## AT\&T Inc. (T)

Updated July 22 ${ }^{\text {nd }}, 2021$, by Eli Inkrot Key Metrics

| Current Price: | $\$ 28$ | 5 Year CAGR Estimate: | $13.4 \%$ | Market Cap: | \$199 B |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Fair Value Price: | $\$ 36$ | 5 Year Growth Estimate: | $3.0 \%$ | Ex-Dividend Date: | 07/08/21 |
| \% Fair Value: | $78 \%$ | 5 Year Valuation Multiple Estimate: | $5.1 \%$ | Dividend Payment Date: | 08/02/21 |
| Dividend Yield: | $7.4 \%$ | 5 Year Price Target | $\$ 41$ | Years Of Dividend Growth: | 36 |
| Dividend Risk Score: | B | Retirement Suitability Score: | A | Last Dividend Increase: | 2.0\% |

## Overview \& Current Events

While the history of AT\&T dates to Alexander Graham Bell and the original telephone in the late-1800's, the current iteration of the firm is rooted in a spun off "baby bell," SBC, that acquired AT\&T Corp. in 2005 and changed its name to AT\&T Inc. Today AT\&T is the largest communications company in the world, operating in three business units: AT\&T Communications (providing mobile, broadband and video), WarnerMedia (including Turner, HBO, Warner Bros. and Xandr) and AT\&T Latin America. The $\$ 199$ billion company generated $\$ 172$ billion in revenue in 2020.
On February $25^{\text {th }}$, 2021, AT\&T announced it will spin off a separate company called 'New DIRECTV' that will own 'old' DIRECTV, AT\&T TV, and U-verse video. AT\&T will receive ~ $\$ 7.8$ billion from New DIRECTV and TPG Capital will contribute $\$ 1.8$ billion for a $30 \%$ stake. AT\&T will own $70 \%$ of the company after contributing its U.S. video business.
On May $17^{\text {th }}, 2021$, AT\&T announced an agreement to combine WarnerMedia with Discovery, Inc. to create a new global entertainment company. Under the terms of the transaction AT\&T will receive $\$ 43$ billion in a combination of cash, securities and retention of debt. In addition, AT\&T shareholders receive stock representing $71 \%$ of the new company, with Discovery shareholders owning 29\%. The company will combine HBO Max and Dsicovery+ to compete in the direct-to-consumer business, bringing together names like HBO, Warner Bros., Discovery, CNN, HGTV, Food Network, TNT, TBS and more. The new company expects $\$ 52$ billion in 2023 revenue and the transaction is expected to close in mid-2022.
Following the close of the transaction, the remaining AT\&T business expects low single digit revenue growth, mid-single digit adjusted earnings-per-share growth and a resized dividend of $\sim \$ 1.15$.
On July $21^{\text {st }}, 2021$, AT\&T announced that it was selling its Latin America digital entertainment unit, Vrio, to Grupo Werthein. The transaction is expected to close in early 2022.
On July $22^{\text {nd }}, 2021$, AT\&T reported Q2 2021 results for the period ending June $30^{\text {th }}, 2021$. For the quarter the company generated $\$ 44.0$ billion in revenue, up $7.6 \%$ from $\$ 41.0$ billion in Q2 2020, reflecting a partial recovery from the prior year impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic. Reported net income equaled $\$ 1.5$ billion or $\$ 0.21$ per share. On an adjusted basis, earnings-per-share equaled $\$ 0.89$ compared to $\$ 0.83$ in the year ago quarter. AT\&T ended the quarter with a net debt-to-EBITDA ratio of $3.15 x$.
AT\&T also updated its fiscal 2021 guidance, anticipating low-to-mid single digit adjusted EPS growth.

## Growth on a Per-Share Basis

| Year | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2026 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EPS | \$2.20 | \$2.33 | \$2.50 | \$2.50 | \$2.69 | \$2.84 | \$3.05 | \$3.52 | \$3.58 | \$3.18 | \$3.25 | \$3.77 |
| DPS | \$1.72 | \$1.76 | \$1.80 | \$1.84 | \$1.88 | \$1.92 | \$1.96 | \$2.00 | \$2.04 | \$2.08 | \$2.08 | \$2.28 |
| Shares ${ }^{1}$ | 5,927 | 5,581 | 5,226 | 5,187 | 6,145 | 6,139 | 6,139 | 7,282 | 7,255 | 7,126 | 7,125 | 7,125 |

