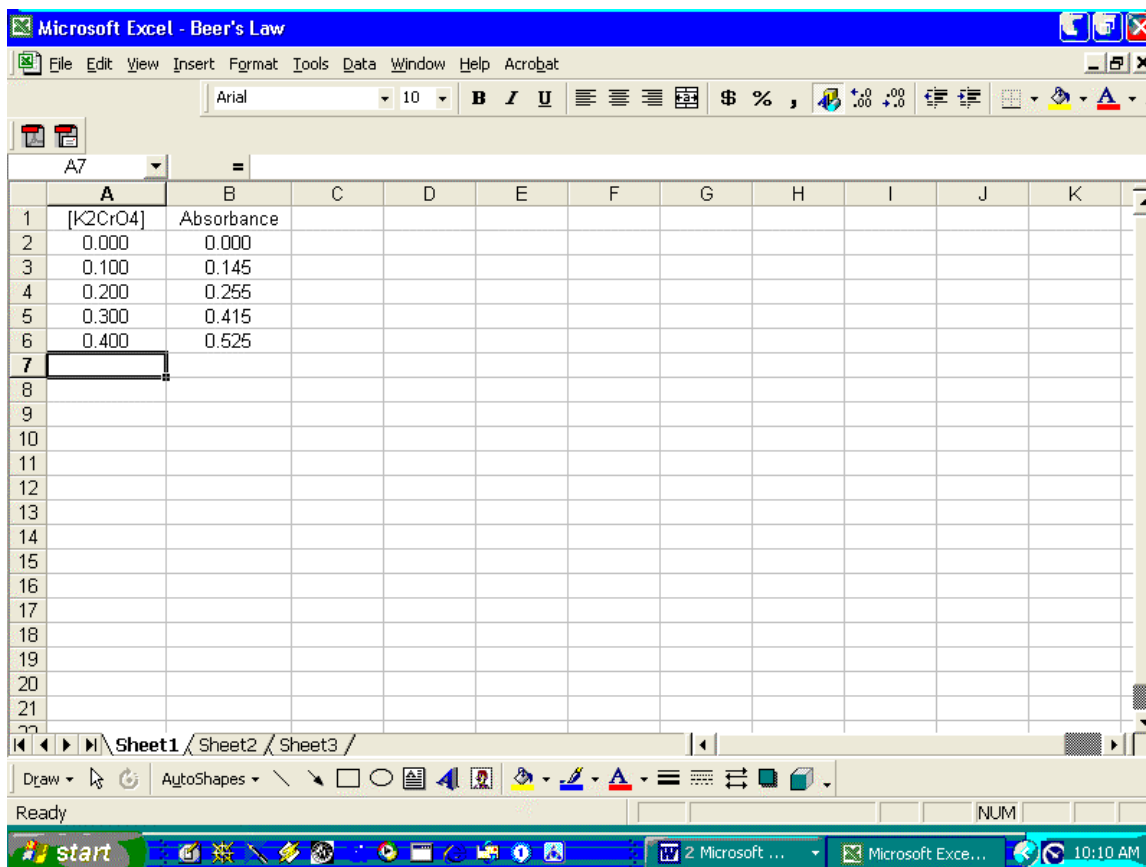


Graphing Using Excel

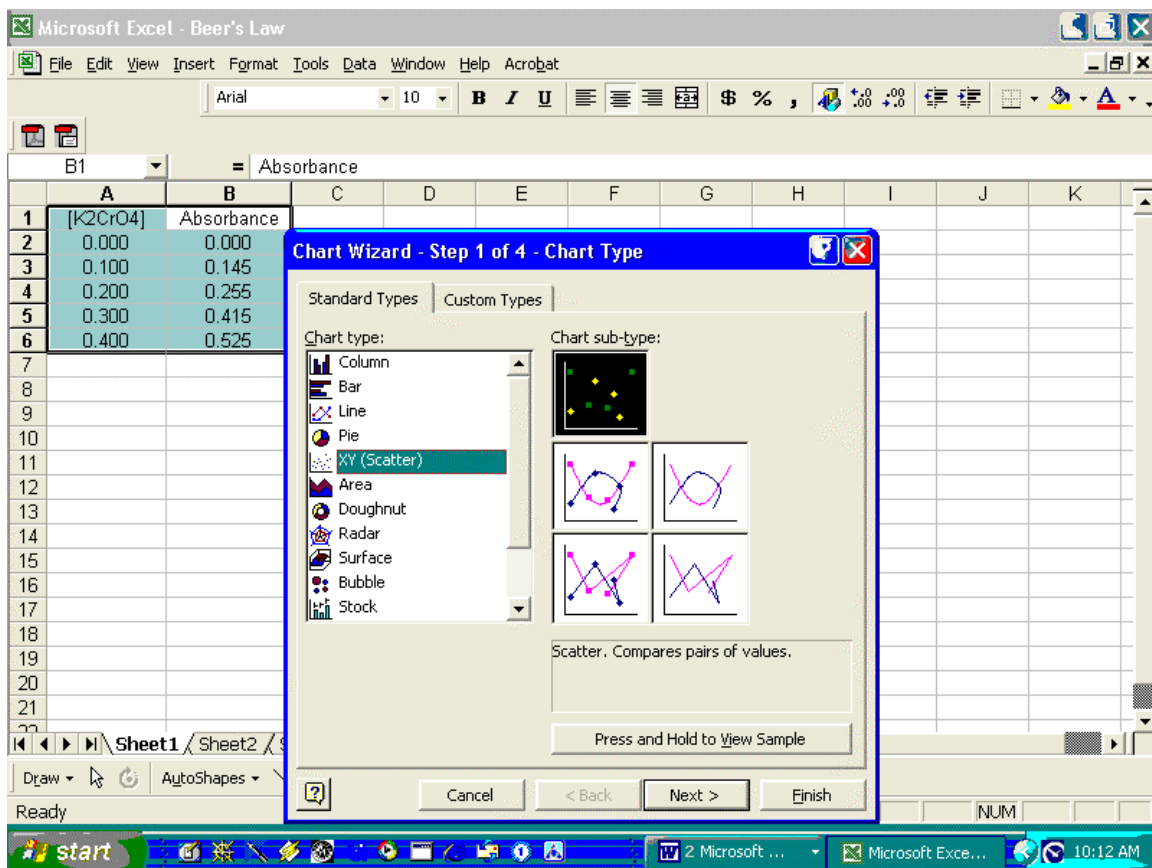
This exercise shows you how to handle Beer's Law and kinetics data using Excel.

