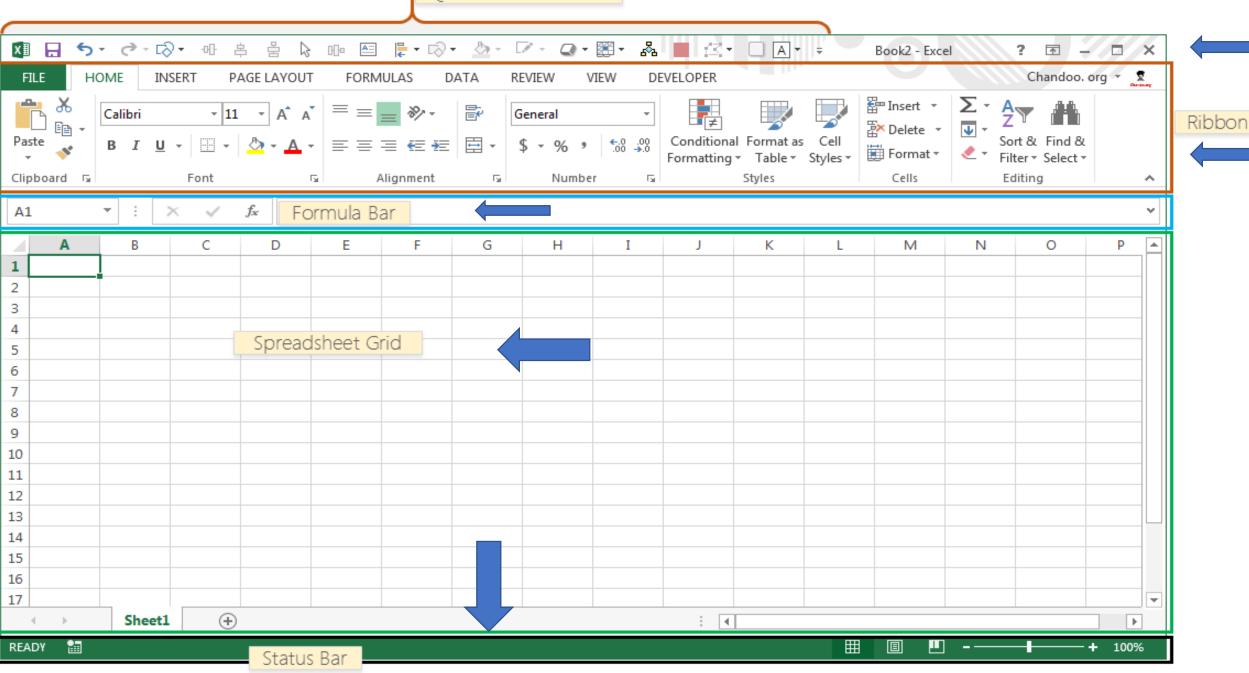
Microsoft Excel Functions & Shortcuts for Beginners

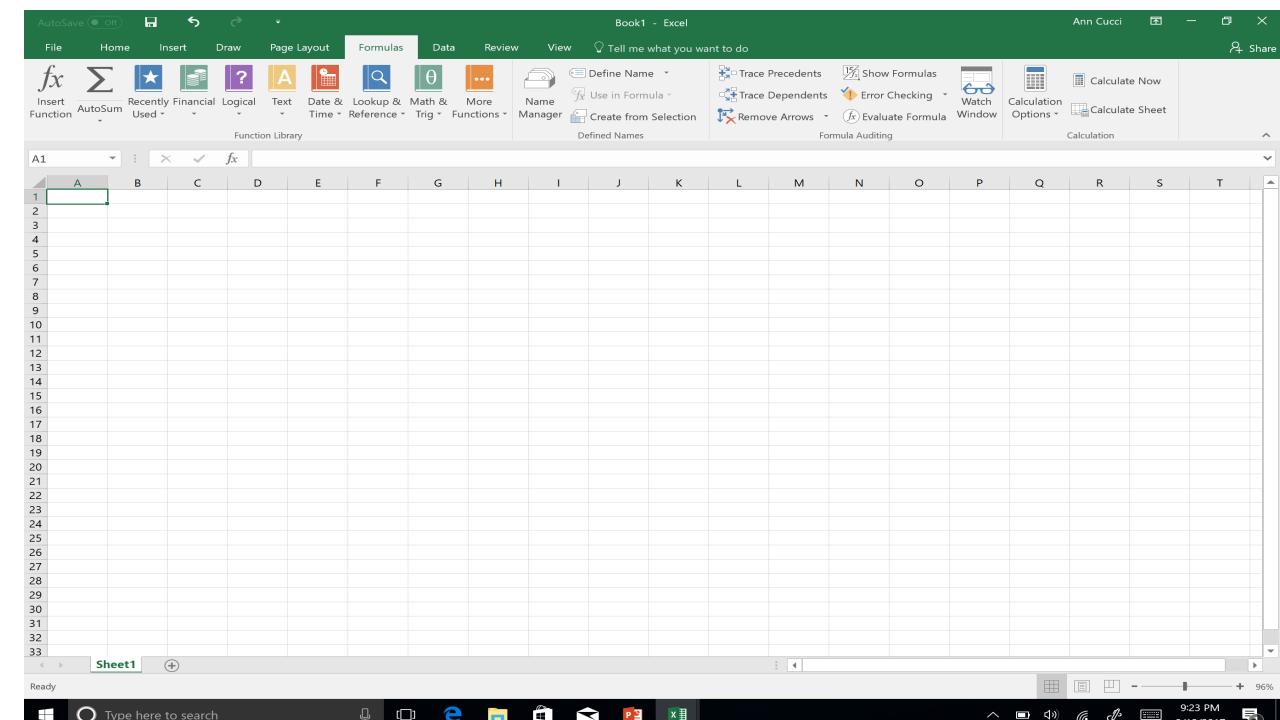


KISS ~ Keep It Simple Stupid!

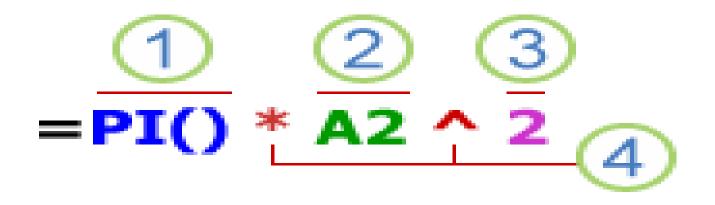


Quick Access Toolbar





Parts of a Formula



- 1.Functions
- 2.References
- 3.Constants
- 4. Operators

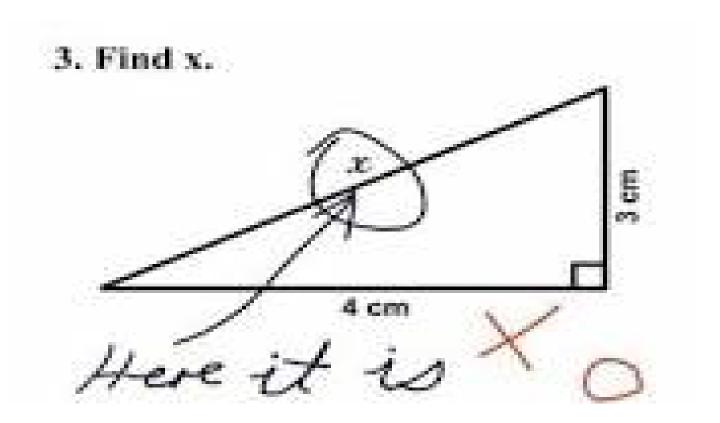
Formula Example ~ Single Argument

```
=sum(
SUM(number1, [number2], ...)
```

=SUM(A1:A10) is an example of a single argument.

Mathematical Formulas

- Sum
- Count
- Counta
- Sumif
- Average
- Round
- Product
- Roman



SUMIF

What it does?				
sums items in a	list matching a c	ondition		
Syntax:				
sumif(in this ran	ge,values that m	eet this crite	ria,[sum-this-r	range])
Example:				
=sumif(A1:A20,3	10) = sums the co	ells with the v	alue of "10"	

SUMIF

- We want to know how many HP Laser Jet Printers we have.
- =sumif(a2:a14,"HP Laser Jet",c2:c14)
- Which equals 11
- We want to know how many HP Laser Jet Printers the POLICE have.
- =sumifs(c2:c14,a2:14,"HP Laser Jet",b2:b14,"Police")
- Which equals 3

Color Printers	Dept	Quanity
HP Laser Jet	Admin	4
HP M553	Construction	5
HP Laser Jet	Construction	1
Epson WF2750	Police	4
HP Laser Jet Pro	Fire Prevention	1
Canon MF634	Human Svcs	2
HP Laser Jet	Police	3
Canon MF634	Recreation	3
HP Laser Jet	Parks	1
HP M553	Clerk	1
HP Laser Jet	Purchasing	1
Epson WF2750	OEM	1
HP Laser Jet	Golf Course	1

SUMIF

=sumif(condition range	e,condition,	sum range)			
Sum alternate Rows/C	Columns		Number	Amount	Condition
Alt. Row Sum 1:	183		1	56	0
=sumif(E15:E21,1,D15.	:D21)		2	35	1
Alt. Row Sum 0:	285		3	66	0
=sumif(E15:E21,0,D15.	:D21)		4	23	1
			5	98	0
			6	125	1
			7	65	0

AVERAGE

What it does?				
averages a group o	f numbers			
Syntax:				
average(of this nun	nber range)			
Example:				
=average(2,4,6)	4	5	10	
=average(c9:d11)	12.4166667	3.5	20	
		6	30	

ROUND

What it does?		
rounds a number to the nearest d	ecimal you specify	
Syntax:		
round(this number, to this many	digits after decimal)	
Example:		
=round(12.416667,2)	12.42	
Other:		
=rounddown(12.416667,2)	12.41	
=roundup(12.416667,2)	12.42	

Using Rounding for Budgeting

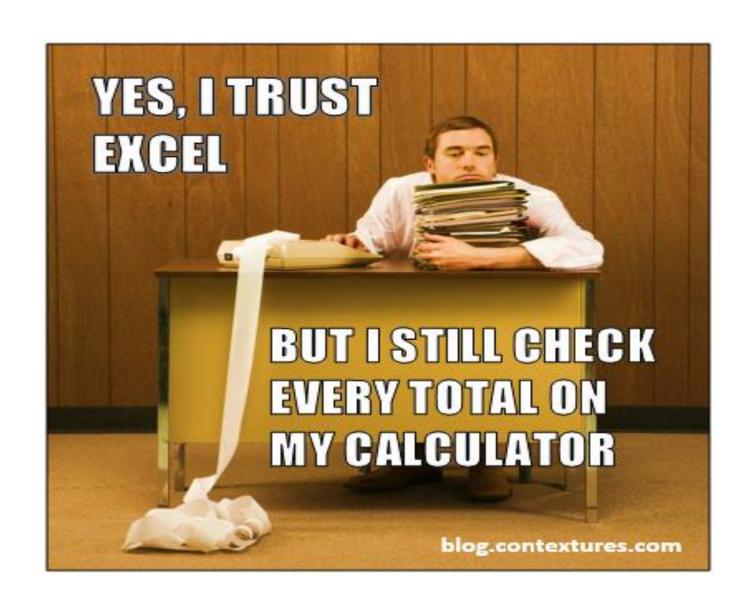
Assessed Value	7,189,343,350				
TAX	Amount to be Raised	RATE no round	RATE no round expanded	RATE with round	Actual Rate Struck
Municipal	42,778,836.00	0.60	0.5950	0.595	0.595
Municipal Open Space	1,437,869.00	0.02	0.0200	0.020	0.020
Library	2,871,017.00	0.04	0.0399	0.040	0.039
County	21,720,889.77	0.30	0.3021	0.302	0.303
County Open Space	761,633.70	0.01	0.0106	0.011	0.011
School	132,965,271.00	1.85	1.8495	1.849	1.850
Total		2.82	2.8172	2.8170	2.818
					UGH!!!

ROMAN/ARABIC

What it does?		
converts a number	to roman num	eral format
or visa versa		
Syntax:		
roman(number)	arabic("text")	
Example:		
=roman(65)		LXV
=arabic(LXV)		65

Logical Formulas

- If
- And
- Or
- Not
- Choose
- Iferror
- Istext



What it does?							
checks whether a co	ondition is met	and returns	one value if T	RUE and a	nother if F	ALSE	
Syntax:							
if(is-this-true,then d	lo this, or this)						
Example:							
=if(25<15,"looser",'	'winner") =	winner					
Other:							
=sumif(condition ra	nge,condition,	sum range)					

IFERROR

=iferror(1/0,"can't divide by zero' =iferror(0/1,"can't divide by zero'	
Example:	
iferror(formula, value to return if	there is an error)
Syntax:	
an error with the formula	
IFERROR returns the value you we	ant incase of
an easy way to handle errors in fo	ormulas
What it does?	

Text Formulas

- Proper
- Trim
- Dollar
- Rept
- Text
- Type



"Before we move on, does anyone else want to take a selfie with the fourth quarter earnings?"