AT\&T is a colossal business, easily generating profits of $\$ 20+$ billion annually, but it is not a fast grower. From 2007 through 2019 AT\&T grew earnings-per-share by $2.2 \%$ per annum, with 2020 being a down year. The company had been optimistic about generating growth, but that has not yet come to fruition.
After paying $\$ 65$ billion for DIRECT-TV in 2015 and $\$ 85$ billion for Time Warner in 2018, AT\&T reversed course in 2021, deciding to spin off both businesses. The company's strategy of integration clearly did not work and now AT\&T is in the

[^0]
## AT\&T Inc. (T)

Updated July 22 ${ }^{\text {nd }}, 2021$, by Eli Inkrot

unfavorable position of unwinding assets shortly after those transactions were completed. The DIRECT-TV spin-off price tag, implying an enterprise value of $\$ 16.25$ billion, sticks out in particular.

Still, AT\&T will receive significant cash from each transaction, enabling it to reduce its debt. Furthermore, the company is focusing on its roots and has growth opportunities in the way of building out its 5 G network. We are forecasting $\$ 3.25$ in EPS for this year to go along with a $3 \%$ annual growth rate, until the above transactions are finalized.

Valuation Analysis

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Avg. P/E | 13.4 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 12.6 | 13.8 | 12.7 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.8 | $\mathbf{8 . 6}$ |
| Avg. YId. | $5.8 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ | $6.7 \%$ | $\mathbf{7 . 4 \%}$ |
| $\mathbf{1 1 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 . 5 \%}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

During the past decade shares of AT\&T have traded with an average P/E ratio of about 12 times earnings. We believe 11 times earnings is a fair baseline, given that growth prospects are unknown, the dividend is robust for now, and the payout ratio is getting better. At the current valuation, there is the potential for an uptick in valuation.
AT\&T has a record of not only paying but also increasing its dividend for 36 consecutive years. This payout will be reduced with the WarnerMedia spin-off, and it is not clear what the combined payout will be yet.

Safety, Quality, Competitive Advantage, \& Recession Resiliency

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Payout | $78 \%$ | $76 \%$ | $72 \%$ | $74 \%$ | $70 \%$ | $68 \%$ | $64 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $\mathbf{6 4 \%}$ |

AT\&T has a competitive advantage with its entrenched position in various important industries. However, this will change once the WarnerMedia, and DIRECT-TV spin-offs are complete. Debt has always been a sticking point for the business. At the close of the Time Warner merger, it equaled $\$ 180$ billion, and the net-debt-to-adjusted EBITDA metric came in at 3.0x. At the end of 2018, 2019 and 2020 this figure was $2.8 x, 2.5 x$ and $2.7 x$ respectively.
During the last recession AT\&T posted results of $\$ 2.76, \$ 2.16, \$ 2.12$ and $\$ 2.29$ in earnings-per-share for the 2007 through 2010 period. The company did not eclipse $\$ 2.76$ in EPS until 2016, but the dividend continued to grow.

## Final Thoughts \& Recommendation

Shares are down marginally since our last report. In our view AT\&T faces two main challenges: a slow-moving business and a material debt load. The company is trying to address these by spinning off businesses, but it is not yet clear if the legacy business will see reignited growth as a result. Total return potential of $13.4 \%$, stemming from $3 \%$ growth, a $7.4 \%$ dividend yield and a valuation tailwind, is appealing. However, the uncertainty related to the proposed transactions, and a likely lower dividend payout, make us a bit more cautious. Even so, shares continue to earn a buy rating.

## Total Return Breakdown by Year

## AT\&T (T): Total Return Decomposition



Click here to rate and review this research report. Your feedback is important to us.
Disclosure: This analyst is long the security discussed in this research report.

