

Vanguard 500 Index Fund Vanguard Balanced Index Fund Vanguard Developed Markets Index Fund Vanguard Dividend Appreciation Index Fund Vanguard Emerging Markets Government Bond Index Fund Vanguard Emerging Markets Stock Index Fund Vanguard European Stock Index Fund Vanguard Extended Market Index Fund Vanguard FTSE All-World ex-US Index Fund Vanguard Global ex-U.S. Real Estate Index Fund Vanguard Growth Index Fund Vanguard Intermediate-Term Bond Index Fund Vanguard Intermediate-Term Corporate Bond Index Fund Vanguard Intermediate-Term Treasury Index Fund Vanguard International Dividend Appreciation Index Fund Vanguard International High Dividend Yield Index Fund Vanguard Large-Cap Index Fund Vanguard Long-Term Corporate Bond Index Fund Vanguard Long-Term Treasury Index Fund Vanguard Mid-Cap Growth Index Fund Vanguard Mid-Cap Index Fund Vanguard Mid-Cap Value Index Fund Vanguard Mortgage-Backed Securities Index Fund Vanguard Pacific Stock Index Fund Vanguard Real Estate Index Fund Vanguard Short-Term Bond Index Fund Vanguard Short-Term Corporate Bond Index Fund Vanguard Short-Term Inflation-Protected Securities Index Fund Vanguard Short-Term Treasury Index Fund Vanguard Small-Cap Growth Index Fund Vanguard Small-Cap Index Fund Vanguard Small-Cap Value Index Fund Vanguard Tax-Exempt Bond Index Fund Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund Vanguard Total International Bond Index Fund Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Fund Vanguard Value Index Fund

# Supplement to the Prospectuses and Summary Prospectuses for Investor Shares and Admiral<sup>™</sup> Shares

Effective November 19, 2018, (i) Admiral Shares have an investment minimum of \$3,000, and (ii) Investor Shares are generally closed to new investors. Investor Shares will remain open to existing investors and certain new institutional investors. You may convert your Investor Shares to Admiral Shares at any time by contacting Vanguard.

It is anticipated that all of the outstanding Investor Shares will be automatically converted to Admiral Shares beginning in April 2019, with the exception of those held by Vanguard funds and certain other institutional investors. At that time, Investor Shares will be available for ongoing investment only by Vanguard funds and certain other institutional investors.



# Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund Summary Prospectus

#### February 26, 2019

#### Investor Shares & Admiral<sup>™</sup> Shares

Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund Investor Shares (VGTSX) Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund Admiral Shares (VTIAX)

The Fund's statutory Prospectus and Statement of Additional Information dated February 26, 2019, as may be amended or supplemented, are incorporated into and made part of this Summary Prospectus by reference.

Before you invest, you may want to review the Fund's Prospectus, which contains more information about the Fund and its risks. You can find the Fund's Prospectus and other information about the Fund online at **www.vanguard.com/prospectus**. You can also obtain this information at no cost by calling 800-662-7447 or by sending an email request to online@vanguard.com.

The Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) has not approved or disapproved these securities or passed upon the adequacy of this prospectus. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

#### Investment Objective

The Fund seeks to track the performance of a benchmark index that measures the investment return of stocks issued by companies located in developed and emerging markets, excluding the United States.

#### Fees and Expenses

The following table describes the fees and expenses you may pay if you buy and hold Investor Shares or Admiral Shares of the Fund.

#### Shareholder Fees

(Fees paid directly from your investment)

	Investor Shares Admiral Shares		
Sales Charge (Load) Imposed on Purchases	None	None	
Purchase Fee	None	None	
Sales Charge (Load) Imposed on Reinvested Dividends	None	None	
Redemption Fee	None	None	
Account Service Fee (for certain fund account balances below \$10,000)	\$20/year	\$20/year	

#### Annual Fund Operating Expenses

(Expenses that you pay each year as a percentage of the value of your investment)

	Investor Shares Admiral Share		
Management Fees	0.14%	0.09%	
12b-1 Distribution Fee	None	None	
Other Expenses	0.03%	0.02%	
Total Annual Fund Operating Expenses	0.17%	0.11%	