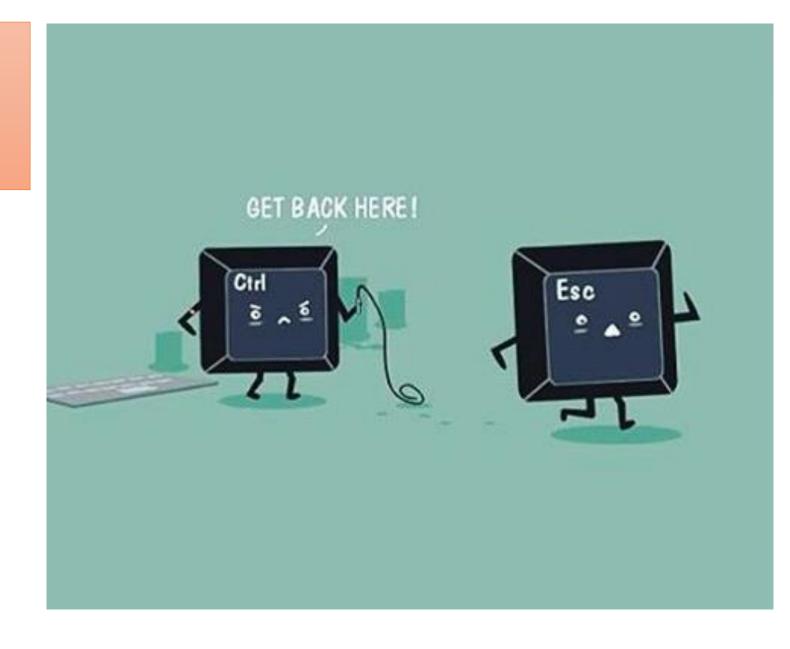
Shortcuts

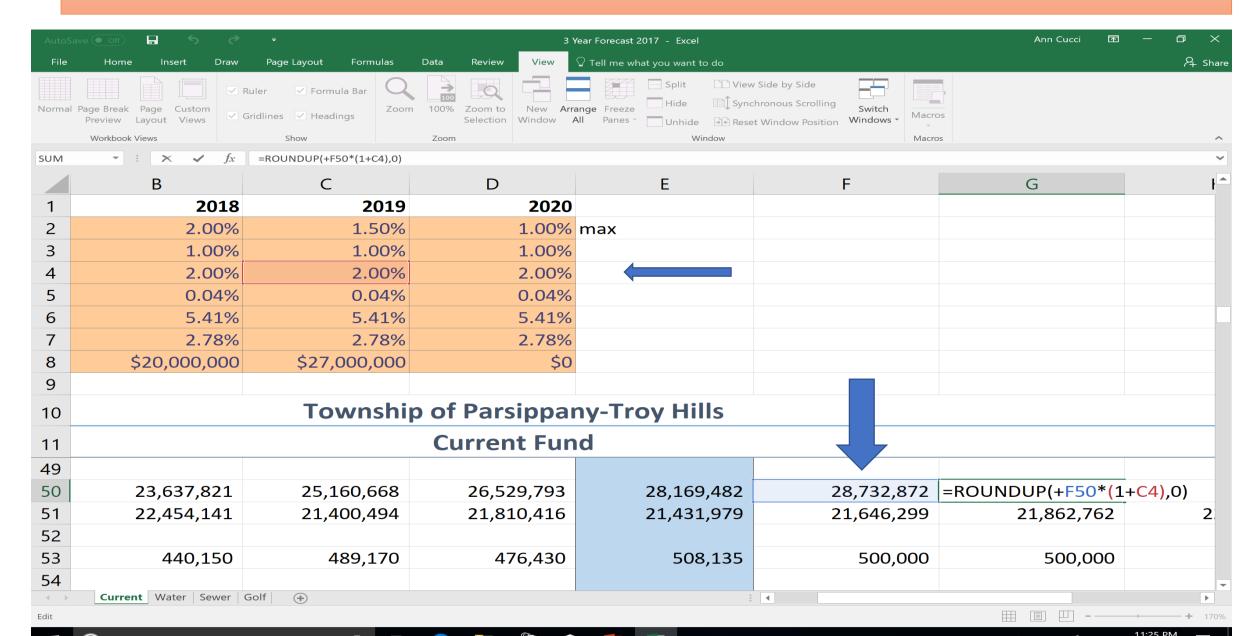
- Keyboard Shortcuts
- Insert Function
- Define Name
- Error Checking
- Watch Window



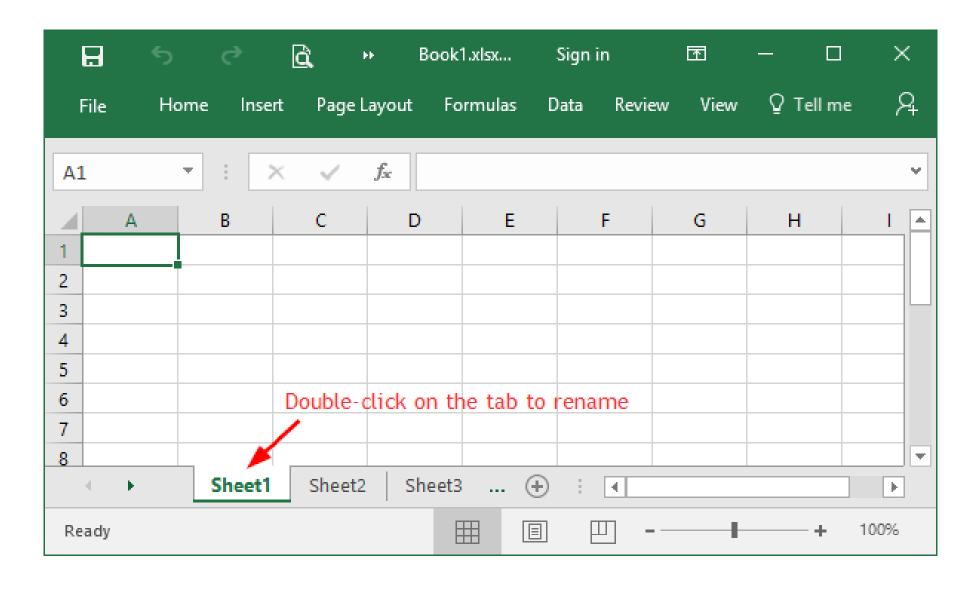
Keyboard Shortcuts

- F2
- Ctrl-Home
- Double Click to change a tab/sheet name
- Copy sheet within a workbook
- Right Click to get Menu
- Press "Alt" Key and letters appear called "Key Tips"

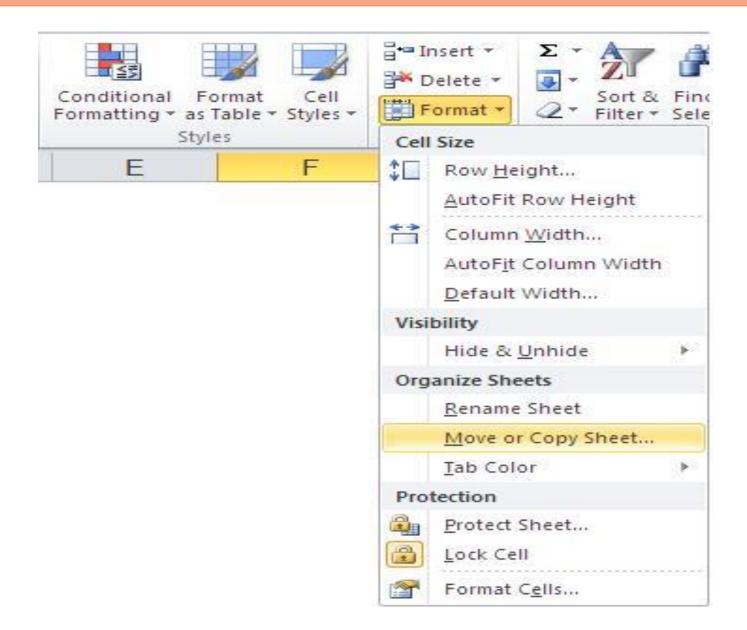




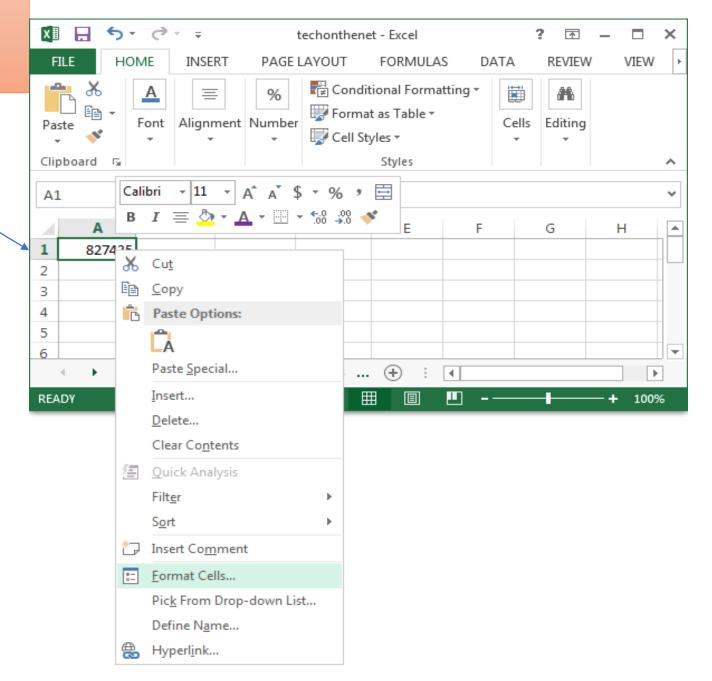
Double Click to Change a Tab Name



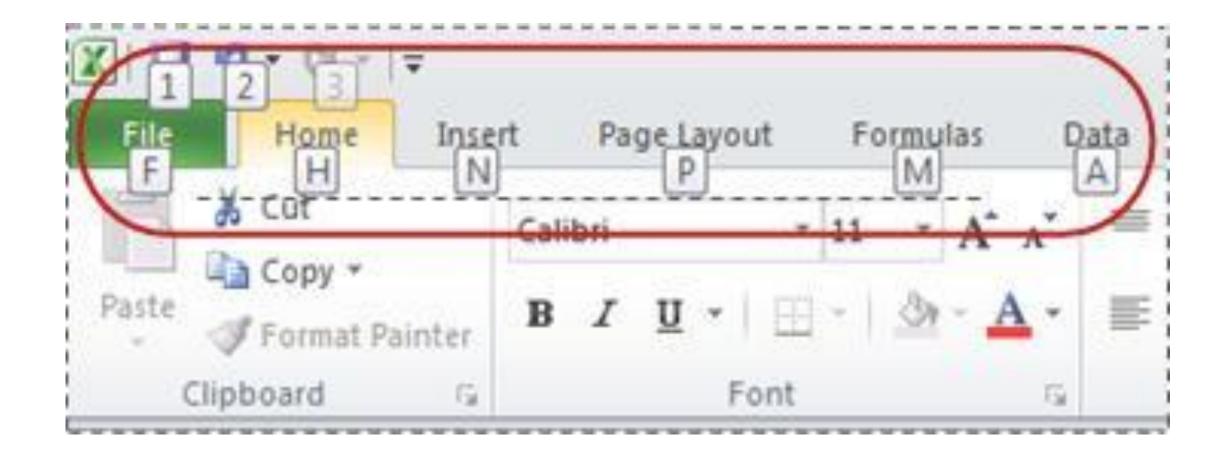
Copy a Sheet ~ Copies WITH Format



Right Click Menu



ALT Key to see "Key Tips"



Error Messages



Error Types

Error Type	When It Happens
#DIV/0!	When you divide by ZERO
#N/A!	When a formula or a function inside a formula cannot find the referenced data.
#NAME?	When the text in a formula is not recognized.
#NULL!	When a space was used instead of a comma in formulas that reference multiple ranges. A comma is necessary to separate range references.

Error Types

Error Type When It Happens

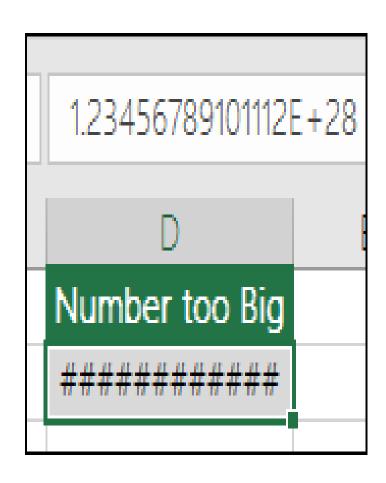
#NUM! When a formula has numeric data

#REF! When a reference is invalid.

