Nevada, Montana, North Dakota, Texas, Oklahoma, Wyoming, Colorado, South Carolina, Kansas, and Alaska).

Services and Practices

Tables 4.12a–b present data on the services and practice modalities offered by mental health treatment facilities. Figure 17 displays the proportion of mental health treatment facilities that offered psychiatric emergency walk-in services, by region.

- Assertive community treatment was offered by 15 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 11 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 17 percent in the West.
- Intensive case management was offered by 24 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 14 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 34 percent in the West.
- Case management was offered by 69 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 53 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 80 percent in the West.
- Court-ordered outpatient treatment was offered by 53 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 46 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 58 percent in the Midwest.
- Assisted outpatient treatment was offered by 6 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 5 percent of facilities in the West to 9 percent in the Northeast.

Figure 17. Mental health treatment facilities that offered psychiatric emergency walk-in services, by region: 2020



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

- Chronic disease/illness management was offered by at least 30 percent of the mental health treatment facilities in nine states/jurisdictions (Rhode Island, Oklahoma, North Dakota, other jurisdictions, Colorado, South Dakota, New Hampshire, District of Columbia, and Missouri).
- Illness management and recovery was offered by 45 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in seven states/jurisdictions (New Hampshire, other jurisdictions, New Jersey, Texas, Minnesota, Rhode Island, and Wyoming).
- Integrated primary care services were offered by more than 40 percent of the mental health treatment facilities in eight states/jurisdictions (District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Oklahoma, Alaska, Hawaii, New Hampshire, Arizona, and Nebraska).
- Diet and exercise counseling was offered by 50 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in four states (New Hampshire, Oklahoma, Rhode Island, and Hawaii).
- Family psychoeducation was offered by 70 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 65 percent of facilities in the Midwest to 73 percent in each the Northeast and the West.
- Education services were offered by 32 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 29 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 33 percent of facilities in each the South and the Midwest.
- Housing services were offered by 21 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 18 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 28 percent in the West.
- Supported housing was offered by 17 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 13 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 20 percent in the West.
- Psychosocial rehabilitation services were offered by at least 60 percent of mental health treatment facilities in seven states (Alaska, other jurisdictions, Oklahoma, Nevada, California, Wyoming, and Kansas).
- Vocational rehabilitation services were offered by 25 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in eight states (Rhode Island, Vermont, Colorado, Arizona, Hawaii, New York, New Hampshire, and Wyoming).
- Supported employment was offered by 35 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in eight states (New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Wyoming, Vermont, Texas, Oregon, Kentucky, and Kansas).
- Therapeutic foster care was offered by 10 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in six states (Montana, Alaska, Arkansas, South Dakota, Nevada, and Tennessee).
- Legal advocacy was offered by 6 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 6 percent of facilities in each the South, the West, and the Midwest to 7 percent in the Northeast.
- Psychiatric emergency walk-in services were offered by 32 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 26 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 42 percent in the South.
- Suicide prevention services were offered by 66 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 62 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 68 percent in each the West and the South.

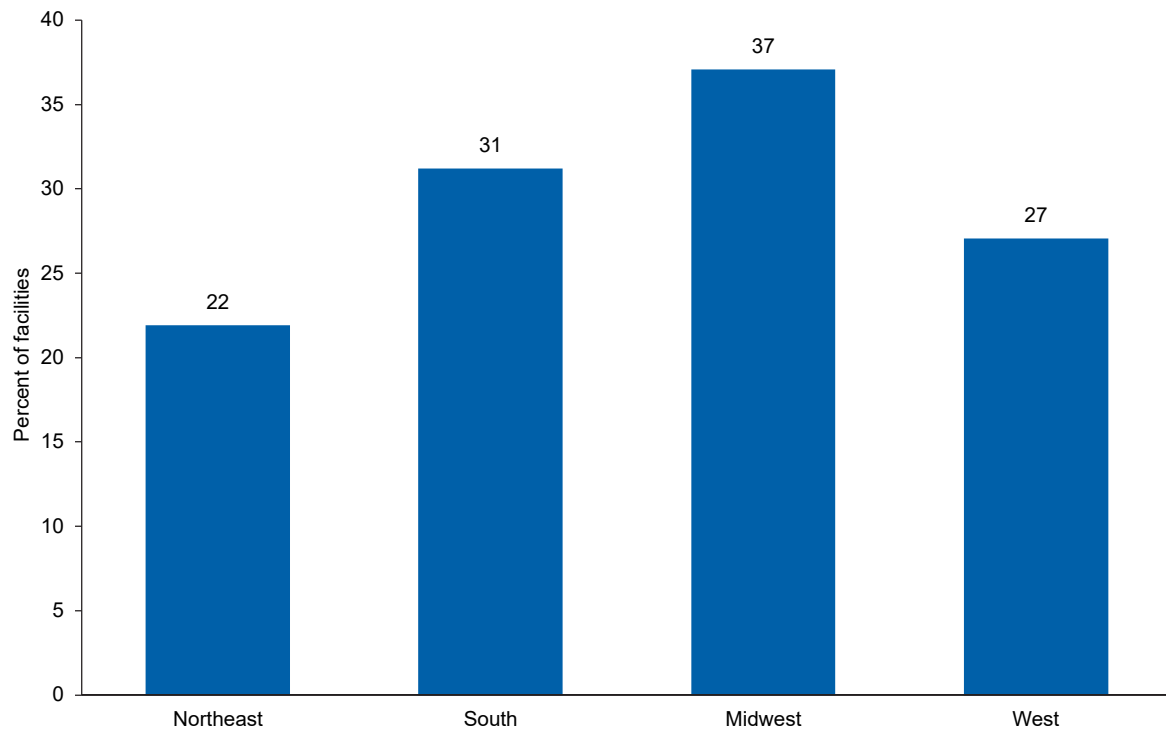
- Peer support services were 50 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in nine states (Idaho, Oregon, Mississippi, Wyoming, Rhode Island, Hawaii, Oklahoma, Georgia, and New Hampshire).
- Screening for tobacco use was offered by at least 70 percent of the mental health treatment facilities in 13 states (New York, Indiana, Oklahoma, Missouri, North Dakota, New Hampshire, Louisiana, Montana, Texas, Alaska, Hawaii, Oregon, and Rhode Island).
- Smoking/vaping/tobacco cessation counseling was offered by 60 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in 11 states (Oklahoma, New York, New Hampshire, Indiana, Rhode Island, Texas, Missouri, Louisiana, Connecticut, Wyoming, and North Dakota).
- Nicotine replacement therapy was offered by 45 percent or more of the mental health treatment facilities in seven states (New Hampshire, New York, Rhode Island, Indiana, Oklahoma, Missouri, and Louisiana).
- Non-nicotine smoking/tobacco cessation medications were offered by 30 percent of all mental health treatment facilities, ranging from 24 percent of facilities in the West to 38 percent in the Northeast.

Age Groups

Table 4.13 and Figure 18 present data on facilities that accepted young children (aged 5 years and younger), children (aged 6 to 12 years), adolescents (aged 13 to 17 years), young adults (aged 18 to 25 years), adults (aged 26 to 64 years), and older adults (aged 65 years and older) for treatment.

- Regardless of region, higher proportions of facilities accepted young adults or adults than young children, children, or adolescents. The proportion of facilities that accepted young adults ranged from 87 percent in each the Northeast, the South, and the West to 91 percent in the Midwest; the proportion that accepted adults ranged from 79 percent in the West to 88 percent in the Midwest. The proportion of facilities that accepted children ranged from 50 percent in the Northeast to 64 percent in the Midwest, and the proportion of facilities that accepted adolescents ranged from 59 percent in the Northeast to 70 percent in the Midwest. The proportion of facilities that accepted young children ranged from 30 percent in the Northeast to 44 percent in the Midwest.
- Overall, 30 percent of mental health treatment facilities accepted clients of all ages. The proportion of facilities that accepted all ages was highest in the Midwest (37 percent), followed by the South (31 percent), West (27 percent), and Northeast (22 percent).
- In eight states/jurisdictions, 50 percent or more of mental health treatment facilities accepted clients of all ages (Wyoming, Kentucky, other jurisdictions, Iowa, Oklahoma, Kansas, Idaho, and South Carolina). In nine states/jurisdictions, 20 percent or fewer mental health treatment facilities accepted clients of all ages (Vermont, Alabama, Rhode Island, Louisiana, District of Columbia, California, New York, New Jersey, and Hawaii).

Figure 18. Mental health treatment facilities that accepted clients of all ages for treatment, by region: 2020



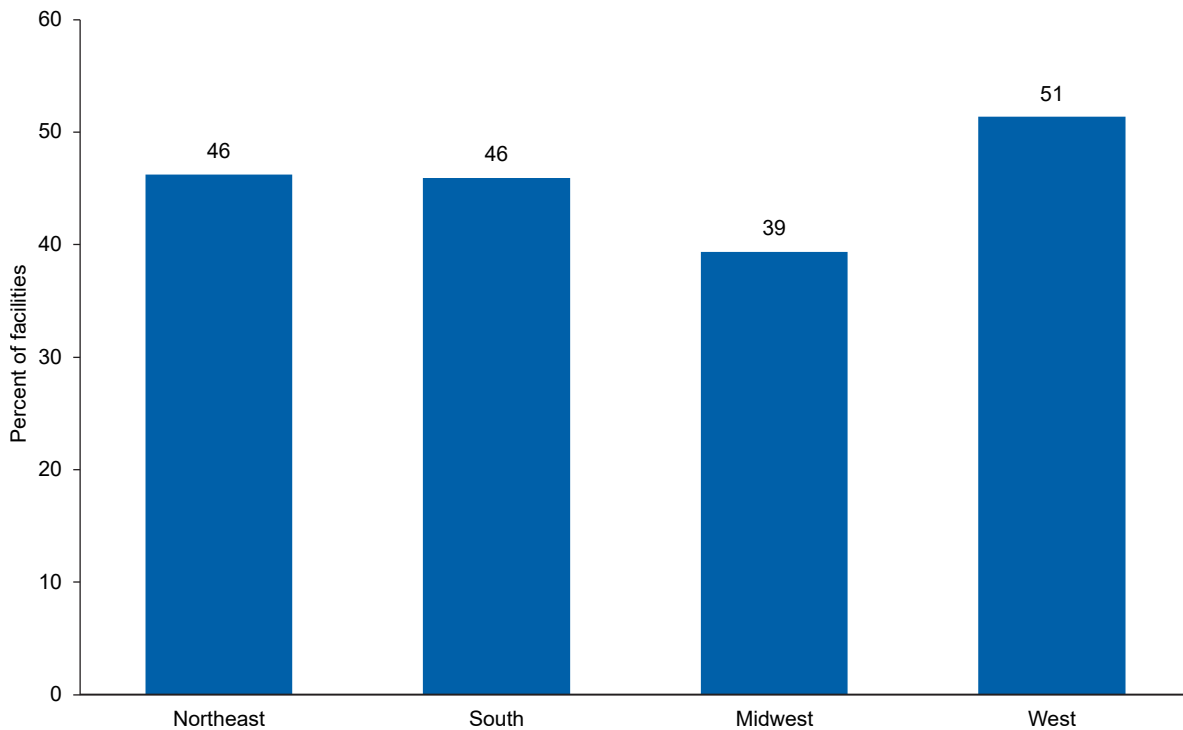
SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Dedicated or Exclusively Designed Treatment Programs or Groups for Specific Client Types

Tables 4.14a–b and Figure 19 present data on facilities that offered dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups for specific client types.

- Overall, the dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups most commonly offered by mental health treatment facilities were for persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders (53 percent), persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness (51 percent), persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis)(48 percent), and persons with post-traumatic stress disorder (46 percent).
- In all regions, more mental health treatment facilities offered dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs for persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness (ranging from 46 percent in the Midwest to 55 percent in the South) than for children/ adolescents with serious emotional disturbance (ranging from 32 percent of facilities in the Northeast to 41 percent of facilities in the West).
- In six states/jurisdictions, 65 percent or more of mental health treatment facilities offered dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs for persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness (other jurisdictions, South Carolina, Nevada, Rhode Island, Arkansas, and New Hampshire). The state with the highest proportion of facilities that offered dedicated

Figure 19. Mental health treatment facilities that offered dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups for persons with post-traumatic stress disorder, by region: 2020



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

or exclusively designed treatment programs for children with serious emotional disturbance was Nevada (72 percent), while half or more of facilities in nine other states (Kansas, Montana, South Dakota, South Carolina, Alaska, Kentucky, Idaho, North Dakota, and Arkansas) offered these programs.

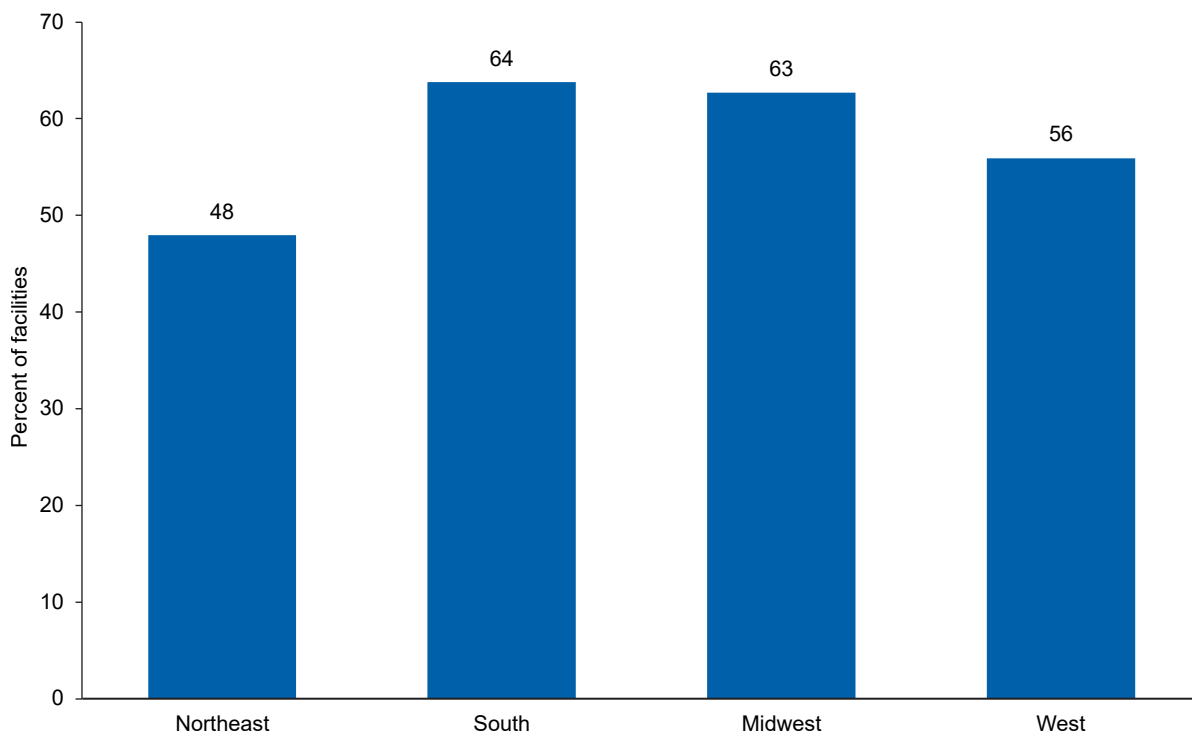
- The region with the highest proportion of facilities that offered dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs to persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders was the South (59 percent), followed by the West (55 percent), Northeast (49 percent), and Midwest (49 percent).

Treatment Services Provided in Languages Other Than English and for the Deaf and Hard-of-Hearing

Table 4.15 presents data on facilities providing treatment services in a language other than English and on facilities that offered treatment services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing; Figure 20 presents data on facilities that offered treatment services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing.

- Overall, the proportion of mental health treatment facilities that provided treatment services in languages other than English was 75 percent, ranging from 74 percent in the South, Midwest,

Figure 20. Mental health treatment facilities that offered treatment services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing, by region: 2020



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

and Northeast, each, to 79 percent in the West. The proportions of facilities where staff provided treatment services in Spanish were 52 percent in the West, 38 percent in the Northeast, 27 percent in the South, and 18 percent in the Midwest.

- Puerto Rico led all states/jurisdictions in the proportion of facilities with staff that provided treatment services in Spanish (91 percent), followed by California (72 percent), New Mexico (65 percent) and Texas (64 percent), Nevada (60 percent), and Arizona (59 percent).
- Overall, more than half of all mental health treatment facilities (58 percent) offered treatment services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing. The proportion of facilities that offered treatment services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing was highest in the South (64 percent), followed by the Midwest (63 percent), the West (56 percent), and the Northeast (48 percent).
- In six states, 75 percent or more of facilities offered treatment services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing (South Carolina, Alabama, Kentucky, Missouri, Hawaii, and Michigan). Treatment services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing were offered by 40 percent or fewer of facilities in six states/jurisdictions (other jurisdictions, Montana, Wyoming, New Jersey, Idaho, and Maryland).

Crisis Intervention Teams

Table 4.16 presents data on whether or not facilities employ a crisis intervention team by region and state/jurisdiction.

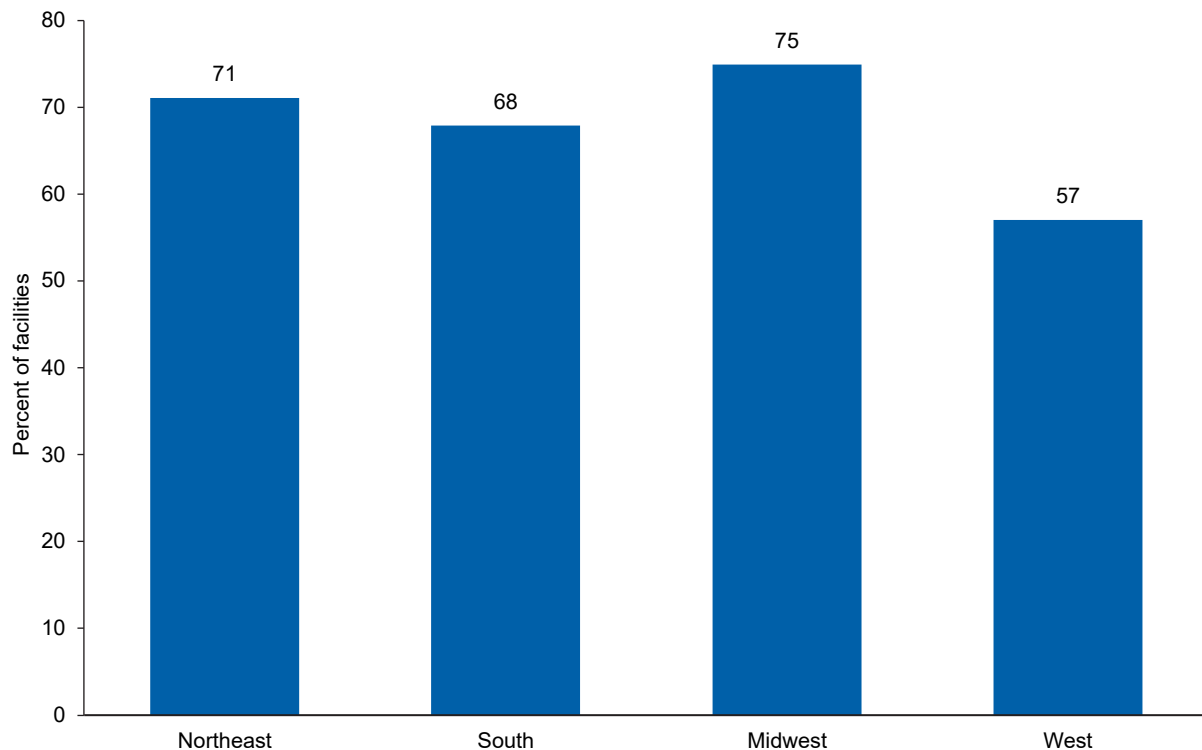
- The proportion of facilities that had a crisis intervention team within the facility and/or offsite ranged from 36 percent in the Northeast to 54 percent in the South.
- In all states/jurisdictions, at least 21 percent of facilities indicated that they employ a crisis intervention team to handle acute mental health issues.

Types of Payment or Insurance Accepted

Tables 4.18a–b and Figure 21 present data on the specific types of payment or insurance accepted by facilities.

- Medicare payments were accepted by 68 percent of all mental health treatment facilities; the highest proportion was in the Midwest (75 percent), followed by the Northeast (71 percent), the South (68 percent), and the West (57 percent).

Figure 21. Mental health treatment facilities that accepted Medicare, by region: 2020



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

- Cash or self-payment was accepted by 84 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. The Midwest had the highest proportion of facilities that accepted cash or self-payment (90 percent). Cash or self-payment was accepted by 86 percent of facilities in the South, 82 percent of facilities in the Northeast, and 78 percent of facilities in the West.
- Private health insurance was accepted by 81 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. The Midwest had the highest proportion of facilities that accepted private health insurance (89 percent), followed by the South and the Northeast (82 percent each), and the West (72 percent).
- Overall, Medicaid was accepted by 87 percent of all mental health treatment facilities. Medicaid was accepted by 95 percent or more of mental health treatment facilities in five states (Wyoming, Arkansas, Nebraska, Montana, and New Hampshire). It was accepted by 80 percent or fewer of facilities in five states/jurisdictions (Utah, California, Puerto Rico, Florida, and other jurisdictions).
- Medicare was accepted by 80 percent or more of mental health treatment facilities in six states (Indiana, New Hampshire, South Carolina, Hawaii, Michigan, and Alabama). It was accepted by 55 percent or fewer of facilities in seven states/jurisdictions (Utah, Montana, Washington, Delaware, Florida, Alaska, and Arizona).
- Private health insurance was accepted by 95 percent or more of mental health treatment facilities in six states (Wyoming, North Dakota, Montana, Wisconsin, Arkansas, and South Carolina).

Facility Licensing, Certification, or Accreditation

Tables 4.19a–b. Facilities were asked if they have any licensing, certification, or accreditation. A facility could be licensed, certified, or accredited by one or more agencies or organizations.

- The percentage of mental health treatment facilities that were licensed, certified, or accredited by state mental health authorities ranged from 66 percent in the South to 77 percent in the Northeast.
- More than 40 percent of mental health treatment facilities were licensed, certified, or accredited by the state department of health in every Census region.
- At least 35 percent of mental health treatment facilities were accredited by the Joint Commission in three of the four Census regions. In the West, 27 percent of mental health treatment facilities were accredited by the Joint Commission.

Military Veterans

Table 4.23. Facilities were asked to estimate the percentage of their admissions that were military veterans.

- It was estimated that military veterans accounted for 13 percent of all mental health admissions. Regionally, the lowest proportion was in the Midwest (9 percent), while the highest was in the South (15 percent) followed by the West (14 percent). Veterans reportedly accounted for 11 percent of admissions in the Northeast.
- Estimates of the proportion of mental health admissions that were military veterans varied widely by state, ranging from 2 percent in Delaware and Connecticut to 52 percent in Louisiana.

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CHAPTER 5

CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS

This chapter describes the characteristics of clients who received mental health treatment services in 24-hour hospital inpatient settings, 24-hour residential settings, or less-than-24-hour outpatient (including partial hospitalization/day treatment) settings. Throughout this chapter, less-than-24-hour level of care settings are referred to as outpatient services. The reported characteristics reflect clients who received mental health treatment services in inpatient or residential settings on April 30, 2020, as well as clients who received mental health treatment services in outpatient settings at least once during April 2020 and who were still enrolled in treatment on April 30, 2020. The tables for this chapter present client characteristics by type of facility, such as private psychiatric hospitals and RTCs for children.

Clients Who Received 24-Hour Mental Health Treatment Services in Inpatient Settings

Tables 5.1a–b. Of the 77,622 clients who received mental health treatment services in inpatient settings on April 30, 2020, 27 percent were in general hospitals, 38 percent were in public psychiatric hospitals, and 29 percent were in private psychiatric hospitals.

Gender

Of clients who received mental health treatment services in inpatient settings, 62 percent were male. Veterans Affairs medical centers and public psychiatric hospitals accounted for the facility types with the highest proportions of males served in inpatient settings (88 percent and 73 percent, respectively) [Table 5.1b].

Age

Table 5.1b and Figure 22. The age distribution varied by facility type.

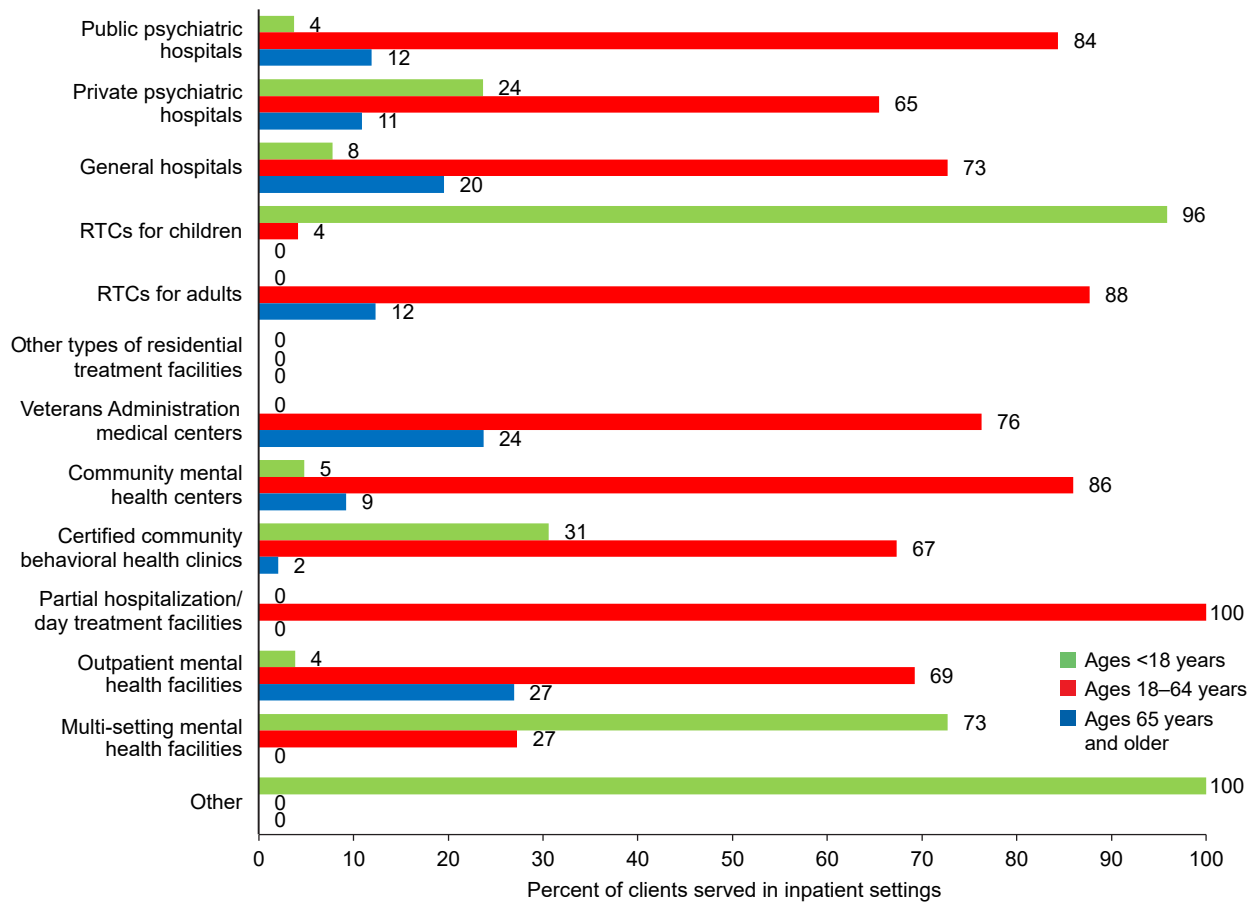
Of clients who received mental health treatment services in inpatient settings, 11 percent were aged 17 years or younger, while 75 percent were aged 18 to 64 years, and 14 percent were aged 65 years and older.

Of clients who were served in inpatient settings of RTCs for children, 96 percent were aged 17 years or younger, and 4 percent were aged 18 to 64 years. (RTCs for children varied in how they defined children; some facilities included clients up to 21 years old.)

Private psychiatric hospitals reported serving clients aged 17 years and younger in inpatient settings in relatively greater proportion (24 percent) than general hospitals and public psychiatric hospitals (8 percent and 4 percent, respectively).

Of clients served in public psychiatric hospitals' inpatient settings, 84 percent were aged 18 to 64 years.

Figure 22. Ages served in inpatient settings, by facility type: April 30, 2020



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

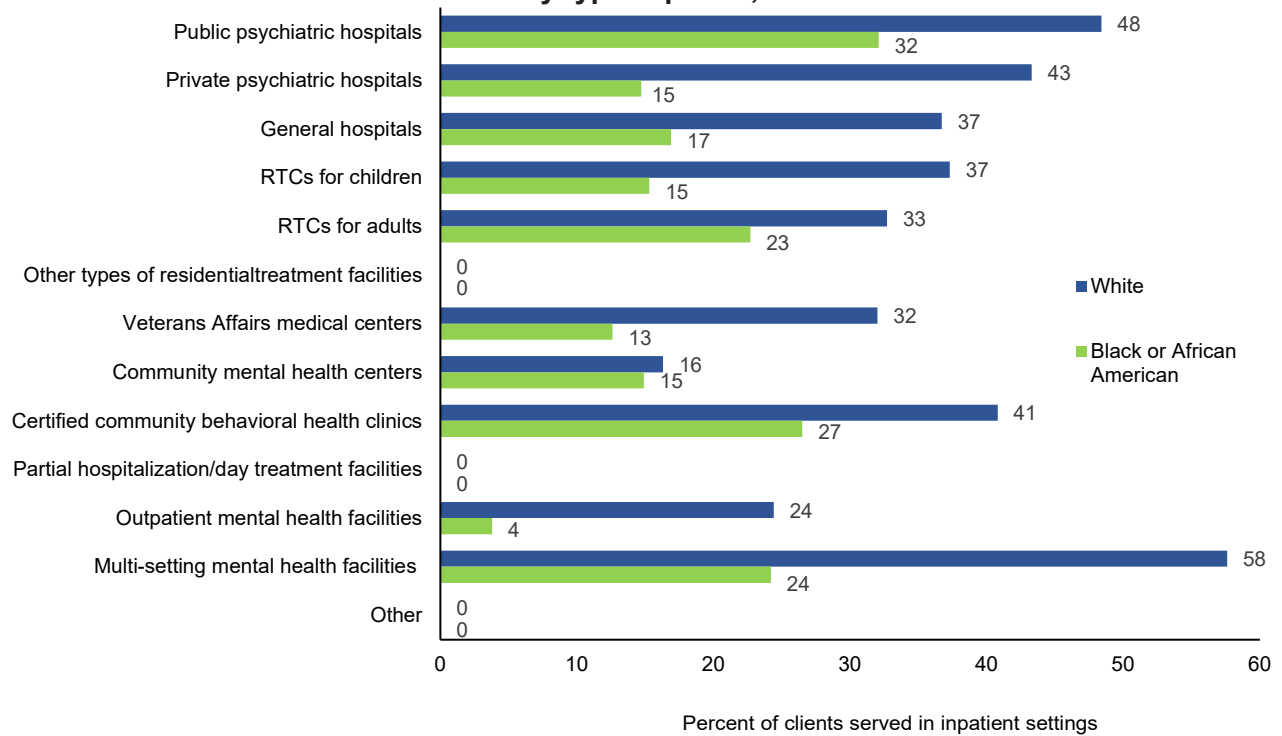
Outpatient mental health facilities and Veterans Affairs medical centers reported the highest proportions of clients served in inpatient settings who were aged 65 years or older (27 percent and 24 percent, respectively).

Race

Of the 77,622 clients who received mental health treatment services in inpatient settings on April 30, 2020, facilities reported information on race for 73,836 clients. Facilities reported race information as unknown or not collected for 30 percent of these 73,836 clients. A further 43 percent were reported as White, 22 percent as Black or African American, 2 percent as two or more races, 2 percent as Asian, 1 percent as American Indian or Alaska Native, and less than 1 percent as Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander [Tables 5.1a–b].

All types of facilities reported that Whites accounted for a larger proportion of clients who received mental health treatment services in inpatient settings than any other racial group.

Figure 23. White and Black or African American clients served in inpatient settings, by facility type: April 30, 2020



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Of clients who were served in inpatient settings of public psychiatric hospitals, 32 percent were Black or African American [Table 5.1b and Figure 23].

Ethnicity

Of the 77,622 clients who received mental health treatment services in inpatient settings on April 30, 2020, facilities reported information on ethnicity for 74,959 clients. Facilities reported ethnicity information as unknown or not collected for 34 percent of these 74,959 clients; a further 57 percent of clients were reported as not Hispanic or Latino, while 8 percent were Hispanic or Latino [Tables 5.1a–b].

Legal status

Across all facility types, 58 percent of all clients who received mental health treatment services in inpatient settings on April 30, 2020, were involuntarily admitted for care: 36 percent of clients were admitted with an involuntary non-forensic (non-criminal) legal status, and 22 percent were admitted with an involuntary forensic (criminal) legal status [Table 5.1b].

Public psychiatric hospitals reported the highest proportion of involuntarily admitted clients who received mental health treatment services in inpatient settings (89 percent); the lowest proportions were reported by RTCs for children (13 percent) and VA medical centers (27 percent).

Clients Who Received 24-Hour Mental Health Treatment Services in Residential Settings

Tables 5.2a–b. Of the 43,744 clients who received mental health treatment services in residential settings on April 30, 2020, 33 percent were in RTCs for children and 27 percent were in RTCs for adults.

Gender

Of clients who received mental health treatment services in residential settings, 61 percent were male. VA medical centers and public psychiatric hospitals accounted for the facility types with the highest proportions of males served in residential settings (86 percent and 77 percent, respectively) [Table 5.2b].

Age

Individuals between 18 and 64 years old accounted for 49 percent of all clients who received mental health treatment services in residential settings on April 30, 2020, while 45 percent were aged 17 years or younger, and 6 percent were 65 years or older [Table 5.2b]. The age distribution of clients served in residential settings is shown by facility type in Figure 24.

Race

Of the 43,744 clients who received mental health treatment services in residential settings on April 30, 2020, facilities reported information on race for 42,451 clients. Facilities reported race information as unknown or not collected for 24 percent of these 42,451 clients. A further 48 percent were reported as White, 21 percent as Black or African American, 4 percent as two or more races, 2 percent as American Indian or Alaska Native, 1 percent as Asian, and 1 percent as Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander [Tables 5.2a–b].

As shown in Figure 25, all types of facilities reported that Whites accounted for a higher proportion of clients who received mental health treatment services in residential settings than Blacks or African Americans.

Ethnicity

Of the 43,744 clients who received mental health treatment services in residential settings on April 30, 2020, facilities reported information on ethnicity for 42,341 clients. Facilities reported ethnicity information as unknown or not collected for 26 percent of these 42,341 clients. A further 64 percent were reported as not Hispanic or Latino, while a further 10 percent were Hispanic or Latino [Tables 5.2a–b].

Legal status

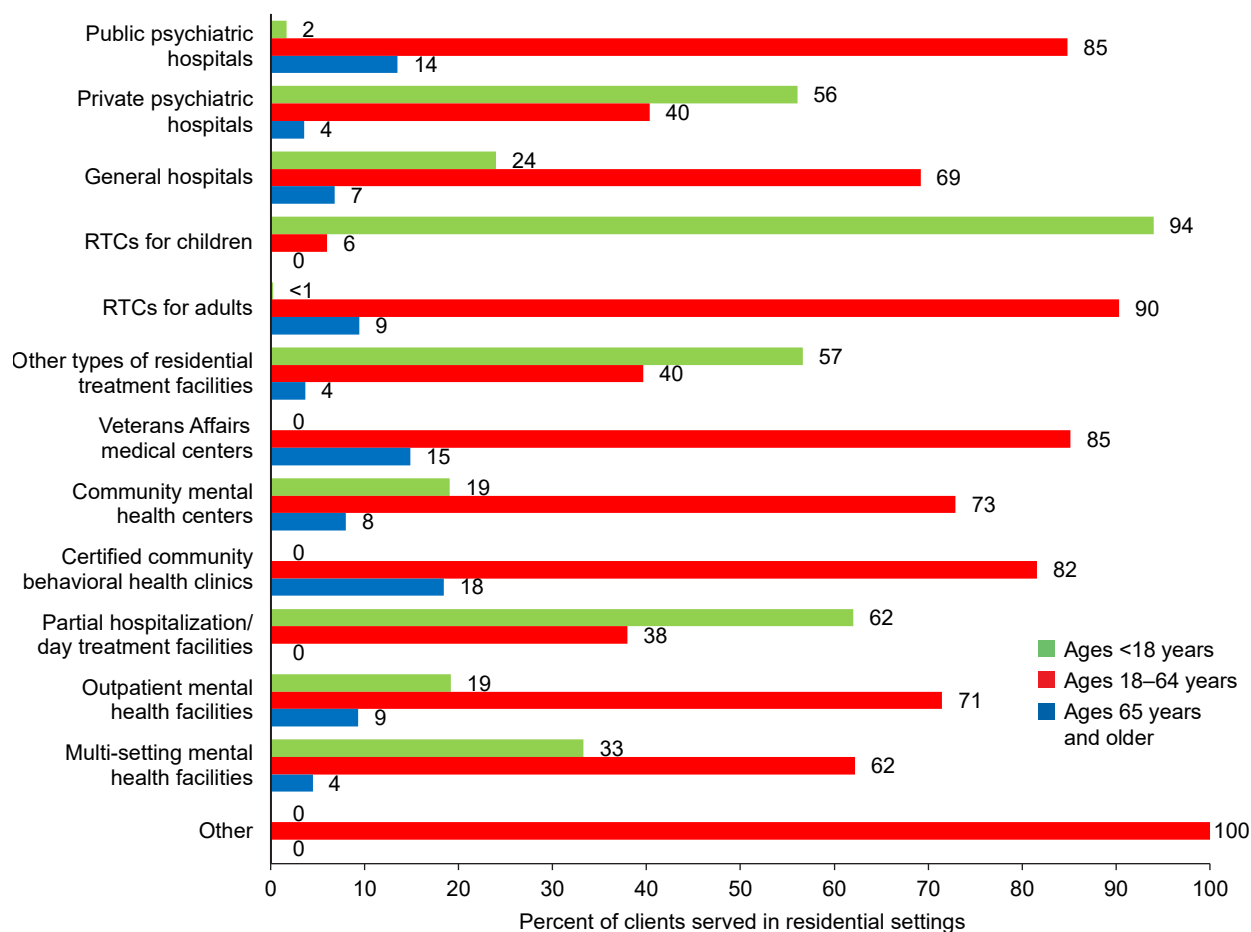
Across all facility types, 28 percent of all clients who received mental health treatment services in residential settings on April 30, 2020, were involuntarily admitted for care: 19 percent of clients

were admitted with an involuntary non-forensic (non-criminal) legal status, and 9 percent were admitted with an involuntary forensic (criminal) legal status [Table 5.2b].

Clients Who Received Less-Than-24-Hour Mental Health Treatment Services in Outpatient Settings

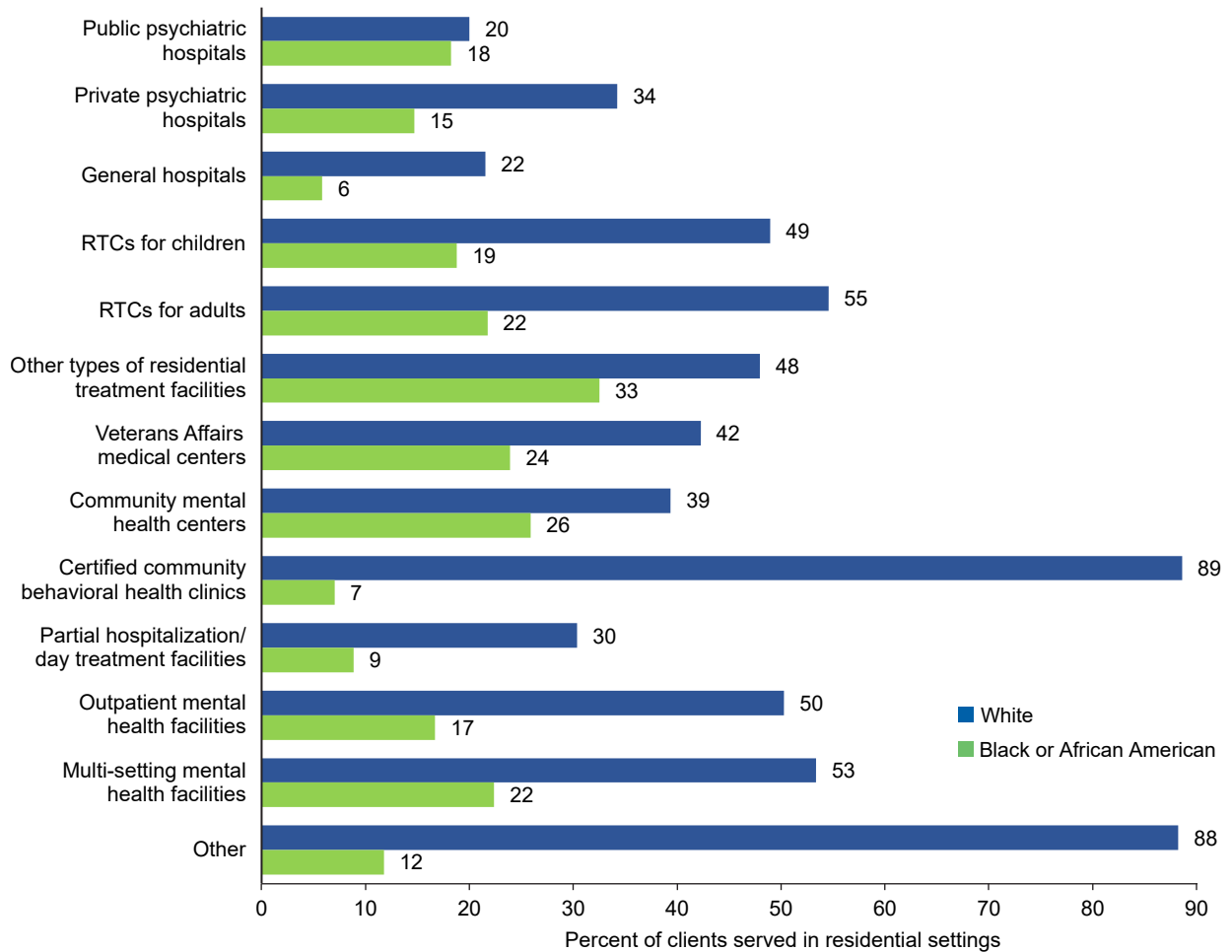
Tables 5.3a–b. Of the 3,593,843 clients who received less-than-24-hour mental health treatment services in outpatient settings at least once in April 2020 and who were still enrolled in treatment on April 30, 2020, 45 percent were served in outpatient mental health facilities, and 31 percent were served in community mental health centers. VA medical centers accounted for 9 percent of clients served in outpatient settings, while multi-setting mental health facilities and general hospitals each accounted for 3 percent.

Figure 24. Age distribution of clients served in residential settings, by facility type: April 30, 2020



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Figure 25. White and Black or African American clients served in residential settings, by facility type: April 30, 2020



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Gender

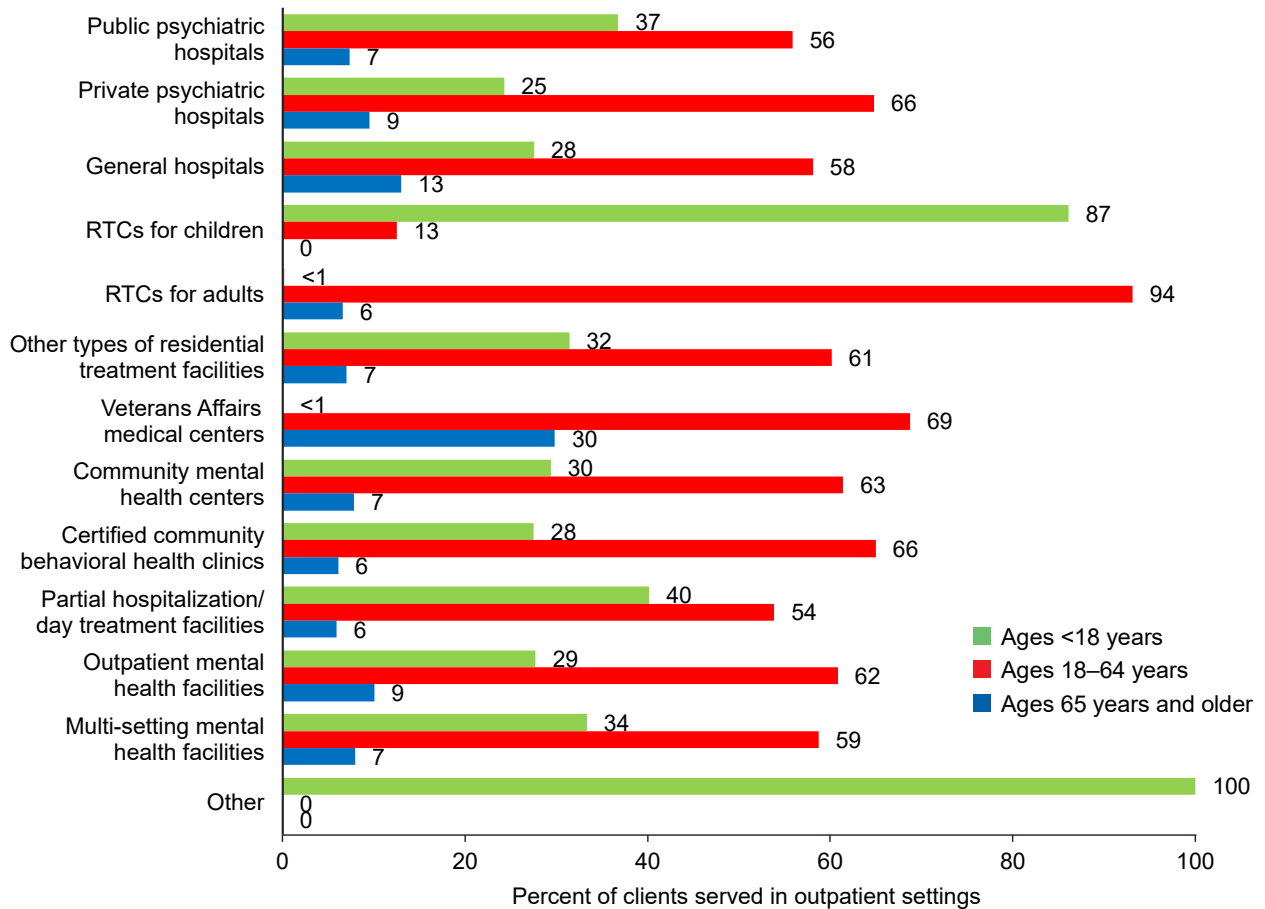
Among all types of facilities combined, males and female accounted each for 50 percent of clients who received mental health treatment services in outpatient settings in April 2020. Among VA medical centers, 85 percent of clients served in outpatient settings were male and 15 percent were female [Table 5.3b].

Age

Individuals aged 17 years or younger accounted for 27 percent of clients who received mental health treatment services in outpatient settings; 63 percent of clients were aged 18 to 64 years, and 10 percent were aged 65 years and older [Table 5.3b].

As shown in Figure 26, individuals aged 17 years and younger accounted for higher proportions of clients served in outpatient settings, as compared with other age groups, in other types of facilities (100 percent) and RTCs for children (87 percent).

**Figure 26. Age distribution of clients served in outpatient settings, by facility type:
April 2020**



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Individuals aged 18 to 64 years accounted for higher proportions of clients served in outpatient settings, as compared with other age groups, in RTCs for adults (94 percent) and VA medical centers (69 percent). Individuals aged 65 years and older accounted for 30 percent of clients served in outpatient settings of VA medical centers and for 13 percent of clients served in outpatient settings of general hospitals.

Race

Of the 3,593,843 clients who received mental health treatment services in outpatient settings during April 2020 and who were still enrolled in treatment as of April 30, 2020, facilities reported information on race for 3,407,406 clients. Facilities reported race information as unknown or not collected for 25 percent of these 3,407,406 clients. A further 51 percent were reported as White, 16 percent as Black or African American, 4 percent as two or more races, 1 percent as Asian, 1 percent as American Indian or Alaska Native, and less than 1 percent as Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander [Tables 5.3a–b].

Figure 27 presents the proportions of White and Black or African American clients that received mental health treatment services in outpatient settings by facility type. Across all types of facilities, Whites accounted for a higher proportion of clients served in outpatient settings than Black or African American clients.

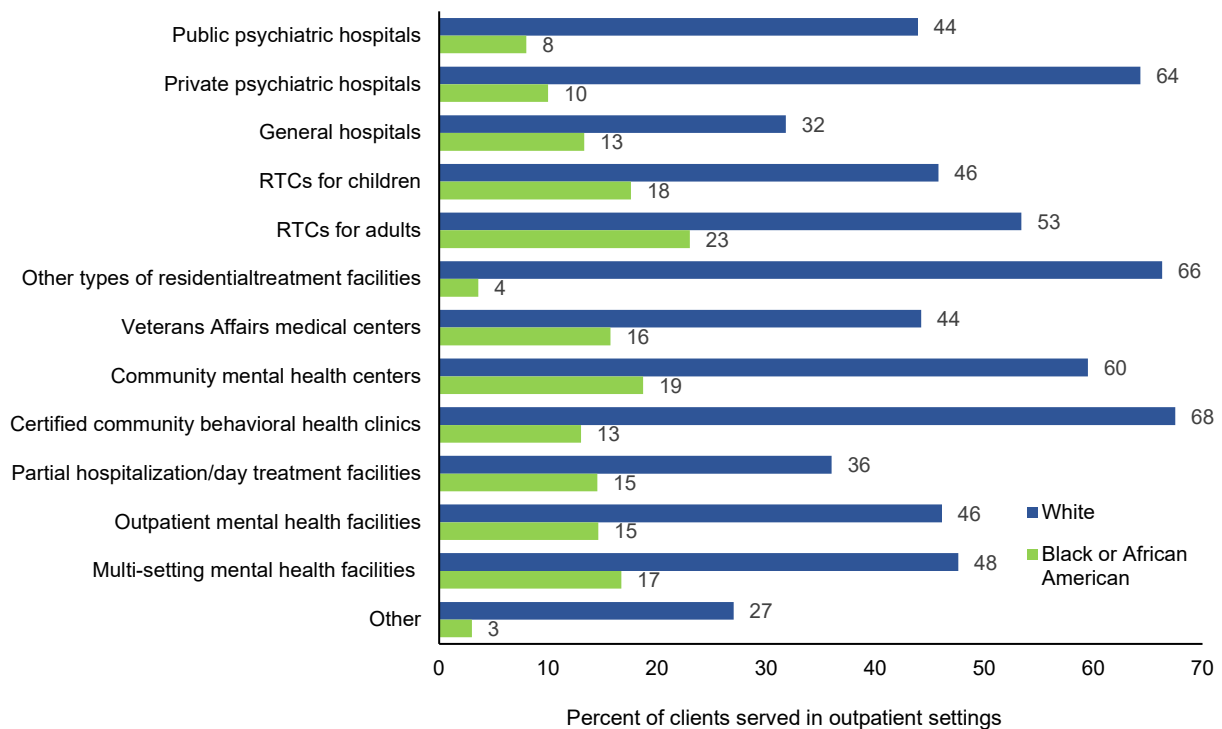
Ethnicity

Of the 3,593,843 clients who received mental health treatment services in outpatient settings during April 2020 and who were still enrolled in treatment as of April 30, 2020, facilities reported information on ethnicity for 3,413,267 clients. Facilities reported ethnicity information as unknown or not collected for 27 percent of these 3,413,267 clients; a further 61 percent of clients were reported as not Hispanic or Latino, while 12 percent were Hispanic or Latino [Tables 5.3a–b].

Legal status

Across all facility types, 4 percent of all clients who received mental health treatment services in outpatient settings in April 2020 were involuntarily admitted for care: About 2 percent of clients were admitted with an involuntary non-forensic (non-criminal) legal status, and 1 percent were admitted with an involuntary forensic (criminal) legal status [Table 5.3b].

Figure 27. White and Black or African American clients served in outpatient settings, by facility type: April 2020



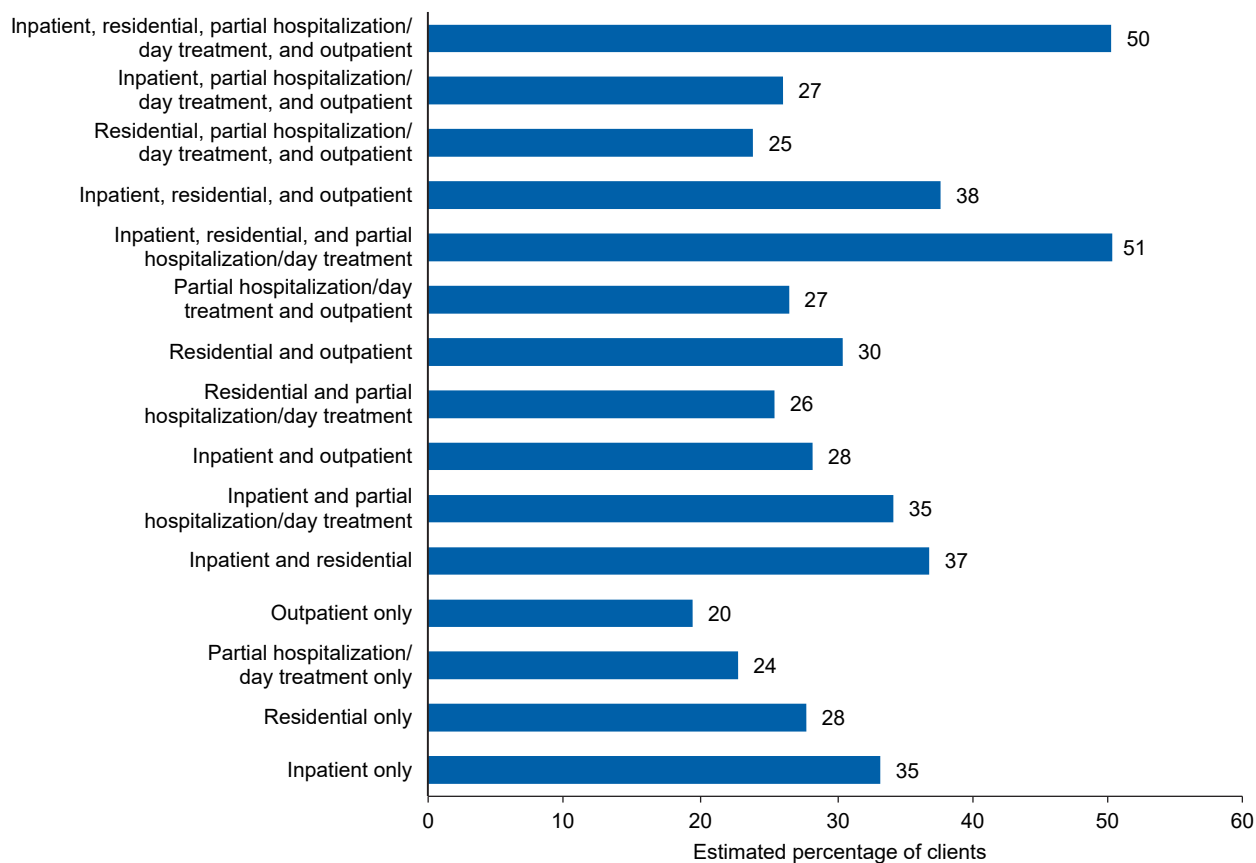
SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Clients With Co-Occurring Mental Health and Substance Use Disorders

Table 5.4 and Figure 28. Of the 3,715,209 clients enrolled in mental health treatment services on April 30, 2020, an estimated 22 percent were diagnosed with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders. The proportions of clients with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders ranged from an estimated 17 percent of clients in RTCs for children to an estimated 34 percent of clients in public psychiatric hospitals.

An estimated 50 percent of clients who received treatment in facilities that provided inpatient, residential, partial hospitalization/day treatment, and outpatient service settings had co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders. By contrast, among clients who received mental health treatment services in facilities that provided residential, partial hospitalization/day treatment, and outpatient service settings, an estimated 25 percent of clients had co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders.

Figure 28. Clients with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders, by service setting: April 30, 2020



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

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CHAPTER 6

VETERANS AFFAIRS FACILITIES

This chapter presents selected characteristics of Veterans Affairs facilities.

Suicide Prevention-Related Services

Table 6.1 presents data on the availability of suicide prevention-related services in VA facilities, methods for assessment of suicide risk, and the timing of staff training in suicide prevention strategies.

- Of all 552 VA facilities, 85 percent offered services to assess each client's level of risk for suicide to determine appropriate action, 84 percent maintained a list of clients determined to be at high risk for suicide, and 83 percent followed up with mental health care clients who have suicidal thoughts and suicidal behavior, beginning in the immediate period following their inpatient facility visits.
- Of all 552 VA facilities, less than half a percent did not offer any of the suicide prevention services listed.
- More than 86 percent of VA facilities offered free gun locks, and 80 percent of VA facilities offered suicide prevention-related community outreach or workshops.
- In 82 percent of VA facilities, staff begin training on suicide prevention strategies when they begin working.
- About 77 percent of VA facilities had universal client suicide risk screening programs.

VA Facilities With Suicide Prevention-Related Staff

Table 6.2 offers information on how many full-time suicide prevention-related staff VA facilities have.

- Of all 552 VA facilities, 467 enumerated specific categories of prevention-related staff.
- Of the 467 VA facilities that responded to the question regarding staffing totals, 216 facilities employed between one and three full-time suicide prevention coordinators (SPCs). Less than half of VA facilities employed between one and three care managers for clients with a high risk for suicide.
- There were 42 VA facilities that each employed between four and five full-time SPCs, and there were 20 VA facilities that each employed between four and five care managers for high suicide-risk clients.
- There were four VA facilities that each employed more than 11 care managers for high suicide-risk clients.

Clients Who Received Mental Health Treatment Services and Were Identified as Being at High Risk of Suicide

Table 6.3 presents data on clients who received mental health treatment services and were identified at high risk of suicide in inpatient, outpatient, and residential settings in Veterans Affairs facilities.

- Of all 552 VA facilities, 486 reported setting and client counts within those settings.
- The 89 VA facilities that offered mental health treatment in an inpatient setting saw a total client count of 1,852.
- There were 486 VA facilities that offered mental health treatment in an outpatient setting. These facilities served 334,711 clients.
- The 75 VA facilities that offered mental health treatment in a residential setting saw a total client count of 1,947.
- There were 67 VA facilities that served a total of 571 clients at high risk of suicide in an inpatient setting.
- A total of 210 VA facilities serviced 15,899 clients at high risk of suicide in an outpatient setting.
- There were 47 VA facilities that served a total of 317 clients at high risk of suicide in a residential setting.

TABLES

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Table 2.1. Facility turnover: Number and column percent distribution, 2016–2020

| <i>Facility status</i> | <i>Number of facilities</i> | | | | |
|--|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | <i>2016</i> | <i>2017</i> | <i>2018</i> | <i>2019</i> | <i>2020</i> |
| Total | 12,172 | 11,582 | 11,682 | 12,472 | 12,275 |
| Responded to both current and prior year's surveys | 11,254 | 10,666 | 10,465 | 10,681 | 10,918 |
| New in survey year or non-respondents in previous year | 918 | 916 | 1,217 | 1,791 | 1,357 |
| Closed/non-respondents since previous survey year | 1,572 | 1,506 | 1,117 | 1,001 | 1,554 |
| | <i>Column percent distribution of facilities</i> | | | | |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Responded to both current and prior year's surveys | 92.5 | 92.1 | 89.6 | 85.6 | 88.9 |
| New in survey year or non-respondents in previous year | 7.5 | 7.9 | 10.4 | 14.4 | 11.1 |
| Closed/non-respondents since previous survey year | 11.9 | 12.4 | 9.6 | 8.6 | 12.5 |

NOTES: Survey reference dates were: April 29 for 2016; April 28 for 2017; and April 30 for 2018, 2019, and 2020. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2016–2020.

Table 2.2. Facility operation: Number and column percent distribution, 2016–2020

| <i>Facility operation</i> | <i>Number of facilities</i> | | | | | <i>Column percent distribution of facilities</i> | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | <i>2016</i> | <i>2017</i> | <i>2018</i> | <i>2019</i> | <i>2020</i> | <i>2016</i> | <i>2017</i> | <i>2018</i> | <i>2019</i> | <i>2020</i> |
| Total | 12,172 | 11,582 | 11,682 | 12,472 | 12,275 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Facility operation | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private non-profit | 7,709 | 7,390 | 7,311 | 7,622 | 7,402 | 63.3 | 63.8 | 62.6 | 61.1 | 60.3 |
| Private for-profit | 2,168 | 2,054 | 2,137 | 2,514 | 2,589 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 20.2 | 21.1 |
| Public agency or department | 2,295 | 2,138 | 2,234 | 2,336 | 2,284 | 18.9 | 18.5 | 19.1 | 18.7 | 18.6 |
| State Mental Health Authority (SMHA) | 465 | 427 | 408 | 387 | 400 | 20.3 | 20.0 | 18.3 | 16.6 | 17.5 |
| Other state government agency or department | 465 | 437 | 438 | 466 | 424 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 19.6 | 19.9 | 18.6 |
| Regional/district authority or county, local, or municipal government | 875 | 846 | 848 | 901 | 861 | 38.1 | 39.6 | 38.0 | 38.6 | 37.7 |
| Tribal government | 13 | 14 | 13 | 20 | 20 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Indian Health Service | 13 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 14 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Department of Veterans Affairs | 460 | 402 | 516 | 540 | 552 | 20.0 | 18.8 | 23.1 | 23.1 | 24.2 |
| Other | 4 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 13 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 |

NOTES: Survey reference dates were: April 29 for 2016; April 28 for 2017; and April 30 for 2018, 2019, and 2020. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2016–2020.

Table 3.1. Mental health treatment facilities, by service setting and facility type: Number and percent distribution, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ² | Column percent distribution of facilities | Service setting | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---|------------------------------|---|---------------------|---|------------------------------|
| | | | Number of facilities ¹ | | | | Row percent distribution of facilities ¹ | | | |
| | | | 24-hour hospital inpatient | 24-hour residential | Less than 24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment | Less than 24-hour outpatient | 24-hour hospital inpatient | 24-hour residential | Less than 24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment | Less than 24-hour outpatient |
| Total | 12,275 | 100.0 | 1,756 | 1,905 | 1,806 | 9,634 | 14.3 | 15.5 | 14.7 | 78.5 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 5.4 | 661 | 111 | 227 | 240 | 99.0 | 16.6 | 34.0 | 35.9 |
| Public | 205 | 1.7 | 203 | 25 | 11 | 26 | 99.0 | 12.2 | 5.4 | 12.7 |
| Private | 463 | 3.8 | 458 | 86 | 216 | 214 | 98.9 | 18.6 | 46.7 | 46.2 |
| General hospitals ³ | 967 | 7.9 | 958 | 23 | 218 | 338 | 99.1 | 2.4 | 22.5 | 35.0 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 4.8 | 6 | 586 | 69 | 77 | 1.0 | 99.0 | 11.7 | 13.0 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 6.6 | 1 | 799 | 36 | 49 | 0.1 | 99.0 | 4.5 | 6.1 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 0.5 | -- | 60 | 8 | 16 | -- | 95.2 | 12.7 | 25.4 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 4.5 | 102 | 85 | 55 | 552 | 18.5 | 15.4 | 10.0 | 100.0 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 20.8 | 22 | 35 | 304 | 2,522 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 11.9 | 99.0 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 2.7 | 2 | 3 | 25 | 332 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 7.4 | 98.8 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 3.5 | -- | 6 | 408 | 225 | -- | 1.4 | 95.1 | 52.4 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 40.3 | -- | 7 | 247 | 4,935 | -- | 0.1 | 5.0 | 99.9 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴ | 369 | 3.0 | 2 | 189 | 208 | 346 | 0.5 | 51.2 | 56.4 | 93.8 |
| Other | 3 | * | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 66.7 |

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Number of facilities sums to more than the total column, and percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer mental health treatment in more than one service setting.

² Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

³ General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

⁴ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.2. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility operation and facility type: Number and column percent distribution, 2020

| Facility operation | Total number of facilities ¹ | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | Other | |
|---|---|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|---|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|--|
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization or day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting facilities ³ | | |
| <i>Number of facilities</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 12,275 | 668 | 967 | 592 | 807 | 63 | 552 | 2,548 | 336 | 429 | 4,941 | 369 | 3 | |
| Private for-profit | 2,589 | 312 | 160 | 195 | 186 | 13 | -- | 174 | 17 | 160 | 1,278 | 93 | 1 | |
| Private non-profit | 7,402 | 151 | 712 | 378 | 561 | 48 | -- | 1,815 | 258 | 231 | 2,995 | 252 | 1 | |
| Public agency or department | 2,284 | 205 | 95 | 19 | 60 | 2 | 552 | 559 | 61 | 38 | 668 | 24 | 1 | |
| State mental health authority (SMHA) | 400 | 83 | 5 | 8 | 12 | -- | -- | 174 | 1 | 14 | 92 | 10 | 1 | |
| Other state government agency or department | 424 | 95 | 26 | 8 | 21 | 2 | -- | 82 | 4 | 11 | 171 | 4 | -- | |
| Regional/district authority or county, local, or municipal government | 861 | 27 | 63 | 2 | 27 | -- | -- | 293 | 55 | 13 | 371 | 10 | -- | |
| Tribal government | 20 | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | 18 | -- | -- | |
| Indian Health Service | 14 | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 4 | 1 | -- | 8 | -- | -- | |
| Department of Veterans Affairs Other | 552 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 552 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| | 13 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5 | -- | -- | 8 | -- | -- | |
| <i>Column percent distribution of facilities</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 100.0 | 5.4 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 20.8 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 40.3 | 3.0 | * | |
| Private for-profit | 21.1 | 12.1 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 0.5 | -- | 6.7 | 0.7 | 6.2 | 49.4 | 3.6 | * | |
| Private non-profit | 60.3 | 2.0 | 9.6 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 0.6 | -- | 24.5 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 40.5 | 3.4 | * | |
| Public agency or department | 18.6 | 9.0 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 24.2 | 24.5 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 29.2 | 1.1 | * | |
| State mental health authority (SMHA) Other | 3.3 | 20.8 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 3.0 | -- | -- | 43.5 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 23.0 | 2.5 | 0.3 | |
| state government agency or department | 3.5 | 22.4 | 6.1 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 0.5 | -- | 19.3 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 40.3 | 0.9 | -- | |
| Regional/district authority or county, local, or municipal government | 7.0 | 3.1 | 7.3 | 0.2 | 3.1 | -- | -- | 34.0 | 6.4 | 1.5 | 43.1 | 1.2 | -- | |
| Tribal government | 0.2 | -- | 5.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.0 | -- | -- | 90.0 | -- | -- | |
| Indian Health Service | 0.1 | -- | -- | 7.1 | -- | -- | -- | 28.6 | 7.1 | -- | 57.1 | -- | -- | |
| Department of Veterans Affairs Other | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 100.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | |
| | 0.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 38.5 | -- | -- | 61.5 | -- | -- | |

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTC = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.3. Number of clients and beds in mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour hospital inpatient care, by facility type: Number and row percent distribution, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Total number of clients (inpatient, residential, outpatient) | Total number of beds (inpatient and residential) | Inpatient facilities | 24-hour hospital inpatient mental health treatment services on April 30, 2020 | | | |
|---|---|--|--|----------------------|---|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | Number | | Row percent distribution | |
| | | | | | Inpatient clients | Inpatient beds | Inpatient clients | Inpatient beds |
| Total | 12,275 | 3,715,209 | 132,776 | 1,756 | 77,622 | 85,948 | 2.1 | 64.7 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 111,203 | 63,036 | 661 | 51,951 | 57,192 | 46.7 | 90.7 |
| Public | 205 | 43,589 | 32,772 | 203 | 29,822 | 30,786 | 68.4 | 93.9 |
| Private | 463 | 67,614 | 30,264 | 458 | 22,129 | 26,406 | 32.7 | 87.3 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 115,576 | 25,050 | 958 | 21,046 | 24,682 | 18.2 | 98.5 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 18,947 | 17,083 | 6 | 459 | 596 | 2.4 | 3.5 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 13,198 | 11,450 | 1 | 253 | 251 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 3,421 | 2,686 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 338,510 | 5,181 | 102 | 1,852 | 2,337 | 0.5 | 45.1 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 1,125,568 | 1,667 | 22 | 866 | 628 | 0.1 | 37.7 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 223,921 | 172 | 2 | 49 | 58 | * | 33.7 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 19,271 | 108 | -- | 25 | -- | 0.1 | -- |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 1,622,697 | 678 | -- | 1,047 | 133 | 0.1 | 19.6 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 121,404 | 5,639 | 2 | 66 | 61 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| Other | 3 | 1,493 | 26 | 2 | 8 | 10 | 0.5 | 38.5 |

* Less than 0.05 percent.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.4. Facility size in terms of number of clients in 24-hour hospital inpatient care, by facility type: Number and row percent distribution, April 30, 2020

| Facility type | Number of facilities that provide services in 24-hour inpatient settings ¹ | Number of facilities where patients received 24-hour hospital inpatient mental health treatment services on April 30, 2020 | 24-hour hospital inpatient mental health treatment services on April 30, 2020 | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|---|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|
| | | | Number of facilities | | | | | Row percent distribution | | | | |
| | | | Fewer than 15 clients | 15–29 clients | 30–59 clients | 60–119 clients | 120 clients and more | Fewer than 15 clients | 15–29 clients | 30–59 clients | 60–119 clients | 120 clients and more |
| Total | 1,756 | 1,531 | 543 | 391 | 292 | 171 | 134 | 35.5 | 25.5 | 19.1 | 11.2 | 8.8 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 661 | 566 | 90 | 80 | 146 | 133 | 117 | 15.9 | 14.1 | 25.8 | 23.5 | 20.7 |
| Public | 203 | 191 | 20 | 18 | 33 | 31 | 89 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 17.3 | 16.2 | 46.6 |
| Private | 458 | 375 | 70 | 62 | 113 | 102 | 28 | 18.7 | 16.5 | 30.1 | 27.2 | 7.5 |
| General hospitals ² | 958 | 825 | 377 | 277 | 128 | 30 | 13 | 45.7 | 33.6 | 15.5 | 3.6 | 1.6 |
| RTCs for children | 6 | 12 | 4 | -- | 6 | 2 | -- | 33.3 | -- | 50.0 | 16.7 | -- |
| RTCs for adults | 1 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | -- | 50.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 10.0 | -- |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 102 | 84 | 49 | 22 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 58.3 | 26.2 | 9.5 | 4.8 | 1.2 |
| Community mental health centers | 22 | 21 | 13 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 61.9 | 19.0 | 9.5 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 2 | 1 | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 100.0 | -- | -- | -- |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | -- | 1 | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 100.0 | -- | -- | -- |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | -- | 8 | 4 | 2 | -- | -- | 2 | 50.0 | 25.0 | -- | -- | 25.0 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 2 | 2 | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 100.0 | -- | -- | -- |
| Other | 2 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 100.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.5. Number of clients and beds in mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour residential care, by facility type: Number and percent, April 30, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Total number of clients (inpatient, residential, outpatient) | Total number of beds (inpatient and residential) | Residential facilities | 24-hour residential mental health treatment services on April 30, 2020 | | | |
|---|---|--|--|------------------------|--|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | Number | | Row percent distribution | |
| | | | | | Inpatient clients | Inpatient beds | Inpatient clients | Inpatient beds |
| Total | 12,275 | 3,715,209 | 132,776 | 1,905 | 43,744 | 46,828 | 1.2 | 35.3 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 111,203 | 63,036 | 111 | 5,252 | 5,844 | 4.7 | 9.3 |
| Public | 205 | 43,589 | 32,772 | 25 | 1,995 | 1,986 | 4.6 | 6.1 |
| Private | 463 | 67,614 | 30,264 | 86 | 3,257 | 3,858 | 4.8 | 12.7 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 115,576 | 25,050 | 23 | 476 | 368 | 0.4 | 1.5 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 18,947 | 17,083 | 586 | 14,502 | 16,487 | 76.5 | 96.5 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 13,198 | 11,450 | 799 | 12,007 | 11,199 | 91.0 | 97.8 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 3,421 | 2,686 | 60 | 2,386 | 2,686 | 69.7 | 100.0 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 338,510 | 5,181 | 85 | 1,947 | 2,844 | 0.6 | 54.9 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 1,125,568 | 1,667 | 35 | 620 | 1,039 | 0.1 | 62.3 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 223,921 | 172 | 3 | 86 | 114 | * | 66.3 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 19,271 | 108 | 6 | 39 | 108 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 1,622,697 | 678 | 7 | 140 | 545 | * | 80.4 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 121,404 | 5,639 | 189 | 6,272 | 5,578 | 5.2 | 98.9 |
| Other | 3 | 1,493 | 26 | 1 | 17 | 16 | 1.1 | 61.5 |

* Less than 0.05 percent.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.6. Facility size in terms of number of clients in 24-hour residential care, by facility type: Number and row percent distribution, April 30, 2020

| Facility type | Number of facilities that provide services in 24-hour residential settings ¹ | Number of facilities where clients received 24-hour residential mental health treatment services on April 30, 2020 | 24-hour residential mental health treatment services on April 30, 2020 | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|
| | | | Number of facilities | | | | | Row percent distribution | | | | |
| | | | Fewer than 15 clients | 15–29 clients | 30–59 clients | 60–119 clients | 120 clients and more | Fewer than 15 clients | 15–29 clients | 30–59 clients | 60–119 clients | 120 clients and more |
| Total | 1,905 | 1,556 | 854 | 311 | 225 | 126 | 40 | 54.9 | 20.0 | 14.5 | 8.1 | 2.6 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 111 | 86 | 17 | 19 | 26 | 14 | 10 | 19.8 | 22.1 | 30.2 | 16.3 | 11.6 |
| Public | 25 | 22 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 27.3 | 22.7 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 22.7 |
| Private | 86 | 64 | 11 | 14 | 23 | 11 | 5 | 17.2 | 21.9 | 35.9 | 17.2 | 7.8 |
| General hospitals ² | 23 | 18 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 50.0 | 27.8 | 11.1 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| RTCs for children | 586 | 458 | 198 | 97 | 90 | 64 | 9 | 43.2 | 21.2 | 19.7 | 14.0 | 2.0 |
| RTCs for adults | 799 | 648 | 469 | 109 | 44 | 20 | 6 | 72.4 | 16.8 | 6.8 | 3.1 | 0.9 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 60 | 51 | 14 | 12 | 15 | 6 | 4 | 27.5 | 23.5 | 29.4 | 11.8 | 7.8 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 85 | 57 | 22 | 19 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 38.6 | 33.3 | 12.3 | 8.8 | 7.0 |
| Community mental health centers | 35 | 44 | 32 | 4 | 6 | 2 | -- | 72.7 | 9.1 | 13.6 | 4.5 | -- |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 3 | 4 | 2 | -- | 2 | -- | -- | 50.0 | -- | 50.0 | -- | -- |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 6 | 4 | 3 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 75.0 | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 7 | 28 | 26 | -- | 2 | -- | -- | 92.9 | -- | 7.1 | -- | -- |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 189 | 157 | 62 | 44 | 31 | 14 | 6 | 39.5 | 28.0 | 19.7 | 8.9 | 3.8 |
| Other | 1 | 1 | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 100.0 | -- | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.7. Number of clients in mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by facility type: Number and row percent distribution, April 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Total number of clients (inpatient, residential, outpatient) | Outpatient or day treatment or partial hospitalization facilities | Clients in outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment service settings in April 2020 | |
|---|---|--|---|---|--------------------------|
| | | | | Number | Row percent distribution |
| Total | 12,275 | 3,715,209 | 10,051 | 3,593,843 | 96.7 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 111,203 | 292 | 54,000 | 48.6 |
| Public | 205 | 43,589 | 27 | 11,772 | 27.0 |
| Private | 463 | 67,614 | 265 | 42,228 | 62.5 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 115,576 | 396 | 94,054 | 81.4 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 18,947 | 109 | 3,986 | 21.0 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 13,198 | 66 | 938 | 7.1 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 3,421 | 20 | 1,035 | 30.3 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 338,510 | 552 | 334,711 | 98.9 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 1,125,568 | 2,540 | 1,124,082 | 99.9 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 223,921 | 335 | 223,786 | 99.9 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 19,271 | 429 | 19,207 | 99.7 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 1,622,697 | 4,941 | 1,621,510 | 99.9 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 121,404 | 369 | 115,066 | 94.8 |
| Other | 3 | 1,493 | 2 | 1,468 | 98.3 |

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.8. Facility size in terms of number of clients in less-than-24-hour outpatient and partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by facility type: Number and percent distribution, April 2020

| Facility type | Number of facilities that provide services in outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings ¹ | Number of facilities where clients received services in outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings in April 2020 | Outpatient and partial hospitalization/day treatment settings in April 2020 | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|---|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|--|
| | | | Number of facilities | | | | | Percent distribution | | | | | |
| | | | Fewer than 15 clients | 15–29 clients | 30–59 clients | 60–119 clients | 120 clients and more | Fewer than 15 clients | 15–29 clients | 30–59 clients | 60–119 clients | 120 clients and more | |
| Total | 9,634 | 6,618 | 592 | 495 | 687 | 894 | 3,950 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 10.4 | 13.5 | 59.7 | |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 240 | 195 | 46 | 44 | 34 | 22 | 49 | 23.6 | 22.6 | 17.4 | 11.3 | 25.1 | |
| Public | 26 | 21 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 19.0 | 14.3 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 57.1 | |
| Private | 214 | 174 | 42 | 41 | 33 | 21 | 37 | 24.1 | 23.6 | 19.0 | 12.1 | 21.3 | |
| General hospitals ² | 338 | 249 | 62 | 34 | 36 | 21 | 96 | 24.9 | 13.7 | 14.5 | 8.4 | 38.6 | |
| RTC for children | 77 | 46 | 24 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 52.2 | 15.2 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 6.5 | |
| RTC for adults | 49 | 42 | 21 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 50.0 | 21.4 | 19.0 | 7.1 | 2.4 | |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 16 | 13 | 9 | 1 | -- | 1 | 2 | 69.2 | 7.7 | -- | 7.7 | 15.4 | |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 304 | 19 | 13 | 28 | 36 | 208 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 9.2 | 11.8 | 68.4 | |
| Community mental health centers | 2,522 | 1,626 | 75 | 68 | 129 | 191 | 1,163 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 7.9 | 11.7 | 71.5 | |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 332 | 189 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 16 | 159 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 8.5 | 84.1 | |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 225 | 313 | 75 | 93 | 67 | 44 | 34 | 24.0 | 29.7 | 21.4 | 14.1 | 10.9 | |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,935 | 3,395 | 222 | 195 | 344 | 531 | 2,103 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 10.1 | 15.6 | 61.9 | |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 346 | 245 | 36 | 25 | 30 | 23 | 131 | 14.7 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 9.4 | 53.5 | |
| Other | 2 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 100.0 | |

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.9. Median number of clients per facility, by facility type: Number, 2020

| Facility type | Median number of clients per facility ¹ | | |
|---|--|-------------|------------|
| | Inpatient | Residential | Outpatient |
| Total | 20 | 12 | 156 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 50 | 33 | 26 |
| Public | 106 | 25 | 100 |
| Private | 44 | 34 | 25 |
| General hospitals ² | 15 | 11 | 20 |
| RTCs for children | 36 | 16 | 2 |
| RTCs for adults | 17 | 9 | 3 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | -- | 27 | 9 |
| Veterans Administration medical centers | 12 | 14 | 187 |
| Community mental health centers | 13 | 10 | 275 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 25 | 20 | 455 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 25 | 5 | 24 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 21 | 7 | 158 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 24 | 18 | 91 |
| Other ⁴ | 8 | 17 | 1,468 |

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Median number of clients for the "Other" category is based on the responses from 10 facilities. These facilities classified themselves as Certified Community Behavioral Health Clinics (CCBHCs), crisis intervention counseling, or emergency psychiatric clinics.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.10. Number of beds and utilization rate of inpatient and residential care, by facility type: Number, utilization rate, and designated beds per facility, April 30, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of clients ¹ | Hospital inpatient or residential beds specifically designated for providing mental health treatment services on April 30, 2020 | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------|--|-----------------|---|------------------------------|--|
| | | Inpatient | | | | Residential | | | |
| | | Designated beds | Number of clients who received services | Overall utilization rate (%) | Designated beds per facility average (and median) ⁴ | Designated beds | Number of clients who received services | Overall utilization rate (%) | Designated beds per facility average (and median) ⁴ |
| Total | 3,715,209 | 85,948 | 77,622 | 90.3 | 56.1 (30) | 46,828 | 43,744 | 93.4 | 30.1 (16) |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 111,203 | 57,192 | 51,951 | 90.8 | 101.0 (70) | 5,844 | 5,252 | 89.9 | 68.0 (42) |
| Public | 43,589 | 30,786 | 29,822 | 96.9 | 161.2 (120) | 1,986 | 1,995 | 100.5 | 90.3 (30.5) |
| Private | 67,614 | 26,406 | 22,129 | 83.8 | 70.4 (64) | 3,858 | 3,257 | 84.4 | 60.3 (42) |
| General hospitals ² | 115,576 | 24,682 | 21,046 | 85.3 | 29.9 (22) | 368 | 476 | 129.3 | 20.4 (18) |
| RTCs for children | 18,947 | 596 | 459 | 77.0 | 49.7 (41) | 16,487 | 14,502 | 88.0 | 36.0 (24) |
| RTCs for adults | 13,198 | 251 | 253 | 100.8 | 25.1 (14.5) | 11,199 | 12,007 | 107.2 | 17.3 (12) |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 3,421 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,686 | 2,386 | 88.8 | 52.7 (41) |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 338,510 | 2,337 | 1,852 | 79.2 | 27.8 (20.5) | 2,844 | 1,947 | 68.5 | 49.9 (28.5) |
| Community mental health centers | 1,125,568 | 628 | 866 | 137.9 | 29.9 (16) | 1,039 | 620 | 59.7 | 23.6 (15.5) |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 223,921 | 58 | 49 | 84.5 | 58.0 (58) | 114 | 86 | 75.4 | 28.5 (28) |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 19,271 | -- | 25 | -- | -- | 108 | 39 | 36.1 | 27.0 (15) |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 1,622,697 | 133 | 1,047 | 787.2 | 16.6 (16) | 545 | 140 | 25.7 | 19.5 (15) |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 121,404 | 61 | 66 | 108.2 | 30.5 (30.5) | 5,578 | 6,272 | 112.4 | 35.5 (23) |
| Other | 1,493 | 10 | 8 | 80.0 | 10.0 (10) | 16 | 17 | 106.3 | 16.0 (16) |