# Examples

The following examples are intended to help you compare the cost of investing in the Fund's Investor Shares or Admiral Shares with the cost of investing in other mutual funds. They illustrate the hypothetical expenses that you would incur over various periods if you were to invest \$10,000 in the Fund's shares. These examples assume that the shares provide a return of 5% each year and that total annual fund operating expenses remain as stated in the preceding table. You would incur these hypothetical expenses whether or not you were to redeem your investment at the end of the given period. Although your actual costs may be higher or lower, based on these assumptions your costs would be:

	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years
Investor Shares	\$17	\$55	\$96	\$217
Admiral Shares	\$11	\$35	\$62	\$141

## Portfolio Turnover

The Fund pays transaction costs, such as commissions, when it buys and sells securities (or "turns over" its portfolio). A higher portfolio turnover rate may indicate higher transaction costs and may result in more taxes when Fund shares are held in a taxable account. These costs, which are not reflected in annual fund operating expenses or in the previous expense examples, reduce the Fund's performance. During the most recent fiscal year, the Fund's portfolio turnover rate was 3% of the average value of its portfolio.

# **Principal Investment Strategies**

The Fund employs an indexing investment approach designed to track the performance of the FTSE Global All Cap ex US Index, a float-adjusted marketcapitalization-weighted index designed to measure equity market performance of companies located in developed and emerging markets, excluding the United States. The Index includes approximately 6,013 stocks of companies located in 48 markets. As of October 31, 2018, the largest markets covered in the Index were Japan, the United Kingdom, Canada, France, Germany, and China (which made up approximately 18%, 12%, 7%, 7%, 6%, and 6%, respectively, of the Index's market capitalization). The Fund invests all, or substantially all, of its assets in the common stocks included in its target index.

# **Principal Risks**

An investment in the Fund could lose money over short or long periods of time. You should expect the Fund's share price and total return to fluctuate within a wide range. The Fund is subject to the following risks, which could affect the Fund's performance:

• *Stock market risk*, which is the chance that stock prices overall will decline. Stock markets tend to move in cycles, with periods of rising prices and periods of falling prices. The Fund's investments in foreign stocks can be riskier than U.S. stock investments. Foreign stocks may be more volatile and less liquid than U.S. stocks. The prices of foreign stocks and the prices of U.S. stocks may move in opposite directions. In addition, the Fund's target index may, at times, become focused in stocks of a particular market sector, which would subject the Fund to proportionately higher exposure to the risks of that sector.

• *Investment style risk*, which is the chance that returns from non-U.S. small- and mid-capitalization stocks will trail returns from global stock markets. Historically, non-U.S. small- and mid-cap stocks have been more volatile in price than the large-cap stocks that dominate the global markets, and they often perform quite differently.

• *Country/regional risk*, which is the chance that world events—such as political upheaval, financial troubles, or natural disasters—will adversely affect the value of securities issued by companies in foreign countries or regions. Because the Fund may invest a large portion of its assets in securities of companies located in any one country or region, the Fund's performance may be hurt disproportionately by the poor performance of its investments in that area. Country/regional risk is especially high in emerging markets.

• *Currency risk*, which is the chance that the value of a foreign investment, measured in U.S. dollars, will decrease because of unfavorable changes in currency exchange rates. Currency risk is especially high in emerging markets.

• *Emerging markets risk*, which is the chance that the stocks of companies located in emerging markets will be substantially more volatile, and substantially less liquid, than the stocks of companies located in more developed foreign markets because, among other factors, emerging markets can have greater custodial and operational risks; less developed legal, tax, regulatory, and accounting systems; and greater political, social, and economic instability than developed markets.

An investment in the Fund is not a deposit of a bank and is not insured or guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other government agency.

## Annual Total Returns

The following bar chart and table are intended to help you understand the risks of investing in the Fund. The bar chart shows how the performance of the Fund's Investor Shares has varied from one calendar year to another over the periods shown. The table shows how the average annual total returns of the share classes presented compare with those of the Fund's target index and other comparative indexes, which have investment characteristics similar to those of the Fund. The Spliced Total International Stock Index reflects performance of the Total International Composite Index through August 31, 2006; the MSCI EAFE + Emerging Markets Index through December 15, 2010; the MSCI ACWI ex USA IMI Index through June 2, 2013; and the FTSE Global All Cap ex US Index thereafter. Returns for the FTSE Indexes shown are adjusted for withholding taxes applicable to U.S.-based mutual funds organized as Delaware statutory trusts. MSCI ACWI ex USA Investable Market Index (IMI) returns are adjusted for withholding taxes. Keep in mind that the Fund's past performance (before and after taxes) does not indicate how the Fund will perform in the future. Updated performance information is available on our website at vanguard.com/performance or by calling Vanguard toll-free at 800-662-7447.