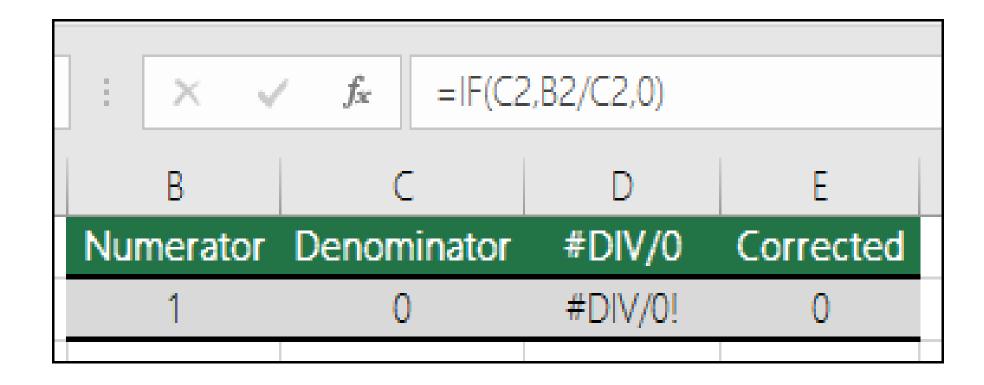
#VALUE! When the wrong type of operand or function

argument is used

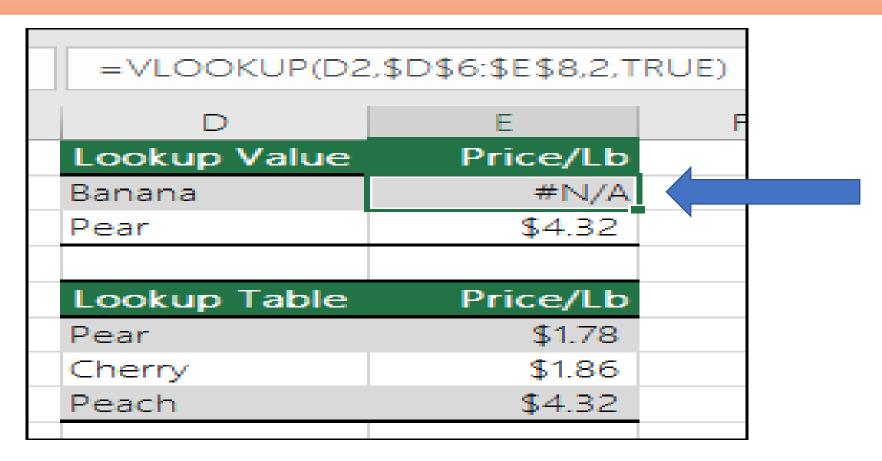
##########



#DIV/0!



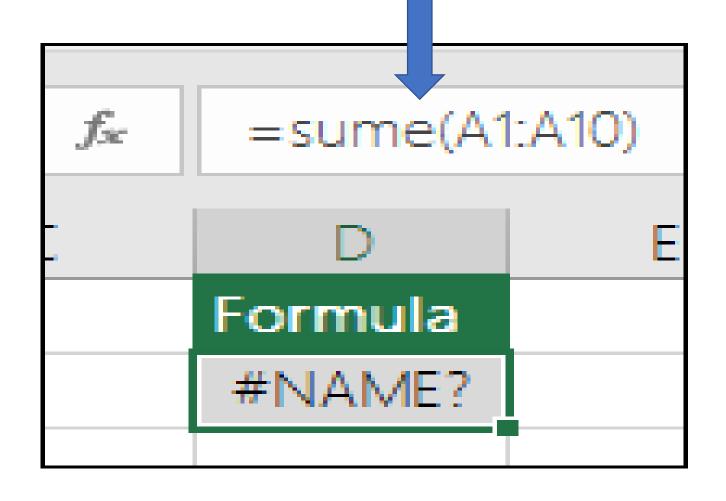
#N/A!



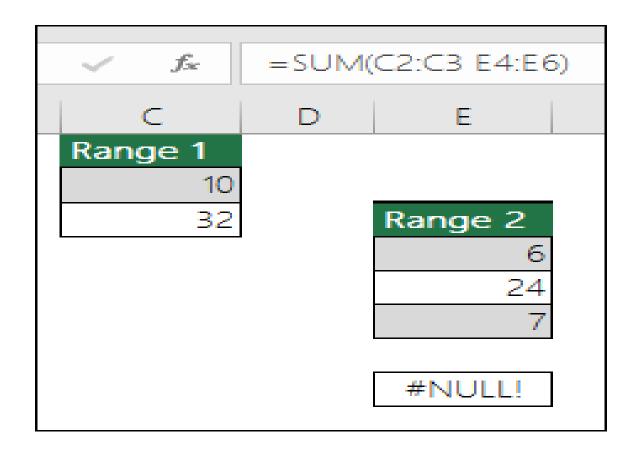
Excel displays this error when a value is not available to a function or formula.

=IFERROR(VLOOKUP(D2,\$D\$6:\$E\$8,2,TRUE),0)

#NAME?



#NULL



=SUM(C2:C3 E4:E6)

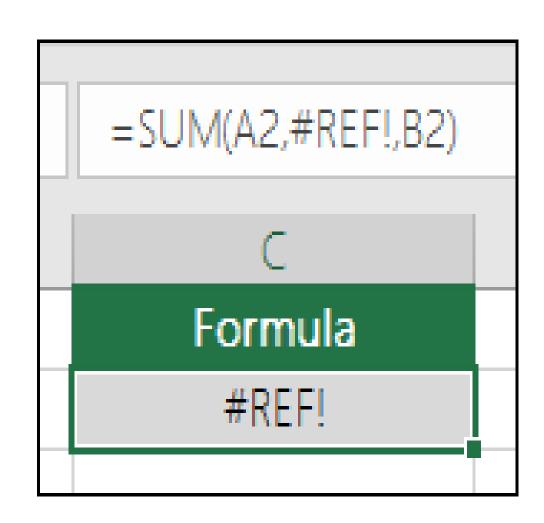


#REF!

This can happen when you delete a row or column in error.

You can "undo" using Ctrl+Z or the undo on the formula bar.

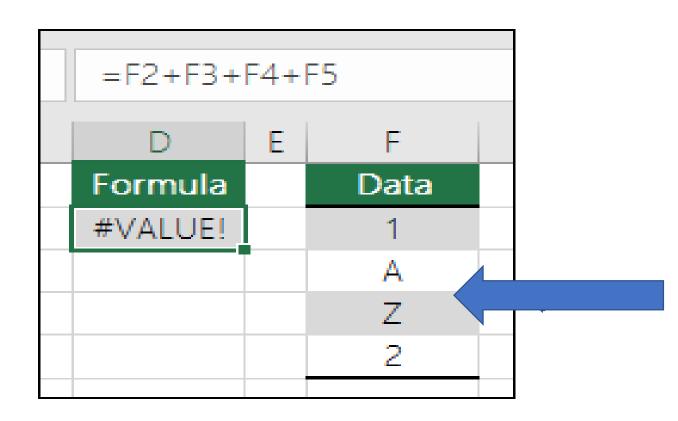
OR fix the formula to be "continuous" = SUM(A2:C2)



#VALUE!

This is displayed when a cell contains different types of data.

One way to fix this is to use =SUM(F2:F5)



Absolute and Relative Referencing

- Absolute cell reference contains a (\$) in a Row and/or Column
 - Do not change when copied or filled
 - Use when you want to consistently refer to a certain cell

A1 Relative

A\$1 Column is relative; Row is Constant

\$A1 Row is relative; Column is absolute

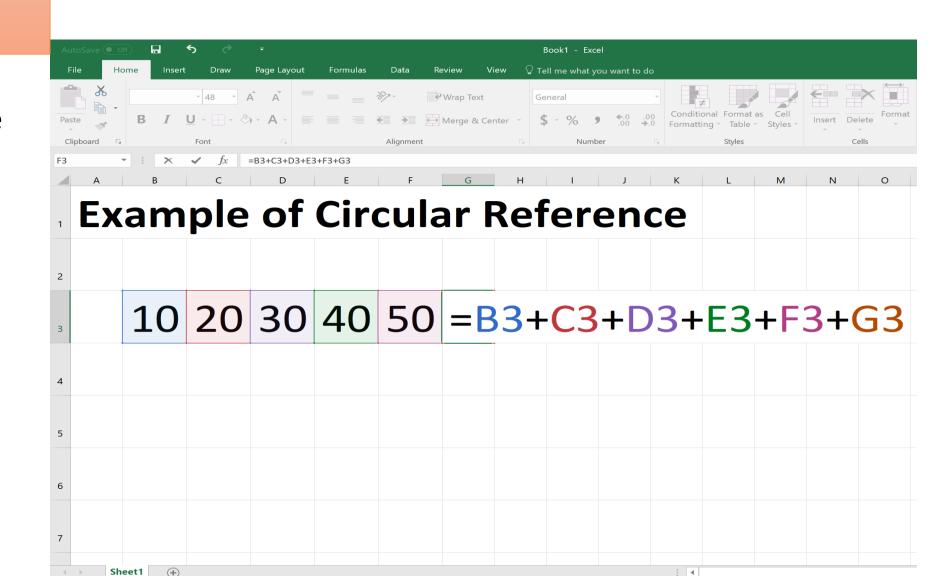
\$A\$1 BOTH are Absolute

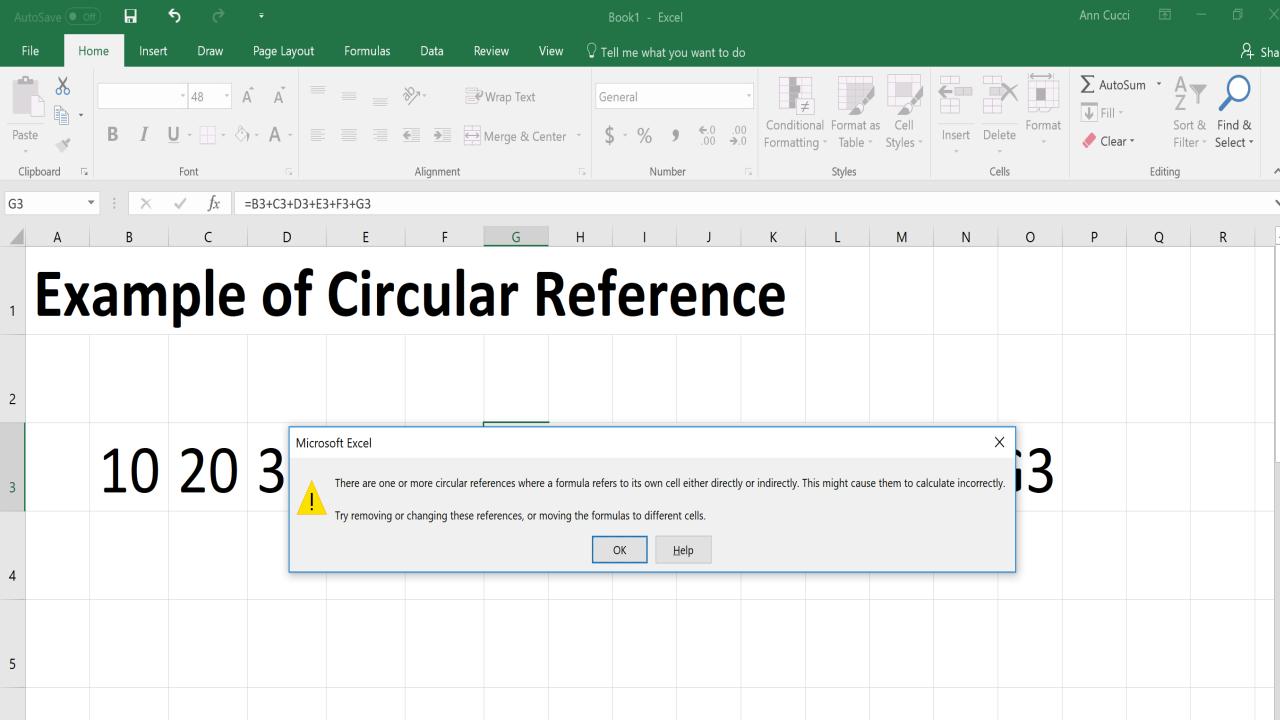
Order of Operations

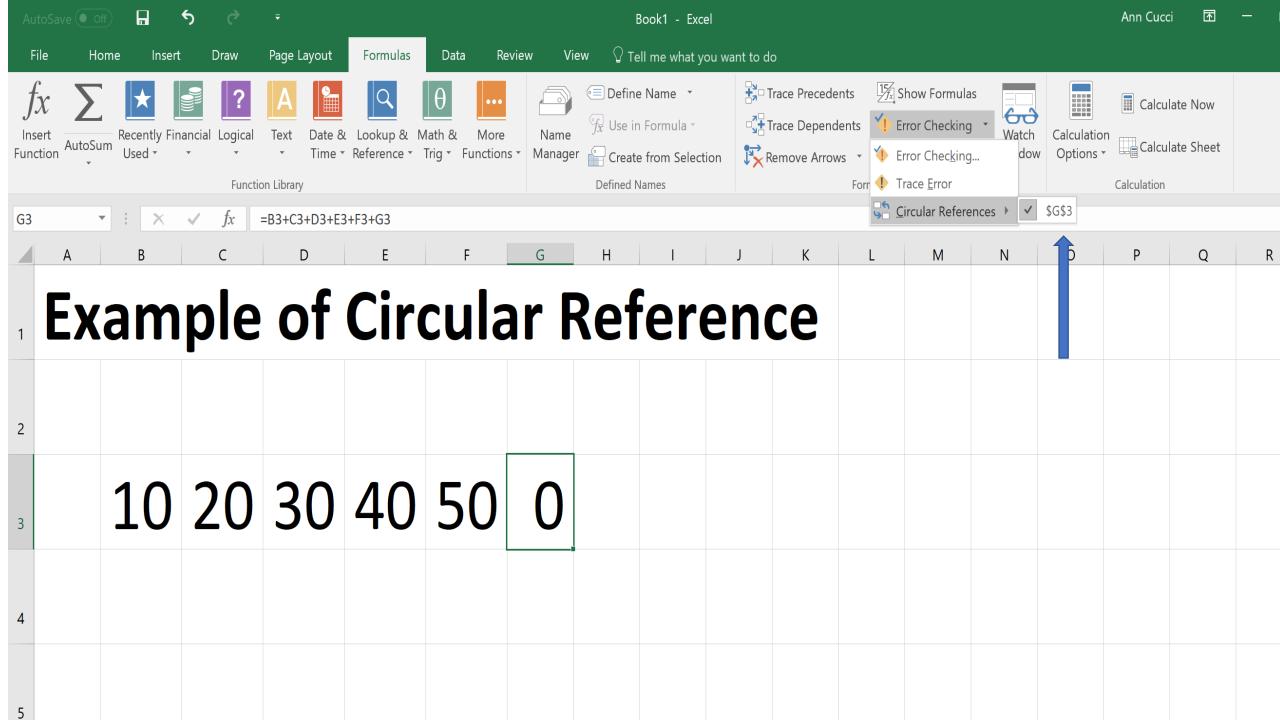
- The Order of Operations tells Excel which operation to calculate first.
 - 1. Parenthesis
 - 2. Exponents
 - 3. Multiplication & Division
 - 4. Addition & Subtraction

Circular Reference

 A circular reference occurs when a cell refers to itself.