Beer's Law

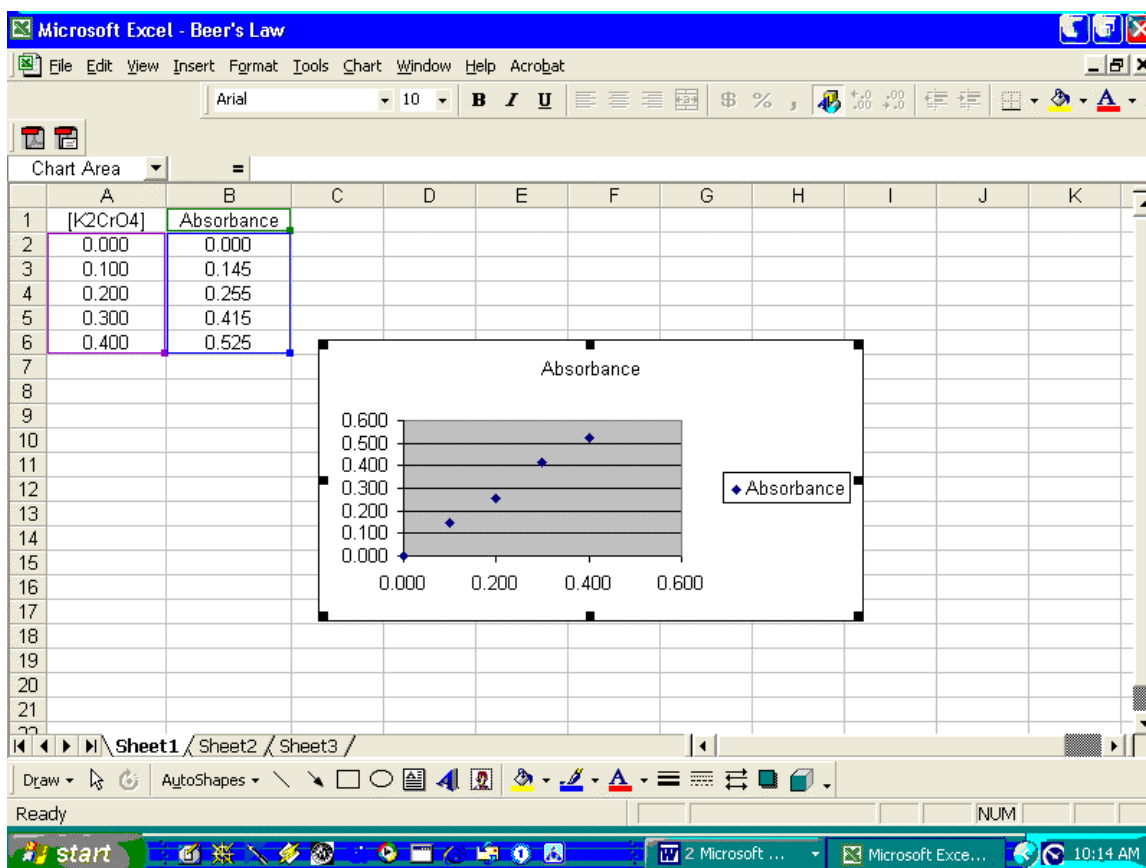
Type in [K₂CrO₄] in the A1 cell (x-axis) and Absorbance in the B1 cell (y-axis).
Enter the data for concentration and absorbance.



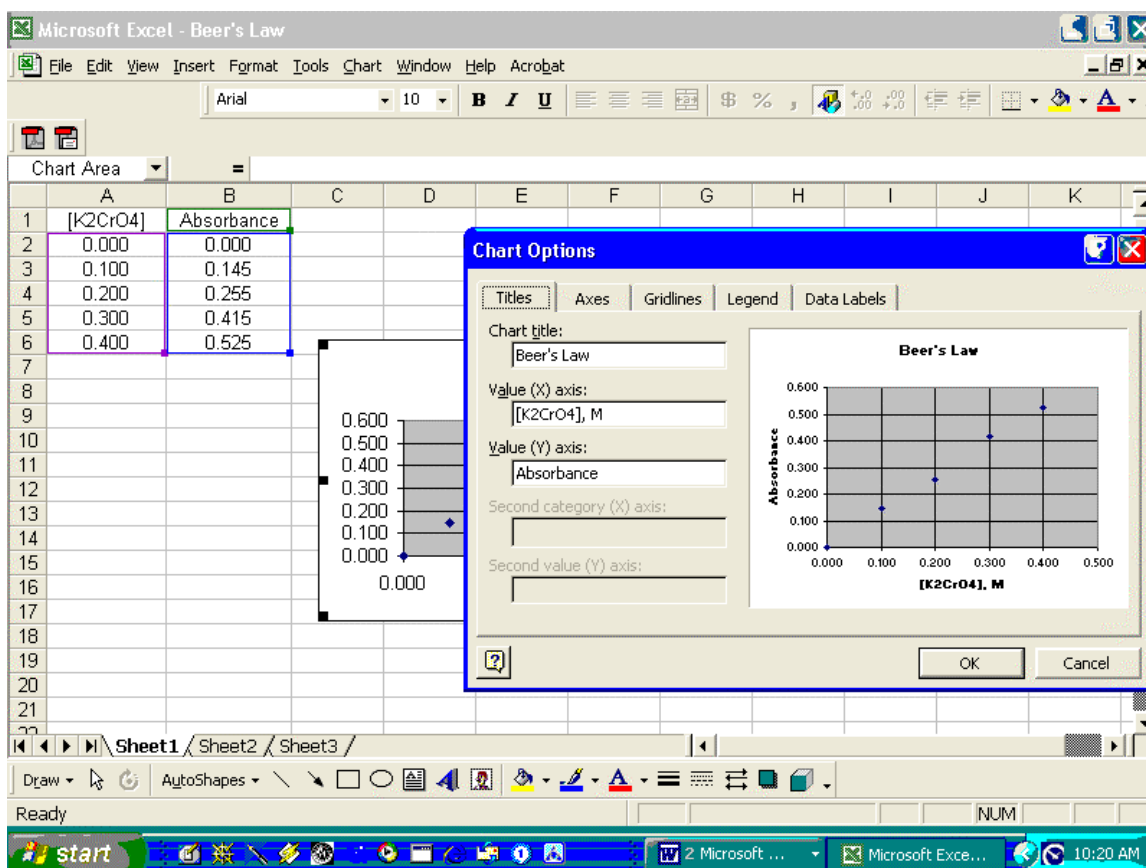
Highlight the concentration and absorbance columns and click on **Insert** on the top menu and click on **Chart** on the drop down menu.