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Of the 1,531 facilities that reported inpatient clients, 29 facilities (2 percent) were excluded from the calculation of designated beds per facility because they did not report any hospital inpatient beds, and 18 facilities (1 percent) were excluded because the number of designated beds was reported as zero. Of the 1,556 facilities that reported residential clients, 20 facilities (1 percent) were excluded from the calculation of designated beds per facility because they did not report any residential beds, and 48 facilities (3 percent) were excluded because the number of designated beds was reported as zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.11a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer various treatment modalities, by facility type: Number, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Mental health treatment modalities | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------|
| | | Individual psychotherapy | Couples/family therapy | Group therapy | Cognitive behavioral therapy | Dialectical behavior therapy | Cognitive remediation therapy | Behavior modification | Integrated mental health and substance use treatment | Trauma therapy |
| Total | 12,275 | 11,349 | 9,092 | 10,614 | 11,128 | 7,129 | 701 | 8,223 | 7,633 | 9,726 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 598 | 350 | 662 | 597 | 414 | 57 | 440 | 477 | 460 |
| Public | 205 | 194 | 70 | 203 | 189 | 146 | 30 | 141 | 144 | 157 |
| Private | 463 | 404 | 280 | 459 | 408 | 268 | 27 | 299 | 333 | 303 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 841 | 467 | 924 | 772 | 442 | 44 | 476 | 514 | 436 |
| RTC for children | 592 | 560 | 476 | 567 | 551 | 394 | 25 | 484 | 268 | 528 |
| RTC for adults | 807 | 522 | 190 | 562 | 506 | 304 | 28 | 428 | 372 | 318 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 57 | 48 | 57 | 56 | 46 | 6 | 40 | 32 | 54 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 540 | 461 | 492 | 531 | 267 | 30 | 326 | 400 | 507 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 2,449 | 2,127 | 2,295 | 2,401 | 1,536 | 124 | 1,730 | 1,799 | 2,209 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 325 | 275 | 308 | 326 | 207 | 17 | 223 | 279 | 316 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 359 | 265 | 408 | 378 | 274 | 18 | 279 | 223 | 294 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 4,738 | 4,120 | 3,981 | 4,649 | 2,996 | 332 | 3,514 | 3,024 | 4,275 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 358 | 311 | 356 | 359 | 247 | 20 | 281 | 243 | 327 |
| Other | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | -- | 2 | 2 | 2 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.11a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer various treatment modalities, by facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Mental health treatment modalities | | | | | | | |
|---|---|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---|---------------------------------|-------|------|
| | | Activity therapy | Electro-convulsive therapy | Transcranial magnetic stimulation | Ketamine infusion therapy | Eye movement desensitization and reprocessing | Telemedicine/telehealth therapy | Other | None |
| Total | 12,275 | 5,375 | 498 | 270 | 134 | 2,418 | 8,435 | 589 | 126 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 635 | 97 | 39 | 16 | 56 | 340 | 14 | -- |
| Public | 205 | 198 | 22 | 7 | 5 | 13 | 76 | 5 | -- |
| Private | 463 | 437 | 75 | 32 | 11 | 43 | 264 | 9 | -- |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 872 | 287 | 47 | 38 | 40 | 447 | 15 | 1 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 425 | 6 | -- | -- | 104 | 281 | 23 | -- |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 461 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 56 | 240 | 23 | 82 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 48 | 1 | -- | -- | 11 | 33 | 6 | 1 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 152 | 52 | 35 | 22 | 117 | 542 | 34 | -- |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 786 | 2 | 9 | 8 | 655 | 2,090 | 129 | 16 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 101 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 126 | 295 | 14 | -- |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 280 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 38 | 223 | 18 | 4 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 1,411 | 43 | 112 | 43 | 1,139 | 3,677 | 289 | 21 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 202 | -- | 10 | 1 | 76 | 265 | 24 | -- |
| Other | 3 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- | 1 |

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could offer more than one treatment modality.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.11b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer various treatment modalities, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Mental health treatment modalities | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------|
| | | Individual psychotherapy | Couples/family therapy | Group therapy | Cognitive behavioral therapy | Dialectical behavior therapy | Cognitive remediation therapy | Behavior modification | Integrated mental health and substance use treatment | Trauma therapy |
| Total | 12,275 | 92.5 | 74.1 | 86.5 | 90.7 | 58.1 | 5.7 | 67.0 | 62.2 | 79.2 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 89.5 | 52.4 | 99.1 | 89.4 | 62.0 | 8.5 | 65.9 | 71.4 | 68.9 |
| Public | 205 | 94.6 | 34.1 | 99.0 | 92.2 | 71.2 | 14.6 | 68.8 | 70.2 | 76.6 |
| Private | 463 | 87.3 | 60.5 | 99.1 | 88.1 | 57.9 | 5.8 | 64.6 | 71.9 | 65.4 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 87.0 | 48.3 | 95.6 | 79.8 | 45.7 | 4.6 | 49.2 | 53.2 | 45.1 |
| RTC for children | 592 | 94.6 | 80.4 | 95.8 | 93.1 | 66.6 | 4.2 | 81.8 | 45.3 | 89.2 |
| RTC for adults | 807 | 64.7 | 23.5 | 69.6 | 62.7 | 37.7 | 3.5 | 53.0 | 46.1 | 39.4 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 90.5 | 76.2 | 90.5 | 88.9 | 73.0 | 9.5 | 63.5 | 50.8 | 85.7 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 97.8 | 83.5 | 89.1 | 96.2 | 48.4 | 5.4 | 59.1 | 72.5 | 91.8 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 96.1 | 83.5 | 90.1 | 94.2 | 60.3 | 4.9 | 67.9 | 70.6 | 86.7 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 96.7 | 81.8 | 91.7 | 97.0 | 61.6 | 5.1 | 66.4 | 83.0 | 94.0 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 83.7 | 61.8 | 95.1 | 88.1 | 63.9 | 4.2 | 65.0 | 52.0 | 68.5 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 95.9 | 83.4 | 80.6 | 94.1 | 60.6 | 6.7 | 71.1 | 61.2 | 86.5 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 97.0 | 84.3 | 96.5 | 97.3 | 66.9 | 5.4 | 76.2 | 65.9 | 88.6 |
| Other | 3 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 66.7 | -- | 66.7 | 66.7 | 66.7 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.11b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer various treatment modalities, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Mental health treatment modalities | | | | | | | |
|---|---|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---|---------------------------------|-------|------|
| | | Activity therapy | Electro-convulsive therapy | Transcranial magnetic stimulation | Ketamine infusion therapy | Eye movement desensitization and reprocessing | Telemedicine/telehealth therapy | Other | None |
| Total | 12,275 | 43.8 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 19.7 | 68.7 | 4.8 | 1.0 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 95.1 | 14.5 | 5.8 | 2.4 | 8.4 | 50.9 | 2.1 | -- |
| Public | 205 | 96.6 | 10.7 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 6.3 | 37.1 | 2.4 | -- |
| Private | 463 | 94.4 | 16.2 | 6.9 | 2.4 | 9.3 | 57.0 | 1.9 | -- |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 90.2 | 29.7 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 46.2 | 1.6 | 0.1 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 71.8 | 1.0 | -- | -- | 17.6 | 47.5 | 3.9 | -- |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 57.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 6.9 | 29.7 | 2.9 | 10.2 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 76.2 | 1.6 | -- | -- | 17.5 | 52.4 | 9.5 | 1.6 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 27.5 | 9.4 | 6.3 | 4.0 | 21.2 | 98.2 | 6.2 | -- |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 30.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 25.7 | 82.0 | 5.1 | 0.6 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 30.1 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 37.5 | 87.8 | 4.2 | -- |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 65.3 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 8.9 | 52.0 | 4.2 | 0.9 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 28.6 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 23.1 | 74.4 | 5.8 | 0.4 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 54.7 | -- | 2.7 | 0.3 | 20.6 | 71.8 | 6.5 | -- |
| Other | 3 | 66.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 66.7 | -- | 33.3 |

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer more than one treatment modality.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.12a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by facility type: Number, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Specific services and practices | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | | Assertive community treatment | Intensive case management | Case management | Court-ordered outpatient treatment | Assisted outpatient treatment | Chronic disease/illness management | Illness management and recovery | Integrated primary care services | Diet and exercise counseling | Family psycho-education | Education services |
| Total | 12,275 | 1,790 | 2,986 | 8,511 | 6,537 | 794 | 2,323 | 3,257 | 3,191 | 4,046 | 8,601 | 3,893 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 45 | 87 | 449 | 260 | 22 | 161 | 237 | 215 | 388 | 425 | 341 |
| Public | 205 | 20 | 35 | 124 | 98 | 8 | 73 | 108 | 95 | 160 | 122 | 128 |
| Private | 463 | 25 | 52 | 325 | 162 | 14 | 88 | 129 | 120 | 228 | 303 | 213 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 66 | 117 | 634 | 345 | 55 | 340 | 303 | 411 | 550 | 631 | 421 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 21 | 111 | 427 | 158 | 4 | 12 | 24 | 116 | 207 | 457 | 425 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 81 | 117 | 500 | 197 | 24 | 138 | 328 | 218 | 393 | 318 | 219 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 4 | 18 | 53 | 12 | 1 | 9 | 10 | 15 | 34 | 47 | 46 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 163 | 249 | 419 | 215 | 38 | 329 | 245 | 455 | 426 | 410 | 296 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 597 | 1,007 | 2,221 | 1,940 | 202 | 452 | 880 | 554 | 572 | 1,857 | 617 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 123 | 156 | 302 | 245 | 73 | 104 | 142 | 143 | 174 | 261 | 106 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 22 | 45 | 250 | 114 | 18 | 26 | 91 | 41 | 132 | 310 | 205 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 602 | 970 | 2,960 | 2,833 | 329 | 696 | 887 | 932 | 1,032 | 3,589 | 1,046 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 65 | 108 | 294 | 215 | 28 | 56 | 108 | 90 | 138 | 294 | 170 |
| Other | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | -- | -- | 2 | 1 | -- | 2 | 1 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.12a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Specific services and practices | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Housing services | Supported housing | Psychosocial rehabilitation services | Vocational rehabilitation services | Supported employment | Therapeutic foster care | Legal advocacy | Psychiatric emergency walk-in services | Suicide prevention services | Peer support services | Testing for hepatitis B |
| Total | 12,275 | 2,624 | 2,031 | 5,125 | 1,995 | 2,343 | 583 | 764 | 3,936 | 8,086 | 4,304 | 1,784 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 75 | 27 | 291 | 107 | 55 | 7 | 80 | 342 | 517 | 234 | 273 |
| Public | 205 | 35 | 17 | 150 | 84 | 46 | 1 | 57 | 47 | 154 | 118 | 120 |
| Private | 463 | 40 | 10 | 141 | 23 | 9 | 6 | 23 | 295 | 363 | 116 | 153 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 72 | 35 | 211 | 24 | 11 | 2 | 94 | 568 | 729 | 222 | 498 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 80 | 18 | 260 | 82 | 45 | 62 | 22 | 13 | 266 | 78 | 53 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 347 | 200 | 498 | 176 | 157 | 1 | 64 | 57 | 388 | 289 | 57 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 18 | 17 | 30 | 20 | 18 | 13 | 3 | 4 | 33 | 12 | 10 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 364 | 278 | 251 | 260 | 244 | 14 | 170 | 371 | 530 | 318 | 358 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 697 | 673 | 1,295 | 454 | 853 | 144 | 73 | 1,253 | 1,940 | 1,238 | 131 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 115 | 113 | 219 | 100 | 150 | 21 | 20 | 187 | 279 | 224 | 57 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 22 | 19 | 149 | 57 | 44 | 5 | 6 | 24 | 238 | 84 | 13 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 691 | 519 | 1,714 | 621 | 657 | 265 | 213 | 1,032 | 2,940 | 1,454 | 298 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 142 | 131 | 205 | 93 | 108 | 49 | 19 | 82 | 224 | 149 | 36 |
| Other | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | 3 | 2 | 2 | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.12a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Specific services and practices | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------------|---|------------------------------|--|-------|------|
| | | Testing for hepatitis C | HIV testing | STD testing | TB screening | Screening for tobacco use | Smoking/vaping/tobacco cessation counseling | Nicotine replacement therapy | Non-nicotine smoking/tobacco cessation medications | Other | None |
| Total | 12,275 | 1,883 | 1,979 | 1,871 | 2,583 | 7,567 | 5,813 | 3,719 | 3,648 | 232 | 179 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 285 | 291 | 288 | 350 | 586 | 493 | 489 | 379 | 7 | 4 |
| Public | 205 | 127 | 127 | 119 | 140 | 187 | 163 | 158 | 123 | 2 | -- |
| Private | 463 | 158 | 164 | 169 | 210 | 399 | 330 | 331 | 256 | 5 | 4 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 513 | 527 | 512 | 524 | 903 | 818 | 837 | 689 | 20 | 1 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 46 | 55 | 82 | 169 | 185 | 93 | 24 | 13 | 9 | 8 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 69 | 72 | 65 | 179 | 381 | 328 | 244 | 205 | 18 | 9 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 18 | 23 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 1 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 359 | 365 | 358 | 357 | 536 | 522 | 507 | 498 | 5 | -- |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 144 | 159 | 129 | 307 | 1,641 | 1,057 | 466 | 536 | 30 | 12 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 66 | 58 | 42 | 79 | 279 | 264 | 145 | 148 | 10 | 3 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 15 | 18 | 13 | 25 | 182 | 126 | 60 | 64 | 2 | 10 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 337 | 378 | 332 | 486 | 2,649 | 1,933 | 845 | 1,004 | 106 | 129 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 39 | 46 | 38 | 89 | 201 | 165 | 93 | 104 | 23 | 2 |
| Other | 3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 2 | 1 | -- | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could offer more than one supportive service or practice.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.12b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Specific services and practices | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | | Assertive community treatment | Intensive case management | Case management | Court-ordered outpatient treatment | Assisted outpatient treatment | Chronic disease/illness management | Illness management and recovery | Integrated primary care services | Diet and exercise counseling | Family psycho-education | Education services |
| Total | 12,275 | 14.6 | 24.3 | 69.3 | 53.3 | 6.5 | 18.9 | 26.5 | 26.0 | 33.0 | 70.1 | 31.7 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 6.7 | 13.0 | 67.2 | 38.9 | 3.3 | 24.1 | 35.5 | 32.2 | 58.1 | 63.6 | 51.0 |
| Public | 205 | 9.8 | 17.1 | 60.5 | 47.8 | 3.9 | 35.6 | 52.7 | 46.3 | 78.0 | 59.5 | 62.4 |
| Private | 463 | 5.4 | 11.2 | 70.2 | 35.0 | 3.0 | 19.0 | 27.9 | 25.9 | 49.2 | 65.4 | 46.0 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 6.8 | 12.1 | 65.6 | 35.7 | 5.7 | 35.2 | 31.3 | 42.5 | 56.9 | 65.3 | 43.5 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 3.5 | 18.8 | 72.1 | 26.7 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 19.6 | 35.0 | 77.2 | 71.8 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 10.0 | 14.5 | 62.0 | 24.4 | 3.0 | 17.1 | 40.6 | 27.0 | 48.7 | 39.4 | 27.1 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 6.3 | 28.6 | 84.1 | 19.0 | 1.6 | 14.3 | 15.9 | 23.8 | 54.0 | 74.6 | 73.0 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 29.5 | 45.1 | 75.9 | 38.9 | 6.9 | 59.6 | 44.4 | 82.4 | 77.2 | 74.3 | 53.6 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 23.4 | 39.5 | 87.2 | 76.1 | 7.9 | 17.7 | 34.5 | 21.7 | 22.4 | 72.9 | 24.2 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 36.6 | 46.4 | 89.9 | 72.9 | 21.7 | 31.0 | 42.3 | 42.6 | 51.8 | 77.7 | 31.5 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 5.1 | 10.5 | 58.3 | 26.6 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 21.2 | 9.6 | 30.8 | 72.3 | 47.8 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 12.2 | 19.6 | 59.9 | 57.3 | 6.7 | 14.1 | 18.0 | 18.9 | 20.9 | 72.6 | 21.2 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 17.6 | 29.3 | 79.7 | 58.3 | 7.6 | 15.2 | 29.3 | 24.4 | 37.4 | 79.7 | 46.1 |
| Other | 3 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 66.7 | 100.0 | -- | -- | 66.7 | 33.3 | -- | 66.7 | 33.3 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.12b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Specific services and practices | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Housing services | Supported housing | Psychosocial rehabilitation services | Vocational rehabilitation services | Supported employment | Therapeutic foster care | Legal advocacy | Psychiatric emergency walk-in services | Suicide prevention services | Peer support services | Testing for hepatitis B |
| Total | 12,275 | 21.4 | 16.5 | 41.8 | 16.3 | 19.1 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 32.1 | 65.9 | 35.1 | 14.5 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 11.2 | 4.0 | 43.6 | 16.0 | 8.2 | 1.0 | 12.0 | 51.2 | 77.4 | 35.0 | 40.9 |
| Public | 205 | 17.1 | 8.3 | 73.2 | 41.0 | 22.4 | 0.5 | 27.8 | 22.9 | 75.1 | 57.6 | 58.5 |
| Private | 463 | 8.6 | 2.2 | 30.5 | 5.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 63.7 | 78.4 | 25.1 | 33.0 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 7.4 | 3.6 | 21.8 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 9.7 | 58.7 | 75.4 | 23.0 | 51.5 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 13.5 | 3.0 | 43.9 | 13.9 | 7.6 | 10.5 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 44.9 | 13.2 | 9.0 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 43.0 | 24.8 | 61.7 | 21.8 | 19.5 | 0.1 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 48.1 | 35.8 | 7.1 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 28.6 | 27.0 | 47.6 | 31.7 | 28.6 | 20.6 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 52.4 | 19.0 | 15.9 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 65.9 | 50.4 | 45.5 | 47.1 | 44.2 | 2.5 | 30.8 | 67.2 | 96.0 | 57.6 | 64.9 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 27.4 | 26.4 | 50.8 | 17.8 | 33.5 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 49.2 | 76.1 | 48.6 | 5.1 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 34.2 | 33.6 | 65.2 | 29.8 | 44.6 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 55.7 | 83.0 | 66.7 | 17.0 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 34.7 | 13.3 | 10.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 5.6 | 55.5 | 19.6 | 3.0 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 14.0 | 10.5 | 34.7 | 12.6 | 13.3 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 20.9 | 59.5 | 29.4 | 6.0 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 38.5 | 35.5 | 55.6 | 25.2 | 29.3 | 13.3 | 5.1 | 22.2 | 60.7 | 40.4 | 9.8 |
| Other | 3 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 33.3 | -- | -- | 100.0 | 66.7 | 66.7 | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.12b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Specific services and practices | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------------|---|------------------------------|--|-------|------|
| | | Testing for hepatitis C | HIV testing | STD testing | TB screening | Screening for tobacco use | Smoking/vaping/tobacco cessation counseling | Nicotine replacement therapy | Non-nicotine smoking/tobacco cessation medications | Other | None |
| Total | 12,275 | 15.3 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 21.0 | 61.6 | 47.4 | 30.3 | 29.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 42.7 | 43.6 | 43.1 | 52.4 | 87.7 | 73.8 | 73.2 | 56.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| Public | 205 | 62.0 | 62.0 | 58.0 | 68.3 | 91.2 | 79.5 | 77.1 | 60.0 | 1.0 | -- |
| Private | 463 | 34.1 | 35.4 | 36.5 | 45.4 | 86.2 | 71.3 | 71.5 | 55.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 53.1 | 54.5 | 52.9 | 54.2 | 93.4 | 84.6 | 86.6 | 71.3 | 2.1 | 0.1 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 7.8 | 9.3 | 13.9 | 28.5 | 31.3 | 15.7 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 22.2 | 47.2 | 40.6 | 30.2 | 25.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 19.0 | 28.6 | 36.5 | 19.0 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 3.2 | 1.6 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 65.0 | 66.1 | 64.9 | 64.7 | 97.1 | 94.6 | 91.8 | 90.2 | 0.9 | -- |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 12.0 | 64.4 | 41.5 | 18.3 | 21.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 19.6 | 17.3 | 12.5 | 23.5 | 83.0 | 78.6 | 43.2 | 44.0 | 3.0 | 0.9 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 42.4 | 29.4 | 14.0 | 14.9 | 0.5 | 2.3 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 9.8 | 53.6 | 39.1 | 17.1 | 20.3 | 2.1 | 2.6 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 10.6 | 12.5 | 10.3 | 24.1 | 54.5 | 44.7 | 25.2 | 28.2 | 6.2 | 0.5 |
| Other | 3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 33.3 | 66.7 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer more than one supportive service or practice.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.13. Mental health treatment facilities that accept specific age groups for treatment, by facility type: Number and row percent distribution, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ² | Age categories of clients accepted for treatment | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Number of facilities ¹ | | | | | | | Row percent distribution of facilities ¹ | | | | | | |
| | | All age categories ³ | Young children (5 years or younger) | Children (6–12 years) | Adolescents (13–17 years) | Young adults (18–25 years) | Adults (26–64 years) | Seniors (65 years or older) | All age categories ³ | Young children (5 years or younger) | Children (6–12 years) | Adolescents (13–17 years) | Young adults (18–25 years) | Adults (26–64 years) | Seniors (65 years or older) |
| Total | 12,275 | 3,645 | 4,701 | 6,990 | 7,964 | 10,777 | 10,299 | 9,831 | 29.7 | 38.3 | 56.9 | 64.9 | 87.8 | 83.9 | 80.1 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 62 | 91 | 216 | 312 | 573 | 594 | 585 | 9.3 | 13.6 | 32.3 | 46.7 | 85.8 | 88.9 | 87.6 |
| Public | 205 | 7 | 15 | 33 | 46 | 182 | 180 | 178 | 3.4 | 7.3 | 16.1 | 22.4 | 88.8 | 87.8 | 86.8 |
| Private | 463 | 55 | 76 | 183 | 266 | 391 | 414 | 407 | 11.9 | 16.4 | 39.5 | 57.5 | 84.4 | 89.4 | 87.9 |
| General hospitals ⁴ | 967 | 56 | 85 | 172 | 246 | 779 | 869 | 869 | 5.8 | 8.8 | 17.8 | 25.4 | 80.6 | 89.9 | 89.9 |
| RTC ⁵ for children | 592 | -- | 47 | 325 | 564 | 24 | -- | -- | -- | 7.9 | 54.9 | 95.3 | 4.1 | -- | -- |
| RTC ⁵ for adults | 807 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 753 | 788 | 687 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 93.3 | 97.6 | 85.1 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 4 | 9 | 33 | 56 | 61 | 21 | 17 | 6.3 | 14.3 | 52.4 | 88.9 | 96.8 | 33.3 | 27.0 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 552 | 552 | 552 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 1,371 | 1,560 | 2,009 | 2,125 | 2,449 | 2,336 | 2,282 | 53.8 | 61.2 | 78.8 | 83.4 | 96.1 | 91.7 | 89.6 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 176 | 202 | 263 | 275 | 326 | 309 | 299 | 52.4 | 60.1 | 78.3 | 81.8 | 97.0 | 92.0 | 89.0 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 7 | 55 | 142 | 214 | 318 | 282 | 247 | 1.6 | 12.8 | 33.1 | 49.9 | 74.1 | 65.7 | 57.6 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 1,877 | 2,512 | 3,614 | 3,916 | 4,585 | 4,239 | 4,017 | 38.0 | 50.8 | 73.1 | 79.3 | 92.8 | 85.8 | 81.3 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁵ | 369 | 89 | 137 | 212 | 252 | 354 | 306 | 273 | 24.1 | 37.1 | 57.5 | 68.3 | 95.9 | 82.9 | 74.0 |
| Other | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, and percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer treatment to more than one age group.

² Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

³ Created variable; includes facilities that accept young children (5 years or younger), children (6–12 years), adolescents (13–17 years), young adults (18–25 years), adults (26–64 years), and seniors (65 years or older).

⁴ General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

⁵ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.14a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designed exclusively for specific client groups, by facility type: Number, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--------------|--|--------------|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|---|--|
| | | Children/ adolescents with serious emotional disturbance | Young adults | Persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness | Older adults | Persons with Alzheimer's or dementia | Persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders | Persons with eating disorders | Persons experiencing first-episode psychosis | Persons who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence | Persons with a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder |
| Total | 12,275 | 4,632 | 3,421 | 6,247 | 3,657 | 924 | 6,528 | 1,406 | 2,403 | 2,124 | 5,602 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 234 | 135 | 460 | 316 | 133 | 457 | 79 | 221 | 90 | 273 |
| Public | 205 | 44 | 24 | 156 | 81 | 26 | 121 | 13 | 50 | 18 | 61 |
| Private | 463 | 190 | 111 | 304 | 235 | 107 | 336 | 66 | 171 | 72 | 212 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 137 | 127 | 529 | 518 | 274 | 478 | 107 | 335 | 141 | 296 |
| RTC for children | 592 | 485 | 10 | 6 | -- | -- | 233 | 67 | 45 | 54 | 365 |
| RTC for adults | 807 | -- | 67 | 622 | 226 | 23 | 390 | 82 | 116 | 77 | 226 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 36 | 39 | 28 | 7 | 1 | 23 | 11 | 4 | 4 | 37 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | -- | 44 | 289 | 231 | 149 | 332 | 96 | 130 | 208 | 423 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 1,373 | 986 | 1,700 | 728 | 87 | 1,544 | 233 | 587 | 415 | 1,108 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 198 | 156 | 231 | 106 | 6 | 248 | 39 | 100 | 92 | 199 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 172 | 84 | 171 | 98 | 14 | 206 | 82 | 61 | 57 | 184 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 1,836 | 1,621 | 2,006 | 1,335 | 229 | 2,395 | 561 | 740 | 917 | 2,285 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 160 | 151 | 203 | 91 | 8 | 220 | 48 | 64 | 68 | 204 |
| Other | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | -- | 2 | 1 | -- | 1 | 2 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.14a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups dedicated or exclusively designed for specific client categories, by facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------------------------------------|----------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|
| | | Persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis) | Persons with traumatic brain injury | Veterans | Active duty military | Members of military families | LGBTQ clients | Forensic clients ⁴ | Persons with HIV or AIDS | Other | No programs or groups offered |
| Total | 12,275 | 5,846 | 1,119 | 2,421 | 1,129 | 1,623 | 3,303 | 2,923 | 1,610 | 935 | 1,513 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 286 | 66 | 146 | 104 | 110 | 160 | 191 | 96 | 45 | 40 |
| Public | 205 | 70 | 24 | 16 | 4 | 7 | 23 | 113 | 17 | 12 | 8 |
| Private | 463 | 216 | 42 | 130 | 100 | 103 | 137 | 78 | 79 | 33 | 32 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 294 | 93 | 175 | 89 | 124 | 195 | 93 | 167 | 24 | 157 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 406 | 34 | -- | -- | 47 | 194 | 121 | 32 | 86 | 21 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 248 | 80 | 97 | 40 | 54 | 148 | 172 | 93 | 22 | 62 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 40 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 17 | 14 | 5 | 16 | 6 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 321 | 197 | 546 | 114 | 124 | 251 | 104 | 134 | 19 | 2 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 1,222 | 154 | 473 | 218 | 325 | 631 | 847 | 275 | 131 | 296 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 218 | 31 | 121 | 55 | 84 | 98 | 125 | 57 | 21 | 18 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 196 | 37 | 54 | 28 | 50 | 114 | 52 | 44 | 25 | 27 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 2,398 | 383 | 744 | 453 | 645 | 1,361 | 1,083 | 645 | 506 | 865 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 215 | 38 | 61 | 25 | 57 | 132 | 119 | 62 | 40 | 18 |
| Other | 3 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2 | 2 | -- | -- | 1 |

-- Quantity is zero.

LGBTQ = lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or queer/questioning; RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could offer more than one dedicated or exclusively designed treatment program or group.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Forensic clients are clients referred from the court/judicial system.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.14b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups dedicated or exclusively designed for specific client categories, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--------------|--|--------------|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|---|--|
| | | Children/adolescents with serious emotional disturbance | Young adults | Persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness | Older adults | Persons with Alzheimer's or dementia | Persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders | Persons with eating disorders | Persons experiencing first-episode psychosis | Persons who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence | Persons with a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder |
| Total | 12,275 | 37.7 | 27.9 | 50.9 | 29.8 | 7.5 | 53.2 | 11.5 | 19.6 | 17.3 | 45.6 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 35.0 | 20.2 | 68.9 | 47.3 | 19.9 | 68.4 | 11.8 | 33.1 | 13.5 | 40.9 |
| Public | 205 | 21.5 | 11.7 | 76.1 | 39.5 | 12.7 | 59.0 | 6.3 | 24.4 | 8.8 | 29.8 |
| Private | 463 | 41.0 | 24.0 | 65.7 | 50.8 | 23.1 | 72.6 | 14.3 | 36.9 | 15.6 | 45.8 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 14.2 | 13.1 | 54.7 | 53.6 | 28.3 | 49.4 | 11.1 | 34.6 | 14.6 | 30.6 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 81.9 | 1.7 | 1.0 | -- | -- | 39.4 | 11.3 | 7.6 | 9.1 | 61.7 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | -- | 8.3 | 77.1 | 28.0 | 2.9 | 48.3 | 10.2 | 14.4 | 9.5 | 28.0 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 57.1 | 61.9 | 44.4 | 11.1 | 1.6 | 36.5 | 17.5 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 58.7 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | -- | 8.0 | 52.4 | 41.8 | 27.0 | 60.1 | 17.4 | 23.6 | 37.7 | 76.6 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 53.9 | 38.7 | 66.7 | 28.6 | 3.4 | 60.6 | 9.1 | 23.0 | 16.3 | 43.5 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 58.9 | 46.4 | 68.8 | 31.5 | 1.8 | 73.8 | 11.6 | 29.8 | 27.4 | 59.2 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 40.1 | 19.6 | 39.9 | 22.8 | 3.3 | 48.0 | 19.1 | 14.2 | 13.3 | 42.9 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 37.2 | 32.8 | 40.6 | 27.0 | 4.6 | 48.5 | 11.4 | 15.0 | 18.6 | 46.2 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 43.4 | 40.9 | 55.0 | 24.7 | 2.2 | 59.6 | 13.0 | 17.3 | 18.4 | 55.3 |
| Other | 3 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 66.7 | 33.3 | -- | 66.7 | 33.3 | -- | 33.3 | 66.7 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.14b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups dedicated or exclusively designed for specific client categories, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Dedicated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------------------------------------|----------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|
| | | Persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis) | Persons with traumatic brain injury | Veterans | Active duty military | Members of military families | LGBTQ clients | Forensic clients ⁴ | Persons with HIV or AIDS | Other | No programs or groups offered |
| Total | 12,275 | 47.6 | 9.1 | 19.7 | 9.2 | 13.2 | 26.9 | 23.8 | 13.1 | 7.6 | 12.3 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 42.8 | 9.9 | 21.9 | 15.6 | 16.5 | 24.0 | 28.6 | 14.4 | 6.7 | 6.0 |
| Public | 205 | 34.1 | 11.7 | 7.8 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 11.2 | 55.1 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 3.9 |
| Private | 463 | 46.7 | 9.1 | 28.1 | 21.6 | 22.2 | 29.6 | 16.8 | 17.1 | 7.1 | 6.9 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 30.4 | 9.6 | 18.1 | 9.2 | 12.8 | 20.2 | 9.6 | 17.3 | 2.5 | 16.2 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 68.6 | 5.7 | -- | -- | 7.9 | 32.8 | 20.4 | 5.4 | 14.5 | 3.5 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 30.7 | 9.9 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 18.3 | 21.3 | 11.5 | 2.7 | 7.7 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 63.5 | 9.5 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 27.0 | 22.2 | 7.9 | 25.4 | 9.5 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 58.2 | 35.7 | 98.9 | 20.7 | 22.5 | 45.5 | 18.8 | 24.3 | 3.4 | 0.4 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 48.0 | 6.0 | 18.6 | 8.6 | 12.8 | 24.8 | 33.2 | 10.8 | 5.1 | 11.6 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 64.9 | 9.2 | 36.0 | 16.4 | 25.0 | 29.2 | 37.2 | 17.0 | 6.3 | 5.4 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 45.7 | 8.6 | 12.6 | 6.5 | 11.7 | 26.6 | 12.1 | 10.3 | 5.8 | 6.3 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 48.5 | 7.8 | 15.1 | 9.2 | 13.1 | 27.5 | 21.9 | 13.1 | 10.2 | 17.5 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 58.3 | 10.3 | 16.5 | 6.8 | 15.4 | 35.8 | 32.2 | 16.8 | 10.8 | 4.9 |
| Other | 3 | 66.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 66.7 | 66.7 | -- | -- | 33.3 |

-- Quantity is zero.

LGBTQ = lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or queer/questioning; RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer more than one dedicated or exclusively designed treatment program or group.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Forensic clients are clients referred from the court/judicial system.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.15. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment services in a language other than English and in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing, by facility type: Number and row percent distribution, 2020

| Facility type | Number of facilities | | | | | | Row percent distribution of facilities | | | | |
|---|---|---|----------------------------|---|-----------------|--------------------------|--|----------------------------|---|-----------------|--------------------------|
| | Total number of facilities ¹ | Treatment offered in any language other than English ² | Language provided by staff | | | Deaf and hard-of-hearing | Treatment offered in any language other than English | Language provided by staff | | | Deaf and hard-of-hearing |
| | | | Spanish | American Indian or Alaska Native language | Other languages | | | Spanish | American Indian or Alaska Native language | Other languages | |
| Total | 12,275 | 9,255 | 4,100 | 50 | 1,466 | 7,144 | 75.4 | 33.4 | 0.4 | 11.9 | 58.2 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 609 | 255 | 2 | 98 | 579 | 91.2 | 38.2 | 0.3 | 14.7 | 86.7 |
| Public | 205 | 193 | 90 | -- | 36 | 178 | 94.1 | 43.9 | -- | 17.6 | 86.8 |
| Private | 463 | 416 | 165 | 2 | 62 | 401 | 89.8 | 35.6 | 0.4 | 13.4 | 86.6 |
| General hospitals ³ | 967 | 880 | 253 | 7 | 118 | 839 | 91.0 | 26.2 | 0.7 | 12.2 | 86.8 |
| RTC ⁴ for children | 592 | 289 | 138 | 3 | 17 | 119 | 48.8 | 23.3 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 20.1 |
| RTC ⁴ for adults | 807 | 408 | 139 | 1 | 53 | 290 | 50.6 | 17.2 | 0.1 | 6.6 | 35.9 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 33 | 20 | -- | 6 | 13 | 52.4 | 31.7 | -- | 9.5 | 20.6 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 363 | 84 | 1 | 14 | 251 | 65.8 | 15.2 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 45.5 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 2,184 | 837 | 8 | 249 | 1,877 | 85.7 | 32.8 | 0.3 | 9.8 | 73.7 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 309 | 141 | -- | 42 | 279 | 92.0 | 42.0 | -- | 12.5 | 83.0 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 207 | 67 | 1 | 20 | 163 | 48.3 | 15.6 | 0.2 | 4.7 | 38.0 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 3,709 | 2,034 | 23 | 807 | 2,537 | 75.1 | 41.2 | 0.5 | 16.3 | 51.3 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴ | 369 | 261 | 130 | 4 | 41 | 194 | 70.7 | 35.2 | 1.1 | 11.1 | 52.6 |
| Other | 3 | 3 | 2 | -- | 1 | 3 | 100.0 | 66.7 | -- | 33.3 | 100.0 |

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

² Languages provided by staff may sum to less than the number of facilities that offer treatment in any language other than English, since some facilities use on-call interpreters exclusively.

³ General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

⁴ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 3.16. Mental health treatment facilities that employ a crisis intervention team, by facility type:
Number and row percent distribution, 2020**

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ² | Crisis intervention team | | | |
|---|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| | | Number of facilities ¹ | | Row percent distribution of facilities ¹ | |
| | | Within facility and/or offsite | No crisis intervention team | Within facility and/or offsite | No crisis intervention team |
| Total | 12,275 | 5,848 | 6,355 | 47.6 | 51.8 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 351 | 312 | 52.5 | 46.7 |
| Public | 205 | 79 | 126 | 38.5 | 61.5 |
| Private | 463 | 272 | 186 | 58.7 | 40.2 |
| General hospitals ³ | 967 | 514 | 445 | 53.2 | 46.0 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 245 | 343 | 41.4 | 57.9 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 315 | 486 | 39.0 | 60.2 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 30 | 32 | 47.6 | 50.8 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 287 | 264 | 52.0 | 47.8 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 1,777 | 760 | 69.7 | 29.8 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 267 | 67 | 79.5 | 19.9 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 143 | 284 | 33.3 | 66.2 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 1,739 | 3,173 | 35.2 | 64.2 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴ | 369 | 178 | 188 | 48.2 | 50.9 |
| Other | 3 | 2 | 1 | 66.7 | 33.3 |

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Of the 12,275 facilities that completed the questionnaire, 72 facilities (less than 1 percent) did not answer the question regarding crisis intervention teams.

² Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

³ General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

⁴ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.17a. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by facility type: Number, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Type of payment or funding source accepted for mental health treatment services | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--------------------------|----------|----------|--|--|---|--|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Cash or self-payment | Private health insurance | Medicare | Medicaid | State-financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid | State mental health agency (or equivalent) funds | State welfare or child and family services agency funds | State corrections or juvenile justice agency funds | State education agency funds | Other state govt. funds |
| Total | 12,275 | 10,330 | 9,944 | 8,306 | 10,726 | 7,249 | 6,969 | 5,262 | 3,742 | 2,124 | 4,608 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 607 | 620 | 579 | 604 | 425 | 392 | 219 | 151 | 107 | 229 |
| Public | 205 | 174 | 185 | 173 | 183 | 121 | 145 | 35 | 37 | 26 | 99 |
| Private | 463 | 433 | 435 | 406 | 421 | 304 | 247 | 184 | 114 | 81 | 130 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 918 | 947 | 938 | 910 | 709 | 502 | 256 | 152 | 78 | 231 |
| RTC for children | 592 | 369 | 404 | 50 | 429 | 263 | 332 | 411 | 244 | 270 | 225 |
| RTC for adults | 807 | 606 | 403 | 376 | 641 | 339 | 492 | 117 | 84 | 46 | 230 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 35 | 35 | 18 | 51 | 28 | 33 | 38 | 27 | 37 | 32 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 154 | 307 | 188 | 144 | 56 | 16 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 8 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 2,377 | 2,272 | 2,169 | 2,500 | 1,922 | 2,079 | 1,522 | 1,247 | 551 | 1,447 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 322 | 313 | 294 | 330 | 248 | 270 | 192 | 156 | 82 | 175 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 367 | 364 | 181 | 314 | 179 | 149 | 97 | 59 | 62 | 58 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 4,244 | 3,962 | 3,299 | 4,478 | 2,859 | 2,487 | 2,207 | 1,484 | 799 | 1,816 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 330 | 314 | 212 | 322 | 218 | 214 | 195 | 128 | 86 | 156 |
| Other | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | -- | 1 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.17a. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Type of payment or funding source accepted for mental health treatment services | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|---|---|---------------------------------|-------|
| | | County or local govt. funds | Community Service Block Grants | Community Mental Health Block Grants | Federal grants | Federal military insurance | U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs funds | IHS/Tribal/Urban (ITU) funds ⁴ | Private or community foundation | Other |
| Total | 12,275 | 5,840 | 2,856 | 4,149 | 2,537 | 6,305 | 3,133 | 1,153 | 2,053 | 125 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 260 | 73 | 110 | 57 | 466 | 281 | 118 | 59 | -- |
| Public | 205 | 68 | 22 | 32 | 25 | 108 | 52 | 25 | 17 | -- |
| Private | 463 | 192 | 51 | 78 | 32 | 358 | 229 | 93 | 42 | -- |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 327 | 105 | 152 | 95 | 731 | 384 | 138 | 119 | 3 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 238 | 80 | 87 | 73 | 153 | 25 | 82 | 88 | 3 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 344 | 115 | 222 | 104 | 113 | 83 | 68 | 65 | 7 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 29 | 10 | 10 | 16 | 13 | 7 | 5 | 16 | 1 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 11 | 23 | 20 | 28 | 315 | 543 | 20 | 3 | 1 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 1,738 | 1,081 | 1,680 | 886 | 1,669 | 721 | 183 | 592 | 17 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 218 | 149 | 206 | 193 | 227 | 100 | 28 | 93 | 7 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 102 | 34 | 55 | 15 | 158 | 50 | 20 | 40 | 6 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 2,378 | 1,088 | 1,475 | 981 | 2,312 | 883 | 454 | 896 | 78 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 192 | 98 | 131 | 88 | 147 | 56 | 36 | 82 | 2 |
| Other | 3 | 3 | -- | 1 | 1 | 1 | -- | 1 | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could accept more than one type of payment or insurance.

² These funds are Indian Health Service (IHS) funds administered by Indian tribes under P.L. 93-638 contracts.

³ General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

⁴ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.17b. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Type of payment or funding source accepted for mental health treatment services | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--------------------------|----------|----------|--|--|---|--|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Cash or self-payment | Private health insurance | Medicare | Medicaid | State-financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid | State mental health agency (or equivalent) funds | State welfare or child and family services agency funds | State corrections or juvenile justice agency funds | State education agency funds | Other state govt. funds |
| Total | 12,275 | 84.2 | 81.0 | 67.7 | 87.4 | 59.1 | 56.8 | 42.9 | 30.5 | 17.3 | 37.5 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 90.9 | 92.8 | 86.7 | 90.4 | 63.6 | 58.7 | 32.8 | 22.6 | 16.0 | 34.3 |
| Public | 205 | 84.9 | 90.2 | 84.4 | 89.3 | 59.0 | 70.7 | 17.1 | 18.0 | 12.7 | 48.3 |
| Private | 463 | 93.5 | 94.0 | 87.7 | 90.9 | 65.7 | 53.3 | 39.7 | 24.6 | 17.5 | 28.1 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 94.9 | 97.9 | 97.0 | 94.1 | 73.3 | 51.9 | 26.5 | 15.7 | 8.1 | 23.9 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 62.3 | 68.2 | 8.4 | 72.5 | 44.4 | 56.1 | 69.4 | 41.2 | 45.6 | 38.0 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 75.1 | 49.9 | 46.6 | 79.4 | 42.0 | 61.0 | 14.5 | 10.4 | 5.7 | 28.5 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 55.6 | 55.6 | 28.6 | 81.0 | 44.4 | 52.4 | 60.3 | 42.9 | 58.7 | 50.8 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 27.9 | 55.6 | 34.1 | 26.1 | 10.1 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 93.3 | 89.2 | 85.1 | 98.1 | 75.4 | 81.6 | 59.7 | 48.9 | 21.6 | 56.8 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 95.8 | 93.2 | 87.5 | 98.2 | 73.8 | 80.4 | 57.1 | 46.4 | 24.4 | 52.1 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 85.5 | 84.8 | 42.2 | 73.2 | 41.7 | 34.7 | 22.6 | 13.8 | 14.5 | 13.5 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 85.9 | 80.2 | 66.8 | 90.6 | 57.9 | 50.3 | 44.7 | 30.0 | 16.2 | 36.8 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 89.4 | 85.1 | 57.5 | 87.3 | 59.1 | 58.0 | 52.8 | 34.7 | 23.3 | 42.3 |
| Other | 3 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 33.3 | 66.7 | -- | 33.3 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.17b. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Type of payment or funding source accepted for mental health treatment services | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|---|---|---------------------------------|-------|
| | | County or local govt. funds | Community Service Block Grants | Community Mental Health Block Grants | Federal grants | Federal military insurance | U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs funds | IHS/Tribal/Urban (ITU) funds ⁴ | Private or community foundation | Other |
| Total | 12,275 | 47.6 | 23.3 | 33.8 | 20.7 | 51.4 | 25.5 | 9.4 | 16.7 | 1.0 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 38.9 | 10.9 | 16.5 | 8.5 | 69.8 | 42.1 | 17.7 | 8.8 | -- |
| Public | 205 | 33.2 | 10.7 | 15.6 | 12.2 | 52.7 | 25.4 | 12.2 | 8.3 | -- |
| Private | 463 | 41.5 | 11.0 | 16.8 | 6.9 | 77.3 | 49.5 | 20.1 | 9.1 | -- |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 33.8 | 10.9 | 15.7 | 9.8 | 75.6 | 39.7 | 14.3 | 12.3 | 0.3 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 40.2 | 13.5 | 14.7 | 12.3 | 25.8 | 4.2 | 13.9 | 14.9 | 0.5 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 42.6 | 14.3 | 27.5 | 12.9 | 14.0 | 10.3 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 0.9 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 46.0 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 25.4 | 20.6 | 11.1 | 7.9 | 25.4 | 1.6 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 57.1 | 98.4 | 3.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 68.2 | 42.4 | 65.9 | 34.8 | 65.5 | 28.3 | 7.2 | 23.2 | 0.7 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 64.9 | 44.3 | 61.3 | 57.4 | 67.6 | 29.8 | 8.3 | 27.7 | 2.1 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 23.8 | 7.9 | 12.8 | 3.5 | 36.8 | 11.7 | 4.7 | 9.3 | 1.4 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 48.1 | 22.0 | 29.9 | 19.9 | 46.8 | 17.9 | 9.2 | 18.1 | 1.6 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 52.0 | 26.6 | 35.5 | 23.8 | 39.8 | 15.2 | 9.8 | 22.2 | 0.5 |
| Other | 3 | 100.0 | -- | 33.3 | 33.3 | 33.3 | -- | 33.3 | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could accept more than one type of payment or insurance.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ These funds are Indian Health Service (IHS) funds administered by Indian tribes under P.L. 93-638 contracts.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.18a. Mental health treatment facilities with specific quality improvement practices as part of standard operating procedures, by facility type: Number, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Quality improvement practices | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|---|--|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| | | Continuing education requirements for professional staff | Regularly scheduled case review with a supervisor | Regularly scheduled case review by an appointed quality review committee | Client outcome follow-up after discharge | Continuous quality improvement processes | Periodic client satisfaction surveys | Clinical provider peer review | Root cause analysis |
| Total | 12,275 | 11,696 | 11,302 | 8,573 | 7,046 | 10,794 | 11,490 | 6,846 | 5,778 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 625 | 572 | 468 | 395 | 598 | 638 | 464 | 559 |
| Public | 205 | 199 | 171 | 130 | 94 | 194 | 199 | 152 | 184 |
| Private | 463 | 426 | 401 | 338 | 301 | 404 | 439 | 312 | 375 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 923 | 734 | 590 | 526 | 870 | 878 | 653 | 852 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 553 | 569 | 444 | 456 | 536 | 561 | 255 | 259 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 740 | 735 | 528 | 469 | 694 | 729 | 280 | 287 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 61 | 60 | 40 | 53 | 57 | 55 | 30 | 27 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 543 | 423 | 418 | 444 | 509 | 534 | 507 | 496 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 2,483 | 2,466 | 1,979 | 1,347 | 2,217 | 2,448 | 1,485 | 1,014 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 327 | 324 | 274 | 198 | 318 | 326 | 214 | 143 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 406 | 404 | 292 | 283 | 383 | 414 | 186 | 209 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 4,677 | 4,650 | 3,245 | 2,617 | 4,278 | 4,558 | 2,539 | 1,772 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 355 | 362 | 292 | 256 | 331 | 346 | 230 | 157 |
| Other | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could employ more than one quality improvement practice.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.18b. Mental health treatment facilities with specific quality improvement practices as part of standard operating procedures, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Quality improvement practices | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|---|--|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| | | Continuing education requirements for professional staff | Regularly scheduled case review with a supervisor | Regularly scheduled case review by an appointed quality review committee | Client outcome follow-up after discharge | Continuous quality improvement processes | Periodic client satisfaction surveys | Clinical provider peer review | Root cause analysis |
| Total | 12,275 | 95.3 | 92.1 | 69.8 | 57.4 | 87.9 | 93.6 | 55.8 | 47.1 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 93.6 | 85.6 | 70.1 | 59.1 | 89.5 | 95.5 | 69.5 | 83.7 |
| Public | 205 | 97.1 | 83.4 | 63.4 | 45.9 | 94.6 | 97.1 | 74.1 | 89.8 |
| Private | 463 | 92.0 | 86.6 | 73.0 | 65.0 | 87.3 | 94.8 | 67.4 | 81.0 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 95.4 | 75.9 | 61.0 | 54.4 | 90.0 | 90.8 | 67.5 | 88.1 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 93.4 | 96.1 | 75.0 | 77.0 | 90.5 | 94.8 | 43.1 | 43.8 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 91.7 | 91.1 | 65.4 | 58.1 | 86.0 | 90.3 | 34.7 | 35.6 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 96.8 | 95.2 | 63.5 | 84.1 | 90.5 | 87.3 | 47.6 | 42.9 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 98.4 | 76.6 | 75.7 | 80.4 | 92.2 | 96.7 | 91.8 | 89.9 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 97.4 | 96.8 | 77.7 | 52.9 | 87.0 | 96.1 | 58.3 | 39.8 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 97.3 | 96.4 | 81.5 | 58.9 | 94.6 | 97.0 | 63.7 | 42.6 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 94.6 | 94.2 | 68.1 | 66.0 | 89.3 | 96.5 | 43.4 | 48.7 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 94.7 | 94.1 | 65.7 | 53.0 | 86.6 | 92.2 | 51.4 | 35.9 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 96.2 | 98.1 | 79.1 | 69.4 | 89.7 | 93.8 | 62.3 | 42.5 |
| Other | 3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could employ more than one quality improvement practice.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.19. Mental health treatment facilities, by smoking policy and facility type: Number and row percent distribution, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ² | Smoking policy | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| | | Number of facilities ¹ | | | | | | Row percent distribution of facilities ¹ | | | | | |
| | | Not permitted to smoke anywhere outside or within any building | Permitted in designated outdoor area | Permitted anywhere outside | Permitted in designated indoor area | Permitted anywhere inside | Permitted anywhere without restriction | Not permitted to smoke anywhere outside or within any building | Permitted in designated outdoor area | Permitted anywhere outside | Permitted in designated indoor area | Permitted anywhere inside | Permitted anywhere without restriction |
| Total | 12,275 | 6,693 | 4,784 | 693 | 14 | -- | 5 | 54.5 | 39.0 | 5.6 | 0.1 | -- | * |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 486 | 171 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | 72.8 | 25.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -- | -- |
| Public | 205 | 197 | 8 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 96.1 | 3.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Private | 463 | 289 | 163 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | 62.4 | 35.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -- | -- |
| General hospitals ³ | 967 | 893 | 63 | 3 | 1 | -- | -- | 92.3 | 6.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -- | -- |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 562 | 27 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 94.9 | 4.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 151 | 620 | 26 | 4 | -- | 1 | 18.7 | 76.8 | 3.2 | 0.5 | -- | 0.1 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 49 | 12 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 77.8 | 19.0 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 440 | 87 | 23 | -- | -- | -- | 79.7 | 15.8 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 1,165 | 1,220 | 142 | 2 | -- | 1 | 45.7 | 47.9 | 5.6 | 0.1 | -- | * |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 221 | 99 | 13 | 2 | -- | -- | 65.8 | 29.5 | 3.9 | 0.6 | -- | -- |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 214 | 205 | 9 | -- | -- | -- | 49.9 | 47.8 | 2.1 | -- | -- | -- |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 2,372 | 2,061 | 465 | 4 | -- | 3 | 48.0 | 41.7 | 9.4 | 0.1 | -- | 0.1 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴ | 369 | 139 | 217 | 10 | -- | -- | -- | 37.7 | 58.8 | 2.7 | -- | -- | -- |
| Other | 3 | 1 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 33.3 | 66.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Numbers of facilities sum to less than the total column, and percentages sum to less than 100 percent, because some facilities did not answer the smoking policy question.

² Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

³ General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

⁴ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.20a. Mental health treatment facility licensing, certification, or accreditation, by facility type: Number, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Licensing, certification, or accreditation organization | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|------------------------------|-----------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|---|
| | | State mental health authority | State substance abuse agency | State dept. of health | State or local dept. of family and children's services | Hospital licensing authority | Joint Commission | CARF | COA | CMS | Other national organization or federal, state, or local agency | No licensing, certification, or accreditation from any of these organizations |
| Total | 12,275 | 8,619 | 4,263 | 6,089 | 2,502 | 1,591 | 4,213 | 3,051 | 1,214 | 6,355 | 635 | 159 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 412 | 164 | 505 | 125 | 355 | 546 | 50 | 8 | 575 | 21 | 1 |
| Public | 205 | 119 | 22 | 119 | 13 | 70 | 169 | 9 | -- | 174 | 4 | 1 |
| Private | 463 | 293 | 142 | 386 | 112 | 285 | 377 | 41 | 8 | 401 | 17 | -- |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 618 | 170 | 816 | 116 | 708 | 776 | 62 | 34 | 919 | 102 | -- |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 362 | 67 | 304 | 360 | 21 | 228 | 118 | 164 | 154 | 64 | -- |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 639 | 127 | 472 | 75 | 13 | 146 | 260 | 37 | 252 | 29 | 10 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 39 | 10 | 32 | 41 | 2 | 19 | 13 | 20 | 15 | 9 | -- |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 42 | 29 | 24 | -- | 63 | 544 | 355 | 21 | 86 | 14 | 2 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 2,180 | 1,415 | 1,003 | 536 | 33 | 517 | 838 | 170 | 1,402 | 85 | 11 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 287 | 236 | 133 | 62 | 5 | 42 | 139 | 34 | 202 | 24 | 1 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 299 | 87 | 224 | 59 | 82 | 236 | 78 | 22 | 187 | 10 | -- |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 3,459 | 1,801 | 2,399 | 1,006 | 290 | 1,058 | 1,019 | 653 | 2,400 | 264 | 131 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 279 | 154 | 176 | 121 | 19 | 101 | 118 | 49 | 162 | 13 | 3 |
| Other | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | 1 | 2 | 1 | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

CARF = Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities; CMS = Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services; COA = Council on Accreditation; RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Number of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could report more than one licensing, certification, or accreditation organization.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.20b. Mental health treatment facility licensing, certification, or accreditation, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Licensing, certification, or accreditation organization | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|------------------------------|-----------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------|------|------|------|--|---|
| | | State mental health authority | State substance abuse agency | State dept. of health | State or local dept. of family and children's services | Hospital licensing authority | Joint Commission | CARF | COA | CMS | Other national organization or federal, state, or local agency | No licensing, certification, or accreditation from any of these organizations |
| Total | 12,275 | 70.2 | 34.7 | 49.6 | 20.4 | 13.0 | 34.3 | 24.9 | 9.9 | 51.8 | 5.2 | 1.3 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 61.7 | 24.6 | 75.6 | 18.7 | 53.1 | 81.7 | 7.5 | 1.2 | 86.1 | 3.1 | 0.1 |
| Public | 205 | 58.0 | 10.7 | 58.0 | 6.3 | 34.1 | 82.4 | 4.4 | -- | 84.9 | 2.0 | 0.5 |
| Private | 463 | 63.3 | 30.7 | 83.4 | 24.2 | 61.6 | 81.4 | 8.9 | 1.7 | 86.6 | 3.7 | -- |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 63.9 | 17.6 | 84.4 | 12.0 | 73.2 | 80.2 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 95.0 | 10.5 | -- |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 61.1 | 11.3 | 51.4 | 60.8 | 3.5 | 38.5 | 19.9 | 27.7 | 26.0 | 10.8 | -- |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 79.2 | 15.7 | 58.5 | 9.3 | 1.6 | 18.1 | 32.2 | 4.6 | 31.2 | 3.6 | 1.2 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 61.9 | 15.9 | 50.8 | 65.1 | 3.2 | 30.2 | 20.6 | 31.7 | 23.8 | 14.3 | -- |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 4.3 | -- | 11.4 | 98.6 | 64.3 | 3.8 | 15.6 | 2.5 | 0.4 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 85.6 | 55.5 | 39.4 | 21.0 | 1.3 | 20.3 | 32.9 | 6.7 | 55.0 | 3.3 | 0.4 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinic | 336 | 85.4 | 70.2 | 39.6 | 18.5 | 1.5 | 12.5 | 41.4 | 10.1 | 60.1 | 7.1 | 0.3 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 69.7 | 20.3 | 52.2 | 13.8 | 19.1 | 55.0 | 18.2 | 5.1 | 43.6 | 2.3 | -- |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 70.0 | 36.5 | 48.6 | 20.4 | 5.9 | 21.4 | 20.6 | 13.2 | 48.6 | 5.3 | 2.7 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 75.6 | 41.7 | 47.7 | 32.8 | 5.1 | 27.4 | 32.0 | 13.3 | 43.9 | 3.5 | 0.8 |
| Other | 3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 33.3 | 33.3 | -- | -- | 33.3 | 66.7 | 33.3 | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

CARF = Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities; CMS = Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services; COA = Council on Accreditation; RTC = residential treatment centers.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could report more than one licensing, certification, or accreditation organization.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.21a. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Number, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | EHR methods | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|
| | | Intake | Scheduling appointments | Assessment/evaluation | Treatment plan | Client progress monitoring | Discharge | Referrals | Issue/receive lab results |
| Total | 12,275 | 10,016 | 8,545 | 10,129 | 10,026 | 10,237 | 10,134 | 7,390 | 6,680 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 354 | 213 | 362 | 347 | 355 | 361 | 263 | 319 |
| Public | 205 | 132 | 67 | 136 | 128 | 131 | 135 | 89 | 101 |
| Private | 463 | 222 | 146 | 226 | 219 | 224 | 226 | 174 | 218 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 824 | 603 | 890 | 791 | 889 | 891 | 728 | 896 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 378 | 189 | 379 | 376 | 378 | 379 | 190 | 171 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 526 | 329 | 528 | 548 | 552 | 554 | 331 | 301 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 50 | 23 | 47 | 48 | 50 | 49 | 33 | 29 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 533 | 471 | 540 | 540 | 532 | 502 | 539 | 534 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 2,282 | 2,164 | 2,291 | 2,283 | 2,327 | 2,305 | 1,605 | 1,372 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 317 | 314 | 317 | 318 | 317 | 319 | 244 | 217 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 321 | 235 | 331 | 333 | 332 | 333 | 185 | 202 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 4,111 | 3,741 | 4,123 | 4,122 | 4,184 | 4,117 | 3,030 | 2,430 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 319 | 262 | 319 | 318 | 319 | 322 | 240 | 207 |
| Other | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 3.21a. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type:
Number, 2020 (continued)**

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | EHR methods | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|--|---------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Prescribing/dispensing medication | Checking medication interactions | Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records | Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org. | Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org. | Billing | Client or family satisfaction surveys | Updating availability of beds |
| Total | 12,275 | 8,432 | 7,728 | 10,343 | 5,239 | 4,557 | 8,913 | 1,671 | 1,997 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 376 | 357 | 382 | 209 | 183 | 284 | 54 | 194 |
| Public | 205 | 127 | 116 | 141 | 63 | 55 | 87 | 11 | 63 |
| Private | 463 | 249 | 241 | 241 | 146 | 128 | 197 | 43 | 131 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 884 | 875 | 898 | 679 | 585 | 743 | 114 | 462 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 306 | 285 | 393 | 159 | 129 | 286 | 57 | 114 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 407 | 358 | 565 | 267 | 216 | 453 | 73 | 253 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 37 | 38 | 49 | 21 | 13 | 40 | 10 | 21 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 524 | 521 | 519 | 308 | 316 | 279 | 110 | 148 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 1,924 | 1,734 | 2,317 | 974 | 865 | 2,113 | 292 | 252 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 288 | 253 | 321 | 166 | 125 | 298 | 91 | 36 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 284 | 260 | 348 | 139 | 125 | 289 | 54 | 40 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 3,138 | 2,810 | 4,227 | 2,171 | 1,869 | 3,827 | 760 | 368 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 262 | 235 | 322 | 145 | 131 | 299 | 56 | 108 |
| Other | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | -- | 2 | -- | 1 |

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Number of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could report more than one EHR function.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.21b. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | EHR methods | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|
| | | Intake | Scheduling appointments | Assessment/evaluation | Treatment plan | Client progress monitoring | Discharge | Referrals | Issue/receive lab results |
| Total | 12,275 | 81.6 | 69.6 | 82.5 | 81.7 | 83.4 | 82.6 | 60.2 | 54.4 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 53.0 | 31.9 | 54.2 | 51.9 | 53.1 | 54.0 | 39.4 | 47.8 |
| Public | 205 | 64.4 | 32.7 | 66.3 | 62.4 | 63.9 | 65.9 | 43.4 | 49.3 |
| Private | 463 | 47.9 | 31.5 | 48.8 | 47.3 | 48.4 | 48.8 | 37.6 | 47.1 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 85.2 | 62.4 | 92.0 | 81.8 | 91.9 | 92.1 | 75.3 | 92.7 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 63.9 | 31.9 | 64.0 | 63.5 | 63.9 | 64.0 | 32.1 | 28.9 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 65.2 | 40.8 | 65.4 | 67.9 | 68.4 | 68.6 | 41.0 | 37.3 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 79.4 | 36.5 | 74.6 | 76.2 | 79.4 | 77.8 | 52.4 | 46.0 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 96.6 | 85.3 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 96.4 | 90.9 | 97.6 | 96.7 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 89.6 | 84.9 | 89.9 | 89.6 | 91.3 | 90.5 | 63.0 | 53.8 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 94.3 | 93.5 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 94.3 | 94.9 | 72.6 | 64.6 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 74.8 | 54.8 | 77.2 | 77.6 | 77.4 | 77.6 | 43.1 | 47.1 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 83.2 | 75.7 | 83.4 | 83.4 | 84.7 | 83.3 | 61.3 | 49.2 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 86.4 | 71.0 | 86.4 | 86.2 | 86.4 | 87.3 | 65.0 | 56.1 |
| Other | 3 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 66.7 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.21b. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | EHR methods | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|--|---------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Prescribing/dispensing medication | Checking medication interactions | Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records | Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org. | Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org. | Billing | Client or family satisfaction surveys | Updating availability of beds |
| Total | 12,275 | 68.7 | 63.0 | 84.3 | 42.7 | 37.1 | 72.6 | 13.6 | 16.3 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 56.3 | 53.4 | 57.2 | 31.3 | 27.4 | 42.5 | 8.1 | 29.0 |
| Public | 205 | 62.0 | 56.6 | 68.8 | 30.7 | 26.8 | 42.4 | 5.4 | 30.7 |
| Private | 463 | 53.8 | 52.1 | 52.1 | 31.5 | 27.6 | 42.5 | 9.3 | 28.3 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 91.4 | 90.5 | 92.9 | 70.2 | 60.5 | 76.8 | 11.8 | 47.8 |
| RTC ³ for children | 592 | 51.7 | 48.1 | 66.4 | 26.9 | 21.8 | 48.3 | 9.6 | 19.3 |
| RTC ³ for adults | 807 | 50.4 | 44.4 | 70.0 | 33.1 | 26.8 | 56.1 | 9.0 | 31.4 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 58.7 | 60.3 | 77.8 | 33.3 | 20.6 | 63.5 | 15.9 | 33.3 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 94.9 | 94.4 | 94.0 | 55.8 | 57.2 | 50.5 | 19.9 | 26.8 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 75.5 | 68.1 | 90.9 | 38.2 | 33.9 | 82.9 | 11.5 | 9.9 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 85.7 | 75.3 | 95.5 | 49.4 | 37.2 | 88.7 | 27.1 | 10.7 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 66.2 | 60.6 | 81.1 | 32.4 | 29.1 | 67.4 | 12.6 | 9.3 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 63.5 | 56.9 | 85.5 | 43.9 | 37.8 | 77.5 | 15.4 | 7.4 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 71.0 | 63.7 | 87.3 | 39.3 | 35.5 | 81.0 | 15.2 | 29.3 |
| Other | 3 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 33.3 | -- | 66.7 | -- | 33.3 |

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could report more than one EHR function.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.22a. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Number, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Non-EHR computer-based methods | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|
| | | Intake | Scheduling appointments | Assessment/evaluation | Treatment plan | Client progress monitoring | Discharge | Referrals | Issue/receive lab results |
| Total | 12,275 | 1,805 | 2,584 | 1,730 | 1,471 | 1,535 | 1,451 | 3,555 | 2,436 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 167 | 194 | 139 | 119 | 110 | 127 | 199 | 237 |
| Public | 205 | 50 | 68 | 51 | 47 | 44 | 51 | 62 | 87 |
| Private | 463 | 117 | 126 | 88 | 72 | 66 | 76 | 137 | 150 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 99 | 120 | 58 | 50 | 43 | 54 | 154 | 53 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 193 | 239 | 209 | 188 | 204 | 202 | 306 | 194 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 130 | 184 | 148 | 147 | 154 | 140 | 284 | 180 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 25 | 27 | 20 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 31 | 25 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 26 | 137 | 54 | 41 | 42 | 21 | 41 | 22 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 274 | 341 | 233 | 193 | 206 | 199 | 692 | 549 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 24 | 34 | 23 | 23 | 40 | 25 | 88 | 108 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 68 | 139 | 68 | 60 | 60 | 55 | 145 | 86 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 741 | 1,080 | 721 | 583 | 606 | 561 | 1,474 | 884 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 58 | 87 | 57 | 52 | 53 | 51 | 140 | 98 |
| Other | 3 | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.22a. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Non-EHR computer-based methods | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|--|---------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Prescribing/dispensing medication | Checking medication interactions | Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records | Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org. | Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org. | Billing | Client or family satisfaction surveys | Updating availability of beds |
| Total | 12,275 | 1,725 | 2,884 | 1,503 | 4,442 | 5,054 | 3,616 | 4,437 | 2,644 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 184 | 252 | 123 | 204 | 236 | 298 | 172 | 384 |
| Public | 205 | 58 | 88 | 44 | 61 | 73 | 96 | 44 | 124 |
| Private | 463 | 126 | 164 | 79 | 143 | 163 | 202 | 128 | 260 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 72 | 126 | 54 | 150 | 212 | 189 | 177 | 364 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 153 | 165 | 183 | 341 | 355 | 309 | 321 | 359 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 156 | 208 | 156 | 314 | 356 | 279 | 230 | 434 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 13 | 27 | 22 | 34 | 37 | 29 | 35 | 35 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 29 | 81 | 19 | 188 | 207 | 176 | 294 | 179 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 375 | 644 | 196 | 967 | 1,087 | 633 | 940 | 322 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 38 | 107 | 27 | 145 | 177 | 72 | 164 | 22 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 49 | 93 | 50 | 157 | 187 | 131 | 161 | 85 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 581 | 1,062 | 617 | 1,760 | 2,006 | 1,394 | 1,772 | 324 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 75 | 119 | 56 | 181 | 193 | 106 | 171 | 135 |
| Other | 3 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | 1 |

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Number of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could report more than one non-EHR computerized function.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.22b. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Non-EHR computer-based methods | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|
| | | Intake | Scheduling appointments | Assessment/evaluation | Treatment plan | Client progress monitoring | Discharge | Referrals | Issue/receive lab results |
| Total | 12,275 | 14.7 | 21.1 | 14.1 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 29.0 | 19.8 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 25.0 | 29.0 | 20.8 | 17.8 | 16.5 | 19.0 | 29.8 | 35.5 |
| Public | 205 | 24.4 | 33.2 | 24.9 | 22.9 | 21.5 | 24.9 | 30.2 | 42.4 |
| Private | 463 | 25.3 | 27.2 | 19.0 | 15.6 | 14.3 | 16.4 | 29.6 | 32.4 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 10.2 | 12.4 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 15.9 | 5.5 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 32.6 | 40.4 | 35.3 | 31.8 | 34.5 | 34.1 | 51.7 | 32.8 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 16.1 | 22.8 | 18.3 | 18.2 | 19.1 | 17.3 | 35.2 | 22.3 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 39.7 | 42.9 | 31.7 | 23.8 | 27.0 | 25.4 | 49.2 | 39.7 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 4.7 | 24.8 | 9.8 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 3.8 | 7.4 | 4.0 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 10.8 | 13.4 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 27.2 | 21.5 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 7.1 | 10.1 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 11.9 | 7.4 | 26.2 | 32.1 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 15.9 | 32.4 | 15.9 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 12.8 | 33.8 | 20.0 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 15.0 | 21.9 | 14.6 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 29.8 | 17.9 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 15.7 | 23.6 | 15.4 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 13.8 | 37.9 | 26.6 |
| Other | 3 | -- | 66.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 33.3 | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.22b. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Non-EHR computer-based methods | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|--|---------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Prescribing/dispensing medication | Checking medication interactions | Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records | Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org. | Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org. | Billing | Client or family satisfaction surveys | Updating availability of beds |
| Total | 12,275 | 14.1 | 23.5 | 12.2 | 36.2 | 41.2 | 29.5 | 36.1 | 21.5 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 27.5 | 37.7 | 18.4 | 30.5 | 35.3 | 44.6 | 25.7 | 57.5 |
| Public | 205 | 28.3 | 42.9 | 21.5 | 29.8 | 35.6 | 46.8 | 21.5 | 60.5 |
| Private | 463 | 27.2 | 35.4 | 17.1 | 30.9 | 35.2 | 43.6 | 27.6 | 56.2 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 7.4 | 13.0 | 5.6 | 15.5 | 21.9 | 19.5 | 18.3 | 37.6 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 25.8 | 27.9 | 30.9 | 57.6 | 60.0 | 52.2 | 54.2 | 60.6 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 19.3 | 25.8 | 19.3 | 38.9 | 44.1 | 34.6 | 28.5 | 53.8 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 20.6 | 42.9 | 34.9 | 54.0 | 58.7 | 46.0 | 55.6 | 55.6 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 5.3 | 14.7 | 3.4 | 34.1 | 37.5 | 31.9 | 53.3 | 32.4 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 14.7 | 25.3 | 7.7 | 38.0 | 42.7 | 24.8 | 36.9 | 12.6 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 11.3 | 31.8 | 8.0 | 43.2 | 52.7 | 21.4 | 48.8 | 6.5 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 11.4 | 21.7 | 11.7 | 36.6 | 43.6 | 30.5 | 37.5 | 19.8 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 11.8 | 21.5 | 12.5 | 35.6 | 40.6 | 28.2 | 35.9 | 6.6 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 20.3 | 32.2 | 15.2 | 49.1 | 52.3 | 28.7 | 46.3 | 36.6 |
| Other | 3 | -- | -- | -- | 33.3 | 33.3 | -- | -- | 33.3 |

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could report more than one non-EHR computerized function.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.23. Mental health treatment facilities that use seclusion or restraint practices and adoption of initiatives to reduce use, by facility type: Number and row percent distribution, 2020

| Facility type | | Use of seclusion or restraint in previous 12 months and policies to minimize use | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------|----------------|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Number of facilities | | | | | | Row percent distribution of facilities | | | | | |
| | | Any use of seclusion or restraint | | | No use of seclusion or restraint | | | Any use of seclusion or restraint | | | No use of seclusion or restraint | | |
| | | All facilities using seclusion or restraint | Has policies to minimize use | No policies to minimize use | All facilities not using seclusion or restraint | Has policies to minimize use | No policies to minimize use | All facilities using seclusion or restraint | Has policies to minimize use | No initiatives | All facilities not using seclusion or restraint | Has policies to minimize use | No policies to minimize use |
| Total number of facilities ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 12,275 | 2,334 | 2,328 | 6 | 9,172 | 6,721 | 2,402 | 19.0 | 19.0 | * | 79.6 | 59.4 | 19.7 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 605 | 604 | 1 | 55 | 50 | 5 | 90.6 | 90.4 | 0.1 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 0.3 |
| Public | 205 | 196 | 196 | -- | 8 | 7 | 1 | 95.6 | 95.6 | -- | 4.4 | 4.4 | -- |
| Private | 463 | 409 | 408 | 1 | 47 | 43 | 4 | 88.3 | 88.1 | 0.2 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 0.4 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 822 | 820 | 2 | 160 | 155 | 5 | 85.0 | 84.8 | 0.2 | 13.8 | 13.5 | 0.2 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 386 | 386 | -- | 158 | 147 | 10 | 65.2 | 65.2 | -- | 34.0 | 29.6 | 4.4 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 44 | 44 | -- | 784 | 640 | 139 | 5.5 | 5.5 | -- | 93.7 | 77.8 | 15.4 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 34 | 34 | -- | 33 | 30 | 3 | 54.0 | 54.0 | -- | 44.4 | 38.1 | 6.3 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 103 | 103 | -- | 364 | 250 | 113 | 18.7 | 18.7 | -- | 80.8 | 52.0 | 28.8 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 77 | 77 | -- | 2,456 | 1,951 | 497 | 3.0 | 3.0 | -- | 95.8 | 79.2 | 16.1 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 6 | 6 | -- | 2,456 | 1,951 | 497 | 1.8 | 1.8 | -- | 97.6 | 86.3 | 10.7 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 72 | 71 | 1 | 296 | 232 | 62 | 16.8 | 16.6 | 0.2 | 81.6 | 60.6 | 20.0 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 96 | 94 | 2 | 4,568 | 3,021 | 1,518 | 1.9 | 1.9 | * | 96.2 | 64.6 | 31.0 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 88 | 88 | -- | 290 | 238 | 49 | 23.8 | 23.8 | -- | 75.6 | 65.3 | 10.0 |
| Other | 3 | 1 | 1 | -- | 8 | 7 | 1 | 33.3 | 33.3 | -- | 66.7 | 66.7 | -- |