Common Formula Errors

```
Start with an "EQUAL SIGN" =
```

If you omit the equal sign, Excel thinks the data is "TEXT"

Match all open and closing parentheses

This gets more complicated as you add more formulas

=IF(B5<0),"Not Valid",B5*1.05) - EXTRA Parentheses after <0

Use a colon to indicate a range

=SUM(A1:A5) not =SUM(A1 A5) returns #NULL

Common Formula Errors

Enter all required and correct type of arguments

Ex. Cannot combine SUM & REPLACE (Numerical vs Text)

Enter numbers without formatting

Ex. If you enter 1,000 into a formula vs 1000, it treats it like a comma separator looking at it like "1,000" or 1

CUT vs COPY

Relative vs Absolute

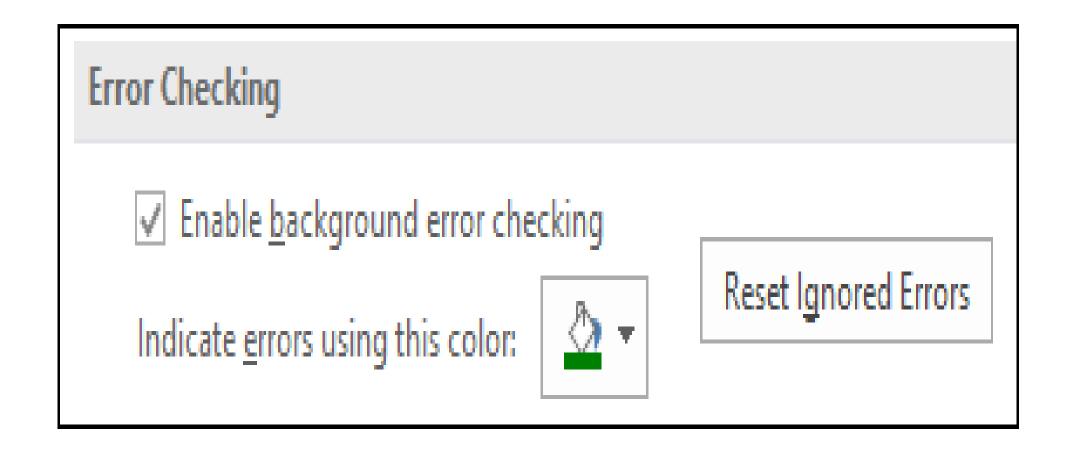
Formulas inconsistent with other formulas

N	Α	В	C	D	Е
1	Data1	Data2	Data3	Sum	Formula
2	11	61	29	101	=SUM(A2:C2)
3	96	99	1 3	208	=SUM(A3:C3)
4	4	39	53	0	=SUM(A10:C10)
5	12	26	5	89	=SUM(A5:C5)

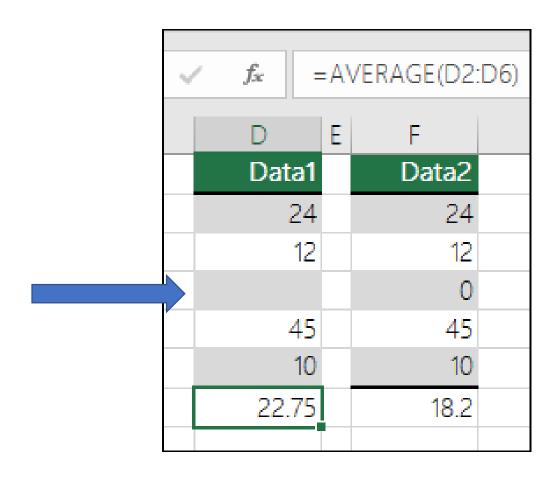
Formulas that omit cells in a group

fx	=SUM(D2:D4)		
C	D		
	Invoice		
	15,000		
	9,000		
	8,000		
	20,000		
	5,000		
	22,500		
(32,000		

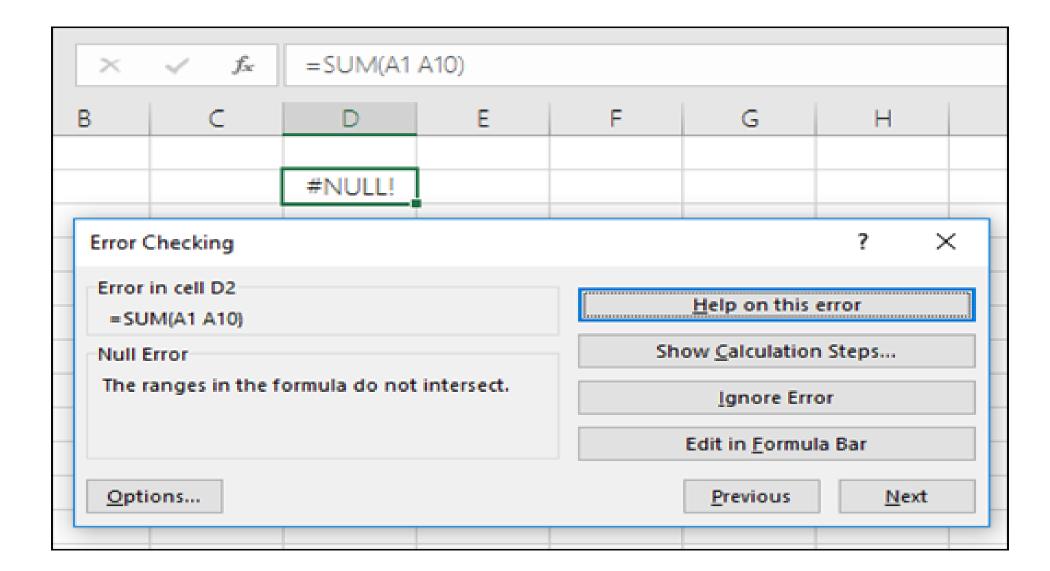
Error Checking ~ Reset Ignored Errors



Formulas Referring To Empty Cells



Error checking



Ways to AUDIT your Spreadsheet

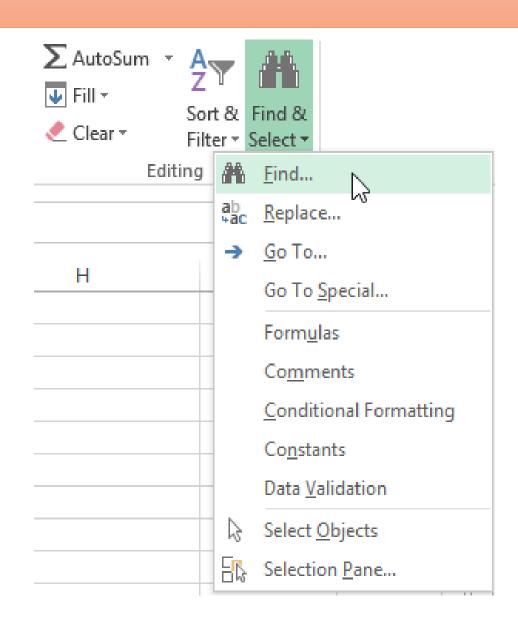
Inspect Workbook



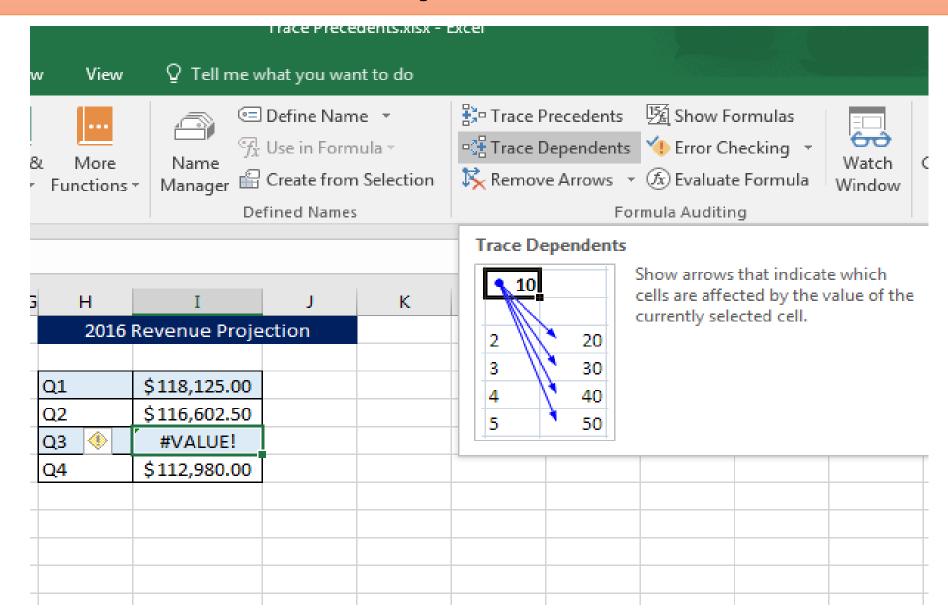
• F2

Find & Select

- Find & Select is found on the Home Tab
 - Find and replace
 - Find Formulas, Comments, etc