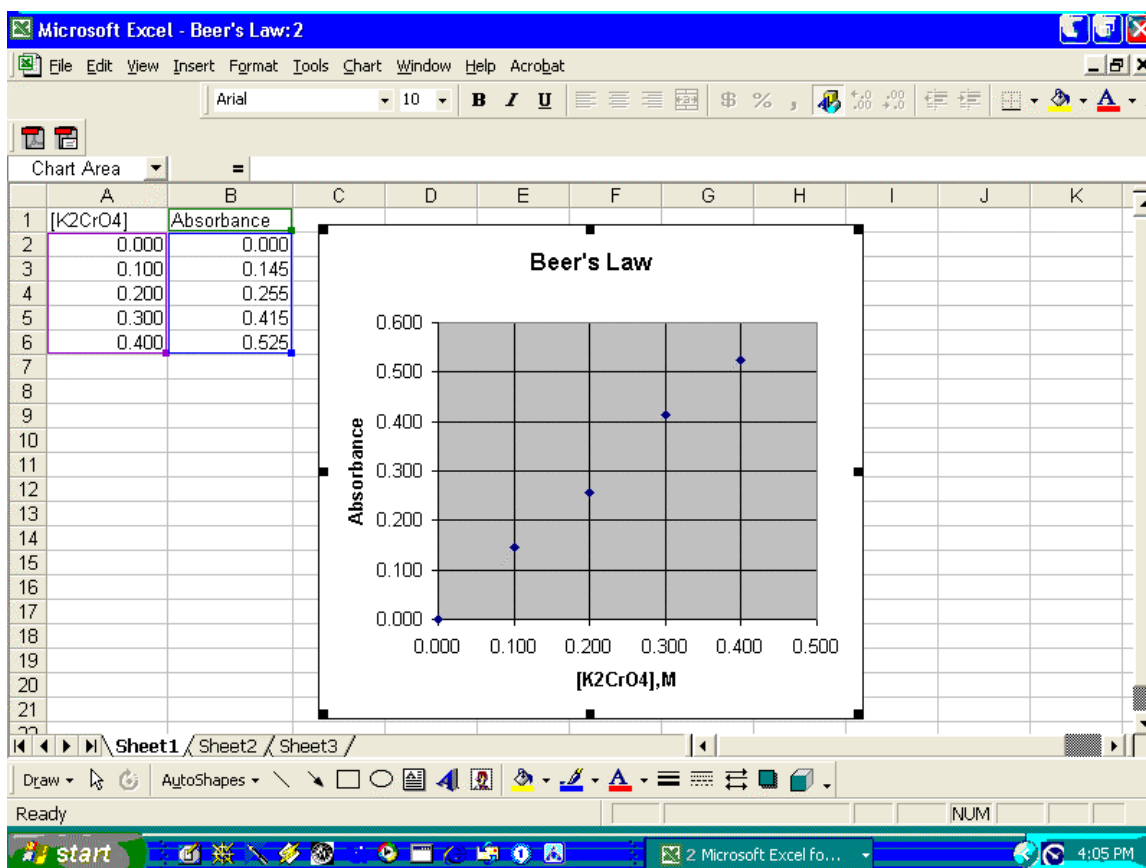
Click on the **xy scatter** option and click **Finish**.



