Second Regular Session Seventy-second General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

INTRODUCED

LLS NO. 20-0660.01 Julie Pelegrin x2700

HOUSE BILL 20-1110

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

McLachlan and Exum,

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

(None),

House Committees

Senate Committees

Education Appropriations

A BILL FOR AN ACT CONCERNING PROVIDING EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE GRANTS TO STUDENTS ENROLLED IN STATE INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION TO ASSIST STUDENTS IN STAYING IN SCHOOL, AND, IN CONNECTION THEREWITH, CREATING THE EMERGENCY COMPLETION AND RETENTION GRANT PROGRAM.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://leg.colorado.gov.)

The bill creates the emergency completion and retention grant program (grant program) in the department of higher education

(department). The department implements the grant program by annually distributing an amount to each state institution of higher education (institution) to use in awarding emergency assistance grants to eligible students who are experiencing qualifying financial emergencies. The bill describes minimum procedures an institution shall adopt for the financial aid director at the institution to award the emergency assistance grants. The department is required to include in the annual financial aid report submitted to the joint budget committee a summary of the implementation of the grant program and an evaluation of its effect in increasing the retention and completion rates at institutions.

1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:* 2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add** part 13 to article 3 3.3 of title 23 as follows: 4 **PART 13** 5 EMERGENCY COMPLETION AND 6 RETENTION GRANT PROGRAM 7 **23-3.3-1301.** Legislative declaration. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY 8 FINDS THAT THE STUDENT FINANCIAL AID PROGRAMS EXISTING PURSUANT 9 TO STATE LAW ARE DESIGNED TO REDUCE A STUDENT'S OVERALL COST OF 10 ATTENDANCE AT AN INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION. THERE ARE 11 TIMES, HOWEVER, WHEN A STUDENT FACES A SUDDEN FINANCIAL 12 EMERGENCY AND IS FORCED TO CHOOSE BETWEEN CONTINUING HIS OR HER 13 EDUCATION OR PAYING FOR THE EMERGENCY. THE STUDENT FINANCIAL 14 AID PROGRAMS LACK THE FLEXIBILITY NECESSARY TO ASSIST A STUDENT 15 IN THIS SITUATION. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FINDS, THEREFORE, THAT A 16 PROGRAM THAT PROVIDES LIMITED FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO ELIGIBLE 17 STUDENTS WHO FACE UNANTICIPATED FISCAL EMERGENCIES IS NECESSARY 18 TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS WHO PERSIST AND GRADUATE 19 WITH A POSTSECONDARY CREDENTIAL, REDUCE THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS 20 WHO DO NOT COMPLETE THEIR POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION, AND MEET

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1	THE WORKFORCE NEEDS OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY IN THE STATE.
2	23-3.3-1302. Definitions. AS USED IN THIS PART 13, UNLESS THE
3	CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:
4	(1) "DEPARTMENT" MEANS THE DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER
5	EDUCATION CREATED AND EXISTING PURSUANT TO SECTION 24-1-114.
6	(2) "ELIGIBLE COURSE OF STUDY" MEANS CREDIT HOURS TAKEN TO
7	COMPLETE A CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION CERTIFICATE, AN
8	ASSOCIATE DEGREE, OR A BACCALAUREATE DEGREE.
9	(3) "ELIGIBLE STUDENT" MEANS A STUDENT WHO:
10	(a) QUALIFIES FOR IN-STATE TUITION AS PROVIDED IN THIS TITLE
11	23;
12	(b) IS ENROLLED IN A STATE HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTION TO
13	OBTAIN A FIRST POSTSECONDARY CREDENTIAL IN AN ELIGIBLE COURSE OF
14	STUDY;
15	(c) Meets the eligibility criteria specified in the state
16	STUDENT FINANCIAL AID GUIDELINES; AND
17	(d) HAS COMPLETED MORE THAN SIXTY PERCENT OF THE COURSE
18	CREDITS REQUIRED IN THE ELIGIBLE COURSE OF STUDY AND IS EXPECTED
19	TO GRADUATE IN THE NEXT SEMESTER OR SCHOOL YEAR FOLLOWING THE
20	DATE ON WHICH THE STUDENT APPLIES FOR EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE.
21	(4) "FINANCIAL AID DIRECTOR" MEANS THE FINANCIAL AID
22	DIRECTOR FOR A STATE HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTION, OR HIS OR HER
23	DESIGNEE.
24	(5) "Grant program" means the emergency completion and
25	RETENTION GRANT PROGRAM CREATED IN SECTION 23-3.3-1303.
26	(6) "QUALIFYING FINANCIAL EMERGENCY" MEANS AN UNEXPECTED
27	EVENT THAT CAUSES AN ELIGIBLE STUDENT TO INCUR A LEVEL OF