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
60% 40% 20% 0%	36.73	11.12		18.14	15.04			4.65	27.40	
-20% -40% -60%			-14.56			-4.24	-4.37			-14.44

Annual Total Returns – Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund Investor Shares

During the periods shown in the bar chart, the highest return for a calendar quarter was 27.26% (quarter ended June 30, 2009), and the lowest return for a quarter was –20.93% (quarter ended September 30, 2011).

	1 Year	5 Years	10 Years
Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund Investor Shares	;		
Return Before Taxes	-14.44%	0.88%	6.30%
Return After Taxes on Distributions	-15.00	0.15	5.66
Return After Taxes on Distributions and Sale of Fund Shares	-8.07	0.62	5.06
Comparative Indexes (reflect no deduction for fees or expenses)			
FTSE Global All Cap ex US Index	-14.61%	1.05%	7.21%
Spliced Total International Stock Index	-14.61	1.05	6.64
MSCI ACWI ex USA IMI	-14.76	0.85	6.97
FTSE Global All Cap ex US Fair Value Index	-14.53	_	_
	1 Year	5 Years	Since Inception (Nov. 29, 2010)
Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund Admiral Shares			
Return Before Taxes	-14.43%	0.94%	3.35%
Comparative Indexes (reflect no deduction for fees or expenses)			
FTSE Global All Cap ex US Index	-14.61%	1.05%	3.51%
Spliced Total International Stock Index	-14.61	1.05	3.37
MSCI ACWI ex USA IMI	-14.76	0.85	3.32
FTSE Global All Cap ex US Fair Value Index	-14.53	_	_

#### Average Annual Total Returns for Periods Ended December 31, 2018

Actual after-tax returns depend on your tax situation and may differ from those shown in the preceding table. When after-tax returns are calculated, it is assumed that the shareholder was in the highest individual federal marginal income tax bracket at the time of each distribution of income or capital gains or upon redemption. State and local income taxes are not reflected in the calculations. Please note that after-tax returns are shown only for the Investor Shares and may differ for each share class. After-tax returns are not relevant for a shareholder who holds fund shares in a taxdeferred account, such as an individual retirement account or a 401(k) plan. Also, figures captioned *Return After Taxes on Distributions and Sale of Fund Shares* may be higher than other figures for the same period if a capital loss occurs upon redemption and results in an assumed tax deduction for the shareholder.

# Investment Advisor

The Vanguard Group, Inc. (Vanguard)

#### Portfolio Managers

Christine D. Franquin, Principal of Vanguard. She has co-managed the Fund since 2017.

Michael Perre, Principal of Vanguard. He has managed the Fund since 2008 (co-managed since 2016).

# Purchase and Sale of Fund Shares

You may purchase or redeem shares online through our website (*vanguard.com*), by mail (The Vanguard Group, P.O. Box 1110, Valley Forge, PA 19482-1110), or by telephone (800-662-2739). The minimum investment amount required to open and maintain a Fund account for Investor Shares or Admiral Shares is \$3,000. The minimum investment amount required to add to an existing Fund account is generally \$1. Financial intermediaries, institutional clients, and Vanguard-advised clients should contact Vanguard for information on special eligibility rules that may apply to them regarding Admiral Shares. If you are investing through an intermediary, please contact that firm directly for more information regarding your eligibility. If you are investing through an employer-sponsored retirement or savings plan, your plan administrator or your benefits office can provide you with detailed information on how you can invest through your plan.

## Tax Information

The Fund's distributions may be taxable as ordinary income or capital gain. If you are investing through a tax-advantaged account, such as an IRA or an employer-sponsored retirement or savings plan, special tax rules apply.

## Payments to Financial Intermediaries

The Fund and its investment advisor do not pay financial intermediaries for sales of Fund shares.

#### Click here to view the fund's statutory prospectus or statement of additional information.

Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund Investor Shares—Fund Number 113 Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund Admiral Shares—Fund Number 569

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