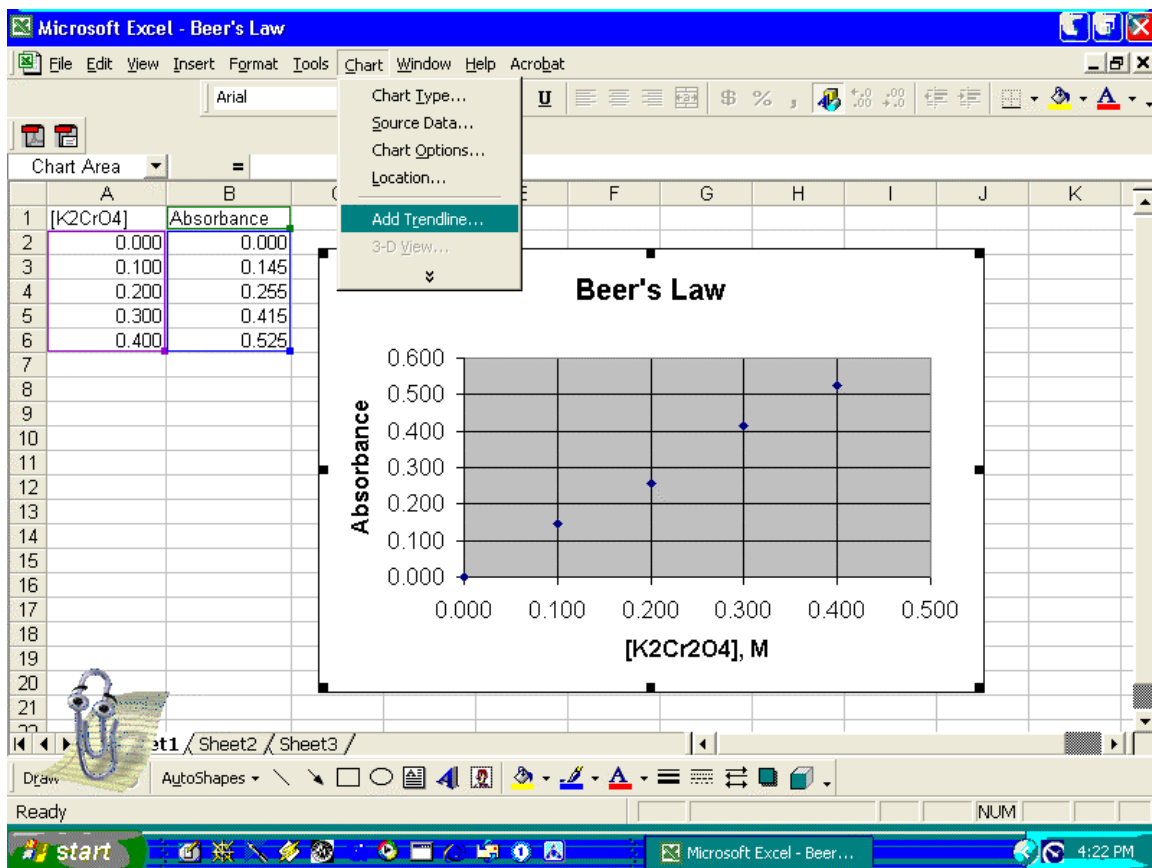
Right click in the graph area and click on **Chart Options**. You can remove the **Legend**, add **gridlines**, **Graph Title**, and **labels** for the x and y axes. Then click **OK**.

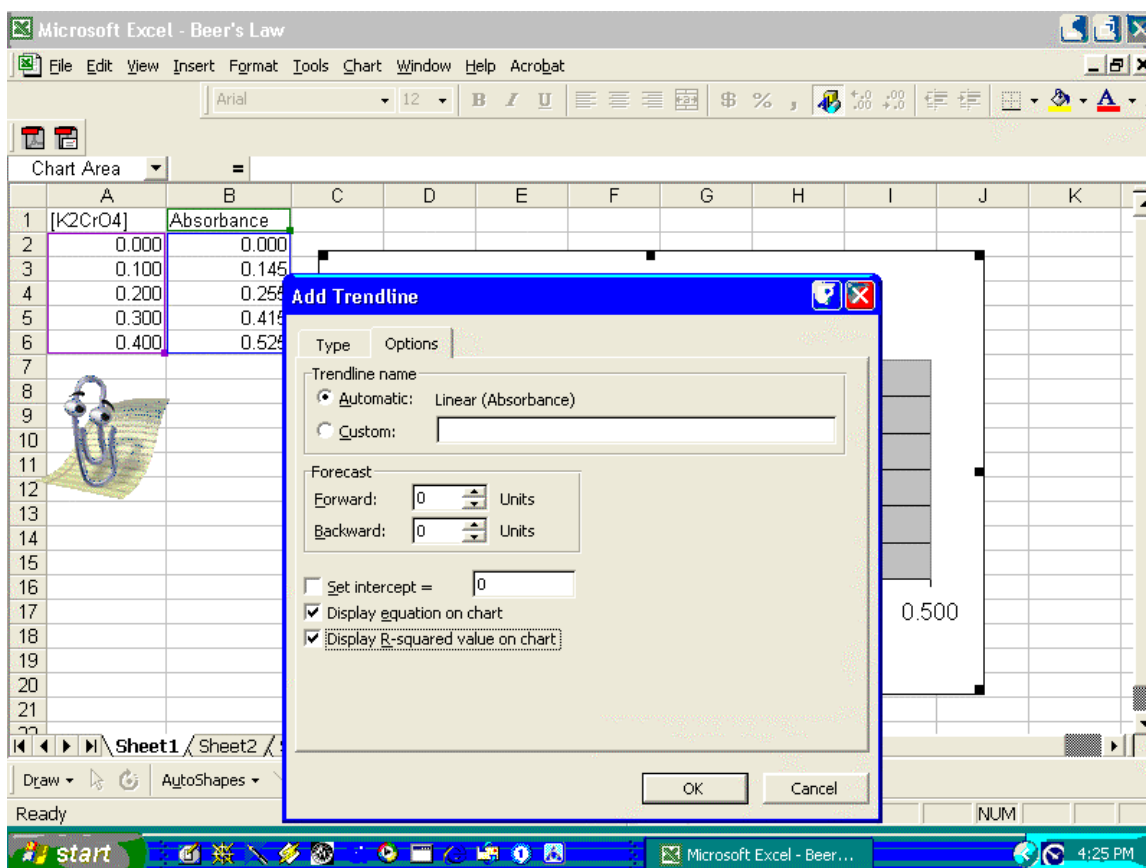


By clicking in the graph area and using the cursor you can enlarge the graph.

