Percent, Actual, and Theoretical Yield

- 1) LiOH + KCl → LiCl + KOH
 - a) I began this reaction with 20 grams of lithium hydroxide. What is my theoretical yield of lithium chloride?
 - b) I actually produced 6 grams of lithium chloride. What is my percent yield?
- 2) $C_3H_8 + 5 O_2 \rightarrow 3 CO_2 + 4 H_2O$
 - a) If I start with 5 grams of C₃H₈, what is my theoretical yield of water?
 - b) I got a percent yield of 75% How many grams of water did I make?
- 3) Be + 2 HCl \rightarrow BeCl₂ + H₂

My theoretical yield of beryllium chloride was 10.7 grams. If my actual yield was 4.5 grams, what was my percent yield?

4) 2 NaCl + CaO → CaCl₂ + Na₂O

What is my theoretical yield of sodium oxide if I start with 20 grams of calcium oxide?

- 5) FeBr₂ + 2 KCl \rightarrow FeCl₂ + 2 KBr
 - a) What is my theoretical yield of iron (II) chloride if I start with 34 grams of iron (II) bromide?
 - b) What is my percent yield of iron (II) chloride if my actual yield is 4 grams?
- 6) TiS + $H_2O \rightarrow H_2S + TiO$

What is my percent yield of titanium (II) oxide if I start with 20 grams of titanium (II) sulfide and my actual yield of titanium (II) oxide is 22 grams?

7) U + 3 Br₂ \rightarrow UBr₆

What is my actual yield of uranium hexabromide if I start with 100 grams of uranium and get a percent yield of 83%?

8) $H_2SO_4 \rightarrow H_2O + SO_3$

If I start with 89 grams of sulfuric acid and produce 7.1 grams of water, what is my percent yield?

Percent, Actual, and Theoretical Yield SOLUTION KEY

- 1) LiOH + KCl → LiCl + KOH
 - a) I began this reaction with 20 grams of lithium hydroxide. What is my theoretical yield of lithium chloride? **35.5 grams**
 - b) I actually produced 6 grams of lithium chloride. What is my percent yield? 16.9%
- 2) $C_3H_8 + 5 O_2 \rightarrow 3 CO_2 + 4 H_2O$
 - a) If I start with 5 grams of C₃H₈, what is my theoretical yield of water? 8.2 grams
 - b) I got a percent yield of 75% How many grams of water did I make? 6.1 grams
- 3) Be + 2 HCl \rightarrow BeCl₂ + H₂

My theoretical yield of beryllium chloride was 10.7 grams. If my actual yield was 4.5 grams, what was my percent yield? 42.1%

4) 2 NaCl + CaO \rightarrow CaCl₂ + Na₂O

What is my theoretical yield of sodium oxide if I start with 20 grams of calcium oxide? **22.1 grams**

- 5) FeBr₂ + 2 KCl \rightarrow FeCl₂ + 2 KBr
 - a) What is my theoretical yield of iron (II) chloride if I start with 34 grams of iron (II) bromide? **20.0** grams of FeCl₂
 - b) What is my percent yield of iron (II) chloride if my actual yield is 4 grams? 20 %
- 6) TiS + $H_2O \rightarrow H_2S + TiO$

What is my percent yield of titanium (II) oxide if I start with 20 grams of titanium (II) sulfide and my actual yield of titanium (II) oxide is 22 grams?

137.5 % (theoretical yield is 16.0 grams – students should recognize that this is a trick question, designed to see if they know that 100% is the highest yield possible

7) $U + 3 Br_2 \rightarrow UBr_6$

What is my actual yield of uranium hexabromide if I start with 100 grams of uranium and get a percent yield of 83%? 301.4 grams UBr₆

8) $H_2SO_4 \rightarrow H_2O + SO_3$

If I start with 89 grams of sulfuric acid and produce 7.1 grams of water, what is my percent yield? **250.2 grams**