

World History Worksheet: Roman Republic

Write the word or phrase next to its definition

Patricians
Forum
Plebeians
Romulus
Maniples

Republic
Hannibal
Carthage
Remus
Legion

Etruscan
Fabius Maximus
Cannae
Alps
Centurion

- _____ 1. Rome's greatest enemy from around 164BC until 149BC.
- _____ 2. These were the kings that ruled the Italian peninsula from 600-265BC.
- _____ 3. The smallest unit that the Roman army trained in.
- _____ 4. The largest unit that the roman army trained in.
- _____ 5. Person who, according to legend, Rome is named after.
- _____ 6. Name given to the central market in a Roman city.
- _____ 7. The title given to the leader of the largest military unit in the roman Army.
- _____ 8. Carthaginian general who led an army, including elephants over the Alps.
- _____ 9. Name given the to the Roman aristocracy.
- _____ 10. The type of government established by the Roman Aristocrats.

Define the following words or terms

11. Plebeians _____
12. Cannae _____
13. Alps _____
14. Pyrenees _____
15. Punic Wars _____
16. Fabius Maximus _____

Short Answer

17. How the Roman Aristocracy come into power? _____
18. What was Rome military strength during the first Punic war and what was its weakness? _____
19. What is the name of the peninsula that the Roman Empire was centered on? _____
20. How was Rome finally able to defeat Carthage and what did they do to the city? _____
21. How did Rome's location help them to become the center of a new civilization? _____

World History Worksheet: Roman Empire

Write the word or phrase next to its definition

Paterfamilias
Spartacus
Bishops
Eucharist

Julius Caesar
Senate
Cleopatra
Pope

Nero
Hadrian
Augustus
Helen

- _____ 1. Rome's first emperor.
- _____ 2. This Roman Emperor was named Octavian. What name did he give himself?
- _____ 3. This Roman Emperor, according to legend, "fiddled while Rome burned."
- _____ 4. The head of the Roman family or family father.
- _____ 5. Title of the Bishop of Rome, Peter's spiritual heir & head of the Catholic Church.
- _____ 6. Title of the overseers of church affairs in most cities.
- _____ 7. The ceremony commemorating the Last Supper, done in memory of Jesus.
- _____ 8. She committed suicide when relations with Augustus and Marc Anthony failed.
- _____ 9. This slave/gladiator led one of the most serious revolts against Rome, in 73BC.
- _____ 10. Senior body of state officials that made decisions and acted as advisors in Rome.

Define the following words or terms

11. Circuses _____
12. Pax Romana _____
13. Aqueducts _____
14. Villa _____

Short Answer

15. What major architectural achievements were made by the Romans? _____

16. What events led to the demise of the Roman Republic? _____

17. What did the Emperor Hadrian do to protect the Empire? _____

18. What was the edict of Milan and what did it do? _____

19. What were 4 major problems that the Empire began to have in the 200s? _____

20. What effects did these problems have on the Empire? _____

21. What Role did the Huns play in the fall of the Roman Empire? _____