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

NOTES: Of the 12,275 facilities that responded to the questionnaire, 173 facilities (1 percent) did not answer the question regarding the use of seclusion and restraint practices. Of the 12,102 facilities that answered the question on the use of seclusion or restraint, 49 facilities (less than 1 percent) did not answer the question regarding the adoption of initiatives to reduce the use of seclusion and restraint.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.24a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer first-generation antipsychotics for the treatment of serious mental illness (SMI), by facility type: Number 2020

| Antipsychotics | Total ¹ | Facilities that provide first-generation antipsychotics for treatment of SMI | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|--|--------|---------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | Public | Private | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | Veterans Affairs medical centers | Community mental health centers | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | Other |
| Total | 12,275 | 668 | 205 | 463 | 967 | 592 | 807 | 63 | 552 | 2,548 | 336 | 429 | 4,941 | 369 | 3 |
| Chlorpromazine | 5,999 | 943 | 316 | 627 | 1,266 | 132 | 281 | 22 | 486 | 1,066 | 183 | 110 | 1,384 | 124 | 2 |
| Oral | 4,302 | 507 | 170 | 337 | 700 | 110 | 238 | 20 | 343 | 888 | 141 | 98 | 1,147 | 109 | 1 |
| Injectable | 1,645 | 434 | 145 | 289 | 557 | 22 | 41 | 2 | 139 | 159 | 42 | 12 | 221 | 15 | 1 |
| Rectal | 52 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 9 | -- | 2 | -- | 4 | 19 | -- | -- | 16 | -- | -- |
| Droperidol (injectable) | 473 | 34 | 10 | 24 | 58 | 6 | 15 | -- | 68 | 62 | 35 | 7 | 179 | 9 | -- |
| Fluphenazine | 8,746 | 1,047 | 417 | 630 | 1,505 | 42 | 441 | 19 | 809 | 1,986 | 290 | 152 | 2,226 | 229 | -- |
| Oral | 4,138 | 442 | 157 | 285 | 645 | 36 | 247 | 14 | 360 | 930 | 151 | 84 | 1,116 | 113 | -- |
| Injectable | 2,317 | 326 | 133 | 193 | 458 | 3 | 101 | 2 | 185 | 501 | 65 | 39 | 581 | 56 | -- |
| Long-acting injectable | 2,291 | 279 | 127 | 152 | 402 | 3 | 93 | 3 | 264 | 555 | 74 | 29 | 529 | 60 | -- |
| Haloperidol | 12,170 | 1,477 | 497 | 980 | 2,274 | 140 | 677 | 33 | 985 | 2,592 | 375 | 202 | 3,130 | 282 | 3 |
| Oral | 5,493 | 547 | 177 | 370 | 853 | 110 | 357 | 24 | 405 | 1,164 | 170 | 118 | 1,598 | 145 | 2 |
| Injectable | 3,602 | 531 | 176 | 355 | 834 | 23 | 165 | 5 | 267 | 737 | 104 | 44 | 823 | 68 | 1 |
| Long-acting injectable | 3,075 | 399 | 144 | 255 | 587 | 7 | 155 | 4 | 313 | 691 | 101 | 40 | 709 | 69 | -- |
| Loxapine | 3,192 | 337 | 131 | 206 | 429 | 31 | 173 | 8 | 341 | 692 | 114 | 57 | 915 | 95 | -- |
| Oral | 2,784 | 294 | 119 | 175 | 349 | 29 | 156 | 8 | 301 | 641 | 91 | 53 | 775 | 87 | -- |
| Injectable | 408 | 43 | 12 | 31 | 80 | 2 | 17 | -- | 40 | 51 | 23 | 4 | 140 | 8 | -- |
| Perphenazine | 3,859 | 387 | 144 | 243 | 555 | 49 | 194 | 10 | 374 | 833 | 149 | 77 | 1,132 | 99 | -- |
| Oral | 3,379 | 348 | 134 | 214 | 471 | 47 | 178 | 10 | 312 | 765 | 126 | 71 | 962 | 89 | -- |
| Injectable | 480 | 39 | 10 | 29 | 84 | 2 | 16 | -- | 62 | 68 | 23 | 6 | 170 | 10 | -- |
| Pimozide | 1,305 | 80 | 28 | 52 | 120 | 18 | 59 | 4 | 214 | 288 | 67 | 22 | 411 | 22 | -- |
| Oral | 1,204 | 75 | 27 | 48 | 112 | 17 | 53 | 4 | 193 | 276 | 55 | 22 | 375 | 22 | -- |
| Topical | 101 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 6 | -- | 21 | 12 | 12 | -- | 36 | -- | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.24a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer first-generation antipsychotics for the treatment of serious mental illness (SMI), by facility type: Number 2020 (continued)

| <i>Antipsychotics</i> | | <i>Facilities that provide first-generation antipsychotics for treatment of SMI</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|---|---------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--|---|--|--|---|--|---|--------------|
| | | <i>Psychiatric hospitals</i> | <i>Public</i> | <i>Private</i> | <i>General hospitals²</i> | <i>RTCs for children</i> | <i>RTCs for adults</i> | <i>Other types of residential treatment facilities</i> | <i>Veterans Affairs medical centers</i> | <i>Community mental health centers</i> | <i>Certified community behavioral health clinics</i> | <i>Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities</i> | <i>Outpatient mental health facilities</i> | <i>Multi-setting mental health facilities³</i> | <i>Other</i> |
| <i>Total¹</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 12,275 | 668 | 205 | 463 | 967 | 592 | 807 | 63 | 552 | 2,548 | 336 | 429 | 4,941 | 369 | 3 |
| Prochlorperazine | 2,897 | 381 | 137 | 244 | 661 | 33 | 131 | 6 | 468 | 400 | 73 | 38 | 665 | 39 | 2 |
| Oral | 2,037 | 225 | 74 | 151 | 414 | 30 | 104 | 6 | 261 | 354 | 52 | 35 | 521 | 34 | 1 |
| Injectable | 613 | 109 | 40 | 69 | 182 | 2 | 16 | -- | 127 | 37 | 20 | 3 | 112 | 4 | 1 |
| Rectal | 247 | 47 | 23 | 24 | 65 | 1 | 11 | -- | 80 | 9 | 1 | -- | 32 | 1 | -- |
| Thiothixene | 2,623 | 283 | 118 | 165 | 343 | 16 | 119 | 7 | 279 | 606 | 110 | 50 | 765 | 45 | -- |
| Oral | 2,328 | 257 | 107 | 150 | 304 | 15 | 100 | 7 | 241 | 559 | 90 | 48 | 664 | 43 | -- |
| Injectable | 295 | 26 | 11 | 15 | 39 | 1 | 19 | -- | 38 | 47 | 20 | 2 | 101 | 2 | -- |
| Thioridazine (oral) | 2,269 | 170 | 61 | 109 | 269 | 25 | 124 | 5 | 191 | 578 | 115 | 54 | 699 | 39 | -- |
| Trifluoperazine | 2,461 | 231 | 95 | 136 | 318 | 12 | 120 | 6 | 280 | 570 | 106 | 49 | 717 | 52 | -- |
| Oral | 2,158 | 211 | 85 | 126 | 276 | 11 | 96 | 6 | 246 | 518 | 82 | 46 | 618 | 48 | -- |
| Injectable | 303 | 20 | 10 | 10 | 42 | 1 | 24 | -- | 34 | 52 | 24 | 3 | 99 | 4 | -- |
| Other first-generation antipsychotics | 17 | 6 | 3 | 3 | -- | -- | 2 | -- | 4 | 1 | -- | -- | 4 | -- | -- |
| Oral | 11 | 2 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | 1 | -- | 4 | 1 | -- | -- | 3 | -- | -- |
| Injectable | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Long-acting injectable | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Number of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could offer more than one first-generation antipsychotic for the treatment of serious mental illness.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.24b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer first-generation antipsychotics for the treatment of serious mental illness (SMI), by facility type: Column percent distribution, 2020

| Antipsychotics | Total ¹ | Facilities that provide first-generation antipsychotics for treatment of SMI | | | | | | | | | | | | | Other |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|--|--------|---------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | Public | Private | General hospitals ² | RTC for children | RTC for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | Veterans Affairs medical centers | Community mental health centers | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | |
| Total | 12,275 | 5.4 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 20.8 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 40.3 | 3.0 | * |
| Chlorpromazine | 5,999 | 7.7 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 10.3 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 8.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 11.3 | 1.0 | * |
| Oral | 4,302 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 5.7 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 7.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 9.3 | 0.9 | * |
| Injectable | 1,645 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | * | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 0.1 | * |
| Rectal | 52 | * | * | * | 0.1 | -- | * | -- | * | 0.2 | -- | -- | 0.1 | -- | -- |
| Droperidol (injectable) | 473 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | * | 0.1 | -- | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.1 | -- |
| Fluphenazine | 8,746 | 8.5 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 12.3 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 6.6 | 16.2 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 18.1 | 1.9 | -- |
| Oral | 4,138 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 7.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 9.1 | 0.9 | -- |
| Injectable | 2,317 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 3.7 | * | 0.8 | * | 1.5 | 4.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 0.5 | -- |
| Long-acting injectable | 2,291 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 3.3 | * | 0.8 | * | 2.2 | 4.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 4.3 | 0.5 | -- |
| Haloperidol | 12,170 | 12.0 | 4.0 | 8.0 | 18.5 | 1.1 | 5.5 | 0.3 | 8.0 | 21.1 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 25.5 | 2.3 | * |
| Oral | 5,493 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 6.9 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 9.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 13.0 | 1.2 | * |
| Injectable | 3,602 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 6.8 | 0.2 | 1.3 | * | 2.2 | 6.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 6.7 | 0.6 | * |
| Long-acting injectable | 3,075 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 1.3 | * | 2.5 | 5.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 5.8 | 0.6 | -- |
| Loxapine | 3,192 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 7.5 | 0.8 | -- |
| Oral | 2,784 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 6.3 | 0.7 | -- |
| Injectable | 408 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | * | 0.1 | -- | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | * | 1.1 | 0.1 | -- |
| Perphenazine | 3,859 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 6.8 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 9.2 | 0.8 | -- |
| Oral | 3,379 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 6.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 7.8 | 0.7 | -- |
| Injectable | 480 | | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | * | 0.1 | -- | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | * | 1.4 | 0.1 | -- |
| Pimozide | 1,305 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | * | 1.7 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 0.2 | -- |
| Oral | 1,204 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | * | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 0.2 | -- |
| Topical | 101 | * | * | * | 0.1 | * | * | -- | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -- | 0.3 | -- | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.24b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer first-generation antipsychotics for the treatment of serious mental illness (SMI), by facility type: Column percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Antipsychotics | | Facilities that provide first-generation antipsychotics for treatment of SMI | | | | | | | | | | | | | Other |
|--|--------|--|--------|---------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | Public | Private | General hospitals ² | RTC for children | RTC for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | Veterans Affairs medical centers | Community mental health centers | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | |
| Total ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 12,275 | 5.4 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 20.8 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 40.3 | 3.0 | * |
| Prochlorperazine | 2,897 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 | * | 3.8 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 5.4 | 0.3 | * |
| Oral | 2,037 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | * | 2.1 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 0.3 | * |
| Injectable | 613 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 | * | 0.1 | -- | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | * | 0.9 | * | * |
| Rectal | 247 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | * | 0.1 | -- | 0.7 | 0.1 | * | -- | 0.3 | * | -- |
| Thiothixene | 2,623 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 6.2 | 0.4 | -- |
| Oral | 2,328 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 5.4 | 0.4 | -- |
| Injectable | 295 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | * | 0.2 | -- | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | * | 0.8 | * | -- |
| Thioridazine (oral) | 2,269 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 1.0 | * | 1.6 | 4.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 5.7 | 0.3 | -- |
| Trifluoperazine | 2,461 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 1.0 | * | 2.3 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 5.8 | 0.4 | -- |
| Oral | 2,158 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | * | 2.0 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 5.0 | 0.4 | -- |
| Injectable | 303 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | * | 0.2 | -- | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | * | 0.8 | * | -- |
| Other first-generation antipsychotics | 17 | * | * | * | -- | -- | * | -- | * | * | -- | -- | * | -- | -- |
| Oral | 11 | * | * | * | -- | -- | * | -- | * | * | -- | -- | * | -- | -- |
| Injectable | 3 | * | * | * | -- | -- | * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Long-acting injectable | 3 | * | * | * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | * | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer more than one first-generation antipsychotic for the treatment of serious mental illness.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.25a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer second-generation antipsychotics for the treatment of serious mental illness (SMI), by facility type: Number 2020

| Antipsychotics | | Facilities that provide second-generation antipsychotics for treatment of SMI | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|---|------------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|
| | | <i>Total</i> ¹ | <i>Psychiatric hospitals</i> | <i>Public</i> | <i>Private</i> | <i>General hospitals</i> ² | <i>RTCs for children</i> | <i>RTCs for adults</i> | <i>Other types of residential treatment facilities</i> | <i>Veterans Affairs medical centers</i> | <i>Community mental health centers</i> | <i>Certified community behavioral health clinics</i> | <i>Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities</i> | <i>Outpatient mental health facilities</i> | <i>Multi-setting mental health facilities</i> ³ |
| Total | 12,275 | 668 | 205 | 463 | 967 | 592 | 807 | 63 | 552 | 2,548 | 336 | 429 | 4,941 | 369 | 3 |
| Aripiprazole | 11,869 | 1,105 | 367 | 738 | 1,684 | 277 | 664 | 46 | 861 | 2,738 | 396 | 255 | 3,505 | 335 | 3 |
| Oral | 6,586 | 550 | 178 | 372 | 845 | 261 | 388 | 37 | 435 | 1,419 | 207 | 178 | 2,059 | 205 | 2 |
| Injectable | 2,337 | 225 | 74 | 151 | 377 | 9 | 127 | 2 | 155 | 553 | 85 | 39 | 710 | 55 | -- |
| Rectal | 2,946 | 330 | 115 | 215 | 462 | 7 | 149 | 7 | 271 | 766 | 104 | 38 | 736 | 75 | 1 |
| Asenapine | 3,987 | 324 | 118 | 206 | 453 | 79 | 207 | 12 | 168 | 1,082 | 154 | 95 | 1,290 | 123 | -- |
| Oral | 3,634 | 302 | 109 | 193 | 406 | 77 | 182 | 12 | 146 | 997 | 136 | 88 | 1,177 | 111 | -- |
| Injectable | 353 | 22 | 9 | 13 | 47 | 2 | 25 | -- | 22 | 85 | 18 | 7 | 113 | 12 | -- |
| Brexpiprazole (oral) | 4,041 | 244 | 71 | 173 | 335 | 60 | 187 | 7 | 153 | 1,153 | 201 | 95 | 1,474 | 132 | -- |
| Cariprazine (oral) | 4,144 | 271 | 91 | 180 | 350 | 61 | 188 | 8 | 164 | 1,183 | 197 | 102 | 1,497 | 123 | -- |
| Clozapine (oral) | 6,264 | 554 | 183 | 371 | 827 | 148 | 387 | 29 | 425 | 1,415 | 235 | 132 | 1,927 | 184 | 1 |
| Iloperidone (oral) | 3,075 | 201 | 77 | 124 | 242 | 37 | 137 | 6 | 128 | 930 | 154 | 59 | 1,084 | 97 | -- |
| Lurasidone (oral) | 6,454 | 530 | 162 | 368 | 790 | 202 | 333 | 29 | 442 | 1,482 | 241 | 162 | 2,051 | 191 | 1 |
| Olanzapine | 10,192 | 1,165 | 395 | 770 | 1,818 | 275 | 593 | 41 | 752 | 2,043 | 309 | 208 | 2,710 | 276 | 2 |
| Oral | 6,556 | 557 | 180 | 377 | 854 | 246 | 420 | 35 | 446 | 1,423 | 205 | 172 | 1,994 | 203 | 1 |
| Injectable | 2,199 | 450 | 154 | 296 | 677 | 26 | 96 | 5 | 173 | 297 | 55 | 20 | 366 | 33 | 1 |
| Long-acting injectable | 1,437 | 158 | 61 | 97 | 287 | 3 | 77 | 1 | 133 | 323 | 49 | 16 | 350 | 40 | -- |
| Olanzapine/Fluoxetine combination (oral) | 3,863 | 225 | 73 | 152 | 361 | 98 | 232 | 12 | 166 | 907 | 190 | 107 | 1,458 | 107 | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.25a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer second-generation antipsychotics for the treatment of serious mental illness (SMI), by facility type: Number 2020 (continued)

| Antipsychotics | Total ¹ | Facilities that provide second-generation antipsychotics for treatment of SMI | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---|--------|---------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | Public | Private | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | Veterans Affairs medical centers | Community mental health centers | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | Other |
| Total | 12,275 | 668 | 205 | 463 | 967 | 592 | 807 | 63 | 552 | 2,548 | 336 | 429 | 4,941 | 369 | 3 |
| Paliperidone | 9,752 | 876 | 304 | 572 | 1,364 | 118 | 540 | 21 | 772 | 2,408 | 366 | 199 | 2,809 | 279 | -- |
| Oral | 3,951 | 346 | 126 | 220 | 520 | 94 | 215 | 16 | 293 | 897 | 132 | 99 | 1,214 | 125 | -- |
| Injectable | 2,389 | 201 | 62 | 139 | 347 | 10 | 155 | 2 | 154 | 572 | 97 | 55 | 735 | 61 | -- |
| Long-acting injectable | 3,412 | 329 | 116 | 213 | 497 | 14 | 170 | 3 | 325 | 939 | 137 | 45 | 860 | 93 | -- |
| Quetiapine (oral) | 7,136 | 580 | 186 | 394 | 881 | 272 | 423 | 37 | 469 | 1,567 | 256 | 189 | 2,253 | 207 | 2 |
| Risperidone | 12,102 | 1,122 | 383 | 739 | 1,809 | 277 | 684 | 44 | 908 | 2,786 | 423 | 249 | 3,463 | 335 | 2 |
| Oral | 6,690 | 556 | 180 | 376 | 858 | 261 | 411 | 37 | 445 | 1,451 | 214 | 181 | 2,074 | 200 | 2 |
| Injectable | 2,298 | 246 | 81 | 165 | 431 | 9 | 127 | 2 | 139 | 539 | 97 | 30 | 632 | 46 | -- |
| Long-acting injectable | 3,114 | 320 | 122 | 198 | 520 | 7 | 146 | 5 | 324 | 796 | 112 | 38 | 757 | 89 | -- |
| Ziprasidone | 7,925 | 938 | 303 | 635 | 1,446 | 225 | 398 | 35 | 564 | 1,615 | 231 | 160 | 2,112 | 200 | 1 |
| Oral | 6,159 | 538 | 175 | 363 | 811 | 213 | 333 | 31 | 422 | 1,410 | 202 | 152 | 1,868 | 178 | 1 |
| Injectable | 1,766 | 400 | 128 | 272 | 635 | 12 | 65 | 4 | 142 | 205 | 29 | 8 | 244 | 22 | -- |
| Other second-generation antipsychotics | 276 | 14 | 4 | 10 | 18 | -- | 14 | -- | 19 | 88 | 11 | 4 | 91 | 17 | -- |
| Oral | 66 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 6 | -- | 6 | -- | 13 | 16 | -- | 2 | 16 | 1 | -- |
| Injectable | 63 | 1 | -- | 1 | 4 | -- | 2 | -- | 6 | 26 | -- | -- | 24 | -- | -- |
| Long-acting injectable | 146 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 8 | -- | 5 | -- | -- | 46 | 11 | 2 | 51 | 16 | -- |
| Topical | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Number of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could offer more than one second-generation antipsychotic for the treatment of serious mental illness.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.25b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer second-generation antipsychotics for the treatment of serious mental illness (SMI), by facility type: Column percent distribution 2020

| Antipsychotics | Total ¹ | Facilities that provide first-generation antipsychotics for treatment of SMI | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|--|--------|---------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | Public | Private | General hospitals ² | RTC for children | RTC for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | Veterans Affairs medical centers | Community mental health centers | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | Other |
| Total | 12,275 | 5.4 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 20.8 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 40.3 | 3 | * |
| Aripiprazole | 11,869 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 13.7 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 0.4 | 7 | 22.3 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 28.6 | 2.7 | * |
| Oral | 6,586 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 3 | 6.9 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 11.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 16.8 | 1.7 | * |
| Injectable | 2,337 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 1 | * | 1.3 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 5.8 | 0.4 | -- |
| Rectal | 2,946 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 6.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 6 | 0.6 | * |
| Asenapine | 3,987 | 2.6 | 1 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 8.8 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 10.5 | 1 | -- |
| Oral | 3,634 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 8.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 9.6 | 0.9 | -- |
| Injectable | 353 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | * | 0.2 | -- | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -- |
| Brexipiprazole (oral) | 4,041 | 2 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 9.4 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 12 | 1.1 | -- |
| Cariprazine (oral) | 4,144 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 9.6 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 12.2 | 1.0 | -- |
| Clozapine (oral) | 6,264 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 6.7 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 11.5 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 15.7 | 1.5 | * |
| Iloperidone (oral) | 3,075 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 7.6 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 8.8 | 0.8 | -- |
| Lurasidone (oral) | 6,264 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 6.4 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 12.1 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 16.7 | 1.6 | * |
| Olanzapine | 10,192 | 9.5 | 3.2 | 6.3 | 14.8 | 2.2 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 6.1 | 16.6 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 22.1 | 2.2 | * |
| Oral | 6,556 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 7 | 2 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 11.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 16.2 | 1.7 | * |
| Injectable | 2,199 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 5.5 | 0.2 | 0.8 | * | 1.4 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.3 | * |
| Long-acting injectable | 1,437 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 2.3 | * | 0.6 | * | 1.1 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 0.3 | -- |
| Olanzapine/Fluoxetine combination (oral) | 3,863 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 7.4 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 11.9 | 0.9 | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.25b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer second-generation antipsychotics for the treatment of serious mental illness (SMI), by facility type: Column percent distribution 2020 (continued)

| Antipsychotics | Total ¹ | Facilities that provide second-generation antipsychotics for treatment of SMI | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---|--------|---------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | Public | Private | General hospitals ² | RTC for children | RTC for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | Veterans Affairs medical centers | Community mental health centers | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | Other |
| Total | 12,275 | 5.4 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 20.8 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 40.3 | 3.0 | * |
| Paliperidone | 9,752 | 7.1 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 11.1 | 1.0 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 6.3 | 19.6 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 22.9 | 2.3 | -- |
| Oral | 3,951 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 7.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 9.9 | 1.0 | -- |
| Injectable | 2,389 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 1.3 | * | 1.3 | 4.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 6.0 | 0.5 | -- |
| Long-acting injectable | 3,412 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 0.1 | 1.4 | * | 2.6 | 7.6 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 7.0 | 0.8 | -- |
| Quetiapine (oral) | 7,136 | 4.7 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 7.2 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 12.8 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 18.4 | 1.7 | * |
| Risperidone | 12,102 | 9.1 | 3.1 | 6.0 | 14.7 | 2.3 | 5.6 | 0.4 | 7.4 | 22.7 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 28.2 | 2.7 | * |
| Oral | 6,690 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 7.0 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 11.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 16.9 | 1.6 | * |
| Injectable | 2,298 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 | * | 1.1 | 4.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 5.1 | 0.4 | -- |
| Long-acting injectable | 3,114 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 | * | 2.6 | 6.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 6.2 | 0.7 | -- |
| Ziprasidone | 7,925 | 7.6 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 10.8 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 0.3 | 6.1 | 18.0 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 21.4 | 2.2 | * |
| Oral | 6,159 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 | * | 2.6 | 6.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 6.2 | 0.7 | -- |
| Injectable | 1,766 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 11.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 15.2 | 1.5 | * |
| Other second-generation antipsychotics | 276 | 0.1 | * | 0.1 | 0.1 | -- | 0.1 | -- | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | * | 0.7 | 0.1 | -- |
| Oral | 66 | * | * | * | * | -- | * | -- | 0.1 | 0.1 | -- | * | 0.1 | * | -- |
| Injectable | 63 | * | -- | * | * | -- | * | -- | * | 0.2 | -- | -- | 0.2 | -- | -- |
| Long-acting injectable | 146 | 0.1 | * | * | 0.1 | -- | * | -- | -- | 0.4 | 0.1 | * | 0.4 | 0.1 | -- |
| Topical | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer more than one second-generation antipsychotic for the treatment of serious mental illness.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.26. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services, by facility type: Number and row percent distribution, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ² | Services | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------------|---|------------------------|---|-------------|---------------------|-------------------|---|------------------------|
| | | Number of facilities ¹ | | | | | | Row percent distribution of facilities ¹ | | | | | |
| | | Assisted living or nursing home care | Group homes | Club-house services | Emergency shelter | Care for only individuals with a developmental disability | None of these services | Assisted living or nursing home care | Group homes | Club-house services | Emergency shelter | Care for only individuals with a developmental disability | None of these services |
| Total | 12,275 | 162 | 738 | 270 | 123 | 477 | 10,743 | 1.3 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 87.5 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 9 | 12 | 1 | 3 | 14 | 633 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 94.8 |
| Public | 205 | 4 | 5 | -- | -- | 5 | 193 | 2.0 | 2.4 | -- | -- | 2.4 | 94.1 |
| Private | 463 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 440 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 95.0 |
| General hospitals ³ | 967 | 19 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 17 | 927 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 95.9 |
| RTC for children | 592 | -- | 197 | 3 | 20 | 39 | 352 | -- | 33.3 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 6.6 | 59.5 |
| RTC for adults | 807 | 37 | 295 | 12 | 10 | 32 | 460 | 4.6 | 36.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 57.0 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 2 | 18 | 2 | 3 | 11 | 37 | 3.2 | 28.6 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 17.5 | 58.7 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 61 | 7 | 4 | 21 | 11 | 467 | 11.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 84.6 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 9 | 78 | 125 | 16 | 160 | 2,216 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 0.6 | 6.3 | 87.0 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 2 | 10 | 26 | 6 | 25 | 282 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 7.7 | 1.8 | 7.4 | 83.9 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | -- | -- | 14 | -- | 12 | 403 | -- | -- | 3.3 | -- | 2.8 | 93.9 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 16 | 42 | 63 | 29 | 129 | 4,696 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 95.0 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴ | 369 | 7 | 73 | 17 | 13 | 26 | 268 | 1.9 | 19.8 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 72.6 |
| Other | 3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 33.3 | 66.7 |

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, and percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because some facilities offer more than one specific service.

² Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

³ General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

⁴ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.27a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment for co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders plus either serious mental illness (SMI) in adults and/or serious emotional disturbance (SED) in children, by facility type: Number, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Treatment services for co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders plus either SMI or SED | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|---|-----------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|
| | | Detoxification (medical withdrawal) | Medication assisted treatment for alcohol use disorder | Medication assisted treatment for opioid use disorder | Individual counseling | Group counseling | 12-step groups | Case management | None of these services are offered |
| Total | 12,275 | 1,081 | 2,478 | 2,943 | 7,624 | 6,379 | 1,276 | 5,602 | 645 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 293 | 244 | 280 | 389 | 464 | 220 | 320 | 36 |
| Public | 205 | 31 | 43 | 50 | 121 | 124 | 67 | 74 | 9 |
| Private | 463 | 262 | 201 | 230 | 268 | 340 | 153 | 246 | 27 |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 393 | 335 | 406 | 491 | 520 | 156 | 387 | 59 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 9 | 9 | 19 | 269 | 249 | 74 | 195 | 46 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 43 | 103 | 132 | 338 | 311 | 134 | 311 | 62 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 29 | 25 | 5 | 25 | 1 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 121 | 318 | 286 | 431 | 380 | 102 | 304 | 11 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 67 | 479 | 607 | 1,893 | 1,537 | 171 | 1,564 | 131 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 17 | 122 | 139 | 296 | 244 | 30 | 250 | 4 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 13 | 49 | 52 | 168 | 190 | 48 | 128 | 43 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 94 | 745 | 927 | 3,096 | 2,260 | 288 | 1,942 | 230 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 28 | 71 | 86 | 221 | 196 | 47 | 174 | 22 |
| Other | 3 | 1 | -- | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Number of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could offer more than one treatment for co-occurring mental health and substance use disorder.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.27b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment for co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders plus either serious mental illness (SMI) in adults and/or serious emotional disturbance (SED) in children, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ¹ | Treatment services for co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders plus either SMI or SED | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|---|-----------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|--|
| | | Detoxification (medical withdrawal) | Medication assisted treatment for alcohol use disorder | Medication assisted treatment for opioid use disorder | Individual counseling | Group counseling | 12-step groups | Case management | None of these services are offered | |
| Total | 12,275 | 8.8 | 20.2 | 24.0 | 62.1 | 52.0 | 10.4 | 45.6 | 5.3 | |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 43.9 | 36.5 | 41.9 | 58.2 | 69.5 | 32.9 | 47.9 | 5.4 | |
| Public | 205 | 15.1 | 21.0 | 24.4 | 59.0 | 60.5 | 32.7 | 36.1 | 4.4 | |
| Private | 463 | 56.6 | 43.4 | 49.7 | 57.9 | 73.4 | 33.0 | 53.1 | 5.8 | |
| General hospitals ² | 967 | 40.6 | 34.6 | 42.0 | 50.8 | 53.8 | 16.1 | 40.0 | 6.1 | |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 45.4 | 42.1 | 12.5 | 32.9 | 7.8 | |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 5.3 | 12.8 | 16.4 | 41.9 | 38.5 | 16.6 | 38.5 | 7.7 | |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 11.1 | 46.0 | 39.7 | 7.9 | 39.7 | 1.6 | |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 21.9 | 57.6 | 51.8 | 78.1 | 68.8 | 18.5 | 55.1 | 2.0 | |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 2.6 | 18.8 | 23.8 | 74.3 | 60.3 | 6.7 | 61.4 | 5.1 | |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 5.1 | 36.3 | 41.4 | 88.1 | 72.6 | 8.9 | 74.4 | 1.2 | |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 3.0 | 11.4 | 12.1 | 39.2 | 44.3 | 11.2 | 29.8 | 10.0 | |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 1.9 | 15.1 | 18.8 | 62.7 | 45.7 | 5.8 | 39.3 | 4.7 | |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 369 | 7.6 | 19.2 | 23.3 | 59.9 | 53.1 | 12.7 | 47.2 | 6.0 | |
| Other | 3 | 33.3 | -- | 66.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 33.3 | 66.7 | -- | |

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer more than one treatment for co-occurring mental health and substance use disorder.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.28. Mental health treatment facilities that offer services for psychiatric emergencies onsite, by facility type: Number and row percent distribution, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ² | Onsite services for psychiatric emergencies | | | |
|---|---|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | Number of facilities ¹ | | Row percent distribution ¹ | |
| | | Psychiatric emergency services | No psychiatric emergency services | Psychiatric emergency services | No psychiatric emergency services |
| Total | 12,275 | 4,461 | 7,451 | 36.3 | 60.7 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 458 | 182 | 68.6 | 27.2 |
| Public | 205 | 119 | 83 | 58.0 | 40.5 |
| Private | 463 | 339 | 99 | 73.2 | 21.4 |
| General hospitals ³ | 967 | 758 | 172 | 78.4 | 17.8 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 104 | 475 | 17.6 | 80.2 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 214 | 576 | 26.5 | 71.4 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 19 | 42 | 30.2 | 66.7 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 268 | 275 | 48.6 | 49.8 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 1,163 | 1,306 | 45.6 | 51.3 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 176 | 156 | 52.4 | 46.4 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 85 | 330 | 19.8 | 76.9 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 1,092 | 3,701 | 22.1 | 74.9 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴ | 369 | 122 | 235 | 33.1 | 63.7 |
| Other | 3 | 2 | 1 | 66.7 | 33.3 |

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Of the 12,275 facilities that completed the questionnaire, 363 facilities (3 percent) did not answer the question regarding services for psychiatric emergencies onsite.

² Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

³ General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

⁴ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 3.29. Mental health treatment facilities that offer mobile/off-site psychiatric crisis services, by facility type: Number and row percent distribution, 2020

| Facility type | Total number of facilities ² | Mobile/off-site psychiatric crisis services | | | |
|---|---|---|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| | | Number of facilities ¹ | | Row percent distribution of facilities ¹ | |
| | | Psychiatric crisis services | No psychiatric crisis services | Psychiatric crisis services | No psychiatric crisis services |
| Total | 12,275 | 2,545 | 9,378 | 20.7 | 76.4 |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 668 | 95 | 549 | 14.2 | 82.2 |
| Public | 205 | 19 | 184 | 9.3 | 89.8 |
| Private | 463 | 76 | 365 | 16.4 | 78.8 |
| General hospitals ³ | 967 | 87 | 844 | 9.0 | 87.3 |
| RTCs for children | 592 | 30 | 547 | 5.1 | 92.4 |
| RTCs for adults | 807 | 131 | 657 | 16.2 | 81.4 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 63 | 6 | 55 | 9.5 | 87.3 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 552 | 72 | 470 | 13.0 | 85.1 |
| Community mental health centers | 2,548 | 990 | 1,478 | 38.9 | 58.0 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 336 | 208 | 122 | 61.9 | 36.3 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 429 | 41 | 376 | 9.6 | 87.6 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 4,941 | 806 | 3,998 | 16.3 | 80.9 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴ | 369 | 76 | 282 | 20.6 | 76.4 |
| Other | 3 | 3 | -- | 100.0 | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ Of the 12,275 facilities that completed the questionnaire, 352 facilities (3 percent) did not answer the question regarding mobile/off-site psychiatric crisis services.

² Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

³ General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

⁴ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.1. N-MHSS facilities, by status, response rate, mode of response, and state or jurisdiction: 2020

| State or jurisdiction ¹ | Total facilities in survey | Closed/ineligible ² | Eligible | | Response rate ³ (percent) | Total included in report ⁴ | Mode of response ⁵ (row percent distribution) | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|----------|-----------|------|
| | | | Total eligible | Total respondents | | | Total | Internet | Telephone | Mail |
| Total | 15,421 | 1,234 | 14,187 | 12,595 | 88.8 | 12,275 | 100.0 | 96.0 | 3.1 | 0.9 |
| Alabama | 208 | 16 | 192 | 163 | 84.9 | 156 | 100.0 | 96.8 | 2.6 | 0.6 |
| Alaska | 106 | 10 | 96 | 89 | 92.7 | 89 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 1.1 | -- |
| Arizona | 546 | 64 | 482 | 452 | 93.8 | 433 | 100.0 | 93.5 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| Arkansas | 234 | 9 | 225 | 208 | 92.4 | 207 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| California | 1,271 | 112 | 1,159 | 1,002 | 86.5 | 970 | 100.0 | 95.3 | 4.3 | 0.4 |
| Colorado | 237 | 20 | 217 | 190 | 87.6 | 189 | 100.0 | 96.3 | 3.7 | -- |
| Connecticut | 288 | 22 | 266 | 229 | 86.1 | 221 | 100.0 | 97.7 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| Delaware | 45 | 4 | 41 | 38 | 92.7 | 36 | 100.0 | 97.2 | -- | 2.8 |
| District of Columbia | 47 | 3 | 44 | 36 | 81.8 | 36 | 100.0 | 88.9 | 11.1 | -- |
| Florida | 647 | 68 | 579 | 512 | 88.4 | 494 | 100.0 | 96.6 | 2.4 | 1.0 |
| Georgia | 294 | 27 | 267 | 234 | 87.6 | 225 | 100.0 | 96.0 | 4.0 | -- |
| Hawaii | 44 | 1 | 43 | 38 | 88.4 | 37 | 100.0 | 94.6 | -- | 5.4 |
| Idaho | 167 | 15 | 152 | 137 | 90.1 | 137 | 100.0 | 88.3 | 8.0 | 3.6 |
| Illinois | 483 | 40 | 443 | 401 | 90.5 | 397 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| Indiana | 346 | 28 | 318 | 291 | 91.5 | 284 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 1.8 | 0.4 |
| Iowa | 176 | 17 | 159 | 153 | 96.2 | 152 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 2.0 | 0.7 |
| Kansas | 150 | 8 | 142 | 126 | 88.7 | 121 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 1.7 | -- |
| Kentucky | 248 | 19 | 229 | 214 | 93.4 | 210 | 100.0 | 97.1 | 2.9 | -- |
| Louisiana | 239 | 22 | 217 | 175 | 80.6 | 171 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 1.8 | 3.5 |
| Maine | 221 | 17 | 204 | 193 | 94.6 | 187 | 100.0 | 96.8 | 2.1 | 1.1 |
| Maryland | 373 | 30 | 343 | 283 | 82.5 | 276 | 100.0 | 95.7 | 3.6 | 0.7 |
| Massachusetts | 419 | 38 | 381 | 315 | 82.7 | 310 | 100.0 | 97.1 | 2.3 | 0.6 |
| Michigan | 450 | 29 | 421 | 388 | 92.2 | 377 | 100.0 | 96.6 | 2.7 | 0.8 |
| Minnesota | 327 | 20 | 307 | 263 | 85.7 | 259 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 1.9 | -- |
| Mississippi | 228 | 27 | 201 | 180 | 89.6 | 179 | 100.0 | 95.5 | 3.4 | 1.1 |
| Missouri | 262 | 18 | 244 | 216 | 88.5 | 212 | 100.0 | 96.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Montana | 115 | 8 | 107 | 105 | 98.1 | 99 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 1.0 | -- |
| Nebraska | 166 | 7 | 159 | 153 | 96.2 | 147 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.1. N-MHSS facilities, by status, response rate, mode of response, and state or jurisdiction: 2020 (continued)

| State or jurisdiction ¹ | Total facilities in survey | Closed/ ineligible ² | Eligible | | Response rate ³ (percent) | Total included in report ⁴ | Mode of response ⁵ (row percent distribution) | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|----------|-----------|------|
| | | | Total eligible | Total respondents | | | Total | Internet | Telephone | Mail |
| Nevada | 93 | 18 | 75 | 67 | 89.3 | 67 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| New Hampshire | 94 | 10 | 84 | 73 | 86.9 | 70 | 100.0 | 95.7 | 2.9 | 1.4 |
| New Jersey | 390 | 18 | 372 | 329 | 88.4 | 320 | 100.0 | 95.9 | 3.1 | 0.9 |
| New Mexico | 91 | 7 | 84 | 74 | 88.1 | 71 | 100.0 | 97.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| New York | 976 | 67 | 909 | 823 | 90.5 | 802 | 100.0 | 96.4 | 2.6 | 1.0 |
| North Carolina | 438 | 42 | 396 | 322 | 81.3 | 314 | 100.0 | 94.6 | 4.5 | 1.0 |
| North Dakota | 51 | 14 | 37 | 35 | 94.6 | 35 | 100.0 | 94.3 | -- | 5.7 |
| Ohio | 756 | 57 | 699 | 631 | 90.3 | 621 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 1.8 | 0.6 |
| Oklahoma | 192 | 14 | 178 | 169 | 94.9 | 166 | 100.0 | 94.6 | 4.2 | 1.2 |
| Oregon | 217 | 14 | 203 | 181 | 89.2 | 174 | 100.0 | 90.8 | 9.2 | -- |
| Pennsylvania | 693 | 49 | 644 | 586 | 91.0 | 563 | 100.0 | 93.8 | 5.2 | 1.1 |
| Puerto Rico | 99 | 7 | 92 | 73 | 79.3 | 69 | 100.0 | 78.3 | 15.9 | 5.8 |
| Rhode Island | 71 | 5 | 66 | 52 | 78.8 | 50 | 100.0 | 90.0 | 8.0 | 2.0 |
| South Carolina | 123 | 4 | 119 | 111 | 93.3 | 111 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 1.8 | 0.9 |
| South Dakota | 53 | 5 | 48 | 47 | 97.9 | 47 | 100.0 | 95.7 | 4.3 | -- |
| Tennessee | 346 | 29 | 317 | 288 | 90.9 | 280 | 100.0 | 93.6 | 6.4 | -- |
| Texas | 481 | 26 | 455 | 378 | 83.1 | 363 | 100.0 | 96.1 | 3.9 | -- |
| Utah | 307 | 24 | 283 | 270 | 95.4 | 265 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 1.9 | -- |
| Vermont | 84 | 4 | 80 | 62 | 77.5 | 60 | 100.0 | 85.0 | 8.3 | 6.7 |
| Virginia | 353 | 29 | 324 | 287 | 88.6 | 281 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 2.5 | -- |
| Washington | 455 | 43 | 412 | 355 | 86.2 | 352 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 1.4 | 0.3 |
| West Virginia | 148 | 19 | 129 | 120 | 93.0 | 119 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.8 | -- |
| Wisconsin | 514 | 28 | 486 | 425 | 87.4 | 411 | 100.0 | 95.6 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| Wyoming | 49 | 1 | 48 | 44 | 91.7 | 44 | 100.0 | 97.7 | 2.3 | -- |
| Other jurisdictions ⁶ | 10 | 1 | 9 | 9 | 100.0 | 9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² A facility was ineligible if it had closed or was not providing mental health treatment services.

³ Response rate calculated as *Total respondents* divided by *Total eligible*.

⁴ Of 12,7595 total respondents, this report excludes 240 facilities deemed out of scope for this report. See Chapter 1 for details.

⁵ Mode of response for the 12,275 facilities included in the report.

⁶ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.2a. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|--------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | Psychiatric hospitals | | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Out-patient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | Other |
| | | | Public | Private | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 12,275 | 668 | 205 | 463 | 967 | 592 | 807 | 63 | 552 | 2,548 | 336 | 429 | 4,941 | 369 | 3 |
| Census region⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 104 | 45 | 59 | 233 | 109 | 182 | 28 | 107 | 225 | 71 | 157 | 1,267 | 100 | -- |
| South | 3,624 | 281 | 74 | 207 | 332 | 186 | 178 | 10 | 182 | 959 | 110 | 109 | 1,167 | 108 | 2 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 133 | 49 | 84 | 264 | 103 | 161 | 15 | 164 | 814 | 108 | 66 | 1,164 | 71 | -- |
| West | 2,927 | 143 | 36 | 107 | 131 | 192 | 273 | 10 | 97 | 548 | 47 | 83 | 1,315 | 87 | 1 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 28 | 2 | 21 | -- | 13 | 62 | -- | 3 | 15 | 5 | -- |
| Alaska | 89 | 1 | 1 | -- | 4 | 12 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 28 | 9 | -- | 25 | 2 | -- |
| Arizona | 433 | 24 | 1 | 23 | 12 | 24 | 68 | 1 | 3 | 26 | -- | 4 | 265 | 6 | -- |
| Arkansas | 207 | 11 | 1 | 10 | 23 | 5 | 1 | -- | 15 | 67 | 2 | 6 | 59 | 18 | -- |
| California | 970 | 59 | 14 | 45 | 54 | 70 | 98 | 3 | 47 | 100 | 6 | 37 | 469 | 26 | 1 |
| Colorado | 189 | 9 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 17 | 14 | -- | 7 | 99 | 10 | -- | 23 | 4 | -- |
| Connecticut | 221 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 18 | 10 | 15 | 4 | 2 | 24 | 6 | 7 | 118 | 11 | -- |
| Delaware | 36 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 27 | 1 | -- |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 1 | 1 | -- | 4 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 4 | -- | -- | 24 | 2 | -- |
| Florida | 494 | 38 | 5 | 33 | 36 | 21 | 45 | 3 | 43 | 96 | 17 | 14 | 160 | 21 | -- |
| Georgia | 225 | 20 | 5 | 15 | 14 | 4 | 10 | -- | 10 | 37 | 1 | 4 | 119 | 6 | -- |
| Hawaii | 37 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 6 | -- | -- | 1 | 2 | 10 | -- | 3 | 13 | -- | -- |
| Idaho | 137 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 1 | -- | 6 | 20 | -- | -- | 97 | 2 | -- |
| Illinois | 397 | 18 | 7 | 11 | 47 | 10 | 43 | 4 | 25 | 123 | 6 | 13 | 96 | 12 | -- |
| Indiana | 284 | 26 | 6 | 20 | 22 | 13 | 19 | 2 | 19 | 140 | 2 | -- | 39 | 2 | -- |
| Iowa | 152 | 2 | 2 | -- | 23 | 7 | 9 | -- | 9 | 57 | 2 | 3 | 38 | 2 | -- |
| Kansas | 121 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 4 | -- | 2 | 76 | -- | -- | 17 | 4 | -- |
| Kentucky | 210 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 16 | 20 | 4 | -- | 13 | 98 | 9 | 3 | 28 | 8 | -- |
| Louisiana | 171 | 37 | 3 | 34 | 26 | 3 | 1 | -- | 10 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 77 | 1 | -- |
| Maine | 187 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 16 | 37 | 1 | 7 | 20 | -- | 3 | 84 | 8 | -- |
| Maryland | 276 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 23 | 7 | 28 | 3 | 9 | 36 | -- | 7 | 145 | 11 | -- |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 13 | 3 | 10 | 34 | 24 | 14 | 4 | 14 | 22 | 13 | 6 | 151 | 15 | -- |
| Michigan | 377 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 38 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 26 | 100 | 22 | 5 | 156 | 5 | -- |
| Minnesota | 259 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 24 | 12 | 33 | 1 | 14 | 51 | 18 | 5 | 91 | 4 | -- |
| Mississippi | 179 | 13 | 7 | 6 | 21 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 92 | -- | 10 | 27 | 5 | -- |
| Missouri | 212 | 22 | 7 | 15 | 27 | 14 | 6 | 3 | 12 | 29 | 38 | 2 | 53 | 6 | -- |
| Montana | 99 | 2 | 2 | -- | 4 | 12 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 37 | -- | 2 | 23 | 8 | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.2a. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|--------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | Psychiatric hospitals | | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Out-patient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | Other |
| | | | Public | Private | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nebraska | 147 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 13 | 1 | 7 | 21 | 2 | 4 | 81 | 2 | -- |
| Nevada | 67 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | -- | 4 | 16 | 2 | -- | 30 | 1 | -- |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 25 | -- | 1 | 10 | 9 | -- |
| New Jersey | 320 | 16 | 7 | 9 | 26 | 8 | 18 | 3 | 14 | 28 | 8 | 48 | 138 | 13 | -- |
| New Mexico | 71 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 31 | -- | -- | 15 | 3 | -- |
| New York | 802 | 31 | 20 | 11 | 81 | 19 | 31 | 6 | 32 | 30 | 31 | 52 | 477 | 12 | -- |
| North Carolina | 314 | 15 | 5 | 10 | 29 | 39 | 32 | 1 | 8 | 16 | 3 | 19 | 140 | 11 | 1 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 1 | 1 | -- | 4 | 8 | -- | -- | -- | 4 | -- | 1 | 17 | -- | -- |
| Ohio | 621 | 24 | 7 | 17 | 40 | 10 | 26 | 2 | 27 | 175 | 10 | 16 | 263 | 28 | -- |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 14 | 4 | 10 | 15 | 6 | 1 | -- | 5 | 37 | 33 | 6 | 49 | -- | -- |
| Oregon | 174 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 40 | -- | 7 | 31 | 13 | 6 | 53 | 7 | -- |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 28 | 7 | 21 | 56 | 23 | 30 | 2 | 29 | 45 | 13 | 38 | 271 | 28 | -- |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 13 | -- | 1 | -- | -- | 14 | 25 | 3 | -- |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 2 | -- | 2 | 4 | 1 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 17 | -- | -- | 7 | 2 | -- |
| South Carolina | 111 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 4 | -- | 10 | 70 | -- | -- | 3 | -- | -- |
| South Dakota | 47 | 1 | -- | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | -- | 4 | 22 | -- | -- | 11 | 1 | -- |
| Tennessee | 280 | 20 | 4 | 16 | 22 | 14 | 9 | -- | 5 | 102 | 1 | 1 | 96 | 10 | -- |
| Texas | 363 | 54 | 12 | 42 | 28 | 29 | 1 | 2 | 23 | 82 | 36 | 22 | 83 | 2 | 1 |
| Utah | 265 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 31 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 27 | 1 | 22 | 134 | 19 | -- |
| Vermont | 60 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 18 | 3 | 1 | 14 | -- | 2 | 11 | 2 | -- |
| Virginia | 281 | 15 | 9 | 6 | 28 | 17 | 16 | -- | 6 | 102 | 4 | 7 | 80 | 6 | -- |
| Washington | 352 | 17 | 4 | 13 | 12 | 6 | 29 | -- | 6 | 96 | 6 | 9 | 163 | 8 | -- |
| West Virginia | 119 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 10 | 1 | -- | 6 | 50 | 2 | 1 | 35 | 1 | -- |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 20 | 10 | 1 | -- | 19 | 16 | 8 | 17 | 302 | 5 | -- |
| Wyoming | 44 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | -- | -- | 2 | 27 | -- | -- | 5 | 1 | -- |
| Other jurisdictions ⁵ | 9 | -- | -- | -- | 3 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 2 | -- | -- | 3 | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.2b. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|--------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | Psychiatric hospitals | | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Out-patient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | Other |
| | | | Public | Private | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 12,275 | 5.4 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 20.8 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 40.3 | 3.0 | * |
| Census region⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 9.0 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 8.7 | 2.7 | 6.1 | 49.1 | 3.9 | -- |
| South | 3,624 | 7.8 | 2.0 | 5.7 | 9.2 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 26.5 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 32.2 | 3.0 | 0.1 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 8.6 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 0.5 | 5.4 | 26.6 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 38.0 | 2.3 | -- |
| West | 2,927 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 9.3 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 18.7 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 44.9 | 3.0 | * |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 17.9 | 1.3 | 13.5 | -- | 8.3 | 39.7 | -- | 1.9 | 9.6 | 3.2 | -- |
| Alaska | 89 | 1.1 | 1.1 | -- | 4.5 | 13.5 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 31.5 | 10.1 | -- | 28.1 | 2.2 | -- |
| Arizona | 433 | 5.5 | 0.2 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 15.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 6.0 | -- | 0.9 | 61.2 | 1.4 | -- |
| Arkansas | 207 | 5.3 | 0.5 | 4.8 | 11.1 | 2.4 | 0.5 | -- | 7.2 | 32.4 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 28.5 | 8.7 | -- |
| California | 970 | 6.1 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 10.1 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 10.3 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 48.4 | 2.7 | 0.1 |
| Colorado | 189 | 4.8 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 9.0 | 7.4 | -- | 3.7 | 52.4 | 5.3 | -- | 12.2 | 2.1 | -- |
| Connecticut | 221 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 8.1 | 4.5 | 6.8 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 10.9 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 53.4 | 5.0 | -- |
| Delaware | 36 | 11.1 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 | -- | -- | 5.6 | -- | -- | -- | 75.0 | 2.8 | -- |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 2.8 | 2.8 | -- | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | 2.8 | 11.1 | -- | -- | 66.7 | 5.6 | -- |
| Florida | 494 | 7.7 | 1.0 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 9.1 | 0.6 | 8.7 | 19.4 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 32.4 | 4.3 | -- |
| Georgia | 225 | 8.9 | 2.2 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 1.8 | 4.4 | -- | 4.4 | 16.4 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 52.9 | 2.7 | -- |
| Hawaii | 37 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 16.2 | -- | -- | 2.7 | 5.4 | 27.0 | -- | 8.1 | 35.1 | -- | -- |
| Idaho | 137 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 0.7 | -- | 4.4 | 14.6 | -- | -- | 70.8 | 1.5 | -- |
| Illinois | 397 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 11.8 | 2.5 | 10.8 | 1.0 | 6.3 | 31.0 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 24.2 | 3.0 | -- |
| Indiana | 284 | 9.2 | 2.1 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 0.7 | 6.7 | 49.3 | 0.7 | -- | 13.7 | 0.7 | -- |
| Iowa | 152 | 1.3 | 1.3 | -- | 15.1 | 4.6 | 5.9 | -- | 5.9 | 37.5 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 25.0 | 1.3 | -- |
| Kansas | 121 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 6.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 | -- | 1.7 | 62.8 | -- | -- | 14.0 | 3.3 | -- |
| Kentucky | 210 | 5.2 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 7.6 | 9.5 | 1.9 | -- | 6.2 | 46.7 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 13.3 | 3.8 | -- |
| Louisiana | 171 | 21.6 | 1.8 | 19.9 | 15.2 | 1.8 | 0.6 | -- | 5.8 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 45.0 | 0.6 | -- |
| Maine | 187 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 8.6 | 19.8 | 0.5 | 3.7 | 10.7 | -- | 1.6 | 44.9 | 4.3 | -- |
| Maryland | 276 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 8.3 | 2.5 | 10.1 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 13.0 | -- | 2.5 | 52.5 | 4.0 | -- |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 11.0 | 7.7 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 48.7 | 4.8 | -- |
| Michigan | 377 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 10.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 6.9 | 26.5 | 5.8 | 1.3 | 41.4 | 1.3 | -- |
| Minnesota | 259 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 9.3 | 4.6 | 12.7 | 0.4 | 5.4 | 19.7 | 6.9 | 1.9 | 35.1 | 1.5 | -- |
| Mississippi | 179 | 7.3 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 11.7 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 51.4 | -- | 5.6 | 15.1 | 2.8 | -- |
| Missouri | 212 | 10.4 | 3.3 | 7.1 | 12.7 | 6.6 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 5.7 | 13.7 | 17.9 | 0.9 | 25.0 | 2.8 | -- |
| Montana | 99 | 2.0 | 2.0 | -- | 4.0 | 12.1 | 9.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 37.4 | -- | 2.0 | 23.2 | 8.1 | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.2b. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|--------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | Psychiatric hospitals | | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Out-patient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | Other |
| | | | Public | Private | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nebraska | 147 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 6.1 | 2.0 | 8.8 | 0.7 | 4.8 | 14.3 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 55.1 | 1.4 | -- |
| Nevada | 67 | 11.9 | 4.5 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 1.5 | -- | 6.0 | 23.9 | 3.0 | -- | 44.8 | 1.5 | -- |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 8.6 | 35.7 | -- | 1.4 | 14.3 | 12.9 | -- |
| New Jersey | 320 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 8.1 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 0.9 | 4.4 | 8.8 | 2.5 | 15.0 | 43.1 | 4.1 | -- |
| New Mexico | 71 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 8.5 | 43.7 | -- | -- | 21.1 | 4.2 | -- |
| New York | 802 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 10.1 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 59.5 | 1.5 | -- |
| North Carolina | 314 | 4.8 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 9.2 | 12.4 | 10.2 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 1.0 | 6.1 | 44.6 | 3.5 | 0.3 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 2.9 | 2.9 | -- | 11.4 | 22.9 | -- | -- | -- | 11.4 | -- | 2.9 | 48.6 | -- | -- |
| Ohio | 621 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 6.4 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 28.2 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 42.4 | 4.5 | -- |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 8.4 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 9.0 | 3.6 | 0.6 | -- | 3.0 | 22.3 | 19.9 | 3.6 | 29.5 | -- | -- |
| Oregon | 174 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 23.0 | -- | 4.0 | 17.8 | 7.5 | 3.4 | 30.5 | 4.0 | -- |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 5.0 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 9.9 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 0.4 | 5.2 | 8.0 | 2.3 | 6.7 | 48.1 | 5.0 | -- |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 10.1 | 1.4 | 8.7 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 18.8 | -- | 1.4 | -- | -- | 20.3 | 36.2 | 4.3 | -- |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 4.0 | -- | 4.0 | 8.0 | 2.0 | 28.0 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 34.0 | -- | -- | 14.0 | 4.0 | -- |
| South Carolina | 111 | 8.1 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 9.0 | 4.5 | 3.6 | -- | 9.0 | 63.1 | -- | -- | 2.7 | -- | -- |
| South Dakota | 47 | 2.1 | -- | 2.1 | 4.3 | 10.6 | 2.1 | -- | 8.5 | 46.8 | -- | -- | 23.4 | 2.1 | -- |
| Tennessee | 280 | 7.1 | 1.4 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 3.2 | -- | 1.8 | 36.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 34.3 | 3.6 | -- |
| Texas | 363 | 14.9 | 3.3 | 11.6 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 6.3 | 22.6 | 9.9 | 6.1 | 22.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Utah | 265 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 11.7 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 10.2 | 0.4 | 8.3 | 50.6 | 7.2 | -- |
| Vermont | 60 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 8.3 | 30.0 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 23.3 | -- | 3.3 | 18.3 | 3.3 | -- |
| Virginia | 281 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 10.0 | 6.0 | 5.7 | -- | 2.1 | 36.3 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 28.5 | 2.1 | -- |
| Washington | 352 | 4.8 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 8.2 | -- | 1.7 | 27.3 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 46.3 | 2.3 | -- |
| West Virginia | 119 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 6.7 | 8.4 | 0.8 | -- | 5.0 | 42.0 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 29.4 | 0.8 | -- |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 0.2 | -- | 4.6 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 73.5 | 1.2 | -- |
| Wyoming | 44 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 11.4 | -- | -- | 4.5 | 61.4 | -- | -- | 11.4 | 2.3 | -- |
| Other jurisdictions ⁵ | 9 | -- | -- | -- | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | 11.1 | 22.2 | -- | -- | 33.3 | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTES: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.3a. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility operation, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility operation | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-------|
| | | Public agency or department | | | | | | | | |
| | | Private for-profit | Private non-profit | State mental health authority | Other state government agency or department | Regional/district authority or county, local, or municipal government | Tribal government | Indian Health Service | Department of Veterans Affairs | Other |
| Total | 12,275 | 2,589 | 7,402 | 400 | 424 | 861 | 20 | 14 | 552 | 13 |
| Census region² | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 318 | 1,883 | 110 | 74 | 88 | 1 | -- | 107 | 2 |
| South | 3,624 | 981 | 1,788 | 190 | 176 | 296 | 5 | 1 | 182 | 5 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 494 | 2,061 | 54 | 71 | 213 | 3 | 2 | 164 | 1 |
| West | 2,927 | 762 | 1,645 | 39 | 94 | 263 | 11 | 11 | 97 | 5 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 21 | 91 | 11 | 8 | 12 | -- | -- | 13 | -- |
| Alaska | 89 | 5 | 60 | -- | 1 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 1 |
| Arizona | 433 | 148 | 273 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | -- |
| Arkansas | 207 | 62 | 125 | -- | 4 | 1 | -- | -- | 15 | -- |
| California | 970 | 220 | 499 | 2 | 25 | 177 | -- | -- | 47 | -- |
| Colorado | 189 | 19 | 159 | -- | 3 | 1 | -- | -- | 7 | -- |
| Connecticut | 221 | 15 | 184 | 13 | 2 | 5 | -- | -- | 2 | -- |
| Delaware | 36 | 11 | 18 | 2 | 3 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 4 | 26 | -- | 2 | 2 | -- | -- | 1 | 1 |
| Florida | 494 | 138 | 299 | 3 | -- | 11 | -- | -- | 43 | -- |
| Georgia | 225 | 63 | 56 | 22 | 53 | 20 | -- | -- | 10 | 1 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 7 | 11 | 1 | 16 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- |
| Idaho | 137 | 95 | 14 | 11 | 7 | -- | -- | -- | 6 | 4 |
| Illinois | 397 | 31 | 301 | 5 | 11 | 24 | -- | -- | 25 | -- |
| Indiana | 284 | 26 | 221 | 5 | 6 | 7 | -- | -- | 19 | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.3a. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility operation, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility operation | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-------|
| | | Public agency or department | | | | | | | | |
| | | Private for-profit | Private non-profit | State mental health authority | Other state government agency or department | Regional/district authority or county, local, or municipal government | Tribal government | Indian Health Service | Department of Veterans Affairs | Other |
| Iowa | 152 | 8 | 129 | 1 | 2 | 3 | -- | -- | 9 | -- |
| Kansas | 121 | 10 | 73 | 2 | 9 | 25 | -- | -- | 2 | -- |
| Kentucky | 210 | 16 | 171 | 1 | 2 | 6 | -- | -- | 13 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 75 | 41 | 9 | 7 | 29 | -- | -- | 10 | -- |
| Maine | 187 | 37 | 138 | 2 | 3 | -- | -- | -- | 7 | -- |
| Maryland | 276 | 89 | 153 | 2 | 19 | 4 | -- | -- | 9 | -- |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 62 | 223 | 7 | 4 | -- | -- | -- | 14 | -- |
| Michigan | 377 | 51 | 191 | 16 | 18 | 74 | -- | -- | 26 | 1 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 54 | 179 | 2 | 3 | 7 | -- | -- | 14 | -- |
| Mississippi | 179 | 29 | 84 | 13 | 9 | 40 | 1 | -- | 3 | -- |
| Missouri | 212 | 27 | 164 | 6 | 1 | 2 | -- | -- | 12 | -- |
| Montana | 99 | 6 | 87 | -- | 4 | 1 | -- | -- | 1 | -- |
| Nebraska | 147 | 23 | 101 | 1 | 7 | 7 | 1 | -- | 7 | -- |
| Nevada | 67 | 18 | 15 | 15 | 15 | -- | -- | -- | 4 | -- |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 4 | 58 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 6 | -- |
| New Jersey | 320 | 57 | 233 | 4 | 7 | 4 | -- | -- | 14 | 1 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 11 | 44 | -- | 9 | -- | -- | 1 | 6 | -- |
| New York | 802 | 27 | 545 | 73 | 51 | 72 | 1 | -- | 32 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 174 | 120 | -- | 7 | 5 | -- | -- | 8 | -- |
| North Dakota | 35 | 2 | 19 | 3 | 8 | 2 | -- | 1 | -- | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.3a. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility operation, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility operation | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-------|
| | | Public agency or department | | | | | | | | |
| | | Private for-profit | Private non-profit | State mental health authority | Other state government agency or department | Regional/district authority or county, local, or municipal government | Tribal government | Indian Health Service | Department of Veterans Affairs | Other |
| Ohio | 621 | 96 | 470 | 13 | 3 | 12 | -- | -- | 27 | -- |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 30 | 96 | 24 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 5 | -- |
| Oregon | 174 | 17 | 122 | 1 | 2 | 25 | -- | -- | 7 | -- |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 108 | 407 | 8 | 6 | 5 | -- | -- | 29 | -- |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 34 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 1 | -- | -- | 1 | -- |
| Rhode Island | 50 | -- | 47 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- |
| South Carolina | 111 | 14 | 7 | 72 | 8 | -- | -- | -- | 10 | -- |
| South Dakota | 47 | 1 | 41 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 4 | -- |
| Tennessee | 280 | 75 | 188 | 5 | 3 | 3 | -- | -- | 5 | 1 |
| Texas | 363 | 89 | 149 | 16 | 19 | 66 | -- | -- | 23 | 1 |
| Utah | 265 | 151 | 74 | 1 | 3 | 33 | -- | -- | 3 | -- |
| Vermont | 60 | 8 | 48 | 1 | -- | 2 | -- | -- | 1 | -- |
| Virginia | 281 | 85 | 61 | 10 | 26 | 93 | -- | -- | 6 | -- |
| Washington | 352 | 63 | 253 | 4 | 7 | 16 | 3 | -- | 6 | -- |
| West Virginia | 119 | 6 | 103 | -- | 2 | 2 | -- | -- | 6 | -- |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 165 | 172 | -- | 3 | 50 | 2 | -- | 19 | -- |
| Wyoming | 44 | 2 | 34 | -- | 1 | 5 | -- | -- | 2 | -- |
| Other jurisdictions ³ | 9 | -- | -- | 3 | 5 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

³ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.3b. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility operation, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility operation | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-------|
| | | Public agency or department | | | | | | | | |
| | | Private for-profit | Private non-profit | State mental health authority | Other state government agency or department | Regional/district authority or county, local, or municipal government | Tribal government | Indian Health Service | Department of Veterans Affairs | Other |
| Total | 12,275 | 21.1 | 60.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 4.5 | 0.1 |
| Census region² | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 12.3 | 72.9 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 3.4 | * | -- | 4.1 | 0.1 |
| South | 3,624 | 27.1 | 49.3 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 8.2 | 0.1 | * | 5.0 | 0.1 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 16.1 | 67.3 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 7.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 5.4 | * |
| West | 2,927 | 26.0 | 56.2 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 9.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 0.2 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 13.5 | 58.3 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 7.7 | -- | -- | 8.3 | -- |
| Alaska | 89 | 5.6 | 67.4 | -- | 1.1 | 3.4 | 7.9 | 10.1 | 3.4 | 1.1 |
| Arizona | 433 | 34.2 | 63.0 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | -- |
| Arkansas | 207 | 30.0 | 60.4 | -- | 1.9 | 0.5 | -- | -- | 7.2 | -- |
| California | 970 | 22.7 | 51.4 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 18.2 | -- | -- | 4.8 | -- |
| Colorado | 189 | 10.1 | 84.1 | -- | 1.6 | 0.5 | -- | -- | 3.7 | -- |
| Connecticut | 221 | 6.8 | 83.3 | 5.9 | 0.9 | 2.3 | -- | -- | 0.9 | -- |
| Delaware | 36 | 30.6 | 50.0 | 5.6 | 8.3 | -- | -- | -- | 5.6 | -- |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 11.1 | 72.2 | -- | 5.6 | 5.6 | -- | -- | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Florida | 494 | 27.9 | 60.5 | 0.6 | -- | 2.2 | -- | -- | 8.7 | -- |
| Georgia | 225 | 28.0 | 24.9 | 9.8 | 23.6 | 8.9 | -- | -- | 4.4 | 0.4 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 18.9 | 29.7 | 2.7 | 43.2 | -- | -- | -- | 5.4 | -- |
| Idaho | 137 | 69.3 | 10.2 | 8.0 | 5.1 | -- | -- | -- | 4.4 | 2.9 |
| Illinois | 397 | 7.8 | 75.8 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 6.0 | -- | -- | 6.3 | -- |
| Indiana | 284 | 9.2 | 77.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.5 | -- | -- | 6.7 | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.3b. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility operation, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility operation | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-------|
| | | Public agency or department | | | | | | | | |
| | | Private for-profit | Private non-profit | State mental health authority | Other state government agency or department | Regional/district authority or county, local, or municipal government | Tribal government | Indian Health Service | Department of Veterans Affairs | Other |
| Iowa | 152 | 5.3 | 84.9 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.0 | -- | -- | 5.9 | -- |
| Kansas | 121 | 8.3 | 60.3 | 1.7 | 7.4 | 20.7 | -- | -- | 1.7 | -- |
| Kentucky | 210 | 7.6 | 81.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.9 | -- | -- | 6.2 | 0.5 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 43.9 | 24.0 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 17.0 | -- | -- | 5.8 | -- |
| Maine | 187 | 19.8 | 73.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | 3.7 | -- |
| Maryland | 276 | 32.2 | 55.4 | 0.7 | 6.9 | 1.4 | -- | -- | 3.3 | -- |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 20.0 | 71.9 | 2.3 | 1.3 | -- | -- | -- | 4.5 | -- |
| Michigan | 377 | 13.5 | 50.7 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 19.6 | -- | -- | 6.9 | 0.3 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 20.8 | 69.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2.7 | -- | -- | 5.4 | -- |
| Mississippi | 179 | 16.2 | 46.9 | 7.3 | 5.0 | 22.3 | 0.6 | -- | 1.7 | -- |
| Missouri | 212 | 12.7 | 77.4 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 | -- | -- | 5.7 | -- |
| Montana | 99 | 6.1 | 87.9 | -- | 4.0 | 1.0 | -- | -- | 1.0 | -- |
| Nebraska | 147 | 15.6 | 68.7 | 0.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 0.7 | -- | 4.8 | -- |
| Nevada | 67 | 26.9 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 22.4 | -- | -- | -- | 6.0 | -- |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 5.7 | 82.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | 8.6 | -- |
| New Jersey | 320 | 17.8 | 72.8 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.3 | -- | -- | 4.4 | 0.3 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 15.5 | 62.0 | -- | 12.7 | -- | -- | 1.4 | 8.5 | -- |
| New York | 802 | 3.4 | 68.0 | 9.1 | 6.4 | 9.0 | 0.1 | -- | 4.0 | 0.1 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 55.4 | 38.2 | -- | 2.2 | 1.6 | -- | -- | 2.5 | -- |
| North Dakota | 35 | 5.7 | 54.3 | 8.6 | 22.9 | 5.7 | -- | 2.9 | -- | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.3b. Mental health treatment facilities, by facility operation, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility operation | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|-------------------|-------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-------|
| | | Public agency or department | | | | | | | Indian Health Service | Department of Veterans Affairs | Other |
| | | Private for-profit | Private non-profit | State mental health authority | Other state government agency or department | Regional/district authority or county, local, or municipal government | Tribal government | State | | | |
| Ohio | 621 | 15.5 | 75.7 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 1.9 | -- | -- | 4.3 | -- | |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 18.1 | 57.8 | 14.5 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 3.0 | -- | |
| Oregon | 174 | 9.8 | 70.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 14.4 | -- | -- | 4.0 | -- | |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 19.2 | 72.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | -- | -- | 5.2 | -- | |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 49.3 | 36.2 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 1.4 | -- | -- | 1.4 | -- | |
| Rhode Island | 50 | -- | 94.0 | 2.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.0 | -- | |
| South Carolina | 111 | 12.6 | 6.3 | 64.9 | 7.2 | -- | -- | -- | 9.0 | -- | |
| South Dakota | 47 | 2.1 | 87.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.1 | 8.5 | -- | |
| Tennessee | 280 | 26.8 | 67.1 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | -- | -- | 1.8 | 0.4 | |
| Texas | 363 | 24.5 | 41.0 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 18.2 | -- | -- | 6.3 | 0.3 | |
| Utah | 265 | 57.0 | 27.9 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 12.5 | -- | -- | 1.1 | -- | |
| Vermont | 60 | 13.3 | 80.0 | 1.7 | -- | 3.3 | -- | -- | 1.7 | -- | |
| Virginia | 281 | 30.2 | 21.7 | 3.6 | 9.3 | 33.1 | -- | -- | 2.1 | -- | |
| Washington | 352 | 17.9 | 71.9 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 4.5 | 0.9 | -- | 1.7 | -- | |
| West Virginia | 119 | 5.0 | 86.6 | -- | 1.7 | 1.7 | -- | -- | 5.0 | -- | |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 40.1 | 41.8 | -- | 0.7 | 12.2 | 0.5 | -- | 4.6 | -- | |
| Wyoming | 44 | 4.5 | 77.3 | -- | 2.3 | 11.4 | -- | -- | 4.5 | -- | |
| Other jurisdictions ³ | 9 | -- | -- | 33.3 | 55.6 | -- | -- | -- | 11.1 | -- | |

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Regional/district authority includes local, county, or municipal government.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

