## Present continuous for future arrangements

GRAMMAR

\author{

LEVEL <br> Beginner <br> | NUMBER | LANGUAGE |
| :---: | :--- |
| 2_2033G_EN | English |

}

## Goals

Review future tenses

- Practise using the present continuous to talk about future arrangements

I'm flying to Paris next week with my brother. We're visiting the Eiffel Tower and eating crepes by the river. We're seeing the famous works of Art in the Louvre Museum. We're staying in Paris for an entire week.


## Present continuous for future arrangements

- What do you know already about future tenses in English? Do you already know anything about using the present continuous for future arrangements?


Joe and Isabelle are leaving next week. They're going on a round the world tour!

## Review forming the present continuous tense

- We form the present continuous with to be in the present and an -ing verb.

| pronoun to be in the present |  | eating |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| I | am | eating |
| you, we, they | are | eating |
| she, he, it | is |  |

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## Using the present continuous tense

- There are three primary uses for the present continuous tense:
- happening right now for a short time
- happening for a longer time but still temporary
- talking about future arrangements

| right now | temporary <br> future arrangements |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| I am taking the bus right <br> now. | I am taking the bus while <br> my car is getting fixed. | I am taking the bus with <br> Sarah to work tomorrow. |
| I am eating sushi in a <br> restaurant right now. | I am eating sushi in <br> restaurants until I move out <br> of the hotel and into a new <br> apartment. | I am eating sushi with my <br> host family every day when I <br> go to Japan next summer. |
| We are visiting China right <br> now. We're at the Great <br> Wall! | We are visiting China often <br> because we're opening a <br> new store there. We won't <br> be visiting China any more <br> once the store is ready. | We are visiting China in <br> June for our holiday. |

## Are these sentences talking about the present or future arrangements?

1. My boss is meeting Mark right now, so he can't talk to you.

2. My boss is hiring a new assistant next month when James retires.

3. David is washing the dishes right now.
4. Martha's daughter is starting university next week.

5. William's moving to Hawaii next year!


## Our plans for visiting New York City

I'm so excited about visiting New York City with my sister, Jane, in December! We're flying out on December 15 and we're returning on December 22. We're $\qquad$ two Broadway shows
 that week and we're $\qquad$ at The Hard Rock Café on Wednesday. We're $\qquad$ at Rockefeller Center and we're $\qquad$ the Staten Island Ferry past the Statue of Liberty. On our last day, Jane's $\qquad$ a friend for lunch but I'm $\qquad$ the subway out to Coney Island because Jane doesn't care if she sees that amusement park or not.


## taking <br> seeing <br> eating meeting

riding
ice skating

## Fill in the gaps with the correct form of to be



Do you know where you $\qquad$ going on holiday this year Dave?


Where $\qquad$ you staying in Italy?

What $\qquad$ you doing in Sicily?


Yes, we $\qquad$ going to Italy and my sister staying in our house while we are away.

My wife $\qquad$ staying the first few days with her cousin who lives in Rome. I $\qquad$ visiting my friend

Rudolph in Florence. Then we are meeting in Sicily

Oh, definitely just relaxing! We $\qquad$ hoping to spend most of our time reading, eating great food and sleeping!.

Practice time!

What about you? What are you doing this evening? Tomorrow? At the weekend? Next month? Tell your plans to your teacher using the present continuous tense.

at the weekend
this evening
next month

## Review future structures

- We use will or to be going to with a base verb to talk about the future.

| Subject | Will/Going to | Verb |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| I | will | work on Monday. |
| You | will | work on Tuesday. |
| I | am going to | ride the bus. |
| You | are going to | take a taxi. |
| He | is going to | drive his car. |

## Compare the uses of different future structures

- We use will to make general statements of fact about the future and to make predictions.
- We use to be going to for future intentions we have already thought about ourselves.
- We use the present continuous for future arrangements we have already talked about with someone else.

| structure and use | example |
| :---: | :---: |
| will - future statement of fact | My wife will be in Japan next week. |
| will - prediction | In 50 years, cars will drive themselves. |
| to be going to - future intentions | I'm going to look for a better job. |
| present continuous - future |  |
| arrangements |  | | Meg and I are eating at the Mexican |
| :--- |
| restaurant before the movie tonight. |

Match the pictures to the predictions, intentions, and arrangements

1. I'm going to study for the test tonight.
2. They will have a lot of fun baking cookies.
3. We're taking a cruise next week.
4. She's running the race on Saturday with me.
5. Matthew will win the game of chess.
6. He's going to the USA for one month with just one suitcase.


## Match the sentences to the uses of the future structures

That restaurant will close soon because the food is terrible.

I'm going to make spaghetti for dinner.

He's driving on
Saturday and I'm driving on Sunday.

She's meeting me at the restaurant at five o'clock.

We're hiring a new receptionist from

Malaysia.

Singapore will be the most important financial centre.

I'm going to leave work early today.

> University graduates will be able to get better jobs.

He's going to find out how much it costs to stay at that hotel.

My son will make a great lawyer because he argues a lot.

She's going to exercise more so she gets in shape.

We're watching a movie after dinner.

## Use the present continuous to talk about future arrangements

1. Last Monday I made spaghetti for dinner.
2. Last Tuesday we ate at a Chinese restaurant.
3. Last Wednesday they went skiing.
4. Last Thursday my boss left work late.
5. Last Friday we saw a romance movie.
6. Last Saturday we bought new summer clothes.
7. Last Sunday we drove to the beach.
8. On our last holiday, we went to France.

Next Monday I'm making tacos for dinner.
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$

$\qquad$

## We're having a holiday!

## Pretend you have already made plans for a holiday next week with a friend. Talk about your future arrangements and plans for your trip.



Where are you going?

When are you returning?

What are you doing while you're there?

How are you getting there?

Where are you staying there?

What are you seeing while you're there?

When are you leaving?

Where are you eating there?

Are you staying together the whole time?

## My diary

> Do you keep a diary? Tell your teacher about your plans for the next week.

## The Queen's diary

You already practised telling your teacher your plans for the next week but imagine what the Queen of Great Britain's plans are! She must have a very busy life. Imagine you are the Prime Minister of your country, now tell your teacher your plans, be as creative as you can!


## Reflect on the goals

Go back to the second slide of the lesson and check
if you have achieved all the goals of the lesson.


## Reflect on this lesson

Think about everything you have seen in this lesson. What were the most difficult activities or words? The easiest?


## Answer key

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LL•d әs！うләхя

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L’d әs！วләx〕
 9－d әs！วләхヨ

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Make a schedule for the week

Write what you are doing every day next week.
For example: On Monday I'm cleaning the house.

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Text at the beginning

Go back to the text on page 3 and find examples of the grammar topic of this lesson in it. Write them down.

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## Sentences in the first person plural

## Choose five sentences from this lesson. Copy them and write them about you and a friend.

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Examples:
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I'm flying to Paris next week.
$\rightarrow$ My friend Maria and I are flying to Paris next week.
Next Wednesday they are going skiing.
$\rightarrow$ Next Wednesday my friend Raul and I are going skiing.

Easy or difficult?

## Is the grammar topic of this lesson... easy or difficult?

Write down what is difficult for you and what is easy.


## About this material