Trace Precedents/Dependents

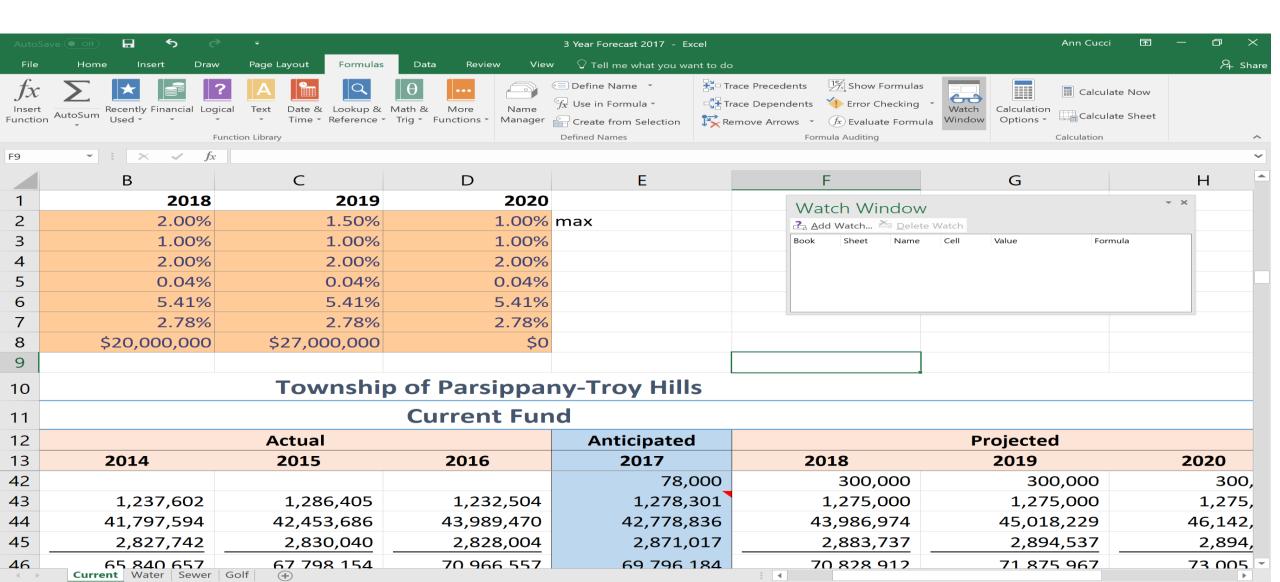


Watch Window

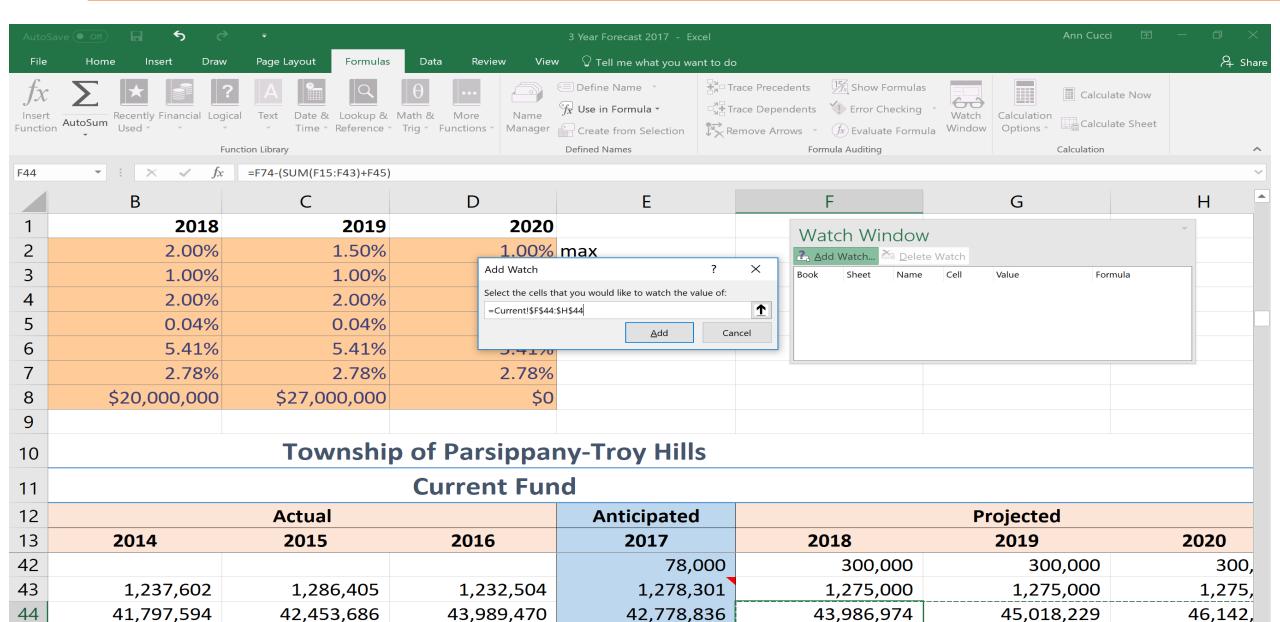
- Used when cells and their formulas are not visible on a worksheet.
- On large spreadsheets, you don't have to repeatedly go to different parts of you spreadsheet to confirm formula calculations.



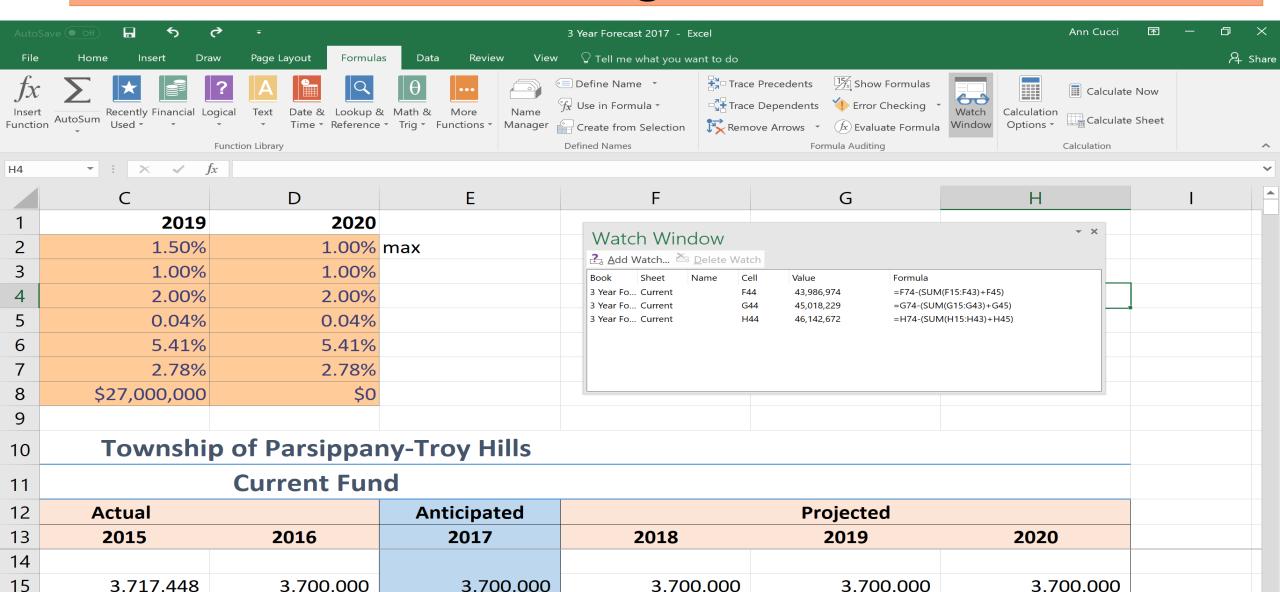
Add cells to the Watch Window



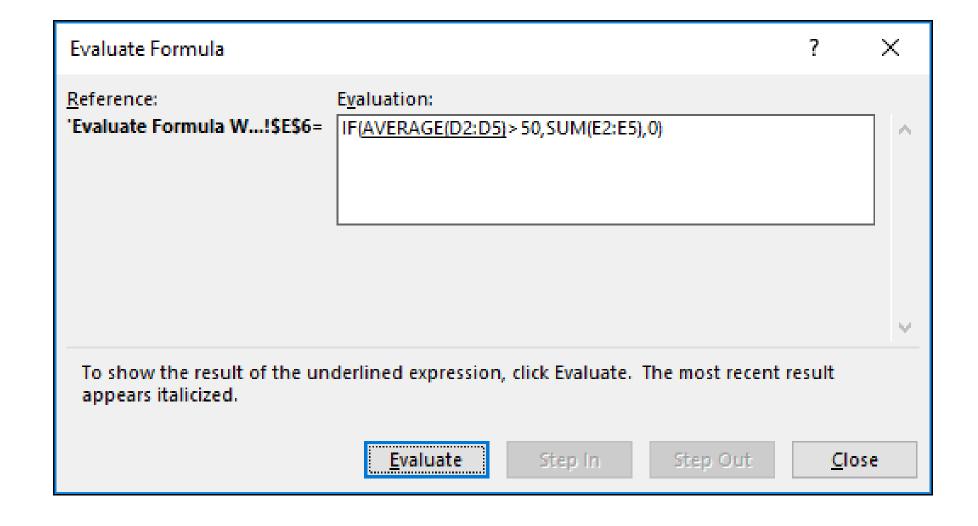
Specify What You Want to "Watch"



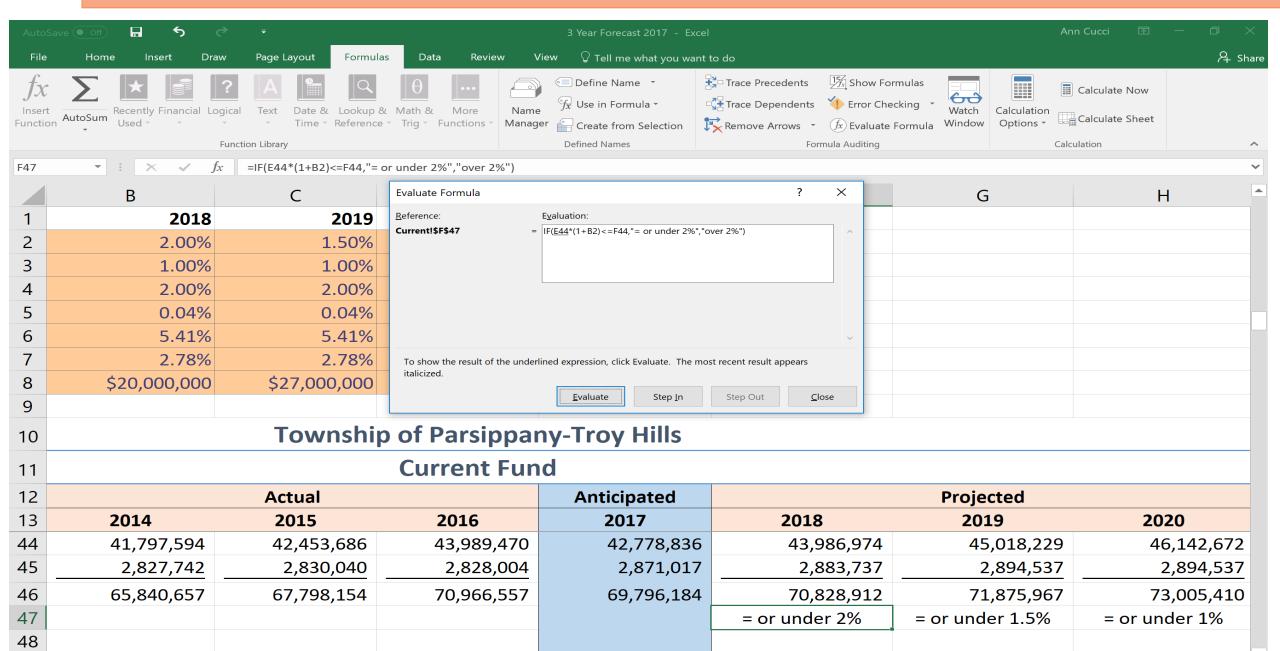
Now I can see how changes effect amount to be raised no matter where I go in the sheet