NOTES: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.4a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction:
Number, 2020**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Public psychiatric hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | Other |
| Total | 1,756 | 203 | 458 | 958 | 6 | 1 | -- | 102 | 22 | 2 | -- | -- | 2 | 2 |
| Census region⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 352 | 43 | 57 | 231 | -- | -- | -- | 20 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| South | 670 | 74 | 205 | 330 | 5 | 1 | -- | 37 | 15 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 1 |
| Midwest | 421 | 49 | 83 | 260 | -- | -- | -- | 26 | 3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| West | 298 | 36 | 107 | 130 | 1 | -- | -- | 18 | 3 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | 1 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 37 | 2 | 5 | 28 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Alaska | 5 | 1 | -- | 4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Arizona | 38 | 1 | 23 | 12 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Arkansas | 37 | 1 | 10 | 23 | -- | -- | -- | 3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| California | 121 | 14 | 45 | 54 | -- | -- | -- | 6 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 |
| Colorado | 18 | 2 | 7 | 6 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Connecticut | 25 | 4 | 2 | 18 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Delaware | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| District of Columbia | 5 | 1 | -- | 4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Florida | 93 | 5 | 32 | 36 | 3 | -- | -- | 6 | 9 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Georgia | 38 | 5 | 14 | 14 | -- | 1 | -- | 2 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hawaii | 8 | 1 | 1 | 6 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Idaho | 9 | 2 | 1 | 5 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Illinois | 65 | 7 | 11 | 43 | -- | -- | -- | 4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indiana | 52 | 6 | 19 | 22 | -- | -- | -- | 3 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.4a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction:
Number, 2020 (continued)**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | Other |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Public psychiatric hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | |
| Iowa | 27 | 2 | -- | 23 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Kansas | 15 | 3 | 3 | 8 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Kentucky | 28 | 3 | 8 | 16 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Louisiana | 64 | 3 | 34 | 25 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Maine | 12 | 2 | 2 | 7 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Maryland | 31 | 5 | 2 | 23 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Massachusetts | 50 | 3 | 9 | 34 | -- | -- | -- | 3 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Michigan | 51 | 4 | 6 | 38 | -- | -- | -- | 3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Minnesota | 32 | 3 | 3 | 24 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Mississippi | 36 | 7 | 6 | 21 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Missouri | 52 | 7 | 15 | 27 | -- | -- | -- | 3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Montana | 6 | 2 | -- | 4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Nebraska | 14 | 3 | 1 | 9 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Nevada | 14 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 1 | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| New Hampshire | 7 | 1 | 1 | 5 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| New Jersey | 44 | 7 | 9 | 26 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| New Mexico | 11 | 2 | 3 | 5 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| New York | 113 | 18 | 10 | 79 | -- | -- | -- | 6 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| North Carolina | 48 | 5 | 10 | 29 | -- | -- | -- | 3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 |
| North Dakota | 5 | 1 | -- | 4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.4a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Public psychiatric hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | Other |
| Ohio | 67 | 7 | 17 | 40 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Oklahoma | 33 | 4 | 10 | 15 | -- | -- | -- | 3 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Oregon | 14 | 1 | 2 | 7 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- |
| Pennsylvania | 89 | 7 | 21 | 56 | -- | -- | -- | 5 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Puerto Rico | 12 | 1 | 6 | 4 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Rhode Island | 7 | -- | 2 | 4 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| South Carolina | 21 | 4 | 5 | 10 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| South Dakota | 5 | -- | 1 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Tennessee | 45 | 4 | 16 | 22 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Texas | 88 | 12 | 42 | 28 | 1 | -- | -- | 5 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Utah | 18 | 2 | 6 | 10 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Vermont | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Virginia | 45 | 9 | 6 | 27 | 1 | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Washington | 31 | 4 | 13 | 12 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| West Virginia | 16 | 2 | 3 | 8 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Wisconsin | 36 | 6 | 7 | 20 | -- | -- | -- | 3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Wyoming | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Other jurisdictions ⁵ | 3 | -- | -- | 3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.4b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction:
Row percent distribution, 2020**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | Other |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Public psychiatric hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | |
| Total | 1,756 | 11.6 | 26.1 | 54.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -- | 5.8 | 1.3 | 0.1 | -- | -- | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Census region⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 352 | 12.2 | 16.2 | 65.6 | -- | -- | -- | 5.7 | 0.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| South | 670 | 11.0 | 30.6 | 49.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | -- | 5.5 | 2.2 | 0.3 | -- | -- | -- | 0.1 |
| Midwest | 421 | 11.6 | 19.7 | 61.8 | -- | -- | -- | 6.2 | 0.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| West | 298 | 12.1 | 35.9 | 43.6 | 0.3 | -- | -- | 6.0 | 1.0 | -- | -- | -- | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 37 | 5.4 | 13.5 | 75.7 | -- | -- | -- | 2.7 | 2.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Alaska | 5 | 20.0 | -- | 80.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Arizona | 38 | 2.6 | 60.5 | 31.6 | -- | -- | -- | 2.6 | 2.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Arkansas | 37 | 2.7 | 27.0 | 62.2 | -- | -- | -- | 8.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| California | 121 | 11.6 | 37.2 | 44.6 | -- | -- | -- | 5.0 | 0.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 0.8 |
| Colorado | 18 | 11.1 | 38.9 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | 11.1 | 5.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Connecticut | 25 | 16.0 | 8.0 | 72.0 | -- | -- | -- | 4.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Delaware | 5 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| District of Columbia | 5 | 20.0 | -- | 80.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Florida | 93 | 5.4 | 34.4 | 38.7 | 3.2 | -- | -- | 6.5 | 9.7 | 2.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Georgia | 38 | 13.2 | 36.8 | 36.8 | -- | 2.6 | -- | 5.3 | 5.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Hawaii | 8 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 75.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Idaho | 9 | 22.2 | 11.1 | 55.6 | -- | -- | -- | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Illinois | 65 | 10.8 | 16.9 | 66.2 | -- | -- | -- | 6.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Indiana | 52 | 11.5 | 36.5 | 42.3 | -- | -- | -- | 5.8 | 3.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.4b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction:
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | Other |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Public psychiatric hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | |
| Iowa | 27 | 7.4 | -- | 85.2 | -- | -- | -- | 7.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Kansas | 15 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 53.3 | -- | -- | -- | 6.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Kentucky | 28 | 10.7 | 28.6 | 57.1 | -- | -- | -- | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Louisiana | 64 | 4.7 | 53.1 | 39.1 | -- | -- | -- | 3.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Maine | 12 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 58.3 | -- | -- | -- | 8.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Maryland | 31 | 16.1 | 6.5 | 74.2 | -- | -- | -- | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Massachusetts | 50 | 6.0 | 18.0 | 68.0 | -- | -- | -- | 6.0 | 2.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Michigan | 51 | 7.8 | 11.8 | 74.5 | -- | -- | -- | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Minnesota | 32 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 75.0 | -- | -- | -- | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Mississippi | 36 | 19.4 | 16.7 | 58.3 | -- | -- | -- | 5.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Missouri | 52 | 13.5 | 28.8 | 51.9 | -- | -- | -- | 5.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Montana | 6 | 33.3 | -- | 66.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Nebraska | 14 | 21.4 | 7.1 | 64.3 | -- | -- | -- | 7.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Nevada | 14 | 21.4 | 35.7 | 21.4 | 7.1 | -- | -- | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| New Hampshire | 7 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 71.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| New Jersey | 44 | 15.9 | 20.5 | 59.1 | -- | -- | -- | 4.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| New Mexico | 11 | 18.2 | 27.3 | 45.5 | -- | -- | -- | 9.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| New York | 113 | 15.9 | 8.8 | 69.9 | -- | -- | -- | 5.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| North Carolina | 48 | 10.4 | 20.8 | 60.4 | -- | -- | -- | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.1 |
| North Dakota | 5 | 20.0 | -- | 80.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.4b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Public psychiatric hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | Other |
| Ohio | 67 | 10.4 | 25.4 | 59.7 | -- | -- | -- | 3.0 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Oklahoma | 33 | 12.1 | 30.3 | 45.5 | -- | -- | -- | 9.1 | 3.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Oregon | 14 | 7.1 | 14.3 | 50.0 | -- | -- | -- | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 14.3 | -- |
| Pennsylvania | 89 | 7.9 | 23.6 | 62.9 | -- | -- | -- | 5.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Puerto Rico | 12 | 8.3 | 50.0 | 33.3 | -- | -- | -- | 8.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Rhode Island | 7 | -- | 28.6 | 57.1 | -- | -- | -- | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| South Carolina | 21 | 19.0 | 23.8 | 47.6 | -- | -- | -- | 9.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| South Dakota | 5 | -- | 20.0 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Tennessee | 45 | 8.9 | 35.6 | 48.9 | -- | -- | -- | 4.4 | 2.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Texas | 88 | 13.6 | 47.7 | 31.8 | 1.1 | -- | -- | 5.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Utah | 18 | 11.1 | 33.3 | 55.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Vermont | 5 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Virginia | 45 | 20.0 | 13.3 | 60.0 | 2.2 | -- | -- | 4.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Washington | 31 | 12.9 | 41.9 | 38.7 | -- | -- | -- | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| West Virginia | 16 | 12.5 | 18.8 | 50.0 | -- | -- | -- | 12.5 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Wisconsin | 36 | 16.7 | 19.4 | 55.6 | -- | -- | -- | 8.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Wyoming | 5 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 40.0 | -- | -- | -- | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Other jurisdictions ⁵ | 3 | -- | -- | 100.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTES: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.5a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour residential treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction:
Number, 2020**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Public psychiatric hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | Other |
| Total | 1,905 | 25 | 86 | 23 | 586 | 799 | 60 | 85 | 35 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 189 | 1 |
| Census region⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 412 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 109 | 181 | 28 | 20 | 3 | -- | -- | 3 | 43 | -- |
| South | 534 | 8 | 39 | 5 | 183 | 175 | 9 | 28 | 16 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 62 | 1 |
| Midwest | 381 | 6 | 21 | 6 | 103 | 159 | 14 | 22 | 11 | -- | -- | -- | 39 | -- |
| West | 562 | 2 | 16 | 5 | 189 | 271 | 9 | 15 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 45 | -- |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 31 | 1 | 2 | -- | 2 | 20 | -- | 1 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 3 | -- |
| Alaska | 18 | -- | -- | 1 | 11 | 3 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- |
| Arizona | 99 | -- | 1 | -- | 24 | 66 | 1 | 2 | 1 | -- | -- | 1 | 3 | -- |
| Arkansas | 26 | -- | 4 | -- | 5 | 1 | -- | 3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 13 | -- |
| California | 196 | 1 | 7 | -- | 69 | 98 | 3 | 2 | 1 | -- | 1 | -- | 14 | -- |
| Colorado | 36 | -- | -- | -- | 17 | 14 | -- | 1 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | 2 | -- |
| Connecticut | 42 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 15 | 4 | 1 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 6 | -- |
| Delaware | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- |
| District of Columbia | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Florida | 101 | -- | 3 | -- | 20 | 45 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 14 | -- |
| Georgia | 28 | -- | 5 | 1 | 4 | 10 | -- | 2 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 5 | -- |
| Hawaii | 4 | -- | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- |
| Idaho | 5 | -- | -- | 1 | 2 | 1 | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Illinois | 75 | -- | 3 | -- | 10 | 42 | 4 | 5 | 4 | -- | -- | -- | 7 | -- |
| Indiana | 44 | -- | 4 | 2 | 13 | 19 | 1 | 2 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- |
| Iowa | 19 | -- | -- | 1 | 7 | 9 | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.5a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour residential treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction:
Number, 2020 (continued)**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | Other |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Public psychiatric hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | |
| Kansas | 14 | -- | 1 | -- | 4 | 4 | -- | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 3 | -- |
| Kentucky | 34 | -- | 1 | -- | 19 | 4 | -- | 1 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 7 | -- |
| Louisiana | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Maine | 57 | -- | -- | -- | 16 | 37 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3 | -- |
| Maryland | 46 | 1 | 1 | -- | 7 | 26 | 2 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 7 | -- |
| Massachusetts | 57 | -- | 2 | 1 | 24 | 14 | 4 | 4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8 | -- |
| Michigan | 20 | -- | 2 | -- | 7 | 6 | 2 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- |
| Minnesota | 49 | -- | -- | 1 | 12 | 32 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- |
| Mississippi | 18 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- |
| Missouri | 38 | 2 | 4 | -- | 14 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 5 | -- |
| Montana | 33 | -- | -- | 1 | 12 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 8 | -- |
| Nebraska | 22 | 3 | -- | -- | 3 | 13 | 1 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Nevada | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| New Hampshire | 21 | -- | -- | -- | 3 | 5 | 4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 9 | -- |
| New Jersey | 37 | -- | 2 | 1 | 8 | 18 | 3 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3 | -- |
| New Mexico | 10 | -- | 2 | -- | 4 | 1 | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- |
| New York | 76 | 7 | -- | -- | 19 | 31 | 6 | 6 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | 5 | -- |
| North Carolina | 85 | 2 | 4 | -- | 39 | 32 | 1 | 1 | 1 | -- | 1 | 1 | 3 | -- |
| North Dakota | 9 | 1 | -- | -- | 8 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Ohio | 64 | -- | 4 | 1 | 10 | 26 | 2 | 2 | 3 | -- | -- | -- | 16 | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.5a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour residential treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | Other |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Public psychiatric hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | |
| Oklahoma | 13 | -- | 6 | 1 | 5 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Oregon | 56 | -- | -- | -- | 7 | 40 | -- | 2 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 6 | -- |
| Pennsylvania | 75 | -- | 2 | 4 | 23 | 29 | 2 | 6 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 8 | -- |
| Puerto Rico | 16 | -- | 1 | -- | 2 | 13 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Rhode Island | 18 | -- | 1 | -- | 1 | 14 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- |
| South Carolina | 11 | -- | 2 | -- | 5 | 4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| South Dakota | 9 | -- | -- | -- | 5 | 1 | -- | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- |
| Tennessee | 33 | -- | 4 | -- | 14 | 9 | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4 | 1 |
| Texas | 44 | 2 | 3 | -- | 29 | 1 | 2 | 4 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 1 | -- |
| Utah | 48 | -- | 2 | -- | 31 | 9 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | 4 | -- |
| Vermont | 29 | -- | 1 | -- | 5 | 18 | 3 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Virginia | 37 | -- | 1 | -- | 17 | 16 | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- |
| Washington | 42 | -- | 1 | -- | 6 | 29 | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4 | -- |
| West Virginia | 18 | -- | 1 | -- | 10 | 1 | -- | 2 | 3 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- |
| Wisconsin | 18 | -- | 3 | 1 | 10 | 1 | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- |
| Wyoming | 9 | -- | 1 | -- | 5 | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- |
| Other jurisdictions ⁵ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.5b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour residential treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction:
Row percent distribution, 2020**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Public psychiatric hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | Other |
| Total | 1,905 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 30.8 | 41.9 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 9.9 | 0.1 |
| Census region⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 412 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 26.5 | 43.9 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 0.7 | -- | -- | 0.7 | 10.4 | -- |
| South | 534 | 1.5 | 7.3 | 0.9 | 34.3 | 32.8 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 11.6 | 0.2 |
| Midwest | 381 | 1.6 | 5.5 | 1.6 | 27.0 | 41.7 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | 10.2 | -- |
| West | 562 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 33.6 | 48.2 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 8.0 | -- |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 31 | 3.2 | 6.5 | -- | 6.5 | 64.5 | -- | 3.2 | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | 9.7 | -- |
| Alaska | 18 | -- | -- | 5.6 | 61.1 | 16.7 | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.6 | -- |
| Arizona | 99 | -- | 1.0 | -- | 24.2 | 66.7 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | -- | -- | 1.0 | 3.0 | -- |
| Arkansas | 26 | -- | 15.4 | -- | 19.2 | 3.8 | -- | 11.5 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 50.0 | -- |
| California | 196 | 0.5 | 3.6 | -- | 35.2 | 50.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | -- | 0.5 | -- | 7.1 | -- |
| Colorado | 36 | -- | -- | -- | 47.2 | 38.9 | -- | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | -- | -- | 5.6 | -- |
| Connecticut | 42 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 23.8 | 35.7 | 9.5 | 2.4 | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | 14.3 | -- |
| Delaware | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 50.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 50.0 | -- |
| District of Columbia | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Florida | 101 | -- | 3.0 | -- | 19.8 | 44.6 | 3.0 | 6.9 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 13.9 | -- |
| Georgia | 28 | -- | 17.9 | 3.6 | 14.3 | 35.7 | -- | 7.1 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | 17.9 | -- |
| Hawaii | 4 | -- | 25.0 | 25.0 | -- | -- | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- |
| Idaho | 5 | -- | -- | 20.0 | 40.0 | 20.0 | -- | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Illinois | 75 | -- | 4.0 | -- | 13.3 | 56.0 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 5.3 | -- | -- | -- | 9.3 | -- |
| Indiana | 44 | -- | 9.1 | 4.5 | 29.5 | 43.2 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 2.3 | -- | -- | -- | 4.5 | -- |
| Iowa | 19 | -- | -- | 5.3 | 36.8 | 47.4 | -- | 5.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.3 | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.5b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour residential treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction:
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | Other |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Public psychiatric hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | |
| Kansas | 14 | -- | 7.1 | -- | 28.6 | 28.6 | -- | 7.1 | 7.1 | -- | -- | -- | 21.4 | -- |
| Kentucky | 34 | -- | 2.9 | -- | 55.9 | 11.8 | -- | 2.9 | 5.9 | -- | -- | -- | 20.6 | -- |
| Louisiana | 7 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 42.9 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Maine | 57 | -- | -- | -- | 28.1 | 64.9 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.3 | -- |
| Maryland | 46 | 2.2 | 2.2 | -- | 15.2 | 56.5 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | -- | -- | -- | 15.2 | -- |
| Massachusetts | 57 | -- | 3.5 | 1.8 | 42.1 | 24.6 | 7.0 | 7.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 14.0 | -- |
| Michigan | 20 | -- | 10.0 | -- | 35.0 | 30.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.0 | -- |
| Minnesota | 49 | -- | -- | 2.0 | 24.5 | 65.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.1 | -- |
| Mississippi | 18 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 11.1 | 16.7 | 22.2 | 5.6 | 11.1 | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | 11.1 | -- |
| Missouri | 38 | 5.3 | 10.5 | -- | 36.8 | 15.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 2.6 | -- | -- | -- | 13.2 | -- |
| Montana | 33 | -- | -- | 3.0 | 36.4 | 27.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | -- | -- | -- | 24.2 | -- |
| Nebraska | 22 | 13.6 | -- | -- | 13.6 | 59.1 | 4.5 | 9.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Nevada | 6 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | -- | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| New Hampshire | 21 | -- | -- | -- | 14.3 | 23.8 | 19.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 42.9 | -- |
| New Jersey | 37 | -- | 5.4 | 2.7 | 21.6 | 48.6 | 8.1 | 5.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8.1 | -- |
| New Mexico | 10 | -- | 20.0 | -- | 40.0 | 10.0 | -- | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 20.0 | -- |
| New York | 76 | 9.2 | -- | -- | 25.0 | 40.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 | -- | -- | -- | 2.6 | 6.6 | -- |
| North Carolina | 85 | 2.4 | 4.7 | -- | 45.9 | 37.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | -- | 1.2 | 1.2 | 3.5 | -- |
| North Dakota | 9 | 11.1 | -- | -- | 88.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Ohio | 64 | -- | 6.3 | 1.6 | 15.6 | 40.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.7 | -- | -- | -- | 25.0 | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.5b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide 24-hour residential treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction:
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | Other |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Public psychiatric hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | |
| Oklahoma | 13 | -- | 46.2 | 7.7 | 38.5 | 7.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Oregon | 56 | -- | -- | -- | 12.5 | 71.4 | -- | 3.6 | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | 10.7 | -- |
| Pennsylvania | 75 | -- | 2.7 | 5.3 | 30.7 | 38.7 | 2.7 | 8.0 | -- | -- | -- | 1.3 | 10.7 | -- |
| Puerto Rico | 16 | -- | 6.3 | -- | 12.5 | 81.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Rhode Island | 18 | -- | 5.6 | -- | 5.6 | 77.8 | 5.6 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.6 | -- |
| South Carolina | 11 | -- | 18.2 | -- | 45.5 | 36.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| South Dakota | 9 | -- | -- | -- | 55.6 | 11.1 | -- | 11.1 | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | 11.1 | -- |
| Tennessee | 33 | -- | 12.1 | -- | 42.4 | 27.3 | -- | 6.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 12.1 | 3.0 |
| Texas | 44 | 4.5 | 6.8 | -- | 65.9 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 9.1 | -- | -- | -- | 2.3 | 2.3 | -- |
| Utah | 48 | -- | 4.2 | -- | 64.6 | 18.8 | 2.1 | -- | -- | -- | 2.1 | -- | 8.3 | -- |
| Vermont | 29 | -- | 3.4 | -- | 17.2 | 62.1 | 10.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Virginia | 37 | -- | 2.7 | -- | 45.9 | 43.2 | -- | 5.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.7 | -- |
| Washington | 42 | -- | 2.4 | -- | 14.3 | 69.0 | -- | 4.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 9.5 | -- |
| West Virginia | 18 | -- | 5.6 | -- | 55.6 | 5.6 | -- | 11.1 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | 5.6 | -- |
| Wisconsin | 18 | -- | 16.7 | 5.6 | 55.6 | 5.6 | -- | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5.6 | -- |
| Wyoming | 9 | -- | 11.1 | -- | 55.6 | -- | -- | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 11.1 | -- |
| Other jurisdictions ⁵ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTES: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.6a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Public psychiatric hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | General hospitals ² | RTC for children | RTC for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | Other |
| Total | 1,806 | 11 | 216 | 218 | 69 | 36 | 8 | 55 | 304 | 25 | 408 | 247 | 208 | 1 |
| Census region⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 442 | 3 | 28 | 48 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 40 | 10 | 151 | 82 | 60 | -- |
| South | 593 | 3 | 97 | 69 | 16 | 20 | 2 | 15 | 158 | 7 | 99 | 52 | 55 | -- |
| Midwest | 380 | 1 | 43 | 70 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 15 | 70 | 6 | 63 | 67 | 31 | -- |
| West | 369 | 4 | 47 | 28 | 37 | 13 | 2 | 14 | 35 | 2 | 81 | 45 | 60 | 1 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 41 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 5 | -- | 1 | 25 | -- | 3 | 2 | 4 | -- |
| Alaska | 5 | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 1 | -- | 2 | -- | -- |
| Arizona | 29 | -- | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | -- | 4 | 5 | 3 | -- |
| Arkansas | 55 | -- | 6 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 29 | -- | 5 | -- | 15 | -- |
| California | 131 | 3 | 21 | 13 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 3 | -- | 35 | 13 | 18 | 1 |
| Colorado | 22 | -- | 5 | 1 | 8 | 1 | -- | -- | 3 | -- | -- | -- | 4 | -- |
| Connecticut | 43 | -- | -- | 5 | 2 | -- | 1 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 14 | 6 | -- |
| Delaware | 4 | -- | 2 | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- |
| District of Columbia | 4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | 2 | 1 | -- |
| Florida | 87 | 1 | 12 | 10 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 18 | 3 | 12 | 6 | 12 | -- |
| Georgia | 26 | -- | 8 | 1 | 1 | 2 | -- | -- | 4 | -- | 4 | 5 | 1 | -- |
| Hawaii | 9 | -- | 1 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 1 | -- | 3 | 1 | -- | -- |
| Idaho | 7 | -- | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4 | 1 | -- |
| Illinois | 66 | -- | 10 | 20 | 1 | -- | -- | 4 | 5 | 1 | 13 | 9 | 3 | -- |
| Indiana | 19 | -- | 4 | 6 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | 4 | -- | -- | 3 | -- | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.6a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | Other |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Public psychiatric hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | General hospitals ² | RTC for children | RTC for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | |
| Iowa | 10 | -- | -- | 5 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 1 | -- | 3 | -- | -- | -- |
| Kansas | 10 | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 2 | -- | -- | 3 | 2 | -- |
| Kentucky | 25 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 11 | -- | 2 | -- | 1 | -- |
| Louisiana | 24 | -- | 8 | 4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | 6 | 4 | 1 | -- |
| Maine | 11 | -- | 2 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3 | 2 | 2 | -- |
| Maryland | 46 | -- | 2 | 19 | 3 | 2 | -- | 2 | 5 | -- | 6 | 3 | 4 | -- |
| Massachusetts | 49 | 1 | 6 | 9 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 13 | 8 | -- |
| Michigan | 23 | -- | 4 | 8 | -- | -- | 1 | 3 | 1 | -- | 5 | -- | 1 | -- |
| Minnesota | 28 | -- | -- | 7 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 11 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | -- |
| Mississippi | 67 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | -- | -- | 2 | 40 | -- | 9 | 4 | 2 | -- |
| Missouri | 23 | -- | 7 | -- | 5 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | -- |
| Montana | 20 | -- | -- | 3 | 3 | -- | -- | -- | 7 | -- | 2 | 1 | 4 | -- |
| Nebraska | 12 | 1 | -- | 2 | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 3 | 3 | 2 | -- |
| Nevada | 15 | -- | 3 | 3 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | 1 | -- | -- | 5 | 1 | -- |
| New Hampshire | 10 | -- | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | 7 | -- |
| New Jersey | 110 | -- | 6 | 9 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 15 | 5 | 46 | 18 | 10 | -- |
| New Mexico | 6 | -- | 2 | -- | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 1 | -- |
| New York | 89 | 2 | 4 | 12 | 1 | -- | -- | 4 | -- | 1 | 49 | 11 | 5 | -- |
| North Carolina | 36 | -- | 4 | 2 | -- | 1 | -- | -- | 1 | 1 | 19 | 6 | 2 | -- |
| North Dakota | 4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 3 | -- | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.6a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Public psychiatric hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | Other |
| Ohio | 134 | -- | 12 | 13 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 43 | 1 | 15 | 25 | 18 | -- |
| Oklahoma | 14 | -- | 3 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | -- | -- | -- |
| Oregon | 18 | -- | -- | 1 | 1 | 1 | -- | 1 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 3 | -- |
| Pennsylvania | 111 | -- | 6 | 8 | -- | 1 | -- | 2 | 12 | 2 | 38 | 23 | 19 | -- |
| Puerto Rico | 21 | -- | 1 | 3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 14 | 1 | 2 | -- |
| Rhode Island | 9 | -- | 2 | 2 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- |
| South Carolina | 9 | -- | 3 | 3 | 2 | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| South Dakota | 4 | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | 1 | 1 | -- |
| Tennessee | 28 | -- | 7 | 3 | 2 | 2 | -- | 1 | 3 | -- | 1 | 4 | 5 | -- |
| Texas | 81 | -- | 30 | 13 | -- | -- | -- | 5 | 6 | -- | 20 | 6 | 1 | -- |
| Utah | 75 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 4 | -- | -- | 10 | -- | 22 | 7 | 19 | -- |
| Vermont | 10 | -- | 1 | -- | 2 | 1 | -- | -- | 2 | -- | 2 | 1 | 1 | -- |
| Virginia | 35 | -- | 2 | 5 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 10 | -- | 5 | 8 | 4 | -- |
| Washington | 27 | -- | 3 | 1 | 3 | -- | -- | 1 | 2 | -- | 9 | 3 | 5 | -- |
| West Virginia | 11 | -- | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | -- |
| Wisconsin | 47 | -- | 3 | 9 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | 1 | -- | 16 | 15 | 1 | -- |
| Wyoming | 5 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | 1 | 1 | -- |
| Other jurisdictions ⁵ | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.6b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Public psychiatric hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | General hospitals ² | RTC for children | RTC for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | Other |
| Total | 1,806 | 0.6 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 16.8 | 1.4 | 22.6 | 13.7 | 11.5 | 0.1 |
| Census region⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 442 | 0.7 | 6.3 | 10.9 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 9.0 | 2.3 | 34.2 | 18.6 | 13.6 | -- |
| South | 593 | 0.5 | 16.4 | 11.6 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 26.6 | 1.2 | 16.7 | 8.8 | 9.3 | -- |
| Midwest | 380 | 0.3 | 11.3 | 18.4 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 18.4 | 1.6 | 16.6 | 17.6 | 8.2 | -- |
| West | 369 | 1.1 | 12.7 | 7.6 | 10.0 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 9.5 | 0.5 | 22.0 | 12.2 | 16.3 | 0.3 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 41 | -- | -- | -- | 2.4 | 12.2 | -- | 2.4 | 61.0 | -- | 7.3 | 4.9 | 9.8 | -- |
| Alaska | 5 | -- | -- | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 20.0 | 20.0 | -- | 40.0 | -- | -- |
| Arizona | 29 | -- | 27.6 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 6.9 | 10.3 | -- | 13.8 | 17.2 | 10.3 | -- |
| Arkansas | 55 | -- | 10.9 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 52.7 | -- | 9.1 | -- | 27.3 | -- |
| California | 131 | 2.3 | 16.0 | 9.9 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 0.8 | 5.3 | 2.3 | -- | 26.7 | 9.9 | 13.7 | 0.8 |
| Colorado | 22 | -- | 22.7 | 4.5 | 36.4 | 4.5 | -- | -- | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | 18.2 | -- |
| Connecticut | 43 | -- | -- | 11.6 | 4.7 | -- | 2.3 | 4.7 | 14.0 | 2.3 | 14.0 | 32.6 | 14.0 | -- |
| Delaware | 4 | -- | 50.0 | -- | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 25.0 | -- |
| District of Columbia | 4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 25.0 | -- | -- | 50.0 | 25.0 | -- |
| Florida | 87 | 1.1 | 13.8 | 11.5 | 1.1 | 9.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 20.7 | 3.4 | 13.8 | 6.9 | 13.8 | -- |
| Georgia | 26 | -- | 30.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 7.7 | -- | -- | 15.4 | -- | 15.4 | 19.2 | 3.8 | -- |
| Hawaii | 9 | -- | 11.1 | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 11.1 | -- | -- |
| Idaho | 7 | -- | 14.3 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 57.1 | 14.3 | -- |
| Illinois | 66 | -- | 15.2 | 30.3 | 1.5 | -- | -- | 6.1 | 7.6 | 1.5 | 19.7 | 13.6 | 4.5 | -- |
| Indiana | 19 | -- | 21.1 | 31.6 | -- | -- | -- | 10.5 | 21.1 | -- | -- | 15.8 | -- | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.6b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Public psychiatric hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | Other |
| Iowa | 10 | -- | -- | 50.0 | -- | -- | -- | 10.0 | 10.0 | -- | 30.0 | -- | -- | -- |
| Kansas | 10 | -- | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 10.0 | 20.0 | -- | -- | 30.0 | 20.0 | -- |
| Kentucky | 25 | 4.0 | 24.0 | 12.0 | 4.0 | -- | -- | -- | 44.0 | -- | 8.0 | -- | 4.0 | -- |
| Louisiana | 24 | -- | 33.3 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4.2 | -- | 25.0 | 16.7 | 4.2 | -- |
| Maine | 11 | -- | 18.2 | 18.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 27.3 | 18.2 | 18.2 | -- |
| Maryland | 46 | -- | 4.3 | 41.3 | 6.5 | 4.3 | -- | 4.3 | 10.9 | -- | 13.0 | 6.5 | 8.7 | -- |
| Massachusetts | 49 | 2.0 | 12.2 | 18.4 | -- | -- | -- | 4.1 | 6.1 | 2.0 | 12.2 | 26.5 | 16.3 | -- |
| Michigan | 23 | -- | 17.4 | 34.8 | -- | -- | 4.3 | 13.0 | 4.3 | -- | 21.7 | -- | 4.3 | -- |
| Minnesota | 28 | -- | -- | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | 3.6 | 39.3 | 3.6 | 17.9 | 7.1 | 3.6 | -- |
| Mississippi | 67 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 3.0 | -- | -- | 3.0 | 59.7 | -- | 13.4 | 6.0 | 3.0 | -- |
| Missouri | 23 | -- | 30.4 | -- | 21.7 | -- | -- | -- | 4.3 | 13.0 | 8.7 | 13.0 | 8.7 | -- |
| Montana | 20 | -- | -- | 15.0 | 15.0 | -- | -- | -- | 35.0 | -- | 10.0 | 5.0 | 20.0 | -- |
| Nebraska | 12 | 8.3 | -- | 16.7 | -- | -- | 8.3 | -- | -- | -- | 25.0 | 25.0 | 16.7 | -- |
| Nevada | 15 | -- | 20.0 | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | 13.3 | 6.7 | -- | -- | 33.3 | 6.7 | -- |
| New Hampshire | 10 | -- | 10.0 | 10.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 10.0 | -- | 70.0 | -- |
| New Jersey | 110 | -- | 5.5 | 8.2 | -- | -- | -- | 0.9 | 13.6 | 4.5 | 41.8 | 16.4 | 9.1 | -- |
| New Mexico | 6 | -- | 33.3 | -- | 16.7 | 16.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 16.7 | 16.7 | -- |
| New York | 89 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 13.5 | 1.1 | -- | -- | 4.5 | -- | 1.1 | 55.1 | 12.4 | 5.6 | -- |
| North Carolina | 36 | -- | 11.1 | 5.6 | -- | 2.8 | -- | -- | 2.8 | 2.8 | 52.8 | 16.7 | 5.6 | -- |
| North Dakota | 4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 25.0 | 75.0 | -- | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.6b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Public psychiatric hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | Other |
| Ohio | 134 | -- | 9.0 | 9.7 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 32.1 | 0.7 | 11.2 | 18.7 | 13.4 | -- |
| Oklahoma | 14 | -- | 21.4 | 7.1 | 7.1 | -- | -- | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 42.9 | -- | -- | -- |
| Oregon | 18 | -- | -- | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | -- | 5.6 | 11.1 | 5.6 | 33.3 | 11.1 | 16.7 | -- |
| Pennsylvania | 111 | -- | 5.4 | 7.2 | -- | 0.9 | -- | 1.8 | 10.8 | 1.8 | 34.2 | 20.7 | 17.1 | -- |
| Puerto Rico | 21 | -- | 4.8 | 14.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 66.7 | 4.8 | 9.5 | -- |
| Rhode Island | 9 | -- | 22.2 | 22.2 | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | 22.2 | -- |
| South Carolina | 9 | -- | 33.3 | 33.3 | 22.2 | -- | -- | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| South Dakota | 4 | -- | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 25.0 | -- | -- | 25.0 | 25.0 | -- |
| Tennessee | 28 | -- | 25.0 | 10.7 | 7.1 | 7.1 | -- | 3.6 | 10.7 | -- | 3.6 | 14.3 | 17.9 | -- |
| Texas | 81 | -- | 37.0 | 16.0 | -- | -- | -- | 6.2 | 7.4 | -- | 24.7 | 7.4 | 1.2 | -- |
| Utah | 75 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 10.7 | 5.3 | -- | -- | 13.3 | -- | 29.3 | 9.3 | 25.3 | -- |
| Vermont | 10 | -- | 10.0 | -- | 20.0 | 10.0 | -- | -- | 20.0 | -- | 20.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | -- |
| Virginia | 35 | -- | 5.7 | 14.3 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | 28.6 | -- | 14.3 | 22.9 | 11.4 | -- |
| Washington | 27 | -- | 11.1 | 3.7 | 11.1 | -- | -- | 3.7 | 7.4 | -- | 33.3 | 11.1 | 18.5 | -- |
| West Virginia | 11 | -- | 9.1 | 9.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 27.3 | 18.2 | 9.1 | 18.2 | 9.1 | -- |
| Wisconsin | 47 | -- | 6.4 | 19.1 | -- | -- | -- | 4.3 | 2.1 | -- | 34.0 | 31.9 | 2.1 | -- |
| Wyoming | 5 | -- | -- | -- | 20.0 | -- | -- | -- | 40.0 | -- | -- | 20.0 | 20.0 | -- |
| Other jurisdictions ⁵ | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 100.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTES: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.7a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour outpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Public psychiatric hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | General hospitals ² | RTC ³ for children | RTC ³ for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | Other |
| Total | 9,634 | 26 | 214 | 338 | 77 | 49 | 16 | 552 | 2,522 | 332 | 225 | 4,935 | 346 | 2 |
| Census region⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 1,949 | 11 | 23 | 81 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 107 | 221 | 68 | 66 | 1,265 | 90 | -- |
| South | 2,804 | 6 | 96 | 95 | 17 | 16 | 3 | 182 | 942 | 110 | 69 | 1,164 | 103 | 1 |
| Midwest | 2,528 | 3 | 46 | 104 | 15 | 8 | 4 | 164 | 810 | 108 | 33 | 1,164 | 69 | -- |
| West | 2,309 | 6 | 49 | 55 | 41 | 17 | 4 | 97 | 547 | 46 | 51 | 1,314 | 81 | 1 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 101 | -- | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | -- | 13 | 60 | -- | 1 | 15 | 4 | -- |
| Alaska | 72 | -- | -- | 1 | 4 | -- | -- | 3 | 28 | 9 | -- | 25 | 2 | -- |
| Arizona | 325 | -- | 11 | 7 | 2 | 3 | -- | 3 | 25 | -- | 3 | 265 | 6 | -- |
| Arkansas | 171 | -- | 5 | 5 | -- | -- | -- | 15 | 65 | 2 | 3 | 59 | 17 | -- |
| California | 731 | 3 | 19 | 23 | 14 | 6 | 1 | 47 | 100 | 6 | 17 | 469 | 25 | 1 |
| Colorado | 154 | -- | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 | -- | 7 | 99 | 9 | -- | 23 | 3 | -- |
| Connecticut | 177 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 24 | 5 | 1 | 118 | 11 | -- |
| Delaware | 31 | -- | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 27 | -- | -- |
| District of Columbia | 33 | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 4 | -- | -- | 24 | 2 | -- |
| Florida | 372 | 2 | 10 | 10 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 43 | 93 | 17 | 11 | 159 | 19 | -- |
| Georgia | 190 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 3 | -- | 10 | 37 | 1 | 3 | 119 | 6 | -- |
| Hawaii | 31 | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | 1 | 2 | 10 | -- | 3 | 13 | -- | -- |
| Idaho | 127 | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 6 | 20 | -- | -- | 97 | 2 | -- |
| Illinois | 304 | -- | 9 | 20 | -- | 4 | 1 | 25 | 122 | 6 | 9 | 96 | 12 | -- |
| Indiana | 226 | -- | 7 | 13 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 19 | 140 | 2 | -- | 39 | 2 | -- |
| Iowa | 122 | -- | -- | 10 | 3 | 1 | -- | 9 | 56 | 2 | 1 | 38 | 2 | -- |
| Kansas | 101 | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2 | 76 | -- | -- | 17 | 4 | -- |
| Kentucky | 167 | -- | 5 | 4 | 1 | -- | -- | 13 | 97 | 9 | 2 | 28 | 8 | -- |
| Louisiana | 121 | -- | 11 | 7 | -- | -- | -- | 10 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 77 | 1 | -- |
| Maine | 125 | 1 | 1 | 2 | -- | 1 | 1 | 7 | 20 | -- | 1 | 84 | 7 | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.7a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour outpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Public psychiatric hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | Other |
| Maryland | 225 | -- | 1 | 15 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 35 | -- | 4 | 144 | 11 | -- |
| Massachusetts | 234 | 1 | 4 | 11 | -- | 3 | -- | 14 | 21 | 13 | 1 | 151 | 15 | -- |
| Michigan | 324 | -- | 2 | 11 | -- | -- | 1 | 26 | 100 | 22 | 1 | 156 | 5 | -- |
| Minnesota | 193 | -- | -- | 11 | -- | 1 | -- | 14 | 51 | 18 | 3 | 91 | 4 | -- |
| Mississippi | 139 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 1 | -- | -- | 3 | 87 | -- | 7 | 27 | 5 | -- |
| Missouri | 159 | -- | 8 | 6 | 6 | -- | -- | 12 | 29 | 38 | 1 | 53 | 6 | -- |
| Montana | 76 | -- | -- | 3 | 2 | -- | -- | 1 | 37 | -- | 2 | 23 | 8 | -- |
| Nebraska | 119 | 1 | 1 | 3 | -- | -- | -- | 7 | 21 | 2 | 3 | 81 | -- | -- |
| Nevada | 61 | 1 | 4 | 3 | -- | -- | -- | 4 | 16 | 2 | -- | 30 | 1 | -- |
| New Hampshire | 47 | -- | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 6 | 25 | -- | 1 | 10 | 3 | -- |
| New Jersey | 235 | -- | 7 | 12 | -- | -- | -- | 14 | 26 | 6 | 19 | 138 | 13 | -- |
| New Mexico | 61 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | -- | 1 | 6 | 31 | -- | -- | 14 | 3 | -- |
| New York | 657 | 7 | 4 | 35 | 1 | -- | -- | 32 | 30 | 31 | 30 | 476 | 11 | -- |
| North Carolina | 201 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 2 | -- | -- | 8 | 16 | 3 | 8 | 140 | 11 | 1 |
| North Dakota | 23 | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4 | -- | -- | 17 | -- | -- |
| Ohio | 544 | -- | 12 | 18 | 4 | -- | 1 | 27 | 173 | 10 | 8 | 263 | 28 | -- |
| Oklahoma | 139 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | -- | -- | 5 | 37 | 33 | 5 | 49 | -- | -- |
| Oregon | 119 | -- | -- | 1 | 3 | 2 | -- | 7 | 31 | 13 | 4 | 53 | 5 | -- |
| Pennsylvania | 408 | -- | 2 | 11 | -- | -- | 1 | 29 | 44 | 13 | 12 | 270 | 26 | -- |
| Puerto Rico | 36 | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | 6 | 25 | 3 | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.7a. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour outpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Public psychiatric hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | Other |
| Rhode Island | 32 | -- | 2 | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | 17 | -- | -- | 7 | 2 | -- |
| South Carolina | 89 | -- | 2 | 3 | 1 | -- | -- | 10 | 70 | -- | -- | 3 | -- | -- |
| South Dakota | 40 | -- | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 4 | 22 | -- | -- | 11 | 1 | -- |
| Tennessee | 229 | -- | 9 | 4 | -- | 1 | -- | 5 | 102 | 1 | 1 | 96 | 10 | -- |
| Texas | 287 | -- | 29 | 13 | 2 | 1 | -- | 23 | 82 | 36 | 16 | 83 | 2 | -- |
| Utah | 221 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 27 | 1 | 16 | 134 | 18 | -- |
| Vermont | 34 | -- | 1 | -- | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 14 | -- | 1 | 11 | 2 | -- |
| Virginia | 212 | -- | 1 | 9 | 2 | 2 | -- | 6 | 100 | 4 | 3 | 79 | 6 | -- |
| Washington | 293 | -- | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | -- | 6 | 96 | 6 | 6 | 163 | 7 | -- |
| West Virginia | 97 | -- | 1 | 2 | 1 | -- | -- | 6 | 49 | 2 | -- | 35 | 1 | -- |
| Wisconsin | 373 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 1 | -- | -- | 19 | 16 | 8 | 7 | 302 | 5 | -- |
| Wyoming | 38 | -- | -- | 1 | 2 | -- | -- | 2 | 27 | -- | -- | 5 | 1 | -- |
| Other jurisdictions ⁵ | 8 | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 2 | -- | -- | 3 | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.7b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour outpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction:
Row percent distribution, 2020**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Public psychiatric hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | General hospitals ² | RTC for children | RTC for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | Other |
| Total | 9,634 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 5.7 | 26.2 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 51.2 | 3.6 | * |
| Census region⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 1,949 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 11.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 64.9 | 4.6 | -- |
| South | 2,804 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 6.5 | 33.6 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 41.5 | 3.7 | * |
| Midwest | 2,528 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 6.5 | 32.0 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 46.0 | 2.7 | -- |
| West | 2,309 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 4.2 | 23.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 56.9 | 3.5 | * |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 101 | -- | 2.0 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | -- | 12.9 | 59.4 | -- | 1.0 | 14.9 | 4.0 | -- |
| Alaska | 72 | -- | -- | 1.4 | 5.6 | -- | -- | 4.2 | 38.9 | 12.5 | -- | 34.7 | 2.8 | -- |
| Arizona | 325 | -- | 3.4 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | -- | 0.9 | 7.7 | -- | 0.9 | 81.5 | 1.8 | -- |
| Arkansas | 171 | -- | 2.9 | 2.9 | -- | -- | -- | 8.8 | 38.0 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 34.5 | 9.9 | -- |
| California | 731 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 6.4 | 13.7 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 64.2 | 3.4 | 0.1 |
| Colorado | 154 | -- | 3.2 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 0.6 | -- | 4.5 | 64.3 | 5.8 | -- | 14.9 | 1.9 | -- |
| Connecticut | 177 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 13.6 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 66.7 | 6.2 | -- |
| Delaware | 31 | -- | 3.2 | 3.2 | -- | -- | -- | 6.5 | -- | -- | -- | 87.1 | -- | -- |
| District of Columbia | 33 | -- | -- | 6.1 | -- | -- | -- | 3.0 | 12.1 | -- | -- | 72.7 | 6.1 | -- |
| Florida | 372 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 11.6 | 25.0 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 42.7 | 5.1 | -- |
| Georgia | 190 | 0.5 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.6 | -- | 5.3 | 19.5 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 62.6 | 3.2 | -- |
| Hawaii | 31 | -- | -- | 6.5 | -- | -- | 3.2 | 6.5 | 32.3 | -- | 9.7 | 41.9 | -- | -- |
| Idaho | 127 | -- | -- | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | 4.7 | 15.7 | -- | -- | 76.4 | 1.6 | -- |
| Illinois | 304 | -- | 3.0 | 6.6 | -- | 1.3 | 0.3 | 8.2 | 40.1 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 31.6 | 3.9 | -- |
| Indiana | 226 | -- | 3.1 | 5.8 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 8.4 | 61.9 | 0.9 | -- | 17.3 | 0.9 | -- |
| Iowa | 122 | -- | -- | 8.2 | 2.5 | 0.8 | -- | 7.4 | 45.9 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 31.1 | 1.6 | -- |
| Kansas | 101 | -- | 2.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.0 | 75.2 | -- | -- | 16.8 | 4.0 | -- |
| Kentucky | 167 | -- | 3.0 | 2.4 | 0.6 | -- | -- | 7.8 | 58.1 | 5.4 | 1.2 | 16.8 | 4.8 | -- |
| Louisiana | 121 | -- | 9.1 | 5.8 | -- | -- | -- | 8.3 | 6.6 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 63.6 | 0.8 | -- |
| Maine | 125 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.6 | -- | 0.8 | 0.8 | 5.6 | 16.0 | -- | 0.8 | 67.2 | 5.6 | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.7b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour outpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction:
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | Other |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Public psychiatric hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | |
| Maryland | 225 | -- | 0.4 | 6.7 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 4.0 | 15.6 | -- | 1.8 | 64.0 | 4.9 | -- |
| Massachusetts | 234 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 4.7 | -- | 1.3 | -- | 6.0 | 9.0 | 5.6 | 0.4 | 64.5 | 6.4 | -- |
| Michigan | 324 | -- | 0.6 | 3.4 | -- | -- | 0.3 | 8.0 | 30.9 | 6.8 | 0.3 | 48.1 | 1.5 | -- |
| Minnesota | 193 | -- | -- | 5.7 | -- | 0.5 | -- | 7.3 | 26.4 | 9.3 | 1.6 | 47.2 | 2.1 | -- |
| Mississippi | 139 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 0.7 | -- | -- | 2.2 | 62.6 | -- | 5.0 | 19.4 | 3.6 | -- |
| Missouri | 159 | -- | 5.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 | -- | -- | 7.5 | 18.2 | 23.9 | 0.6 | 33.3 | 3.8 | -- |
| Montana | 76 | -- | -- | 3.9 | 2.6 | -- | -- | 1.3 | 48.7 | -- | 2.6 | 30.3 | 10.5 | -- |
| Nebraska | 119 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.5 | -- | -- | -- | 5.9 | 17.6 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 68.1 | -- | -- |
| Nevada | 61 | 1.6 | 6.6 | 4.9 | -- | -- | -- | 6.6 | 26.2 | 3.3 | -- | 49.2 | 1.6 | -- |
| New Hampshire | 47 | -- | 2.1 | 2.1 | -- | -- | -- | 12.8 | 53.2 | -- | 2.1 | 21.3 | 6.4 | -- |
| New Jersey | 235 | -- | 3.0 | 5.1 | -- | -- | -- | 6.0 | 11.1 | 2.6 | 8.1 | 58.7 | 5.5 | -- |
| New Mexico | 61 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 1.6 | -- | 1.6 | 9.8 | 50.8 | -- | -- | 23.0 | 4.9 | -- |
| New York | 657 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 0.2 | -- | -- | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 72.5 | 1.7 | -- |
| North Carolina | 201 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 1.0 | -- | -- | 4.0 | 8.0 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 69.7 | 5.5 | 0.5 |
| North Dakota | 23 | -- | -- | 8.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 17.4 | -- | -- | 73.9 | -- | -- |
| Ohio | 544 | -- | 2.2 | 3.3 | 0.7 | -- | 0.2 | 5.0 | 31.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 48.3 | 5.1 | -- |
| Oklahoma | 139 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.4 | -- | -- | 3.6 | 26.6 | 23.7 | 3.6 | 35.3 | -- | -- |
| Oregon | 119 | -- | -- | 0.8 | 2.5 | 1.7 | -- | 5.9 | 26.1 | 10.9 | 3.4 | 44.5 | 4.2 | -- |
| Pennsylvania | 408 | -- | 0.5 | 2.7 | -- | -- | 0.2 | 7.1 | 10.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 66.2 | 6.4 | -- |
| Puerto Rico | 36 | -- | -- | 2.8 | -- | -- | -- | 2.8 | -- | -- | 16.7 | 69.4 | 8.3 | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.7b. Mental health treatment facilities that provide less-than-24-hour outpatient treatment settings, by facility type, Census region, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Public psychiatric hospitals | Private psychiatric hospitals | General hospitals ² | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | Other |
| Rhode Island | 32 | -- | 6.3 | 6.3 | -- | -- | -- | 6.3 | 53.1 | -- | -- | 21.9 | 6.3 | -- |
| South Carolina | 89 | -- | 2.2 | 3.4 | 1.1 | -- | -- | 11.2 | 78.7 | -- | -- | 3.4 | -- | -- |
| South Dakota | 40 | -- | 2.5 | 2.5 | -- | -- | -- | 10.0 | 55.0 | -- | -- | 27.5 | 2.5 | -- |
| Tennessee | 229 | -- | 3.9 | 1.7 | -- | 0.4 | -- | 2.2 | 44.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 41.9 | 4.4 | -- |
| Texas | 287 | -- | 10.1 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | -- | 8.0 | 28.6 | 12.5 | 5.6 | 28.9 | 0.7 | -- |
| Utah | 221 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 12.2 | 0.5 | 7.2 | 60.6 | 8.1 | -- |
| Vermont | 34 | -- | 2.9 | -- | 2.9 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 2.9 | 41.2 | -- | 2.9 | 32.4 | 5.9 | -- |
| Virginia | 212 | -- | 0.5 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | -- | 2.8 | 47.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 37.3 | 2.8 | -- |
| Washington | 293 | -- | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | -- | 2.0 | 32.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 55.6 | 2.4 | -- |
| West Virginia | 97 | -- | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.0 | -- | -- | 6.2 | 50.5 | 2.1 | -- | 36.1 | 1.0 | -- |
| Wisconsin | 373 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 0.3 | -- | -- | 5.1 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 81.0 | 1.3 | -- |
| Wyoming | 38 | -- | -- | 2.6 | 5.3 | -- | -- | 5.3 | 71.1 | -- | -- | 13.2 | 2.6 | -- |
| Other jurisdictions ⁵ | 8 | -- | -- | 25.0 | -- | -- | -- | 12.5 | 25.0 | -- | -- | 37.5 | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTCs = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Multi-setting mental health facilities consists of non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

⁴ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTES: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent because of rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.8. Total number of clients and beds in all applicable treatment settings, and number of clients and beds in 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, April 30, 2020

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities (inpatient, residential, outpatient) | Total number of clients (inpatient, residential, outpatient) | Total number of beds (inpatient and residential) | Inpatient facilities | 24-hour mental health treatment services in hospital inpatient settings on April 30, 2020 | | | |
|--|---|--|--|----------------------|---|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | Number | | Row percent distribution | |
| | | | | | Inpatient clients | Inpatient beds | Inpatient clients | Inpatient beds |
| Total | 12,275 | 3,715,209 | 132,776 | 1,756 | 77,622 | 85,948 | 2.1 | 64.7 |
| Census region² | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 772,836 | 25,161 | 352 | 14,517 | 16,735 | 1.9 | 66.5 |
| South | 3,624 | 1,221,078 | 49,042 | 670 | 28,930 | 33,738 | 2.4 | 68.8 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 1,012,718 | 29,184 | 421 | 16,411 | 17,911 | 1.6 | 61.4 |
| West | 2,927 | 682,072 | 28,674 | 298 | 17,599 | 17,259 | 2.6 | 60.2 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 36,488 | 2,624 | 37 | 1,144 | 1,558 | 3.1 | 59.4 |
| Alaska | 89 | 9,946 | 412 | 5 | 63 | 98 | 0.6 | 23.8 |
| Arizona | 433 | 154,772 | 3,333 | 38 | 1,569 | 1,927 | 1.0 | 57.8 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 63,230 | 3,127 | 37 | 1,091 | 1,762 | 1.7 | 56.3 |
| California | 970 | 198,820 | 12,209 | 121 | 8,941 | 7,313 | 4.5 | 59.9 |
| Colorado | 189 | 58,922 | 1,854 | 18 | 1,815 | 1,442 | 3.1 | 77.8 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 63,742 | 1,204 | 25 | 645 | 621 | 1.0 | 51.6 |
| Delaware | 36 | 12,910 | 618 | 5 | 427 | 592 | 3.3 | 95.8 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 9,606 | 387 | 5 | 275 | 387 | 2.9 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 494 | 207,992 | 7,164 | 93 | 6,373 | 5,059 | 3.1 | 70.6 |
| Georgia | 225 | 53,143 | 2,783 | 38 | 1,568 | 1,805 | 3.0 | 64.9 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 8,631 | 399 | 8 | 353 | 272 | 4.1 | 68.2 |
| Idaho | 137 | 21,422 | 590 | 9 | 316 | 439 | 1.5 | 74.4 |
| Illinois | 397 | 85,251 | 5,134 | 65 | 3,568 | 3,656 | 4.2 | 71.2 |
| Indiana | 284 | 114,044 | 3,497 | 52 | 1,587 | 2,136 | 1.4 | 61.1 |
| Iowa | 152 | 63,475 | 1,527 | 27 | 868 | 653 | 1.4 | 42.8 |
| Kansas | 121 | 50,767 | 1,595 | 15 | 708 | 930 | 1.4 | 58.3 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 62,198 | 2,525 | 28 | 993 | 1,647 | 1.6 | 65.2 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 36,603 | 3,007 | 64 | 1,936 | 2,669 | 5.3 | 88.8 |
| Maine | 187 | 23,974 | 839 | 12 | 323 | 326 | 1.3 | 38.9 |
| Maryland | 276 | 69,851 | 2,669 | 31 | 1,269 | 1,356 | 1.8 | 50.8 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 118,644 | 3,051 | 50 | 2,499 | 1,744 | 2.1 | 57.2 |
| Michigan | 377 | 135,616 | 2,719 | 51 | 1,421 | 1,946 | 1.0 | 71.6 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 65,997 | 2,109 | 32 | 803 | 538 | 1.2 | 25.5 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 38,483 | 1,930 | 36 | 783 | 1,331 | 2.0 | 69.0 |
| Missouri | 212 | 89,379 | 3,875 | 52 | 2,024 | 2,645 | 2.3 | 68.3 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.8. Total number of clients and beds in all applicable treatment settings, and number of clients and beds in 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, April 30, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities (inpatient, residential, outpatient) | Total number of clients (inpatient, residential, outpatient) | Total number of beds (inpatient and residential) | Inpatient facilities | 24-hour mental health treatment services in hospital inpatient settings on April 30, 2020 | | | |
|--|---|--|--|----------------------|---|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | Number | | Row percent distribution | |
| | | | | | Inpatient clients | Inpatient beds | Inpatient clients | Inpatient beds |
| Montana | 99 | 14,197 | 1,116 | 6 | 562 | 522 | 4.0 | 46.8 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 42,168 | 881 | 14 | 1,685 | 480 | 4.0 | 54.5 |
| Nevada | 67 | 12,589 | 971 | 14 | 533 | 919 | 4.2 | 94.6 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 20,647 | 538 | 7 | 230 | 287 | 1.1 | 53.3 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 77,496 | 4,451 | 44 | 2,538 | 3,316 | 3.3 | 74.5 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 17,798 | 585 | 11 | 217 | 317 | 1.2 | 54.2 |
| New York | 802 | 275,048 | 7,558 | 113 | 4,077 | 5,412 | 1.5 | 71.6 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 52,665 | 3,086 | 48 | 1,770 | 2,239 | 3.4 | 72.6 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 13,430 | 359 | 5 | 416 | 197 | 3.1 | 54.9 |
| Ohio | 621 | 240,700 | 4,774 | 67 | 2,275 | 3,141 | 0.9 | 65.8 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 54,497 | 1,453 | 33 | 790 | 986 | 1.4 | 67.9 |
| Oregon | 174 | 47,161 | 1,753 | 14 | 772 | 871 | 1.6 | 49.7 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 173,907 | 6,403 | 89 | 3,780 | 4,645 | 2.2 | 72.5 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 24,118 | 667 | 12 | 141 | 257 | 0.6 | 38.5 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 11,272 | 555 | 7 | 313 | 233 | 2.8 | 42.0 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 118,348 | 1,344 | 21 | 756 | 981 | 0.6 | 73.0 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 12,900 | 501 | 5 | 84 | 200 | 0.7 | 39.9 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 124,849 | 3,221 | 45 | 1,771 | 1,919 | 1.4 | 59.6 |
| Texas | 363 | 165,687 | 7,686 | 88 | 4,792 | 6,034 | 2.9 | 78.5 |
| Utah | 265 | 46,467 | 2,311 | 18 | 823 | 1,026 | 1.8 | 44.4 |
| Vermont | 60 | 8,106 | 562 | 5 | 112 | 151 | 1.4 | 26.9 |
| Virginia | 281 | 79,007 | 4,344 | 45 | 2,662 | 2,729 | 3.4 | 62.8 |
| Washington | 352 | 78,516 | 2,445 | 31 | 1,483 | 1,811 | 1.9 | 74.1 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 35,521 | 1,074 | 16 | 530 | 684 | 1.5 | 63.7 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 98,991 | 2,213 | 36 | 972 | 1,389 | 1.0 | 62.8 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 12,831 | 696 | 5 | 152 | 302 | 1.2 | 43.4 |
| Other jurisdictions ³ | 9 | 2,387 | 48 | 3 | 24 | 48 | 1.0 | 100.0 |

¹Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are not included in any Census region.

³ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.9. Total number of clients and beds in all applicable treatment settings, and number of clients and beds in 24-hour residential treatment settings, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, April 30, 2020

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities (inpatient, residential, outpatient) | Total number of clients (inpatient, residential, outpatient) | Total number of beds (inpatient and residential) | Residential facilities | 24-hour mental health treatment services in residential settings on April 30, 2020 | | | |
|--|---|--|--|------------------------|--|------------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| | | | | | Number | | Row percent distribution | |
| | | | | | Residential clients | Residential beds | Residential clients | Residential beds |
| Total | 12,275 | 3,715,209 | 132,776 | 1,905 | 43,744 | 46,828 | 1.2 | 35.3 |
| Census region² | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 772,836 | 25,161 | 412 | 8,542 | 8,426 | 1.1 | 33.5 |
| South | 3,624 | 1,221,078 | 49,042 | 534 | 13,798 | 15,304 | 1.1 | 31.2 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 1,012,718 | 29,184 | 381 | 10,547 | 11,273 | 1.0 | 38.6 |
| West | 2,927 | 682,072 | 28,674 | 562 | 10,471 | 11,415 | 1.5 | 39.8 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 36,488 | 2,624 | 31 | 985 | 1,066 | 2.7 | 40.6 |
| Alaska | 89 | 9,946 | 412 | 18 | 179 | 314 | 1.8 | 76.2 |
| Arizona | 433 | 154,772 | 3,333 | 99 | 1,274 | 1,406 | 0.8 | 42.2 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 63,230 | 3,127 | 26 | 963 | 1,365 | 1.5 | 43.7 |
| California | 970 | 198,820 | 12,209 | 196 | 4,762 | 4,896 | 2.4 | 40.1 |
| Colorado | 189 | 58,922 | 1,854 | 36 | 338 | 412 | 0.6 | 22.2 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 63,742 | 1,204 | 42 | 677 | 583 | 1.1 | 48.4 |
| Delaware | 36 | 12,910 | 618 | 2 | 21 | 26 | 0.2 | 4.2 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 9,606 | 387 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Florida | 494 | 207,992 | 7,164 | 101 | 1,874 | 2,105 | 0.9 | 29.4 |
| Georgia | 225 | 53,143 | 2,783 | 28 | 806 | 978 | 1.5 | 35.1 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 8,631 | 399 | 4 | 111 | 127 | 1.3 | 31.8 |
| Idaho | 137 | 21,422 | 590 | 5 | 119 | 151 | 0.6 | 25.6 |
| Illinois | 397 | 85,251 | 5,134 | 75 | 1,188 | 1,478 | 1.4 | 28.8 |
| Indiana | 284 | 114,044 | 3,497 | 44 | 1,375 | 1,361 | 1.2 | 38.9 |
| Iowa | 152 | 63,475 | 1,527 | 19 | 626 | 874 | 1.0 | 57.2 |
| Kansas | 121 | 50,767 | 1,595 | 14 | 584 | 665 | 1.2 | 41.7 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 62,198 | 2,525 | 34 | 661 | 878 | 1.1 | 34.8 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 36,603 | 3,007 | 7 | 258 | 338 | 0.7 | 11.2 |
| Maine | 187 | 23,974 | 839 | 57 | 590 | 513 | 2.5 | 61.1 |
| Maryland | 276 | 69,851 | 2,669 | 46 | 902 | 1,313 | 1.3 | 49.2 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 118,644 | 3,051 | 57 | 1,175 | 1,307 | 1.0 | 42.8 |
| Michigan | 377 | 135,616 | 2,719 | 20 | 598 | 773 | 0.4 | 28.4 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 65,997 | 2,109 | 49 | 1,351 | 1,571 | 2.0 | 74.5 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 38,483 | 1,930 | 18 | 663 | 599 | 1.7 | 31.0 |
| Missouri | 212 | 89,379 | 3,875 | 38 | 2,365 | 1,230 | 2.6 | 31.7 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.9. Total number of clients and beds in all applicable treatment settings, and number of clients and beds in 24-hour residential treatment settings, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, April 30, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities (inpatient, residential, outpatient) | Total number of clients (inpatient, residential, outpatient) | Total number of beds (inpatient and residential) | Residential facilities | 24-hour mental health treatment services in residential settings on April 30, 2020 | | | |
|--|---|--|--|------------------------|--|------------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| | | | | | Number | | Row percent distribution | |
| | | | | | Residential clients | Residential beds | Residential clients | Residential beds |
| Montana | 99 | 14,197 | 1,116 | 33 | 576 | 594 | 4.1 | 53.2 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 42,168 | 881 | 22 | 309 | 401 | 0.7 | 45.5 |
| Nevada | 67 | 12,589 | 971 | 6 | 42 | 52 | 0.3 | 5.4 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 20,647 | 538 | 21 | 372 | 251 | 1.8 | 46.7 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 77,496 | 4,451 | 37 | 1,057 | 1,135 | 1.4 | 25.5 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 17,798 | 585 | 10 | 208 | 268 | 1.2 | 45.8 |
| New York | 802 | 275,048 | 7,558 | 76 | 2,341 | 2,146 | 0.9 | 28.4 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 52,665 | 3,086 | 85 | 595 | 847 | 1.1 | 27.4 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 13,430 | 359 | 9 | 188 | 162 | 1.4 | 45.1 |
| Ohio | 621 | 240,700 | 4,774 | 64 | 1,080 | 1,633 | 0.4 | 34.2 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 54,497 | 1,453 | 13 | 300 | 467 | 0.6 | 32.1 |
| Oregon | 174 | 47,161 | 1,753 | 56 | 734 | 882 | 1.6 | 50.3 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 173,907 | 6,403 | 75 | 1,656 | 1,758 | 1.0 | 27.5 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 24,118 | 667 | 16 | 386 | 410 | 1.6 | 61.5 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 11,272 | 555 | 18 | 298 | 322 | 2.6 | 58.0 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 118,348 | 1,344 | 11 | 334 | 363 | 0.3 | 27.0 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 12,900 | 501 | 9 | 242 | 301 | 1.9 | 60.1 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 124,849 | 3,221 | 33 | 1,091 | 1,302 | 0.9 | 40.4 |
| Texas | 363 | 165,687 | 7,686 | 44 | 1,587 | 1,652 | 1.0 | 21.5 |
| Utah | 265 | 46,467 | 2,311 | 48 | 1,230 | 1,285 | 2.6 | 55.6 |
| Vermont | 60 | 8,106 | 562 | 29 | 376 | 411 | 4.6 | 73.1 |
| Virginia | 281 | 79,007 | 4,344 | 37 | 1,407 | 1,615 | 1.8 | 37.2 |
| Washington | 352 | 78,516 | 2,445 | 42 | 647 | 634 | 0.8 | 25.9 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 35,521 | 1,074 | 18 | 1,351 | 390 | 3.8 | 36.3 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 98,991 | 2,213 | 18 | 641 | 824 | 0.6 | 37.2 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 12,831 | 696 | 9 | 251 | 394 | 2.0 | 56.6 |
| Other jurisdictions ³ | 9 | 2,387 | 48 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are not included in any Census region.

³ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.10. Total number of clients in all applicable treatment settings, and number of clients in less-than-24-hour outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2020

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total | Total number of facilities (inpatient, residential, outpatient) | Total number of clients (inpatient, residential, outpatient) | Outpatient facilities | Outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings in April 2020 | |
|--|--------|---|--|-----------------------|--|--------------------------|
| | | | | | Number | Row percent distribution |
| | | | | | Outpatient clients | Outpatient clients |
| Total | 12,275 | | 3,715,209 | 10,051 | 3,593,843 | 96.7 |
| Census region² | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | | 772,836 | 2,087 | 749,777 | 97.0 |
| South | 3,624 | | 1,221,078 | 2,933 | 1,178,350 | 96.5 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | | 1,012,718 | 2,596 | 985,760 | 97.3 |
| West | 2,927 | | 682,072 | 2,379 | 654,002 | 95.9 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | | 36,488 | 109 | 34,359 | 94.2 |
| Alaska | 89 | | 9,946 | 72 | 9,704 | 97.6 |
| Arizona | 433 | | 154,772 | 329 | 151,929 | 98.2 |
| Arkansas | 207 | | 63,230 | 178 | 61,176 | 96.8 |
| California | 970 | | 198,820 | 760 | 185,117 | 93.1 |
| Colorado | 189 | | 58,922 | 160 | 56,769 | 96.3 |
| Connecticut | 221 | | 63,742 | 185 | 62,420 | 97.9 |
| Delaware | 36 | | 12,910 | 34 | 12,462 | 96.5 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | | 9,606 | 33 | 9,331 | 97.1 |
| Florida | 494 | | 207,992 | 394 | 199,745 | 96.0 |
| Georgia | 225 | | 53,143 | 194 | 50,769 | 95.5 |
| Hawaii | 37 | | 8,631 | 33 | 8,167 | 94.6 |
| Idaho | 137 | | 21,422 | 128 | 20,987 | 98.0 |
| Illinois | 397 | | 85,251 | 315 | 80,495 | 94.4 |
| Indiana | 284 | | 114,044 | 228 | 111,082 | 97.4 |
| Iowa | 152 | | 63,475 | 127 | 61,981 | 97.6 |
| Kansas | 121 | | 50,767 | 101 | 49,475 | 97.5 |
| Kentucky | 210 | | 62,198 | 174 | 60,544 | 97.3 |
| Louisiana | 171 | | 36,603 | 125 | 34,409 | 94.0 |
| Maine | 187 | | 23,974 | 131 | 23,061 | 96.2 |
| Maryland | 276 | | 69,851 | 240 | 67,680 | 96.9 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | | 118,644 | 247 | 114,970 | 96.9 |
| Michigan | 377 | | 135,616 | 334 | 133,597 | 98.5 |
| Minnesota | 259 | | 65,997 | 196 | 63,843 | 96.7 |
| Mississippi | 179 | | 38,483 | 150 | 37,037 | 96.2 |
| Missouri | 212 | | 89,379 | 162 | 84,990 | 95.1 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.10. Total number of clients in all applicable treatment settings, and number of clients in less-than-24-hour outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities (inpatient, residential, outpatient) | Total number of clients (inpatient, residential, outpatient) | Outpatient facilities | Outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings in April 2020 | |
|--|---|--|-----------------------|--|--------------------------|
| | | | | Number | Row percent distribution |
| | | | | Outpatient clients | Outpatient clients |
| Montana | 99 | 14,197 | 77 | 13,059 | 92.0 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 42,168 | 124 | 40,174 | 95.3 |
| Nevada | 67 | 12,589 | 61 | 12,014 | 95.4 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 20,647 | 53 | 20,045 | 97.1 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 77,496 | 270 | 73,901 | 95.4 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 17,798 | 64 | 17,373 | 97.6 |
| New York | 802 | 275,048 | 683 | 268,630 | 97.7 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 52,665 | 214 | 50,300 | 95.5 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 13,430 | 24 | 12,826 | 95.5 |
| Ohio | 621 | 240,700 | 559 | 237,345 | 98.6 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 54,497 | 141 | 53,407 | 98.0 |
| Oregon | 174 | 47,161 | 123 | 45,655 | 96.8 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 173,907 | 447 | 168,471 | 96.9 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 24,118 | 48 | 23,591 | 97.8 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 11,272 | 33 | 10,661 | 94.6 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 118,348 | 93 | 117,258 | 99.1 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 12,900 | 40 | 12,574 | 97.5 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 124,849 | 233 | 121,987 | 97.7 |
| Texas | 363 | 165,687 | 300 | 159,308 | 96.2 |
| Utah | 265 | 46,467 | 233 | 44,414 | 95.6 |
| Vermont | 60 | 8,106 | 38 | 7,618 | 94.0 |
| Virginia | 281 | 79,007 | 223 | 74,938 | 94.8 |
| Washington | 352 | 78,516 | 300 | 76,386 | 97.3 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 35,521 | 98 | 33,640 | 94.7 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 98,991 | 386 | 97,378 | 98.4 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 12,831 | 39 | 12,428 | 96.9 |
| Other jurisdictions ³ | 9 | 2,387 | 8 | 2,363 | 99.0 |

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are not included in any Census region.

³ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.11a. Treatment modalities offered, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Treatment modalities | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| | | Individual psychotherapy | Couples/family therapy | Group therapy | Cognitive behavioral therapy | Dialectical behavior therapy | Cognitive remediation therapy | Behavior modification | Integrated dual disorders treatment | Trauma therapy |
| Total | 12,275 | 11,349 | 9,092 | 10,614 | 11,128 | 7,129 | 701 | 8,223 | 7,633 | 9,726 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 2,355 | 1,878 | 2,196 | 2,279 | 1,559 | 128 | 1,625 | 1,492 | 2,020 |
| South | 3,624 | 3,338 | 2,650 | 3,178 | 3,267 | 1,805 | 228 | 2,434 | 2,355 | 2,728 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 2,849 | 2,340 | 2,565 | 2,804 | 1,819 | 151 | 2,094 | 1,874 | 2,522 |
| West | 2,927 | 2,733 | 2,170 | 2,604 | 2,716 | 1,921 | 190 | 2,013 | 1,861 | 2,419 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 149 | 109 | 144 | 135 | 57 | 3 | 98 | 71 | 85 |
| Alaska | 89 | 85 | 71 | 80 | 88 | 72 | 3 | 64 | 70 | 83 |
| Arizona | 433 | 391 | 309 | 382 | 391 | 238 | 34 | 314 | 298 | 330 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 200 | 181 | 202 | 200 | 128 | 20 | 178 | 120 | 174 |
| California | 970 | 897 | 706 | 882 | 891 | 578 | 62 | 654 | 615 | 790 |
| Colorado | 189 | 183 | 154 | 177 | 175 | 165 | 10 | 132 | 124 | 171 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 206 | 183 | 210 | 208 | 145 | 7 | 151 | 165 | 181 |
| Delaware | 36 | 34 | 26 | 31 | 35 | 22 | 1 | 28 | 22 | 34 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 34 | 22 | 30 | 31 | 12 | 1 | 22 | 22 | 25 |
| Florida | 494 | 447 | 349 | 416 | 421 | 234 | 24 | 291 | 320 | 372 |
| Georgia | 225 | 211 | 182 | 214 | 211 | 133 | 30 | 160 | 179 | 177 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 34 | 22 | 28 | 32 | 20 | -- | 29 | 27 | 27 |
| Idaho | 137 | 130 | 109 | 103 | 133 | 105 | 15 | 101 | 81 | 117 |
| Illinois | 397 | 363 | 279 | 359 | 359 | 240 | 7 | 257 | 209 | 294 |
| Indiana | 284 | 250 | 222 | 235 | 249 | 147 | 22 | 140 | 189 | 227 |
| Iowa | 152 | 137 | 113 | 117 | 137 | 97 | 11 | 87 | 78 | 123 |
| Kansas | 121 | 113 | 89 | 95 | 107 | 48 | 8 | 95 | 67 | 85 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 208 | 182 | 196 | 200 | 138 | 3 | 163 | 170 | 189 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 164 | 99 | 153 | 150 | 56 | 16 | 107 | 104 | 99 |
| Maine | 187 | 157 | 116 | 120 | 146 | 110 | 7 | 101 | 106 | 137 |
| Maryland | 276 | 231 | 202 | 221 | 227 | 134 | 29 | 185 | 165 | 190 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 280 | 251 | 264 | 274 | 174 | 15 | 180 | 183 | 262 |
| Michigan | 377 | 360 | 293 | 332 | 341 | 243 | 21 | 251 | 289 | 319 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 235 | 188 | 207 | 233 | 141 | 9 | 196 | 121 | 199 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 163 | 133 | 160 | 164 | 93 | 14 | 145 | 119 | 123 |
| Missouri | 212 | 198 | 126 | 191 | 193 | 119 | 8 | 148 | 132 | 169 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.11a. Treatment modalities offered, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Treatment modalities | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| | | Individual psychotherapy | Couples/family therapy | Group therapy | Cognitive behavioral therapy | Dialectical behavior therapy | Cognitive remediation therapy | Behavior modification | Integrated dual disorders treatment | Trauma therapy |
| Montana | 99 | 95 | 86 | 94 | 96 | 56 | 4 | 84 | 77 | 91 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 126 | 115 | 87 | 127 | 107 | 13 | 105 | 100 | 121 |
| Nevada | 67 | 64 | 56 | 64 | 64 | 40 | 10 | 38 | 39 | 44 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 64 | 48 | 55 | 63 | 52 | 9 | 54 | 52 | 59 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 282 | 205 | 288 | 277 | 171 | 9 | 184 | 192 | 226 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 69 | 56 | 63 | 65 | 34 | 1 | 38 | 41 | 63 |
| New York | 802 | 754 | 580 | 702 | 722 | 516 | 45 | 488 | 496 | 644 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 270 | 196 | 252 | 280 | 150 | 21 | 238 | 189 | 224 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 35 | 27 | 34 | 32 | 29 | 2 | 31 | 21 | 29 |
| Ohio | 621 | 586 | 473 | 542 | 580 | 355 | 21 | 438 | 379 | 530 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 161 | 148 | 158 | 158 | 76 | 9 | 130 | 116 | 153 |
| Oregon | 174 | 162 | 110 | 157 | 164 | 124 | 14 | 109 | 96 | 140 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 518 | 425 | 464 | 493 | 313 | 22 | 402 | 216 | 436 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 65 | 46 | 62 | 55 | 25 | 4 | 53 | 46 | 31 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 41 | 35 | 44 | 45 | 37 | 10 | 34 | 42 | 36 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 102 | 88 | 106 | 107 | 66 | -- | 56 | 50 | 91 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 46 | 43 | 45 | 46 | 39 | 3 | 40 | 34 | 44 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 258 | 227 | 237 | 263 | 124 | 15 | 186 | 190 | 233 |
| Texas | 363 | 337 | 223 | 305 | 325 | 165 | 22 | 201 | 225 | 257 |
| Utah | 265 | 256 | 233 | 238 | 248 | 206 | 29 | 205 | 176 | 239 |
| Vermont | 60 | 53 | 35 | 49 | 51 | 41 | 4 | 31 | 40 | 39 |
| Virginia | 281 | 255 | 184 | 254 | 246 | 147 | 6 | 159 | 198 | 204 |
| Washington | 352 | 325 | 220 | 293 | 326 | 244 | 6 | 212 | 179 | 283 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 114 | 99 | 99 | 114 | 70 | 14 | 87 | 95 | 98 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 400 | 372 | 321 | 400 | 254 | 26 | 306 | 255 | 382 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 42 | 38 | 43 | 43 | 39 | 2 | 33 | 38 | 41 |
| Other jurisdictions ⁴ | 9 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 7 | -- | -- | 4 | 5 | 6 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.11a. Treatment modalities offered, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Treatment modalities | | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------------------|----------------------------|-----|-----|-------|----------------------------------|-------|------|
| | | Activity therapy | Electro-convulsive therapy | TMS | KIT | EMDR | Telemedicine /telehealth therapy | Other | None |
| Total | 12,275 | 5,375 | 498 | 270 | 134 | 2,418 | 8,435 | 589 | 126 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 1,089 | 112 | 62 | 24 | 338 | 1,503 | 158 | 40 |
| South | 3,624 | 1,589 | 149 | 85 | 31 | 551 | 2,618 | 115 | 53 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 1,221 | 137 | 65 | 36 | 800 | 2,180 | 133 | 22 |
| West | 2,927 | 1,423 | 96 | 58 | 43 | 729 | 2,112 | 182 | 11 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 92 | 4 | -- | 2 | 5 | 115 | -- | 2 |
| Alaska | 89 | 52 | 1 | -- | -- | 24 | 71 | 6 | -- |
| Arizona | 433 | 200 | 15 | 11 | 1 | 124 | 304 | 36 | 4 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 98 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 48 | 179 | 1 | -- |
| California | 970 | 497 | 41 | 19 | 25 | 129 | 662 | 43 | 4 |
| Colorado | 189 | 100 | 9 | 7 | 1 | 94 | 154 | 19 | -- |
| Connecticut | 221 | 85 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 66 | 130 | 21 | 2 |
| Delaware | 36 | 18 | 1 | 3 | -- | 4 | 28 | 1 | -- |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 10 | -- | -- | -- | 4 | 23 | 3 | -- |
| Florida | 494 | 244 | 31 | 17 | 3 | 82 | 325 | 23 | 10 |
| Georgia | 225 | 107 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 14 | 171 | 3 | 3 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 11 | 1 | -- | -- | 3 | 25 | 1 | -- |
| Idaho | 137 | 64 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 57 | 108 | 13 | -- |
| Illinois | 397 | 193 | 23 | 8 | 5 | 68 | 243 | 13 | 1 |
| Indiana | 284 | 100 | 14 | 3 | 3 | 85 | 205 | 11 | 5 |
| Iowa | 152 | 74 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 81 | 106 | 8 | 1 |
| Kansas | 121 | 47 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 28 | 97 | 6 | 3 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 70 | 7 | -- | 2 | 37 | 159 | 1 | -- |
| Louisiana | 171 | 81 | 4 | -- | 1 | 10 | 117 | 2 | -- |
| Maine | 187 | 57 | 7 | -- | 2 | 22 | 94 | 19 | 15 |
| Maryland | 276 | 122 | 11 | 10 | -- | 41 | 169 | 8 | 20 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 132 | 17 | 22 | 5 | 34 | 188 | 32 | 2 |
| Michigan | 377 | 136 | 15 | 5 | 4 | 60 | 272 | 18 | -- |
| Minnesota | 259 | 85 | 15 | 6 | -- | 88 | 199 | 7 | -- |
| Mississippi | 179 | 97 | 6 | 2 | -- | 20 | 111 | 3 | 1 |
| Missouri | 212 | 107 | 13 | 9 | 2 | 64 | 161 | 10 | 1 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.11a. Treatment modalities offered, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Treatment modalities | | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------------------|----------------------------|-----|-----|------|----------------------------------|-------|------|
| | | Activity therapy | Electro-convulsive therapy | TMS | KIT | EMDR | Telemedicine /telehealth therapy | Other | None |
| Montana | 99 | 46 | 8 | -- | -- | 7 | 84 | 2 | -- |
| Nebraska | 147 | 58 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 49 | 107 | 7 | 3 |
| Nevada | 67 | 26 | 1 | 1 | -- | 17 | 57 | 4 | -- |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 37 | 4 | 1 | -- | 10 | 45 | 6 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 156 | 13 | 3 | 3 | 16 | 196 | 10 | 3 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 28 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 15 | 49 | 6 | 1 |
| New York | 802 | 342 | 37 | 12 | 8 | 100 | 473 | 38 | 10 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 126 | 17 | 21 | 5 | 39 | 199 | 10 | 2 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 18 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 29 | 1 | -- |
| Ohio | 621 | 232 | 21 | 11 | 4 | 126 | 443 | 21 | 6 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 74 | 4 | -- | -- | 34 | 136 | 7 | -- |
| Oregon | 174 | 112 | 1 | 2 | -- | 41 | 131 | 9 | -- |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 218 | 21 | 18 | 2 | 73 | 321 | 30 | 3 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 49 | 4 | -- | -- | -- | 19 | 1 | -- |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 26 | 3 | 2 | -- | 6 | 27 | -- | -- |
| South Carolina | 111 | 32 | 7 | 4 | -- | 36 | 90 | 1 | 2 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 24 | 3 | 1 | -- | 15 | 35 | 6 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 113 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 55 | 207 | 7 | 6 |
| Texas | 363 | 155 | 23 | 7 | 8 | 52 | 298 | 13 | 1 |
| Utah | 265 | 119 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 139 | 183 | 24 | 2 |
| Vermont | 60 | 36 | 3 | 1 | -- | 11 | 29 | 2 | 4 |
| Virginia | 281 | 113 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 60 | 205 | 27 | 5 |
| Washington | 352 | 146 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 58 | 248 | 19 | -- |
| West Virginia | 119 | 37 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 86 | 5 | 1 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 147 | 13 | 12 | 8 | 123 | 283 | 25 | 1 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 22 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 21 | 36 | -- | -- |
| Other jurisdictions ⁴ | 9 | 4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3 | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

EMDR = eye movement desensitization and reprocessing; KIT = ketamine infusion therapy; TMS = transcranial magnetic stimulation.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could offer more than one treatment approach.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.11b. Treatment modalities offered, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Treatment modalities | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| | | Individual psychotherapy | Couples/family therapy | Group therapy | Cognitive behavioral therapy | Dialectical behavior therapy | Cognitive remediation therapy | Behavior modification | Integrated dual disorders treatment | Trauma therapy |
| Total | 12,275 | 92.5 | 74.1 | 86.5 | 90.7 | 58.1 | 5.7 | 67.0 | 62.2 | 79.2 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 91.2 | 72.7 | 85.0 | 88.2 | 60.4 | 5.0 | 62.9 | 57.8 | 78.2 |
| South | 3,624 | 92.1 | 73.1 | 87.7 | 90.1 | 49.8 | 6.3 | 67.2 | 65.0 | 75.3 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 93.0 | 76.4 | 83.7 | 91.5 | 59.4 | 4.9 | 68.4 | 61.2 | 82.3 |
| West | 2,927 | 93.4 | 74.1 | 89.0 | 92.8 | 65.6 | 6.5 | 68.8 | 63.6 | 82.6 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 95.5 | 69.9 | 92.3 | 86.5 | 36.5 | 1.9 | 62.8 | 45.5 | 54.5 |
| Alaska | 89 | 95.5 | 79.8 | 89.9 | 98.9 | 80.9 | 3.4 | 71.9 | 78.7 | 93.3 |
| Arizona | 433 | 90.3 | 71.4 | 88.2 | 90.3 | 55.0 | 7.9 | 72.5 | 68.8 | 76.2 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 96.6 | 87.4 | 97.6 | 96.6 | 61.8 | 9.7 | 86.0 | 58.0 | 84.1 |
| California | 970 | 92.5 | 72.8 | 90.9 | 91.9 | 59.6 | 6.4 | 67.4 | 63.4 | 81.4 |
| Colorado | 189 | 96.8 | 81.5 | 93.7 | 92.6 | 87.3 | 5.3 | 69.8 | 65.6 | 90.5 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 93.2 | 82.8 | 95.0 | 94.1 | 65.6 | 3.2 | 68.3 | 74.7 | 81.9 |
| Delaware | 36 | 94.4 | 72.2 | 86.1 | 97.2 | 61.1 | 2.8 | 77.8 | 61.1 | 94.4 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 94.4 | 61.1 | 83.3 | 86.1 | 33.3 | 2.8 | 61.1 | 61.1 | 69.4 |
| Florida | 494 | 90.5 | 70.6 | 84.2 | 85.2 | 47.4 | 4.9 | 58.9 | 64.8 | 75.3 |
| Georgia | 225 | 93.8 | 80.9 | 95.1 | 93.8 | 59.1 | 13.3 | 71.1 | 79.6 | 78.7 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 91.9 | 59.5 | 75.7 | 86.5 | 54.1 | -- | 78.4 | 73.0 | 73.0 |
| Idaho | 137 | 94.9 | 79.6 | 75.2 | 97.1 | 76.6 | 10.9 | 73.7 | 59.1 | 85.4 |
| Illinois | 397 | 91.4 | 70.3 | 90.4 | 90.4 | 60.5 | 1.8 | 64.7 | 52.6 | 74.1 |
| Indiana | 284 | 88.0 | 78.2 | 82.7 | 87.7 | 51.8 | 7.7 | 49.3 | 66.5 | 79.9 |
| Iowa | 152 | 90.1 | 74.3 | 77.0 | 90.1 | 63.8 | 7.2 | 57.2 | 51.3 | 80.9 |
| Kansas | 121 | 93.4 | 73.6 | 78.5 | 88.4 | 39.7 | 6.6 | 78.5 | 55.4 | 70.2 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 99.0 | 86.7 | 93.3 | 95.2 | 65.7 | 1.4 | 77.6 | 81.0 | 90.0 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 95.9 | 57.9 | 89.5 | 87.7 | 32.7 | 9.4 | 62.6 | 60.8 | 57.9 |
| Maine | 187 | 84.0 | 62.0 | 64.2 | 78.1 | 58.8 | 3.7 | 54.0 | 56.7 | 73.3 |
| Maryland | 276 | 83.7 | 73.2 | 80.1 | 82.2 | 48.6 | 10.5 | 67.0 | 59.8 | 68.8 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 90.3 | 81.0 | 85.2 | 88.4 | 56.1 | 4.8 | 58.1 | 59.0 | 84.5 |
| Michigan | 377 | 95.5 | 77.7 | 88.1 | 90.5 | 64.5 | 5.6 | 66.6 | 76.7 | 84.6 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 90.7 | 72.6 | 79.9 | 90.0 | 54.4 | 3.5 | 75.7 | 46.7 | 76.8 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 91.1 | 74.3 | 89.4 | 91.6 | 52.0 | 7.8 | 81.0 | 66.5 | 68.7 |
| Missouri | 212 | 93.4 | 59.4 | 90.1 | 91.0 | 56.1 | 3.8 | 69.8 | 62.3 | 79.7 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.11b. Treatment modalities offered, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Treatment modalities | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| | | Individual psychotherapy | Couples/family therapy | Group therapy | Cognitive behavioral therapy | Dialectical behavior therapy | Cognitive remediation therapy | Behavior modification | Integrated dual disorders treatment | Trauma therapy |
| Montana | 99 | 96.0 | 86.9 | 94.9 | 97.0 | 56.6 | 4.0 | 84.8 | 77.8 | 91.9 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 85.7 | 78.2 | 59.2 | 86.4 | 72.8 | 8.8 | 71.4 | 68.0 | 82.3 |
| Nevada | 67 | 95.5 | 83.6 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 59.7 | 14.9 | 56.7 | 58.2 | 65.7 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 91.4 | 68.6 | 78.6 | 90.0 | 74.3 | 12.9 | 77.1 | 74.3 | 84.3 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 88.1 | 64.1 | 90.0 | 86.6 | 53.4 | 2.8 | 57.5 | 60.0 | 70.6 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 97.2 | 78.9 | 88.7 | 91.5 | 47.9 | 1.4 | 53.5 | 57.7 | 88.7 |
| New York | 802 | 94.0 | 72.3 | 87.5 | 90.0 | 64.3 | 5.6 | 60.8 | 61.8 | 80.3 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 86.0 | 62.4 | 80.3 | 89.2 | 47.8 | 6.7 | 75.8 | 60.2 | 71.3 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 100.0 | 77.1 | 97.1 | 91.4 | 82.9 | 5.7 | 88.6 | 60.0 | 82.9 |
| Ohio | 621 | 94.4 | 76.2 | 87.3 | 93.4 | 57.2 | 3.4 | 70.5 | 61.0 | 85.3 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 97.0 | 89.2 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 45.8 | 5.4 | 78.3 | 69.9 | 92.2 |
| Oregon | 174 | 93.1 | 63.2 | 90.2 | 94.3 | 71.3 | 8.0 | 62.6 | 55.2 | 80.5 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 92.0 | 75.5 | 82.4 | 87.6 | 55.6 | 3.9 | 71.4 | 38.4 | 77.4 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 94.2 | 66.7 | 89.9 | 79.7 | 36.2 | 5.8 | 76.8 | 66.7 | 44.9 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 82.0 | 70.0 | 88.0 | 90.0 | 74.0 | 20.0 | 68.0 | 84.0 | 72.0 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 91.9 | 79.3 | 95.5 | 96.4 | 59.5 | -- | 50.5 | 45.0 | 82.0 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 97.9 | 91.5 | 95.7 | 97.9 | 83.0 | 6.4 | 85.1 | 72.3 | 93.6 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 92.1 | 81.1 | 84.6 | 93.9 | 44.3 | 5.4 | 66.4 | 67.9 | 83.2 |
| Texas | 363 | 92.8 | 61.4 | 84.0 | 89.5 | 45.5 | 6.1 | 55.4 | 62.0 | 70.8 |
| Utah | 265 | 96.6 | 87.9 | 89.8 | 93.6 | 77.7 | 10.9 | 77.4 | 66.4 | 90.2 |
| Vermont | 60 | 88.3 | 58.3 | 81.7 | 85.0 | 68.3 | 6.7 | 51.7 | 66.7 | 65.0 |
| Virginia | 281 | 90.7 | 65.5 | 90.4 | 87.5 | 52.3 | 2.1 | 56.6 | 70.5 | 72.6 |
| Washington | 352 | 92.3 | 62.5 | 83.2 | 92.6 | 69.3 | 1.7 | 60.2 | 50.9 | 80.4 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 95.8 | 83.2 | 83.2 | 95.8 | 58.8 | 11.8 | 73.1 | 79.8 | 82.4 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 97.3 | 90.5 | 78.1 | 97.3 | 61.8 | 6.3 | 74.5 | 62.0 | 92.9 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 95.5 | 86.4 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 88.6 | 4.5 | 75.0 | 86.4 | 93.2 |
| Other jurisdictions ⁴ | 9 | 100.0 | 88.9 | 100.0 | 77.8 | -- | -- | 44.4 | 55.6 | 66.7 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.11b. Treatment modalities offered, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Treatment modalities | | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------------------|----------------------------|-----|-----|------|----------------------------------|-------|------|
| | | Activity therapy | Electro-convulsive therapy | TMS | KIT | EMDR | Telemedicine /telehealth therapy | Other | None |
| Total | 12,275 | 43.8 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 19.7 | 68.7 | 4.8 | 1.0 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 42.2 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 13.1 | 58.2 | 6.1 | 1.5 |
| South | 3,624 | 43.8 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 15.2 | 72.2 | 3.2 | 1.5 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 39.9 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 26.1 | 71.2 | 4.3 | 0.7 |
| West | 2,927 | 48.6 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 24.9 | 72.2 | 6.2 | 0.4 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 59.0 | 2.6 | -- | 1.3 | 3.2 | 73.7 | -- | 1.3 |
| Alaska | 89 | 58.4 | 1.1 | -- | -- | 27.0 | 79.8 | 6.7 | -- |
| Arizona | 433 | 46.2 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 28.6 | 70.2 | 8.3 | 0.9 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 47.3 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 23.2 | 86.5 | 0.5 | -- |
| California | 970 | 51.2 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 13.3 | 68.2 | 4.4 | 0.4 |
| Colorado | 189 | 52.9 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 0.5 | 49.7 | 81.5 | 10.1 | -- |
| Connecticut | 221 | 38.5 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 29.9 | 58.8 | 9.5 | 0.9 |
| Delaware | 36 | 50.0 | 2.8 | 8.3 | -- | 11.1 | 77.8 | 2.8 | -- |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 27.8 | -- | -- | -- | 11.1 | 63.9 | 8.3 | -- |
| Florida | 494 | 49.4 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 16.6 | 65.8 | 4.7 | 2.0 |
| Georgia | 225 | 47.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 6.2 | 76.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 29.7 | 2.7 | -- | -- | 8.1 | 67.6 | 2.7 | -- |
| Idaho | 137 | 46.7 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 41.6 | 78.8 | 9.5 | -- |
| Illinois | 397 | 48.6 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 17.1 | 61.2 | 3.3 | 0.3 |
| Indiana | 284 | 35.2 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 29.9 | 72.2 | 3.9 | 1.8 |
| Iowa | 152 | 48.7 | 5.9 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 53.3 | 69.7 | 5.3 | 0.7 |
| Kansas | 121 | 38.8 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 23.1 | 80.2 | 5.0 | 2.5 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 33.3 | 3.3 | -- | 1.0 | 17.6 | 75.7 | 0.5 | -- |
| Louisiana | 171 | 47.4 | 2.3 | -- | 0.6 | 5.8 | 68.4 | 1.2 | -- |
| Maine | 187 | 30.5 | 3.7 | -- | 1.1 | 11.8 | 50.3 | 10.2 | 8.0 |
| Maryland | 276 | 44.2 | 4.0 | 3.6 | -- | 14.9 | 61.2 | 2.9 | 7.2 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 42.6 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 1.6 | 11.0 | 60.6 | 10.3 | 0.6 |
| Michigan | 377 | 36.1 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 15.9 | 72.1 | 4.8 | -- |
| Minnesota | 259 | 32.8 | 5.8 | 2.3 | -- | 34.0 | 76.8 | 2.7 | -- |
| Mississippi | 179 | 54.2 | 3.4 | 1.1 | -- | 11.2 | 62.0 | 1.7 | 0.6 |
| Missouri | 212 | 50.5 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 30.2 | 75.9 | 4.7 | 0.5 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.11b. Treatment modalities offered, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Treatment modalities | | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------------------|----------------------------|-----|-----|------|----------------------------------|-------|------|
| | | Activity therapy | Electro-convulsive therapy | TMS | KIT | EMDR | Telemedicine /telehealth therapy | Other | None |
| Montana | 99 | 46.5 | 8.1 | -- | -- | 7.1 | 84.8 | 2.0 | -- |
| Nebraska | 147 | 39.5 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 33.3 | 72.8 | 4.8 | 2.0 |
| Nevada | 67 | 38.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | -- | 25.4 | 85.1 | 6.0 | -- |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 52.9 | 5.7 | 1.4 | -- | 14.3 | 64.3 | 8.6 | 1.4 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 48.8 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 5.0 | 61.3 | 3.1 | 0.9 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 39.4 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 21.1 | 69.0 | 8.5 | 1.4 |
| New York | 802 | 42.6 | 4.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 12.5 | 59.0 | 4.7 | 1.2 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 40.1 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 1.6 | 12.4 | 63.4 | 3.2 | 0.6 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 51.4 | 8.6 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 37.1 | 82.9 | 2.9 | -- |
| Ohio | 621 | 37.4 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 20.3 | 71.3 | 3.4 | 1.0 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 44.6 | 2.4 | -- | -- | 20.5 | 81.9 | 4.2 | -- |
| Oregon | 174 | 64.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 | -- | 23.6 | 75.3 | 5.2 | -- |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 38.7 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 13.0 | 57.0 | 5.3 | 0.5 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 71.0 | 5.8 | -- | -- | -- | 27.5 | 1.4 | -- |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 52.0 | 6.0 | 4.0 | -- | 12.0 | 54.0 | -- | -- |
| South Carolina | 111 | 28.8 | 6.3 | 3.6 | -- | 32.4 | 81.1 | 0.9 | 1.8 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 51.1 | 6.4 | 2.1 | -- | 31.9 | 74.5 | 12.8 | 2.1 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 40.4 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 19.6 | 73.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Texas | 363 | 42.7 | 6.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 14.3 | 82.1 | 3.6 | 0.3 |
| Utah | 265 | 44.9 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 52.5 | 69.1 | 9.1 | 0.8 |
| Vermont | 60 | 60.0 | 5.0 | 1.7 | -- | 18.3 | 48.3 | 3.3 | 6.7 |
| Virginia | 281 | 40.2 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 21.4 | 73.0 | 9.6 | 1.8 |
| Washington | 352 | 41.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 16.5 | 70.5 | 5.4 | -- |
| West Virginia | 119 | 31.1 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 8.4 | 72.3 | 4.2 | 0.8 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 35.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 29.9 | 68.9 | 6.1 | 0.2 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 50.0 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 47.7 | 81.8 | -- | -- |
| Other jurisdictions ⁴ | 9 | 44.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 33.3 | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