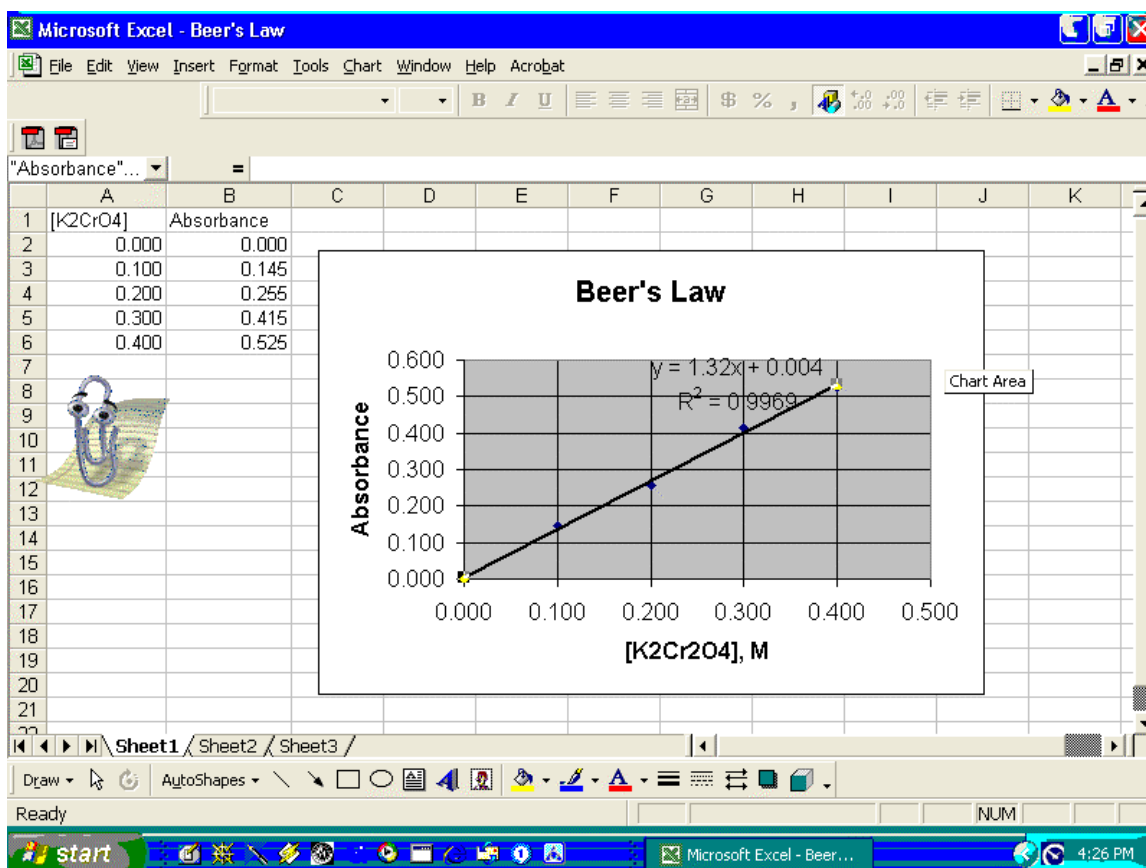


Click on **Chart** in the top menu and click on the **Add Trendline** option. This will put in the linear regression line or best fit straight line through the data points.





Click on **Automatic**, **Display equation on chart**, and **Display R=squared value on chart** (how well the values correlate to a straight line) then click **OK**.



Kinetics

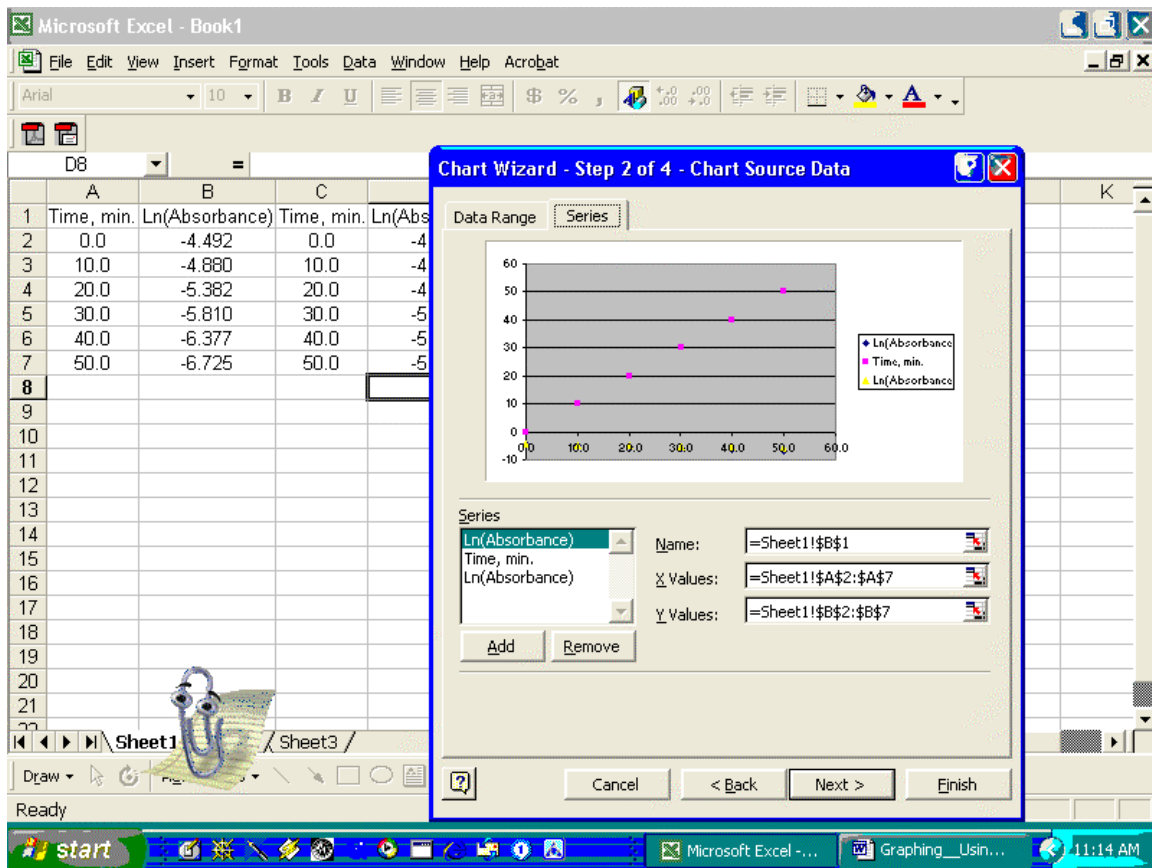
Two experiments were done to obtain absorbance versus time data for the reaction:



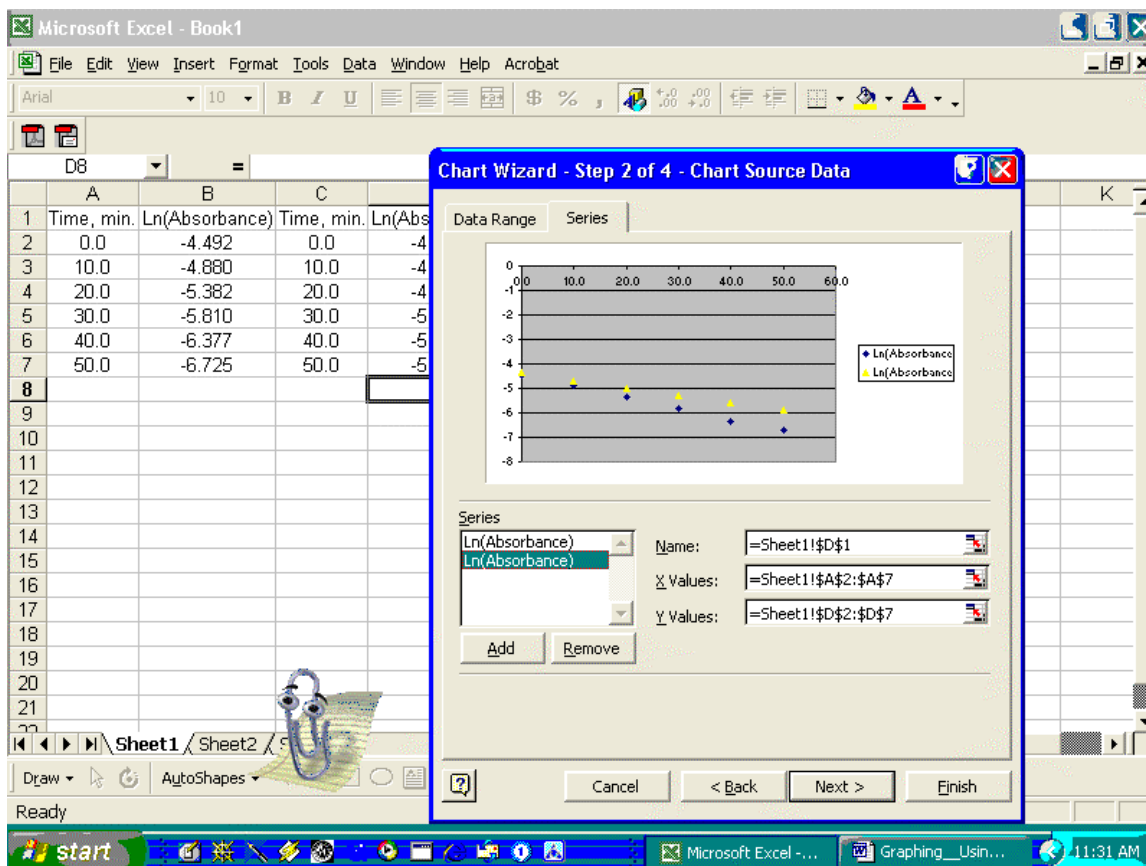
The data were entered into Excel as shown. Columns A and B are experiment one and columns C and D are experiment two.