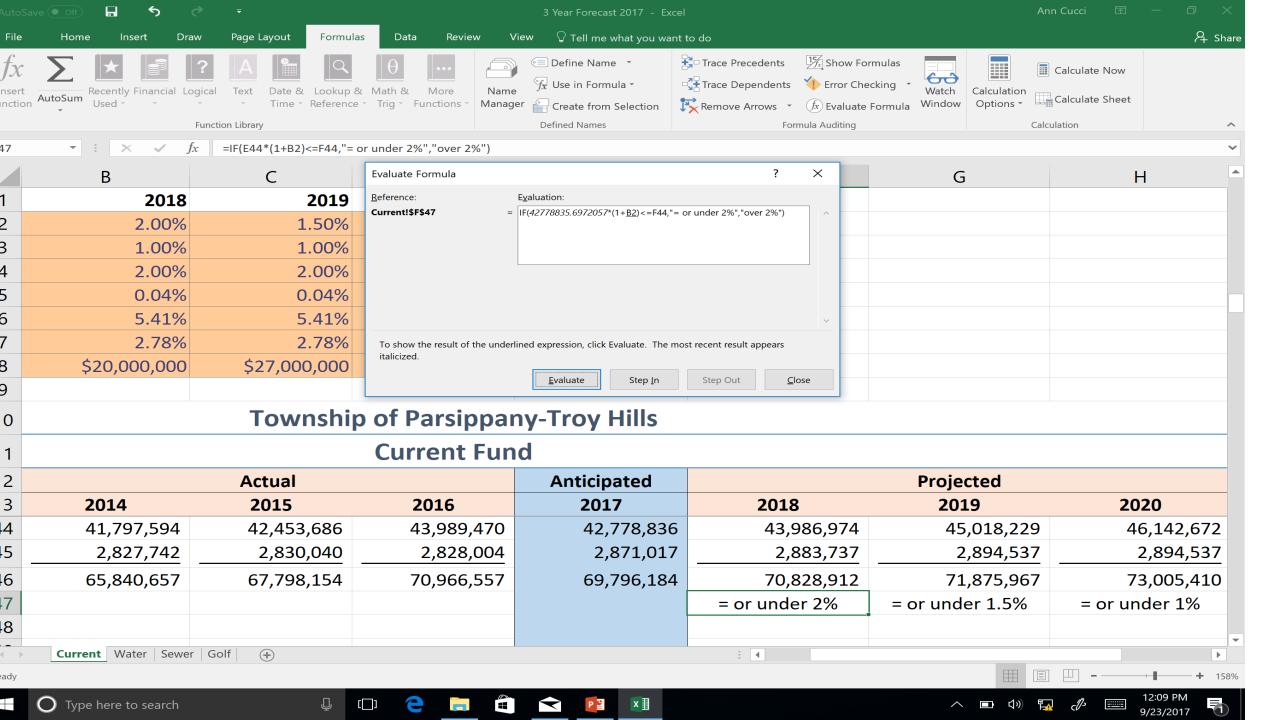


Evaluate Formula

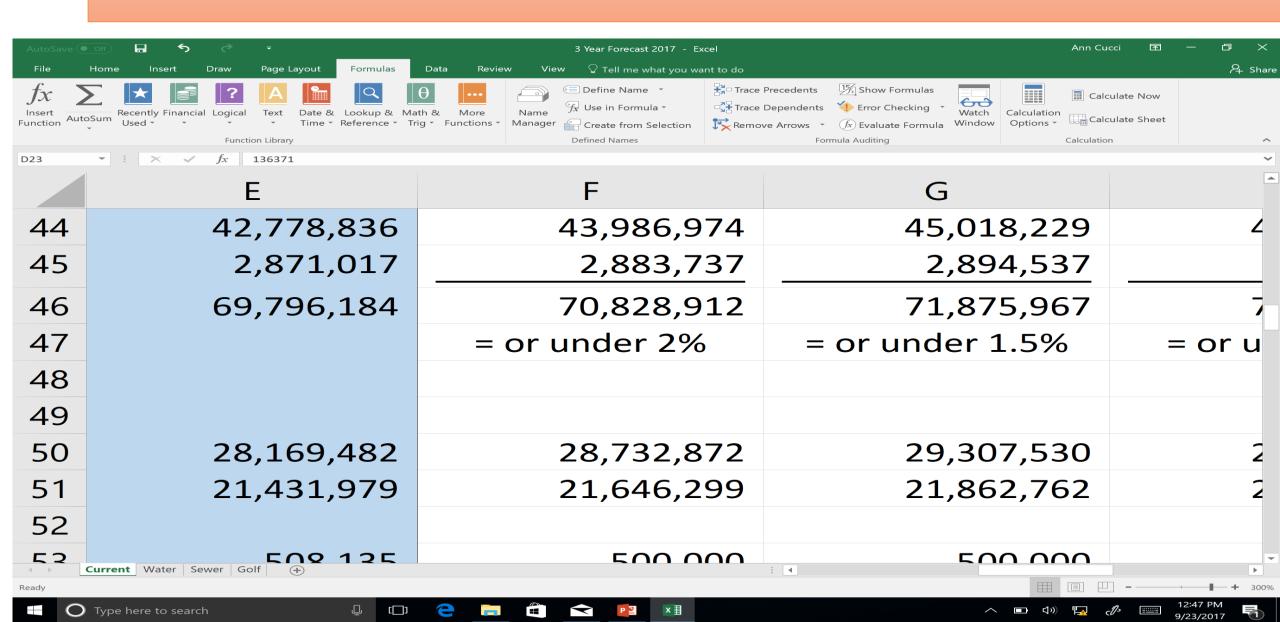


Evaluate Formula

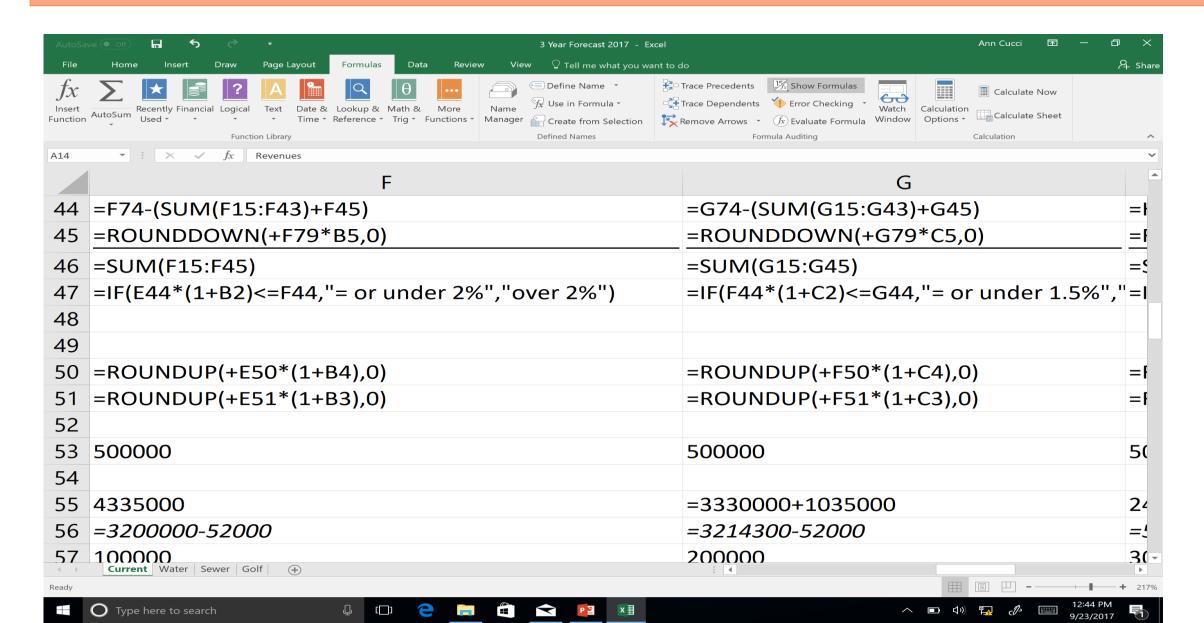




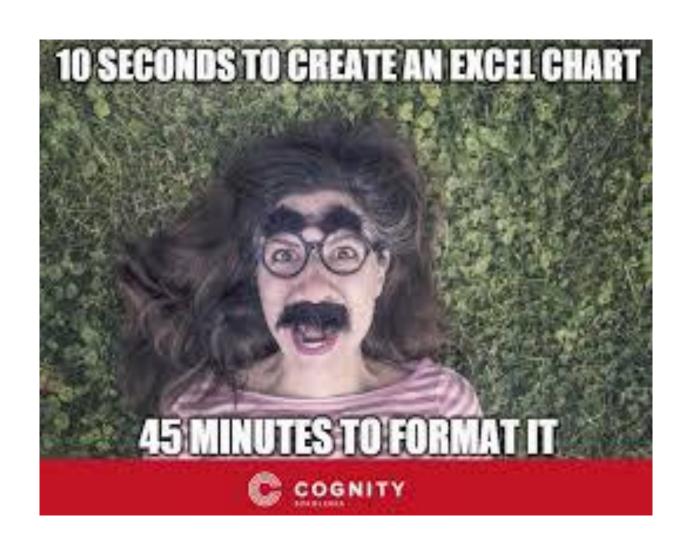
No Formulas



Show Formulas

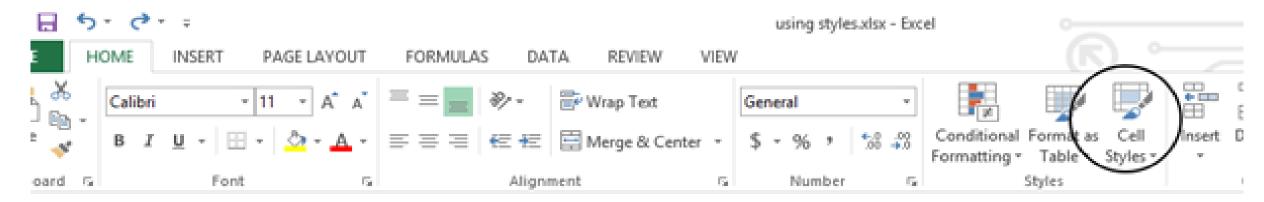


Formatting

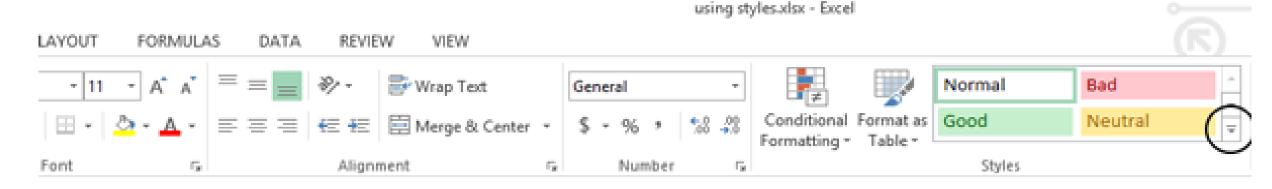


Built in Styles

If the screen is narrow:



If the screen is wide:



Do I want Gridlines???

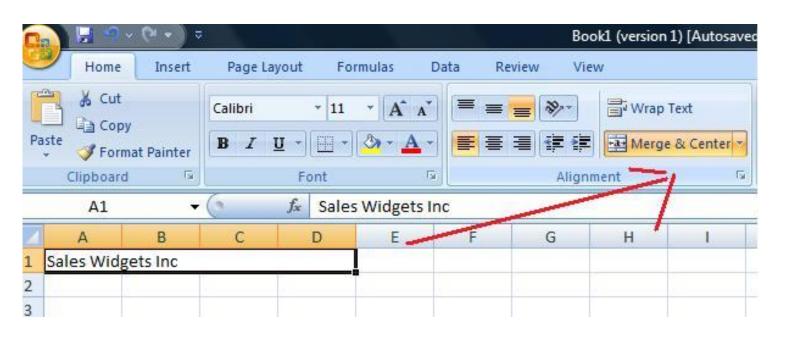
On the **View** tab, in the **Show** group, clear the **Gridlines** check box.

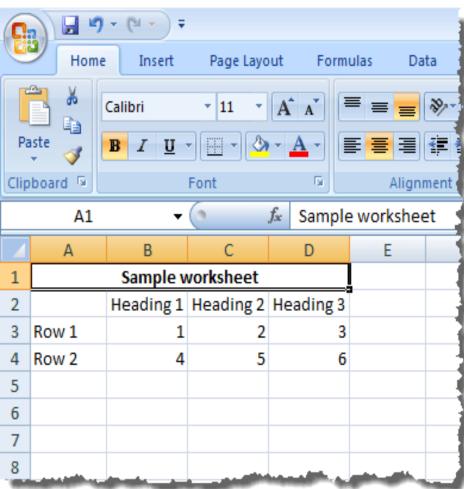


Z	Α	В	С
1	Sales Person	Number Sold	Unit Price
2	Barnhill	5	2200
3	Smith	4	1800
4	Ingle	6	2300
5	Lysaker	8	1700
6	Jordan	3	2000

	Α	В	C
1	Sales Person	Number Sold	Unit Price
2	Barnhill	5	2200
3	Smith	4	1800
4	Ingle	6	2300
5	Lysaker	8	1700
6	Jordan	3	2000

Merge & Center



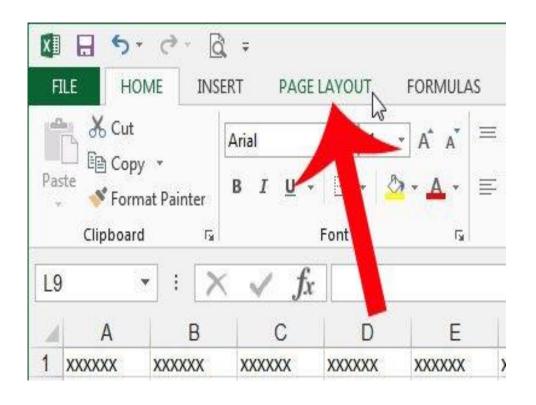


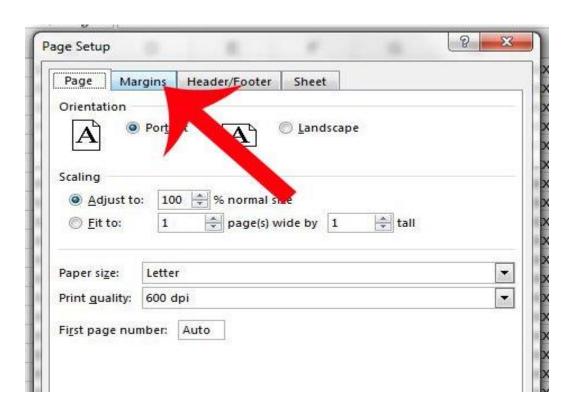
Pet PEVES (for me)

- Not Saving Your Spreadsheet at A1 (or at the beginning)
- Centering Numbers
- Different Fonts
- No Labels
- Not doing the formula in Excel
- Inconsistent Number formats
- Putting a number into a spreadsheet then making the font "white" so it's hidden.
- Manual indenting vs using the indent function



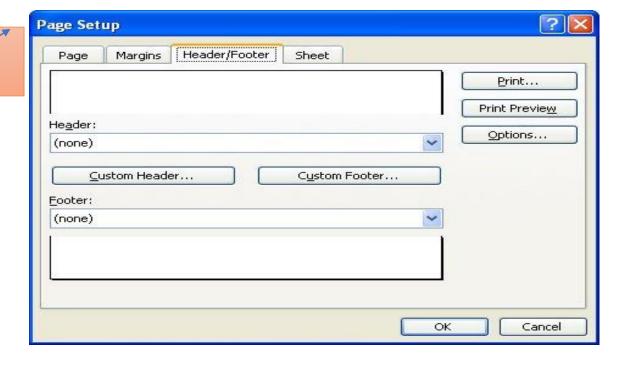
File Names & Printing...