EMDR = eye Movement desensitization and reprocessing; KIT = ketamine infusion therapy; TMS = transcranial magnetic stimulation.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer more than one treatment approach.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.12a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Specific services and practices | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | | Assertive community treatment | Intensive case management | Case management | Court-ordered outpatient treatment | Assisted outpatient treatment | CDM | IMR | Integrated primary care services | Diet and exercise counseling | Family psycho-education | Education services |
| Total | 12,275 | 1,790 | 2,986 | 8,511 | 6,537 | 794 | 2,323 | 3,257 | 3,191 | 4,046 | 8,601 | 3,893 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 288 | 369 | 1,379 | 1,189 | 236 | 444 | 694 | 629 | 914 | 1,884 | 738 |
| South | 3,624 | 580 | 934 | 2,662 | 2,060 | 215 | 696 | 1,055 | 909 | 1,139 | 2,530 | 1,201 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 404 | 656 | 2,086 | 1,784 | 181 | 637 | 811 | 829 | 978 | 1,998 | 997 |
| West | 2,927 | 508 | 1,008 | 2,332 | 1,472 | 158 | 528 | 675 | 787 | 984 | 2,136 | 915 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 26 | 56 | 124 | 101 | 5 | 30 | 45 | 38 | 45 | 122 | 56 |
| Alaska | 89 | 14 | 30 | 82 | 48 | 5 | 23 | 16 | 39 | 33 | 62 | 33 |
| Arizona | 433 | 66 | 133 | 328 | 221 | 10 | 115 | 107 | 183 | 197 | 320 | 138 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 12 | 40 | 190 | 163 | 3 | 22 | 73 | 23 | 39 | 187 | 71 |
| California | 970 | 156 | 417 | 789 | 349 | 62 | 131 | 186 | 231 | 313 | 746 | 298 |
| Colorado | 189 | 54 | 81 | 169 | 132 | 5 | 61 | 58 | 45 | 78 | 160 | 55 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 15 | 34 | 154 | 84 | 1 | 44 | 59 | 66 | 98 | 176 | 60 |
| Delaware | 36 | 6 | 5 | 24 | 14 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 29 | 19 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 8 | 9 | 22 | 18 | -- | 11 | 9 | 19 | 15 | 21 | 8 |
| Florida | 494 | 52 | 85 | 344 | 252 | 36 | 94 | 113 | 130 | 148 | 296 | 146 |
| Georgia | 225 | 39 | 68 | 190 | 156 | 12 | 33 | 54 | 50 | 83 | 170 | 76 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 5 | 19 | 30 | 27 | 2 | 10 | 10 | 16 | 20 | 23 | 14 |
| Idaho | 137 | 34 | 24 | 110 | 91 | 5 | 22 | 26 | 20 | 26 | 105 | 37 |
| Illinois | 397 | 37 | 89 | 343 | 193 | 15 | 79 | 110 | 119 | 141 | 261 | 130 |
| Indiana | 284 | 32 | 83 | 223 | 150 | 9 | 72 | 118 | 95 | 117 | 177 | 80 |
| Iowa | 152 | 16 | 24 | 66 | 112 | 6 | 22 | 20 | 36 | 35 | 74 | 57 |
| Kansas | 121 | 3 | 36 | 97 | 76 | 6 | 20 | 19 | 26 | 24 | 60 | 42 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 62 | 70 | 182 | 131 | 11 | 50 | 81 | 37 | 52 | 175 | 89 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 9 | 19 | 103 | 75 | 8 | 40 | 48 | 57 | 62 | 102 | 67 |
| Maine | 187 | 14 | 15 | 116 | 74 | 3 | 15 | 25 | 31 | 34 | 84 | 26 |
| Maryland | 276 | 37 | 33 | 131 | 143 | 18 | 58 | 89 | 83 | 108 | 179 | 85 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 33 | 49 | 173 | 155 | 12 | 49 | 55 | 64 | 82 | 242 | 79 |
| Michigan | 377 | 94 | 106 | 231 | 255 | 74 | 94 | 79 | 132 | 133 | 229 | 114 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 34 | 18 | 123 | 139 | 6 | 40 | 125 | 58 | 99 | 191 | 86 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 18 | 71 | 145 | 117 | 5 | 40 | 70 | 30 | 38 | 117 | 72 |
| Missouri | 212 | 36 | 54 | 174 | 78 | 2 | 64 | 70 | 62 | 100 | 130 | 79 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.12a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Specific services and practices | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | | Assertive community treatment | Intensive case management | Case management | Court-ordered outpatient treatment | Assisted outpatient treatment | CDM | IMR | Integrated primary care services | Diet and exercise counseling | Family psycho-education | Education services |
| Montana | 99 | 21 | 12 | 83 | 43 | 1 | 8 | 29 | 11 | 16 | 54 | 39 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 9 | 11 | 86 | 88 | 10 | 43 | 36 | 60 | 57 | 90 | 54 |
| Nevada | 67 | 14 | 24 | 55 | 25 | 6 | 12 | 24 | 15 | 20 | 38 | 16 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 21 | 23 | 58 | 42 | 6 | 22 | 41 | 30 | 45 | 50 | 34 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 33 | 38 | 192 | 122 | 12 | 63 | 175 | 78 | 117 | 233 | 100 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 9 | 15 | 45 | 43 | 9 | 13 | 19 | 22 | 17 | 47 | 22 |
| New York | 802 | 101 | 88 | 368 | 423 | 187 | 130 | 173 | 215 | 302 | 643 | 243 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 40 | 19 | 160 | 120 | 8 | 29 | 52 | 51 | 60 | 178 | 84 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 6 | 14 | 24 | 17 | 1 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 25 | 20 |
| Ohio | 621 | 72 | 141 | 495 | 372 | 32 | 100 | 134 | 137 | 145 | 421 | 181 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 23 | 46 | 143 | 107 | 37 | 61 | 37 | 80 | 103 | 131 | 49 |
| Oregon | 174 | 45 | 53 | 145 | 93 | 7 | 43 | 68 | 60 | 80 | 119 | 65 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 42 | 91 | 223 | 224 | 5 | 85 | 130 | 110 | 180 | 380 | 154 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 9 | 15 | 45 | 24 | 3 | 15 | 17 | 34 | 29 | 46 | 40 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 15 | 12 | 43 | 37 | 1 | 23 | 24 | 18 | 31 | 40 | 22 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 47 | 20 | 93 | 85 | 4 | 9 | 19 | 22 | 28 | 97 | 30 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 12 | 18 | 44 | 36 | 1 | 15 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 37 | 21 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 18 | 113 | 227 | 132 | 4 | 67 | 83 | 46 | 73 | 198 | 72 |
| Texas | 363 | 121 | 167 | 296 | 197 | 30 | 72 | 181 | 140 | 146 | 262 | 152 |
| Utah | 265 | 44 | 65 | 162 | 149 | 24 | 35 | 33 | 49 | 83 | 195 | 97 |
| Vermont | 60 | 14 | 19 | 52 | 28 | 9 | 13 | 12 | 17 | 25 | 36 | 20 |
| Virginia | 281 | 41 | 83 | 188 | 173 | 15 | 56 | 72 | 72 | 99 | 186 | 86 |
| Washington | 352 | 40 | 108 | 292 | 213 | 15 | 47 | 78 | 85 | 86 | 230 | 72 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 21 | 30 | 100 | 76 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 21 | 28 | 80 | 39 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 53 | 62 | 180 | 268 | 19 | 76 | 78 | 80 | 99 | 303 | 133 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 6 | 27 | 42 | 38 | 7 | 8 | 21 | 11 | 15 | 37 | 29 |
| Other jurisdictions ⁴ | 9 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 2 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.12a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Specific services and practices | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Housing services | Supported housing | Psychosocial rehabilitation services | Vocational rehabilitation services | Supported employment | Therapeutic foster care | Legal advocacy | Psychiatric emergency walk-in services | Suicide prevention services | Peer support services | Testing for hepatitis B |
| Total | 12,275 | 2,624 | 2,031 | 5,125 | 1,995 | 2,343 | 583 | 764 | 3,936 | 8,086 | 4,304 | 1,784 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 467 | 327 | 886 | 524 | 420 | 87 | 189 | 675 | 1,593 | 786 | 329 |
| South | 3,624 | 732 | 671 | 1,499 | 414 | 692 | 204 | 200 | 1,534 | 2,481 | 1,360 | 618 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 595 | 440 | 1,153 | 418 | 582 | 133 | 193 | 915 | 1,971 | 896 | 451 |
| West | 2,927 | 818 | 584 | 1,556 | 636 | 643 | 155 | 180 | 784 | 1,981 | 1,247 | 379 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 19 | 38 | 69 | 13 | 23 | 6 | 18 | 69 | 111 | 35 | 20 |
| Alaska | 89 | 23 | 15 | 66 | 13 | 12 | 15 | 9 | 33 | 67 | 22 | 16 |
| Arizona | 433 | 106 | 87 | 221 | 145 | 126 | 14 | 17 | 107 | 262 | 196 | 84 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 43 | 58 | 113 | 18 | 39 | 30 | 4 | 130 | 171 | 74 | 27 |
| California | 970 | 297 | 187 | 620 | 234 | 169 | 52 | 66 | 242 | 658 | 408 | 118 |
| Colorado | 189 | 64 | 49 | 85 | 69 | 64 | 7 | 3 | 63 | 154 | 88 | 22 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 38 | 26 | 70 | 42 | 43 | 9 | 13 | 65 | 139 | 63 | 34 |
| Delaware | 36 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 26 | 13 | 6 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 14 | 10 | 14 | 3 | 8 | -- | 4 | 14 | 16 | 12 | 6 |
| Florida | 494 | 82 | 64 | 178 | 53 | 47 | 25 | 30 | 177 | 300 | 168 | 76 |
| Georgia | 225 | 62 | 53 | 132 | 27 | 67 | 20 | 8 | 115 | 180 | 115 | 55 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 16 | 12 | 17 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 9 | 23 | 29 | 19 | 7 |
| Idaho | 137 | 14 | 5 | 79 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 51 | 87 | 79 | 19 |
| Illinois | 397 | 98 | 73 | 112 | 61 | 88 | 13 | 53 | 133 | 246 | 117 | 57 |
| Indiana | 284 | 52 | 45 | 142 | 37 | 80 | 11 | 16 | 121 | 214 | 73 | 55 |
| Iowa | 152 | 16 | 7 | 28 | 7 | 11 | 1 | 5 | 52 | 86 | 46 | 16 |
| Kansas | 121 | 24 | 44 | 73 | 20 | 43 | 4 | 4 | 58 | 95 | 43 | 10 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 64 | 54 | 91 | 32 | 77 | 17 | 8 | 115 | 181 | 99 | 26 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 26 | 18 | 58 | 13 | 12 | 2 | 13 | 62 | 114 | 44 | 58 |
| Maine | 187 | 32 | 25 | 82 | 24 | 12 | 16 | 7 | 31 | 76 | 53 | 9 |
| Maryland | 276 | 54 | 34 | 128 | 50 | 46 | 8 | 12 | 55 | 148 | 69 | 44 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 50 | 43 | 86 | 41 | 30 | 7 | 19 | 63 | 164 | 86 | 41 |
| Michigan | 377 | 87 | 66 | 98 | 69 | 109 | 13 | 26 | 138 | 253 | 165 | 63 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 59 | 42 | 131 | 37 | 38 | 9 | 7 | 43 | 168 | 80 | 33 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 25 | 27 | 84 | 16 | 52 | 7 | 9 | 74 | 121 | 98 | 19 |
| Missouri | 212 | 51 | 46 | 98 | 31 | 52 | 7 | 8 | 85 | 149 | 92 | 45 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.12a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Specific services and practices | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Housing services | Supported housing | Psychosocial rehabilitation services | Vocational rehabilitation services | Supported employment | Therapeutic foster care | Legal advocacy | Psychiatric emergency walk-in services | Suicide prevention services | Peer support services | Testing for hepatitis B |
| Montana | 99 | 20 | 12 | 34 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 9 | 26 | 61 | 27 | 9 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 32 | 19 | 49 | 19 | 13 | 1 | 9 | 28 | 95 | 37 | 26 |
| Nevada | 67 | 10 | 12 | 43 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 32 | 44 | 22 | 10 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 26 | 31 | 22 | 19 | 39 | 5 | 10 | 24 | 54 | 35 | 19 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 56 | 42 | 121 | 67 | 46 | 3 | 29 | 59 | 175 | 81 | 29 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 23 | 20 | 28 | 5 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 27 | 51 | 20 | 15 |
| New York | 802 | 133 | 66 | 295 | 223 | 140 | 22 | 79 | 266 | 626 | 265 | 100 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 45 | 20 | 64 | 20 | 36 | 17 | 18 | 92 | 139 | 96 | 43 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 5 | 3 | 20 | 7 | 7 | -- | -- | 9 | 28 | 8 | 8 |
| Ohio | 621 | 121 | 68 | 255 | 93 | 100 | 57 | 41 | 159 | 322 | 160 | 83 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 38 | 16 | 110 | 9 | 16 | 2 | 11 | 95 | 132 | 85 | 40 |
| Oregon | 174 | 65 | 50 | 86 | 39 | 71 | 10 | 15 | 44 | 126 | 100 | 29 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 87 | 66 | 158 | 51 | 59 | 19 | 20 | 124 | 281 | 150 | 85 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 10 | 8 | 25 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 22 | 52 | 14 | 7 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 23 | 12 | 21 | 27 | 26 | 2 | 8 | 22 | 39 | 26 | 6 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 41 | 40 | 64 | 18 | 33 | 3 | 2 | 82 | 92 | 48 | 9 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 12 | 6 | 21 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 21 | 39 | 11 | 5 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 55 | 32 | 64 | 17 | 33 | 29 | 22 | 80 | 197 | 82 | 45 |
| Texas | 363 | 98 | 149 | 211 | 80 | 150 | 15 | 24 | 191 | 272 | 178 | 69 |
| Utah | 265 | 44 | 37 | 119 | 37 | 40 | 9 | 13 | 56 | 165 | 70 | 23 |
| Vermont | 60 | 22 | 16 | 31 | 30 | 25 | 4 | 4 | 21 | 39 | 27 | 6 |
| Virginia | 281 | 34 | 38 | 78 | 29 | 33 | 11 | 4 | 107 | 192 | 106 | 45 |
| Washington | 352 | 120 | 81 | 131 | 43 | 94 | 14 | 17 | 58 | 237 | 173 | 20 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 27 | 15 | 33 | 14 | 16 | 11 | 11 | 67 | 89 | 38 | 30 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 38 | 21 | 126 | 30 | 34 | 12 | 20 | 68 | 276 | 64 | 50 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 16 | 17 | 27 | 11 | 20 | 1 | 9 | 22 | 40 | 23 | 7 |
| Other jurisdictions ⁴ | 9 | 2 | 1 | 6 | -- | 1 | -- | 1 | 6 | 8 | 1 | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.12a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Specific services and practices | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------------|---|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|------|
| | | Testing for hepatitis C | HIV testing | STD testing | TB screening | Screening for tobacco use | Smoking/vaping/tobacco cessation counseling | Nicotine replacement therapy | Non-nicotine cessation medications | Other | None |
| Total | 12,275 | 1,883 | 1,979 | 1,871 | 2,583 | 7,567 | 5,813 | 3,719 | 3,648 | 232 | 179 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 348 | 371 | 330 | 408 | 1,836 | 1,442 | 978 | 974 | 37 | 55 |
| South | 3,624 | 677 | 737 | 649 | 962 | 2,172 | 1,705 | 1,075 | 1,029 | 75 | 51 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 458 | 471 | 471 | 611 | 1,865 | 1,443 | 953 | 927 | 46 | 41 |
| West | 2,927 | 394 | 389 | 413 | 592 | 1,655 | 1,181 | 699 | 696 | 73 | 31 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 23 | 23 | 19 | 66 | 99 | 63 | 44 | 46 | 2 | 1 |
| Alaska | 89 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 20 | 63 | 43 | 30 | 29 | -- | -- |
| Arizona | 433 | 83 | 82 | 88 | 134 | 255 | 206 | 117 | 134 | 11 | 6 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 27 | 26 | 29 | 44 | 130 | 107 | 51 | 54 | 2 | -- |
| California | 970 | 125 | 125 | 128 | 188 | 474 | 309 | 225 | 186 | 19 | 4 |
| Colorado | 189 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 29 | 123 | 98 | 72 | 66 | 8 | 4 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 37 | 39 | 33 | 44 | 152 | 136 | 94 | 101 | 3 | -- |
| Delaware | 36 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 15 | 14 | 10 | 8 | -- | -- |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 16 | 14 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 2 |
| Florida | 494 | 82 | 99 | 81 | 100 | 277 | 210 | 154 | 136 | 12 | 9 |
| Georgia | 225 | 72 | 89 | 53 | 101 | 123 | 92 | 53 | 39 | 4 | 3 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 26 | 20 | 14 | 22 | -- | -- |
| Idaho | 137 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 21 | 47 | 42 | 20 | 27 | 5 | 1 |
| Illinois | 397 | 61 | 64 | 64 | 77 | 194 | 149 | 108 | 93 | 6 | 3 |
| Indiana | 284 | 57 | 59 | 56 | 107 | 246 | 185 | 137 | 133 | 2 | 1 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.12a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Specific services and practices | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------------|---|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|------|
| | | Testing for hepatitis C | HIV testing | STD testing | TB screening | Screening for tobacco use | Smoking/vaping/tobacco cessation counseling | Nicotine replacement therapy | Non-nicotine cessation medications | Other | None |
| Iowa | 152 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 33 | 101 | 63 | 46 | 49 | 1 | 7 |
| Kansas | 121 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 75 | 54 | 28 | 34 | 1 | -- |
| Kentucky | 210 | 27 | 25 | 26 | 31 | 135 | 69 | 39 | 32 | 5 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 61 | 74 | 68 | 73 | 125 | 106 | 78 | 82 | 4 | 6 |
| Maine | 187 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 12 | 114 | 62 | 26 | 31 | 8 | 1 |
| Maryland | 276 | 47 | 51 | 51 | 49 | 155 | 126 | 84 | 88 | 4 | 3 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 43 | 44 | 41 | 73 | 194 | 150 | 92 | 103 | -- | 19 |
| Michigan | 377 | 62 | 66 | 66 | 73 | 242 | 211 | 144 | 148 | 3 | 8 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 33 | 33 | 31 | 35 | 157 | 109 | 85 | 77 | 5 | -- |
| Mississippi | 179 | 21 | 29 | 25 | 40 | 87 | 77 | 37 | 31 | 6 | 3 |
| Missouri | 212 | 45 | 48 | 46 | 57 | 166 | 134 | 97 | 91 | 2 | 1 |
| Montana | 99 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 72 | 54 | 14 | 16 | 1 | 3 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 31 | 101 | 70 | 45 | 43 | 1 | 2 |
| Nevada | 67 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 37 | 19 | 15 | 14 | 1 | -- |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 24 | 54 | 51 | 43 | 42 | -- | -- |
| New Jersey | 320 | 32 | 35 | 30 | 35 | 160 | 142 | 97 | 97 | 3 | 6 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 19 | 18 | 20 | 25 | 45 | 34 | 22 | 22 | 3 | -- |
| New York | 802 | 107 | 117 | 103 | 114 | 699 | 600 | 405 | 402 | 10 | 3 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 54 | 55 | 50 | 69 | 158 | 131 | 86 | 82 | 9 | 9 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 13 | 27 | 21 | 15 | 13 | -- | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.12a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Specific services and practices | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------------|---|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|------|
| | | Testing for hepatitis C | HIV testing | STD testing | TB screening | Screening for tobacco use | Smoking/vaping/tobacco cessation counseling | Nicotine replacement therapy | Non-nicotine cessation medications | Other | None |
| Ohio | 621 | 86 | 89 | 88 | 90 | 347 | 252 | 159 | 140 | 17 | 4 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 48 | 37 | 33 | 78 | 139 | 127 | 77 | 61 | 2 | -- |
| Oregon | 174 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 45 | 122 | 87 | 54 | 60 | 4 | 3 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 86 | 91 | 79 | 94 | 390 | 235 | 171 | 162 | 13 | 25 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 35 | 41 | 13 | 21 | 1 | 1 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 35 | 32 | 25 | 19 | -- | -- |
| South Carolina | 111 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 12 | 35 | 33 | 25 | 20 | -- | -- |
| South Dakota | 47 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 24 | 22 | 17 | 18 | -- | -- |
| Tennessee | 280 | 44 | 49 | 46 | 89 | 183 | 124 | 75 | 74 | 3 | 5 |
| Texas | 363 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 95 | 259 | 230 | 149 | 156 | 3 | 3 |
| Utah | 265 | 24 | 23 | 31 | 38 | 125 | 131 | 57 | 63 | 12 | 4 |
| Vermont | 60 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 38 | 34 | 25 | 17 | -- | 1 |
| Virginia | 281 | 47 | 50 | 41 | 63 | 171 | 124 | 64 | 68 | 11 | 5 |
| Washington | 352 | 24 | 23 | 29 | 54 | 238 | 111 | 53 | 44 | 9 | 6 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 35 | 65 | 58 | 39 | 43 | 7 | 1 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 51 | 50 | 51 | 74 | 185 | 173 | 72 | 88 | 8 | 15 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 28 | 27 | 6 | 13 | -- | -- |
| Other jurisdictions ⁴ | 9 | -- | 1 | -- | -- | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

CDM = chronic disease/illness management; IMR = illness management and recovery.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could offer more than one supportive service or practice.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.12b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Specific services and practices | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | | Assertive community treatment | Intensive case management | Case management | Court-ordered outpatient treatment | Assisted outpatient treatment | CDM | IMR | Integrated primary care services | Diet and exercise counseling | Family psycho-education | Education services |
| Total | 12,275 | 14.6 | 24.3 | 69.3 | 53.3 | 6.5 | 18.9 | 26.5 | 26.0 | 33.0 | 70.1 | 31.7 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 11.1 | 14.3 | 53.4 | 46.0 | 9.1 | 17.2 | 26.9 | 24.4 | 35.4 | 72.9 | 28.6 |
| South | 3,624 | 16.0 | 25.8 | 73.5 | 56.8 | 5.9 | 19.2 | 29.1 | 25.1 | 31.4 | 69.8 | 33.1 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 13.2 | 21.4 | 68.1 | 58.2 | 5.9 | 20.8 | 26.5 | 27.1 | 31.9 | 65.2 | 32.5 |
| West | 2,927 | 17.4 | 34.4 | 79.7 | 50.3 | 5.4 | 18.0 | 23.1 | 26.9 | 33.6 | 73.0 | 31.3 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 16.7 | 35.9 | 79.5 | 64.7 | 3.2 | 19.2 | 28.8 | 24.4 | 28.8 | 78.2 | 35.9 |
| Alaska | 89 | 15.7 | 33.7 | 92.1 | 53.9 | 5.6 | 25.8 | 18.0 | 43.8 | 37.1 | 69.7 | 37.1 |
| Arizona | 433 | 15.2 | 30.7 | 75.8 | 51.0 | 2.3 | 26.6 | 24.7 | 42.3 | 45.5 | 73.9 | 31.9 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 5.8 | 19.3 | 91.8 | 78.7 | 1.4 | 10.6 | 35.3 | 11.1 | 18.8 | 90.3 | 34.3 |
| California | 970 | 16.1 | 43.0 | 81.3 | 36.0 | 6.4 | 13.5 | 19.2 | 23.8 | 32.3 | 76.9 | 30.7 |
| Colorado | 189 | 28.6 | 42.9 | 89.4 | 69.8 | 2.6 | 32.3 | 30.7 | 23.8 | 41.3 | 84.7 | 29.1 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 6.8 | 15.4 | 69.7 | 38.0 | 0.5 | 19.9 | 26.7 | 29.9 | 44.3 | 79.6 | 27.1 |
| Delaware | 36 | 16.7 | 13.9 | 66.7 | 38.9 | 5.6 | 16.7 | 25.0 | 27.8 | 33.3 | 80.6 | 52.8 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 22.2 | 25.0 | 61.1 | 50.0 | -- | 30.6 | 25.0 | 52.8 | 41.7 | 58.3 | 22.2 |
| Florida | 494 | 10.5 | 17.2 | 69.6 | 51.0 | 7.3 | 19.0 | 22.9 | 26.3 | 30.0 | 59.9 | 29.6 |
| Georgia | 225 | 17.3 | 30.2 | 84.4 | 69.3 | 5.3 | 14.7 | 24.0 | 22.2 | 36.9 | 75.6 | 33.8 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 13.5 | 51.4 | 81.1 | 73.0 | 5.4 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 43.2 | 54.1 | 62.2 | 37.8 |
| Idaho | 137 | 24.8 | 17.5 | 80.3 | 66.4 | 3.6 | 16.1 | 19.0 | 14.6 | 19.0 | 76.6 | 27.0 |
| Illinois | 397 | 9.3 | 22.4 | 86.4 | 48.6 | 3.8 | 19.9 | 27.7 | 30.0 | 35.5 | 65.7 | 32.7 |
| Indiana | 284 | 11.3 | 29.2 | 78.5 | 52.8 | 3.2 | 25.4 | 41.5 | 33.5 | 41.2 | 62.3 | 28.2 |
| Iowa | 152 | 10.5 | 15.8 | 43.4 | 73.7 | 3.9 | 14.5 | 13.2 | 23.7 | 23.0 | 48.7 | 37.5 |
| Kansas | 121 | 2.5 | 29.8 | 80.2 | 62.8 | 5.0 | 16.5 | 15.7 | 21.5 | 19.8 | 49.6 | 34.7 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 29.5 | 33.3 | 86.7 | 62.4 | 5.2 | 23.8 | 38.6 | 17.6 | 24.8 | 83.3 | 42.4 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 5.3 | 11.1 | 60.2 | 43.9 | 4.7 | 23.4 | 28.1 | 33.3 | 36.3 | 59.6 | 39.2 |
| Maine | 187 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 62.0 | 39.6 | 1.6 | 8.0 | 13.4 | 16.6 | 18.2 | 44.9 | 13.9 |
| Maryland | 276 | 13.4 | 12.0 | 47.5 | 51.8 | 6.5 | 21.0 | 32.2 | 30.1 | 39.1 | 64.9 | 30.8 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 10.6 | 15.8 | 55.8 | 50.0 | 3.9 | 15.8 | 17.7 | 20.6 | 26.5 | 78.1 | 25.5 |
| Michigan | 377 | 24.9 | 28.1 | 61.3 | 67.6 | 19.6 | 24.9 | 21.0 | 35.0 | 35.3 | 60.7 | 30.2 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 13.1 | 6.9 | 47.5 | 53.7 | 2.3 | 15.4 | 48.3 | 22.4 | 38.2 | 73.7 | 33.2 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 10.1 | 39.7 | 81.0 | 65.4 | 2.8 | 22.3 | 39.1 | 16.8 | 21.2 | 65.4 | 40.2 |
| Missouri | 212 | 17.0 | 25.5 | 82.1 | 36.8 | 0.9 | 30.2 | 33.0 | 29.2 | 47.2 | 61.3 | 37.3 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.12b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Specific services and practices | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | | Assertive community treatment | Intensive case management | Case management | Court-ordered outpatient treatment | Assisted outpatient treatment | CDM | IMR | Integrated primary care services | Diet and exercise counseling | Family psycho-education | Education services |
| Montana | 99 | 21.2 | 12.1 | 83.8 | 43.4 | 1.0 | 8.1 | 29.3 | 11.1 | 16.2 | 54.5 | 39.4 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 58.5 | 59.9 | 6.8 | 29.3 | 24.5 | 40.8 | 38.8 | 61.2 | 36.7 |
| Nevada | 67 | 20.9 | 35.8 | 82.1 | 37.3 | 9.0 | 17.9 | 35.8 | 22.4 | 29.9 | 56.7 | 23.9 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 30.0 | 32.9 | 82.9 | 60.0 | 8.6 | 31.4 | 58.6 | 42.9 | 64.3 | 71.4 | 48.6 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 10.3 | 11.9 | 60.0 | 38.1 | 3.8 | 19.7 | 54.7 | 24.4 | 36.6 | 72.8 | 31.3 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 12.7 | 21.1 | 63.4 | 60.6 | 12.7 | 18.3 | 26.8 | 31.0 | 23.9 | 66.2 | 31.0 |
| New York | 802 | 12.6 | 11.0 | 45.9 | 52.7 | 23.3 | 16.2 | 21.6 | 26.8 | 37.7 | 80.2 | 30.3 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 12.7 | 6.1 | 51.0 | 38.2 | 2.5 | 9.2 | 16.6 | 16.2 | 19.1 | 56.7 | 26.8 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 17.1 | 40.0 | 68.6 | 48.6 | 2.9 | 34.3 | 37.1 | 34.3 | 31.4 | 71.4 | 57.1 |
| Ohio | 621 | 11.6 | 22.7 | 79.7 | 59.9 | 5.2 | 16.1 | 21.6 | 22.1 | 23.3 | 67.8 | 29.1 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 13.9 | 27.7 | 86.1 | 64.5 | 22.3 | 36.7 | 22.3 | 48.2 | 62.0 | 78.9 | 29.5 |
| Oregon | 174 | 25.9 | 30.5 | 83.3 | 53.4 | 4.0 | 24.7 | 39.1 | 34.5 | 46.0 | 68.4 | 37.4 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 7.5 | 16.2 | 39.6 | 39.8 | 0.9 | 15.1 | 23.1 | 19.5 | 32.0 | 67.5 | 27.4 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 13.0 | 21.7 | 65.2 | 34.8 | 4.3 | 21.7 | 24.6 | 49.3 | 42.0 | 66.7 | 58.0 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 30.0 | 24.0 | 86.0 | 74.0 | 2.0 | 46.0 | 48.0 | 36.0 | 62.0 | 80.0 | 44.0 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 42.3 | 18.0 | 83.8 | 76.6 | 3.6 | 8.1 | 17.1 | 19.8 | 25.2 | 87.4 | 27.0 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 25.5 | 38.3 | 93.6 | 76.6 | 2.1 | 31.9 | 19.1 | 25.5 | 36.2 | 78.7 | 44.7 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 6.4 | 40.4 | 81.1 | 47.1 | 1.4 | 23.9 | 29.6 | 16.4 | 26.1 | 70.7 | 25.7 |
| Texas | 363 | 33.3 | 46.0 | 81.5 | 54.3 | 8.3 | 19.8 | 49.9 | 38.6 | 40.2 | 72.2 | 41.9 |
| Utah | 265 | 16.6 | 24.5 | 61.1 | 56.2 | 9.1 | 13.2 | 12.5 | 18.5 | 31.3 | 73.6 | 36.6 |
| Vermont | 60 | 23.3 | 31.7 | 86.7 | 46.7 | 15.0 | 21.7 | 20.0 | 28.3 | 41.7 | 60.0 | 33.3 |
| Virginia | 281 | 14.6 | 29.5 | 66.9 | 61.6 | 5.3 | 19.9 | 25.6 | 25.6 | 35.2 | 66.2 | 30.6 |
| Washington | 352 | 11.4 | 30.7 | 83.0 | 60.5 | 4.3 | 13.4 | 22.2 | 24.1 | 24.4 | 65.3 | 20.5 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 17.6 | 25.2 | 84.0 | 63.9 | 14.3 | 15.1 | 16.8 | 17.6 | 23.5 | 67.2 | 32.8 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 12.9 | 15.1 | 43.8 | 65.2 | 4.6 | 18.5 | 19.0 | 19.5 | 24.1 | 73.7 | 32.4 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 13.6 | 61.4 | 95.5 | 86.4 | 15.9 | 18.2 | 47.7 | 25.0 | 34.1 | 84.1 | 65.9 |
| Other jurisdictions ⁴ | 9 | 11.1 | 44.4 | 77.8 | 88.9 | 11.1 | 33.3 | 55.6 | 33.3 | 22.2 | 77.8 | 22.2 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.12b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Specific services and practices | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Housing services | Supported housing | Psychosocial rehabilitation services | Vocational rehabilitation services | Supported employment | Therapeutic foster care | Legal advocacy | Psychiatric emergency walk-in services | Suicide prevention services | Peer support services | Testing for hepatitis B |
| Total | 12,275 | 21.4 | 16.5 | 41.8 | 16.3 | 19.1 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 32.1 | 65.9 | 35.1 | 14.5 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 18.1 | 12.7 | 34.3 | 20.3 | 16.3 | 3.4 | 7.3 | 26.1 | 61.7 | 30.4 | 12.7 |
| South | 3,624 | 20.2 | 18.5 | 41.4 | 11.4 | 19.1 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 42.3 | 68.5 | 37.5 | 17.1 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 19.4 | 14.4 | 37.6 | 13.6 | 19.0 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 29.9 | 64.3 | 29.3 | 14.7 |
| West | 2,927 | 27.9 | 20.0 | 53.2 | 21.7 | 22.0 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 26.8 | 67.7 | 42.6 | 12.9 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 12.2 | 24.4 | 44.2 | 8.3 | 14.7 | 3.8 | 11.5 | 44.2 | 71.2 | 22.4 | 12.8 |
| Alaska | 89 | 25.8 | 16.9 | 74.2 | 14.6 | 13.5 | 16.9 | 10.1 | 37.1 | 75.3 | 24.7 | 18.0 |
| Arizona | 433 | 24.5 | 20.1 | 51.0 | 33.5 | 29.1 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 24.7 | 60.5 | 45.3 | 19.4 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 20.8 | 28.0 | 54.6 | 8.7 | 18.8 | 14.5 | 1.9 | 62.8 | 82.6 | 35.7 | 13.0 |
| California | 970 | 30.6 | 19.3 | 63.9 | 24.1 | 17.4 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 24.9 | 67.8 | 42.1 | 12.2 |
| Colorado | 189 | 33.9 | 25.9 | 45.0 | 36.5 | 33.9 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 33.3 | 81.5 | 46.6 | 11.6 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 17.2 | 11.8 | 31.7 | 19.0 | 19.5 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 29.4 | 62.9 | 28.5 | 15.4 |
| Delaware | 36 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 22.2 | 5.6 | 11.1 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 25.0 | 72.2 | 36.1 | 16.7 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 38.9 | 27.8 | 38.9 | 8.3 | 22.2 | -- | 11.1 | 38.9 | 44.4 | 33.3 | 16.7 |
| Florida | 494 | 16.6 | 13.0 | 36.0 | 10.7 | 9.5 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 35.8 | 60.7 | 34.0 | 15.4 |
| Georgia | 225 | 27.6 | 23.6 | 58.7 | 12.0 | 29.8 | 8.9 | 3.6 | 51.1 | 80.0 | 51.1 | 24.4 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 43.2 | 32.4 | 45.9 | 29.7 | 27.0 | 2.7 | 24.3 | 62.2 | 78.4 | 51.4 | 18.9 |
| Idaho | 137 | 10.2 | 3.6 | 57.7 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 37.2 | 63.5 | 57.7 | 13.9 |
| Illinois | 397 | 24.7 | 18.4 | 28.2 | 15.4 | 22.2 | 3.3 | 13.4 | 33.5 | 62.0 | 29.5 | 14.4 |
| Indiana | 284 | 18.3 | 15.8 | 50.0 | 13.0 | 28.2 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 42.6 | 75.4 | 25.7 | 19.4 |
| Iowa | 152 | 10.5 | 4.6 | 18.4 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 34.2 | 56.6 | 30.3 | 10.5 |
| Kansas | 121 | 19.8 | 36.4 | 60.3 | 16.5 | 35.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 47.9 | 78.5 | 35.5 | 8.3 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 30.5 | 25.7 | 43.3 | 15.2 | 36.7 | 8.1 | 3.8 | 54.8 | 86.2 | 47.1 | 12.4 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 15.2 | 10.5 | 33.9 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 1.2 | 7.6 | 36.3 | 66.7 | 25.7 | 33.9 |
| Maine | 187 | 17.1 | 13.4 | 43.9 | 12.8 | 6.4 | 8.6 | 3.7 | 16.6 | 40.6 | 28.3 | 4.8 |
| Maryland | 276 | 19.6 | 12.3 | 46.4 | 18.1 | 16.7 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 19.9 | 53.6 | 25.0 | 15.9 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 16.1 | 13.9 | 27.7 | 13.2 | 9.7 | 2.3 | 6.1 | 20.3 | 52.9 | 27.7 | 13.2 |
| Michigan | 377 | 23.1 | 17.5 | 26.0 | 18.3 | 28.9 | 3.4 | 6.9 | 36.6 | 67.1 | 43.8 | 16.7 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 22.8 | 16.2 | 50.6 | 14.3 | 14.7 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 16.6 | 64.9 | 30.9 | 12.7 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 14.0 | 15.1 | 46.9 | 8.9 | 29.1 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 41.3 | 67.6 | 54.7 | 10.6 |
| Missouri | 212 | 24.1 | 21.7 | 46.2 | 14.6 | 24.5 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 40.1 | 70.3 | 43.4 | 21.2 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.12b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Specific services and practices | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Housing services | Supported housing | Psychosocial rehabilitation services | Vocational rehabilitation services | Supported employment | Therapeutic foster care | Legal advocacy | Psychiatric emergency walk-in services | Suicide prevention services | Peer support services | Testing for hepatitis B |
| Montana | 99 | 20.2 | 12.1 | 34.3 | 16.2 | 18.2 | 21.2 | 9.1 | 26.3 | 61.6 | 27.3 | 9.1 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 21.8 | 12.9 | 33.3 | 12.9 | 8.8 | 0.7 | 6.1 | 19.0 | 64.6 | 25.2 | 17.7 |
| Nevada | 67 | 14.9 | 17.9 | 64.2 | 10.4 | 9.0 | 10.4 | 6.0 | 47.8 | 65.7 | 32.8 | 14.9 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 37.1 | 44.3 | 31.4 | 27.1 | 55.7 | 7.1 | 14.3 | 34.3 | 77.1 | 50.0 | 27.1 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 17.5 | 13.1 | 37.8 | 20.9 | 14.4 | 0.9 | 9.1 | 18.4 | 54.7 | 25.3 | 9.1 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 32.4 | 28.2 | 39.4 | 7.0 | 12.7 | 1.4 | 5.6 | 38.0 | 71.8 | 28.2 | 21.1 |
| New York | 802 | 16.6 | 8.2 | 36.8 | 27.8 | 17.5 | 2.7 | 9.9 | 33.2 | 78.1 | 33.0 | 12.5 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 14.3 | 6.4 | 20.4 | 6.4 | 11.5 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 29.3 | 44.3 | 30.6 | 13.7 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 14.3 | 8.6 | 57.1 | 20.0 | 20.0 | -- | -- | 25.7 | 80.0 | 22.9 | 22.9 |
| Ohio | 621 | 19.5 | 11.0 | 41.1 | 15.0 | 16.1 | 9.2 | 6.6 | 25.6 | 51.9 | 25.8 | 13.4 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 22.9 | 9.6 | 66.3 | 5.4 | 9.6 | 1.2 | 6.6 | 57.2 | 79.5 | 51.2 | 24.1 |
| Oregon | 174 | 37.4 | 28.7 | 49.4 | 22.4 | 40.8 | 5.7 | 8.6 | 25.3 | 72.4 | 57.5 | 16.7 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 15.5 | 11.7 | 28.1 | 9.1 | 10.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 22.0 | 49.9 | 26.6 | 15.1 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 14.5 | 11.6 | 36.2 | 4.3 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 1.4 | 31.9 | 75.4 | 20.3 | 10.1 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 46.0 | 24.0 | 42.0 | 54.0 | 52.0 | 4.0 | 16.0 | 44.0 | 78.0 | 52.0 | 12.0 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 36.9 | 36.0 | 57.7 | 16.2 | 29.7 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 73.9 | 82.9 | 43.2 | 8.1 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 25.5 | 12.8 | 44.7 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 10.6 | 8.5 | 44.7 | 83.0 | 23.4 | 10.6 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 19.6 | 11.4 | 22.9 | 6.1 | 11.8 | 10.4 | 7.9 | 28.6 | 70.4 | 29.3 | 16.1 |
| Texas | 363 | 27.0 | 41.0 | 58.1 | 22.0 | 41.3 | 4.1 | 6.6 | 52.6 | 74.9 | 49.0 | 19.0 |
| Utah | 265 | 16.6 | 14.0 | 44.9 | 14.0 | 15.1 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 21.1 | 62.3 | 26.4 | 8.7 |
| Vermont | 60 | 36.7 | 26.7 | 51.7 | 50.0 | 41.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 35.0 | 65.0 | 45.0 | 10.0 |
| Virginia | 281 | 12.1 | 13.5 | 27.8 | 10.3 | 11.7 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 38.1 | 68.3 | 37.7 | 16.0 |
| Washington | 352 | 34.1 | 23.0 | 37.2 | 12.2 | 26.7 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 16.5 | 67.3 | 49.1 | 5.7 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 22.7 | 12.6 | 27.7 | 11.8 | 13.4 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 56.3 | 74.8 | 31.9 | 25.2 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 9.2 | 5.1 | 30.7 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 16.5 | 67.2 | 15.6 | 12.2 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 36.4 | 38.6 | 61.4 | 25.0 | 45.5 | 2.3 | 20.5 | 50.0 | 90.9 | 52.3 | 15.9 |
| Other jurisdictions ⁴ | 9 | 22.2 | 11.1 | 66.7 | -- | 11.1 | -- | 11.1 | 66.7 | 88.9 | 11.1 | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.12b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Specific services and practices | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------------|---|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|------|
| | | Testing for hepatitis C | HIV testing | STD testing | TB screening | Screening for tobacco use | Smoking/vaping/tobacco cessation counseling | Nicotine replacement therapy | Non-nicotine cessation medications | Other | None |
| Total | 12,275 | 15.3 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 21.0 | 61.6 | 47.4 | 30.3 | 29.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 13.5 | 14.4 | 12.8 | 15.8 | 71.1 | 55.8 | 37.9 | 37.7 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| South | 3,624 | 18.7 | 20.3 | 17.9 | 26.5 | 59.9 | 47.0 | 29.7 | 28.4 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 19.9 | 60.9 | 47.1 | 31.1 | 30.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| West | 2,927 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 14.1 | 20.2 | 56.5 | 40.3 | 23.9 | 23.8 | 2.5 | 1.1 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 12.2 | 42.3 | 63.5 | 40.4 | 28.2 | 29.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| Alaska | 89 | 16.9 | 16.9 | 18.0 | 22.5 | 70.8 | 48.3 | 33.7 | 32.6 | -- | -- |
| Arizona | 433 | 19.2 | 18.9 | 20.3 | 30.9 | 58.9 | 47.6 | 27.0 | 30.9 | 2.5 | 1.4 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 14.0 | 21.3 | 62.8 | 51.7 | 24.6 | 26.1 | 1.0 | -- |
| California | 970 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 19.4 | 48.9 | 31.9 | 23.2 | 19.2 | 2.0 | 0.4 |
| Colorado | 189 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 15.3 | 65.1 | 51.9 | 38.1 | 34.9 | 4.2 | 2.1 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 16.7 | 17.6 | 14.9 | 19.9 | 68.8 | 61.5 | 42.5 | 45.7 | 1.4 | -- |
| Delaware | 36 | 16.7 | 19.4 | 16.7 | 19.4 | 41.7 | 38.9 | 27.8 | 22.2 | -- | -- |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 16.7 | 25.0 | 22.2 | 27.8 | 44.4 | 38.9 | 27.8 | 25.0 | 2.8 | 5.6 |
| Florida | 494 | 16.6 | 20.0 | 16.4 | 20.2 | 56.1 | 42.5 | 31.2 | 27.5 | 2.4 | 1.8 |
| Georgia | 225 | 32.0 | 39.6 | 23.6 | 44.9 | 54.7 | 40.9 | 23.6 | 17.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 18.9 | 21.6 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 70.3 | 54.1 | 37.8 | 59.5 | -- | -- |
| Idaho | 137 | 13.9 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 15.3 | 34.3 | 30.7 | 14.6 | 19.7 | 3.6 | 0.7 |
| Illinois | 397 | 15.4 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 19.4 | 48.9 | 37.5 | 27.2 | 23.4 | 1.5 | 0.8 |
| Indiana | 284 | 20.1 | 20.8 | 19.7 | 37.7 | 86.6 | 65.1 | 48.2 | 46.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.12b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Specific services and practices | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------------|---|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|------|
| | | Testing for hepatitis C | HIV testing | STD testing | TB screening | Screening for tobacco use | Smoking/vaping/tobacco cessation counseling | Nicotine replacement therapy | Non-nicotine cessation medications | Other | None |
| Iowa | 152 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 11.8 | 21.7 | 66.4 | 41.4 | 30.3 | 32.2 | 0.7 | 4.6 |
| Kansas | 121 | 8.3 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 10.7 | 62.0 | 44.6 | 23.1 | 28.1 | 0.8 | -- |
| Kentucky | 210 | 12.9 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 14.8 | 64.3 | 32.9 | 18.6 | 15.2 | 2.4 | 0.5 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 35.7 | 43.3 | 39.8 | 42.7 | 73.1 | 62.0 | 45.6 | 48.0 | 2.3 | 3.5 |
| Maine | 187 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 61.0 | 33.2 | 13.9 | 16.6 | 4.3 | 0.5 |
| Maryland | 276 | 17.0 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 17.8 | 56.2 | 45.7 | 30.4 | 31.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 13.2 | 23.5 | 62.6 | 48.4 | 29.7 | 33.2 | -- | 6.1 |
| Michigan | 377 | 16.4 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 19.4 | 64.2 | 56.0 | 38.2 | 39.3 | 0.8 | 2.1 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.0 | 13.5 | 60.6 | 42.1 | 32.8 | 29.7 | 1.9 | -- |
| Mississippi | 179 | 11.7 | 16.2 | 14.0 | 22.3 | 48.6 | 43.0 | 20.7 | 17.3 | 3.4 | 1.7 |
| Missouri | 212 | 21.2 | 22.6 | 21.7 | 26.9 | 78.3 | 63.2 | 45.8 | 42.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Montana | 99 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 9.1 | 72.7 | 54.5 | 14.1 | 16.2 | 1.0 | 3.0 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 18.4 | 19.0 | 19.7 | 21.1 | 68.7 | 47.6 | 30.6 | 29.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| Nevada | 67 | 14.9 | 16.4 | 14.9 | 17.9 | 55.2 | 28.4 | 22.4 | 20.9 | 1.5 | -- |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 28.6 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 34.3 | 77.1 | 72.9 | 61.4 | 60.0 | -- | -- |
| New Jersey | 320 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 50.0 | 44.4 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 0.9 | 1.9 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 26.8 | 25.4 | 28.2 | 35.2 | 63.4 | 47.9 | 31.0 | 31.0 | 4.2 | -- |
| New York | 802 | 13.3 | 14.6 | 12.8 | 14.2 | 87.2 | 74.8 | 50.5 | 50.1 | 1.2 | 0.4 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 17.2 | 17.5 | 15.9 | 22.0 | 50.3 | 41.7 | 27.4 | 26.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 22.9 | 37.1 | 77.1 | 60.0 | 42.9 | 37.1 | -- | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.12b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer specific services and practices, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Specific services and practices | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------------|---|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|------|
| | | Testing for hepatitis C | HIV testing | STD testing | TB screening | Screening for tobacco use | Smoking/vaping/tobacco cessation counseling | Nicotine replacement therapy | Non-nicotine cessation medications | Other | None |
| Ohio | 621 | 13.8 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.5 | 55.9 | 40.6 | 25.6 | 22.5 | 2.7 | 0.6 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 28.9 | 22.3 | 19.9 | 47.0 | 83.7 | 76.5 | 46.4 | 36.7 | 1.2 | -- |
| Oregon | 174 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.1 | 25.9 | 70.1 | 50.0 | 31.0 | 34.5 | 2.3 | 1.7 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 15.3 | 16.2 | 14.0 | 16.7 | 69.3 | 41.7 | 30.4 | 28.8 | 2.3 | 4.4 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 8.7 | 14.5 | 11.6 | 14.5 | 50.7 | 59.4 | 18.8 | 30.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 14.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 12.0 | 70.0 | 64.0 | 50.0 | 38.0 | -- | -- |
| South Carolina | 111 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 10.8 | 31.5 | 29.7 | 22.5 | 18.0 | -- | -- |
| South Dakota | 47 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 17.0 | 51.1 | 46.8 | 36.2 | 38.3 | -- | -- |
| Tennessee | 280 | 15.7 | 17.5 | 16.4 | 31.8 | 65.4 | 44.3 | 26.8 | 26.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 |
| Texas | 363 | 20.1 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 26.2 | 71.3 | 63.4 | 41.0 | 43.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Utah | 265 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 11.7 | 14.3 | 47.2 | 49.4 | 21.5 | 23.8 | 4.5 | 1.5 |
| Vermont | 60 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 8.3 | 10.0 | 63.3 | 56.7 | 41.7 | 28.3 | -- | 1.7 |
| Virginia | 281 | 16.7 | 17.8 | 14.6 | 22.4 | 60.9 | 44.1 | 22.8 | 24.2 | 3.9 | 1.8 |
| Washington | 352 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 8.2 | 15.3 | 67.6 | 31.5 | 15.1 | 12.5 | 2.6 | 1.7 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 26.9 | 26.1 | 25.2 | 29.4 | 54.6 | 48.7 | 32.8 | 36.1 | 5.9 | 0.8 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 18.0 | 45.0 | 42.1 | 17.5 | 21.4 | 1.9 | 3.6 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 18.2 | 13.6 | 15.9 | 22.7 | 63.6 | 61.4 | 13.6 | 29.5 | -- | -- |
| Other jurisdictions ⁴ | 9 | -- | 11.1 | -- | -- | 44.4 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

CDM = chronic disease/illness management; IMR = illness management and recovery.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer more than one supportive service or practice.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may have clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.13. Mental health treatment facilities that accept specific age groups for treatment, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Number and row percent distribution, 2020**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Age groups of clients accepted for treatment | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Number of facilities ² | | | | | | | Row percent distribution of facilities ² | | | | | | |
| | | All age categories ³ | Young children (5 years or younger) | Children (6-12 years) | Adolescents (13-17 years) | Young adults (18-25 years) | Adults (26-64 years) | Seniors (65 years or older) | All age categories ³ | Young children (5 years or younger) | Children (6-12 years) | Adolescents (13-17 years) | Young adults (18-25 years) | Adults (26-64 years) | Seniors (65 years or older) |
| Total | 12,275 | 3,645 | 4,701 | 6,990 | 7,964 | 10,777 | 10,299 | 9,831 | 29.7 | 38.3 | 56.9 | 64.9 | 87.8 | 83.9 | 80.1 |
| Census region⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 566 | 769 | 1,302 | 1,516 | 2,244 | 2,118 | 2,050 | 21.9 | 29.8 | 50.4 | 58.7 | 86.9 | 82.0 | 79.4 |
| South | 3,624 | 1,131 | 1,404 | 2,137 | 2,361 | 3,142 | 3,118 | 2,988 | 31.2 | 38.7 | 59.0 | 65.1 | 86.7 | 86.0 | 82.5 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 1,136 | 1,339 | 1,961 | 2,159 | 2,785 | 2,685 | 2,626 | 37.1 | 43.7 | 64.0 | 70.5 | 90.9 | 87.7 | 85.7 |
| West | 2,927 | 792 | 1,164 | 1,559 | 1,886 | 2,538 | 2,307 | 2,106 | 27.1 | 39.8 | 53.3 | 64.4 | 86.7 | 78.8 | 72.0 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 31 | 40 | 60 | 70 | 131 | 138 | 135 | 19.9 | 25.6 | 38.5 | 44.9 | 84.0 | 88.5 | 86.5 |
| Alaska | 89 | 32 | 44 | 64 | 74 | 75 | 64 | 63 | 36.0 | 49.4 | 71.9 | 83.1 | 84.3 | 71.9 | 70.8 |
| Arizona | 433 | 102 | 154 | 208 | 246 | 383 | 370 | 348 | 23.6 | 35.6 | 48.0 | 56.8 | 88.5 | 85.5 | 80.4 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 66 | 95 | 133 | 138 | 183 | 183 | 163 | 31.9 | 45.9 | 64.3 | 66.7 | 88.4 | 88.4 | 78.7 |
| California | 970 | 151 | 321 | 438 | 551 | 819 | 681 | 562 | 15.6 | 33.1 | 45.2 | 56.8 | 84.4 | 70.2 | 57.9 |
| Colorado | 189 | 76 | 90 | 120 | 145 | 170 | 166 | 154 | 40.2 | 47.6 | 63.5 | 76.7 | 89.9 | 87.8 | 81.5 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 46 | 68 | 100 | 124 | 181 | 171 | 165 | 20.8 | 30.8 | 45.2 | 56.1 | 81.9 | 77.4 | 74.7 |
| Delaware | 36 | 11 | 18 | 21 | 26 | 32 | 32 | 26 | 30.6 | 50.0 | 58.3 | 72.2 | 88.9 | 88.9 | 72.2 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 6 | 10 | 17 | 20 | 35 | 31 | 31 | 16.7 | 27.8 | 47.2 | 55.6 | 97.2 | 86.1 | 86.1 |
| Florida | 494 | 129 | 167 | 257 | 280 | 441 | 437 | 409 | 26.1 | 33.8 | 52.0 | 56.7 | 89.3 | 88.5 | 82.8 |
| Georgia | 225 | 52 | 65 | 145 | 159 | 209 | 200 | 189 | 23.1 | 28.9 | 64.4 | 70.7 | 92.9 | 88.9 | 84.0 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 4 | 7 | 14 | 14 | 37 | 34 | 34 | 10.8 | 18.9 | 37.8 | 37.8 | 100.0 | 91.9 | 91.9 |
| Idaho | 137 | 70 | 73 | 103 | 117 | 131 | 132 | 128 | 51.1 | 53.3 | 75.2 | 85.4 | 95.6 | 96.4 | 93.4 |
| Illinois | 397 | 131 | 149 | 222 | 254 | 370 | 363 | 350 | 33.0 | 37.5 | 55.9 | 64.0 | 93.2 | 91.4 | 88.2 |
| Indiana | 284 | 102 | 118 | 173 | 191 | 254 | 251 | 252 | 35.9 | 41.5 | 60.9 | 67.3 | 89.4 | 88.4 | 88.7 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.13. Mental health treatment facilities that accept specific age groups for treatment, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Number and row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Age groups of clients accepted for treatment | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Number of facilities ² | | | | | | | Row percent distribution of facilities ² | | | | | | |
| | | All age categories ³ | Young children (5 years or younger) | Children (6–12 years) | Adolescents (13–17 years) | Young adults (18–25 years) | Adults (26–64 years) | Seniors (65 years or older) | All age categories ³ | Young children (5 years or younger) | Children (6–12 years) | Adolescents (13–17 years) | Young adults (18–25 years) | Adults (26–64 years) | Seniors (65 years or older) |
| Iowa | 152 | 80 | 85 | 106 | 112 | 143 | 140 | 140 | 52.6 | 55.9 | 69.7 | 73.7 | 94.1 | 92.1 | 92.1 |
| Kansas | 121 | 62 | 70 | 77 | 83 | 99 | 98 | 98 | 51.2 | 57.9 | 63.6 | 68.6 | 81.8 | 81.0 | 81.0 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 118 | 129 | 143 | 161 | 179 | 176 | 173 | 56.2 | 61.4 | 68.1 | 76.7 | 85.2 | 83.8 | 82.4 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 30 | 34 | 75 | 81 | 139 | 159 | 154 | 17.5 | 19.9 | 43.9 | 47.4 | 81.3 | 93.0 | 90.1 |
| Maine | 187 | 72 | 84 | 110 | 119 | 159 | 158 | 152 | 38.5 | 44.9 | 58.8 | 63.6 | 85.0 | 84.5 | 81.3 |
| Maryland | 276 | 80 | 97 | 166 | 185 | 256 | 250 | 233 | 29.0 | 35.1 | 60.1 | 67.0 | 92.8 | 90.6 | 84.4 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 104 | 117 | 156 | 197 | 270 | 256 | 248 | 33.5 | 37.7 | 50.3 | 63.5 | 87.1 | 82.6 | 80.0 |
| Michigan | 377 | 150 | 174 | 246 | 261 | 349 | 336 | 333 | 39.8 | 46.2 | 65.3 | 69.2 | 92.6 | 89.1 | 88.3 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 109 | 122 | 154 | 173 | 235 | 230 | 222 | 42.1 | 47.1 | 59.5 | 66.8 | 90.7 | 88.8 | 85.7 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 61 | 80 | 102 | 111 | 148 | 151 | 149 | 34.1 | 44.7 | 57.0 | 62.0 | 82.7 | 84.4 | 83.2 |
| Missouri | 212 | 54 | 69 | 124 | 133 | 180 | 181 | 173 | 25.5 | 32.5 | 58.5 | 62.7 | 84.9 | 85.4 | 81.6 |
| Montana | 99 | 21 | 43 | 64 | 78 | 69 | 66 | 64 | 21.2 | 43.4 | 64.6 | 78.8 | 69.7 | 66.7 | 64.6 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 52 | 58 | 90 | 100 | 142 | 137 | 135 | 35.4 | 39.5 | 61.2 | 68.0 | 96.6 | 93.2 | 91.8 |
| Nevada | 67 | 30 | 37 | 50 | 55 | 59 | 56 | 57 | 44.8 | 55.2 | 74.6 | 82.1 | 88.1 | 83.6 | 85.1 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 17 | 19 | 30 | 38 | 64 | 59 | 58 | 24.3 | 27.1 | 42.9 | 54.3 | 91.4 | 84.3 | 82.9 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 41 | 59 | 145 | 176 | 300 | 289 | 275 | 12.8 | 18.4 | 45.3 | 55.0 | 93.8 | 90.3 | 85.9 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 23 | 25 | 34 | 41 | 65 | 63 | 60 | 32.4 | 35.2 | 47.9 | 57.7 | 91.5 | 88.7 | 84.5 |
| New York | 802 | 118 | 184 | 381 | 434 | 695 | 646 | 633 | 14.7 | 22.9 | 47.5 | 54.1 | 86.7 | 80.5 | 78.9 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 66 | 91 | 183 | 203 | 252 | 239 | 227 | 21.0 | 29.0 | 58.3 | 64.6 | 80.3 | 76.1 | 72.3 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 17 | 19 | 22 | 29 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 48.6 | 54.3 | 62.9 | 82.9 | 74.3 | 74.3 | 74.3 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.13. Mental health treatment facilities that accept specific age groups for treatment, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities | Age groups of clients accepted for treatment | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Number of facilities ² | | | | | | | Row percent distribution of facilities ² | | | | | | |
| | | All age categories ³ | Young children (5 years or younger) | Children (6–12 years) | Adolescents (13–17 years) | Young adults (18–25 years) | Adults (26–64 years) | Seniors (65 years or older) | All age categories ³ | Young children (5 years or younger) | Children (6–12 years) | Adolescents (13–17 years) | Young adults (18–25 years) | Adults (26–64 years) | Seniors (65 years or older) |
| Ohio | 621 | 200 | 271 | 408 | 447 | 568 | 518 | 503 | 32.2 | 43.6 | 65.7 | 72.0 | 91.5 | 83.4 | 81.0 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 87 | 102 | 121 | 128 | 137 | 137 | 136 | 52.4 | 61.4 | 72.9 | 77.1 | 82.5 | 82.5 | 81.9 |
| Oregon | 174 | 62 | 80 | 90 | 105 | 153 | 146 | 135 | 35.6 | 46.0 | 51.7 | 60.3 | 87.9 | 83.9 | 77.6 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 147 | 209 | 339 | 378 | 479 | 447 | 432 | 26.1 | 37.1 | 60.2 | 67.1 | 85.1 | 79.4 | 76.7 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 15 | 20 | 24 | 34 | 59 | 62 | 52 | 21.7 | 29.0 | 34.8 | 49.3 | 85.5 | 89.9 | 75.4 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 19 | 47 | 46 | 45 | 18.0 | 24.0 | 34.0 | 38.0 | 94.0 | 92.0 | 90.0 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 55 | 61 | 70 | 71 | 101 | 100 | 96 | 49.5 | 55.0 | 63.1 | 64.0 | 91.0 | 90.1 | 86.5 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 20 | 23 | 32 | 38 | 42 | 42 | 41 | 42.6 | 48.9 | 68.1 | 80.9 | 89.4 | 89.4 | 87.2 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 107 | 135 | 198 | 210 | 237 | 235 | 234 | 38.2 | 48.2 | 70.7 | 75.0 | 84.6 | 83.9 | 83.6 |
| Texas | 363 | 99 | 114 | 202 | 245 | 306 | 311 | 310 | 27.3 | 31.4 | 55.6 | 67.5 | 84.3 | 85.7 | 85.4 |
| Utah | 265 | 110 | 133 | 154 | 206 | 210 | 200 | 190 | 41.5 | 50.2 | 58.1 | 77.7 | 79.2 | 75.5 | 71.7 |
| Vermont | 60 | 12 | 17 | 24 | 31 | 49 | 46 | 42 | 20.0 | 28.3 | 40.0 | 51.7 | 81.7 | 76.7 | 70.0 |
| Virginia | 281 | 90 | 114 | 164 | 181 | 251 | 237 | 225 | 32.0 | 40.6 | 58.4 | 64.4 | 89.3 | 84.3 | 80.1 |
| Washington | 352 | 79 | 124 | 183 | 214 | 328 | 290 | 272 | 22.4 | 35.2 | 52.0 | 60.8 | 93.2 | 82.4 | 77.3 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 43 | 52 | 80 | 92 | 105 | 102 | 98 | 36.1 | 43.7 | 67.2 | 77.3 | 88.2 | 85.7 | 82.4 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 159 | 181 | 307 | 338 | 377 | 363 | 353 | 38.7 | 44.0 | 74.7 | 82.2 | 91.7 | 88.3 | 85.9 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 32 | 33 | 37 | 40 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 72.7 | 75.0 | 84.1 | 90.9 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 88.6 |
| Other jurisdictions ⁵ | 9 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 55.6 | 55.6 | 77.8 | 88.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, and percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could accept clients from more than one age group.

³ Created variable; includes facilities that accept young children (5 years or younger), children (6–12 years), adolescents (13–17 years), young adults (18–25 years), adults (26–64 years), and seniors (65 years or older).

⁴ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.14a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--------------|--|--------------|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|---|--|
| | | Children/adolescents with serious emotional disturbance | Young adults | Persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness | Older adults | Persons with Alzheimer's or dementia | Persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders | Persons with eating disorders | Persons experiencing first-episode psychosis | Persons who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence | Persons with a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder |
| Total | 12,275 | 4,632 | 3,421 | 6,247 | 3,657 | 924 | 6,528 | 1,406 | 2,403 | 2,124 | 5,602 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 837 | 648 | 1,293 | 781 | 187 | 1,267 | 272 | 414 | 428 | 1,194 |
| South | 3,624 | 1,462 | 1,074 | 1,987 | 1,275 | 357 | 2,122 | 412 | 885 | 650 | 1,664 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 1,117 | 770 | 1,418 | 778 | 223 | 1,488 | 326 | 473 | 466 | 1,206 |
| West | 2,927 | 1,189 | 902 | 1,510 | 790 | 145 | 1,613 | 377 | 612 | 563 | 1,503 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 49 | 21 | 99 | 53 | 25 | 69 | 10 | 26 | 9 | 35 |
| Alaska | 89 | 51 | 23 | 41 | 21 | 7 | 52 | 12 | 14 | 20 | 46 |
| Arizona | 433 | 127 | 132 | 210 | 101 | 13 | 249 | 49 | 69 | 82 | 194 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 104 | 77 | 138 | 88 | 26 | 106 | 28 | 72 | 54 | 90 |
| California | 970 | 402 | 352 | 499 | 284 | 55 | 547 | 144 | 261 | 173 | 541 |
| Colorado | 189 | 71 | 62 | 107 | 57 | 5 | 122 | 7 | 27 | 36 | 119 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 68 | 75 | 112 | 75 | 14 | 150 | 21 | 28 | 53 | 132 |
| Delaware | 36 | 10 | 5 | 12 | 6 | 2 | 13 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 12 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 4 | 9 | 18 | 15 | 1 | 21 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 18 |
| Florida | 494 | 144 | 114 | 240 | 161 | 44 | 272 | 48 | 85 | 78 | 223 |
| Georgia | 225 | 95 | 85 | 136 | 92 | 14 | 182 | 30 | 65 | 61 | 123 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 4 | 12 | 22 | 10 | 5 | 20 | 5 | 11 | 10 | 15 |
| Idaho | 137 | 73 | 51 | 78 | 49 | 9 | 66 | 28 | 30 | 27 | 67 |
| Illinois | 397 | 115 | 88 | 219 | 109 | 22 | 165 | 26 | 88 | 63 | 141 |
| Indiana | 284 | 120 | 72 | 157 | 75 | 33 | 164 | 21 | 51 | 54 | 141 |
| Iowa | 152 | 38 | 26 | 48 | 28 | 11 | 44 | 12 | 17 | 15 | 38 |
| Kansas | 121 | 77 | 28 | 70 | 28 | 9 | 53 | 17 | 23 | 19 | 31 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 115 | 49 | 114 | 33 | 12 | 122 | 16 | 59 | 29 | 79 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.14a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--------------|--|--------------|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|---|--|
| | | Children/adolescents with serious emotional disturbance | Young adults | Persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness | Older adults | Persons with Alzheimer's or dementia | Persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders | Persons with eating disorders | Persons experiencing first-episode psychosis | Persons who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence | Persons with a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder |
| Louisiana | 171 | 48 | 39 | 98 | 81 | 30 | 104 | 24 | 67 | 38 | 75 |
| Maine | 187 | 55 | 25 | 83 | 35 | 6 | 73 | 12 | 17 | 18 | 73 |
| Maryland | 276 | 92 | 110 | 157 | 125 | 25 | 164 | 41 | 65 | 73 | 140 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 115 | 75 | 124 | 68 | 25 | 140 | 25 | 42 | 40 | 136 |
| Michigan | 377 | 152 | 99 | 182 | 111 | 20 | 222 | 45 | 63 | 44 | 153 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 92 | 63 | 138 | 59 | 17 | 100 | 35 | 42 | 45 | 92 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 85 | 49 | 112 | 87 | 33 | 90 | 30 | 54 | 37 | 71 |
| Missouri | 212 | 61 | 49 | 95 | 55 | 19 | 128 | 26 | 36 | 25 | 76 |
| Montana | 99 | 60 | 14 | 53 | 22 | 5 | 59 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 44 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 28 | 23 | 54 | 28 | 9 | 61 | 15 | 18 | 18 | 38 |
| Nevada | 67 | 48 | 20 | 48 | 32 | 7 | 40 | 15 | 17 | 21 | 37 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 29 | 27 | 46 | 34 | 7 | 46 | 12 | 8 | 11 | 46 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 68 | 82 | 182 | 112 | 27 | 194 | 44 | 48 | 58 | 133 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 25 | 15 | 44 | 28 | 4 | 38 | 14 | 15 | 24 | 43 |
| New York | 802 | 272 | 210 | 412 | 256 | 51 | 397 | 100 | 168 | 150 | 375 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 133 | 68 | 134 | 88 | 22 | 179 | 34 | 49 | 47 | 175 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 18 | 7 | 11 | 4 | -- | 16 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 14 |
| Ohio | 621 | 262 | 196 | 285 | 163 | 40 | 321 | 57 | 82 | 98 | 287 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 73 | 52 | 82 | 47 | 16 | 79 | 17 | 39 | 29 | 79 |
| Oregon | 174 | 59 | 47 | 103 | 43 | 7 | 96 | 26 | 54 | 47 | 94 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.14a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> ² | <i>Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups</i> | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|---------------------|---|---------------------|---|---|--------------------------------------|---|--|---|
| | | <i>Children/ adolescents with serious emotional disturbance</i> | <i>Young adults</i> | <i>Persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness</i> | <i>Older adults</i> | <i>Persons with Alzheimer's or dementia</i> | <i>Persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders</i> | <i>Persons with eating disorders</i> | <i>Persons experiencing first-episode psychosis</i> | <i>Persons who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence</i> | <i>Persons with a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder</i> |
| Pennsylvania | 363 | 159 | 126 | 223 | 164 | 38 | 224 | 45 | 106 | 48 | 180 |
| Puerto Rico | 265 | 114 | 75 | 95 | 56 | 10 | 138 | 44 | 52 | 68 | 160 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 14 | 9 | 35 | 19 | 6 | 40 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 27 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 66 | 63 | 81 | 60 | 8 | 85 | 5 | 53 | 13 | 87 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 28 | 8 | 27 | 10 | 3 | 24 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 15 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 115 | 89 | 134 | 70 | 27 | 171 | 28 | 48 | 46 | 108 |
| Texas | 363 | 159 | 126 | 223 | 164 | 38 | 224 | 45 | 106 | 48 | 180 |
| Utah | 265 | 114 | 75 | 95 | 56 | 10 | 138 | 44 | 52 | 68 | 160 |
| Vermont | 60 | 23 | 20 | 32 | 23 | 2 | 34 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 25 |
| Virginia | 281 | 134 | 91 | 154 | 73 | 15 | 172 | 28 | 54 | 39 | 117 |
| Washington | 352 | 137 | 88 | 185 | 76 | 17 | 161 | 24 | 48 | 43 | 130 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 36 | 27 | 55 | 32 | 19 | 69 | 22 | 30 | 32 | 52 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 126 | 111 | 132 | 108 | 40 | 190 | 70 | 46 | 75 | 180 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 18 | 11 | 25 | 11 | 1 | 25 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 13 |
| Other jurisdictions ⁵ | 9 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 2 | -- | 3 | -- | 4 | 4 | 5 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.14a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|-------------------------------------|----------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|
| | | Persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis) | Persons with traumatic brain injury | Veterans | Active duty military | Members of military families | LGBTQ clients | Forensic clients ⁴ | Persons with HIV or AIDS | Other | No programs or groups offered |
| Total | 12,275 | 5,846 | 1,119 | 2,421 | 1,129 | 1,623 | 3,303 | 2,923 | 1,610 | 935 | 1,513 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 1,196 | 225 | 439 | 218 | 270 | 738 | 488 | 351 | 243 | 302 |
| South | 3,624 | 1,684 | 326 | 885 | 398 | 606 | 927 | 981 | 581 | 228 | 411 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 1,369 | 252 | 553 | 250 | 359 | 678 | 675 | 311 | 220 | 478 |
| West | 2,927 | 1,568 | 310 | 528 | 262 | 378 | 937 | 756 | 342 | 239 | 308 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 28 | 8 | 35 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 27 | 15 | 4 | 10 |
| Alaska | 89 | 52 | 23 | 20 | 11 | 19 | 23 | 24 | 16 | 7 | 11 |
| Arizona | 433 | 216 | 46 | 67 | 41 | 46 | 140 | 108 | 48 | 27 | 59 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 89 | 16 | 44 | 15 | 31 | 62 | 71 | 42 | 13 | 11 |
| California | 970 | 561 | 65 | 168 | 56 | 111 | 358 | 242 | 134 | 94 | 59 |
| Colorado | 189 | 123 | 16 | 38 | 25 | 23 | 56 | 72 | 15 | 9 | 20 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 139 | 30 | 43 | 25 | 28 | 99 | 54 | 40 | 13 | 14 |
| Delaware | 36 | 17 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 9 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 18 | 2 | 12 | 5 | 6 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 5 | 7 |
| Florida | 494 | 230 | 40 | 135 | 49 | 82 | 128 | 145 | 79 | 35 | 66 |
| Georgia | 225 | 125 | 15 | 63 | 31 | 54 | 75 | 67 | 57 | 11 | 18 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 6 | 10 | 12 | 21 | 10 | 4 | 6 |
| Idaho | 137 | 61 | 32 | 36 | 22 | 28 | 44 | 41 | 18 | 6 | 27 |
| Illinois | 397 | 160 | 19 | 68 | 22 | 41 | 89 | 75 | 43 | 30 | 54 |
| Indiana | 284 | 142 | 25 | 57 | 34 | 46 | 67 | 87 | 31 | 19 | 27 |
| Iowa | 152 | 40 | 10 | 26 | 13 | 15 | 27 | 21 | 11 | 3 | 56 |
| Kansas | 121 | 41 | 9 | 20 | 12 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 9 | 4 | 8 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 84 | 17 | 23 | 6 | 18 | 31 | 43 | 9 | 9 | 28 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.14a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|-------------------------------------|----------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|
| | | Persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis) | Persons with traumatic brain injury | Veterans | Active duty military | Members of military families | LGBTQ clients | Forensic clients ⁴ | Persons with HIV or AIDS | Other | No programs or groups offered |
| Louisiana | 171 | 78 | 15 | 44 | 22 | 28 | 54 | 36 | 39 | 5 | 24 |
| Maine | 187 | 71 | 12 | 22 | 11 | 5 | 25 | 19 | 12 | 14 | 41 |
| Maryland | 276 | 137 | 43 | 69 | 49 | 62 | 112 | 90 | 86 | 15 | 30 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 129 | 34 | 37 | 27 | 31 | 78 | 40 | 25 | 44 | 34 |
| Michigan | 377 | 202 | 30 | 80 | 29 | 37 | 90 | 84 | 24 | 39 | 56 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 98 | 32 | 45 | 18 | 28 | 64 | 31 | 32 | 15 | 43 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 68 | 22 | 37 | 22 | 31 | 39 | 36 | 37 | 11 | 13 |
| Missouri | 212 | 92 | 12 | 33 | 10 | 16 | 35 | 44 | 18 | 12 | 18 |
| Montana | 99 | 39 | 3 | 17 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 8 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 46 | 19 | 30 | 18 | 23 | 25 | 28 | 22 | 8 | 44 |
| Nevada | 67 | 38 | 8 | 24 | 19 | 19 | 28 | 20 | 18 | 2 | 2 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 41 | 15 | 17 | 10 | 10 | 27 | 27 | 8 | 11 | 5 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 135 | 16 | 69 | 28 | 44 | 102 | 60 | 57 | 36 | 28 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 40 | 11 | 17 | 7 | 9 | 23 | 24 | 13 | 5 | 6 |
| New York | 802 | 369 | 65 | 143 | 67 | 95 | 240 | 164 | 134 | 70 | 95 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 164 | 35 | 66 | 31 | 43 | 89 | 58 | 38 | 30 | 28 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 15 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 9 | -- | 1 | 14 |
| Ohio | 621 | 319 | 45 | 100 | 38 | 71 | 144 | 182 | 59 | 52 | 63 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 85 | 14 | 33 | 18 | 25 | 32 | 44 | 15 | 12 | 29 |
| Oregon | 174 | 97 | 30 | 44 | 15 | 21 | 62 | 68 | 15 | 14 | 14 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.14a. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|-------------------------------------|----------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|
| | | Persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis) | Persons with traumatic brain injury | Veterans | Active duty military | Members of military families | LGBTQ clients | Forensic clients ⁴ | Persons with HIV or AIDS | Other | No programs or groups offered |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 254 | 42 | 88 | 36 | 50 | 134 | 104 | 57 | 47 | 77 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 25 | 6 | 14 | 1 | 10 | 23 | 19 | 24 | 4 | 13 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 30 | 3 | 15 | 12 | 5 | 20 | 14 | 14 | 4 | 2 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 90 | 6 | 15 | 3 | 8 | 35 | 68 | 7 | 9 | 3 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 18 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 100 | 23 | 54 | 22 | 47 | 57 | 68 | 36 | 13 | 44 |
| Texas | 363 | 186 | 35 | 151 | 57 | 79 | 88 | 103 | 52 | 22 | 28 |
| Utah | 265 | 166 | 32 | 39 | 30 | 56 | 96 | 64 | 24 | 39 | 34 |
| Vermont | 60 | 28 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 13 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 6 |
| Virginia | 281 | 128 | 21 | 68 | 31 | 52 | 62 | 90 | 36 | 23 | 36 |
| Washington | 352 | 150 | 29 | 37 | 20 | 24 | 78 | 50 | 25 | 26 | 52 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 57 | 11 | 29 | 21 | 21 | 26 | 25 | 19 | 3 | 27 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 196 | 45 | 86 | 54 | 65 | 110 | 82 | 60 | 35 | 91 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 13 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 15 | 2 | 3 | 10 |
| Other jurisdictions ⁵ | 9 | 4 | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

-- Quantity is zero.

LGBTQ = lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or queer/questioning.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could offer more than one designated or exclusively designed treatment program or group.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ Forensic clients are clients referred from the court/judicial system.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.14b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--------------|--|--------------|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|---|--|
| | | Children/ adolescents with serious emotional disturbance | Young adults | Persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness | Older adults | Persons with Alzheimer's or dementia | Persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders | Persons with eating disorders | Persons experiencing first-episode psychosis | Persons who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence | Persons with a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder |
| Total | 12,275 | 37.7 | 27.9 | 50.9 | 29.8 | 7.5 | 53.2 | 11.5 | 19.6 | 17.3 | 45.6 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 32.4 | 25.1 | 50.1 | 30.2 | 7.2 | 49.1 | 10.5 | 16.0 | 16.6 | 46.2 |
| South | 3,624 | 40.3 | 29.6 | 54.8 | 35.2 | 9.9 | 58.6 | 11.4 | 24.4 | 17.9 | 45.9 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 36.5 | 25.1 | 46.3 | 25.4 | 7.3 | 48.6 | 10.6 | 15.4 | 15.2 | 39.4 |
| West | 2,927 | 40.6 | 30.8 | 51.6 | 27.0 | 5.0 | 55.1 | 12.9 | 20.9 | 19.2 | 51.3 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 31.4 | 13.5 | 63.5 | 34.0 | 16.0 | 44.2 | 6.4 | 16.7 | 5.8 | 22.4 |
| Alaska | 89 | 57.3 | 25.8 | 46.1 | 23.6 | 7.9 | 58.4 | 13.5 | 15.7 | 22.5 | 51.7 |
| Arizona | 433 | 29.3 | 30.5 | 48.5 | 23.3 | 3.0 | 57.5 | 11.3 | 15.9 | 18.9 | 44.8 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 50.2 | 37.2 | 66.7 | 42.5 | 12.6 | 51.2 | 13.5 | 34.8 | 26.1 | 43.5 |
| California | 970 | 41.4 | 36.3 | 51.4 | 29.3 | 5.7 | 56.4 | 14.8 | 26.9 | 17.8 | 55.8 |
| Colorado | 189 | 37.6 | 32.8 | 56.6 | 30.2 | 2.6 | 64.6 | 3.7 | 14.3 | 19.0 | 63.0 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 30.8 | 33.9 | 50.7 | 33.9 | 6.3 | 67.9 | 9.5 | 12.7 | 24.0 | 59.7 |
| Delaware | 36 | 27.8 | 13.9 | 33.3 | 16.7 | 5.6 | 36.1 | 2.8 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 33.3 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 11.1 | 25.0 | 50.0 | 41.7 | 2.8 | 58.3 | 13.9 | 19.4 | 30.6 | 50.0 |
| Florida | 494 | 29.1 | 23.1 | 48.6 | 32.6 | 8.9 | 55.1 | 9.7 | 17.2 | 15.8 | 45.1 |
| Georgia | 225 | 42.2 | 37.8 | 60.4 | 40.9 | 6.2 | 80.9 | 13.3 | 28.9 | 27.1 | 54.7 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 10.8 | 32.4 | 59.5 | 27.0 | 13.5 | 54.1 | 13.5 | 29.7 | 27.0 | 40.5 |
| Idaho | 137 | 53.3 | 37.2 | 56.9 | 35.8 | 6.6 | 48.2 | 20.4 | 21.9 | 19.7 | 48.9 |
| Illinois | 397 | 29.0 | 22.2 | 55.2 | 27.5 | 5.5 | 41.6 | 6.5 | 22.2 | 15.9 | 35.5 |
| Indiana | 284 | 42.3 | 25.4 | 55.3 | 26.4 | 11.6 | 57.7 | 7.4 | 18.0 | 19.0 | 49.6 |
| Iowa | 152 | 25.0 | 17.1 | 31.6 | 18.4 | 7.2 | 28.9 | 7.9 | 11.2 | 9.9 | 25.0 |
| Kansas | 121 | 63.6 | 23.1 | 57.9 | 23.1 | 7.4 | 43.8 | 14.0 | 19.0 | 15.7 | 25.6 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 54.8 | 23.3 | 54.3 | 15.7 | 5.7 | 58.1 | 7.6 | 28.1 | 13.8 | 37.6 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.14b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--------------|--|--------------|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|---|--|
| | | Children/ adolescents with serious emotional disturbance | Young adults | Persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness | Older adults | Persons with Alzheimer's or dementia | Persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders | Persons with eating disorders | Persons experiencing first-episode psychosis | Persons who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence | Persons with a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder |
| Louisiana | 171 | 28.1 | 22.8 | 57.3 | 47.4 | 17.5 | 60.8 | 14.0 | 39.2 | 22.2 | 43.9 |
| Maine | 187 | 29.4 | 13.4 | 44.4 | 18.7 | 3.2 | 39.0 | 6.4 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 39.0 |
| Maryland | 276 | 33.3 | 39.9 | 56.9 | 45.3 | 9.1 | 59.4 | 14.9 | 23.6 | 26.4 | 50.7 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 37.1 | 24.2 | 40.0 | 21.9 | 8.1 | 45.2 | 8.1 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 43.9 |
| Michigan | 377 | 40.3 | 26.3 | 48.3 | 29.4 | 5.3 | 58.9 | 11.9 | 16.7 | 11.7 | 40.6 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 35.5 | 24.3 | 53.3 | 22.8 | 6.6 | 38.6 | 13.5 | 16.2 | 17.4 | 35.5 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 47.5 | 27.4 | 62.6 | 48.6 | 18.4 | 50.3 | 16.8 | 30.2 | 20.7 | 39.7 |
| Missouri | 212 | 28.8 | 23.1 | 44.8 | 25.9 | 9.0 | 60.4 | 12.3 | 17.0 | 11.8 | 35.8 |
| Montana | 99 | 60.6 | 14.1 | 53.5 | 22.2 | 5.1 | 59.6 | 5.1 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 44.4 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 19.0 | 15.6 | 36.7 | 19.0 | 6.1 | 41.5 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 25.9 |
| Nevada | 67 | 71.6 | 29.9 | 71.6 | 47.8 | 10.4 | 59.7 | 22.4 | 25.4 | 31.3 | 55.2 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 41.4 | 38.6 | 65.7 | 48.6 | 10.0 | 65.7 | 17.1 | 11.4 | 15.7 | 65.7 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 21.3 | 25.6 | 56.9 | 35.0 | 8.4 | 60.6 | 13.8 | 15.0 | 18.1 | 41.6 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 35.2 | 21.1 | 62.0 | 39.4 | 5.6 | 53.5 | 19.7 | 21.1 | 33.8 | 60.6 |
| New York | 802 | 33.9 | 26.2 | 51.4 | 31.9 | 6.4 | 49.5 | 12.5 | 20.9 | 18.7 | 46.8 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 42.4 | 21.7 | 42.7 | 28.0 | 7.0 | 57.0 | 10.8 | 15.6 | 15.0 | 55.7 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 51.4 | 20.0 | 31.4 | 11.4 | -- | 45.7 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 40.0 |
| Ohio | 621 | 42.2 | 31.6 | 45.9 | 26.2 | 6.4 | 51.7 | 9.2 | 13.2 | 15.8 | 46.2 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 44.0 | 31.3 | 49.4 | 28.3 | 9.6 | 47.6 | 10.2 | 23.5 | 17.5 | 47.6 |
| Oregon | 174 | 33.9 | 27.0 | 59.2 | 24.7 | 4.0 | 55.2 | 14.9 | 31.0 | 27.0 | 54.0 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.14b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--------------|--|--------------|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|---|--|
| | | Children/ adolescents with serious emotional disturbance | Young adults | Persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness | Older adults | Persons with Alzheimer's or dementia | Persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders | Persons with eating disorders | Persons experiencing first-episode psychosis | Persons who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence | Persons with a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder |
| Pennsylvania | 363 | 43.8 | 34.7 | 61.4 | 45.2 | 10.5 | 61.7 | 12.4 | 29.2 | 13.2 | 49.6 |
| Puerto Rico | 265 | 43.0 | 28.3 | 35.8 | 21.1 | 3.8 | 52.1 | 16.6 | 19.6 | 25.7 | 60.4 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 28.0 | 18.0 | 70.0 | 38.0 | 12.0 | 80.0 | 22.0 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 54.0 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 59.5 | 56.8 | 73.0 | 54.1 | 7.2 | 76.6 | 4.5 | 47.7 | 11.7 | 78.4 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 59.6 | 17.0 | 57.4 | 21.3 | 6.4 | 51.1 | 2.1 | 10.6 | 17.0 | 31.9 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 41.1 | 31.8 | 47.9 | 25.0 | 9.6 | 61.1 | 10.0 | 17.1 | 16.4 | 38.6 |
| Texas | 363 | 43.8 | 34.7 | 61.4 | 45.2 | 10.5 | 61.7 | 12.4 | 29.2 | 13.2 | 49.6 |
| Utah | 265 | 43.0 | 28.3 | 35.8 | 21.1 | 3.8 | 52.1 | 16.6 | 19.6 | 25.7 | 60.4 |
| Vermont | 60 | 38.3 | 33.3 | 53.3 | 38.3 | 3.3 | 56.7 | 10.0 | 13.3 | 15.0 | 41.7 |
| Virginia | 281 | 47.7 | 32.4 | 54.8 | 26.0 | 5.3 | 61.2 | 10.0 | 19.2 | 13.9 | 41.6 |
| Washington | 352 | 38.9 | 25.0 | 52.6 | 21.6 | 4.8 | 45.7 | 6.8 | 13.6 | 12.2 | 36.9 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 30.3 | 22.7 | 46.2 | 26.9 | 16.0 | 58.0 | 18.5 | 25.2 | 26.9 | 43.7 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 30.7 | 27.0 | 32.1 | 26.3 | 9.7 | 46.2 | 17.0 | 11.2 | 18.2 | 43.8 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 40.9 | 25.0 | 56.8 | 25.0 | 2.3 | 56.8 | 9.1 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 29.5 |
| Other jurisdictions ⁵ | 9 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 88.9 | 22.2 | -- | 33.3 | -- | 44.4 | 44.4 | 55.6 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.14b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|-------------------------------------|----------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|
| | | Persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis) | Persons with traumatic brain injury | Veterans | Active duty military | Members of military families | LGBTQ clients | Forensic clients ⁴ | Persons with HIV or AIDS | Other | No programs or groups offered |
| Total | 12,275 | 47.6 | 9.1 | 19.7 | 9.2 | 13.2 | 26.9 | 23.8 | 13.1 | 7.6 | 12.3 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 46.3 | 8.7 | 17.0 | 8.4 | 10.5 | 28.6 | 18.9 | 13.6 | 9.4 | 11.7 |
| South | 3,624 | 46.5 | 9.0 | 24.4 | 11.0 | 16.7 | 25.6 | 27.1 | 16.0 | 6.3 | 11.3 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 44.7 | 8.2 | 18.1 | 8.2 | 11.7 | 22.1 | 22.0 | 10.2 | 7.2 | 15.6 |
| West | 2,927 | 53.6 | 10.6 | 18.0 | 9.0 | 12.9 | 32.0 | 25.8 | 11.7 | 8.2 | 10.5 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 17.9 | 5.1 | 22.4 | 9.0 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 17.3 | 9.6 | 2.6 | 6.4 |
| Alaska | 89 | 58.4 | 25.8 | 22.5 | 12.4 | 21.3 | 25.8 | 27.0 | 18.0 | 7.9 | 12.4 |
| Arizona | 433 | 49.9 | 10.6 | 15.5 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 32.3 | 24.9 | 11.1 | 6.2 | 13.6 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 43.0 | 7.7 | 21.3 | 7.2 | 15.0 | 30.0 | 34.3 | 20.3 | 6.3 | 5.3 |
| California | 970 | 57.8 | 6.7 | 17.3 | 5.8 | 11.4 | 36.9 | 24.9 | 13.8 | 9.7 | 6.1 |
| Colorado | 189 | 65.1 | 8.5 | 20.1 | 13.2 | 12.2 | 29.6 | 38.1 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 10.6 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 62.9 | 13.6 | 19.5 | 11.3 | 12.7 | 44.8 | 24.4 | 18.1 | 5.9 | 6.3 |
| Delaware | 36 | 47.2 | 8.3 | 19.4 | 5.6 | 8.3 | 19.4 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 22.2 | 25.0 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 50.0 | 5.6 | 33.3 | 13.9 | 16.7 | 33.3 | 19.4 | 30.6 | 13.9 | 19.4 |
| Florida | 494 | 46.6 | 8.1 | 27.3 | 9.9 | 16.6 | 25.9 | 29.4 | 16.0 | 7.1 | 13.4 |
| Georgia | 225 | 55.6 | 6.7 | 28.0 | 13.8 | 24.0 | 33.3 | 29.8 | 25.3 | 4.9 | 8.0 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 32.4 | 27.0 | 32.4 | 16.2 | 27.0 | 32.4 | 56.8 | 27.0 | 10.8 | 16.2 |
| Idaho | 137 | 44.5 | 23.4 | 26.3 | 16.1 | 20.4 | 32.1 | 29.9 | 13.1 | 4.4 | 19.7 |
| Illinois | 397 | 40.3 | 4.8 | 17.1 | 5.5 | 10.3 | 22.4 | 18.9 | 10.8 | 7.6 | 13.6 |
| Indiana | 284 | 50.0 | 8.8 | 20.1 | 12.0 | 16.2 | 23.6 | 30.6 | 10.9 | 6.7 | 9.5 |
| Iowa | 152 | 26.3 | 6.6 | 17.1 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 17.8 | 13.8 | 7.2 | 2.0 | 36.8 |
| Kansas | 121 | 33.9 | 7.4 | 16.5 | 9.9 | 12.4 | 16.5 | 20.7 | 7.4 | 3.3 | 6.6 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 40.0 | 8.1 | 11.0 | 2.9 | 8.6 | 14.8 | 20.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 13.3 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.14b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|-------------------------------------|----------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|
| | | Persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis) | Persons with traumatic brain injury | Veterans | Active duty military | Members of military families | LGBTQ clients | Forensic clients ⁴ | Persons with HIV or AIDS | Other | No programs or groups offered |
| Louisiana | 171 | 45.6 | 8.8 | 25.7 | 12.9 | 16.4 | 31.6 | 21.1 | 22.8 | 2.9 | 14.0 |
| Maine | 187 | 38.0 | 6.4 | 11.8 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 13.4 | 10.2 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 21.9 |
| Maryland | 276 | 49.6 | 15.6 | 25.0 | 17.8 | 22.5 | 40.6 | 32.6 | 31.2 | 5.4 | 10.9 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 41.6 | 11.0 | 11.9 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 25.2 | 12.9 | 8.1 | 14.2 | 11.0 |
| Michigan | 377 | 53.6 | 8.0 | 21.2 | 7.7 | 9.8 | 23.9 | 22.3 | 6.4 | 10.3 | 14.9 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 37.8 | 12.4 | 17.4 | 6.9 | 10.8 | 24.7 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 5.8 | 16.6 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 38.0 | 12.3 | 20.7 | 12.3 | 17.3 | 21.8 | 20.1 | 20.7 | 6.1 | 7.3 |
| Missouri | 212 | 43.4 | 5.7 | 15.6 | 4.7 | 7.5 | 16.5 | 20.8 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 8.5 |
| Montana | 99 | 39.4 | 3.0 | 17.2 | 3.0 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 8.1 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 31.3 | 12.9 | 20.4 | 12.2 | 15.6 | 17.0 | 19.0 | 15.0 | 5.4 | 29.9 |
| Nevada | 67 | 56.7 | 11.9 | 35.8 | 28.4 | 28.4 | 41.8 | 29.9 | 26.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 58.6 | 21.4 | 24.3 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 11.4 | 15.7 | 7.1 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 42.2 | 5.0 | 21.6 | 8.8 | 13.8 | 31.9 | 18.8 | 17.8 | 11.3 | 8.8 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 56.3 | 15.5 | 23.9 | 9.9 | 12.7 | 32.4 | 33.8 | 18.3 | 7.0 | 8.5 |
| New York | 802 | 46.0 | 8.1 | 17.8 | 8.4 | 11.8 | 29.9 | 20.4 | 16.7 | 8.7 | 11.8 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 52.2 | 11.1 | 21.0 | 9.9 | 13.7 | 28.3 | 18.5 | 12.1 | 9.6 | 8.9 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 42.9 | 11.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 8.6 | 25.7 | -- | 2.9 | 40.0 |
| Ohio | 621 | 51.4 | 7.2 | 16.1 | 6.1 | 11.4 | 23.2 | 29.3 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 10.1 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 51.2 | 8.4 | 19.9 | 10.8 | 15.1 | 19.3 | 26.5 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 17.5 |
| Oregon | 174 | 55.7 | 17.2 | 25.3 | 8.6 | 12.1 | 35.6 | 39.1 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 8.0 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.14b. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment programs or groups designated or designed exclusively for specific client categories, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Designated or exclusively designed treatment programs or groups | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|-------------------------------------|----------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|
| | | Persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis) | Persons with traumatic brain injury | Veterans | Active duty military | Members of military families | LGBTQ clients | Forensic clients ⁴ | Persons with HIV or AIDS | Other | No programs or groups offered |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 45.1 | 7.5 | 15.6 | 6.4 | 8.9 | 23.8 | 18.5 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 13.7 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 36.2 | 8.7 | 20.3 | 1.4 | 14.5 | 33.3 | 27.5 | 34.8 | 5.8 | 18.8 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 60.0 | 6.0 | 30.0 | 24.0 | 10.0 | 40.0 | 28.0 | 28.0 | 8.0 | 4.0 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 81.1 | 5.4 | 13.5 | 2.7 | 7.2 | 31.5 | 61.3 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 2.7 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 38.3 | 4.3 | 14.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 8.5 | 14.9 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 8.5 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 35.7 | 8.2 | 19.3 | 7.9 | 16.8 | 20.4 | 24.3 | 12.9 | 4.6 | 15.7 |
| Texas | 363 | 51.2 | 9.6 | 41.6 | 15.7 | 21.8 | 24.2 | 28.4 | 14.3 | 6.1 | 7.7 |
| Utah | 265 | 62.6 | 12.1 | 14.7 | 11.3 | 21.1 | 36.2 | 24.2 | 9.1 | 14.7 | 12.8 |
| Vermont | 60 | 46.7 | 13.3 | 8.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 21.7 | 10.0 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 10.0 |
| Virginia | 281 | 45.6 | 7.5 | 24.2 | 11.0 | 18.5 | 22.1 | 32.0 | 12.8 | 8.2 | 12.8 |
| Washington | 352 | 42.6 | 8.2 | 10.5 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 22.2 | 14.2 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 14.8 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 47.9 | 9.2 | 24.4 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 21.8 | 21.0 | 16.0 | 2.5 | 22.7 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 47.7 | 10.9 | 20.9 | 13.1 | 15.8 | 26.8 | 20.0 | 14.6 | 8.5 | 22.1 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 29.5 | 11.4 | 20.5 | 15.9 | 11.4 | 20.5 | 34.1 | 4.5 | 6.8 | 22.7 |
| Other jurisdictions ⁵ | 9 | 44.4 | -- | 22.2 | -- | -- | -- | 44.4 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 |

-- Quantity is zero.