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2	WITHDRAW FROM POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION. A QUALIFYING FINANCIAL
3	EMERGENCY MAY INCLUDE, BUT NEED NOT BE LIMITED TO:
4	(a) INCURRING COSTS FOR VEHICLE REPAIR;
5	(b) BEING UNABLE TO PAY RENT OR PURCHASE FOOD AS A RESULT
6	OF UNEXPECTED, EXIGENT CIRCUMSTANCES, AS THE FINANCIAL AID
7	DIRECTOR MAY DETERMINE;
8	(c) INCURRING COSTS AS A RESULT OF A MEDICAL EMERGENCY;
9	(d) INCURRING TRAVEL OR OTHER COSTS AS A RESULT OF A FAMILY
10	EMERGENCY;
11	(e) INCURRING OTHER NECESSARY COSTS THAT ARE NOT
12	PREDICTABLE EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES, AS THE FINANCIAL AID DIRECTOR
13	MAY DETERMINE; AND
14	(f) Other situations that the state higher education
15	INSTITUTION MAY IDENTIFY.
16	(7) "STATE HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTION" MEANS A STATE
17	INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION AS DEFINED IN SECTION 23-18-102, A
18	LOCAL DISTRICT COLLEGE OPERATING PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 71 OF THIS
19	TITLE 23, OR AN AREA TECHNICAL COLLEGE AS DEFINED IN SECTION
20	23-60-103.
21	23-3.3-1303. Emergency completion and retention grant
22	program - created - administration. (1) There is created in the
23	DEPARTMENT THE EMERGENCY COMPLETION AND RETENTION GRANT
24	PROGRAM TO PROVIDE MONEY TO STATE HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS
25	TO USE IN ASSISTING ELIGIBLE STUDENTS WHO EXPERIENCE A QUALIFYING
26	FINANCIAL EMERGENCY. THE COMMISSION SHALL ADMINISTER THE GRANT
27	PROGRAM BY:

UNPLANNED COST THAT MAY REQUIRE THE ELIGIBLE STUDENT TO

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1	(a) SUBJECT TO ANNUAL APPROPRIATIONS, ANNUALLY
2	DISTRIBUTING MONEY TO THE STATE HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS TO
3	USE FOR EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE GRANTS AWARDED TO STUDENTS
4	PURSUANT TO SECTION 23-3.3-1304 TO ADDRESS QUALIFYING FINANCIAL
5	EMERGENCIES;
6	(b) Adopting guidelines, including student eligibility
7	CRITERIA, FOR THE FINANCIAL AID DIRECTORS AT THE STATE HIGHER
8	EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS TO USE IN PROVIDING EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE
9	GRANTS TO STUDENTS;
10	(c) Establishing the reporting criteria for the state
11	HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS TO ENABLE THE DEPARTMENT TO
12	MEASURE THE SUCCESS OF THE GRANT PROGRAM IN RAISING THE STUDENT
13	PERSISTENCE AND GRADUATION RATES AT THE STATE HIGHER EDUCATION
14	INSTITUTIONS;
15	(d) DIRECTING THE DEPARTMENT TO ACT AS A CLEARINGHOUSE
16	FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING THE GRANT PROGRAM, INCLUDING
17	ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA AND EXAMPLES OF MATERIALS THAT STATE HIGHER
18	EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS MAY USE IN PUBLICIZING TO STUDENTS THE
19	AVAILABILITY OF EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE GRANTS; AND
20	(e) INCLUDING IN THE INFORMATION ANNUALLY SUBMITTED TO
21	THE JOINT BUDGET COMMITTEE PURSUANT TO SECTION $23-3.3-102(7)$ THE
22	AMOUNT ANNUALLY DISTRIBUTED TO EACH STATE HIGHER EDUCATION
23	INSTITUTION THROUGH THE GRANT PROGRAM, THE AMOUNTS THAT EACH
24	STATE HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTION DISTRIBUTED IN EMERGENCY
25	ASSISTANCE GRANTS, THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS AND TYPES OF
26	EMERGENCIES FOR WHICH GRANTS WERE PROVIDED, AND AN EVALUATION
27	OF WHETHER THE GRANT PROGRAM IS CONTRIBUTING TO AN INCREASE IN