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
1	Time, min.	Ln(Absorbance)	Time, min.	Ln(Absorbance)							
2	0.0	-4.492	0.0	-4.366							
3	10.0	-4.880	10.0	-4.689							
4	20.0	-5.382	20.0	-4.991							
5	30.0	-5.810	30.0	-5.298							
6	40.0	-6.377	40.0	-4.599							
7	50.0	-6.725	50.0	-5.878							
8											
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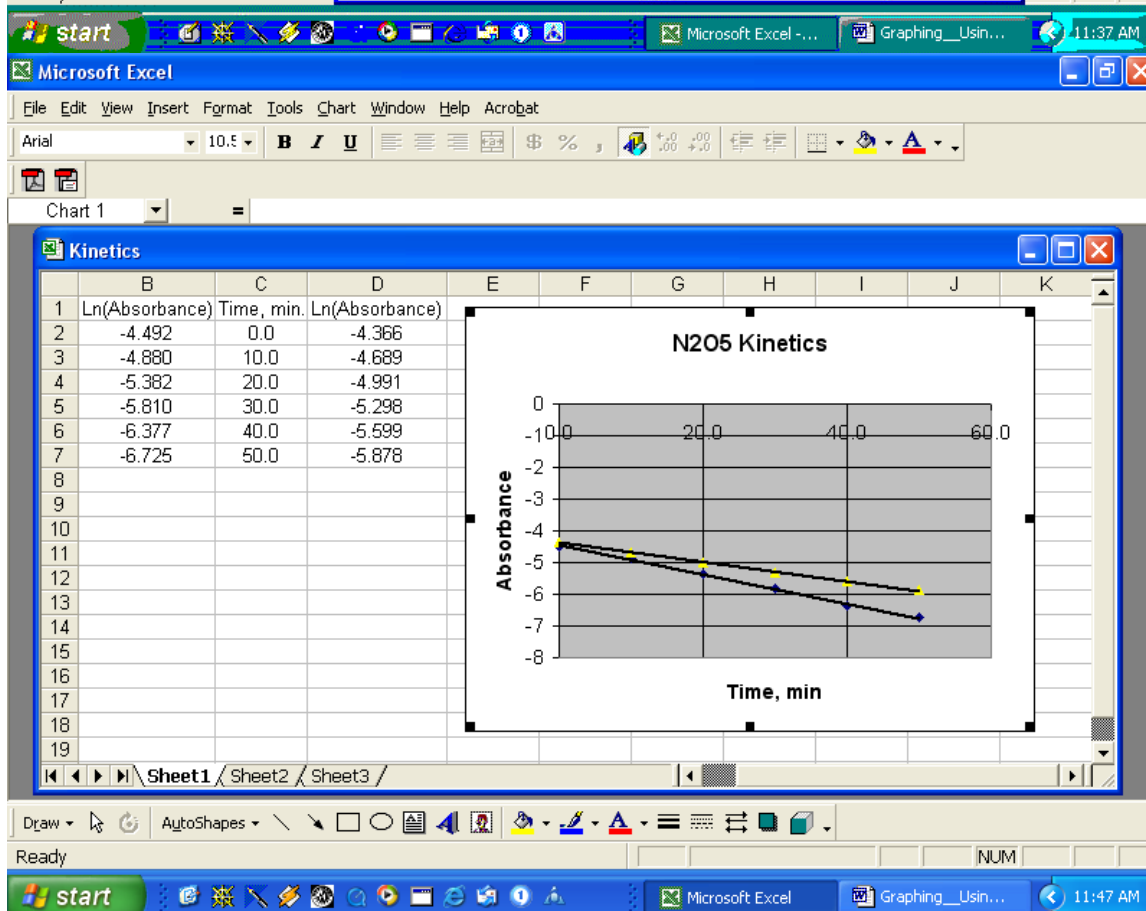
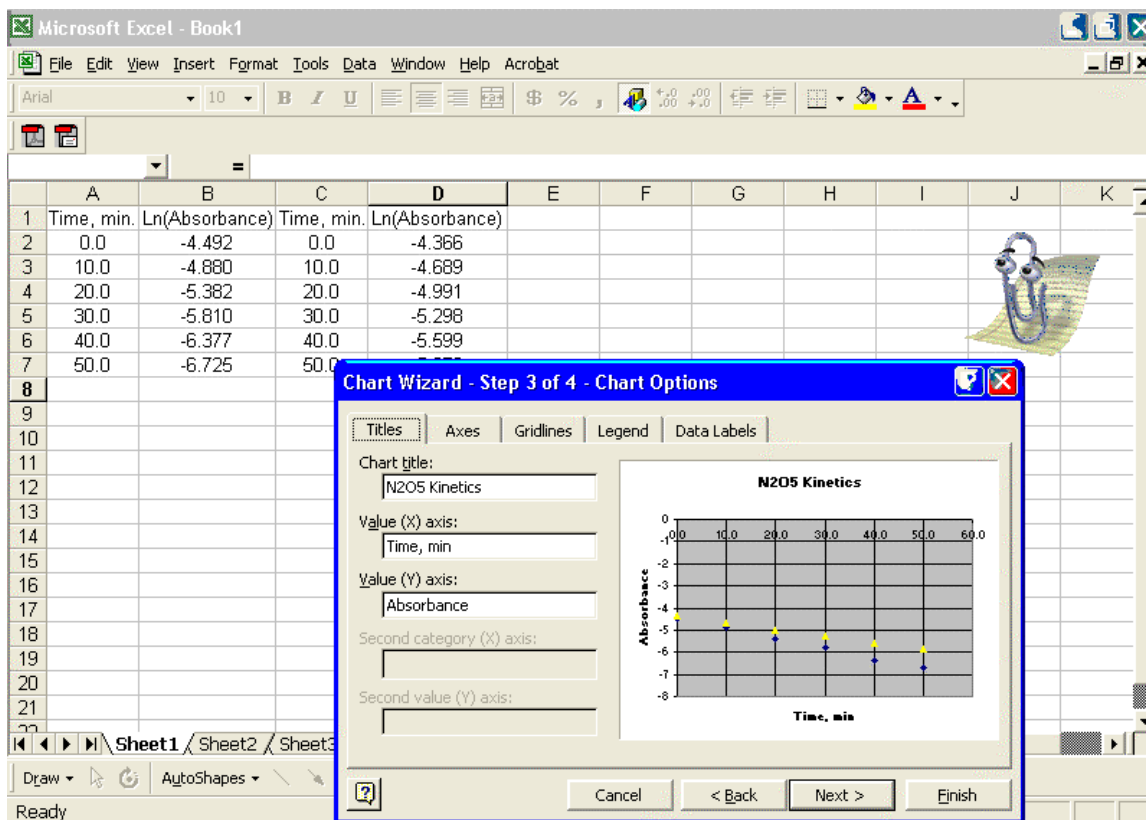
Click on **Insert** then **Chart** on the drop down menu, then **Scatter**, then **Next** and finally **Series** to get the following.



