## Percent, Actual, and Theoretical Yield

1) $\mathrm{LiOH}+\mathrm{KCl} \rightarrow \mathrm{LiCl}+\mathrm{KOH}$
a) I began this reaction with 20 grams of lithium hydroxide. What is my theoretical yield of lithium chloride?
b) I actually produced 6 grams of lithium chloride. What is my percent yield?
2) $\mathrm{C}_{3} \mathrm{H}_{8}+5 \mathrm{O}_{2} \rightarrow 3 \mathrm{CO}_{2}+4 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$
a) If I start with 5 grams of $\mathrm{C}_{3} \mathrm{H}_{8}$, what is my theoretical yield of water?
b) I got a percent yield of $75 \%$ How many grams of water did I make?
3) $\mathrm{Be}+2 \mathrm{HCl} \rightarrow \mathrm{BeCl}_{2}+\mathrm{H}_{2}$

My theoretical yield of beryllium chloride was 10.7 grams. If my actual yield was 4.5 grams, what was my percent yield?
4) $2 \mathrm{NaCl}+\mathrm{CaO} \rightarrow \mathrm{CaCl}_{2}+\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{O}$

What is my theoretical yield of sodium oxide if I start with 20 grams of calcium oxide?
5) $\quad \mathrm{FeBr}_{2}+2 \mathrm{KCl} \rightarrow \mathrm{FeCl}_{2}+2 \mathrm{KBr}$
a) What is my theoretical yield of iron (II) chloride if I start with 34 grams of iron (II) bromide?
b) What is my percent yield of iron (II) chloride if my actual yield is 4 grams?
6) $\mathrm{TiS}+\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O} \rightarrow \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{~S}+\mathrm{TiO}$

What is my percent yield of titanium (II) oxide if I start with 20 grams of titanium (II) sulfide and my actual yield of titanium (II) oxide is 22 grams?
7) $\mathrm{U}+3 \mathrm{Br}_{2} \rightarrow \mathrm{UBr}_{6}$

What is my actual yield of uranium hexabromide if I start with 100 grams of uranium and get a percent yield of $83 \%$ ?
8) $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4} \rightarrow \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}+\mathrm{SO}_{3}$

If I start with 89 grams of sulfuric acid and produce 7.1 grams of water, what is my percent yield?

## Percent, Actual, and Theoretical Yield SOLUTION KEY

1) $\mathrm{LiOH}+\mathrm{KCl} \rightarrow \mathrm{LiCl}+\mathrm{KOH}$
a) I began this reaction with 20 grams of lithium hydroxide. What is my theoretical yield of lithium chloride? 35.5 grams
b) I actually produced 6 grams of lithium chloride. What is my percent yield? $16.9 \%$
2) $\mathrm{C}_{3} \mathrm{H}_{8}+5 \mathrm{O}_{2} \rightarrow 3 \mathrm{CO}_{2}+4 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$
a) If I start with 5 grams of $\mathrm{C}_{3} \mathrm{H}_{8}$, what is my theoretical yield of water? 8.2 grams
b) I got a percent yield of $75 \%$ How many grams of water did I make? 6.1 grams
3) $\mathrm{Be}+2 \mathrm{HCl} \rightarrow \mathrm{BeCl}_{2}+\mathrm{H}_{2}$

My theoretical yield of beryllium chloride was 10.7 grams. If my actual yield was 4.5 grams, what was my percent yield? 42.1 \%
4) $2 \mathrm{NaCl}+\mathrm{CaO} \rightarrow \mathrm{CaCl}_{2}+\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{O}$

What is my theoretical yield of sodium oxide if I start with 20 grams of calcium oxide? 22.1 grams
5) $\quad \mathrm{FeBr}_{2}+2 \mathrm{KCl} \rightarrow \mathrm{FeCl}_{2}+2 \mathrm{KBr}$
a) What is my theoretical yield of iron (II) chloride if I start with 34 grams of iron (II) bromide? 20.0 grams of $\mathrm{FeCl}_{2}$
b) What is my percent yield of iron (II) chloride if my actual yield is $\mathbf{4}$ grams? 20 \%
6) $\mathrm{TiS}+\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O} \rightarrow \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{~S}+\mathrm{TiO}$

What is my percent yield of titanium (II) oxide if I start with 20 grams of titanium (II) sulfide and my actual yield of titanium (II) oxide is 22 grams?
137.5 \% (theoretical yield is 16.0 grams - students should recognize that this is a trick question, designed to see if they know that $100 \%$ is the highest yield possible
7) $\mathrm{U}+3 \mathrm{Br}_{2} \rightarrow \mathrm{UBr}_{6}$

What is my actual yield of uranium hexabromide if I start with 100 grams of uranium and get a percent yield of $83 \%$ ? 301.4 grams $\mathrm{UBr}_{6}$
8) $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4} \rightarrow \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}+\mathrm{SO}_{3}$

If I start with 89 grams of sulfuric acid and produce 7.1 grams of water, what is my percent yield? 250.2 grams