LGBTQ = lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or queer/questioning.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could offer more than one designated or exclusively designed treatment program or group.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ Forensic clients are clients referred from the court/judicial system.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.15. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment services in a language other than English and in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2020

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Number of facilities | | | | | | Row percent distribution of facilities | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|---|-----------------|---------------|--|----------------------------|---|-----------------|---------------|
| | Total number of facilities | Treatment in any language other than English | Language provided by staff | | | Sign language | Treatment in any language other than English | Language provided by staff | | | Sign language |
| | | | Spanish | American Indian or Alaska Native language | Other languages | | | Spanish | American Indian or Alaska Native language | Other languages | |
| Total | 12,275 | 9,255 | 4,100 | 50 | 1,466 | 7,144 | 75.4 | 33.4 | 0.4 | 11.9 | 58.2 |
| Census region² | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 1,924 | 985 | 7 | 497 | 1,238 | 74.5 | 38.1 | 0.3 | 19.2 | 47.9 |
| South | 3,624 | 2,671 | 977 | 8 | 292 | 2,311 | 73.7 | 27.0 | 0.2 | 8.1 | 63.8 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 2,264 | 557 | 2 | 157 | 1,920 | 73.9 | 18.2 | 0.1 | 5.1 | 62.7 |
| West | 2,927 | 2,322 | 1,517 | 33 | 513 | 1,637 | 79.3 | 51.8 | 1.1 | 17.5 | 55.9 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 126 | 21 | -- | 2 | 125 | 80.8 | 13.5 | -- | 1.3 | 80.1 |
| Alaska | 89 | 56 | 11 | 4 | 4 | 37 | 62.9 | 12.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 41.6 |
| Arizona | 433 | 376 | 256 | 18 | 54 | 319 | 86.8 | 59.1 | 4.2 | 12.5 | 73.7 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 163 | 41 | -- | 3 | 147 | 78.7 | 19.8 | -- | 1.4 | 71.0 |
| California | 970 | 827 | 698 | 1 | 337 | 496 | 85.3 | 72.0 | 0.1 | 34.7 | 51.1 |
| Colorado | 189 | 151 | 75 | -- | 2 | 121 | 79.9 | 39.7 | -- | 1.1 | 64.0 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 162 | 109 | -- | 47 | 93 | 73.3 | 49.3 | -- | 21.3 | 42.1 |
| Delaware | 36 | 28 | 14 | -- | 4 | 25 | 77.8 | 38.9 | -- | 11.1 | 69.4 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 32 | 20 | -- | 10 | 24 | 88.9 | 55.6 | -- | 27.8 | 66.7 |
| Florida | 494 | 402 | 269 | -- | 126 | 356 | 81.4 | 54.5 | -- | 25.5 | 72.1 |
| Georgia | 225 | 174 | 46 | -- | 8 | 148 | 77.3 | 20.4 | -- | 3.6 | 65.8 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 32 | 10 | -- | 14 | 28 | 86.5 | 27.0 | -- | 37.8 | 75.7 |
| Idaho | 137 | 85 | 48 | -- | 9 | 53 | 62.0 | 35.0 | -- | 6.6 | 38.7 |
| Illinois | 397 | 288 | 119 | -- | 33 | 206 | 72.5 | 30.0 | -- | 8.3 | 51.9 |
| Indiana | 284 | 233 | 49 | -- | 3 | 191 | 82.0 | 17.3 | -- | 1.1 | 67.3 |
| Iowa | 152 | 106 | 27 | -- | 2 | 87 | 69.7 | 17.8 | -- | 1.3 | 57.2 |
| Kansas | 121 | 93 | 34 | -- | 3 | 72 | 76.9 | 28.1 | -- | 2.5 | 59.5 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 166 | 7 | -- | -- | 164 | 79.0 | 3.3 | -- | -- | 78.1 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 113 | 15 | -- | 6 | 102 | 66.1 | 8.8 | -- | 3.5 | 59.6 |
| Maine | 187 | 107 | 3 | -- | 4 | 101 | 57.2 | 1.6 | -- | 2.1 | 54.0 |
| Maryland | 276 | 166 | 72 | 1 | 36 | 110 | 60.1 | 26.1 | 0.4 | 13.0 | 39.9 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 250 | 160 | 1 | 105 | 129 | 80.6 | 51.6 | 0.3 | 33.9 | 41.6 |
| Michigan | 377 | 295 | 52 | -- | 25 | 281 | 78.2 | 13.8 | -- | 6.6 | 74.5 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 192 | 39 | 1 | 22 | 163 | 74.1 | 15.1 | 0.4 | 8.5 | 62.9 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 101 | 13 | 1 | 3 | 101 | 56.4 | 7.3 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 56.4 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.15. Mental health treatment facilities that offer treatment services in a language other than English and in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Number of facilities | | | | | Row percent distribution of facilities | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|---|-----------------|--|--|----------------------------|---|-----------------|---------------|
| | Total number of facilities | Treatment in any language other than English | Language provided by staff | | | Sign language | Treatment in any language other than English | Language provided by staff | | | Sign language |
| | | | Spanish | American Indian or Alaska Native language | Other languages | | | Spanish | American Indian or Alaska Native language | Other languages | |
| Missouri | 212 | 158 | 27 | -- | 8 | 164 | 74.5 | 12.7 | -- | 3.8 | 77.4 |
| Montana | 99 | 30 | 2 | -- | -- | 29 | 30.3 | 2.0 | -- | -- | 29.3 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 110 | 39 | -- | 9 | 60 | 74.8 | 26.5 | -- | 6.1 | 40.8 |
| Nevada | 67 | 61 | 40 | 1 | 10 | 31 | 91.0 | 59.7 | 1.5 | 14.9 | 46.3 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 47 | 12 | -- | 5 | 39 | 67.1 | 17.1 | -- | 7.1 | 55.7 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 231 | 161 | 1 | 67 | 119 | 72.2 | 50.3 | 0.3 | 20.9 | 37.2 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 63 | 46 | 5 | 3 | 40 | 88.7 | 64.8 | 7.0 | 4.2 | 56.3 |
| New York | 802 | 700 | 381 | 4 | 207 | 406 | 87.3 | 47.5 | 0.5 | 25.8 | 50.6 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 188 | 66 | -- | 18 | 132 | 59.9 | 21.0 | -- | 5.7 | 42.0 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 26 | -- | -- | -- | 18 | 74.3 | -- | -- | -- | 51.4 |
| Ohio | 621 | 485 | 84 | -- | 22 | 443 | 78.1 | 13.5 | -- | 3.5 | 71.3 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 134 | 45 | 5 | 4 | 97 | 80.7 | 27.1 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 58.4 |
| Oregon | 174 | 130 | 80 | -- | 18 | 96 | 74.7 | 46.0 | -- | 10.3 | 55.2 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 352 | 136 | -- | 51 | 288 | 62.5 | 24.2 | -- | 9.1 | 51.2 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 66 | 63 | -- | 1 | 37 | 95.7 | 91.3 | -- | 1.4 | 53.6 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 39 | 18 | -- | 9 | 29 | 78.0 | 36.0 | -- | 18.0 | 58.0 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 93 | 16 | -- | 4 | 90 | 83.8 | 14.4 | -- | 3.6 | 81.1 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 33 | 12 | 1 | 7 | 33 | 70.2 | 25.5 | 2.1 | 14.9 | 70.2 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 207 | 32 | -- | 6 | 199 | 73.9 | 11.4 | -- | 2.1 | 71.1 |
| Texas | 363 | 312 | 233 | 1 | 41 | 259 | 86.0 | 64.2 | 0.3 | 11.3 | 71.3 |
| Utah | 265 | 174 | 105 | 4 | 20 | 124 | 65.7 | 39.6 | 1.5 | 7.5 | 46.8 |
| Vermont | 60 | 36 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 34 | 60.0 | 8.3 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 56.7 |
| Virginia | 281 | 205 | 61 | -- | 16 | 162 | 73.0 | 21.7 | -- | 5.7 | 57.7 |
| Washington | 352 | 306 | 128 | -- | 41 | 249 | 86.9 | 36.4 | -- | 11.6 | 70.7 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 61 | 6 | -- | 5 | 70 | 51.3 | 5.0 | -- | 4.2 | 58.8 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 245 | 75 | -- | 23 | 202 | 59.6 | 18.2 | -- | 5.6 | 49.1 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 31 | 18 | -- | 1 | 14 | 70.5 | 40.9 | -- | 2.3 | 31.8 |
| Other jurisdictions ³ | 9 | 8 | 1 | -- | 6 | 1 | 88.9 | 11.1 | -- | 66.7 | 11.1 |

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

³ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.16. Mental health treatment facilities that employ a crisis intervention team, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Number and row percent distribution, 2020**

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> | <i>Crisis intervention team</i> | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| | | <i>Number of facilities</i> ² | | <i>Row percent distribution of facilities</i> ² | |
| | | <i>Within facility and/or offsite</i> | <i>No crisis intervention team</i> | <i>Within facility and/or offsite</i> | <i>No crisis intervention team</i> |
| Total | 12,275 | 5,848 | 6,355 | 47.6 | 51.8 |
| Census region ³ | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 936 | 1,625 | 36.2 | 62.9 |
| South | 3,624 | 1,970 | 1,638 | 54.4 | 45.2 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 1,466 | 1,579 | 47.9 | 51.6 |
| West | 2,927 | 1,417 | 1,494 | 48.4 | 51.0 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 73 | 82 | 46.8 | 52.6 |
| Alaska | 89 | 56 | 33 | 62.9 | 37.1 |
| Arizona | 433 | 138 | 294 | 31.9 | 67.9 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 178 | 28 | 86.0 | 13.5 |
| California | 970 | 473 | 486 | 48.8 | 50.1 |
| Colorado | 189 | 136 | 53 | 72.0 | 28.0 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 93 | 122 | 42.1 | 55.2 |
| Delaware | 36 | 13 | 23 | 36.1 | 63.9 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 15 | 21 | 41.7 | 58.3 |
| Florida | 494 | 205 | 288 | 41.5 | 58.3 |
| Georgia | 225 | 92 | 131 | 40.9 | 58.2 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 22 | 14 | 59.5 | 37.8 |
| Idaho | 137 | 71 | 65 | 51.8 | 47.4 |
| Illinois | 397 | 251 | 146 | 63.2 | 36.8 |
| Indiana | 284 | 183 | 99 | 64.4 | 34.9 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.16. Mental health treatment facilities that employ a crisis intervention team, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Number and row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> | <i>Crisis intervention team</i> | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| | | <i>Number of facilities</i> ² | | <i>Row percent distribution of facilities</i> ² | |
| | | <i>Within facility and/or offsite</i> | <i>No crisis intervention team</i> | <i>Within facility and/or offsite</i> | <i>No crisis intervention team</i> |
| Iowa | 152 | 63 | 89 | 41.4 | 58.6 |
| Kansas | 121 | 79 | 39 | 65.3 | 32.2 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 155 | 55 | 73.8 | 26.2 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 74 | 94 | 43.3 | 55.0 |
| Maine | 187 | 39 | 143 | 20.9 | 76.5 |
| Maryland | 276 | 85 | 190 | 30.8 | 68.8 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 79 | 227 | 25.5 | 73.2 |
| Michigan | 377 | 183 | 188 | 48.5 | 49.9 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 86 | 173 | 33.2 | 66.8 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 122 | 57 | 68.2 | 31.8 |
| Missouri | 212 | 132 | 79 | 62.3 | 37.3 |
| Montana | 99 | 64 | 35 | 64.6 | 35.4 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 63 | 84 | 42.9 | 57.1 |
| Nevada | 67 | 48 | 19 | 71.6 | 28.4 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 41 | 29 | 58.6 | 41.4 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 97 | 222 | 30.3 | 69.4 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 34 | 37 | 47.9 | 52.1 |
| New York | 802 | 341 | 457 | 42.5 | 57.0 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 143 | 169 | 45.5 | 53.8 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 22 | 13 | 62.9 | 37.1 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.16. Mental health treatment facilities that employ a crisis intervention team, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Number and row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> | <i>Crisis intervention team</i> | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| | | <i>Number of facilities</i> ² | | <i>Row percent distribution of facilities</i> ² | |
| | | <i>Within facility and/or offsite</i> | <i>No crisis intervention team</i> | <i>Within facility and/or offsite</i> | <i>No crisis intervention team</i> |
| Ohio | 621 | 246 | 370 | 39.6 | 59.6 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 118 | 47 | 71.1 | 28.3 |
| Oregon | 174 | 93 | 81 | 53.4 | 46.6 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 169 | 392 | 30.0 | 69.6 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 51 | 18 | 73.9 | 26.1 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 37 | 13 | 74.0 | 26.0 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 83 | 28 | 74.8 | 25.2 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 24 | 23 | 51.1 | 48.9 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 150 | 129 | 53.6 | 46.1 |
| Texas | 363 | 211 | 151 | 58.1 | 41.6 |
| Utah | 265 | 101 | 163 | 38.1 | 61.5 |
| Vermont | 60 | 40 | 20 | 66.7 | 33.3 |
| Virginia | 281 | 178 | 102 | 63.3 | 36.3 |
| Washington | 352 | 149 | 202 | 42.3 | 57.4 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 75 | 43 | 63.0 | 36.1 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 134 | 276 | 32.6 | 67.2 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 32 | 12 | 72.7 | 27.3 |
| Other jurisdictions ⁴ | 9 | 8 | 1 | 88.9 | 11.1 |

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Of the 12,275 facilities that were given the standard questionnaire, 72 facilities (less than 1 percent) did not respond to the question about having a crisis intervention team. Therefore, numbers may sum to less than the total column, and percentages may sum to less than 100 percent.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020

Table 4.17a. Mental health treatment facilities with specific quality improvement practices as part of their standard operating procedures, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> ² | <i>Quality improvement practices</i> | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|--|---|---|---|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | <i>Continuing education requirements for professional staff</i> | <i>Regularly scheduled case review with a supervisor</i> | <i>Regularly scheduled case review by an appointed quality review committee</i> | <i>Client outcome follow-up after discharge</i> | <i>Continuous quality improvement processes</i> | <i>Periodic client satisfaction surveys</i> | <i>Clinical provider peer review</i> | <i>Root cause analysis</i> |
| Total | 12,275 | 11,696 | 11,302 | 8,573 | 7,046 | 10,794 | 11,490 | 6,846 | 5,778 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 2,428 | 2,427 | 1,771 | 1,441 | 2,209 | 2,452 | 1,156 | 1,165 |
| South | 3,624 | 3,468 | 3,313 | 2,592 | 2,322 | 3,230 | 3,416 | 2,279 | 1,926 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 2,949 | 2,769 | 2,192 | 1,746 | 2,686 | 2,861 | 1,871 | 1,466 |
| West | 2,927 | 2,779 | 2,731 | 1,970 | 1,492 | 2,604 | 2,695 | 1,499 | 1,192 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 147 | 135 | 105 | 92 | 130 | 146 | 78 | 78 |
| Alaska | 89 | 83 | 84 | 61 | 51 | 76 | 84 | 55 | 23 |
| Arizona | 433 | 420 | 412 | 266 | 236 | 379 | 412 | 207 | 255 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 203 | 200 | 175 | 134 | 197 | 202 | 161 | 136 |
| California | 970 | 905 | 896 | 699 | 498 | 868 | 902 | 487 | 391 |
| Colorado | 189 | 184 | 181 | 145 | 82 | 160 | 170 | 92 | 71 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 210 | 211 | 150 | 114 | 192 | 207 | 127 | 117 |
| Delaware | 36 | 30 | 32 | 16 | 21 | 32 | 32 | 18 | 17 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 32 | 33 | 19 | 14 | 27 | 34 | 20 | 11 |
| Florida | 494 | 474 | 459 | 365 | 352 | 451 | 472 | 367 | 309 |
| Georgia | 225 | 215 | 206 | 173 | 165 | 206 | 212 | 150 | 101 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 29 | 32 | 23 | 21 | 31 | 36 | 24 | 21 |
| Idaho | 137 | 136 | 131 | 78 | 85 | 123 | 116 | 57 | 46 |
| Illinois | 397 | 369 | 350 | 270 | 196 | 357 | 368 | 196 | 198 |
| Indiana | 284 | 278 | 266 | 186 | 185 | 247 | 268 | 169 | 189 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.17a. Mental health treatment facilities with specific quality improvement practices as part of their standard operating procedures, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> ² | <i>Quality improvement practices</i> | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|--|---|---|---|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | <i>Continuing education requirements for professional staff</i> | <i>Regularly scheduled case review with a supervisor</i> | <i>Regularly scheduled case review by an appointed quality review committee</i> | <i>Client outcome follow-up after discharge</i> | <i>Continuous quality improvement processes</i> | <i>Periodic client satisfaction surveys</i> | <i>Clinical provider peer review</i> | <i>Root cause analysis</i> |
| Iowa | 152 | 149 | 136 | 107 | 84 | 144 | 147 | 89 | 52 |
| Kansas | 121 | 116 | 107 | 94 | 56 | 97 | 112 | 46 | 31 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 210 | 202 | 178 | 116 | 173 | 200 | 134 | 111 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 164 | 146 | 112 | 94 | 152 | 160 | 117 | 95 |
| Maine | 187 | 175 | 171 | 134 | 106 | 142 | 170 | 77 | 36 |
| Maryland | 276 | 259 | 245 | 175 | 175 | 241 | 258 | 149 | 128 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 295 | 293 | 222 | 185 | 250 | 296 | 139 | 132 |
| Michigan | 377 | 359 | 329 | 306 | 238 | 332 | 358 | 242 | 269 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 250 | 241 | 193 | 138 | 215 | 239 | 158 | 91 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 174 | 167 | 123 | 124 | 147 | 160 | 80 | 50 |
| Missouri | 212 | 207 | 188 | 166 | 114 | 198 | 205 | 164 | 127 |
| Montana | 99 | 99 | 93 | 69 | 75 | 95 | 90 | 54 | 18 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 144 | 137 | 115 | 108 | 138 | 140 | 97 | 52 |
| Nevada | 67 | 64 | 63 | 41 | 36 | 57 | 64 | 49 | 38 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 68 | 66 | 56 | 35 | 63 | 67 | 41 | 27 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 304 | 305 | 192 | 163 | 281 | 309 | 119 | 147 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 68 | 65 | 47 | 42 | 66 | 66 | 44 | 41 |
| New York | 802 | 741 | 757 | 599 | 465 | 700 | 763 | 333 | 389 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 287 | 290 | 235 | 222 | 278 | 294 | 173 | 128 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 34 | 30 | 23 | 22 | 33 | 33 | 25 | 13 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.17a. Mental health treatment facilities with specific quality improvement practices as part of their standard operating procedures, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> ² | <i>Quality improvement practices</i> | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|--|---|---|---|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | <i>Continuing education requirements for professional staff</i> | <i>Regularly scheduled case review with a supervisor</i> | <i>Regularly scheduled case review by an appointed quality review committee</i> | <i>Client outcome follow-up after discharge</i> | <i>Continuous quality improvement processes</i> | <i>Periodic client satisfaction surveys</i> | <i>Clinical provider peer review</i> | <i>Root cause analysis</i> |
| Ohio | 621 | 597 | 565 | 506 | 396 | 553 | 595 | 451 | 306 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 162 | 152 | 118 | 134 | 153 | 160 | 109 | 64 |
| Oregon | 174 | 166 | 166 | 115 | 73 | 156 | 151 | 92 | 65 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 531 | 521 | 357 | 316 | 500 | 536 | 269 | 296 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 66 | 53 | 46 | 38 | 58 | 59 | 37 | 27 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 47 | 46 | 28 | 27 | 30 | 46 | 20 | 7 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 108 | 101 | 97 | 91 | 98 | 105 | 85 | 88 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 47 | 45 | 42 | 23 | 41 | 47 | 24 | 27 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 270 | 262 | 189 | 167 | 253 | 264 | 206 | 149 |
| Texas | 363 | 346 | 314 | 256 | 216 | 332 | 344 | 225 | 190 |
| Utah | 265 | 241 | 226 | 163 | 143 | 242 | 228 | 137 | 74 |
| Vermont | 60 | 57 | 57 | 33 | 30 | 51 | 58 | 31 | 14 |
| Virginia | 281 | 273 | 262 | 171 | 142 | 254 | 259 | 146 | 228 |
| Washington | 352 | 341 | 339 | 226 | 118 | 313 | 335 | 170 | 132 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 114 | 107 | 85 | 63 | 106 | 114 | 61 | 43 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 399 | 375 | 184 | 186 | 331 | 349 | 210 | 111 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 43 | 43 | 37 | 32 | 38 | 41 | 31 | 17 |
| Other jurisdictions ⁴ | 9 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 2 |

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could report more than one quality improvement practice.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.17b. Mental health treatment facilities with specific quality improvement practices as part of their standard operating procedures, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Quality improvement practices | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--|---|--|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| | | Continuing education requirements for professional staff | Regularly scheduled case review with a supervisor | Regularly scheduled case review by an appointed quality review committee | Client outcome follow-up after discharge | Continuous quality improvement processes | Periodic client satisfaction surveys | Clinical provider peer review | Root cause analysis |
| Total | 12,275 | 95.3 | 92.1 | 69.8 | 57.4 | 87.9 | 93.6 | 55.8 | 47.1 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 68.6 | 55.8 | 85.5 | 94.9 | 44.8 | 45.1 |
| South | 3,624 | 95.7 | 91.4 | 71.5 | 64.1 | 89.1 | 94.3 | 62.9 | 53.1 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 96.3 | 90.4 | 71.6 | 57.0 | 87.7 | 93.4 | 61.1 | 47.9 |
| West | 2,927 | 94.9 | 93.3 | 67.3 | 51.0 | 89.0 | 92.1 | 51.2 | 40.7 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 94.2 | 86.5 | 67.3 | 59.0 | 83.3 | 93.6 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| Alaska | 89 | 93.3 | 94.4 | 68.5 | 57.3 | 85.4 | 94.4 | 61.8 | 25.8 |
| Arizona | 433 | 97.0 | 95.2 | 61.4 | 54.5 | 87.5 | 95.2 | 47.8 | 58.9 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 98.1 | 96.6 | 84.5 | 64.7 | 95.2 | 97.6 | 77.8 | 65.7 |
| California | 970 | 93.3 | 92.4 | 72.1 | 51.3 | 89.5 | 93.0 | 50.2 | 40.3 |
| Colorado | 189 | 97.4 | 95.8 | 76.7 | 43.4 | 84.7 | 89.9 | 48.7 | 37.6 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 95.0 | 95.5 | 67.9 | 51.6 | 86.9 | 93.7 | 57.5 | 52.9 |
| Delaware | 36 | 83.3 | 88.9 | 44.4 | 58.3 | 88.9 | 88.9 | 50.0 | 47.2 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 88.9 | 91.7 | 52.8 | 38.9 | 75.0 | 94.4 | 55.6 | 30.6 |
| Florida | 494 | 96.0 | 92.9 | 73.9 | 71.3 | 91.3 | 95.5 | 74.3 | 62.6 |
| Georgia | 225 | 95.6 | 91.6 | 76.9 | 73.3 | 91.6 | 94.2 | 66.7 | 44.9 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 78.4 | 86.5 | 62.2 | 56.8 | 83.8 | 97.3 | 64.9 | 56.8 |
| Idaho | 137 | 99.3 | 95.6 | 56.9 | 62.0 | 89.8 | 84.7 | 41.6 | 33.6 |
| Illinois | 397 | 92.9 | 88.2 | 68.0 | 49.4 | 89.9 | 92.7 | 49.4 | 49.9 |
| Indiana | 284 | 97.9 | 93.7 | 65.5 | 65.1 | 87.0 | 94.4 | 59.5 | 66.5 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.17b. Mental health treatment facilities with specific quality improvement practices as part of their standard operating procedures, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> ² | <i>Quality improvement practices</i> | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|--|---|---|---|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | <i>Continuing education requirements for professional staff</i> | <i>Regularly scheduled case review with a supervisor</i> | <i>Regularly scheduled case review by an appointed quality review committee</i> | <i>Client outcome follow-up after discharge</i> | <i>Continuous quality improvement processes</i> | <i>Periodic client satisfaction surveys</i> | <i>Clinical provider peer review</i> | <i>Root cause analysis</i> |
| Iowa | 152 | 98.0 | 89.5 | 70.4 | 55.3 | 94.7 | 96.7 | 58.6 | 34.2 |
| Kansas | 121 | 95.9 | 88.4 | 77.7 | 46.3 | 80.2 | 92.6 | 38.0 | 25.6 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 100.0 | 96.2 | 84.8 | 55.2 | 82.4 | 95.2 | 63.8 | 52.9 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 95.9 | 85.4 | 65.5 | 55.0 | 88.9 | 93.6 | 68.4 | 55.6 |
| Maine | 187 | 93.6 | 91.4 | 71.7 | 56.7 | 75.9 | 90.9 | 41.2 | 19.3 |
| Maryland | 276 | 93.8 | 88.8 | 63.4 | 63.4 | 87.3 | 93.5 | 54.0 | 46.4 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 95.2 | 94.5 | 71.6 | 59.7 | 80.6 | 95.5 | 44.8 | 42.6 |
| Michigan | 377 | 95.2 | 87.3 | 81.2 | 63.1 | 88.1 | 95.0 | 64.2 | 71.4 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 96.5 | 93.1 | 74.5 | 53.3 | 83.0 | 92.3 | 61.0 | 35.1 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 97.2 | 93.3 | 68.7 | 69.3 | 82.1 | 89.4 | 44.7 | 27.9 |
| Missouri | 212 | 97.6 | 88.7 | 78.3 | 53.8 | 93.4 | 96.7 | 77.4 | 59.9 |
| Montana | 99 | 100.0 | 93.9 | 69.7 | 75.8 | 96.0 | 90.9 | 54.5 | 18.2 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 98.0 | 93.2 | 78.2 | 73.5 | 93.9 | 95.2 | 66.0 | 35.4 |
| Nevada | 67 | 95.5 | 94.0 | 61.2 | 53.7 | 85.1 | 95.5 | 73.1 | 56.7 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 97.1 | 94.3 | 80.0 | 50.0 | 90.0 | 95.7 | 58.6 | 38.6 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 95.0 | 95.3 | 60.0 | 50.9 | 87.8 | 96.6 | 37.2 | 45.9 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 95.8 | 91.5 | 66.2 | 59.2 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 62.0 | 57.7 |
| New York | 802 | 92.4 | 94.4 | 74.7 | 58.0 | 87.3 | 95.1 | 41.5 | 48.5 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 91.4 | 92.4 | 74.8 | 70.7 | 88.5 | 93.6 | 55.1 | 40.8 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 97.1 | 85.7 | 65.7 | 62.9 | 94.3 | 94.3 | 71.4 | 37.1 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.17b. Mental health treatment facilities with specific quality improvement practices as part of their standard operating procedures, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> ² | <i>Quality improvement practices</i> | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|--|---|---|---|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | <i>Continuing education requirements for professional staff</i> | <i>Regularly scheduled case review with a supervisor</i> | <i>Regularly scheduled case review by an appointed quality review committee</i> | <i>Client outcome follow-up after discharge</i> | <i>Continuous quality improvement processes</i> | <i>Periodic client satisfaction surveys</i> | <i>Clinical provider peer review</i> | <i>Root cause analysis</i> |
| Ohio | 621 | 96.1 | 91.0 | 81.5 | 63.8 | 89.0 | 95.8 | 72.6 | 49.3 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 97.6 | 91.6 | 71.1 | 80.7 | 92.2 | 96.4 | 65.7 | 38.6 |
| Oregon | 174 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 66.1 | 42.0 | 89.7 | 86.8 | 52.9 | 37.4 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 94.3 | 92.5 | 63.4 | 56.1 | 88.8 | 95.2 | 47.8 | 52.6 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 95.7 | 76.8 | 66.7 | 55.1 | 84.1 | 85.5 | 53.6 | 39.1 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 94.0 | 92.0 | 56.0 | 54.0 | 60.0 | 92.0 | 40.0 | 14.0 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 97.3 | 91.0 | 87.4 | 82.0 | 88.3 | 94.6 | 76.6 | 79.3 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 100.0 | 95.7 | 89.4 | 48.9 | 87.2 | 100.0 | 51.1 | 57.4 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 96.4 | 93.6 | 67.5 | 59.6 | 90.4 | 94.3 | 73.6 | 53.2 |
| Texas | 363 | 95.3 | 86.5 | 70.5 | 59.5 | 91.5 | 94.8 | 62.0 | 52.3 |
| Utah | 265 | 90.9 | 85.3 | 61.5 | 54.0 | 91.3 | 86.0 | 51.7 | 27.9 |
| Vermont | 60 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 55.0 | 50.0 | 85.0 | 96.7 | 51.7 | 23.3 |
| Virginia | 281 | 97.2 | 93.2 | 60.9 | 50.5 | 90.4 | 92.2 | 52.0 | 81.1 |
| Washington | 352 | 96.9 | 96.3 | 64.2 | 33.5 | 88.9 | 95.2 | 48.3 | 37.5 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 95.8 | 89.9 | 71.4 | 52.9 | 89.1 | 95.8 | 51.3 | 36.1 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 97.1 | 91.2 | 44.8 | 45.3 | 80.5 | 84.9 | 51.1 | 27.0 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 84.1 | 72.7 | 86.4 | 93.2 | 70.5 | 38.6 |
| Other jurisdictions ⁴ | 9 | 66.7 | 77.8 | 22.2 | 77.8 | 77.8 | 77.8 | 44.4 | 22.2 |

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could report more than one quality improvement practice.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.18a. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Number, 2020**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Type of payment or funding source | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|--|--|---|--|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Cash or self-payment | Private health insurance | Medicare | Medicaid | State-financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid | State mental health agency (or equivalent) funds | State welfare or child and family services agency funds | State corrections or juvenile justice agency funds | State education agency funds | Other state govt. funds |
| Total | 12,275 | 10,330 | 9,944 | 8,306 | 10,726 | 7,249 | 6,969 | 5,262 | 3,742 | 2,124 | 4,608 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 2,123 | 2,106 | 1,836 | 2,335 | 1,532 | 1,296 | 991 | 527 | 369 | 798 |
| South | 3,624 | 3,117 | 2,960 | 2,461 | 3,168 | 2,205 | 2,181 | 1,585 | 1,227 | 681 | 1,505 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 2,758 | 2,718 | 2,294 | 2,791 | 2,009 | 1,780 | 1,397 | 1,054 | 523 | 1,199 |
| West | 2,927 | 2,269 | 2,102 | 1,669 | 2,377 | 1,474 | 1,683 | 1,275 | 932 | 550 | 1,097 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 141 | 140 | 129 | 136 | 83 | 111 | 49 | 32 | 29 | 56 |
| Alaska | 89 | 79 | 81 | 48 | 83 | 61 | 67 | 59 | 54 | 31 | 59 |
| Arizona | 433 | 346 | 298 | 238 | 394 | 220 | 263 | 178 | 112 | 47 | 103 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 180 | 197 | 159 | 202 | 163 | 125 | 84 | 58 | 32 | 86 |
| California | 970 | 593 | 506 | 555 | 665 | 346 | 459 | 303 | 182 | 123 | 260 |
| Colorado | 189 | 178 | 159 | 142 | 169 | 134 | 138 | 129 | 100 | 58 | 98 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 195 | 189 | 162 | 196 | 165 | 140 | 113 | 60 | 33 | 87 |
| Delaware | 36 | 30 | 31 | 19 | 33 | 26 | 27 | 21 | 17 | 13 | 19 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 26 | 22 | 25 | 33 | 20 | 18 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 15 |
| Florida | 494 | 407 | 376 | 263 | 368 | 227 | 227 | 194 | 108 | 71 | 189 |
| Georgia | 225 | 197 | 165 | 150 | 198 | 164 | 151 | 111 | 87 | 45 | 97 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 21 | 24 | 31 | 33 | 23 | 27 | 19 | 12 | 7 | 19 |
| Idaho | 137 | 127 | 127 | 82 | 112 | 85 | 84 | 87 | 78 | 51 | 66 |
| Illinois | 397 | 347 | 321 | 254 | 339 | 250 | 194 | 134 | 72 | 53 | 137 |
| Indiana | 284 | 256 | 265 | 244 | 264 | 237 | 209 | 195 | 163 | 80 | 134 |
| Iowa | 152 | 143 | 137 | 118 | 140 | 121 | 69 | 66 | 64 | 26 | 71 |
| Kansas | 121 | 116 | 114 | 96 | 108 | 80 | 86 | 70 | 60 | 23 | 65 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 183 | 179 | 152 | 192 | 137 | 140 | 127 | 103 | 48 | 115 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 129 | 128 | 128 | 143 | 76 | 60 | 30 | 29 | 13 | 45 |
| Maine | 187 | 159 | 135 | 116 | 175 | 68 | 125 | 104 | 81 | 37 | 84 |
| Maryland | 276 | 213 | 167 | 190 | 251 | 115 | 123 | 89 | 77 | 71 | 93 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 267 | 271 | 238 | 260 | 205 | 139 | 107 | 43 | 38 | 81 |
| Michigan | 377 | 322 | 323 | 314 | 329 | 233 | 218 | 132 | 90 | 27 | 129 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 236 | 237 | 189 | 232 | 215 | 149 | 124 | 72 | 57 | 131 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.18a. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Number, 2020 (continued)**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Type of payment or funding source | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|--|--|---|--|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Cash or self-payment | Private health insurance | Medicare | Medicaid | State-financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid | State mental health agency (or equivalent) funds | State welfare or child and family services agency funds | State corrections or juvenile justice agency funds | State education agency funds | Other state govt. funds |
| Mississippi | 179 | 157 | 151 | 122 | 154 | 111 | 116 | 72 | 62 | 43 | 70 |
| Missouri | 212 | 189 | 185 | 168 | 191 | 136 | 146 | 82 | 73 | 48 | 85 |
| Montana | 99 | 95 | 96 | 49 | 95 | 86 | 86 | 75 | 74 | 47 | 82 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 138 | 125 | 101 | 143 | 83 | 116 | 86 | 91 | 43 | 74 |
| Nevada | 67 | 55 | 59 | 46 | 60 | 23 | 20 | 25 | 16 | 14 | 25 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 60 | 61 | 60 | 67 | 43 | 39 | 32 | 27 | 20 | 37 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 261 | 264 | 208 | 284 | 163 | 157 | 131 | 60 | 31 | 96 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 57 | 59 | 40 | 64 | 50 | 45 | 32 | 24 | 7 | 30 |
| New York | 802 | 623 | 639 | 610 | 750 | 495 | 329 | 224 | 93 | 94 | 195 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 266 | 254 | 178 | 292 | 213 | 184 | 117 | 75 | 47 | 103 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 33 | 34 | 27 | 33 | 29 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 12 | 19 |
| Ohio | 621 | 550 | 538 | 452 | 583 | 322 | 370 | 282 | 179 | 78 | 190 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 148 | 139 | 118 | 154 | 96 | 108 | 69 | 37 | 15 | 43 |
| Oregon | 174 | 142 | 142 | 109 | 163 | 104 | 115 | 75 | 68 | 35 | 92 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 465 | 454 | 364 | 502 | 312 | 288 | 227 | 134 | 87 | 160 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 57 | 52 | 41 | 48 | 28 | 27 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 9 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 41 | 41 | 39 | 47 | 40 | 35 | 26 | 11 | 9 | 27 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 104 | 105 | 95 | 101 | 85 | 81 | 71 | 55 | 29 | 32 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 42 | 44 | 30 | 43 | 29 | 32 | 28 | 34 | 10 | 27 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 252 | 246 | 183 | 246 | 196 | 170 | 144 | 127 | 58 | 135 |
| Texas | 363 | 323 | 320 | 277 | 297 | 216 | 222 | 155 | 151 | 43 | 161 |
| Utah | 265 | 246 | 232 | 117 | 175 | 104 | 130 | 143 | 115 | 71 | 112 |
| Vermont | 60 | 52 | 52 | 39 | 54 | 41 | 44 | 27 | 18 | 20 | 31 |
| Virginia | 281 | 264 | 246 | 193 | 256 | 183 | 233 | 159 | 164 | 92 | 192 |
| Washington | 352 | 288 | 275 | 180 | 321 | 210 | 213 | 110 | 69 | 38 | 123 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 97 | 94 | 80 | 112 | 94 | 85 | 86 | 39 | 27 | 54 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 386 | 395 | 301 | 386 | 274 | 172 | 179 | 139 | 66 | 137 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 42 | 44 | 32 | 43 | 28 | 36 | 40 | 28 | 21 | 28 |
| Other jurisdictions ⁵ | 9 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.18a. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Number, 2020 (continued)**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Type of payment or funding source | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|
| | | County or local govt. funds | Community Service Block Grants | Community Mental Health Block Grants | Federal grants | Federal military insurance | U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs funds | IHS/ Tribal/ Urban funds ⁴ | Private or community foundation | Other |
| Total | 12,275 | 5,840 | 2,856 | 4,149 | 2,537 | 6,305 | 3,133 | 1,153 | 2,053 | 125 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 956 | 398 | 547 | 368 | 1,099 | 474 | 123 | 341 | 23 |
| South | 3,624 | 1,528 | 1,024 | 1,412 | 872 | 2,096 | 1,074 | 283 | 573 | 39 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 1,866 | 780 | 1,156 | 734 | 1,898 | 865 | 251 | 665 | 39 |
| West | 2,927 | 1,482 | 652 | 1,029 | 555 | 1,181 | 696 | 495 | 471 | 23 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 74 | 29 | 66 | 30 | 109 | 59 | 14 | 23 | 1 |
| Alaska | 89 | 38 | 30 | 47 | 35 | 65 | 47 | 41 | 20 | -- |
| Arizona | 433 | 107 | 127 | 225 | 87 | 133 | 62 | 131 | 42 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 44 | 57 | 82 | 44 | 147 | 48 | 10 | 12 | 3 |
| California | 970 | 551 | 124 | 199 | 95 | 186 | 139 | 49 | 104 | 6 |
| Colorado | 189 | 120 | 59 | 103 | 63 | 125 | 65 | 24 | 50 | -- |
| Connecticut | 221 | 67 | 67 | 84 | 53 | 121 | 41 | 27 | 51 | 4 |
| Delaware | 36 | 18 | 10 | 14 | 14 | 25 | 9 | 2 | 9 | -- |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 23 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 14 | 7 | -- | 2 | -- |
| Florida | 494 | 205 | 98 | 140 | 80 | 257 | 156 | 31 | 84 | 16 |
| Georgia | 225 | 106 | 83 | 98 | 54 | 112 | 81 | 16 | 32 | -- |
| Hawaii | 37 | 12 | 5 | 10 | 9 | 17 | 8 | 1 | 3 | -- |
| Idaho | 137 | 72 | 31 | 45 | 23 | 86 | 46 | 28 | 29 | 3 |
| Illinois | 397 | 185 | 77 | 123 | 83 | 157 | 73 | 7 | 92 | 4 |
| Indiana | 284 | 168 | 104 | 148 | 105 | 220 | 100 | 22 | 100 | 2 |
| Iowa | 152 | 120 | 56 | 73 | 26 | 113 | 63 | 14 | 28 | 1 |
| Kansas | 121 | 83 | 46 | 75 | 33 | 96 | 33 | 9 | 32 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 78 | 96 | 113 | 71 | 113 | 61 | 10 | 24 | -- |
| Louisiana | 171 | 26 | 39 | 48 | 36 | 82 | 60 | 21 | 12 | -- |
| Maine | 187 | 61 | 32 | 53 | 29 | 87 | 61 | 22 | 29 | -- |
| Maryland | 276 | 107 | 46 | 63 | 39 | 97 | 43 | 14 | 49 | 3 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 38 | 23 | 18 | 49 | 147 | 52 | 5 | 34 | 3 |
| Michigan | 377 | 217 | 117 | 182 | 75 | 237 | 97 | 25 | 57 | 9 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 187 | 57 | 83 | 36 | 168 | 85 | 44 | 44 | 4 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 101 | 86 | 98 | 64 | 103 | 45 | 23 | 21 | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.18a. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Number, 2020 (continued)**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Type of payment or funding source | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|
| | | County or local govt. funds | Community Service Block Grants | Community Mental Health Block Grants | Federal grants | Federal military insurance | U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs funds | IHS/ Tribal/ Urban funds ⁴ | Private or community foundation | Other |
| Missouri | 212 | 111 | 61 | 79 | 78 | 143 | 56 | 7 | 46 | 1 |
| Montana | 99 | 80 | 55 | 63 | 42 | 76 | 70 | 67 | 38 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 75 | 31 | 57 | 37 | 108 | 78 | 35 | 40 | 1 |
| Nevada | 67 | 22 | 17 | 22 | 13 | 49 | 23 | 7 | 9 | -- |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 23 | 17 | 22 | 19 | 42 | 20 | 4 | 16 | -- |
| New Jersey | 320 | 117 | 58 | 78 | 41 | 97 | 42 | 3 | 37 | 2 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 36 | 19 | 20 | 29 | 32 | 29 | 14 | 9 | -- |
| New York | 802 | 256 | 76 | 93 | 89 | 293 | 117 | 38 | 88 | 5 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 115 | 60 | 77 | 54 | 160 | 67 | 39 | 53 | 2 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 15 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 25 | 9 | 13 | 7 | -- |
| Ohio | 621 | 413 | 138 | 203 | 157 | 307 | 100 | 4 | 135 | 8 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 21 | 18 | 75 | 57 | 98 | 39 | 36 | 28 | 1 |
| Oregon | 174 | 109 | 37 | 58 | 33 | 80 | 50 | 28 | 25 | -- |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 353 | 87 | 154 | 61 | 246 | 120 | 15 | 64 | 9 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 30 | 23 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 17 | 14 | 17 | 13 | 29 | 13 | 4 | 9 | -- |
| South Carolina | 111 | 33 | 29 | 68 | 5 | 87 | 81 | 5 | 5 | -- |
| South Dakota | 47 | 35 | 9 | 26 | 14 | 37 | 23 | 21 | 11 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 127 | 83 | 118 | 106 | 176 | 63 | 20 | 43 | 2 |
| Texas | 363 | 192 | 97 | 122 | 92 | 230 | 124 | 28 | 92 | 7 |
| Utah | 265 | 113 | 61 | 76 | 48 | 139 | 70 | 41 | 70 | 11 |
| Vermont | 60 | 24 | 24 | 28 | 14 | 37 | 8 | 5 | 13 | -- |
| Virginia | 281 | 220 | 150 | 164 | 87 | 202 | 89 | 10 | 67 | 3 |
| Washington | 352 | 186 | 74 | 134 | 58 | 157 | 72 | 51 | 56 | -- |
| West Virginia | 119 | 38 | 38 | 57 | 31 | 84 | 42 | 4 | 17 | 1 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 257 | 79 | 97 | 80 | 287 | 148 | 50 | 73 | 7 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 36 | 13 | 27 | 20 | 36 | 15 | 13 | 16 | -- |
| Other jurisdictions ⁵ | 9 | 2 | -- | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could accept more than one type of client payment or insurance.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ These funds are Indian Health Service (IHS) funds administered by Indian tribes under P.L. 93-638 contracts.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

**Table 4.18b. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Row percent distribution, 2020**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Type of payment or funding source | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|--|--|---|--|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Cash or self-payment | Private health insurance | Medicare | Medicaid | State-financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid | State mental health agency (or equivalent) funds | State welfare or child and family services agency funds | State corrections or juvenile justice agency funds | State education agency funds | Other state govt. funds |
| Total | 12,275 | 84.2 | 81.0 | 67.7 | 87.4 | 59.1 | 56.8 | 42.9 | 30.5 | 17.3 | 37.5 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 82.2 | 81.5 | 71.1 | 90.4 | 59.3 | 50.2 | 38.4 | 20.4 | 14.3 | 30.9 |
| South | 3,624 | 86.0 | 81.7 | 67.9 | 87.4 | 60.8 | 60.2 | 43.7 | 33.9 | 18.8 | 41.5 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 90.0 | 88.7 | 74.9 | 91.1 | 65.6 | 58.1 | 45.6 | 34.4 | 17.1 | 39.1 |
| West | 2,927 | 77.5 | 71.8 | 57.0 | 81.2 | 50.4 | 57.5 | 43.6 | 31.8 | 18.8 | 37.5 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 90.4 | 89.7 | 82.7 | 87.2 | 53.2 | 71.2 | 31.4 | 20.5 | 18.6 | 35.9 |
| Alaska | 89 | 88.8 | 91.0 | 53.9 | 93.3 | 68.5 | 75.3 | 66.3 | 60.7 | 34.8 | 66.3 |
| Arizona | 433 | 79.9 | 68.8 | 55.0 | 91.0 | 50.8 | 60.7 | 41.1 | 25.9 | 10.9 | 23.8 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 87.0 | 95.2 | 76.8 | 97.6 | 78.7 | 60.4 | 40.6 | 28.0 | 15.5 | 41.5 |
| California | 970 | 61.1 | 52.2 | 57.2 | 68.6 | 35.7 | 47.3 | 31.2 | 18.8 | 12.7 | 26.8 |
| Colorado | 189 | 94.2 | 84.1 | 75.1 | 89.4 | 70.9 | 73.0 | 68.3 | 52.9 | 30.7 | 51.9 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 88.2 | 85.5 | 73.3 | 88.7 | 74.7 | 63.3 | 51.1 | 27.1 | 14.9 | 39.4 |
| Delaware | 36 | 83.3 | 86.1 | 52.8 | 91.7 | 72.2 | 75.0 | 58.3 | 47.2 | 36.1 | 52.8 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 72.2 | 61.1 | 69.4 | 91.7 | 55.6 | 50.0 | 19.4 | 16.7 | 13.9 | 41.7 |
| Florida | 494 | 82.4 | 76.1 | 53.2 | 74.5 | 46.0 | 46.0 | 39.3 | 21.9 | 14.4 | 38.3 |
| Georgia | 225 | 87.6 | 73.3 | 66.7 | 88.0 | 72.9 | 67.1 | 49.3 | 38.7 | 20.0 | 43.1 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 56.8 | 64.9 | 83.8 | 89.2 | 62.2 | 73.0 | 51.4 | 32.4 | 18.9 | 51.4 |
| Idaho | 137 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 59.9 | 81.8 | 62.0 | 61.3 | 63.5 | 56.9 | 37.2 | 48.2 |
| Illinois | 397 | 87.4 | 80.9 | 64.0 | 85.4 | 63.0 | 48.9 | 33.8 | 18.1 | 13.4 | 34.5 |
| Indiana | 284 | 90.1 | 93.3 | 85.9 | 93.0 | 83.5 | 73.6 | 68.7 | 57.4 | 28.2 | 47.2 |
| Iowa | 152 | 94.1 | 90.1 | 77.6 | 92.1 | 79.6 | 45.4 | 43.4 | 42.1 | 17.1 | 46.7 |
| Kansas | 121 | 95.9 | 94.2 | 79.3 | 89.3 | 66.1 | 71.1 | 57.9 | 49.6 | 19.0 | 53.7 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 87.1 | 85.2 | 72.4 | 91.4 | 65.2 | 66.7 | 60.5 | 49.0 | 22.9 | 54.8 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 75.4 | 74.9 | 74.9 | 83.6 | 44.4 | 35.1 | 17.5 | 17.0 | 7.6 | 26.3 |
| Maine | 187 | 85.0 | 72.2 | 62.0 | 93.6 | 36.4 | 66.8 | 55.6 | 43.3 | 19.8 | 44.9 |
| Maryland | 276 | 77.2 | 60.5 | 68.8 | 90.9 | 41.7 | 44.6 | 32.2 | 27.9 | 25.7 | 33.7 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 86.1 | 87.4 | 76.8 | 83.9 | 66.1 | 44.8 | 34.5 | 13.9 | 12.3 | 26.1 |
| Michigan | 377 | 85.4 | 85.7 | 83.3 | 87.3 | 61.8 | 57.8 | 35.0 | 23.9 | 7.2 | 34.2 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 91.1 | 91.5 | 73.0 | 89.6 | 83.0 | 57.5 | 47.9 | 27.8 | 22.0 | 50.6 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.18b. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Type of payment or funding source | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|----------|---|---|---|--|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | Cash or self-payment | Private health insurance | Medicare | Medicaid | State- financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid | State mental health agency (or equivalent) funds | State welfare or child and family services agency funds | State corrections or juvenile justice agency funds | State education agency funds | Other state govt. funds |
| Mississippi | 179 | 87.7 | 84.4 | 68.2 | 86.0 | 62.0 | 64.8 | 40.2 | 34.6 | 24.0 | 39.1 |
| Missouri | 212 | 89.2 | 87.3 | 79.2 | 90.1 | 64.2 | 68.9 | 38.7 | 34.4 | 22.6 | 40.1 |
| Montana | 99 | 96.0 | 97.0 | 49.5 | 96.0 | 86.9 | 86.9 | 75.8 | 74.7 | 47.5 | 82.8 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 93.9 | 85.0 | 68.7 | 97.3 | 56.5 | 78.9 | 58.5 | 61.9 | 29.3 | 50.3 |
| Nevada | 67 | 82.1 | 88.1 | 68.7 | 89.6 | 34.3 | 29.9 | 37.3 | 23.9 | 20.9 | 37.3 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 85.7 | 87.1 | 85.7 | 95.7 | 61.4 | 55.7 | 45.7 | 38.6 | 28.6 | 52.9 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 81.6 | 82.5 | 65.0 | 88.8 | 50.9 | 49.1 | 40.9 | 18.8 | 9.7 | 30.0 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 80.3 | 83.1 | 56.3 | 90.1 | 70.4 | 63.4 | 45.1 | 33.8 | 9.9 | 42.3 |
| New York | 802 | 77.7 | 79.7 | 76.1 | 93.5 | 61.7 | 41.0 | 27.9 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 24.3 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 84.7 | 80.9 | 56.7 | 93.0 | 67.8 | 58.6 | 37.3 | 23.9 | 15.0 | 32.8 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 94.3 | 97.1 | 77.1 | 94.3 | 82.9 | 54.3 | 54.3 | 48.6 | 34.3 | 54.3 |
| Ohio | 621 | 88.6 | 86.6 | 72.8 | 93.9 | 51.9 | 59.6 | 45.4 | 28.8 | 12.6 | 30.6 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 89.2 | 83.7 | 71.1 | 92.8 | 57.8 | 65.1 | 41.6 | 22.3 | 9.0 | 25.9 |
| Oregon | 174 | 81.6 | 81.6 | 62.6 | 93.7 | 59.8 | 66.1 | 43.1 | 39.1 | 20.1 | 52.9 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 82.6 | 80.6 | 64.7 | 89.2 | 55.4 | 51.2 | 40.3 | 23.8 | 15.5 | 28.4 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 82.6 | 75.4 | 59.4 | 69.6 | 40.6 | 39.1 | 18.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 13.0 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 78.0 | 94.0 | 80.0 | 70.0 | 52.0 | 22.0 | 18.0 | 54.0 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 93.7 | 94.6 | 85.6 | 91.0 | 76.6 | 73.0 | 64.0 | 49.5 | 26.1 | 28.8 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 89.4 | 93.6 | 63.8 | 91.5 | 61.7 | 68.1 | 59.6 | 72.3 | 21.3 | 57.4 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 90.0 | 87.9 | 65.4 | 87.9 | 70.0 | 60.7 | 51.4 | 45.4 | 20.7 | 48.2 |
| Texas | 363 | 89.0 | 88.2 | 76.3 | 81.8 | 59.5 | 61.2 | 42.7 | 41.6 | 11.8 | 44.4 |
| Utah | 265 | 92.8 | 87.5 | 44.2 | 66.0 | 39.2 | 49.1 | 54.0 | 43.4 | 26.8 | 42.3 |
| Vermont | 60 | 86.7 | 86.7 | 65.0 | 90.0 | 68.3 | 73.3 | 45.0 | 30.0 | 33.3 | 51.7 |
| Virginia | 281 | 94.0 | 87.5 | 68.7 | 91.1 | 65.1 | 82.9 | 56.6 | 58.4 | 32.7 | 68.3 |
| Washington | 352 | 81.8 | 78.1 | 51.1 | 91.2 | 59.7 | 60.5 | 31.3 | 19.6 | 10.8 | 34.9 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 81.5 | 79.0 | 67.2 | 94.1 | 79.0 | 71.4 | 72.3 | 32.8 | 22.7 | 45.4 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 93.9 | 96.1 | 73.2 | 93.9 | 66.7 | 41.8 | 43.6 | 33.8 | 16.1 | 33.3 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 95.5 | 100.0 | 72.7 | 97.7 | 63.6 | 81.8 | 90.9 | 63.6 | 47.7 | 63.6 |
| Other jurisdictions ⁵ | 9 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 55.6 | 77.8 | 11.1 | 22.2 | 11.1 | 11.1 | -- | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.18b. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Type of payment or funding source | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|
| | | County or local govt. funds | Community Service Block Grants | Community Mental Health Block Grants | Federal grants | Federal military insurance | U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs funds | IHS/ Tribal/ Urban funds ⁴ | Private or community foundation | Other |
| Total | 12,275 | 47.6 | 23.3 | 33.8 | 20.7 | 51.4 | 25.5 | 9.4 | 16.7 | 1.0 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 37.0 | 15.4 | 21.2 | 14.2 | 42.5 | 18.4 | 4.8 | 13.2 | 0.9 |
| South | 3,624 | 42.2 | 28.3 | 39.0 | 24.1 | 57.8 | 29.6 | 7.8 | 15.8 | 1.1 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 60.9 | 25.5 | 37.7 | 24.0 | 62.0 | 28.2 | 8.2 | 21.7 | 1.3 |
| West | 2,927 | 50.6 | 22.3 | 35.2 | 19.0 | 40.3 | 23.8 | 16.9 | 16.1 | 0.8 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 47.4 | 18.6 | 42.3 | 19.2 | 69.9 | 37.8 | 9.0 | 14.7 | 0.6 |
| Alaska | 89 | 42.7 | 33.7 | 52.8 | 39.3 | 73.0 | 52.8 | 46.1 | 22.5 | -- |
| Arizona | 433 | 24.7 | 29.3 | 52.0 | 20.1 | 30.7 | 14.3 | 30.3 | 9.7 | 0.5 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 21.3 | 27.5 | 39.6 | 21.3 | 71.0 | 23.2 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 1.4 |
| California | 970 | 56.8 | 12.8 | 20.5 | 9.8 | 19.2 | 14.3 | 5.1 | 10.7 | 0.6 |
| Colorado | 189 | 63.5 | 31.2 | 54.5 | 33.3 | 66.1 | 34.4 | 12.7 | 26.5 | -- |
| Connecticut | 221 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 38.0 | 24.0 | 54.8 | 18.6 | 12.2 | 23.1 | 1.8 |
| Delaware | 36 | 50.0 | 27.8 | 38.9 | 38.9 | 69.4 | 25.0 | 5.6 | 25.0 | -- |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 63.9 | 13.9 | 25.0 | 22.2 | 38.9 | 19.4 | -- | 5.6 | -- |
| Florida | 494 | 41.5 | 19.8 | 28.3 | 16.2 | 52.0 | 31.6 | 6.3 | 17.0 | 3.2 |
| Georgia | 225 | 47.1 | 36.9 | 43.6 | 24.0 | 49.8 | 36.0 | 7.1 | 14.2 | -- |
| Hawaii | 37 | 32.4 | 13.5 | 27.0 | 24.3 | 45.9 | 21.6 | 2.7 | 8.1 | -- |
| Idaho | 137 | 52.6 | 22.6 | 32.8 | 16.8 | 62.8 | 33.6 | 20.4 | 21.2 | 2.2 |
| Illinois | 397 | 46.6 | 19.4 | 31.0 | 20.9 | 39.5 | 18.4 | 1.8 | 23.2 | 1.0 |
| Indiana | 284 | 59.2 | 36.6 | 52.1 | 37.0 | 77.5 | 35.2 | 7.7 | 35.2 | 0.7 |
| Iowa | 152 | 78.9 | 36.8 | 48.0 | 17.1 | 74.3 | 41.4 | 9.2 | 18.4 | 0.7 |
| Kansas | 121 | 68.6 | 38.0 | 62.0 | 27.3 | 79.3 | 27.3 | 7.4 | 26.4 | 0.8 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 37.1 | 45.7 | 53.8 | 33.8 | 53.8 | 29.0 | 4.8 | 11.4 | -- |
| Louisiana | 171 | 15.2 | 22.8 | 28.1 | 21.1 | 48.0 | 35.1 | 12.3 | 7.0 | -- |
| Maine | 187 | 32.6 | 17.1 | 28.3 | 15.5 | 46.5 | 32.6 | 11.8 | 15.5 | -- |
| Maryland | 276 | 38.8 | 16.7 | 22.8 | 14.1 | 35.1 | 15.6 | 5.1 | 17.8 | 1.1 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 12.3 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 15.8 | 47.4 | 16.8 | 1.6 | 11.0 | 1.0 |
| Michigan | 377 | 57.6 | 31.0 | 48.3 | 19.9 | 62.9 | 25.7 | 6.6 | 15.1 | 2.4 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 72.2 | 22.0 | 32.0 | 13.9 | 64.9 | 32.8 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 1.5 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 56.4 | 48.0 | 54.7 | 35.8 | 57.5 | 25.1 | 12.8 | 11.7 | -- |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.18b. Mental health treatment facilities that accept a specific type of payment or funding source, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Type of payment or funding source | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|
| | | County or local govt. funds | Community Service Block Grants | Community Mental Health Block Grants | Federal grants | Federal military insurance | U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs funds | IHS/ Tribal/ Urban funds ⁴ | Private or community foundation | Other |
| Missouri | 212 | 52.4 | 28.8 | 37.3 | 36.8 | 67.5 | 26.4 | 3.3 | 21.7 | 0.5 |
| Montana | 99 | 80.8 | 55.6 | 63.6 | 42.4 | 76.8 | 70.7 | 67.7 | 38.4 | 1.0 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 51.0 | 21.1 | 38.8 | 25.2 | 73.5 | 53.1 | 23.8 | 27.2 | 0.7 |
| Nevada | 67 | 32.8 | 25.4 | 32.8 | 19.4 | 73.1 | 34.3 | 10.4 | 13.4 | -- |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 32.9 | 24.3 | 31.4 | 27.1 | 60.0 | 28.6 | 5.7 | 22.9 | -- |
| New Jersey | 320 | 36.6 | 18.1 | 24.4 | 12.8 | 30.3 | 13.1 | 0.9 | 11.6 | 0.6 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 50.7 | 26.8 | 28.2 | 40.8 | 45.1 | 40.8 | 19.7 | 12.7 | -- |
| New York | 802 | 31.9 | 9.5 | 11.6 | 11.1 | 36.5 | 14.6 | 4.7 | 11.0 | 0.6 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 36.6 | 19.1 | 24.5 | 17.2 | 51.0 | 21.3 | 12.4 | 16.9 | 0.6 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 42.9 | 14.3 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 71.4 | 25.7 | 37.1 | 20.0 | -- |
| Ohio | 621 | 66.5 | 22.2 | 32.7 | 25.3 | 49.4 | 16.1 | 0.6 | 21.7 | 1.3 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 12.7 | 10.8 | 45.2 | 34.3 | 59.0 | 23.5 | 21.7 | 16.9 | 0.6 |
| Oregon | 174 | 62.6 | 21.3 | 33.3 | 19.0 | 46.0 | 28.7 | 16.1 | 14.4 | -- |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 62.7 | 15.5 | 27.4 | 10.8 | 43.7 | 21.3 | 2.7 | 11.4 | 1.6 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 8.7 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 10.1 | 43.5 | 33.3 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 1.4 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 34.0 | 28.0 | 34.0 | 26.0 | 58.0 | 26.0 | 8.0 | 18.0 | -- |
| South Carolina | 111 | 29.7 | 26.1 | 61.3 | 4.5 | 78.4 | 73.0 | 4.5 | 4.5 | -- |
| South Dakota | 47 | 74.5 | 19.1 | 55.3 | 29.8 | 78.7 | 48.9 | 44.7 | 23.4 | 2.1 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 45.4 | 29.6 | 42.1 | 37.9 | 62.9 | 22.5 | 7.1 | 15.4 | 0.7 |
| Texas | 363 | 52.9 | 26.7 | 33.6 | 25.3 | 63.4 | 34.2 | 7.7 | 25.3 | 1.9 |
| Utah | 265 | 42.6 | 23.0 | 28.7 | 18.1 | 52.5 | 26.4 | 15.5 | 26.4 | 4.2 |
| Vermont | 60 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 46.7 | 23.3 | 61.7 | 13.3 | 8.3 | 21.7 | -- |
| Virginia | 281 | 78.3 | 53.4 | 58.4 | 31.0 | 71.9 | 31.7 | 3.6 | 23.8 | 1.1 |
| Washington | 352 | 52.8 | 21.0 | 38.1 | 16.5 | 44.6 | 20.5 | 14.5 | 15.9 | -- |
| West Virginia | 119 | 31.9 | 31.9 | 47.9 | 26.1 | 70.6 | 35.3 | 3.4 | 14.3 | 0.8 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 62.5 | 19.2 | 23.6 | 19.5 | 69.8 | 36.0 | 12.2 | 17.8 | 1.7 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 81.8 | 29.5 | 61.4 | 45.5 | 81.8 | 34.1 | 29.5 | 36.4 | -- |
| Other jurisdictions ⁵ | 9 | 22.2 | -- | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | -- | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located..

² Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could accept more than one type of client payment or insurance.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ These funds are Indian Health Service (IHS) funds administered by Indian tribes under P.L. 93-638 contracts.

⁵ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.19a. Mental health treatment facility licensing, certification, or accreditation, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Licensing, certification, or accreditation organization | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|------------------------------|-----------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|---|
| | | State mental health authority | State substance abuse agency | State dept. of health | State or local dept. of family and children's services | Hospital licensing authority | Joint Commission | CARF | COA | CMS | Other national organization or federal, state, or local agency | Facilities do not have licensing, certification, or accreditation from any of these organizations |
| Total | 12,275 | 8,619 | 4,263 | 6,089 | 2,502 | 1,591 | 4,213 | 3,051 | 1,214 | 6,355 | 635 | 159 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 2,001 | 655 | 1,353 | 453 | 373 | 996 | 318 | 276 | 1,407 | 159 | 22 |
| South | 3,624 | 2,388 | 1,304 | 1,616 | 814 | 530 | 1,295 | 1,265 | 319 | 1,845 | 142 | 60 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 2,168 | 1,397 | 1,252 | 645 | 397 | 1,086 | 956 | 392 | 1,772 | 154 | 28 |
| West | 2,927 | 1,994 | 852 | 1,801 | 574 | 263 | 797 | 505 | 222 | 1,291 | 178 | 48 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 125 | 41 | 41 | 10 | 21 | 50 | 13 | 7 | 69 | 2 | 1 |
| Alaska | 89 | 69 | 40 | 50 | 30 | 10 | 28 | 39 | 22 | 38 | 6 | -- |
| Arizona | 433 | 261 | 90 | 388 | 64 | 27 | 107 | 119 | 39 | 151 | 14 | 3 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 160 | 79 | 88 | 74 | 22 | 104 | 92 | 12 | 117 | 1 | -- |
| California | 970 | 588 | 131 | 416 | 143 | 102 | 322 | 160 | 89 | 425 | 97 | 19 |
| Colorado | 189 | 174 | 115 | 129 | 45 | 13 | 39 | 11 | 17 | 112 | 1 | 3 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 122 | 83 | 183 | 95 | 35 | 143 | 25 | 15 | 139 | 30 | -- |
| Delaware | 36 | 13 | 13 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 17 | 11 | 1 | 17 | 6 | 1 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 27 | 11 | 16 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 18 | 3 | 3 |
| Florida | 494 | 219 | 154 | 217 | 294 | 79 | 223 | 207 | 56 | 225 | 28 | 9 |
| Georgia | 225 | 138 | 133 | 102 | 31 | 27 | 56 | 146 | 20 | 117 | 8 | 4 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 17 | 10 | 29 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 17 | 8 | 21 | -- | -- |
| Idaho | 137 | 102 | 44 | 70 | 43 | 10 | 20 | 11 | 3 | 70 | 5 | 4 |
| Illinois | 397 | 255 | 132 | 143 | 98 | 67 | 190 | 134 | 56 | 258 | 23 | 7 |
| Indiana | 284 | 228 | 167 | 118 | 105 | 34 | 189 | 81 | 28 | 154 | 10 | 3 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.19a. Mental health treatment facility licensing, certification, or accreditation, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Number, 2020 (continued)**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Licensing, certification, or accreditation organization | | | | | | | | | | Facilities do not have licensing, certification, or accreditation from any of these organizations |
|--|---|---|------------------------------|-----------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------|------|-----|-----|--|---|
| | | State mental health authority | State substance abuse agency | State dept. of health | State or local dept. of family and children's services | Hospital licensing authority | Joint Commission | CARF | COA | CMS | Other national organization or federal, state, or local agency | |
| Iowa | 152 | 75 | 42 | 81 | 30 | 26 | 48 | 21 | 21 | 89 | 18 | -- |
| Kansas | 121 | 87 | 56 | 37 | 31 | 16 | 17 | 8 | 5 | 70 | 5 | -- |
| Kentucky | 210 | 156 | 103 | 50 | 54 | 28 | 103 | 65 | 24 | 128 | 4 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 70 | 32 | 138 | 7 | 57 | 59 | 69 | 10 | 107 | 4 | 1 |
| Maine | 187 | 156 | 75 | 66 | 69 | 15 | 34 | 15 | 36 | 90 | 5 | -- |
| Maryland | 276 | 214 | 51 | 184 | 39 | 27 | 116 | 134 | 13 | 136 | 9 | 1 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 148 | 109 | 225 | 34 | 52 | 110 | 79 | 29 | 124 | 25 | 6 |
| Michigan | 377 | 215 | 227 | 123 | 44 | 61 | 128 | 187 | 65 | 195 | 23 | 2 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 181 | 60 | 175 | 91 | 20 | 49 | 16 | 22 | 137 | 20 | 3 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 147 | 64 | 68 | 18 | 20 | 39 | 16 | 7 | 85 | 5 | -- |
| Missouri | 212 | 142 | 53 | 85 | 35 | 35 | 74 | 113 | 19 | 133 | 8 | -- |
| Montana | 99 | 84 | 60 | 65 | 35 | 6 | 6 | 28 | 9 | 68 | 1 | -- |
| Nebraska | 147 | 67 | 37 | 81 | 17 | 28 | 65 | 51 | 17 | 87 | 6 | 3 |
| Nevada | 67 | 36 | 17 | 24 | 18 | 12 | 18 | 3 | 5 | 40 | 3 | 2 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 47 | 4 | 31 | 11 | 7 | 17 | 11 | -- | 44 | 9 | 2 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 257 | 96 | 172 | 80 | 56 | 141 | 58 | 36 | 205 | 11 | 3 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 37 | 14 | 50 | 32 | 11 | 42 | 9 | 4 | 47 | 7 | -- |
| New York | 802 | 727 | 124 | 322 | 44 | 132 | 321 | 57 | 86 | 479 | 39 | 5 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 212 | 86 | 145 | 56 | 35 | 79 | 145 | 45 | 150 | 16 | 27 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 21 | 17 | 18 | 11 | 2 | 12 | 5 | 5 | 21 | 1 | 1 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.19a. Mental health treatment facility licensing, certification, or accreditation, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Number, 2020 (continued)**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Licensing, certification, or accreditation organization | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|------------------------------|-----------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------|------|-----|-----|--|---|
| | | State mental health authority | State substance abuse agency | State dept. of health | State or local dept. of family and children's services | Hospital licensing authority | Joint Commission | CARF | COA | CMS | Other national organization or federal, state, or local agency | Facilities do not have licensing, certification, or accreditation from any of these organizations |
| Ohio | 621 | 551 | 372 | 151 | 82 | 59 | 213 | 317 | 109 | 373 | 29 | 5 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 133 | 103 | 58 | 24 | 22 | 53 | 62 | 9 | 90 | 16 | -- |
| Oregon | 174 | 152 | 70 | 71 | 35 | 15 | 32 | 9 | 14 | 79 | 6 | 3 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 455 | 109 | 296 | 83 | 65 | 197 | 60 | 55 | 277 | 32 | 3 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 66 | 53 | 63 | 16 | 27 | 36 | 5 | 5 | 37 | 2 | -- |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 43 | 27 | 27 | 12 | 8 | 21 | 10 | 18 | 27 | 3 | -- |
| South Carolina | 111 | 18 | 1 | 27 | 3 | 16 | 29 | 83 | 1 | 31 | 3 | 1 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 28 | 24 | 27 | 10 | 3 | 13 | 4 | 9 | 25 | 1 | -- |
| Tennessee | 280 | 242 | 130 | 138 | 54 | 36 | 85 | 99 | 40 | 140 | 6 | 1 |
| Texas | 363 | 204 | 105 | 154 | 51 | 79 | 175 | 45 | 20 | 191 | 19 | 5 |
| Utah | 265 | 179 | 94 | 162 | 77 | 20 | 68 | 12 | -- | 94 | 19 | 10 |
| Vermont | 60 | 46 | 28 | 31 | 25 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 1 | 22 | 5 | 3 |
| Virginia | 281 | 246 | 156 | 100 | 46 | 37 | 71 | 67 | 34 | 168 | 10 | 4 |
| Washington | 352 | 262 | 134 | 308 | 39 | 24 | 99 | 50 | 12 | 118 | 18 | 4 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 64 | 42 | 80 | 37 | 14 | 27 | 7 | 17 | 56 | 2 | 1 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 318 | 210 | 213 | 91 | 46 | 88 | 19 | 36 | 230 | 10 | 4 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 33 | 33 | 39 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 37 | -- | 28 | 1 | -- |
| Other jurisdictions ⁴ | 9 | 2 | 2 | 4 | -- | 1 | 3 | 2 | -- | 3 | -- | 1 |

-- Quantity is zero.

CARF = Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities; CMS = Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services; COA = Council on Accreditation.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could report more than one licensing, certification, or accreditation organization.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.19b. Mental health treatment facility licensing, certification, or accreditation, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Licensing, certification, or accreditation organization | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|------------------------------|-----------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------|------|------|------|--|---|
| | | State mental health authority | State substance abuse agency | State dept. of health | State or local dept. of family and children's services | Hospital licensing authority | Joint Commission | CARF | COA | CMS | Other national organization or federal, state, or local agency | Facilities do not have licensing, certification, or accreditation from any of these organizations |
| Total | 12,275 | 70.2 | 34.7 | 49.6 | 20.4 | 13.0 | 34.3 | 24.9 | 9.9 | 51.8 | 5.2 | 1.3 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 77.5 | 25.4 | 52.4 | 17.5 | 14.4 | 38.6 | 12.3 | 10.7 | 54.5 | 6.2 | 0.9 |
| South | 3,624 | 65.9 | 36.0 | 44.6 | 22.5 | 14.6 | 35.7 | 34.9 | 8.8 | 50.9 | 3.9 | 1.7 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 70.8 | 45.6 | 40.9 | 21.1 | 13.0 | 35.5 | 31.2 | 12.8 | 57.9 | 5.0 | 0.9 |
| West | 2,927 | 68.1 | 29.1 | 61.5 | 19.6 | 9.0 | 27.2 | 17.3 | 7.6 | 44.1 | 6.1 | 1.6 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 80.1 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 6.4 | 13.5 | 32.1 | 8.3 | 4.5 | 44.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| Alaska | 89 | 77.5 | 44.9 | 56.2 | 33.7 | 11.2 | 31.5 | 43.8 | 24.7 | 42.7 | 6.7 | -- |
| Arizona | 433 | 60.3 | 20.8 | 89.6 | 14.8 | 6.2 | 24.7 | 27.5 | 9.0 | 34.9 | 3.2 | 0.7 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 77.3 | 38.2 | 42.5 | 35.7 | 10.6 | 50.2 | 44.4 | 5.8 | 56.5 | 0.5 | -- |
| California | 970 | 60.6 | 13.5 | 42.9 | 14.7 | 10.5 | 33.2 | 16.5 | 9.2 | 43.8 | 10.0 | 2.0 |
| Colorado | 189 | 92.1 | 60.8 | 68.3 | 23.8 | 6.9 | 20.6 | 5.8 | 9.0 | 59.3 | 0.5 | 1.6 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 55.2 | 37.6 | 82.8 | 43.0 | 15.8 | 64.7 | 11.3 | 6.8 | 62.9 | 13.6 | -- |
| Delaware | 36 | 36.1 | 36.1 | 27.8 | 30.6 | 19.4 | 47.2 | 30.6 | 2.8 | 47.2 | 16.7 | 2.8 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 75.0 | 30.6 | 44.4 | 13.9 | 8.3 | 25.0 | 11.1 | 8.3 | 50.0 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| Florida | 494 | 44.3 | 31.2 | 43.9 | 59.5 | 16.0 | 45.1 | 41.9 | 11.3 | 45.5 | 5.7 | 1.8 |
| Georgia | 225 | 61.3 | 59.1 | 45.3 | 13.8 | 12.0 | 24.9 | 64.9 | 8.9 | 52.0 | 3.6 | 1.8 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 45.9 | 27.0 | 78.4 | 10.8 | 21.6 | 24.3 | 45.9 | 21.6 | 56.8 | -- | -- |
| Idaho | 137 | 74.5 | 32.1 | 51.1 | 31.4 | 7.3 | 14.6 | 8.0 | 2.2 | 51.1 | 3.6 | 2.9 |
| Illinois | 397 | 64.2 | 33.2 | 36.0 | 24.7 | 16.9 | 47.9 | 33.8 | 14.1 | 65.0 | 5.8 | 1.8 |
| Indiana | 284 | 80.3 | 58.8 | 41.5 | 37.0 | 12.0 | 66.5 | 28.5 | 9.9 | 54.2 | 3.5 | 1.1 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.19b. Mental health treatment facility licensing, certification, or accreditation, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Licensing, certification, or accreditation organization | | | | | | | | | | Facilities do not have licensing, certification, or accreditation from any of these organizations |
|--|---|---|------------------------------|-----------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------|------|------|------|--|---|
| | | State mental health authority | State substance abuse agency | State dept. of health | State or local dept. of family and children's services | Hospital licensing authority | Joint Commission | CARF | COA | CMS | Other national organization or federal, state, or local agency | |
| Iowa | 152 | 49.3 | 27.6 | 53.3 | 19.7 | 17.1 | 31.6 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 58.6 | 11.8 | -- |
| Kansas | 121 | 71.9 | 46.3 | 30.6 | 25.6 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 57.9 | 4.1 | -- |
| Kentucky | 210 | 74.3 | 49.0 | 23.8 | 25.7 | 13.3 | 49.0 | 31.0 | 11.4 | 61.0 | 1.9 | 0.5 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 40.9 | 18.7 | 80.7 | 4.1 | 33.3 | 34.5 | 40.4 | 5.8 | 62.6 | 2.3 | 0.6 |
| Maine | 187 | 83.4 | 40.1 | 35.3 | 36.9 | 8.0 | 18.2 | 8.0 | 19.3 | 48.1 | 2.7 | -- |
| Maryland | 276 | 77.5 | 18.5 | 66.7 | 14.1 | 9.8 | 42.0 | 48.6 | 4.7 | 49.3 | 3.3 | 0.4 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 47.7 | 35.2 | 72.6 | 11.0 | 16.8 | 35.5 | 25.5 | 9.4 | 40.0 | 8.1 | 1.9 |
| Michigan | 377 | 57.0 | 60.2 | 32.6 | 11.7 | 16.2 | 34.0 | 49.6 | 17.2 | 51.7 | 6.1 | 0.5 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 69.9 | 23.2 | 67.6 | 35.1 | 7.7 | 18.9 | 6.2 | 8.5 | 52.9 | 7.7 | 1.2 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 82.1 | 35.8 | 38.0 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 21.8 | 8.9 | 3.9 | 47.5 | 2.8 | -- |
| Missouri | 212 | 67.0 | 25.0 | 40.1 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 34.9 | 53.3 | 9.0 | 62.7 | 3.8 | -- |
| Montana | 99 | 84.8 | 60.6 | 65.7 | 35.4 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 28.3 | 9.1 | 68.7 | 1.0 | -- |
| Nebraska | 147 | 45.6 | 25.2 | 55.1 | 11.6 | 19.0 | 44.2 | 34.7 | 11.6 | 59.2 | 4.1 | 2.0 |
| Nevada | 67 | 53.7 | 25.4 | 35.8 | 26.9 | 17.9 | 26.9 | 4.5 | 7.5 | 59.7 | 4.5 | 3.0 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 67.1 | 5.7 | 44.3 | 15.7 | 10.0 | 24.3 | 15.7 | -- | 62.9 | 12.9 | 2.9 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 80.3 | 30.0 | 53.8 | 25.0 | 17.5 | 44.1 | 18.1 | 11.3 | 64.1 | 3.4 | 0.9 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 52.1 | 19.7 | 70.4 | 45.1 | 15.5 | 59.2 | 12.7 | 5.6 | 66.2 | 9.9 | -- |
| New York | 802 | 90.6 | 15.5 | 40.1 | 5.5 | 16.5 | 40.0 | 7.1 | 10.7 | 59.7 | 4.9 | 0.6 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 67.5 | 27.4 | 46.2 | 17.8 | 11.1 | 25.2 | 46.2 | 14.3 | 47.8 | 5.1 | 8.6 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 60.0 | 48.6 | 51.4 | 31.4 | 5.7 | 34.3 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 60.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.19b. Mental health treatment facility licensing, certification, or accreditation, by Census region and state or jurisdiction:
Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)**

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Licensing, certification, or accreditation organization | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|------------------------------|-----------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------|------|------|------|--|---|
| | | State mental health authority | State substance abuse agency | State dept. of health | State or local dept. of family and children's services | Hospital licensing authority | Joint Commission | CARF | COA | CMS | Other national organization or federal, state, or local agency | Facilities do not have licensing, certification, or accreditation from any of these organizations |
| Ohio | 621 | 88.7 | 59.9 | 24.3 | 13.2 | 9.5 | 34.3 | 51.0 | 17.6 | 60.1 | 4.7 | 0.8 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 80.1 | 62.0 | 34.9 | 14.5 | 13.3 | 31.9 | 37.3 | 5.4 | 54.2 | 9.6 | -- |
| Oregon | 174 | 87.4 | 40.2 | 40.8 | 20.1 | 8.6 | 18.4 | 5.2 | 8.0 | 45.4 | 3.4 | 1.7 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 80.8 | 19.4 | 52.6 | 14.7 | 11.5 | 35.0 | 10.7 | 9.8 | 49.2 | 5.7 | 0.5 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 95.7 | 76.8 | 91.3 | 23.2 | 39.1 | 52.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 53.6 | 2.9 | -- |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 86.0 | 54.0 | 54.0 | 24.0 | 16.0 | 42.0 | 20.0 | 36.0 | 54.0 | 6.0 | -- |
| South Carolina | 111 | 16.2 | 0.9 | 24.3 | 2.7 | 14.4 | 26.1 | 74.8 | 0.9 | 27.9 | 2.7 | 0.9 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 59.6 | 51.1 | 57.4 | 21.3 | 6.4 | 27.7 | 8.5 | 19.1 | 53.2 | 2.1 | -- |
| Tennessee | 280 | 86.4 | 46.4 | 49.3 | 19.3 | 12.9 | 30.4 | 35.4 | 14.3 | 50.0 | 2.1 | 0.4 |
| Texas | 363 | 56.2 | 28.9 | 42.4 | 14.0 | 21.8 | 48.2 | 12.4 | 5.5 | 52.6 | 5.2 | 1.4 |
| Utah | 265 | 67.5 | 35.5 | 61.1 | 29.1 | 7.5 | 25.7 | 4.5 | -- | 35.5 | 7.2 | 3.8 |
| Vermont | 60 | 76.7 | 46.7 | 51.7 | 41.7 | 5.0 | 20.0 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 36.7 | 8.3 | 5.0 |
| Virginia | 281 | 87.5 | 55.5 | 35.6 | 16.4 | 13.2 | 25.3 | 23.8 | 12.1 | 59.8 | 3.6 | 1.4 |
| Washington | 352 | 74.4 | 38.1 | 87.5 | 11.1 | 6.8 | 28.1 | 14.2 | 3.4 | 33.5 | 5.1 | 1.1 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 53.8 | 35.3 | 67.2 | 31.1 | 11.8 | 22.7 | 5.9 | 14.3 | 47.1 | 1.7 | 0.8 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 77.4 | 51.1 | 51.8 | 22.1 | 11.2 | 21.4 | 4.6 | 8.8 | 56.0 | 2.4 | 1.0 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 75.0 | 75.0 | 88.6 | 20.5 | 11.4 | 15.9 | 84.1 | -- | 63.6 | 2.3 | -- |
| Other jurisdictions ⁴ | 9 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 44.4 | -- | 11.1 | 33.3 | 22.2 | -- | 33.3 | -- | 11.1 |

-- Quantity is zero.