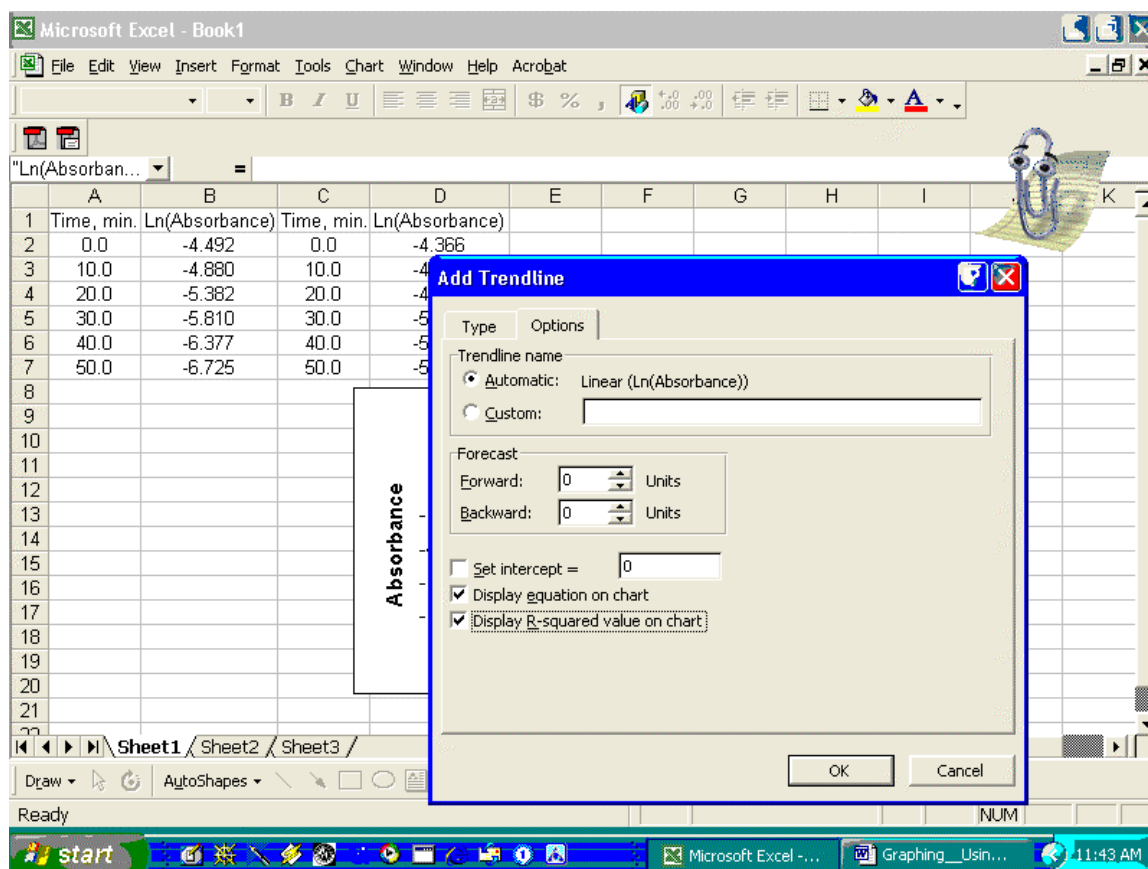
Click on **Time, min** in the **series** box to highlight it and click **Remove**.



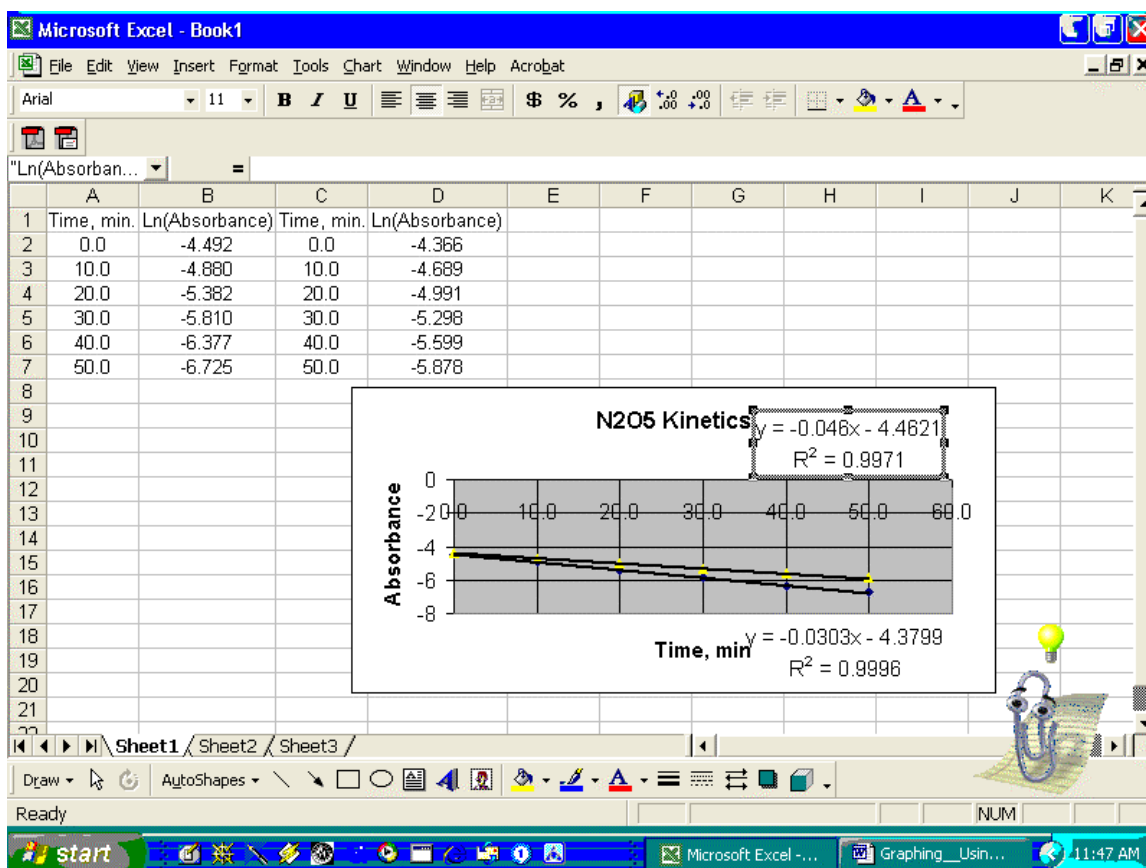
With the **lower Ln(Absorbance)** highlighted the Y Values should read D2 to D7 and if the **top Ln(Absorbance)** is highlighted the Y Values should read B2 to B7. Now click **Next**. Type in the **Chart title**, **X and Y Axis values**, add **Gridlines**, and then click **Next**.



Now click on **Chart** in the top menu bar and click on **Add Trend line**. Highlight the top Ln(Absorbance) and click **Options** and select **Display equation** and **Display R=** then click **OK**.



Select **Chart** and **Add Trend line** again. Highlight the bottom Ln(Absorbance) and repeat the above process and click **OK**.



You can left click in the chart area to increase the size of the chart and move the statistics to convenient places.

