

Molecular Genetics

Section 3 DNA, RNA, and Protein

Main Idea _____

Details _____

Scan the headings and boldfaced words for the section. Predict two things that you think might be discussed.

1. _____
- _____
2. _____
- _____

Review Vocabulary

synthesis

Use your book or dictionary to define synthesis.

New Vocabulary

Write the correct term in the left column for each definition below.

_____	process in which RNA is synthesized from DNA
_____	a group of three nitrogenous bases in DNA or mRNA that code for one amino acid
_____	nucleic acid made of ribose, phosphate, and one of four nitrogenous bases—adenine, cytosine, guanine, or uracil
_____	intervening DNA sequences that are transcribed and then removed from the final mRNA
_____	process by which mRNA directs the synthesis of a protein
_____	long strands of RNA that are complementary to one strand of DNA
_____	protein coding sequences in DNA that are transcribed into mRNA and translated into protein
_____	small RNA molecules that transport amino acids to the ribosome
_____	an enzyme that catalyzes the synthesis of mRNA using a specific section of DNA as a template
_____	RNA molecules that make up part of the ribosome

Section 3 DNA, RNA, and Protein (continued)

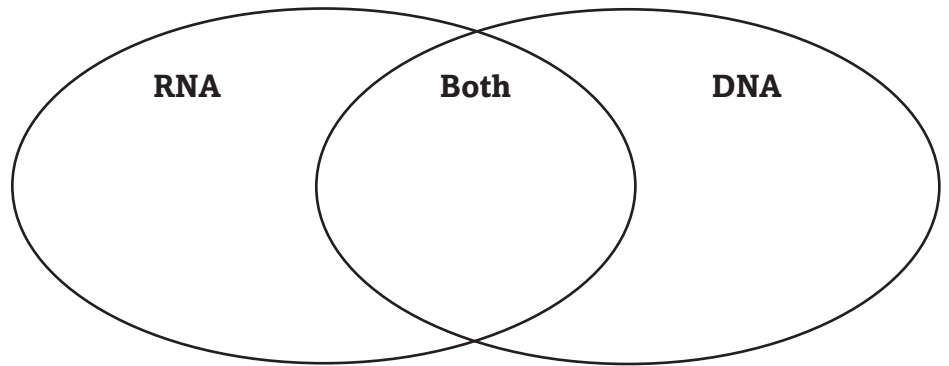
Main Idea _____

Details _____

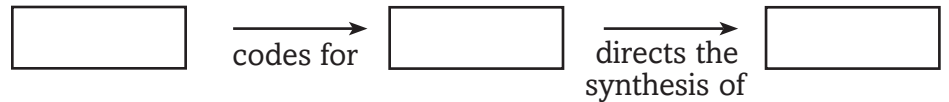
Central Dogma

*I found this information
on page _____.*

Compare and contrast *RNA and DNA by writing at least five characteristics of their structure and composition in the Venn diagram.*



State *the central dogma of biology.*



Compare *the function of each type of RNA molecule by completing the table.*

Type of RNA	Function
mRNA	
rRNA	
tRNA	

Sequence *the steps in transcription of RNA.*

Section 3 DNA, RNA, and Protein (continued)

Main Idea _____ Details _____

The Code
and One Gene—
One Enzyme

I found this information
on page _____.

Identify four examples of codons and state the instructions they encode.

- 1. _____
- 2. _____
- 3. _____
- 4. _____

Model the movement of tRNA molecules showing the translation process.

State the updated version of Beadle and Tatum’s hypothesis.

_____ codes for _____.

SUMMARIZE

Create a flow chart to describe the formation of a protein.
Describe the activities of DNA and the three types of RNA.