CARF = Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities; CMS = Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services; COA = Council on Accreditation.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Percentages sum to more than 100 percent, because a facility could report more than one licensing, certification, or accreditation organization.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.20a. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Quality improvement practices | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|
| | | Intake | Scheduling appointments | Assessment/evaluation | Treatment plan | Client progress monitoring | Discharge | Referrals | Issue/receive lab results |
| Total | 12,275 | 10,016 | 8,545 | 10,129 | 10,026 | 10,237 | 10,134 | 7,390 | 6,680 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 2,107 | 1,754 | 2,131 | 2,076 | 2,129 | 2,103 | 1,500 | 1,441 |
| South | 3,624 | 2,872 | 2,495 | 2,935 | 2,891 | 2,974 | 2,931 | 2,120 | 2,009 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 2,568 | 2,305 | 2,597 | 2,592 | 2,644 | 2,621 | 1,986 | 1,701 |
| West | 2,927 | 2,435 | 1,964 | 2,436 | 2,441 | 2,460 | 2,449 | 1,760 | 1,502 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 127 | 114 | 134 | 126 | 138 | 133 | 108 | 96 |
| Alaska | 89 | 71 | 61 | 72 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 57 | 43 |
| Arizona | 433 | 352 | 305 | 356 | 357 | 363 | 359 | 279 | 258 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 189 | 154 | 192 | 189 | 185 | 186 | 132 | 148 |
| California | 970 | 800 | 543 | 808 | 798 | 802 | 806 | 546 | 491 |
| Colorado | 189 | 151 | 135 | 141 | 149 | 151 | 148 | 118 | 115 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 183 | 168 | 186 | 181 | 188 | 189 | 145 | 155 |
| Delaware | 36 | 25 | 23 | 26 | 26 | 24 | 25 | 20 | 18 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 28 | 25 | 29 | 30 | 29 | 30 | 16 | 17 |
| Florida | 494 | 404 | 336 | 405 | 398 | 406 | 401 | 279 | 247 |
| Georgia | 225 | 193 | 179 | 197 | 196 | 200 | 197 | 152 | 141 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 29 | 21 | 25 | 29 | 30 | 29 | 19 | 15 |
| Idaho | 137 | 97 | 90 | 97 | 92 | 97 | 96 | 73 | 42 |
| Illinois | 397 | 324 | 289 | 334 | 332 | 344 | 331 | 221 | 216 |
| Indiana | 284 | 247 | 229 | 251 | 247 | 254 | 254 | 213 | 201 |
| Iowa | 152 | 134 | 115 | 135 | 129 | 134 | 135 | 82 | 83 |
| Kansas | 121 | 93 | 90 | 98 | 100 | 100 | 99 | 77 | 66 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 189 | 169 | 188 | 187 | 189 | 189 | 136 | 128 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 113 | 78 | 117 | 110 | 128 | 122 | 75 | 85 |
| Maine | 187 | 135 | 88 | 134 | 128 | 133 | 134 | 98 | 58 |
| Maryland | 276 | 213 | 196 | 224 | 220 | 220 | 219 | 158 | 164 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 257 | 207 | 263 | 259 | 263 | 251 | 185 | 151 |
| Michigan | 377 | 316 | 291 | 318 | 314 | 319 | 317 | 274 | 256 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 238 | 209 | 232 | 236 | 229 | 226 | 169 | 127 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 128 | 117 | 134 | 127 | 138 | 136 | 100 | 98 |
| Missouri | 212 | 178 | 146 | 185 | 188 | 193 | 187 | 161 | 151 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.20a. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> ² | <i>Quality improvement practices</i> | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | <i>Intake</i> | <i>Scheduling appointments</i> | <i>Assessment/evaluation</i> | <i>Treatment plan</i> | <i>Client progress monitoring</i> | <i>Discharge</i> | <i>Referrals</i> | <i>Issue/ receive lab results</i> |
| Montana | 99 | 91 | 90 | 92 | 93 | 92 | 94 | 68 | 39 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 133 | 114 | 129 | 131 | 130 | 132 | 105 | 71 |
| Nevada | 67 | 57 | 55 | 60 | 60 | 59 | 59 | 48 | 39 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 57 | 49 | 62 | 61 | 62 | 60 | 49 | 47 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 268 | 224 | 273 | 264 | 272 | 263 | 189 | 183 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 64 | 52 | 62 | 63 | 65 | 64 | 56 | 42 |
| New York | 802 | 690 | 566 | 687 | 674 | 680 | 686 | 446 | 473 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 222 | 203 | 219 | 216 | 226 | 223 | 183 | 182 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 31 | 27 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 25 | 21 |
| Ohio | 621 | 537 | 477 | 550 | 540 | 563 | 564 | 409 | 321 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 130 | 97 | 133 | 136 | 137 | 131 | 86 | 85 |
| Oregon | 174 | 146 | 123 | 145 | 144 | 147 | 143 | 114 | 100 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 441 | 381 | 442 | 424 | 445 | 435 | 334 | 318 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 30 | 25 | 27 | 23 | 26 | 26 | 21 | 24 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 31 | 33 | 36 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 25 | 27 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 97 | 90 | 97 | 94 | 96 | 95 | 34 | 33 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 39 | 34 | 35 | 43 | 41 | 43 | 30 | 16 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 218 | 194 | 228 | 222 | 230 | 229 | 189 | 160 |
| Texas | 363 | 270 | 241 | 276 | 283 | 289 | 275 | 210 | 194 |
| Utah | 265 | 219 | 171 | 219 | 223 | 223 | 218 | 144 | 127 |
| Vermont | 60 | 45 | 38 | 48 | 47 | 48 | 47 | 29 | 29 |
| Virginia | 281 | 236 | 211 | 241 | 242 | 245 | 246 | 167 | 151 |
| Washington | 352 | 316 | 282 | 317 | 318 | 315 | 318 | 212 | 168 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 90 | 68 | 95 | 89 | 94 | 94 | 75 | 62 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 298 | 284 | 298 | 301 | 305 | 301 | 220 | 172 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 42 | 36 | 42 | 41 | 42 | 41 | 26 | 23 |
| Other jurisdictions ⁴ | 9 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.20a. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> ² | <i>Quality improvement practices</i> | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|----------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| | | <i>Prescribing/dispensing medication</i> | <i>Checking medication interactions</i> | <i>Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records</i> | <i>Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.</i> | <i>Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.</i> | <i>Billing</i> | <i>Client or family satisfaction surveys</i> | <i>Updating availability of beds</i> |
| Total | 12,275 | 8,432 | 7,728 | 10,343 | 5,239 | 4,557 | 8,913 | 1,671 | 1,997 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 1,908 | 1,675 | 2,159 | 976 | 842 | 1,815 | 341 | 390 |
| South | 3,624 | 2,556 | 2,400 | 3,006 | 1,497 | 1,278 | 2,575 | 513 | 640 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 2,073 | 1,913 | 2,676 | 1,423 | 1,296 | 2,312 | 435 | 471 |
| West | 2,927 | 1,867 | 1,711 | 2,472 | 1,324 | 1,120 | 2,182 | 370 | 488 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 125 | 124 | 143 | 74 | 54 | 105 | 10 | 63 |
| Alaska | 89 | 41 | 45 | 73 | 30 | 22 | 74 | 17 | 11 |
| Arizona | 433 | 276 | 253 | 359 | 255 | 181 | 336 | 59 | 73 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 176 | 174 | 186 | 86 | 52 | 171 | 14 | 24 |
| California | 970 | 648 | 590 | 805 | 390 | 370 | 682 | 106 | 135 |
| Colorado | 189 | 122 | 99 | 150 | 84 | 67 | 125 | 22 | 41 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 178 | 175 | 187 | 108 | 98 | 173 | 39 | 39 |
| Delaware | 36 | 22 | 15 | 26 | 12 | 10 | 25 | 11 | 5 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 26 | 22 | 31 | 17 | 14 | 24 | 5 | 6 |
| Florida | 494 | 333 | 304 | 413 | 232 | 188 | 349 | 97 | 133 |
| Georgia | 225 | 174 | 165 | 196 | 83 | 68 | 186 | 34 | 37 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 23 | 19 | 30 | 15 | 16 | 25 | 9 | 10 |
| Idaho | 137 | 58 | 58 | 101 | 56 | 43 | 78 | 21 | 7 |
| Illinois | 397 | 250 | 243 | 351 | 159 | 122 | 291 | 46 | 72 |
| Indiana | 284 | 220 | 221 | 255 | 111 | 107 | 218 | 27 | 58 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.20a. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> ² | <i>Quality improvement practices</i> | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|----------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| | | <i>Prescribing/dispensing medication</i> | <i>Checking medication interactions</i> | <i>Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records</i> | <i>Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.</i> | <i>Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.</i> | <i>Billing</i> | <i>Client or family satisfaction surveys</i> | <i>Updating availability of beds</i> |
| Iowa | 152 | 113 | 107 | 140 | 80 | 66 | 122 | 18 | 15 |
| Kansas | 121 | 80 | 68 | 103 | 59 | 46 | 90 | 12 | 9 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 161 | 152 | 191 | 100 | 89 | 164 | 19 | 40 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 98 | 92 | 127 | 52 | 46 | 110 | 19 | 27 |
| Maine | 187 | 81 | 61 | 137 | 33 | 34 | 111 | 10 | 25 |
| Maryland | 276 | 194 | 182 | 223 | 125 | 106 | 202 | 58 | 36 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 214 | 186 | 252 | 129 | 104 | 223 | 63 | 47 |
| Michigan | 377 | 284 | 266 | 317 | 213 | 216 | 281 | 65 | 37 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 174 | 158 | 230 | 140 | 127 | 195 | 40 | 41 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 127 | 116 | 145 | 70 | 65 | 126 | 26 | 28 |
| Missouri | 212 | 173 | 151 | 193 | 93 | 90 | 162 | 54 | 66 |
| Montana | 99 | 74 | 67 | 93 | 50 | 31 | 88 | 6 | 39 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 84 | 72 | 135 | 74 | 69 | 127 | 20 | 27 |
| Nevada | 67 | 39 | 40 | 59 | 24 | 20 | 55 | 10 | 22 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 55 | 51 | 63 | 30 | 27 | 47 | 11 | 15 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 226 | 223 | 271 | 115 | 93 | 246 | 34 | 51 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 48 | 49 | 66 | 35 | 34 | 54 | 25 | 9 |
| New York | 802 | 663 | 549 | 712 | 311 | 271 | 562 | 94 | 101 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 201 | 190 | 230 | 152 | 148 | 207 | 58 | 53 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 22 | 18 | 32 | 20 | 19 | 26 | 6 | 11 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.20a. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2020 (continued)

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> ² | <i>Quality improvement practices</i> | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|----------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| | | <i>Prescribing/dispensing medication</i> | <i>Checking medication interactions</i> | <i>Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records</i> | <i>Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.</i> | <i>Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.</i> | <i>Billing</i> | <i>Client or family satisfaction surveys</i> | <i>Updating availability of beds</i> |
| Ohio | 621 | 438 | 397 | 559 | 286 | 257 | 510 | 88 | 102 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 99 | 89 | 138 | 44 | 41 | 110 | 34 | 15 |
| Oregon | 174 | 127 | 112 | 150 | 84 | 82 | 137 | 7 | 24 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 415 | 368 | 450 | 213 | 184 | 388 | 79 | 95 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 17 | 19 | 28 | 11 | 6 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 36 | 31 | 37 | 18 | 18 | 32 | 3 | 4 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 88 | 84 | 99 | 21 | 19 | 28 | 6 | 9 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 27 | 25 | 44 | 9 | 11 | 30 | 14 | 4 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 222 | 208 | 236 | 125 | 114 | 214 | 45 | 40 |
| Texas | 363 | 246 | 235 | 282 | 153 | 129 | 243 | 41 | 59 |
| Utah | 265 | 139 | 133 | 223 | 122 | 111 | 194 | 51 | 48 |
| Vermont | 60 | 40 | 31 | 50 | 19 | 13 | 33 | 8 | 13 |
| Virginia | 281 | 188 | 179 | 246 | 105 | 92 | 228 | 24 | 39 |
| Washington | 352 | 237 | 216 | 322 | 158 | 125 | 296 | 30 | 56 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 76 | 69 | 94 | 46 | 43 | 83 | 12 | 26 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 208 | 187 | 317 | 179 | 166 | 260 | 45 | 29 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 35 | 30 | 41 | 21 | 18 | 38 | 7 | 13 |
| Other jurisdictions ⁴ | 9 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could report more than one electronic health record (EHR) methods.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.20b. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> ² | <i>Quality improvement practices</i> | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | <i>Intake</i> | <i>Scheduling appointments</i> | <i>Assessment/evaluation</i> | <i>Treatment plan</i> | <i>Client progress monitoring</i> | <i>Discharge</i> | <i>Referrals</i> | <i>Issue/receive lab results</i> |
| Total | 12,275 | 81.6 | 69.6 | 82.5 | 81.7 | 83.4 | 82.6 | 60.2 | 54.4 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 81.6 | 67.9 | 82.5 | 80.4 | 82.4 | 81.4 | 58.1 | 55.8 |
| South | 3,624 | 79.2 | 68.8 | 81.0 | 79.8 | 82.1 | 80.9 | 58.5 | 55.4 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 83.8 | 75.3 | 84.8 | 84.6 | 86.3 | 85.6 | 64.8 | 55.5 |
| West | 2,927 | 83.2 | 67.1 | 83.2 | 83.4 | 84.0 | 83.7 | 60.1 | 51.3 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 81.4 | 73.1 | 85.9 | 80.8 | 88.5 | 85.3 | 69.2 | 61.5 |
| Alaska | 89 | 79.8 | 68.5 | 80.9 | 83.1 | 83.1 | 83.1 | 64.0 | 48.3 |
| Arizona | 433 | 81.3 | 70.4 | 82.2 | 82.4 | 83.8 | 82.9 | 64.4 | 59.6 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 91.3 | 74.4 | 92.8 | 91.3 | 89.4 | 89.9 | 63.8 | 71.5 |
| California | 970 | 82.5 | 56.0 | 83.3 | 82.3 | 82.7 | 83.1 | 56.3 | 50.6 |
| Colorado | 189 | 79.9 | 71.4 | 74.6 | 78.8 | 79.9 | 78.3 | 62.4 | 60.8 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 82.8 | 76.0 | 84.2 | 81.9 | 85.1 | 85.5 | 65.6 | 70.1 |
| Delaware | 36 | 69.4 | 63.9 | 72.2 | 72.2 | 66.7 | 69.4 | 55.6 | 50.0 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 77.8 | 69.4 | 80.6 | 83.3 | 80.6 | 83.3 | 44.4 | 47.2 |
| Florida | 494 | 81.8 | 68.0 | 82.0 | 80.6 | 82.2 | 81.2 | 56.5 | 50.0 |
| Georgia | 225 | 85.8 | 79.6 | 87.6 | 87.1 | 88.9 | 87.6 | 67.6 | 62.7 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 78.4 | 56.8 | 67.6 | 78.4 | 81.1 | 78.4 | 51.4 | 40.5 |
| Idaho | 137 | 70.8 | 65.7 | 70.8 | 67.2 | 70.8 | 70.1 | 53.3 | 30.7 |
| Illinois | 397 | 81.6 | 72.8 | 84.1 | 83.6 | 86.6 | 83.4 | 55.7 | 54.4 |
| Indiana | 284 | 87.0 | 80.6 | 88.4 | 87.0 | 89.4 | 89.4 | 75.0 | 70.8 |
| Iowa | 152 | 88.2 | 75.7 | 88.8 | 84.9 | 88.2 | 88.8 | 53.9 | 54.6 |
| Kansas | 121 | 76.9 | 74.4 | 81.0 | 82.6 | 82.6 | 81.8 | 63.6 | 54.5 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 90.0 | 80.5 | 89.5 | 89.0 | 90.0 | 90.0 | 64.8 | 61.0 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 66.1 | 45.6 | 68.4 | 64.3 | 74.9 | 71.3 | 43.9 | 49.7 |
| Maine | 187 | 72.2 | 47.1 | 71.7 | 68.4 | 71.1 | 71.7 | 52.4 | 31.0 |
| Maryland | 276 | 77.2 | 71.0 | 81.2 | 79.7 | 79.7 | 79.3 | 57.2 | 59.4 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 82.9 | 66.8 | 84.8 | 83.5 | 84.8 | 81.0 | 59.7 | 48.7 |
| Michigan | 377 | 83.8 | 77.2 | 84.4 | 83.3 | 84.6 | 84.1 | 72.7 | 67.9 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 91.9 | 80.7 | 89.6 | 91.1 | 88.4 | 87.3 | 65.3 | 49.0 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 71.5 | 65.4 | 74.9 | 70.9 | 77.1 | 76.0 | 55.9 | 54.7 |
| Missouri | 212 | 84.0 | 68.9 | 87.3 | 88.7 | 91.0 | 88.2 | 75.9 | 71.2 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.20b. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> ² | <i>Quality improvement practices</i> | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | <i>Intake</i> | <i>Scheduling appointments</i> | <i>Assessment/evaluation</i> | <i>Treatment plan</i> | <i>Client progress monitoring</i> | <i>Discharge</i> | <i>Referrals</i> | <i>Issue/ receive lab results</i> |
| Montana | 99 | 91.9 | 90.9 | 92.9 | 93.9 | 92.9 | 94.9 | 68.7 | 39.4 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 90.5 | 77.6 | 87.8 | 89.1 | 88.4 | 89.8 | 71.4 | 48.3 |
| Nevada | 67 | 85.1 | 82.1 | 89.6 | 89.6 | 88.1 | 88.1 | 71.6 | 58.2 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 81.4 | 70.0 | 88.6 | 87.1 | 88.6 | 85.7 | 70.0 | 67.1 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 83.8 | 70.0 | 85.3 | 82.5 | 85.0 | 82.2 | 59.1 | 57.2 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 90.1 | 73.2 | 87.3 | 88.7 | 91.5 | 90.1 | 78.9 | 59.2 |
| New York | 802 | 86.0 | 70.6 | 85.7 | 84.0 | 84.8 | 85.5 | 55.6 | 59.0 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 70.7 | 64.6 | 69.7 | 68.8 | 72.0 | 71.0 | 58.3 | 58.0 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 88.6 | 77.1 | 91.4 | 88.6 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 71.4 | 60.0 |
| Ohio | 621 | 86.5 | 76.8 | 88.6 | 87.0 | 90.7 | 90.8 | 65.9 | 51.7 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 78.3 | 58.4 | 80.1 | 81.9 | 82.5 | 78.9 | 51.8 | 51.2 |
| Oregon | 174 | 83.9 | 70.7 | 83.3 | 82.8 | 84.5 | 82.2 | 65.5 | 57.5 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 78.3 | 67.7 | 78.5 | 75.3 | 79.0 | 77.3 | 59.3 | 56.5 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 43.5 | 36.2 | 39.1 | 33.3 | 37.7 | 37.7 | 30.4 | 34.8 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 62.0 | 66.0 | 72.0 | 76.0 | 76.0 | 76.0 | 50.0 | 54.0 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 87.4 | 81.1 | 87.4 | 84.7 | 86.5 | 85.6 | 30.6 | 29.7 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 83.0 | 72.3 | 74.5 | 91.5 | 87.2 | 91.5 | 63.8 | 34.0 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 77.9 | 69.3 | 81.4 | 79.3 | 82.1 | 81.8 | 67.5 | 57.1 |
| Texas | 363 | 74.4 | 66.4 | 76.0 | 78.0 | 79.6 | 75.8 | 57.9 | 53.4 |
| Utah | 265 | 82.6 | 64.5 | 82.6 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 82.3 | 54.3 | 47.9 |
| Vermont | 60 | 75.0 | 63.3 | 80.0 | 78.3 | 80.0 | 78.3 | 48.3 | 48.3 |
| Virginia | 281 | 84.0 | 75.1 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 87.2 | 87.5 | 59.4 | 53.7 |
| Washington | 352 | 89.8 | 80.1 | 90.1 | 90.3 | 89.5 | 90.3 | 60.2 | 47.7 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 75.6 | 57.1 | 79.8 | 74.8 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 63.0 | 52.1 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 72.5 | 69.1 | 72.5 | 73.2 | 74.2 | 73.2 | 53.5 | 41.8 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 95.5 | 81.8 | 95.5 | 93.2 | 95.5 | 93.2 | 59.1 | 52.3 |
| Other jurisdictions ⁴ | 9 | 44.4 | 22.2 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 33.3 | 33.3 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.20b. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> ² | <i>Quality improvement practices</i> | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|----------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| | | <i>Prescribing/dispensing medication</i> | <i>Checking medication interactions</i> | <i>Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records</i> | <i>Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.</i> | <i>Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.</i> | <i>Billing</i> | <i>Client or family satisfaction surveys</i> | <i>Updating availability of beds</i> |
| Total | 12,275 | 68.7 | 63.0 | 84.3 | 42.7 | 37.1 | 72.6 | 13.6 | 16.3 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 73.9 | 64.8 | 83.6 | 37.8 | 32.6 | 70.3 | 13.2 | 15.1 |
| South | 3,624 | 70.5 | 66.2 | 82.9 | 41.3 | 35.3 | 71.1 | 14.2 | 17.7 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 67.7 | 62.5 | 87.4 | 46.5 | 42.3 | 75.5 | 14.2 | 15.4 |
| West | 2,927 | 63.8 | 58.5 | 84.5 | 45.2 | 38.3 | 74.5 | 12.6 | 16.7 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 80.1 | 79.5 | 91.7 | 47.4 | 34.6 | 67.3 | 6.4 | 40.4 |
| Alaska | 89 | 46.1 | 50.6 | 82.0 | 33.7 | 24.7 | 83.1 | 19.1 | 12.4 |
| Arizona | 433 | 63.7 | 58.4 | 82.9 | 58.9 | 41.8 | 77.6 | 13.6 | 16.9 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 85.0 | 84.1 | 89.9 | 41.5 | 25.1 | 82.6 | 6.8 | 11.6 |
| California | 970 | 66.8 | 60.8 | 83.0 | 40.2 | 38.1 | 70.3 | 10.9 | 13.9 |
| Colorado | 189 | 64.6 | 52.4 | 79.4 | 44.4 | 35.4 | 66.1 | 11.6 | 21.7 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 80.5 | 79.2 | 84.6 | 48.9 | 44.3 | 78.3 | 17.6 | 17.6 |
| Delaware | 36 | 61.1 | 41.7 | 72.2 | 33.3 | 27.8 | 69.4 | 30.6 | 13.9 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 72.2 | 61.1 | 86.1 | 47.2 | 38.9 | 66.7 | 13.9 | 16.7 |
| Florida | 494 | 67.4 | 61.5 | 83.6 | 47.0 | 38.1 | 70.6 | 19.6 | 26.9 |
| Georgia | 225 | 77.3 | 73.3 | 87.1 | 36.9 | 30.2 | 82.7 | 15.1 | 16.4 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 62.2 | 51.4 | 81.1 | 40.5 | 43.2 | 67.6 | 24.3 | 27.0 |
| Idaho | 137 | 42.3 | 42.3 | 73.7 | 40.9 | 31.4 | 56.9 | 15.3 | 5.1 |
| Illinois | 397 | 63.0 | 61.2 | 88.4 | 40.1 | 30.7 | 73.3 | 11.6 | 18.1 |
| Indiana | 284 | 77.5 | 77.8 | 89.8 | 39.1 | 37.7 | 76.8 | 9.5 | 20.4 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.20b. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> ² | <i>Quality improvement practices</i> | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|----------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| | | <i>Prescribing/dispensing medication</i> | <i>Checking medication interactions</i> | <i>Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records</i> | <i>Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.</i> | <i>Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.</i> | <i>Billing</i> | <i>Client or family satisfaction surveys</i> | <i>Updating availability of beds</i> |
| Iowa | 152 | 74.3 | 70.4 | 92.1 | 52.6 | 43.4 | 80.3 | 11.8 | 9.9 |
| Kansas | 121 | 66.1 | 56.2 | 85.1 | 48.8 | 38.0 | 74.4 | 9.9 | 7.4 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 76.7 | 72.4 | 91.0 | 47.6 | 42.4 | 78.1 | 9.0 | 19.0 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 57.3 | 53.8 | 74.3 | 30.4 | 26.9 | 64.3 | 11.1 | 15.8 |
| Maine | 187 | 43.3 | 32.6 | 73.3 | 17.6 | 18.2 | 59.4 | 5.3 | 13.4 |
| Maryland | 276 | 70.3 | 65.9 | 80.8 | 45.3 | 38.4 | 73.2 | 21.0 | 13.0 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 69.0 | 60.0 | 81.3 | 41.6 | 33.5 | 71.9 | 20.3 | 15.2 |
| Michigan | 377 | 75.3 | 70.6 | 84.1 | 56.5 | 57.3 | 74.5 | 17.2 | 9.8 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 67.2 | 61.0 | 88.8 | 54.1 | 49.0 | 75.3 | 15.4 | 15.8 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 70.9 | 64.8 | 81.0 | 39.1 | 36.3 | 70.4 | 14.5 | 15.6 |
| Missouri | 212 | 81.6 | 71.2 | 91.0 | 43.9 | 42.5 | 76.4 | 25.5 | 31.1 |
| Montana | 99 | 74.7 | 67.7 | 93.9 | 50.5 | 31.3 | 88.9 | 6.1 | 39.4 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 57.1 | 49.0 | 91.8 | 50.3 | 46.9 | 86.4 | 13.6 | 18.4 |
| Nevada | 67 | 58.2 | 59.7 | 88.1 | 35.8 | 29.9 | 82.1 | 14.9 | 32.8 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 78.6 | 72.9 | 90.0 | 42.9 | 38.6 | 67.1 | 15.7 | 21.4 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 70.6 | 69.7 | 84.7 | 35.9 | 29.1 | 76.9 | 10.6 | 15.9 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 67.6 | 69.0 | 93.0 | 49.3 | 47.9 | 76.1 | 35.2 | 12.7 |
| New York | 802 | 82.7 | 68.5 | 88.8 | 38.8 | 33.8 | 70.1 | 11.7 | 12.6 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 64.0 | 60.5 | 73.2 | 48.4 | 47.1 | 65.9 | 18.5 | 16.9 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 62.9 | 51.4 | 91.4 | 57.1 | 54.3 | 74.3 | 17.1 | 31.4 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.20b. Mental health treatment facilities that use electronic health record (EHR) methods to accomplish specific activities, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> ² | <i>Quality improvement practices</i> | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|----------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| | | <i>Prescribing/dispensing medication</i> | <i>Checking medication interactions</i> | <i>Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records</i> | <i>Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.</i> | <i>Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.</i> | <i>Billing</i> | <i>Client or family satisfaction surveys</i> | <i>Updating availability of beds</i> |
| Ohio | 621 | 70.5 | 63.9 | 90.0 | 46.1 | 41.4 | 82.1 | 14.2 | 16.4 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 59.6 | 53.6 | 83.1 | 26.5 | 24.7 | 66.3 | 20.5 | 9.0 |
| Oregon | 174 | 73.0 | 64.4 | 86.2 | 48.3 | 47.1 | 78.7 | 4.0 | 13.8 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 73.7 | 65.4 | 79.9 | 37.8 | 32.7 | 68.9 | 14.0 | 16.9 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 36.2 | 36.2 | 37.7 | 24.6 | 27.5 | 40.6 | 15.9 | 8.7 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 72.0 | 62.0 | 74.0 | 36.0 | 36.0 | 64.0 | 6.0 | 8.0 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 79.3 | 75.7 | 89.2 | 18.9 | 17.1 | 25.2 | 5.4 | 8.1 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 57.4 | 53.2 | 93.6 | 19.1 | 23.4 | 63.8 | 29.8 | 8.5 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 79.3 | 74.3 | 84.3 | 44.6 | 40.7 | 76.4 | 16.1 | 14.3 |
| Texas | 363 | 67.8 | 64.7 | 77.7 | 42.1 | 35.5 | 66.9 | 11.3 | 16.3 |
| Utah | 265 | 52.5 | 50.2 | 84.2 | 46.0 | 41.9 | 73.2 | 19.2 | 18.1 |
| Vermont | 60 | 66.7 | 51.7 | 83.3 | 31.7 | 21.7 | 55.0 | 13.3 | 21.7 |
| Virginia | 281 | 66.9 | 63.7 | 87.5 | 37.4 | 32.7 | 81.1 | 8.5 | 13.9 |
| Washington | 352 | 67.3 | 61.4 | 91.5 | 44.9 | 35.5 | 84.1 | 8.5 | 15.9 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 63.9 | 58.0 | 79.0 | 38.7 | 36.1 | 69.7 | 10.1 | 21.8 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 50.6 | 45.5 | 77.1 | 43.6 | 40.4 | 63.3 | 10.9 | 7.1 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 79.5 | 68.2 | 93.2 | 47.7 | 40.9 | 86.4 | 15.9 | 29.5 |
| Other jurisdictions ⁴ | 9 | 33.3 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 22.2 |

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Percentages sum to more than the total column, because a facility could report more than one electronic health record (EHR) method.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.21a. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Number, 2020

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> ² | <i>Quality improvement practices</i> | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | <i>Intake</i> | <i>Scheduling appointments</i> | <i>Assessment/evaluation</i> | <i>Treatment plan</i> | <i>Client progress monitoring</i> | <i>Discharge</i> | <i>Referrals</i> | <i>Issue/ receive lab results</i> |
| Total | 12,275 | 1,805 | 2,584 | 1,730 | 1,471 | 1,535 | 1,451 | 3,555 | 2,436 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 360 | 506 | 381 | 310 | 360 | 314 | 715 | 509 |
| South | 3,624 | 529 | 733 | 471 | 434 | 403 | 424 | 982 | 766 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 407 | 560 | 404 | 329 | 335 | 321 | 801 | 501 |
| West | 2,927 | 489 | 776 | 466 | 390 | 430 | 385 | 1,044 | 644 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 9 | 17 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 12 | 15 | 14 |
| Alaska | 89 | 22 | 25 | 22 | 13 | 16 | 14 | 28 | 19 |
| Arizona | 433 | 46 | 72 | 39 | 22 | 41 | 43 | 135 | 89 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 11 | 30 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 50 | 27 |
| California | 970 | 193 | 364 | 176 | 159 | 168 | 156 | 403 | 228 |
| Colorado | 189 | 25 | 40 | 25 | 21 | 32 | 19 | 68 | 57 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 26 | 37 | 25 | 25 | 21 | 25 | 61 | 33 |
| Delaware | 36 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 15 | 12 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 14 | 9 |
| Florida | 494 | 73 | 113 | 67 | 64 | 63 | 61 | 142 | 100 |
| Georgia | 225 | 27 | 32 | 21 | 24 | 19 | 19 | 60 | 45 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 9 | 14 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 14 | 6 |
| Idaho | 137 | 31 | 39 | 35 | 31 | 23 | 27 | 50 | 18 |
| Illinois | 397 | 58 | 71 | 61 | 59 | 49 | 54 | 106 | 54 |
| Indiana | 284 | 27 | 43 | 28 | 15 | 19 | 19 | 75 | 54 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.21a. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> ² | <i>Quality improvement practices</i> | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | <i>Intake</i> | <i>Scheduling appointments</i> | <i>Assessment/evaluation</i> | <i>Treatment plan</i> | <i>Client progress monitoring</i> | <i>Discharge</i> | <i>Referrals</i> | <i>Issue/receive lab results</i> |
| Iowa | 152 | 17 | 23 | 11 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 44 | 28 |
| Kansas | 121 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 34 | 23 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 28 | 27 | 17 | 9 | 8 | 12 | 53 | 40 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 31 | 39 | 30 | 33 | 33 | 26 | 46 | 39 |
| Maine | 187 | 23 | 39 | 32 | 33 | 39 | 32 | 46 | 32 |
| Maryland | 276 | 35 | 48 | 29 | 23 | 23 | 18 | 63 | 54 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 46 | 57 | 46 | 23 | 50 | 32 | 93 | 45 |
| Michigan | 377 | 53 | 78 | 53 | 60 | 56 | 47 | 82 | 63 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 34 | 35 | 30 | 19 | 27 | 18 | 79 | 42 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 20 | 15 | 20 | 20 | 17 |
| Missouri | 212 | 19 | 39 | 21 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 40 | 55 |
| Montana | 99 | 10 | 14 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 41 | 19 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 17 | 24 | 26 | 19 | 24 | 17 | 30 | 15 |
| Nevada | 67 | 26 | 27 | 20 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 29 | 28 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 18 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 17 | 11 | 22 | 18 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 45 | 79 | 48 | 45 | 42 | 44 | 102 | 74 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 10 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 17 | 15 |
| New York | 802 | 112 | 162 | 110 | 90 | 102 | 88 | 223 | 189 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 85 | 86 | 63 | 66 | 47 | 56 | 129 | 73 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 12 | 13 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.21a. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Quality improvement practices | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|
| | | Intake | Scheduling appointments | Assessment/evaluation | Treatment plan | Client progress monitoring | Discharge | Referrals | Issue/receive lab results |
| Ohio | 621 | 92 | 110 | 72 | 62 | 64 | 65 | 179 | 105 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 21 | 39 | 23 | 19 | 16 | 20 | 32 | 31 |
| Oregon | 174 | 26 | 37 | 22 | 20 | 22 | 17 | 63 | 37 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 72 | 106 | 94 | 75 | 77 | 68 | 139 | 91 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 18 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 15 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 9 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 62 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 5 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 31 | 54 | 31 | 26 | 31 | 29 | 72 | 49 |
| Texas | 363 | 79 | 107 | 77 | 72 | 66 | 72 | 126 | 103 |
| Utah | 265 | 61 | 81 | 60 | 47 | 47 | 41 | 92 | 47 |
| Vermont | 60 | 15 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 20 | 18 |
| Virginia | 281 | 43 | 58 | 39 | 39 | 33 | 39 | 87 | 61 |
| Washington | 352 | 26 | 44 | 30 | 31 | 37 | 25 | 89 | 72 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 28 | 40 | 27 | 13 | 17 | 20 | 47 | 30 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 65 | 110 | 73 | 50 | 51 | 49 | 106 | 44 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 15 | 9 |
| Other jurisdictions ⁴ | 9 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.21a. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Quality improvement practices | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|--|---------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Prescribing/dispensing medication | Checking medication interactions | Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records | Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org. | Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org. | Billing | Client or family satisfaction surveys | Updating availability of beds |
| Total | 12,275 | 1,725 | 2,884 | 1,503 | 4,442 | 5,054 | 3,616 | 4,437 | 2,644 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 337 | 652 | 312 | 867 | 982 | 727 | 828 | 528 |
| South | 3,624 | 559 | 909 | 394 | 1,309 | 1,484 | 1,096 | 1,209 | 898 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 312 | 580 | 364 | 1,000 | 1,142 | 805 | 1,158 | 516 |
| West | 2,927 | 511 | 736 | 426 | 1,252 | 1,423 | 967 | 1,232 | 692 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 14 | 33 | 7 | 37 | 41 | 45 | 26 | 79 |
| Alaska | 89 | 10 | 14 | 17 | 32 | 47 | 28 | 28 | 21 |
| Arizona | 433 | 69 | 106 | 49 | 204 | 243 | 128 | 187 | 119 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 35 | 73 | 12 | 91 | 90 | 68 | 60 | 45 |
| California | 970 | 186 | 286 | 150 | 438 | 485 | 340 | 427 | 290 |
| Colorado | 189 | 50 | 53 | 25 | 86 | 92 | 65 | 101 | 35 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 25 | 42 | 23 | 79 | 84 | 47 | 66 | 45 |
| Delaware | 36 | 16 | 20 | 6 | 10 | 9 | 17 | 12 | 10 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 19 | -- |
| Florida | 494 | 61 | 125 | 40 | 167 | 226 | 150 | 165 | 113 |
| Georgia | 225 | 33 | 49 | 16 | 76 | 89 | 54 | 83 | 56 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 10 | 12 | 7 | 13 | 13 | 4 | 9 | 8 |
| Idaho | 137 | 14 | 20 | 35 | 58 | 58 | 59 | 34 | 10 |
| Illinois | 397 | 30 | 70 | 54 | 108 | 126 | 94 | 130 | 78 |
| Indiana | 284 | 30 | 41 | 22 | 101 | 117 | 74 | 99 | 77 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.21a. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> ² | <i>Quality improvement practices</i> | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|----------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| | | <i>Prescribing/dispensing medication</i> | <i>Checking medication interactions</i> | <i>Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records</i> | <i>Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.</i> | <i>Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.</i> | <i>Billing</i> | <i>Client or family satisfaction surveys</i> | <i>Updating availability of beds</i> |
| Iowa | 152 | 17 | 33 | 25 | 54 | 64 | 44 | 47 | 40 |
| Kansas | 121 | 18 | 33 | 10 | 37 | 38 | 28 | 41 | 17 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 37 | 46 | 14 | 37 | 53 | 40 | 75 | 46 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 26 | 51 | 28 | 58 | 65 | 52 | 39 | 33 |
| Maine | 187 | 19 | 49 | 31 | 48 | 59 | 57 | 74 | 45 |
| Maryland | 276 | 32 | 60 | 25 | 82 | 101 | 74 | 86 | 46 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 50 | 79 | 37 | 106 | 102 | 109 | 116 | 70 |
| Michigan | 377 | 51 | 69 | 42 | 115 | 127 | 109 | 143 | 45 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 19 | 38 | 23 | 93 | 106 | 62 | 88 | 62 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 20 | 34 | 17 | 45 | 50 | 41 | 46 | 36 |
| Missouri | 212 | 24 | 49 | 44 | 104 | 117 | 56 | 102 | 38 |
| Montana | 99 | 31 | 18 | 4 | 55 | 62 | 16 | 62 | 33 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 12 | 13 | 16 | 42 | 57 | 24 | 77 | 20 |
| Nevada | 67 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 15 | 19 | 28 | 23 | 27 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 10 | 22 | 9 | 25 | 27 | 18 | 32 | 20 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 42 | 83 | 56 | 122 | 122 | 94 | 117 | 77 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 9 | 14 | 10 | 17 | 19 | 26 | 17 | 13 |
| New York | 802 | 120 | 234 | 81 | 258 | 343 | 226 | 198 | 150 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 36 | 71 | 48 | 132 | 140 | 110 | 116 | 90 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 10 | 16 | 4 | 22 | 18 | 12 | 23 | 9 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.21a. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> ² | <i>Quality improvement practices</i> | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|----------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| | | <i>Prescribing/dispensing medication</i> | <i>Checking medication interactions</i> | <i>Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records</i> | <i>Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.</i> | <i>Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.</i> | <i>Billing</i> | <i>Client or family satisfaction surveys</i> | <i>Updating availability of beds</i> |
| Ohio | 621 | 62 | 145 | 74 | 189 | 217 | 148 | 246 | 90 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 32 | 48 | 17 | 46 | 63 | 43 | 49 | 40 |
| Oregon | 174 | 15 | 38 | 26 | 83 | 87 | 50 | 67 | 46 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 59 | 122 | 62 | 194 | 205 | 151 | 193 | 86 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 13 | 21 | 20 | 9 | 10 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 3 | 10 | 4 | 8 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 16 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 60 | 66 | 4 | 71 | 74 | 72 | 15 | 14 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 12 | 16 | 11 | 16 | 9 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 27 | 37 | 25 | 104 | 112 | 63 | 90 | 48 |
| Texas | 363 | 84 | 105 | 74 | 173 | 185 | 129 | 146 | 122 |
| Utah | 265 | 35 | 50 | 49 | 113 | 135 | 105 | 132 | 47 |
| Vermont | 60 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 27 | 29 | 19 | 25 | 19 |
| Virginia | 281 | 31 | 52 | 37 | 122 | 129 | 64 | 135 | 77 |
| Washington | 352 | 66 | 107 | 40 | 122 | 137 | 100 | 120 | 31 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 12 | 33 | 21 | 42 | 43 | 62 | 47 | 43 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 36 | 71 | 46 | 123 | 139 | 143 | 146 | 31 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 16 | 26 | 18 | 25 | 12 |
| Other jurisdictions ⁴ | 9 | 1 | -- | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Numbers of facilities sum to more than the total column, because a facility could report more than one non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.21b. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> ² | <i>Quality improvement practices</i> | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | <i>Intake</i> | <i>Scheduling appointments</i> | <i>Assessment/evaluation</i> | <i>Treatment plan</i> | <i>Client progress monitoring</i> | <i>Discharge</i> | <i>Referrals</i> | <i>Issue/ receive lab results</i> |
| Total | 12,275 | 14.7 | 21.1 | 14.1 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 29.0 | 19.8 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 13.9 | 19.6 | 14.8 | 12.0 | 13.9 | 12.2 | 27.7 | 19.7 |
| South | 3,624 | 14.6 | 20.2 | 13.0 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 27.1 | 21.1 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 13.3 | 18.3 | 13.2 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 26.2 | 16.4 |
| West | 2,927 | 16.7 | 26.5 | 15.9 | 13.3 | 14.7 | 13.2 | 35.7 | 22.0 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 5.8 | 10.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 9.6 | 9.0 |
| Alaska | 89 | 24.7 | 28.1 | 24.7 | 14.6 | 18.0 | 15.7 | 31.5 | 21.3 |
| Arizona | 433 | 10.6 | 16.6 | 9.0 | 5.1 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 31.2 | 20.6 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 5.3 | 14.5 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 24.2 | 13.0 |
| California | 970 | 19.9 | 37.5 | 18.1 | 16.4 | 17.3 | 16.1 | 41.5 | 23.5 |
| Colorado | 189 | 13.2 | 21.2 | 13.2 | 11.1 | 16.9 | 10.1 | 36.0 | 30.2 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 11.8 | 16.7 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 27.6 | 14.9 |
| Delaware | 36 | 13.9 | 27.8 | 16.7 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 11.1 | 41.7 | 33.3 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 16.7 | 36.1 | 13.9 | 8.3 | 16.7 | 13.9 | 38.9 | 25.0 |
| Florida | 494 | 14.8 | 22.9 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 28.7 | 20.2 |
| Georgia | 225 | 12.0 | 14.2 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 26.7 | 20.0 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 24.3 | 37.8 | 27.0 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 8.1 | 37.8 | 16.2 |
| Idaho | 137 | 22.6 | 28.5 | 25.5 | 22.6 | 16.8 | 19.7 | 36.5 | 13.1 |
| Illinois | 397 | 14.6 | 17.9 | 15.4 | 14.9 | 12.3 | 13.6 | 26.7 | 13.6 |
| Indiana | 284 | 9.5 | 15.1 | 9.9 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 26.4 | 19.0 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.21b. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> ² | <i>Quality improvement practices</i> | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | <i>Intake</i> | <i>Scheduling appointments</i> | <i>Assessment/evaluation</i> | <i>Treatment plan</i> | <i>Client progress monitoring</i> | <i>Discharge</i> | <i>Referrals</i> | <i>Issue/receive lab results</i> |
| Iowa | 152 | 11.2 | 15.1 | 7.2 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 28.9 | 18.4 |
| Kansas | 121 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 9.9 | 28.1 | 19.0 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 13.3 | 12.9 | 8.1 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 25.2 | 19.0 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 18.1 | 22.8 | 17.5 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 15.2 | 26.9 | 22.8 |
| Maine | 187 | 12.3 | 20.9 | 17.1 | 17.6 | 20.9 | 17.1 | 24.6 | 17.1 |
| Maryland | 276 | 12.7 | 17.4 | 10.5 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 22.8 | 19.6 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 14.8 | 18.4 | 14.8 | 7.4 | 16.1 | 10.3 | 30.0 | 14.5 |
| Michigan | 377 | 14.1 | 20.7 | 14.1 | 15.9 | 14.9 | 12.5 | 21.8 | 16.7 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 11.6 | 7.3 | 10.4 | 6.9 | 30.5 | 16.2 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 11.2 | 8.4 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 9.5 |
| Missouri | 212 | 9.0 | 18.4 | 9.9 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 18.9 | 25.9 |
| Montana | 99 | 10.1 | 14.1 | 9.1 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 41.4 | 19.2 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 11.6 | 16.3 | 17.7 | 12.9 | 16.3 | 11.6 | 20.4 | 10.2 |
| Nevada | 67 | 38.8 | 40.3 | 29.9 | 26.9 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 43.3 | 41.8 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 25.7 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 12.9 | 24.3 | 15.7 | 31.4 | 25.7 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 14.1 | 24.7 | 15.0 | 14.1 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 31.9 | 23.1 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 14.1 | 21.1 | 16.9 | 14.1 | 11.3 | 14.1 | 23.9 | 21.1 |
| New York | 802 | 14.0 | 20.2 | 13.7 | 11.2 | 12.7 | 11.0 | 27.8 | 23.6 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 27.1 | 27.4 | 20.1 | 21.0 | 15.0 | 17.8 | 41.1 | 23.2 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 20.0 | 22.9 | 25.7 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 17.1 | 34.3 | 37.1 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.21b. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> ² | <i>Quality improvement practices</i> | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | <i>Intake</i> | <i>Scheduling appointments</i> | <i>Assessment/evaluation</i> | <i>Treatment plan</i> | <i>Client progress monitoring</i> | <i>Discharge</i> | <i>Referrals</i> | <i>Issue/ receive lab results</i> |
| Ohio | 621 | 14.8 | 17.7 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 28.8 | 16.9 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 12.7 | 23.5 | 13.9 | 11.4 | 9.6 | 12.0 | 19.3 | 18.7 |
| Oregon | 174 | 14.9 | 21.3 | 12.6 | 11.5 | 12.6 | 9.8 | 36.2 | 21.3 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 12.8 | 18.8 | 16.7 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 12.1 | 24.7 | 16.2 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 26.1 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 11.6 | 21.7 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 9.9 | 55.9 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 14.9 | 10.6 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 29.8 | 10.6 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 11.1 | 19.3 | 11.1 | 9.3 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 25.7 | 17.5 |
| Texas | 363 | 21.8 | 29.5 | 21.2 | 19.8 | 18.2 | 19.8 | 34.7 | 28.4 |
| Utah | 265 | 23.0 | 30.6 | 22.6 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 15.5 | 34.7 | 17.7 |
| Vermont | 60 | 25.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 11.7 | 13.3 | 18.3 | 33.3 | 30.0 |
| Virginia | 281 | 15.3 | 20.6 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 11.7 | 13.9 | 31.0 | 21.7 |
| Washington | 352 | 7.4 | 12.5 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 10.5 | 7.1 | 25.3 | 20.5 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 23.5 | 33.6 | 22.7 | 10.9 | 14.3 | 16.8 | 39.5 | 25.2 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 15.8 | 26.8 | 17.8 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 11.9 | 25.8 | 10.7 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 13.6 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 34.1 | 20.5 |
| Other jurisdictions ⁴ | 9 | 22.2 | 55.6 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 33.3 | 44.4 | 55.6 | 11.1 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.21b. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Census region and state or jurisdiction ¹ | Total number of facilities ² | Quality improvement practices | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|---|---------|--|-------------------------------------|
| | | Prescribing/ dispensing medication | Checking medication interactions | Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records | Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org. | Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org. | Billing | Client or family satisfaction surveys | Updating availability of beds |
| Total | 12,275 | 14.1 | 23.5 | 12.2 | 36.2 | 41.2 | 29.5 | 36.1 | 21.5 |
| Census region³ | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 2,583 | 13.0 | 25.2 | 12.1 | 33.6 | 38.0 | 28.1 | 32.1 | 20.4 |
| South | 3,624 | 15.4 | 25.1 | 10.9 | 36.1 | 40.9 | 30.2 | 33.4 | 24.8 |
| Midwest | 3,063 | 10.2 | 18.9 | 11.9 | 32.6 | 37.3 | 26.3 | 37.8 | 16.8 |
| West | 2,927 | 17.5 | 25.1 | 14.6 | 42.8 | 48.6 | 33.0 | 42.1 | 23.6 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 156 | 9.0 | 21.2 | 4.5 | 23.7 | 26.3 | 28.8 | 16.7 | 50.6 |
| Alaska | 89 | 11.2 | 15.7 | 19.1 | 36.0 | 52.8 | 31.5 | 31.5 | 23.6 |
| Arizona | 433 | 15.9 | 24.5 | 11.3 | 47.1 | 56.1 | 29.6 | 43.2 | 27.5 |
| Arkansas | 207 | 16.9 | 35.3 | 5.8 | 44.0 | 43.5 | 32.9 | 29.0 | 21.7 |
| California | 970 | 19.2 | 29.5 | 15.5 | 45.2 | 50.0 | 35.1 | 44.0 | 29.9 |
| Colorado | 189 | 26.5 | 28.0 | 13.2 | 45.5 | 48.7 | 34.4 | 53.4 | 18.5 |
| Connecticut | 221 | 11.3 | 19.0 | 10.4 | 35.7 | 38.0 | 21.3 | 29.9 | 20.4 |
| Delaware | 36 | 44.4 | 55.6 | 16.7 | 27.8 | 25.0 | 47.2 | 33.3 | 27.8 |
| District of Columbia | 36 | 8.3 | 16.7 | 8.3 | 44.4 | 38.9 | 33.3 | 52.8 | -- |
| Florida | 494 | 12.3 | 25.3 | 8.1 | 33.8 | 45.7 | 30.4 | 33.4 | 22.9 |
| Georgia | 225 | 14.7 | 21.8 | 7.1 | 33.8 | 39.6 | 24.0 | 36.9 | 24.9 |
| Hawaii | 37 | 27.0 | 32.4 | 18.9 | 35.1 | 35.1 | 10.8 | 24.3 | 21.6 |
| Idaho | 137 | 10.2 | 14.6 | 25.5 | 42.3 | 42.3 | 43.1 | 24.8 | 7.3 |
| Illinois | 397 | 7.6 | 17.6 | 13.6 | 27.2 | 31.7 | 23.7 | 32.7 | 19.6 |
| Indiana | 284 | 10.6 | 14.4 | 7.7 | 35.6 | 41.2 | 26.1 | 34.9 | 27.1 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.21b. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> ² | <i>Quality improvement practices</i> | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|----------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| | | <i>Prescribing/dispensing medication</i> | <i>Checking medication interactions</i> | <i>Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records</i> | <i>Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.</i> | <i>Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.</i> | <i>Billing</i> | <i>Client or family satisfaction surveys</i> | <i>Updating availability of beds</i> |
| Iowa | 152 | 11.2 | 21.7 | 16.4 | 35.5 | 42.1 | 28.9 | 30.9 | 26.3 |
| Kansas | 121 | 14.9 | 27.3 | 8.3 | 30.6 | 31.4 | 23.1 | 33.9 | 14.0 |
| Kentucky | 210 | 17.6 | 21.9 | 6.7 | 17.6 | 25.2 | 19.0 | 35.7 | 21.9 |
| Louisiana | 171 | 15.2 | 29.8 | 16.4 | 33.9 | 38.0 | 30.4 | 22.8 | 19.3 |
| Maine | 187 | 10.2 | 26.2 | 16.6 | 25.7 | 31.6 | 30.5 | 39.6 | 24.1 |
| Maryland | 276 | 11.6 | 21.7 | 9.1 | 29.7 | 36.6 | 26.8 | 31.2 | 16.7 |
| Massachusetts | 310 | 16.1 | 25.5 | 11.9 | 34.2 | 32.9 | 35.2 | 37.4 | 22.6 |
| Michigan | 377 | 13.5 | 18.3 | 11.1 | 30.5 | 33.7 | 28.9 | 37.9 | 11.9 |
| Minnesota | 259 | 7.3 | 14.7 | 8.9 | 35.9 | 40.9 | 23.9 | 34.0 | 23.9 |
| Mississippi | 179 | 11.2 | 19.0 | 9.5 | 25.1 | 27.9 | 22.9 | 25.7 | 20.1 |
| Missouri | 212 | 11.3 | 23.1 | 20.8 | 49.1 | 55.2 | 26.4 | 48.1 | 17.9 |
| Montana | 99 | 31.3 | 18.2 | 4.0 | 55.6 | 62.6 | 16.2 | 62.6 | 33.3 |
| Nebraska | 147 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 10.9 | 28.6 | 38.8 | 16.3 | 52.4 | 13.6 |
| Nevada | 67 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 16.4 | 22.4 | 28.4 | 41.8 | 34.3 | 40.3 |
| New Hampshire | 70 | 14.3 | 31.4 | 12.9 | 35.7 | 38.6 | 25.7 | 45.7 | 28.6 |
| New Jersey | 320 | 13.1 | 25.9 | 17.5 | 38.1 | 38.1 | 29.4 | 36.6 | 24.1 |
| New Mexico | 71 | 12.7 | 19.7 | 14.1 | 23.9 | 26.8 | 36.6 | 23.9 | 18.3 |
| New York | 802 | 15.0 | 29.2 | 10.1 | 32.2 | 42.8 | 28.2 | 24.7 | 18.7 |
| North Carolina | 314 | 11.5 | 22.6 | 15.3 | 42.0 | 44.6 | 35.0 | 36.9 | 28.7 |
| North Dakota | 35 | 28.6 | 45.7 | 11.4 | 62.9 | 51.4 | 34.3 | 65.7 | 25.7 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.21b. Mental health treatment facilities that use non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based methods to accomplish specific activities, by facility type: Row percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Total number of facilities</i> ² | <i>Quality improvement practices</i> | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|----------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| | | <i>Prescribing/dispensing medication</i> | <i>Checking medication interactions</i> | <i>Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records</i> | <i>Send client health and/or treatment info to providers or sources outside org.</i> | <i>Receive client health and/or treatment info from providers or sources outside org.</i> | <i>Billing</i> | <i>Client or family satisfaction surveys</i> | <i>Updating availability of beds</i> |
| Ohio | 621 | 10.0 | 23.3 | 11.9 | 30.4 | 34.9 | 23.8 | 39.6 | 14.5 |
| Oklahoma | 166 | 19.3 | 28.9 | 10.2 | 27.7 | 38.0 | 25.9 | 29.5 | 24.1 |
| Oregon | 174 | 8.6 | 21.8 | 14.9 | 47.7 | 50.0 | 28.7 | 38.5 | 26.4 |
| Pennsylvania | 563 | 10.5 | 21.7 | 11.0 | 34.5 | 36.4 | 26.8 | 34.3 | 15.3 |
| Puerto Rico | 69 | 7.2 | 10.1 | 4.3 | 18.8 | 30.4 | 29.0 | 13.0 | 14.5 |
| Rhode Island | 50 | 6.0 | 20.0 | 8.0 | 16.0 | 22.0 | 12.0 | 14.0 | 32.0 |
| South Carolina | 111 | 54.1 | 59.5 | 3.6 | 64.0 | 66.7 | 64.9 | 13.5 | 12.6 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 8.5 | 25.5 | 34.0 | 23.4 | 34.0 | 19.1 |
| Tennessee | 280 | 9.6 | 13.2 | 8.9 | 37.1 | 40.0 | 22.5 | 32.1 | 17.1 |
| Texas | 363 | 23.1 | 28.9 | 20.4 | 47.7 | 51.0 | 35.5 | 40.2 | 33.6 |
| Utah | 265 | 13.2 | 18.9 | 18.5 | 42.6 | 50.9 | 39.6 | 49.8 | 17.7 |
| Vermont | 60 | 15.0 | 18.3 | 15.0 | 45.0 | 48.3 | 31.7 | 41.7 | 31.7 |
| Virginia | 281 | 11.0 | 18.5 | 13.2 | 43.4 | 45.9 | 22.8 | 48.0 | 27.4 |
| Washington | 352 | 18.8 | 30.4 | 11.4 | 34.7 | 38.9 | 28.4 | 34.1 | 8.8 |
| West Virginia | 119 | 10.1 | 27.7 | 17.6 | 35.3 | 36.1 | 52.1 | 39.5 | 36.1 |
| Wisconsin | 411 | 8.8 | 17.3 | 11.2 | 29.9 | 33.8 | 34.8 | 35.5 | 7.5 |
| Wyoming | 44 | 15.9 | 20.5 | 6.8 | 36.4 | 59.1 | 40.9 | 56.8 | 27.3 |
| Other jurisdictions ⁴ | 9 | 11.1 | -- | 44.4 | 11.1 | 22.2 | 11.1 | 11.1 | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Percentages sum to more 100 percent, because a facility could report more than one non-electronic health record (non-EHR) computer-based method.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are included in the total number of facilities, but not in the totals for any Census region.

⁴ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.22. Clients diagnosed with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Estimated number and row percent distribution, April 30, 2020

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Number of clients</i> ² | <i>Clients diagnosed with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders</i> | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| | | <i>Estimated number of clients</i> | <i>Estimated row percent distribution of clients</i> |
| Total | 3,715,209 | 818,583 | 22.0 |
| Census region³ | | | |
| Northeast | 772,836 | 187,089 | 24.2 |
| South | 1,221,078 | 269,797 | 22.1 |
| Midwest | 1,012,718 | 200,292 | 19.8 |
| West | 682,072 | 156,554 | 23.0 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | |
| Alabama | 36,488 | 9,060 | 24.8 |
| Alaska | 9,946 | 1,269 | 12.8 |
| Arizona | 154,772 | 33,635 | 21.7 |
| Arkansas | 63,230 | 11,053 | 17.5 |
| California | 198,820 | 53,902 | 27.1 |
| Colorado | 58,922 | 7,617 | 12.9 |
| Connecticut | 63,742 | 17,736 | 27.8 |
| Delaware | 12,910 | 2,547 | 19.7 |
| District of Columbia | 9,606 | 2,864 | 29.8 |
| Florida | 207,992 | 49,538 | 23.8 |
| Georgia | 53,143 | 17,024 | 32.0 |
| Hawaii | 8,631 | 2,186 | 25.3 |
| Idaho | 21,422 | 7,229 | 33.8 |
| Illinois | 85,251 | 16,724 | 19.6 |
| Indiana | 114,044 | 22,714 | 19.9 |
| Iowa | 63,475 | 16,429 | 25.9 |
| Kansas | 50,767 | 4,429 | 8.7 |
| Kentucky | 62,198 | 12,629 | 20.3 |
| Louisiana | 36,603 | 13,964 | 38.2 |
| Maine | 23,974 | 5,621 | 23.5 |
| Maryland | 69,851 | 16,875 | 24.2 |
| Massachusetts | 118,644 | 30,629 | 25.8 |
| Michigan | 135,616 | 24,093 | 17.8 |
| Minnesota | 65,997 | 11,570 | 17.5 |
| Mississippi | 38,483 | 6,374 | 16.6 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.22. Clients diagnosed with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Estimated number and row percent distribution, April 30, 2020 (continued)

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> | <i>Number of clients</i> ¹ | <i>Clients diagnosed with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders</i> | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| | | <i>Estimated number of clients</i> | <i>Estimated row percent distribution of clients</i> |
| Missouri | 89,379 | 13,968 | 15.6 |
| Montana | 14,197 | 5,013 | 35.3 |
| Nebraska | 42,168 | 9,082 | 21.5 |
| Nevada | 12,589 | 3,739 | 29.7 |
| New Hampshire | 20,647 | 3,664 | 17.8 |
| New Jersey | 77,496 | 18,689 | 24.1 |
| New Mexico | 17,798 | 3,820 | 21.5 |
| New York | 275,048 | 70,170 | 25.5 |
| North Carolina | 52,665 | 17,195 | 32.7 |
| North Dakota | 13,430 | 3,549 | 26.4 |
| Ohio | 240,700 | 48,069 | 20.0 |
| Oklahoma | 54,497 | 10,014 | 18.4 |
| Oregon | 47,161 | 7,569 | 16.1 |
| Pennsylvania | 173,907 | 34,304 | 19.7 |
| Puerto Rico | 24,118 | 4,513 | 18.7 |
| Rhode Island | 11,272 | 3,174 | 28.2 |
| South Carolina | 118,348 | 4,061 | 3.4 |
| South Dakota | 12,900 | 4,103 | 31.8 |
| Tennessee | 124,849 | 22,863 | 18.3 |
| Texas | 165,687 | 41,708 | 25.2 |
| Utah | 46,467 | 11,610 | 25.0 |
| Vermont | 8,106 | 3,100 | 38.3 |
| Virginia | 79,007 | 19,878 | 25.2 |
| Washington | 78,516 | 15,616 | 19.9 |
| West Virginia | 35,521 | 12,150 | 34.2 |
| Wisconsin | 98,991 | 25,561 | 25.8 |
| Wyoming | 12,831 | 3,349 | 26.1 |
| Other jurisdictions ⁴ | 2,387 | 338 | 14.4 |

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² *Number of clients* represents the sum of the number of clients reported to have received treatment services in 24-hour hospital inpatient settings on April 30, 2020, clients reported to have received treatment services in 24-hour residential settings on April 30, 2020, and clients reported to have received services in less-than-24-hour outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings on April 2020 and who were still active (on the rolls) on April 30, 2020.

³ Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are not included in any Census region.

⁴ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located, although these facilities may provide services to clients from other states.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, substance use and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 4.23. Military veterans admitted for mental health treatment, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Estimated number and row percent distribution, May 1, 2019–April 30, 2020

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Number of admissions, readmissions, and incoming transfers</i> | <i>Military veterans admitted for treatment May 1, 2019–April 30, 2020</i> | |
|---|---|--|---|
| | | <i>Estimated number of clients who were military veterans</i> | <i>Estimated row percent distribution of clients who were military veterans</i> |
| Total | 6,645,473 | 846,790 | 12.7 |
| Census region² | | | |
| Northeast | 1,109,455 | 121,159 | 10.9 |
| South | 2,348,139 | 348,627 | 14.9 |
| Midwest | 1,848,576 | 175,556 | 9.5 |
| West | 1,262,074 | 176,560 | 14.0 |
| State or jurisdiction | | | |
| Alabama | 46,507 | 6,327 | 13.6 |
| Alaska | 9,555 | 542 | 5.7 |
| Arizona | 202,118 | 10,326 | 5.1 |
| Arkansas | 86,788 | 13,533 | 15.6 |
| California | 485,157 | 112,014 | 23.1 |
| Colorado | 91,514 | 5,009 | 5.5 |
| Connecticut | 101,753 | 2,369 | 2.3 |
| Delaware | 33,939 | 593 | 1.8 |
| District of Columbia | 14,680 | 604 | 4.1 |
| Florida | 373,277 | 55,871 | 15.0 |
| Georgia | 135,992 | 9,289 | 6.8 |
| Hawaii | 7,541 | 3,251 | 43.1 |
| Idaho | 40,306 | 2,890 | 7.2 |
| Illinois | 219,555 | 30,210 | 13.8 |
| Indiana | 140,120 | 11,538 | 8.2 |
| Iowa | 75,392 | 9,377 | 12.4 |
| Kansas | 58,546 | 3,524 | 6.0 |
| Kentucky | 213,702 | 39,475 | 18.5 |
| Louisiana | 172,821 | 90,505 | 52.4 |
| Maine | 24,130 | 1,254 | 5.2 |
| Maryland | 72,063 | 5,627 | 7.8 |
| Massachusetts | 139,904 | 23,196 | 16.6 |
| Michigan | 275,565 | 28,127 | 10.2 |
| Minnesota | 79,430 | 6,183 | 7.8 |
| Mississippi | 60,228 | 3,201 | 5.3 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.23. Military veterans admitted for mental health treatment, by Census region and state or jurisdiction: Estimated number and row percent distribution, May 1, 2019–April 30, 2020 (continued)

| <i>Census region and state or jurisdiction</i> ¹ | <i>Number of admissions, readmissions, and incoming transfers</i> | <i>Military veterans admitted for treatment May 1, 2019–April 30, 2020</i> | |
|---|---|--|---|
| | | <i>Estimated number of clients who were military veterans</i> | <i>Estimated row percent distribution of clients who were military veterans</i> |
| Missouri | 142,165 | 7,858 | 5.5 |
| Montana | 20,185 | 8,102 | 40.1 |
| Nebraska | 82,358 | 5,197 | 6.3 |
| Nevada | 58,994 | 3,782 | 6.4 |
| New Hampshire | 28,911 | 968 | 3.4 |
| New Jersey | 151,121 | 7,425 | 4.9 |
| New Mexico | 44,940 | 1,697 | 3.8 |
| New York | 341,184 | 30,368 | 8.9 |
| North Carolina | 127,412 | 10,511 | 8.3 |
| North Dakota | 53,757 | 4,416 | 8.2 |
| Ohio | 426,915 | 39,164 | 9.2 |
| Oklahoma | 77,963 | 5,835 | 7.5 |
| Oregon | 60,846 | 8,274 | 13.6 |
| Pennsylvania | 292,207 | 54,404 | 18.6 |
| Puerto Rico | 74,470 | 24,817 | 33.3 |
| Rhode Island | 19,865 | 507 | 2.6 |
| South Carolina | 91,637 | 6,011 | 6.6 |
| South Dakota | 30,177 | 4,513 | 15.0 |
| Tennessee | 184,276 | 8,416 | 4.6 |
| Texas | 416,380 | 59,639 | 14.3 |
| Utah | 91,531 | 7,888 | 8.6 |
| Vermont | 10,380 | 667 | 6.4 |
| Virginia | 181,271 | 14,307 | 7.9 |
| Washington | 129,191 | 5,846 | 4.5 |
| West Virginia | 59,203 | 18,884 | 31.9 |
| Wisconsin | 264,596 | 25,449 | 9.6 |
| Wyoming | 20,196 | 6,939 | 34.4 |
| Other jurisdictions ³ | 2,759 | 71 | 2.7 |

¹ Facilities operated by federal agencies are included in the states in which the facilities are located.

² Puerto Rico and the other U.S. territories are not included in any Census region.

³ Other jurisdictions include American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

NOTE: Mental health treatment admissions, readmissions, and incoming transfers data are the sum of all admissions, readmissions, and incoming transfers to all service settings (inpatient, residential, and outpatient) combined. The numbers may be a duplicated count of persons since a person may have been admitted, readmitted, or transferred to one or more service setting within a single facility or to a service setting in another facility during the year.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 5.1a. Clients in 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by client characteristics and facility type: Number, 2020

| Client characteristics | All ^{1,2} | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|-----------------|-------|---|--|---|---|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | | | General hospitals ³ | | RTCs for children | | RTCs for adults | | Other types of residential treatment facilities | | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴ | Other |
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | Public | Private | General hospitals ³ | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴ | Other | | |
| Total number of clients | 77,622 | 51,951 | 29,822 | 22,129 | 21,046 | 459 | 253 | -- | 1,852 | 866 | 49 | 25 | 1,047 | 66 | 8 | | |
| Gender | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 46,191 | 32,734 | 21,292 | 11,442 | 10,995 | 255 | 168 | -- | 1,509 | 411 | 25 | 15 | 37 | 39 | 3 | | |
| Female | 28,467 | 18,068 | 7,845 | 10,223 | 9,421 | 204 | 85 | -- | 202 | 380 | 24 | 10 | 41 | 27 | 5 | | |
| Total | 74,658 | 50,802 | 29,137 | 21,665 | 20,416 | 459 | 253 | -- | 1,711 | 791 | 49 | 25 | 78 | 66 | 8 | | |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0–17 years | 8,388 | 6,247 | 1,098 | 5,149 | 1,589 | 440 | -- | -- | -- | 38 | 15 | -- | 3 | 48 | 8 | | |
| 18–64 years | 56,279 | 39,017 | 24,758 | 14,259 | 14,908 | 19 | 221 | -- | 1,304 | 680 | 33 | 25 | 54 | 18 | -- | | |
| 65 years and older | 10,393 | 5,851 | 3,487 | 2,364 | 4,011 | -- | 31 | -- | 405 | 73 | 1 | -- | 21 | -- | -- | | |
| Total | 75,060 | 51,115 | 29,343 | 21,772 | 20,508 | 459 | 252 | -- | 1,709 | 791 | 49 | 25 | 78 | 66 | 8 | | |
| Ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 6,023 | 4,477 | 2,227 | 2,250 | 1,408 | 21 | 4 | -- | 80 | 20 | 2 | -- | 8 | 1 | 2 | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 43,093 | 30,935 | 19,464 | 11,471 | 10,801 | 256 | 122 | -- | 718 | 99 | 29 | 25 | 39 | 65 | 4 | | |
| Unknown or not collected | 25,843 | 15,658 | 7,665 | 7,993 | 8,281 | 177 | 127 | -- | 887 | 662 | 18 | -- | 31 | -- | 2 | | |
| Total | 74,959 | 51,070 | 29,356 | 21,714 | 20,490 | 454 | 253 | -- | 1,685 | 781 | 49 | 25 | 78 | 66 | 8 | | |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.1a. Clients in 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by client characteristics and facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Client characteristics | All ^{1,2} | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|--------------|------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|----------|
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | | | General hospitals ³ | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴ | Other |
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | Public | Private | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Race | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 565 | 416 | 252 | 164 | 120 | 10 | 2 | -- | 10 | 2 | -- | -- | 1 | 4 | -- |
| Asian | 1,411 | 1,075 | 773 | 302 | 311 | 8 | 2 | -- | 10 | 1 | -- | -- | 4 | -- | -- |
| Black or African American | 16,179 | 12,236 | 9,057 | 3,179 | 3,455 | 70 | 57 | -- | 213 | 116 | 13 | -- | 3 | 16 | -- |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 331 | 233 | 171 | 62 | 73 | -- | -- | -- | 8 | 1 | -- | 15 | -- | 1 | -- |
| White | 31,581 | 23,055 | 13,665 | 9,390 | 7,526 | 171 | 82 | -- | 543 | 127 | 20 | -- | 19 | 38 | -- |
| Two or more races | 1,664 | 1,195 | 443 | 752 | 424 | 13 | 1 | -- | 13 | 12 | -- | -- | -- | 6 | -- |
| Unknown or not collected | 22,105 | 11,724 | 3,875 | 7,849 | 8,591 | 187 | 107 | -- | 898 | 522 | 16 | -- | 51 | 1 | 8 |
| Total | 73,836 | 49,934 | 28,236 | 21,698 | 20,500 | 459 | 251 | -- | 1,695 | 781 | 49 | 15 | 78 | 66 | 8 |
| Legal status | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Voluntary | 31,122 | 16,018 | 3,117 | 12,901 | 12,827 | 399 | 93 | -- | 1,254 | 405 | 25 | 25 | 57 | 11 | 8 |
| Involuntary, non-forensic | 26,405 | 18,243 | 10,661 | 7,582 | 7,086 | 60 | 151 | -- | 451 | 317 | 24 | -- | 21 | 52 | -- |
| Involuntary, forensic | 16,051 | 15,676 | 14,472 | 1,204 | 311 | -- | 9 | -- | 6 | 46 | -- | -- | -- | 3 | -- |
| Total | 73,578 | 49,937 | 28,250 | 21,687 | 20,224 | 459 | 253 | -- | 1,711 | 768 | 49 | 25 | 78 | 66 | 8 |

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTC = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

² Total number of clients reported to have received care in 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings.

³ General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

⁴ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

NOTE: The sum of the client counts in separate demographic characteristics may not add up to the total number of clients as (i) some facilities may provide total client counts but not report the specific demographic category breakdown or (ii) some facilities may provide demographic client counts that do not sum to the facility's total client count. *Unknown or not collected* means the information was unknown to, or not collected by, the facility.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 5.1b. Clients in 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by client characteristics and facility type: Column percent distribution, 2020

| Client characteristics | | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|--|
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | Psychiatric hospitals | | General hospitals ³ | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴ | Other | |
| | | | Public | Private | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | All ^{1,2} | Psychiatric hospitals | Public | Private | General hospitals ³ | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴ | Other | |
| Total | 100.0 | 66.9 | 38.4 | 28.5 | 27.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -- | 2.4 | 1.1 | 0.1 | * | 1.3 | 0.1 | * | |
| Gender | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 61.9 | 64.4 | 73.1 | 52.8 | 53.9 | 55.6 | 66.4 | -- | 88.2 | 52.0 | 51.0 | 60.0 | 47.4 | 59.1 | 37.5 | |
| Female | 38.1 | 35.6 | 26.9 | 47.2 | 46.1 | 44.4 | 33.6 | -- | 11.8 | 48.0 | 49.0 | 40.0 | 52.6 | 40.9 | 62.5 | |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | -- | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0–17 years | 11.2 | 12.2 | 3.7 | 23.6 | 7.7 | 95.9 | -- | -- | -- | 4.8 | 30.6 | -- | 3.8 | 72.7 | 100.0 | |
| 18–64 years | 75.0 | 76.3 | 84.4 | 65.5 | 72.7 | 4.1 | 87.7 | -- | 76.3 | 86.0 | 67.3 | 100.0 | 69.2 | 27.3 | -- | |
| 65 years and older | 13.8 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 10.9 | 19.6 | -- | 12.3 | -- | 23.7 | 9.2 | 2.0 | -- | 26.9 | -- | -- | |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | -- | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 8.0 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 10.4 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 1.6 | -- | 4.7 | 2.6 | 4.1 | -- | 10.3 | 1.5 | 25.0 | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 57.5 | 60.6 | 66.3 | 52.8 | 52.7 | 56.4 | 48.2 | -- | 42.6 | 12.7 | 59.2 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 98.5 | 50.0 | |
| Unknown or not collected | 34.5 | 30.7 | 26.1 | 36.8 | 40.4 | 39.0 | 50.2 | -- | 52.6 | 84.8 | 36.7 | -- | 39.7 | -- | 25.0 | |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | -- | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.1b. Clients in 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings, by client characteristics and facility type: Column percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Client characteristics | All ^{1,2} | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | | | General hospitals ³ | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴ | Other |
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | Public | Private | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Race | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 0.8 | -- | 0.6 | 0.3 | -- | -- | 1.3 | 6.1 | -- |
| Asian | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.8 | -- | 0.6 | 0.1 | -- | -- | 5.1 | -- | -- |
| Black or African American | 21.9 | 24.5 | 32.1 | 14.7 | 16.9 | 15.3 | 22.7 | -- | 12.6 | 14.9 | 26.5 | -- | 3.8 | 24.2 | -- |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -- | -- | -- | 0.5 | 0.1 | -- | 100.0 | -- | 1.5 | -- |
| White | 42.8 | 46.2 | 48.4 | 43.3 | 36.7 | 37.3 | 32.7 | -- | 32.0 | 16.3 | 40.8 | -- | 24.4 | 57.6 | -- |
| Two or more races | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 0.4 | -- | 0.8 | 1.5 | -- | -- | -- | 9.1 | -- |
| Unknown or not collected | 29.9 | 23.5 | 13.7 | 36.2 | 41.9 | 40.7 | 42.6 | -- | 53.0 | 66.8 | 32.7 | -- | 65.4 | 1.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | -- | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Legal status | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Voluntary | 42.3 | 32.1 | 11.0 | 59.5 | 63.4 | 86.9 | 36.8 | -- | 73.3 | 52.7 | 51.0 | 100.0 | 73.1 | 16.7 | 100.0 |
| Involuntary, non-forensic | 35.9 | 36.5 | 37.7 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 13.1 | 59.7 | -- | 26.4 | 41.3 | 49.0 | -- | 26.9 | 78.8 | -- |
| Involuntary, forensic | 21.8 | 31.4 | 51.2 | 5.6 | 1.5 | -- | 3.6 | -- | 0.4 | 6.0 | -- | -- | -- | 4.5 | -- |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | -- | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTC = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

² Total percent of clients reported to have received care in 24-hour hospital inpatient treatment settings.

³ General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

⁴ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

NOTE: Percentages are based on the number of clients for which any information was reported within each demographic item group. Some facilities may provide total client counts but not report the specific demographic category breakdown; other facilities may provide demographic client counts that do not sum to the facility's total client count. *Unknown or not collected* means the information was unknown to, or not collected by, the facility.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 5.2a. Clients in 24-hour residential treatment settings, by client characteristics and facility type: Number, 2020

| Client characteristics | All ^{1,2} | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|-----------------|-------|---|--|---|---|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | | | General hospitals ³ | | RTCs for children | | RTCs for adults | | Other types of residential treatment facilities | | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴ | Other |
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | Public | Private | General hospitals ³ | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴ | Other | | |
| Total number of clients | 43,744 | 5,252 | 1,995 | 3,257 | 476 | 14,502 | 12,007 | 2,386 | 1,947 | 620 | 86 | 39 | 140 | 6,272 | 17 | | |
| Gender | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 26,097 | 3,043 | 1,515 | 1,528 | 232 | 8,239 | 6,359 | 1,440 | 1,608 | 634 | 74 | 57 | 948 | 3,452 | 11 | | |
| Female | 16,554 | 1,992 | 461 | 1,531 | 193 | 5,586 | 3,735 | 935 | 271 | 351 | 40 | 22 | 809 | 2,614 | 6 | | |
| Total | 42,651 | 5,035 | 1,976 | 3,059 | 425 | 13,825 | 10,094 | 2,375 | 1,879 | 985 | 114 | 79 | 1,757 | 6,066 | 17 | | |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0–17 years | 25,269 | 1,859 | 33 | 1,826 | 102 | 12,954 | 25 | 1,345 | -- | 188 | -- | 49 | 337 | 2,021 | -- | | |
| 18–64 years | 27,552 | 2,990 | 1,676 | 1,314 | 294 | 830 | 9,127 | 942 | 1,600 | 719 | 93 | 30 | 1,256 | 3,773 | 17 | | |
| 65 years and older | 3,101 | 384 | 267 | 117 | 29 | -- | 953 | 88 | 279 | 79 | 21 | -- | 164 | 272 | -- | | |
| Total | 55,922 | 5,233 | 1,976 | 3,257 | 425 | 13,784 | 10,105 | 2,375 | 1,879 | 986 | 114 | 79 | 1,757 | 6,066 | 17 | | |
| Ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 4,117 | 355 | 124 | 231 | 8 | 1,467 | 1,162 | 227 | 218 | 45 | 2 | 12 | 223 | 386 | 12 | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 27,304 | 2,598 | 969 | 1,629 | 119 | 8,919 | 7,245 | 1,417 | 1,124 | 628 | 70 | 61 | 744 | 4,375 | 4 | | |
| Unknown or not collected | 10,920 | 2,280 | 883 | 1,397 | 297 | 3,277 | 1,544 | 545 | 529 | 307 | 42 | 6 | 790 | 1,302 | 1 | | |
| Total | 42,341 | 5,233 | 1,976 | 3,257 | 424 | 13,663 | 9,951 | 2,189 | 1,871 | 980 | 114 | 79 | 1,757 | 6,063 | 17 | | |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.2a. Clients in 24-hour residential treatment settings, by client characteristics and facility type: Number, 2020 (continued)

| Client characteristics | All ^{1,2} | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|--------------|--------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-----------|
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | | | General hospitals ³ | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴ | Other |
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | Public | Private | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Race | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 736 | 26 | 14 | 12 | 8 | 381 | 120 | 32 | 48 | 6 | -- | -- | 43 | 72 | -- |
| Asian | 521 | 84 | 23 | 61 | 3 | 92 | 205 | 36 | 21 | 5 | -- | -- | 12 | 63 | -- |
| Black or African American | 8,718 | 838 | 361 | 477 | 25 | 2,561 | 2,177 | 760 | 447 | 254 | 8 | 7 | 293 | 1,346 | 2 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 247 | 110 | 3 | 107 | 1 | 27 | 65 | 8 | 17 | 1 | -- | -- | 3 | 15 | -- |
| White | 20,264 | 1,508 | 396 | 1,112 | 92 | 6,676 | 5,463 | 1,122 | 789 | 386 | 101 | 24 | 881 | 3,207 | 15 |
| Two or more races | 1,787 | 124 | 44 | 80 | 2 | 703 | 339 | 159 | 61 | 18 | -- | 42 | 117 | 222 | -- |
| Unknown or not collected | 10,178 | 2,535 | 1,137 | 1,398 | 296 | 3,194 | 1,641 | 221 | 484 | 310 | 5 | 6 | 403 | 1,083 | -- |
| Total | 42,451 | 5,225 | 1,978 | 3,247 | 427 | 13,634 | 10,010 | 2,338 | 1,867 | 980 | 114 | 79 | 1,752 | 6,008 | 17 |
| Legal status | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Voluntary | 39,307 | 3,129 | 227 | 3,274 | 380 | 9,343 | 7,140 | 1,458 | 1,823 | 810 | 87 | 60 | 1,672 | 5,179 | 4 |
| Involuntary, non-forensic | 10,467 | 1,061 | 790 | 675 | 45 | 3,681 | 1,843 | 507 | 17 | 90 | 9 | 9 | 15 | 644 | 13 |
| Involuntary, forensic | 5,142 | 1,043 | 1,020 | 157 | -- | 692 | 1,108 | 410 | 29 | 109 | 18 | 10 | -- | 193 | -- |
| Total | 54,916 | 5,233 | 2,037 | 4,106 | 425 | 13,716 | 10,091 | 2,375 | 1,869 | 1,009 | 114 | 79 | 1,687 | 6,016 | 17 |

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTC = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

² Total number of clients reported to have received care in 24-hour residential treatment settings.

³ General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

⁴ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

NOTE: The sum of the client counts in separate demographic characteristics may not add up to the total number of clients as (i) some facilities may provide total client counts but not report the specific demographic category breakdown or (ii) some facilities may provide demographic client counts that do not sum to the facility's total client count. *Unknown or not collected* means the information was unknown to, or not collected by, the facility.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 5.2b. Clients in 24-hour residential treatment settings, by client characteristics and facility type: Column percent distribution, 2020

| Client characteristics | | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | All ^{1,2} | Psychiatric hospitals | | | General hospitals ³ | RTC for children | RTC for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴ | Other |
| | | | Psychiatric hospitals | Public | Private | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 100.0 | 12.0 | 4.6 | 7.4 | 1.1 | 33.2 | 27.4 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 14.3 | * | |
| Gender | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 61.2 | 60.4 | 76.7 | 50.0 | 54.6 | 59.6 | 63.0 | 60.6 | 85.6 | 64.4 | 64.9 | 72.2 | 54.0 | 56.9 | 64.7 | |
| Female | 38.8 | 39.6 | 23.3 | 50.0 | 45.4 | 40.4 | 37.0 | 39.4 | 14.4 | 35.6 | 35.1 | 27.8 | 46.0 | 43.1 | 35.3 | |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0–17 years | 45.2 | 35.5 | 1.7 | 56.1 | 24.0 | 94.0 | 0.2 | 56.6 | -- | 19.1 | -- | 62.0 | 19.2 | 33.3 | -- | |
| 18–64 years | 49.3 | 57.1 | 84.8 | 40.3 | 69.2 | 6.0 | 90.3 | 39.7 | 85.2 | 72.9 | 81.6 | 38.0 | 71.5 | 62.2 | 100.0 | |
| 65 years and older | 5.5 | 7.3 | 13.5 | 3.6 | 6.8 | -- | 9.4 | 3.7 | 14.8 | 8.0 | 18.4 | -- | 9.3 | 4.5 | -- | |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 9.7 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 1.9 | 10.7 | 11.7 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 15.2 | 12.7 | 6.4 | 70.6 | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 64.5 | 49.6 | 49.0 | 50.0 | 28.1 | 65.3 | 72.8 | 64.7 | 60.1 | 64.1 | 61.4 | 77.2 | 42.3 | 72.2 | 23.5 | |
| Unknown or not collected | 25.8 | 43.6 | 44.7 | 42.9 | 70.0 | 24.0 | 15.5 | 24.9 | 28.3 | 31.3 | 36.8 | 7.6 | 45.0 | 21.5 | 5.9 | |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.2b. Clients in 24-hour residential treatment settings, by client characteristics and facility type: Column percent distribution, 2020 (continued)

| Client characteristics | All ^{1,2} | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | | | General hospitals ³ | RTCs for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴ | Other |
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | Public | Private | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Race | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 0.6 | -- | -- | 2.5 | 1.2 | -- |
| Asian | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | -- | -- | 0.7 | 1.0 | -- |
| Black or African American | 20.5 | 16.0 | 18.3 | 14.7 | 5.9 | 18.8 | 21.7 | 32.5 | 23.9 | 25.9 | 7.0 | 8.9 | 16.7 | 22.4 | 11.8 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -- | -- | 0.2 | 0.2 | -- |
| White | 47.7 | 28.9 | 20.0 | 34.2 | 21.5 | 49.0 | 54.6 | 48.0 | 42.3 | 39.4 | 88.6 | 30.4 | 50.3 | 53.4 | 88.2 |
| Two or more races | 4.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 3.3 | 1.8 | -- | 53.2 | 6.7 | 3.7 | -- |
| Unknown or not collected | 24.0 | 48.5 | 57.5 | 43.1 | 69.3 | 23.4 | 16.4 | 9.5 | 25.9 | 31.6 | 4.4 | 7.6 | 23.0 | 18.0 | -- |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Legal status | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Voluntary | 71.6 | 59.8 | 11.1 | 79.7 | 89.4 | 68.1 | 70.8 | 61.4 | 97.5 | 80.3 | 76.3 | 75.9 | 99.1 | 86.1 | 23.5 |
| Involuntary, non-forensic | 19.1 | 20.3 | 38.8 | 16.4 | 10.6 | 26.8 | 18.3 | 21.3 | 0.9 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 11.4 | 0.9 | 10.7 | 76.5 |
| Involuntary, forensic | 9.4 | 19.9 | 50.1 | 3.8 | -- | 5.0 | 11.0 | 17.3 | 1.6 | 10.8 | 15.8 | 12.7 | -- | 3.2 | -- |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTC = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

² Total percent of clients reported to have received care in 24-hour residential treatment settings.