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1	THE COMPLETION AND RETENTION RATES AT THE STATE HIGHER
2	EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS, TO THE EXTENT SUFFICIENT INFORMATION IS
3	AVAILABLE. AFTER THE GRANT PROGRAM HAS OPERATED FOR THREE
4	FISCAL YEARS, THE ANNUAL INFORMATION MUST ALSO INCLUDE THE
5	RETURN ON INVESTMENT FOR THE PROGRAM AS CALCULATED BY THE
6	DEPARTMENT.
7	23-3.3-1304. State higher education institutions - emergency
8	assistance grants. (1) EACH STATE HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTION
9	SHALL DEVELOP A PROCESS BASED ON THE COMMISSION'S GUIDELINES BY
10	WHICH AN ELIGIBLE STUDENT MAY APPLY FOR AND RECEIVE AN
11	EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE GRANT.
12	(2) IN AWARDING EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE GRANTS, THE STATE
13	HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTION SHALL PRIORITIZE ELIGIBLE STUDENTS
14	WHO ARE LOW-INCOME, ELIGIBLE STUDENTS WHO ARE IN THE FIRST
15	GENERATION OF THEIR FAMILY TO ENROLL IN POSTSECONDARY
16	EDUCATION, AND ELIGIBLE STUDENTS WHO LACK OTHER IDENTIFIABLE
17	FINANCIAL RESOURCES TO SUPPORT THEIR POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION
18	(3) THE FINANCIAL AID DIRECTOR SHALL DETERMINE THE AMOUNT
19	OF EACH EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE GRANT BASED ON THE ELIGIBLE
20	STUDENT'S LEVEL OF FINANCIAL NEED. AN ELIGIBLE STUDENT SHALL NOT
21	RECEIVE MORE THAN A TOTAL OF FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS IN EMERGENCY
22	ASSISTANCE GRANTS WHILE ENROLLED AT A SINGLE STATE HIGHER
23	EDUCATION INSTITUTION.
24	(4) IN DISBURSING EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE GRANTS, THE
25	FINANCIAL AID DIRECTOR SHALL DETERMINE THE MOST EFFICIENT MANNER
26	IN WHICH TO ADDRESS THE ELIGIBLE STUDENT'S QUALIFYING FINANCIAL
27	EMERGENCY, WHICH MAY INCLUDE, WHEN APPROPRIATE, PAYING A

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1	VENDOR DIRECTLY FOR THE ELIGIBLE STUDENT'S EXPENSES.
2	(5) As of June 1 of each fiscal year, if a state higher
3	EDUCATION INSTITUTION HAS NOT DISTRIBUTED THE ENTIRE AMOUNT
4	ALLOCATED TO THE INSTITUTION FOR EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE GRANTS
5	FOR THAT FISCAL YEAR, THE INSTITUTION MAY DISTRIBUTE THE
6	REMAINING AMOUNT AS EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE GRANTS DURING THE
7	SUMMER SEMESTER OR DURING THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR OR DISTRIBUTE
8	ANY PORTION OF THE REMAINING AMOUNT AS NEED-BASED STUDENT
9	FINANCIAL AID.
10	SECTION 2. Safety clause. The general assembly hereby finds
11	determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
12	preservation of the public peace, health, or safety.

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