## AT\&T Inc. (T)

Updated July 22 ${ }^{\text {nd }}, 2021$, by Eli Inkrot
Income Statement Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue (\$B) | 126.7 | 127.4 | 128.8 | 132.4 | 146.8 | 163.8 | 160.5 | 170.8 | 181.2 | 171.8 |
| Gross Profit | 71819 | 72206 | 77561 | 72302 | 79755 | 86596 | 82736 | 91337 | 97052 | 91840 |
| Gross Margin | $56.7 \%$ | $56.7 \%$ | $60.2 \%$ | $54.6 \%$ | $54.3 \%$ | $52.9 \%$ | $51.5 \%$ | $53.5 \%$ | $53.6 \%$ | $53.5 \%$ |
| SG\&A Exp. | 41314 | 41066 | 28414 | 39697 | 32919 | 36845 | 35465 | 36765 | 39422 | 38040 |
| D\&A Exp. | 18377 | 18143 | 18395 | 18273 | 22016 | 25847 | 24387 | 28430 | 28217 | 28520 |
| Operating Profit | 12128 | 12997 | 30752 | 14332 | 24820 | 23904 | 22884 | 26142 | 29413 | 25280 |
| Op. Margin | $9.6 \%$ | $10.2 \%$ | $23.9 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | $16.9 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $14.7 \%$ |
| Net Profit | 3944 | 7264 | 18418 | 6442 | 13345 | 12976 | 29450 | 19370 | 13903 | -5176 |
| Net Margin | $3.1 \%$ | $5.7 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ | $9.1 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ | $-3.0 \%$ |
| Free Cash Flow | 14633 | 19711 | 13852 | 10139 | 16662 | 16926 | 17363 | 22844 | 29233 | 27460 |
| Income Tax | 2532 | 2900 | 9328 | 3619 | 7005 | 6479 | $-14.7 B$ | 4920 | 3493 | 965 |

Balance Sheet Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Assets (\$B) | 270.4 | 272.3 | 277.8 | 296.8 | 402.7 | 403.8 | 444.1 | 531.9 | 551.7 | 525.8 |
| Cash \& Equivalents | 3045 | 4868 | 3339 | 8603 | 5121 | 5788 | 50498 | 5204 | 12130 | 9740 |
| Acc. Receivable | 13231 | 12657 | 12918 | 14527 | 16532 | 16794 | 16522 | 26472 | 22636 | 20220 |
| Goodwill/Int. (\$B) | 130.2 | 128.5 | 131.5 | 136.7 | 225.3 | 222.1 | 219.7 | 310.2 | 303.9 | 281.6 |
| Total Liab. $\mathbf{( \$ B )}$ | 164.6 | 179.6 | 186.3 | 206.6 | 279.0 | 279.7 | 302.1 | 338.0 | 349.7 | 346.5 |
| Accounts Payable | 10485 | 12076 | 11561 | 14984 | 21047 | 22027 | 24439 | 27018 | 29640 | 31840 |
| LT Debt (\$B) | 64.8 | 69.8 | 74.8 | 81.8 | 126.2 | 123.5 | 164.3 | 176.5 | 161.1 | 155.2 |
| Total Equity (\$B) | 105.5 | 92.4 | 91.0 | 89.7 | 122.7 | 123.1 | 140.9 | 184.1 | 184.2 | 161.7 |
| D/E Ratio | 0.61 | 0.76 | 0.82 | 0.91 | 1.03 | 1.00 | 1.17 | 0.96 | 0.87 | 0.96 |

Profitability \& Per Share Metrics

| Year | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Return on Assets | $\mathbf{1 . 5 \%}$ | $2.7 \%$ | $6.7 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 . 2 \%}$ | $3.8 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $-1.0 \%$ |
| Return on Equity | $3.6 \%$ | $7.3 \%$ | $20.1 \%$ | $\mathbf{7 . 1 \%}$ | $12.6 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ | $7.5 \%$ | $-3.0 \%$ |
| ROIC | $2.3 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ | $5.7 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ | $-1.5 \%$ |
| Shares Out. | 5,927 | 5,581 | 5,226 | 5,187 | 6,145 | 6,139 | 6,139 | 7,282 | 7,348 | 7,183 |
| Revenue/Share | 21.30 | 21.89 | 23.91 | 25.37 | 26.00 | 26.46 | 25.97 | 25.09 | 24.65 | 23.91 |
| FCF/Share | 2.46 | 3.39 | 2.57 | 1.94 | 2.95 | 2.73 | 2.81 | 3.36 | 3.98 | 3.82 |

Note: All figures in millions of U.S. Dollars unless per share or indicated otherwise.

## Disclaimer

[^1]
[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In millions.
    Disclosure: This analyst is long the security discussed in this research report.

[^1]:    
    
    
     to the contrary should be made. There is a risk of loss from an investment in marketable securities. Past performance is not a guarantee of future performance.