³ General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

⁴ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

NOTE: Percentages are based on the number of clients for which any information was reported within each demographic item group. Some facilities may provide total client counts but not report the specific demographic category breakdown; other facilities may provide demographic client counts that do not sum to the facility's total client count. *Unknown or not collected* means the information was unknown to, or not collected by, the facility.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 5.3a. Clients in less-than-24-hour outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by client characteristics and facility type: Number, April 2020

| Client characteristics | All ^{1,2} | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|---|---------|-----------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | | | General hospitals ³ | RTC for children | RTCs for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴ | Other |
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | Public | Private | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total number of clients | 3,593,843 | 54,000 | 11,772 | 42,228 | 94,054 | 3,986 | 938 | 1,035 | 334,711 | 1,124,082 | 223,786 | 19,207 | 1,621,510 | 115,066 | 1,468 |
| Gender | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 1,721,380 | 35,108 | 7,970 | 26,518 | 43,534 | 3,088 | 506 | 530 | 274,839 | 501,796 | 106,505 | 9,199 | 685,053 | 59,196 | 2,026 |
| Female | 1,703,035 | 30,380 | 5,250 | 29,907 | 49,684 | 2,622 | 412 | 491 | 47,905 | 571,799 | 117,025 | 9,059 | 807,045 | 64,235 | 2,378 |
| Total | 3,424,415 | 65,488 | 13,220 | 56,425 | 93,218 | 5,710 | 918 | 1,021 | 322,744 | 1,073,595 | 223,530 | 18,258 | 1,492,098 | 123,431 | 4,404 |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0–17 years | 912,482 | 17,944 | 4,354 | 13,590 | 25,936 | 4,969 | 2 | 330 | 205 | 321,870 | 63,319 | 7,327 | 424,500 | 41,676 | 4,404 |
| 18–64 years | 2,145,897 | 41,953 | 6,609 | 35,344 | 53,291 | 741 | 862 | 634 | 224,161 | 670,593 | 147,450 | 9,898 | 923,724 | 72,590 | -- |
| 65 years and older | 358,183 | 5,603 | 809 | 4,794 | 12,296 | -- | 57 | 68 | 98,382 | 78,508 | 12,766 | 1,015 | 140,319 | 9,169 | -- |
| Total | 3,416,562 | 65,500 | 11,772 | 53,728 | 91,523 | 5,710 | 921 | 1,032 | 322,748 | 1,070,971 | 223,535 | 18,240 | 1,488,543 | 123,435 | 4,404 |
| Ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 412,569 | 6,800 | 980 | 5,820 | 5,436 | 1,097 | 76 | 10 | 44,666 | 96,711 | 33,833 | 1,744 | 206,541 | 13,805 | 1,850 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 2,067,392 | 39,916 | 6,198 | 33,718 | 40,134 | 3,619 | 545 | 162 | 168,108 | 752,231 | 153,401 | 8,578 | 825,918 | 72,226 | 2,554 |
| Unknown or not collected | 933,306 | 18,489 | 4,594 | 13,895 | 51,378 | 994 | 218 | 851 | 109,468 | 220,011 | 36,306 | 7,807 | 451,204 | 36,580 | -- |
| Total | 3,413,267 | 65,205 | 11,772 | 53,433 | 96,948 | 5,710 | 839 | 1,023 | 322,242 | 1,068,953 | 223,540 | 18,129 | 1,483,663 | 122,611 | 4,404 |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 5.3a. Clients in less-than-24-hour outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by client characteristics and facility type:
Number, April 2020 (continued)**

| Client characteristics | All ^{1,2} | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---|----------------|------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|--------------|
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | | | General hospitals ³ | RTC for children | RTC for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴ | Other |
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | Public | Private | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Race | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 38,746 | 432 | 178 | 254 | 834 | 74 | 1 | 6 | 2,995 | 12,340 | 3,906 | 57 | 17,299 | 802 | -- |
| Asian | 50,711 | 862 | 359 | 503 | 1,660 | 117 | 5 | 49 | 4,977 | 13,564 | 2,694 | 173 | 24,117 | 1,744 | 749 |
| Black or African American | 539,115 | 6,265 | 936 | 5,329 | 12,864 | 1,005 | 211 | 37 | 50,692 | 199,902 | 29,062 | 2,628 | 215,840 | 20,477 | 132 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 13,052 | 85 | 31 | 54 | 1,435 | 6 | -- | 16 | 2,888 | 2,796 | 687 | 23 | 4,434 | 638 | 44 |
| White | 1,750,361 | 39,512 | 5,165 | 34,347 | 30,842 | 2,613 | 490 | 685 | 142,504 | 634,207 | 150,620 | 6,536 | 682,728 | 58,435 | 1,189 |
| Two or more races | 153,113 | 1,841 | 190 | 1,651 | 4,048 | 810 | 15 | 1 | 7,447 | 40,418 | 8,519 | 929 | 81,077 | 7,303 | 705 |
| Unknown or not collected | 862,308 | 16,206 | 4,908 | 11,298 | 45,256 | 1,081 | 196 | 239 | 110,734 | 163,159 | 27,727 | 7,801 | 455,081 | 33,243 | 1,585 |
| Total | 3,407,406 | 65,203 | 11,767 | 53,436 | 96,939 | 5,706 | 918 | 1,033 | 322,237 | 1,066,386 | 223,215 | 18,147 | 1,480,576 | 122,642 | 4,404 |
| Legal status | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Voluntary | 3,244,808 | 63,668 | 10,280 | 53,388 | 92,362 | 5,599 | 805 | 1,026 | 315,109 | 1,003,333 | 213,869 | 17,705 | 1,411,430 | 115,498 | 4,404 |
| Involuntary, non-forensic | 80,596 | 1,159 | 882 | 277 | 3,691 | 111 | 19 | 5 | 6,795 | 28,440 | 5,191 | 315 | 33,428 | 1,442 | -- |
| Involuntary, forensic | 47,554 | 69 | 5 | 64 | 637 | -- | 26 | 1 | 844 | 17,151 | 2,206 | 108 | 25,694 | 818 | -- |
| Total | 3,372,958 | 64,896 | 11,167 | 53,729 | 96,690 | 5,710 | 850 | 1,032 | 322,748 | 1,048,924 | 221,266 | 18,128 | 1,470,552 | 117,758 | 4,404 |

-- Quantity is zero.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTC = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

² Total number of clients reported to have received care in less-than-24-hour outpatient, or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings.

³ General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

⁴ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

NOTE: The sum of the client counts in separate demographic characteristics may not add up to the total number of clients as (i) some facilities may provide total client counts but not report the specific demographic category breakdown or (ii) some facilities may provide demographic client counts that do not sum to the facility's total client count. *Unknown or not collected* means the information was unknown to, or not collected by, the facility.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 5.3b. Clients in less-than-24-hour outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by client characteristics and facility type: Column percent distribution, April 2020

| Client characteristics | | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | All ^{1,2} | Psychiatric hospitals | | | General hospitals ³ | RTC for children | RTC for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴ | Other |
| | | | Psychiatric hospitals | Public | Private | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 100.0 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 0.1 | * | * | 9.3 | 31.3 | 6.2 | 0.5 | 45.1 | 3.2 | * | |
| Gender | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 50.3 | 53.6 | 60.3 | 47.0 | 46.7 | 54.1 | 55.1 | 51.9 | 85.2 | 46.7 | 47.6 | 50.4 | 45.9 | 48.0 | 46.0 | |
| Female | 49.7 | 46.4 | 39.7 | 53.0 | 53.3 | 45.9 | 44.9 | 48.1 | 14.8 | 53.3 | 52.4 | 49.6 | 54.1 | 52.0 | 54.0 | |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Age | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0–17 years | 26.7 | 27.4 | 37.0 | 25.3 | 28.3 | 87.0 | 0.2 | 32.0 | 0.1 | 30.1 | 28.3 | 40.2 | 28.5 | 33.8 | 100.0 | |
| 18–64 years | 62.8 | 64.1 | 56.1 | 65.8 | 58.2 | 13.0 | 93.6 | 61.4 | 69.5 | 62.6 | 66.0 | 54.3 | 62.1 | 58.8 | -- | |
| 65 years and older | 10.5 | 8.6 | 6.9 | 8.9 | 13.4 | -- | 6.2 | 6.6 | 30.5 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 9.4 | 7.4 | -- | |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 12.1 | 10.4 | 8.3 | 10.9 | 5.6 | 19.2 | 9.1 | 1.0 | 13.9 | 9.0 | 15.1 | 9.6 | 13.9 | 11.3 | 42.0 | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 60.6 | 61.2 | 52.7 | 63.1 | 41.4 | 63.4 | 65.0 | 15.8 | 52.2 | 70.4 | 68.6 | 47.3 | 55.7 | 58.9 | 58.0 | |
| Unknown or not collected | 27.3 | 28.4 | 39.0 | 26.0 | 53.0 | 17.4 | 26.0 | 83.2 | 34.0 | 20.6 | 16.2 | 43.1 | 30.4 | 29.8 | -- | |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.3b. Clients in less-than-24-hour outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings, by client characteristics and facility type: Column percent distribution, April 2020 (continued)

| Client characteristics | All ^{1,2} | Facility type | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---|-------|-------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | | | General hospitals ³ | RTC for children | RTC for adults | Other types of residential treatment facilities | VAMCs | CMHCs | Certified community behavioral health clinics | Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | Outpatient mental health facilities | Multi-setting mental health facilities ⁴ | Other |
| | | Psychiatric hospitals | Public | Private | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Race | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | -- |
| Asian | 1.5 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 17.0 |
| Black or African American | 15.8 | 9.6 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 13.3 | 17.6 | 23.0 | 3.6 | 15.7 | 18.7 | 13.0 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 16.7 | 3.0 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.1 | -- | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| White | 51.4 | 60.6 | 43.9 | 64.3 | 31.8 | 45.8 | 53.4 | 66.3 | 44.2 | 59.5 | 67.5 | 36.0 | 46.1 | 47.6 | 27.0 |
| Two or more races | 4.5 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 14.2 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 16.0 |
| Unknown or not collected | 25.3 | 24.9 | 41.7 | 21.1 | 46.7 | 18.9 | 21.4 | 23.1 | 34.4 | 15.3 | 12.4 | 43.0 | 30.7 | 27.1 | 36.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Legal status | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Voluntary | 96.2 | 98.1 | 92.1 | 99.4 | 95.5 | 98.1 | 94.7 | 99.4 | 97.6 | 95.7 | 96.7 | 97.7 | 96.0 | 98.1 | 100.0 |
| Involuntary, non-forensic | 2.4 | 1.8 | 7.9 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.2 | -- |
| Involuntary, forensic | 1.4 | 0.1 | * | 0.1 | 0.7 | -- | 3.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.7 | -- |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

CMHC = community mental health center; RTC = residential treatment center; VAMC = Veterans Affairs medical center.

¹ Includes facilities in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

² Total percent of clients reported to have received care in less-than-24-hour outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings.

³ General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

⁴ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

NOTE: Percentages are based on the number of clients for which any information was reported within each demographic item group. Some facilities may provide total client counts but not report the specific demographic category breakdown; other facilities may provide demographic client counts that do not sum to the facility's total client count. *Unknown or not collected* means the information was unknown to, or not collected by, the facility.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 5.4. Clients diagnosed with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders, by facility type and service setting: Estimated number and row percent distribution, April 30, 2020

| Facility type and service setting | Clients diagnosed with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders | | |
|---|---|-----------------------------|---|
| | Number of clients ¹ | Estimated number of clients | Estimated row percent distribution of clients |
| Total | 3,715,209 | 818,583 | 22.0 |
| Facility type | | | |
| Psychiatric hospitals | 111,203 | 29,763 | 26.8 |
| Public | 43,589 | 14,913 | 34.2 |
| Private | 67,614 | 14,850 | 22.0 |
| General hospitals ² | 115,576 | 35,560 | 30.8 |
| RTCs for children | 18,947 | 3,241 | 17.1 |
| RTCs for adults | 13,198 | 4,500 | 34.1 |
| Other types of residential treatment facilities | 3,421 | 837 | 24.5 |
| Veterans Affairs medical centers | 338,510 | 112,930 | 33.4 |
| Community mental health centers | 1,125,568 | 202,672 | 18.0 |
| Certified community behavioral health clinics | 223,921 | 46,113 | 20.6 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment facilities | 19,271 | 4,374 | 22.7 |
| Outpatient mental health facilities | 1,622,697 | 352,237 | 21.7 |
| Multi-setting mental health facilities ³ | 121,404 | 25,278 | 20.8 |
| Other | 1,493 | 1,077 | 72.2 |
| Service setting | | | |
| Inpatient only | 42,033 | 14,573 | 34.7 |
| Residential only | 25,337 | 6,971 | 27.5 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment only | 11,248 | 2,695 | 24.0 |
| Outpatient only | 2,889,589 | 564,809 | 19.5 |
| Inpatient and residential | 7,960 | 2,979 | 37.4 |
| Inpatient and partial hospitalization/day treatment | 4,951 | 1,709 | 34.5 |
| Inpatient and outpatient | 118,855 | 33,801 | 28.4 |
| Residential and partial hospitalization/day treatment | 2,054 | 533 | 25.9 |
| Residential and outpatient | 64,713 | 19,648 | 30.4 |
| Partial hospitalization/day treatment and outpatient | 308,984 | 83,340 | 27.0 |
| Inpatient, residential, and partial hospitalization/day treatment | 1,385 | 700 | 50.5 |
| Inpatient, residential, and outpatient | 42,878 | 16,295 | 38.0 |
| Residential, partial hospitalization/day treatment, and outpatient | 35,817 | 8,869 | 24.8 |
| Inpatient, partial hospitalization/day treatment, and outpatient | 78,061 | 20,781 | 26.6 |
| Inpatient, residential, partial hospitalization/day treatment, and outpatient | 81,344 | 40,880 | 50.3 |

RTC = residential treatment center.

¹ *Number of clients* represents the sum of the number of clients reported to have received treatment services in 24-hour hospital inpatient settings on April 30, 2020, clients reported to have received treatment services in 24-hour residential settings on April 30, 2020, and clients reported to have received treatment services in less-than-24-hour outpatient or partial hospitalization/day treatment settings in April 2020 and who were still active (on the rolls) on April 30, 2020.

² General hospitals consists only of non-federal general hospitals with separate psychiatric units.

³ Includes non-hospital residential, plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance use and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 6.1. Suicide prevention-related services provided by Veterans Affairs (VA) facilities: Number and column percent distribution, 2020

| <i>Services</i> | <i>VA facilities</i> | |
|--|----------------------|----------------|
| | <i>Number</i> | <i>Percent</i> |
| Total | 552 | |
| Methods for assessment of suicide risk | | |
| For clients receiving inpatient mental health treatment, the facility identifies warning signs for suicide and violence that clinicians should assess | 93 | 16.8 |
| Assess each client's level of risk for suicide to determine appropriate action | 467 | 84.6 |
| Maintain a list of clients who are at high risk for suicide | 461 | 83.5 |
| Follow-up of clients of mental health care with suicidal thoughts and suicidal behavior, beginning in the immediate period following their inpatient facility visits | 458 | 83.0 |
| Suicide prevention services | | |
| Lethal means safety counseling | 411 | 74.5 |
| Free gun locks | 475 | 86.1 |
| Suicide prevention-related community outreach of workshops | 439 | 79.5 |
| Do not offer any of these suicide prevention services | 1 | 0.2 |
| Suicide prevention strategies training to staff who have contact with clients | | |
| When the staff begin working | 451 | 81.7 |
| At trainings held at regular intervals | 444 | 80.4 |
| No trainings on suicide prevention strategies | -- | -- |
| Suicide risk screening programs | | |
| Indicated (those known to be at risk) | 367 | 66.5 |
| Selected (those at increased risk) | 363 | 65.8 |
| Universal (total client population) | 425 | 77.0 |
| No suicide risk screening program is implemented | -- | -- |

-- Quantity is zero.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 6.2. Veterans Affairs (VA) facilities¹ with suicide prevention-related staff: Number, 2020

| <i>Staff categories</i> | <i>Number of suicide prevention-related staff at VA facilities</i> | | | | |
|--|--|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | <i>0</i> | <i>1 to 3</i> | <i>4 to 5</i> | <i>6 to 10</i> | <i>11 or more</i> |
| Full-time suicide prevention coordinators (SPCs) | 191 | 216 | 42 | 18 | -- |
| Care managers for high suicide risk clients | 252 | 176 | 20 | 15 | 4 |
| Program support assistants for high risk clients | 309 | 146 | 6 | 5 | 1 |

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ There were 467 VA facilities that responded to this questions and 85 VA facilities that did not respond and are not included in this table.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table 6.3. Clients who received mental health treatment services in inpatient, outpatient and residential settings in Veterans Affairs (VA) facilities and were identified as being at high risk of suicide: Number, 2020

| Setting | All mental health facilities | | VA facilities | | VA facilities reporting clients with high risk of suicide | |
|-------------|---|---------------|---|---------------|---|-------------------------|
| | Total number of facilities ¹ | Total clients | Total number of facilities ² | Total clients | Total number of facilities ³ | Total high-risk clients |
| Inpatient | 1,585 | 77,622 | 89 | 1,852 | 67 | 571 |
| Outpatient | 9,088 | 3,593,843 | 486 | 334,711 | 210 | 15,899 |
| Residential | 1,756 | 43,744 | 75 | 1,947 | 47 | 317 |

¹ Total number of facilities responding to client count questions in section B (either for inpatient, outpatient, or residential clients) is 11,150.

² Total number of VA facilities responding to client count questions in section B (either for inpatient, outpatient, or residential clients) is 486.

³ Total number of VA facilities reporting clients with high risk of suicide (either for inpatient, outpatient, or residential clients) is 282.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

APPENDIX A
2020 N-MHSS QUESTIONNAIRE

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2020 National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS)

April 30, 2020

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA)
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS)

***PLEASE REVIEW THE FACILITY INFORMATION PRINTED ABOVE.
CROSS OUT ERRORS AND ENTER CORRECT OR MISSING INFORMATION.***

CHECK ONE

- Information is complete and correct, no changes needed
- All missing or incorrect information has been corrected



***PLEASE READ THIS ENTIRE PAGE BEFORE
COMPLETING THE QUESTIONNAIRE***

Would you prefer to complete this questionnaire online? See the green flyer enclosed in your questionnaire packet for the Internet address and your unique User ID and Password. You can log on and off the survey website as often as needed to complete the questionnaire. When you log on again, the program will take you to the next unanswered question. If you need additional help or information, call the N-MHSS helpline at 1-866-778-9752.

INSTRUCTIONS

- Most of the questions in this survey ask about “this facility.” By “this facility” we mean the specific treatment facility or program whose name and location are printed on the front cover. If you have any questions about how the term “this facility” applies to your facility, please call 1-866-778-9752.
- Please answer ONLY for the specific facility or program whose name and location are printed on the front cover, unless otherwise specified in the questionnaire.
- If this is a **separate inpatient psychiatric unit of a general hospital**, consider the psychiatric unit as the relevant “facility” for the purpose of this survey.
- For additional information about the survey and definitions for some of the terms, please visit our website at: **<https://info.nmhss.org>**.
- Return the completed questionnaire in the envelope provided, or fax it to 1-609-799-0005. (Please reference “N-MHSS” on your fax.) **Please keep a copy of your completed questionnaire for your records.**
- If you have any questions or need additional blank surveys, contact:

MATHEMATICA
1-866-778-9752
NMHSS@mathematica-mpr.com

IMPORTANT INFORMATION

***Asterisked questions.** Information from asterisked (*) questions is published in SAMHSA’s online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator, found at <https://findtreatment.samhsa.gov>, in SAMHSA’s *National Directory of Mental Health Treatment Facilities*, and other publicly-available listings, unless you designate otherwise in question A32, page 10, of this questionnaire.

Mapping feature in online Locator. Complete and accurate name and address information is needed for SAMHSA’s online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator so it can correctly map the facility’s location.

Eligibility for online Locator. Only facilities that provide mental health treatment and complete this questionnaire are eligible to be listed as mental health facilities in the online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator. If you have any questions regarding eligibility, please contact the N-MHSS helpline at 1-866-778-9752.

SECTION A: FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS

Section A asks about characteristics of individual facilities and should be completed for this facility only, that is, the treatment facility or program at the location listed on the front cover.

A1. Does this treatment facility, at this location, offer:

MARK "YES" OR "NO" FOR EACH

YES NO

- 1. Mental health intake..... 1 0
- 2. Mental health diagnostic evaluation..... 1 0
- 3. Mental health information and/or 1 0
referral (also includes emergency programs that provide services in person or by telephone)
- *4. Mental health treatment 1 0
(interventions such as therapy or psychotropic medication that treat a person's mental health problem or condition, reduce symptoms, and improve behavioral functioning and outcomes)
- *5. Treatment for co-occurring 1 0
disorders plus either serious mental illness (SMI) in adults and/or serious emotional disturbance (SED) in children
- 6. Substance use disorder treatment..... 1 0
- 7. Administrative or operational services.. 1 0
for mental health treatment facilities

A2. Did you answer "yes" to mental health treatment in question A1 above (option 4)?

- 1 Yes → SKIP TO A3 (TOP OF NEXT COLUMN)
- 0 No → SKIP TO C1 (PAGE 15)

***A3. Mental health treatment is provided in which of the following service settings at this facility, at this location?**

MARK "YES" OR "NO" FOR EACH

YES NO

- 1. 24-hour hospital inpatient 1 0
- 2. 24-hour residential 1 0
- 3. Partial hospitalization/day treatment..... 1 0
- 4. Outpatient 1 0

***A4. Which ONE category BEST describes this facility, at this location?**

- For definitions of facility types, go to: <https://info.nmhss.org>

MARK ONE ONLY

- 1 Psychiatric hospital
- 2 Separate inpatient psychiatric unit of a general hospital (consider this psychiatric unit as the relevant "facility" for the purpose of this survey)
- 3 Residential treatment center for children
- 4 Residential treatment center for adults
- 5 Other type of residential treatment facility
- 6 Veterans Affairs Medical Center (VAMC) or other VA health care facility
- 7 Community Mental Health Center (CMHC)
- 8 Certified Community Behavioral Health Clinic (CCBHC)
- 9 Partial hospitalization/day treatment facility
- 10 Outpatient mental health facility
- 11 Multi-setting mental health facility (non-hospital residential plus either outpatient and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment)
- 12 Other (Specify: _____)

→ SKIP TO A7 (NEXT PAGE)

→ SKIP TO A5 (TOP OF NEXT PAGE)

A5. Is this facility either a solo or a small group practice?

- 1 Yes
0 No → **SKIP TO A6 (BELOW)**

***A5a. Is this facility licensed or accredited as a mental health clinic or mental health center?**

- Do not count the licenses or credentials of individual practitioners.

- 1 Yes
0 No → **SKIP TO C1 (PAGE 15)**

***A6. Is this facility a Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC)?**

- FQHCs include: (1) all organizations that receive grants under Section 330 of the Public Health Service Act; and (2) other organizations that do not receive grants, but have met the requirements to receive grants under Section 330 according to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

- For a complete definition of a FQHC, go to: <https://info.nmhss.org>

- 1 Yes
0 No
d Don't know

A7. Does this facility, at this location, provide any of the following services?

- For definitions, go to: <https://info.nmhss.org>

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- 1 Assisted living or nursing home care
2 Group homes
3 Clubhouse services
4 Emergency shelter (such as homeless, domestic violence, etc.)
5 Care for only individuals with a developmental disability (that is, significant limitations in intellectual functioning)
6 None of these services

A8. What is the primary treatment focus of this facility, at this location?

- Separate psychiatric units in general hospitals should answer for just their unit and NOT for the entire hospital.

MARK ONE ONLY

- 1 Mental health treatment
2 Substance use treatment → **SKIP TO C1 (PAGE 15)**
3 Mix of mental health and substance use treatment (neither is primary)
4 General health care
5 Other service focus (Specify: _____)

A9. Is this facility a jail, prison, or detention center that provides treatment exclusively for incarcerated persons or juvenile detainees?

- 1 Yes → **SKIP TO C1 (PAGE 15)**
0 No → **SKIP TO A10 (TOP OF NEXT PAGE)**

***A10. Is this facility operated by:**

MARK ONE ONLY

- 1 A private for-profit organization
- 2 A private non-profit organization
- 3 A public agency or department

SKIP TO A11
(BELOW)

***A10a. Which public agency or department?**

MARK ONE ONLY

- 1 State Mental Health Authority (*SMHA*)
- 2 Other state government agency or department (*e.g., Department of Health*)
- 3 Regional/district authority or county, local, or municipal government
- 4 Tribal government
- 5 Indian Health Service
- 6 Department of Veterans Affairs
- 7 Other (*Specify:*

_____)

A11. Is this facility affiliated with a religious (or faith-based) organization?

- 1 Yes
- 0 No

***A12. Which of these mental health treatment modalities are offered at this facility, at this location?**

- For definitions of treatment modalities, go to: <https://info.nmhss.org>

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- 1 Individual psychotherapy
- 2 Couples/family therapy
- 3 Group therapy
- 4 Cognitive behavioral therapy
- 5 Dialectical behavior therapy
- 6 Cognitive remediation therapy
- 7 Behavior modification
- 8 Integrated mental health and substance use treatment
- 9 Trauma therapy
- 10 Activity therapy
- 11 Electroconvulsive therapy
- 12 Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation (TMS)
- 13 Ketamine Infusion Therapy (KIT)
- 14 Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing (EMDR) therapy
- 15 Telemedicine/telehealth therapy (*including Internet, Web, mobile, and desktop programs*)
- 16 Other (*Specify:*

_____)

- 17 None of these mental health treatment modalities are offered

*A13. Does this facility offer pharmacotherapy, that is, the use of antipsychotics for the treatment of serious mental illness (SMI)?

1 Yes

0 No → SKIP TO A14 (TOP OF NEXT PAGE)

*A13a. Which of the following antipsychotics are used for the treatment of SMI at this facility, at this location?

| FIRST-GENERATION ANTIPSYCHOTIC | MARK ALL THAT APPLY FOR EACH MEDICATION | | | | | |
|--|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | NOT USED AT THIS FACILITY | ORAL | INJECTABLE | LONG-ACTING INJECTABLE | RECTAL | TOPICAL |
| 1. Chlorpromazine (<i>Thorazine</i> ®) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | | 5 <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| 2. Droperidol (<i>Inapsine</i> ®) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | | | |
| 3. Fluphenazine (<i>Prolixin</i> ®) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | 4 <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| 4. Haloperidol (<i>Haldol</i> ®) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | 4 <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| 5. Loxapine (<i>Loxitane</i> ®) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | | | |
| 6. Perphenazine (<i>Trilafon/Etrafon/Triavil/Triptafen</i> ®) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | | | |
| 7. Pimozide (<i>Orap</i> ®) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | 6 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 8. Prochlorperazine (<i>Compazine/Compro</i> ®) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | | 5 <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| 9. Thiothixene (<i>Navane</i> ®) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | | | |
| 10. Thioridazine (<i>Mellaril/Melleril</i> ®) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | |
| 11. Trifluoperazine (<i>Stelazine</i> ®) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | | | |
| 12. Other first-generation antipsychotics (<i>Specify:</i> _____) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | 4 <input type="checkbox"/> | 5 <input type="checkbox"/> | 6 <input type="checkbox"/> |

| SECOND-GENERATION ANTIPSYCHOTIC | MARK ALL THAT APPLY FOR EACH MEDICATION | | | | | |
|---|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | NOT USED AT THIS FACILITY | ORAL | INJECTABLE | LONG-ACTING INJECTABLE | RECTAL | TOPICAL |
| 13. Aripiprazole (<i>Abilify</i> ®) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | 4 <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| 14. Asenapine (<i>Saphris/Sycrest</i> ®) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | | | |
| 15. Brexpiprazole (<i>Rexulti</i> ®) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | |
| 16. Cariprazine (<i>Vraylar</i> ®) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | |
| 17. Clozapine (<i>Clozari</i> ®) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | |
| 18. Iloperidone (<i>Fanapt</i> ®) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | |
| 19. Lurasidone (<i>Latuda</i> ®) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | |
| 20. Olanzapine (<i>Zyprexa</i> ®) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | 4 <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| 21. Olanzapine/Fluoxetine combination (<i>Symbyax</i> ®) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | |
| 22. Paliperidone (<i>Invega Trinza</i> ®) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | 4 <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| 23. Quetiapine (<i>Seroquel</i> ®) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | |
| 24. Risperidone (<i>Risperdal</i> ®) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | 4 <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| 25. Ziprasidone (<i>Geodon</i> ®) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | | | |
| 26. Other second-generation antipsychotics (<i>Specify:</i> _____) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | 4 <input type="checkbox"/> | 5 <input type="checkbox"/> | 6 <input type="checkbox"/> |

***A14. Which of these services and practices are offered at this facility, at this location?**

- For definitions, go to: <https://info.nmhss.org>

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- 1 Assertive community treatment (ACT)
- 2 Intensive case management (ICM)
- 3 Case management (CM)
- 4 Court-ordered treatment
- 5 Assisted Outpatient Treatment (AOT)

- 6 Chronic disease/illness management (CDM)
- 7 Illness management and recovery (IMR)
- 8 Integrated primary care services
- 9 Diet and exercise counseling

- 10 Family psychoeducation
- 11 Education services
- 12 Housing services
- 13 Supported housing
- 14 Psychosocial rehabilitation services
- 15 Vocational rehabilitation services
- 16 Supported employment

- 17 Therapeutic foster care
- 18 Legal advocacy
- 19 Psychiatric emergency walk-in services
- 20 Suicide prevention services
- 21 Peer support services

- 22 Testing for Hepatitis B (HBV)
- 23 Testing for Hepatitis C (HCV)
- 24 HIV testing
- 25 STD testing
- 26 TB screening
- 27 Screening for tobacco use

- 28 Smoking/vaping/tobacco cessation counseling
- 29 Nicotine replacement therapy
- 30 Non-nicotine smoking/tobacco cessation medications (by prescription)

- 31 Other (*Specify:* _____)
- 32 None of these services and practices are offered

A15. Did you answer “yes” to treatment for co-occurring disorders plus either serious mental illness (SMI) in adults and/or serious emotional disturbance (SED) in children in question A1 above (option 5)?

- 1 Yes
- 0 No → **SKIP TO A17 (TOP OF NEXT PAGE)**

A16. Which of the following services are provided to clients with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders at this facility?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- 1 Detoxification (medical withdrawal)
- 2 Medication assisted treatment for alcohol use disorder (for example, disulfiram, acamprosate)
- 3 Medication assisted treatment for opioid use disorder (for example, buprenorphine, methadone, naltrexone)
- 4 Individual counseling
- 5 Group counseling
- 6 12-Step groups
- 7 Case management
- 8 None of these services are offered

***A17. What age groups are accepted for treatment at this facility?**

- *If any of the ages that you accept fall within a category below, mark YES to that category.*

MARK "YES" OR "NO" FOR EACH

| | <u>YES</u> | <u>NO</u> |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Young children (0-5)..... | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. Children (6-12)..... | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. Adolescents (13-17) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. Young adults (18-25)..... | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. Adults (26-64) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. Older adults (65 or older)..... | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> |

***A18. Does this facility offer a mental health treatment program or group that is dedicated or designed exclusively for clients in any of the following categories?**



- *If this facility treats clients in any of these categories, but does not have a specifically tailored program or group for them, **DO NOT** mark the box for that category.*

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- 1 Children/adolescents with serious emotional disturbance (SED)
- 2 Young adults
- 3 Persons 18 and older with serious mental illness (SMI)
- 4 Older adults
- 5 Persons with Alzheimer's or dementia
- 6 Persons with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders
- 7 Persons with eating disorders
- 8 Persons experiencing first-episode psychosis
- 9 Persons who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence
- 10 Persons with a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)
- 11 Persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis)
- 12 Persons with traumatic brain injury (TBI)
- 13 Veterans
- 14 Active duty military
- 15 Members of military families
- 16 Lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or queer/questioning (LGBTQ) clients
- 17 Forensic clients (referred from the court/ judicial system)
- 18 Persons with HIV or AIDS
- 19 Other special program or group (*Specify: _____*)
- 20 No dedicated or exclusively designed programs or groups are offered

***A19. Does this facility offer a crisis intervention team that handles acute mental health issues at this facility and/or off-site?**

- 1 Yes
- 0 No

***A20. Does this facility offer services for psychiatric emergencies onsite?**

- 1 Yes
- 0 No

***A21. Does this facility offer mobile/off-site psychiatric crisis services?**

- 1 Yes
- 0 No

***A22. Does this facility provide mental health treatment services in sign language at this location for the deaf and hard of hearing (for example, American Sign Language, Signed English, or Cued Speech)?**

- Mark "yes" if either staff or an on call interpreter provides this service.

- 1 Yes
- 0 No

***A23. Does this facility provide mental health treatment services in a language other than English at this location?**

- 1 Yes
- 0 No, only English → **SKIP TO A24 (NEXT COLUMN)**

A23a. At this facility, who provides mental health treatment services in a language other than English?

MARK ONE ONLY

- 1 Staff who speak a language other than English
- 2 On-call interpreter (in person or by phone) brought in when needed → **SKIP TO A24 (NEXT COLUMN)**
- 3 BOTH staff and on-call interpreter

***A23a1. Do staff provide mental health treatment services in Spanish at this facility?**

- 1 Yes → **SKIP TO A23a2 (TOP OF NEXT COLUMN)**
- 0 No → **SKIP TO A23b (NEXT COLUMN)**

A23a2. Do staff at this facility provide mental health treatment services in any other languages?

- 1 Yes
- 0 No → **SKIP TO A24 (BELOW)**

***A23b. In what other languages do staff provide mental health treatment services at this facility?**

- Do not count languages provided only by on-call interpreters.

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

American Indian or Alaska Native:

- 1 Hopi
- 2 Lakota
- 3 Navajo
- 4 Ojibwa
- 5 Yupik
- 6 Other American Indian or Alaska Native language (Specify: _____)

Other Languages:

- 7 Arabic
- 8 Any Chinese language
- 9 Creole
- 10 Farsi
- 11 French
- 12 German
- 13 Greek
- 14 Hebrew
- 15 Hindi
- 16 Hmong
- 17 Italian
- 18 Japanese
- 19 Korean
- 20 Polish
- 21 Portuguese
- 22 Russian
- 23 Tagalog
- 24 Vietnamese
- 25 Any other language (Specify: _____)

A24. Which of these quality improvement practices are part of this facility's standard operating procedures?

MARK "YES" OR "NO" FOR EACH

| | <u>YES</u> | <u>NO</u> |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Continuing education requirements for professional staff | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. Regularly scheduled case review with a supervisor | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. Regularly scheduled case review by an appointed quality review committee | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. Client outcome follow-up after discharge | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. Continuous quality improvement processes... | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. Periodic client satisfaction surveys..... | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7. Clinical provider peer review (CPPR)..... | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 8. Root cause analysis (RCA) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 0 <input type="checkbox"/> |

***A25. Which of the following statements BEST describes this facility's smoking policy for clients?**

MARK ONE ONLY

- 1 Not permitted to smoke anywhere outside or within any building
- 2 Permitted in designated outdoor area(s)
- 3 Permitted anywhere outside
- 4 Permitted in designated indoor area(s)
- 5 Permitted anywhere inside
- 6 Permitted anywhere without restriction

A26. In the 12-month period beginning May 1, 2019, and ending April 30, 2020, have staff at this facility used seclusion or restraint with clients?

- 1 Yes
- 0 No

A26a. Does this facility have any policies in place to minimize the use of seclusion or restraint?

- 1 Yes
- 0 No

A27. Please indicate what method staff members routinely use to accomplish the following work activities.

NOTE: Electronic resources include tools such as electronic health records (EHR) and web portals. Please consider e-fax, pdf, or scanned documents as paper documents.

| WORK ACTIVITY | MARK ALL THAT APPLY FOR EACH ACTIVITY | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | ELECTRONIC HEALTH RECORDS (EHR) | COMPUTER-BASED (NON-EHR) | PAPER | NOT APPLICABLE |
| 1. Intake | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | na <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. Scheduling appointments | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | na <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. Assessment/evaluation | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | na <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. Treatment plan | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | na <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. Client progress monitoring | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | na <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. Discharge | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | na <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7. Referrals | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | na <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 8. Issue/receive lab results | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | na <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 9. Medication prescribing/dispensing | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | na <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 10. Checking medication interactions | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | na <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 11. Store and maintain client health and/or treatment records | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | na <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 12. Send client health and/or treatment information to providers or sources outside your organization | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | na <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 13. Receive client health and/or treatment information from providers or sources outside your organization | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | na <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 14. Billing | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | na <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 15. Client or family satisfaction surveys | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | na <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 16. Updating availability of beds | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | na <input type="checkbox"/> |

***A28. Does this facility use a sliding fee scale?**

- *Sliding fee scales are based on income and other factors.*
- *Not applicable to Veterans Affairs facilities.*

1 Yes

0 No → **SKIP TO A29 (BELOW)**

A28a. Do you want the availability of a sliding fee scale published in SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator?

- *The Locator will inform potential clients to call the facility for information on eligibility.*
- *Not applicable to Veterans Affairs facilities.*

1 Yes

0 No

***A29. Does this facility offer treatment at no charge or minimal payment (for example, \$1) to clients who cannot afford to pay?**

- *Not applicable to Veterans Affairs facilities.*

1 Yes

0 No → **SKIP TO A30 (TOP OF NEXT COLUMN)**

A29a. Do you want the availability of treatment at no charge or minimal payment (for example, \$1) for eligible clients published in SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator?

- *The Locator will inform potential clients to call the facility for information on eligibility.*
- *Not applicable to Veterans Affairs facilities.*

1 Yes

0 No

***A30. Which of the following types of client payments, insurance, or funding are accepted by this facility for mental health treatment services?**

- *For definitions, go to: <https://info.nmhss.org>*

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

1 Cash or self-payment

2 Private health insurance

3 Medicare

4 Medicaid

5 State-financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid

6 State mental health agency (or equivalent) funds

7 State welfare or child and family services agency funds

8 State corrections or juvenile justice agency funds

9 State education agency funds

10 Other state government funds

11 County or local government funds

12 Community Service Block Grants

13 Community Mental Health Block Grants

14 Federal grants

15 Federal military insurance (such as TRICARE)

16 U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs funds

17 IHS/Tribal/Urban (ITU) funds

18 Private or Community foundation

19 Other (Specify: _____)

A31. From which of these agencies or organizations does this facility have licensing, certification, or accreditation?

- Do not include personal-level credentials or general business licenses such as a food service license.

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- 1 State mental health authority
- 2 State substance abuse agency
- 3 State department of health
- 4 State or local Department of Family and Children's Services
- 5 Hospital licensing authority
- 6 The Joint Commission
- 7 Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities (CARF)
- 8 Council on Accreditation (COA)
- 9 Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS)
- 10 Other national organization, or federal, state, or local agency

(Specify: _____)

- 11 We do not have licensing, certification, or accreditation from any of these organizations

A32. If eligible, does this facility want to be listed in SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator and Mental Health Directory?

- The Locator can be found at: <https://findtreatment.samhsa.gov>
- The Directory will be available at: <https://www.samhsa.gov/data>

- 1 Yes
- 0 No → SKIP TO B1 (TOP OF NEXT COLUMN)

A32a. Does this facility want the street address and/or mailing address to be listed in SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator and Mental Health Directory?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- 1 Publish the street address
- 2 Publish the mailing address
- 3 Do not publish either address

A32b. To increase public awareness of behavioral health services, SAMHSA may be sharing facility information with large commercially available Internet search engines (such as Google, Bing, Yahoo!, etc.), businesses (such as any .com, .org, .edu, etc.) or individuals asking for this information for any purpose. Do you want your facility information shared?

- Information to be shared would be: facility name, location address, telephone number, website address, and all **asterisked** items in the questionnaire.

- 1 Yes
- 0 No

SECTION B: CLIENT/PATIENT COUNT INFORMATION

Questions B3 – B8 ask about the number of clients/patients treated at this facility on specific dates.

Please look carefully at the dates specified, as questions will ask for either a single day count, a one-month count, or a 12-month count.

Include ALL clients/patients receiving mental health treatment in your counts, even if a mental health disorder is a secondary diagnosis or has not yet been formally determined.

B1. Although reporting for only the clients/patients treated at this facility is preferred, we realize that may not be possible. Will the client/patient counts reported in this questionnaire include:

MARK ONE ONLY

- 1 Only this facility → **SKIP TO B3 (NEXT PAGE)**
- 2 This facility plus others → **SKIP TO B2 (BELOW)**
- 3 Another facility in the organization will report client/patient counts for this facility

B1a. Please record the name and telephone number of the facility that will report your client/patient counts.

Facility name: _____

Telephone: (____) - ____ - _____

After recording the facility name and telephone number in B1a → **SKIP TO C1 (PAGE 13)**

B2. How many facilities will be included in the reported client/patient counts?

| | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| THIS FACILITY | <input type="text" value="1"/> |
| + ADDITIONAL FACILITIES | <input type="text"/> |
| <hr/> | |
| = TOTAL FACILITIES | <input type="text"/> |

On page 14 of this questionnaire, list the name and location address of each facility included in your client/patient counts. If you prefer, we will contact you for a list of the other facilities included in your client/patient counts.

CONTINUE WITH QUESTION B3 (TOP OF NEXT PAGE)

PATIENT COUNTS: 24-HOUR HOSPITAL INPATIENT

B3. On April 30, 2020, did any patients receive 24-hour hospital inpatient mental health treatment at this facility, at this location?

- Yes → GO TO B3a (TOP OF NEXT COLUMN)
- No → SKIP TO B4 (TOP OF NEXT PAGE)

B3a. On April 30, 2020, how many patients received 24-hour hospital inpatient mental health treatment at this facility?

- **DO NOT** count family members, friends, or other non-treatment persons.

HOSPITAL INPATIENTS
TOTAL BOX

CONTINUE WITH QUESTION B3b (BELOW)

B3b. For each category below, please provide a breakdown of the Hospital Inpatients reported in the B3a TOTAL BOX above. Use either numbers OR percents, whichever is more convenient.

- If numbers are used—each category total should equal the number reported in the B3a TOTAL BOX above.
- If percents are used—each category total should equal 100%.

| | | NUMBER | OR | PERCENT |
|---|---|---|--|--|
| SEX | Male..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | Female..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B3a or 100%) | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text" value="100%"/> |
| AGE | 0 – 17..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | 18 – 64..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | 65 and older..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B3a or 100%) | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text" value="100%"/> | |
| ETHNICITY | Hispanic or Latino..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | Not Hispanic or Latino..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | Unknown or not collected..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B3a or 100%) | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text" value="100%"/> | |
| RACE | American Indian or Alaska Native..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | Asian..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | Black or African American..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | White..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | Two or more races..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | Unknown or not collected..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B3a or 100%) | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text" value="100%"/> | |
| LEGAL STATUS | Voluntary..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | Involuntary, non-forensic..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | Involuntary, forensic..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B3a or 100%) | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text" value="100%"/> | |

B3c. On April 30, 2020, how many hospital inpatient beds at this facility were specifically designated for providing mental health treatment?

NUMBER OF BEDS

(If none, enter '0')

CLIENT COUNTS: 24-HOUR RESIDENTIAL (NON-HOSPITAL)

B4. On April 30, 2020, did any clients receive 24-hour residential mental health treatment at this facility, at this location?

- Yes → GO TO B4a (TOP OF NEXT COLUMN)
- No → SKIP TO B5 (TOP OF NEXT PAGE)

B4a. On April 30, 2020, how many clients received 24-hour residential mental health treatment at this facility?

- **DO NOT** count family members, friends, or other non-treatment persons.

RESIDENTIAL CLIENTS
TOTAL BOX

CONTINUE WITH QUESTION B4b (BELOW)

B4b. For each category below, please provide a breakdown of the Residential Clients reported in the B4a TOTAL BOX above. Use either numbers OR percents, whichever is more convenient.

- If numbers are used—each category total should equal the number reported in the B4a TOTAL BOX above.
- If percents are used—each category total should equal 100%.

| | | NUMBER | OR | PERCENT |
|---|---|---|------|---|
| SEX | Male..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | Female..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B4a or 100%) | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | 100% |
| AGE | 0 – 17..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | 18 – 64..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | 65 and older..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B4a or 100%) | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | 100% |
| ETHNICITY | Hispanic or Latino..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | Not Hispanic or Latino..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | Unknown or not collected..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B4a or 100%) | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | 100% |
| RACE | American Indian or Alaska Native..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | Asian..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | Black or African American..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | White..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | Two or more races..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | Unknown or not collected..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B4a or 100%) | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | 100% | |
| LEGAL STATUS | Voluntary..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | Involuntary, non-forensic..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | Involuntary, forensic..... | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| | CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B4a or 100%) | <input style="width: 50px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | | 100% |

B4c. On April 30, 2020, how many residential beds at this facility were specifically designated for providing mental health treatment?

NUMBER OF BEDS

(If none, enter '0')

CLIENT COUNTS: LESS THAN 24-HOUR CARE (INCLUDE OUTPATIENT CLIENTS AND PARTIAL HOSPITALIZATION/DAY TREATMENT CLIENTS)

B5. During the month of April 2020, did any clients receive less than 24-hour mental health treatment at this facility, at this location?

INCLUDE OUTPATIENT CLIENTS AND PARTIAL HOSPITALIZATION/DAY TREATMENT CLIENTS ON THIS PAGE.

- Yes → GO TO B5a (TOP OF NEXT COLUMN)
 No → SKIP TO B6 (TOP OF NEXT PAGE)

B5a. During the month of April 2020, how many clients received less than 24-hour mental health treatment at this facility?

- **ONLY INCLUDE** those seen at this facility at least once during the month of April, **AND who were still enrolled in treatment on April 30, 2020.**
- **DO NOT** count family members, friends, or other non-treatment persons.

OUTPATIENT CLIENTS AND PARTIAL HOSPITALIZATION/DAY TREATMENT CLIENTS TOTAL BOX

| |
|--|
| |
|--|

CONTINUE WITH QUESTION B5b (BELOW)

B5b. For each category below, please provide a breakdown of the **Clients in Less Than 24-Hour Care** reported in the B5a TOTAL BOX above. Use either numbers OR percents, whichever is more convenient.

- If numbers are used—each category total should equal the number reported in the B5a TOTAL BOX above.
- If percents are used—each category total should equal 100%.

| | | NUMBER | OR | PERCENT |
|---------------------|---|--------|----|---------|
| SEX | Male..... | | | |
| | Female..... | | | |
| | CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B5a or 100%) | | | 100% |
| AGE | 0 – 17..... | | | |
| | 18 – 64..... | | | |
| | 65 and older..... | | | |
| | CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B5a or 100%) | | | 100% |
| ETHNICITY | Hispanic or Latino..... | | | |
| | Not Hispanic or Latino..... | | | |
| | Unknown or not collected..... | | | |
| | CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B5a or 100%) | | | 100% |
| RACE | American Indian or Alaska Native..... | | | |
| | Asian..... | | | |
| | Black or African American..... | | | |
| | Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander.... | | | |
| | White..... | | | |
| | Two or more races..... | | | |
| | Unknown or not collected..... | | | |
| | CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B5a or 100%) | | | 100% |
| LEGAL STATUS | Voluntary..... | | | |
| | Involuntary, non-forensic..... | | | |
| | Involuntary, forensic..... | | | |
| | CATEGORY TOTAL: (Should=B5a or 100%) | | | 100% |

ALL MENTAL HEALTH CARE SETTINGS

Including 24-Hour Hospital Inpatient, 24-Hour Residential (non-hospital), and Less Than 24-Hour Outpatient and Partial Hospitalization/Day Treatment

B6. On April 30, 2020, approximately what percent of the mental health treatment clients/patients enrolled at this facility had diagnosed co-occurring mental and substance use disorders?

PERCENT WITH
CO-OCCURRING
DIAGNOSIS

 %

(If none, enter '0')

B7. In the 12-month period of May 1, 2019 through April 30, 2020, how many mental health treatment admissions, readmissions, and incoming transfers did this facility have? *Exclude returns from unauthorized absence, such as escape, AWOL, or elopement.*

- **IF DATA FOR THIS TIME PERIOD ARE NOT AVAILABLE:** Use the most recent 12-month period for which data are available.
- **OUTPATIENT CLIENTS:** Consider each initiation to a course of treatment as an admission. Count admissions into treatment, not individual treatment visits.
- **WHEN A MENTAL HEALTH DISORDER IS A SECONDARY DIAGNOSIS:** Count all admissions where clients/patients received mental health treatment.

NUMBER OF MENTAL HEALTH
TREATMENT ADMISSIONS IN
12-MONTH PERIOD

(If none, enter '0')

B8. What percent of the admissions reported in question B7 above were military veterans? Please give your best estimate.

PERCENT
MILITARY
VETERANS

 %

(If none, enter '0')

SECTION C: GENERAL INFORMATION

C1. Who was primarily responsible for completing this form?

This information will only be used if we need to contact you about your responses. It will not be published.

MARK ONE ONLY

1 Ms. 2 Mr. 3 Mrs. 4 Dr. 5 Other (Specify: _____)

Name: _____

Title: _____

Phone Number: (_____) _____ - _____ Ext. _____

Fax Number: (_____) _____ - _____

Email Address: _____

Facility Email Address: _____

ADDITIONAL FACILITIES INCLUDED IN CLIENT/PATIENT COUNTS

Complete this section if you reported clients/patients for this facility plus additional facilities, as indicated in Question B2.

For each additional facility, please mark if that facility offers hospital inpatient, residential, outpatient mental health treatment, and/or partial hospitalization/day treatment at that location.

FACILITY NAME: _____

ADDRESS: _____

CITY: _____

STATE: _____ ZIP: _____

TELEPHONE: _____

FACILITY EMAIL ADDRESS: _____

- HOSPITAL INPATIENT RESIDENTIAL OUTPATIENT
 PARTIAL HOSPITALIZATION/DAY TREATMENT

FACILITY NAME: _____

ADDRESS: _____

CITY: _____

STATE: _____ ZIP: _____

TELEPHONE: _____

FACILITY EMAIL ADDRESS: _____

- HOSPITAL INPATIENT RESIDENTIAL OUTPATIENT
 PARTIAL HOSPITALIZATION/DAY TREATMENT

FACILITY NAME: _____

ADDRESS: _____

CITY: _____

STATE: _____ ZIP: _____

TELEPHONE: _____

FACILITY EMAIL ADDRESS: _____

- HOSPITAL INPATIENT RESIDENTIAL OUTPATIENT
 PARTIAL HOSPITALIZATION/DAY TREATMENT

FACILITY NAME: _____

ADDRESS: _____

CITY: _____

STATE: _____ ZIP: _____

TELEPHONE: _____

FACILITY EMAIL ADDRESS: _____

- HOSPITAL INPATIENT RESIDENTIAL OUTPATIENT
 PARTIAL HOSPITALIZATION/DAY TREATMENT

FACILITY NAME: _____

ADDRESS: _____

CITY: _____

STATE: _____ ZIP: _____

TELEPHONE: _____

FACILITY EMAIL ADDRESS: _____

- HOSPITAL INPATIENT RESIDENTIAL OUTPATIENT
 PARTIAL HOSPITALIZATION/DAY TREATMENT

FACILITY NAME: _____

ADDRESS: _____

CITY: _____

STATE: _____ ZIP: _____

TELEPHONE: _____

FACILITY EMAIL ADDRESS: _____

- HOSPITAL INPATIENT RESIDENTIAL OUTPATIENT
 PARTIAL HOSPITALIZATION/DAY TREATMENT

If you require additional space, please continue on the next page

ANY ADDITIONAL COMMENTS

**Thank you for your participation. Please return this questionnaire in the envelope provided.
If you no longer have the envelope, please mail this questionnaire to:**

MATHEMATICA

ATTN: RECEIPT CONTROL - Project 50345_1

P.O. Box 2393

Princeton, NJ 08543-2393

PLEDGE TO RESPONDENTS: The information you provide will be protected to the fullest extent allowable under the Public Health Service Act (42 USC 290aa(p)). This law permits the public release of identifiable information about an establishment only with the consent of that establishment and limits the use of the information to the purposes for which it was supplied. With the explicit consent of treatment facilities, information provided in response to survey questions marked with an asterisk may be published in SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator, the *National Directory of Mental Health Treatment Facilities*, and other publicly-available listings. Responses to non-asterisked questions will be published with no direct link to individual treatment facilities.

Public Burden Statement: An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. The OMB control number for this project is 0930-0119. Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 45 minutes per respondent, per year, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to SAMHSA Reports Clearance Officer, 5600 Fishers Lane, Room 15E57-A, Rockville, Maryland 20857.

Addendum for Mental Health Veterans Affairs Facilities April 30, 2020

Please answer the following questions for your Veterans Affairs facility.

VA1. Does this facility have a standardized process or workflow for referring clients to appropriate care settings depending on their individual mental health treatment plan?

- 1 Yes
- 0 No

VA2. Is the facility engaging in the follow-up of clients of mental health care with suicidal thoughts and suicidal behavior, beginning in the immediate period following their inpatient facility visits?

- 1 Yes
- 0 No

VA3. Which of the following suicide prevention services are offered at this facility?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- 1 Lethal Means Safety Training
- 2 Free Gun Locks
- 3 Suicide prevention related Community Outreach or Workshops
- 4 We do not offer any of these suicide prevention services

VA4. When are staff who have contact with clients trained on suicide prevention strategies? Please include staff such as clerks, schedulers, and those who are in telephone contact with Veterans.

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- 1 When they begin working
- 2 At trainings held at regular intervals
- 3 None of these staff are trained on suicide prevention strategies

VA5. Which of the following suicide risk screening programs has this facility implemented?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

- 1 Indicated (those known to be at risk)
- 2 Selected (those at increased risk)
- 3 Universal (total client population)
- 4 We have not implemented a suicide risk screening program

VA6. For clients receiving inpatient mental health treatment, does this facility identify warning signs for suicide and violence that clinicians should assess?

- 1 Yes
- 0 No

VA7. Does this facility assess each client's level of risk for suicide to determine appropriate action?

- 1 Yes
- 0 No

VA8. Does this facility maintain a list of clients who are high risk for suicide?

- 1 Yes
- 0 No → **GO TO VA9**

VA8a. Does this facility have a process for ensuring that high risk for suicide clients are followed up with when mental health or substance abuse appointments are missed?

- 1 Yes
- 0 No

VA9. Please indicate how many full time Suicide Prevention Coordinators (SPCs), care managers for high suicide risk clients, and program support assistants for high risk clients are currently employed at your facility.

ENTER A NUMBER FOR EACH (IF NONE, ENTER "0")

| | |
|---|-------|
| a. Number of SPCs | _ _ _ |
| b. Number of care managers | _ _ _ |
| c. Number of program support assistants | _ _ _ |

VA10. How many of the mental health treatment inpatients that you reported in the HOSPITAL INPATIENTS TOTAL BOX were identified as being at high risk of suicide?

- *The HOSPITAL INPATIENTS TOTAL BOX can be found at question B3a on page 11 of the survey.*

ENTER A NUMBER (IF NONE, ENTER "0")

VA11. How many of the mental health treatment residential clients that you reported in the RESIDENTIAL CLIENTS TOTAL BOX were identified as being at high risk of suicide?

- *The RESIDENTIAL CLIENTS TOTAL BOX can be found at question B4a on page 12 of the survey.*

ENTER A NUMBER (IF NONE, ENTER "0")

VA12. How many of the mental health treatment outpatient clients that you reported in the OUTPATIENT CLIENTS AND PARTIAL HOSPITALIZATION/DAY TREATMENT CLIENTS TOTAL BOX were identified as being at high risk of suicide?

- *The OUTPATIENT CLIENTS AND PARTIAL HOSPITALIZATION/DAY TREATMENT CLIENTS TOTAL BOX can be found at question B5a on page 13 of the survey.*

ENTER A NUMBER (IF NONE, ENTER "0")

APPENDIX B

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

Survey Frame

The survey frame for the 2020 N-MHSS originally consisted of 15,421 known facilities. Most facilities in the 2020 N-MHSS frame were identified from the updated database produced after fielding the 2010 and 2014 N-MHSS; the 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, and 2019 mental health augmentations; and new facilities that states requested be added to the I-BHS.

Data Collection

Data collection took place between March 26, 2020, and November 30, 2020. During that period, facilities were contacted through mail, e-mail, fax, and telephone to remind them to complete the survey. Of the total 15,421 facilities included in the survey frame, 1,234 facilities (8 percent) were closed or ineligible. Ineligible facilities included those that did not provide mental health treatment, were a satellite site⁶ focused primarily on substance abuse treatment or general health care, provided treatment only for incarcerated persons in jail or prison, or were an individual or small group mental health practice not licensed or certified as a mental health clinic or center.

⁶ A satellite site is a mental health treatment facility without permanent staff of its own. Staff from another facility visit the satellite site (usually on a regular schedule) to provide treatment.

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APPENDIX C

METHODOLOGY FOR UNROLLING CLIENT COUNTS TO ‘CHILD’ FACILITIES

In the 2020 N-MHSS, facilities had the option to (1) report client counts for each of three service settings (inpatient [IP], residential [RC], and outpatient [OP]) for their facility only; (2) report client counts for their facility plus additional facilities; or (3) rely on another facility to report client counts for them. A self-reported facility reported client counts for only itself. A parent facility reported client counts for other facilities in addition to itself. A child facility relied on a parent facility to report its client counts. The parent facility together with its child facilities is a family of facilities. Client counts reported by a parent facility needed to be distributed (unrolled) among the family of facilities.

To unroll client counts to several facilities within a family of facilities, an empirical distribution of client counts by patients who received each service type (IPSERV, RCSERV, or OPSERV) was used. This distribution was conditional on the service setting or settings in which the facility provides mental health treatment (SETTINGIP, SETTINGRC, SETTINGOP). SETTINGIP are the facilities that are 24-hour hospital inpatient facilities. SETTINGRC are the facilities that are 24-hour residential facilities. SETTINGOP are the facilities that are outpatient facilities.

The inpatient client counts reported by the parent facility were equally distributed among the 24-hour hospital inpatient facilities within the family of facilities. The residential client counts reported by the parent facility were equally distributed amongst the 24-hour residential facilities within the family of facilities. The outpatient client counts reported by the parent facility were equally distributed amongst the outpatient facilities within the family of facilities.

Table C1 is an example that best illustrates how to distribute/unroll parent facility client counts to a family of facilities: If a parent facility reported 60 inpatient clients, 300 residential clients, and 550 outpatient clients and it indicated that they were reporting for three facilities, then the parent facility’s client counts needed to be distributed among three facilities—A, B, and C. Facility A offers all three service settings; facility B offers IP and OP service settings; and facility C offers only the IP service setting. Therefore, this parent facility is reporting for three inpatient facilities, one residential facility and two outpatient facilities. Drawing on this information, the following proportions are used to unroll the parent client counts to the three facilities:

Table C1. Example of unrolled facility client counts

| | | Service setting type | | |
|--------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|
| | | Inpatient | Residential | Outpatient |
| Parent count | | 60 | 300 | 550 |
| Facility A | Offers all three services | 20 | 300 | 275 |
| Facility B | Offers IP and OP | 20 | 0 | 275 |
| Facility C | Offers only IP | 20 | 0 | 0 |

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APPENDIX D RESPONSE RATES

To assess the magnitude of item missing data within the facility responses collected in the 2020 N-MHSS, a response rate (RR) was calculated for each of the items, $RR_{item\ i}$, as:

$$RR_{item\ i} = \frac{\text{Number of eligible units responding to item } i}{\text{Number of units eligible to respond to item } i}$$

In Tables D1 and D2, respectively, the item response rates are presented for demographic item groups and for nondemographic items. The item response rates in Table D2 are presented in alphabetical order by variable name.

The item response rate for the 2020 N-MHSS averaged more than 94 percent across 247 separate response categories. The item response rates for demographic item groups (gender, age, ethnicity, race, and legal status for inpatient [question B3b], residential [question B4b], and outpatient [question B5b] settings) needed to be calculated differently than other items. For each service setting (inpatient, residential, or outpatient), item response rates were calculated for a demographic group, such as gender, and not separately for each item in the group (males, females). For example, for the gender group, the criterion used to calculate the number of facilities in the numerator of the gender item response rate calculation was based on satisfying either of the following two conditions:

- The sum of the reported percentage for each of the subcategories of the gender variable (percentage of males and percentage of females) was equal to 100 percent.
- The sum of the counts reported for each of the subcategories of the gender variable (number of males and number of females) was equal to the total number of clients reported (e.g., in question B3a).

The corresponding denominator in these demographic item response rate calculations was the number of facilities reporting that they served clients in a particular setting on April 30, 2020 (i.e., where they reported yes to questions B3, B4, or B5).

Table D1. Item response rates for demographic item groups, by setting: 2020

| | Setting | | |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | Inpatient (%) | Residential (%) | Outpatient (%) |
| Gender | 93.9 | 93.5 | 84.4 |
| Age | 94.2 | 93.5 | 84.2 |
| Ethnicity | 93.9 | 91.9 | 84.0 |
| Race | 93.9 | 93.1 | 84.0 |
| Legal status | 93.6 | 93.0 | 83.5 |

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Mental Health Services Survey (N-MHSS), 2020.

Table D2. Item response rates, by question number and description: 2020

| Question number | Description | Response rate (%) |
|-----------------|--|-------------------|
| A1-1 | Facility offers mental health intake services | 100.0 |
| A1-2 | Facility offers mental health diagnostic evaluation | 100.0 |
| A1-3 | Facility offers mental health information and/or referral services | 100.0 |
| A1-4 | Facility offers mental health treatment services | 100.0 |
| A1-5 | Facility offers treatment for co-occurring substance use disorders plus either serious mental illness (SMI) in adults and/or serious emotional disturbance (SED) in children | 100.0 |
| A1-6 | Facility offers substance use treatment services | 100.0 |
| A1-7 | Facility offers administrative services for mental health treatment facilities | 100.0 |
| A3-1 | Mental health treatment offered 24-hour hospital inpatient services | 100.0 |
| A3-2 | Mental health treatment offered 24-hour residential services | 100.0 |
| A3-3 | Mental health treatment offered for less-than-24-hour partial hospitalization/day treatment | 100.0 |
| A3-4 | Mental health treatment offered for less-than-24-hour outpatient | 100.0 |
| A4 | Facility type | 100.0 |
| A5 | Facility is a solo or small group practice | 70.3 |
| A5a | Facility is licensed or accredited as MH clinic or center | 100.0 |
| A6 | Facility is a Federally Qualified Health Center | 100.0 |
| A7-1 | Facility provides assisted living or nursing home care | 100.0 |
| A7-2 | Facility provides group homes | 100.0 |
| A7-3 | Facility provides clubhouse services | 100.0 |
| A7-4 | Facility provides emergency shelter | 100.0 |
| A7-5 | Facility provides care for only individuals with a developmental disability | 100.0 |
| A7-6 | Facility provides none of these services | 100.0 |
| A8 | Primary treatment focus for the facility | 100.0 |
| A9 | Facility is a jail, prison, or detention center | 100.0 |
| A10 | Facility operation/ownership | 100.0 |
| A10a | Public agency or department operation/ownership | 100.0 |
| A11 | Facility affiliated with a religious (or faith-based) organization | 99.1 |
| A12-1 | Facility offers individual psychotherapy | 100.0 |
| A12-2 | Facility provides couples/family therapy | 100.0 |
| A12-3 | Facility provides group therapy | 100.0 |
| A12-4 | Facility provides cognitive behavioral therapy | 100.0 |
| A12-5 | Facility provides dialectical behavior therapy | 100.0 |
| A12-6 | Facility provides cognitive remediation therapy | 100.0 |
| A12-7 | Facility provides behavior modification | 100.0 |
| A12-8 | Facility provides integrated dual disorders treatment | 100.0 |
| A12-9 | Facility provides trauma therapy | 100.0 |
| A12-10 | Facility provides activity therapy | 100.0 |

| Question number | Description | Response rate (%) |
|-----------------|---|-------------------|
| A12-11 | Facility provides electroconvulsive therapy | 100.0 |
| A12-12 | Facility provides transcranial magnetic stimulation | 100.0 |
| A12-13 | Facility provides ketamine infusion therapy | 100.0 |
| A12-14 | Facility provides eye movement desensitization and reprocessing therapy | 100.0 |
| A12-15 | Facility provides telemedicine/telehealth therapy | 100.0 |
| A12-16 | Facility provides other treatment modalities | 100.0 |
| A12-17 | Facility provides none of these treatment modalities | 100.0 |
| A13 | Facility offers pharmacotherapy, i.e., antipsychotics for the treatment of serious mental illness | 99.9 |
| A13a-1 | Facility uses chlorpromazine | 65.0 |
| A13a-2 | Facility uses droperidol | 65.0 |
| A13a-3 | Facility uses fluphenazine | 65.0 |
| A13a-4 | Facility uses haloperidol | 65.0 |
| A13a-5 | Facility uses loxapine | 65.0 |
| A13a-6 | Facility uses perphenazine | 65.0 |
| A13a-7 | Facility uses pimozide | 65.0 |
| A13a-8 | Facility uses prochlorperazine | 65.0 |
| A13a-9 | Facility uses thiothixene | 65.0 |
| A13a-10 | Facility uses thioridazine | 65.0 |
| A13a-11 | Facility uses trifluoperazine | 65.0 |
| A13a-12 | Facility uses other first-generation antipsychotics | 65.0 |
| A13a-13 | Facility uses aripiprazole | 65.0 |
| A13a-14 | Facility uses asenapine | 65.0 |
| A13a-15 | Facility uses brexpiprazole | 65.0 |
| A13a-16 | Facility uses cariprazine | 65.0 |
| A13a-17 | Facility uses clozapine | 65.0 |
| A13a-18 | Facility uses iloperidone | 65.0 |
| A13a-19 | Facility uses lurasidone | 65.0 |
| A13a-20 | Facility uses olanzapine | 65.0 |
| A13a-21 | Facility uses olanzapine/fluoxetine combination | 65.0 |
| A13a-22 | Facility uses paliperidone | 65.0 |
| A13a-23 | Facility uses quetiapine | 65.0 |
| A13a-24 | Facility uses risperidone | 65.0 |
| A13a-25 | Facility uses ziprasidone | 65.0 |
| A13a-26 | Facility uses other second-generation antipsychotics | 65.0 |
| A14-1 | Facility provides assertive community treatment services | 99.7 |
| A14-2 | Facility provides intensive case management services | 99.7 |
| A14-3 | Facility provides case management services | 99.7 |
| A14-4 | Facility provides court-ordered outpatient treatment | 99.7 |
| A14-5 | Facility provides assisted outpatient treatment | 99.7 |

| Question number | Description | Response rate (%) |
|-----------------|---|-------------------|
| A14-6 | Facility provides chronic disease/illness management | 99.7 |
| A14-7 | Facility provides illness management and recovery | 99.7 |
| A14-8 | Facility provides integrated primary care services | 99.7 |
| A14-9 | Facility provides diet and exercise counseling | 99.7 |
| A14-10 | Facility provides family psychoeducation | 99.7 |
| A14-11 | Facility provides education services | 99.7 |
| A14-12 | Facility provides housing services | 99.7 |
| A14-13 | Facility provides supported housing | 97.6 |
| A14-14 | Facility provides psychosocial rehabilitation services | 97.6 |
| A14-15 | Facility provides vocational rehabilitation services | 97.6 |
| A14-16 | Facility provides supported employment services | 97.6 |
| A14-17 | Facility provides therapeutic foster care services | 97.6 |
| A14-18 | Facility provides legal advocacy services | 97.6 |
| A14-19 | Facility provides psychiatric emergency walk-in services | 97.6 |
| A14-20 | Facility provides suicide prevention services | 97.6 |
| A14-21 | Facility provides consumer-run (peer support) services | 97.6 |
| A14-22 | Facility provides testing for hepatitis B | 97.6 |
| A14-23 | Facility provides testing for hepatitis C | 97.6 |
| A14-24 | Facility provides HIV testing | 97.6 |
| A14-25 | Facility provides STD testing | 97.6 |
| A14-26 | Facility provides TB screening | 97.6 |
| A14-27 | Facility provides screening for tobacco use services | 97.6 |
| A14-28 | Facility provides smoking/vaping/tobacco cessation counseling services | 99.7 |
| A14-29 | Facility provides nicotine replacement therapy | 99.7 |
| A14-30 | Facility provides non-nicotine smoking/tobacco cessation medications (by prescription) | 100.0 |
| A14-31 | Facility provides other services and practices | 100.0 |
| A14-32 | Facility provides none of these services or practices | 100.0 |
| A16-1 | Facility provides detoxification to clients with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders | 100.0 |
| A16-2 | Facility provides medication assisted treatment for alcohol use disorder to clients with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders | 72.3 |
| A16-3 | Facility provides medication assisted treatment for opioid use disorder to clients with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders | 72.3 |
| A16-4 | Facility provides individual counseling to clients with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders | 72.3 |
| A16-5 | Facility provides group counseling to clients with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders | 72.3 |
| A16-6 | Facility provides 12-step groups to clients with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders | 72.3 |
| A16-7 | Facility provides case management to clients with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders | 72.3 |

| Question number | Description | Response rate (%) |
|-----------------|--|-------------------|
| A16-8 | Facility provides none of these services to clients with co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders | 72.3 |
| A17-1 | Young children (5 years or younger) accepted at facility | 99.0 |
| A17-2 | Children (12 years or younger) accepted at facility | 99.0 |
| A17-3 | Adolescents (13–17 years) accepted at facility | 99.0 |
| A17-4 | Young adults (18–25 years) accepted at facility | 99.0 |
| A17-5 | Adults (26–64 years) accepted at facility | 99.0 |
| A17-6 | Older adults (65 years or older) accepted at facility | 99.0 |
| A18-1 | Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for children/adolescents with serious emotional disturbance (SED) | 99.6 |
| A18-2 | Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for young adults | 99.6 |
| A18-3 | Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons 18 years and older with serious mental illness (SMI) | 99.6 |
| A18-4 | Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for older adults | 99.6 |
| A18-5 | Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons with Alzheimer's or dementia | 99.6 |
| A18-6 | Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for clients with co-occurring mental and substance use disorders | 99.6 |
| A18-7 | Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons with eating disorders | 99.6 |
| A18-8 | Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons experiencing first-episode psychosis | 99.6 |
| A18-9 | Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons who have experienced intimate partner violence, domestic violence | 99.6 |
| A18-10 | Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons with a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) | 99.6 |
| A18-11 | Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons who have experienced trauma (excluding persons with a PTSD diagnosis) | 99.6 |
| A18-12 | Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons with traumatic brain injury (TBI) | 99.6 |
| A18-13 | Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for veterans | 99.6 |
| A18-14 | Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for active duty military | 99.6 |
| A18-15 | Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for members of military families | 99.6 |
| A18-16 | Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or queer/questioning (LGBTQ) clients | 99.6 |
| A18-17 | Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for forensic clients (referred from the court/judicial system) | 99.6 |
| A18-18 | Facility offers program/group designed exclusively for persons with HIV or AIDS | 99.6 |
| A18-19 | Facility offers another special program or group | 99.6 |
| A18-20 | Facility offers no dedicated or exclusively designed programs or groups | 99.6 |
| A19 | Facility offers crisis intervention team | 99.4 |

| Question number | Description | Response rate (%) |
|-----------------|--|-------------------|
| A20 | Facility offers services for psychiatric emergencies onsite | 97.0 |
| A21 | Facility offers mobile/off-site psychiatric crisis services | 97.1 |
| A22 | Facility offers mental health treatment services in sign language for the deaf and hard-of-hearing | 99.5 |
| A23 | Facility provides mental health treatment services in a language other than English | 99.5 |
| A23a | Who provides treatment services in languages other than English? | 75.3 |
| A23a1 | Staff provides treatment services in Spanish | 99.9 |
| A23a2 | Staff provides treatment services in any language beside Spanish | 33.4 |
| A23b-1 | Staff provides treatment services in Hopi | 99.9 |
| A23b-2 | Staff provides treatment services in Lakota | 99.9 |
| A23b-3 | Staff provides treatment services in Navajo | 99.9 |
| A23b-4 | Staff provides treatment services in Ojibwa | 99.9 |
| A23b-5 | Staff provides treatment services in Yupik | 99.9 |
| A23b-6 | Staff provides treatment services in other Native American Indian/Alaska Native language | 100.0 |
| A23b-7 | Staff provides treatment services in Arabic | 99.9 |
| A23b-8 | Staff provides treatment services in any Chinese language | 99.9 |
| A23b-9 | Staff provides treatment services in Creole | 99.9 |
| A23b-10 | Staff provides treatment services in Farsi | 99.9 |
| A23b-11 | Staff provides treatment services in French | 99.9 |
| A23b-12 | Staff provides treatment services in German | 99.9 |
| A23b-13 | Staff provides treatment services in Greek | 99.9 |
| A23b-14 | Staff provides treatment services in Hebrew | 99.9 |
| A23b-15 | Staff provides treatment services in Hindi | 99.9 |
| A23b-16 | Staff provides treatment services in Hmong | 99.9 |
| A23b-17 | Staff provides treatment services in Italian | 99.9 |
| A23b-18 | Staff provides treatment services in Japanese | 99.9 |
| A23b-19 | Staff provides treatment services in Korean | 99.9 |
| A23b-20 | Staff provides treatment services in Polish | 99.9 |
| A23b-21 | Staff provides treatment services in Portuguese | 99.9 |
| A23b-22 | Staff provides treatment services in Russian | 99.9 |
| A23b-23 | Staff provides treatment services in Tagalog | 99.9 |
| A23b-24 | Staff provides treatment services in Vietnamese | 99.9 |
| A23b-25 | Staff provides treatment services in any other language | 100.0 |
| A24-1 | Continuing education requirements for staff | 98.5 |
| A24-2 | Case review with supervisor | 98.5 |
| A24-3 | Case review by a quality review committee | 98.3 |
| A24-4 | Client outcome follow-up after discharge | 98.3 |
| A24-5 | Continuous quality improvement processes | 93.8 |
| A24-6 | Periodic client satisfaction survey | 98.5 |

| Question number | Description | Response rate (%) |
|-----------------|---|-------------------|
| A24-7 | Clinical provider peer review (CPPR) | 93.5 |
| A24-8 | Root cause analysis (RCA) | 93.3 |
| A25 | Facility's smoking policy | 99.3 |
| A26 | Staff have used seclusion/restraint practices in previous 12-month period | 98.6 |
| A26a | Facility has policies to minimize seclusion/restraint | 98.3 |
| A27-1 | Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for intake | 96.9 |
| A27-2 | Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for scheduling appointments | 96.9 |
| A27-3 | Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for assessment | 96.7 |
| A27-4 | Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for treatment plan | 96.8 |
| A27-5 | Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for client progress monitoring | 96.6 |
| A27-6 | Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for discharge | 96.6 |
| A27-7 | Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for referrals | 96.6 |
| A27-8 | Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for issue/receive lab results | 96.6 |
| A27-9 | Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for medication prescribing/dispensing | 96.6 |
| A27-10 | Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for checking medication interactions | 96.6 |
| A27-11 | Uses electronic health records (EHR) to store and maintain client health and/or treatment records | 96.6 |
| A27-12 | Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper to send client health and/or treatment information | 96.6 |
| A27-13 | Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper to receive client health and/or treatment information | 96.6 |
| A27-14 | Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for billing | 96.6 |
| A27-15 | Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for client or family satisfaction surveys | 96.6 |
| A27-16 | Uses electronic health records (EHR), computer-based non-EHR, and paper for updating availability of beds | 96.7 |
| A28 | Facility uses a sliding fee scale | 94.8 |
| A28a | Include sliding fee scale in Locator | 100.0 |
| A29 | Facility offers treatment at no charge or minimal payment | 94.6 |
| A29a | Include availability of free treatment in Locator | 100.0 |
| A30-1 | Facility accepts cash or self-payment | 99.3 |
| A30-2 | Facility accepts private health insurance | 99.3 |

| Question number | Description | Response rate (%) |
|-----------------|---|-------------------|
| A30-3 | Facility accepts Medicare payments | 99.3 |
| A30-4 | Facility accepts Medicaid payments | 99.3 |
| A30-5 | Facility accepts state financed health insurance plan other than Medicaid | 99.3 |
| A30-6 | Facility accepts state mental health agency (or equivalent) funds | 99.3 |
| A30-7 | Facility accepts state welfare or child and family services agency funds | 99.3 |
| A30-8 | Facility accepts state corrections or juvenile justice agency funds | 99.3 |
| A30-9 | Facility accepts state education agency funds | 99.3 |
| A30-10 | Facility accepts other state government funds | 99.3 |
| A30-11 | Facility accepts county or local government funds | 99.3 |
| A30-12 | Facility accepts Community Service Block Grants | 99.3 |
| A30-13 | Facility accepts Community Mental Health Block Grants | 99.3 |
| A30-14 | Facility accepts federal grants | 99.3 |
| A30-15 | Facility accepts federal military insurance | 99.3 |
| A30-16 | Facility accepts U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs funds | 99.3 |
| A30-17 | Facility accepts IHS/Tribal/Urban (ITU) funds | 99.3 |
| A30-18 | Facility accepts funds from private or community foundation | 99.3 |
| A30-19 | Facility accepts other types of client payments | 99.3 |
| A31-1 | Facility has licensing through state mental health authority | 99.4 |
| A31-2 | Facility has licensing through state substance abuse agency | 99.4 |
| A31-3 | Facility has licensing through state department of health | 99.4 |
| A31-4 | Facility has licensing through department of family and children's services | 99.4 |
| A31-5 | Facility has licensing through hospital licensing authority | 99.4 |
| A31-6 | Facility has accreditation through Joint Commission | 99.4 |
| A31-7 | Facility has licensing through Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities (CARF) | 99.4 |
| A31-8 | Facility has licensing through Council on Accreditation (COA) | 99.4 |
| A31-9 | Facility has licensing through Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) | 99.4 |
| A31-10 | Facility has licensing through other national organization, or federal, state, or local agency | 99.4 |
| A31-11 | Facility does not have licensing, certification, or accreditation from any of these organizations | 99.4 |
| A32 | Facility wants to be listed in SAMHSA's online Behavioral Health Treatment Services Locator | 99.5 |
| A32a-1 | Publish the street address | 100.0 |
| A32a-2 | Publish the mailing address | 100.0 |
| A32a-3 | Do not publish either address | 100.0 |
| B1 | Client counts for only this facility, this plus others, none | 100.0 |
| B2 | Total number of facilities included in reported client/patients counts | 100.0 |
| B3 | Any patients received 24-hour hospital inpatient mental health treatment services, April 30, 2020 | 88.1 |

| Question number | Description | Response rate (%) |
|-----------------|--|-------------------|
| B3a | Total number of 24-hour hospital inpatients | 88.8 |
| B3c | Number of hospital inpatient beds set up/staffed at facility | 83.9 |
| B4 | Any clients received 24-hour residential mental health treatment services, April 30, 2020 | 82.7 |
| B4a | Total number of 24-hour residential clients | 91.0 |
| B4c | Number of residential beds set up/staffed at facility | 77.5 |
| B5 | Any clients received less-than-24-hour mental health treatment services during the month of 2020 | 75.1 |
| B5a | Total number of less-than-24-hour clients | 90.3 |
| B6 | Approximate percent of client/patients that had diagnosed co-occurring mental and substance use disorders on April 30, 2020 | 81.4 |
| B7 | Number of mental health admissions, readmissions, and incoming transfers in previous 12-month period | 85.3 |
| B8 | Percent of admissions that are military veterans | 85.7 |
| VA1 | Facility has a standardized process or workflow for referring clients to appropriate care settings | 88.4 |
| VA2 | Facility engages in the follow-up of clients of mental health care with suicidal thoughts and suicidal behavior, beginning in the immediate period following their inpatient facility visits | 88.4 |
| VA3-1 | Facility offers lethal means safety training | 88.4 |
| VA3-2 | Facility offers free gun locks | 88.4 |
| VA3-3 | Facility offers suicide prevention-related community outreach of workshops | 88.4 |
| VA3-4 | Facility doesn't offer any of these suicide prevention services | 88.4 |
| VA4-1 | Facility trains staff on suicide prevention strategies when they begin working | 88.6 |
| VA4-2 | Facility trains staff on suicide prevention strategies at regular intervals | 88.6 |
| VA4-3 | Facility doesn't train staff on suicide prevention strategies | 88.6 |
| VA5-1 | Facility implements indicated suicide risk screening program | 88.6 |
| VA5-2 | Facility implements selected suicide risk screening program | 88.6 |
| VA5-3 | Facility implements universal suicide risk screening program | 88.6 |
| VA5-4 | Facility has not implemented a suicide risk screening program | 88.6 |
| VA6 | Facility identifies warning signs for suicide and violence that clinicians should assess | 98.4 |
| VA7 | Facility assesses each client's level of risk for suicide to determine appropriate action | 88.6 |
| VA8 | Facility maintains a list of clients who are high risk for suicide | 88.6 |
| VA8a | Facility has a process for ensuring that high risk for suicide clients are followed up with when mental health or substance abuse appointments are missed | 99.8 |
| VA9-a | Number of full-time suicide prevention coordinators (SPCs) | 88.6 |
| VA9-b | Number of full-time care managers for high suicide risk clients | 88.6 |
| VA9-c | Number of full-time program support assistants for high suicide risk clients | 88.6 |

| Question number | Description | Response rate (%) |
|-----------------|--|-------------------|
| VA10 | Number of mental health treatment inpatients identified as being at high risk of suicide, April 30, 2020 | 99.8 |
| VA11 | Number of mental health treatment residential clients identified as being at high risk, April 30, 2020 | 100.0 |
| VA12 | Number of mental health treatment outpatient clients identified as being at high risk, April 30, 2020 | 98.6 |

LGBT = lesbian, gay, bisexual, or transgender; MH = mental health; PTSD = post-traumatic stress disorder; TBI = traumatic brain injury; SED = serious emotional disturbance; SMI = serious mental illness; VA = Veterans Affairs.

APPENDIX E

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

This report was prepared for the Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (CBHSQ), Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), by Eagle Technologies, Inc. Data collection was performed by Mathematica Policy Research. Work was performed by Eagle and Mathematica under Contract No. HHSS283201600001C. Final review of the report was performed by Hendall and ICF with contract No. 75S20320C00001.

Contributors and reviewers at Eagle, listed alphabetically, include Anand Borse, Ratha Pech, Parth Thakore, Doren Walker (Project Director), and John Zuwasti Curran. Production of the report at SAMHSA was managed by Nichele Waller (COR). SAMHSA contributors and reviewers, listed alphabetically, include Herman Alvarado, Mark Brow, Suparna Das, Heydy Juarez, and Karuna Nerurkar. Final review of the report was performed by Hendall and ICF. Contributors and reviewers at Hendall, listed alphabetically, include Julio Gonzales, Haslyn Hunte, Tsegereda Kifle, Alicia McCoy, Thomas Nephew, and Lily Trofimovich. Contributors and reviewers at ICF, listed alphabetically, include Megan Brooks, Jennifer Greer, Shelby Mullin, Hope Sommerfeldt, and Ye Xu.