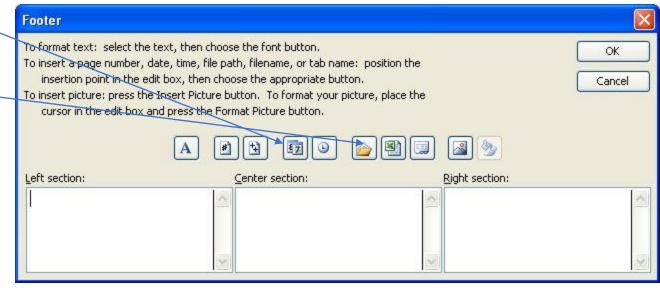




Footer:

- From Page Setup
- I add the Date
 - &[Date] = 9/27/2017
- File name & path
 - &[Path]&[File] =E:\Par Troy\Budget\Knoll Revenue



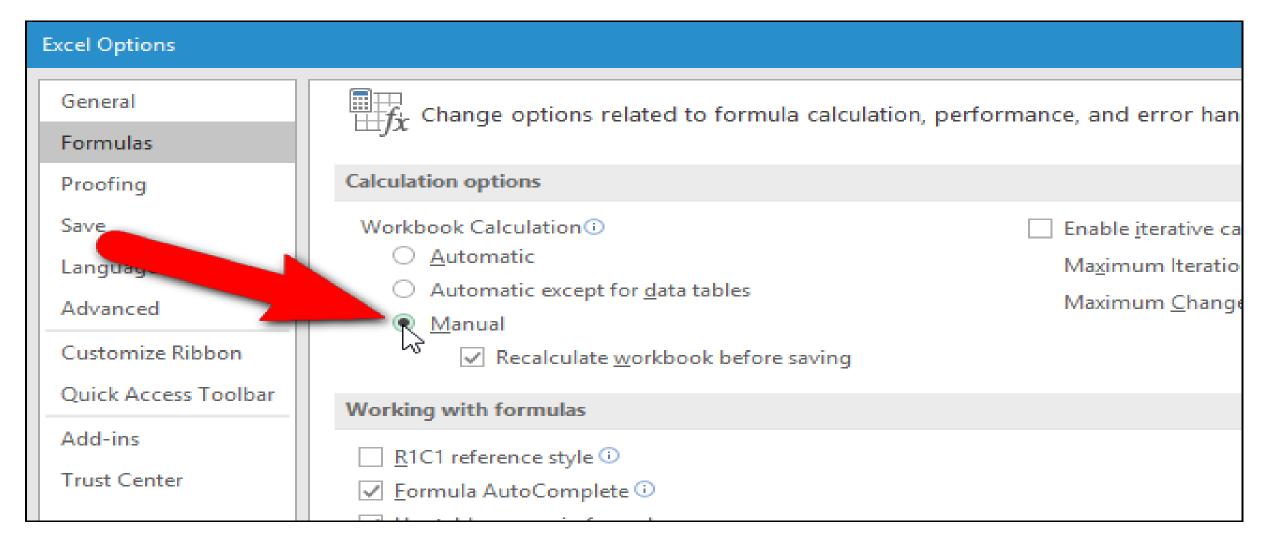


Ways to Screw up your spreadsheet

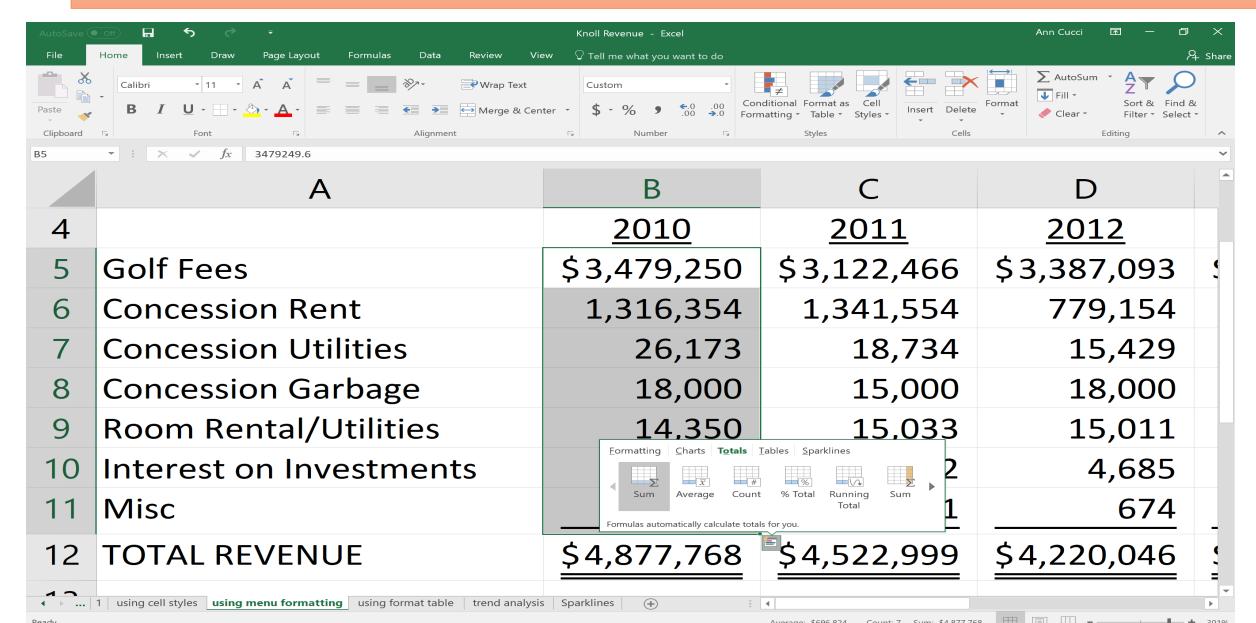
- The sheet has a million rows and I'm going to fill them all!!!!!!!!!
 - There are 1,048,576 rows and 16,384 columns
- I know a few blank cells won't matter
- I put as much as possible in each cell!
 - Good example is names first & last...break data into the smallest reasonable pieces.
- I did it myself!
 - Can build from a template or someone else's spreadsheet
- I love to jazz up my spreadsheets with WordArt
- I put everything on Sheet1 so it's easy to find
- I put everything on a whole bunch of sheets

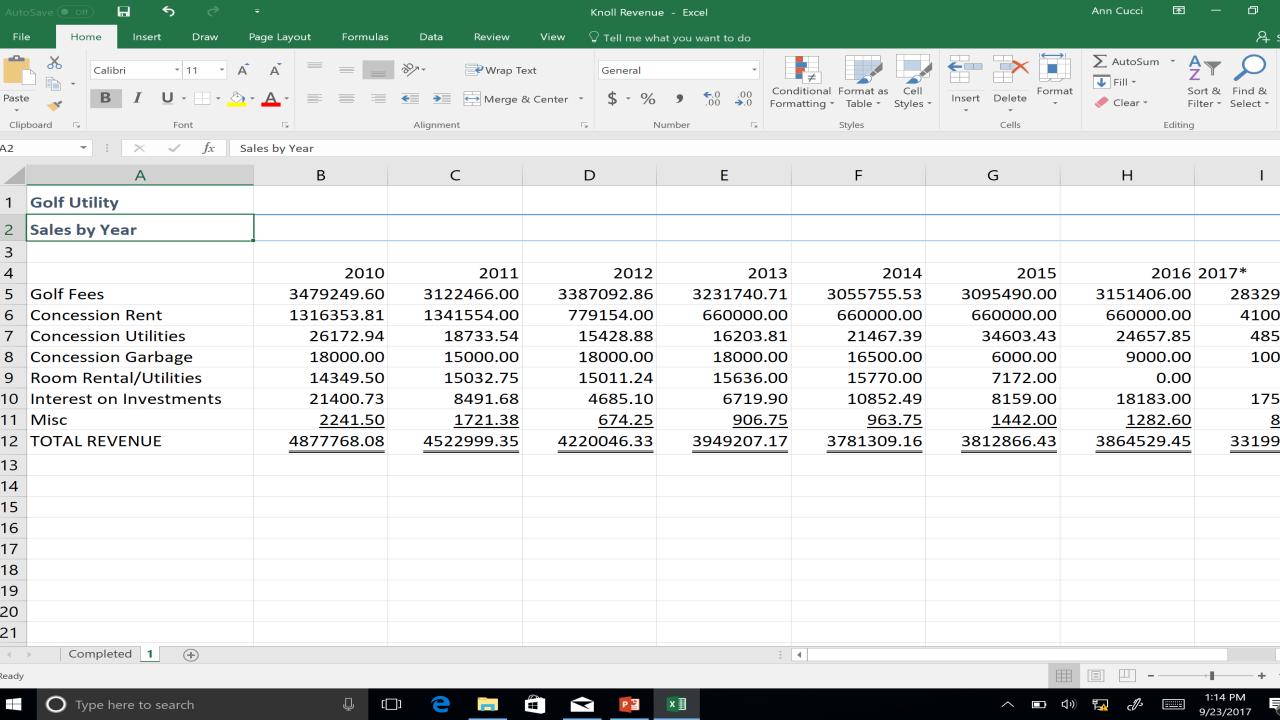
Ways to Screw up your spreadsheet

I set all my sheets to manual to speed things up!

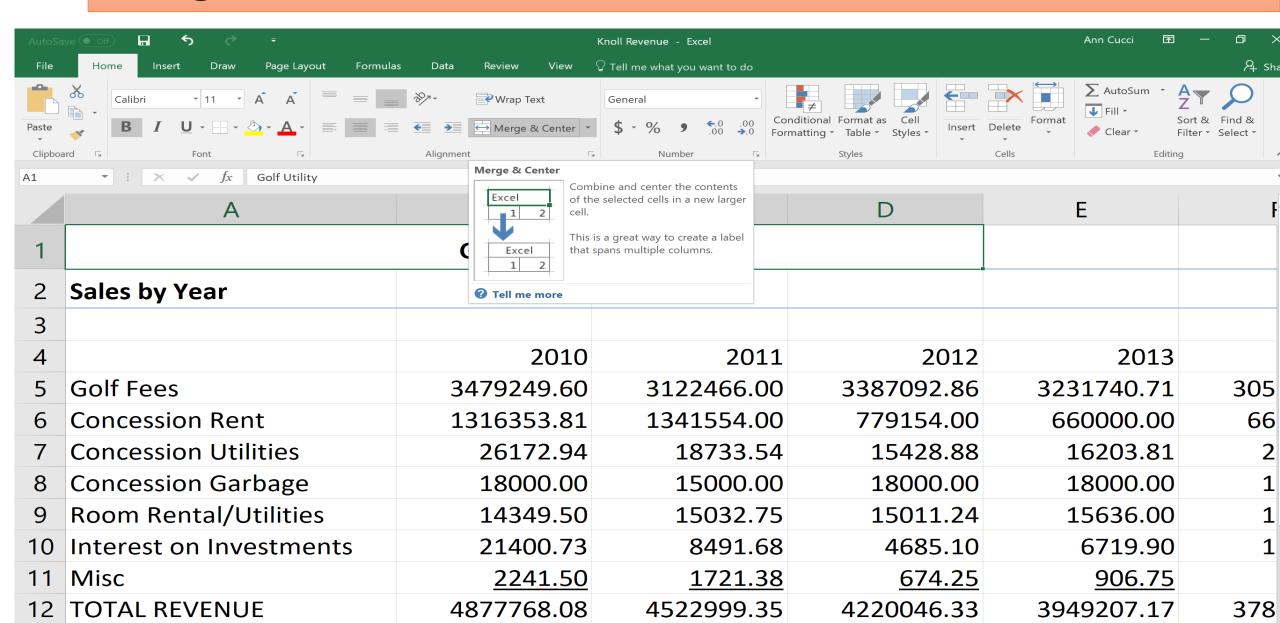


Quick Analysis:

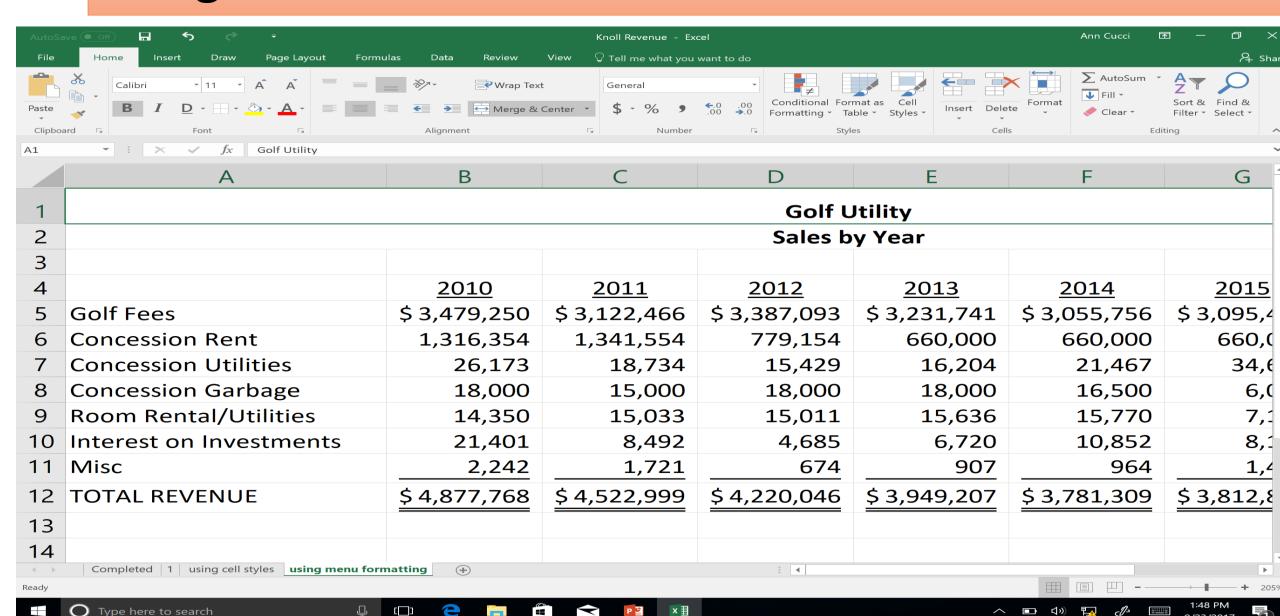




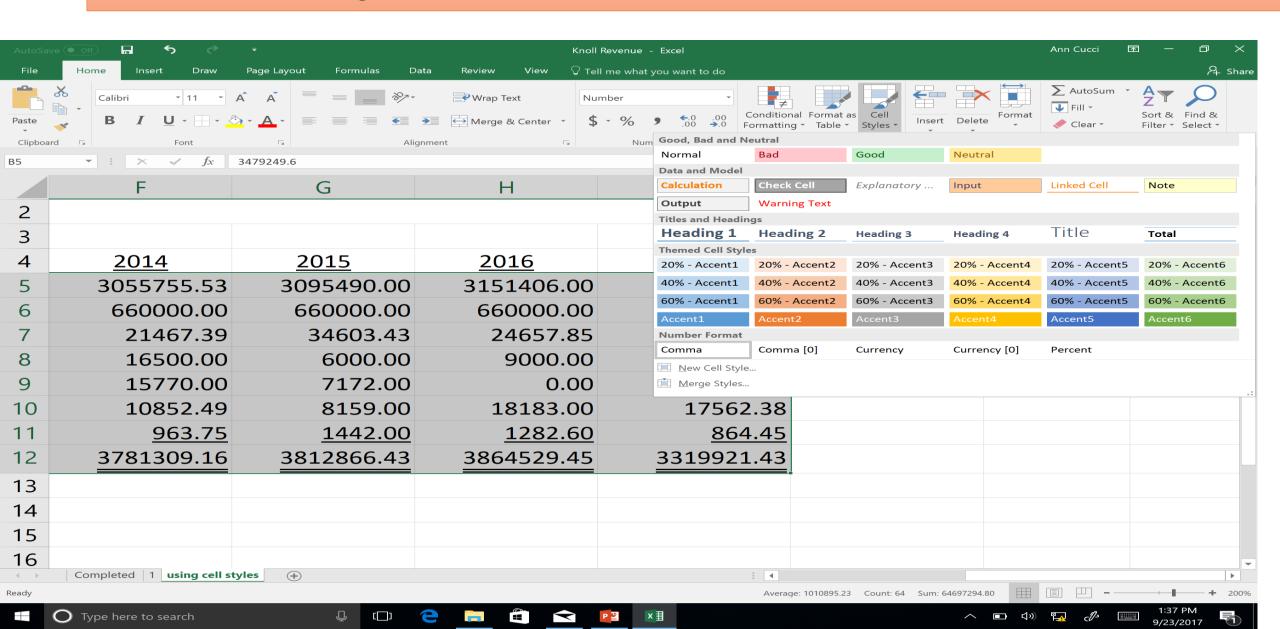
Merge & Center

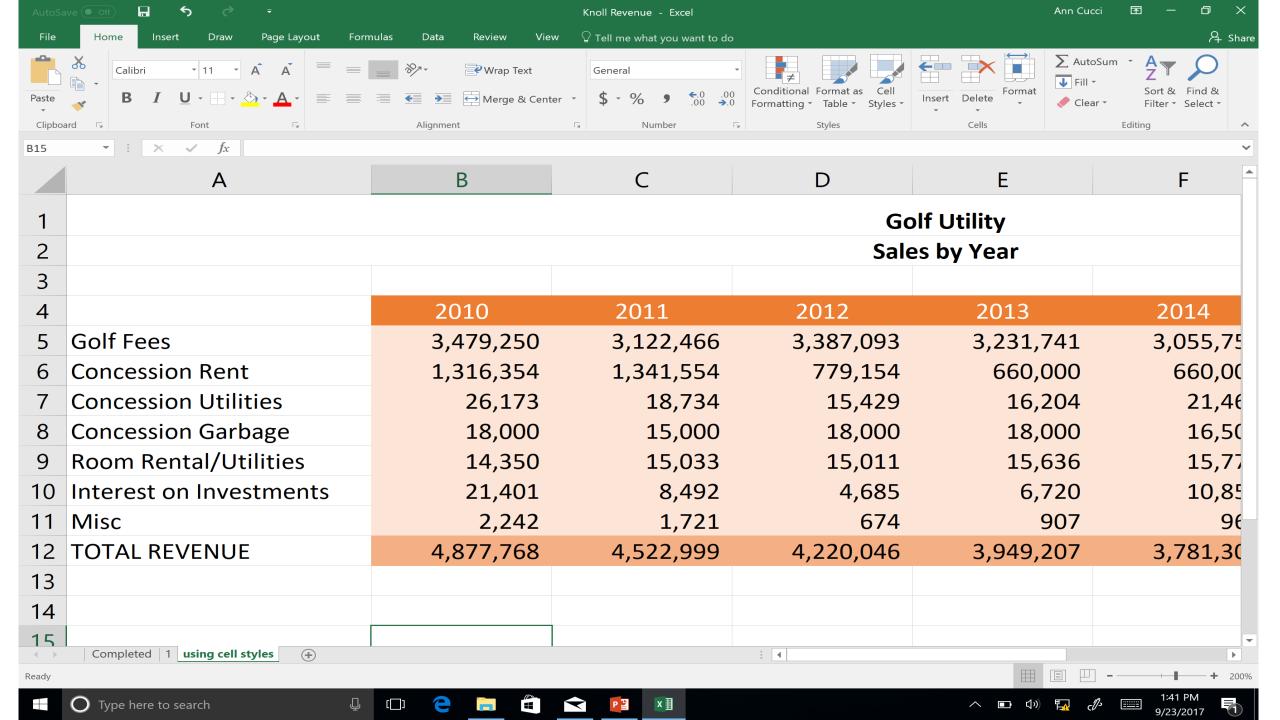


Using the Format Menu on the Ribbon

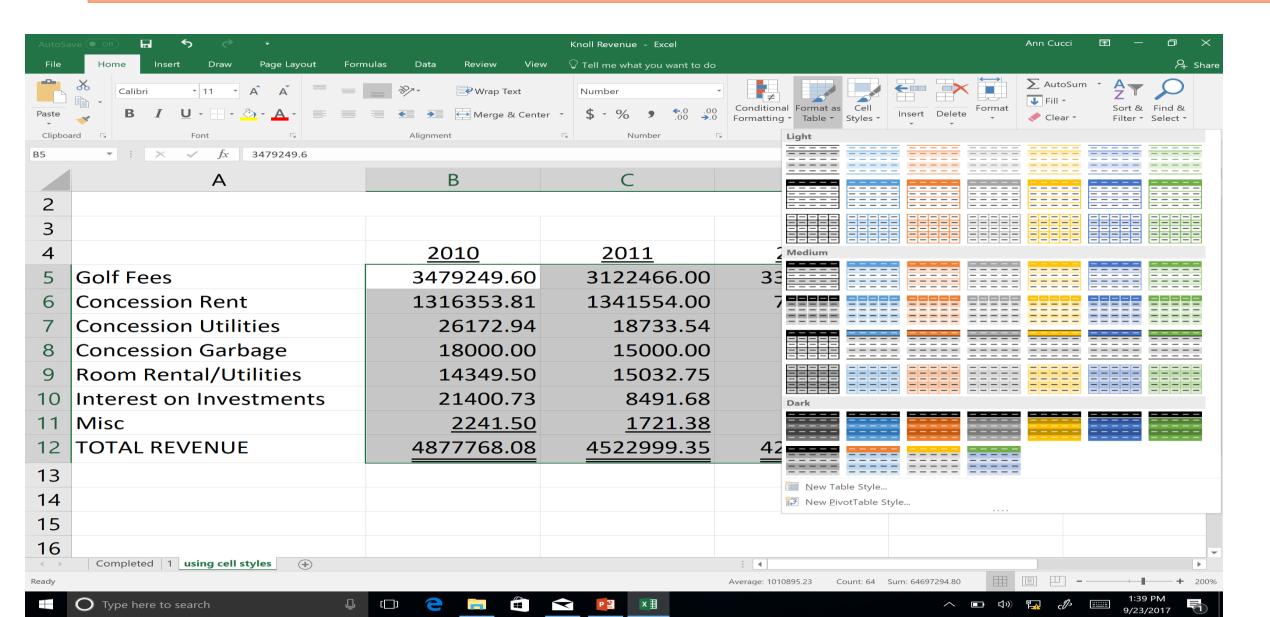


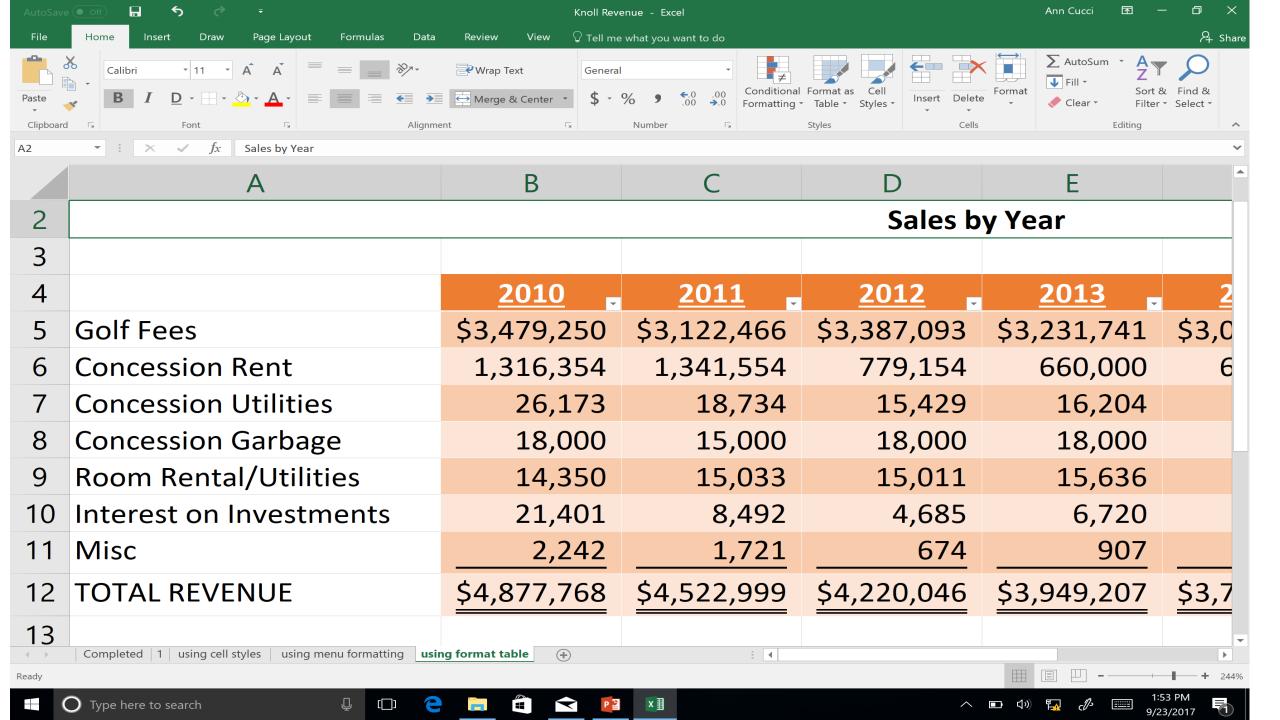
Use Cell Styles



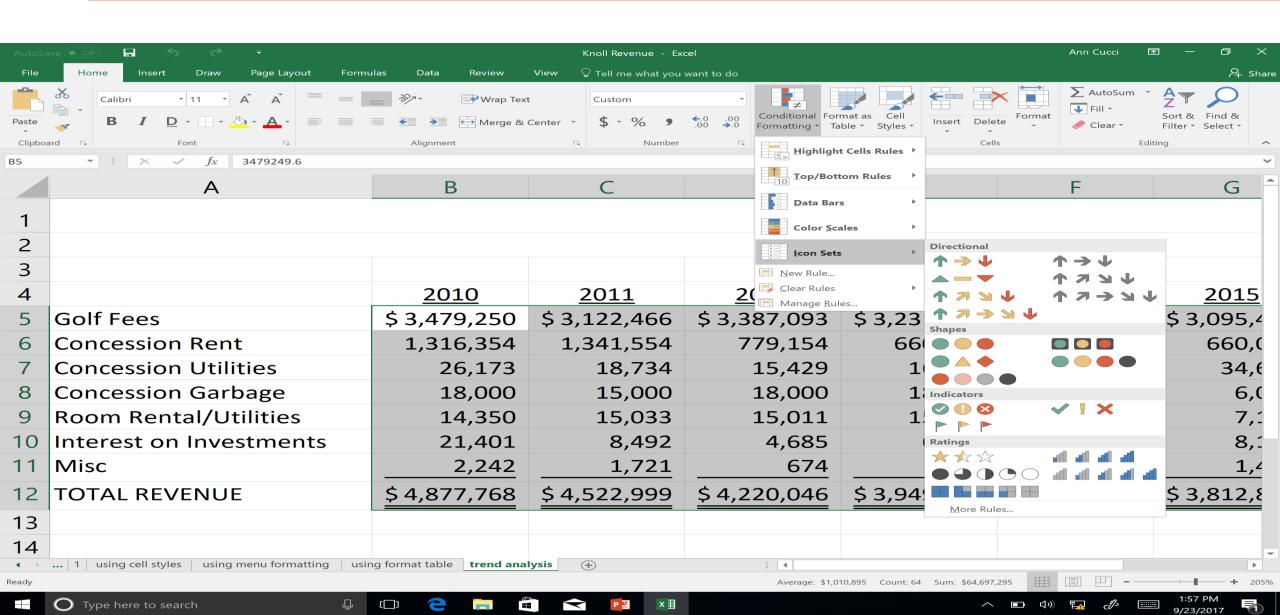


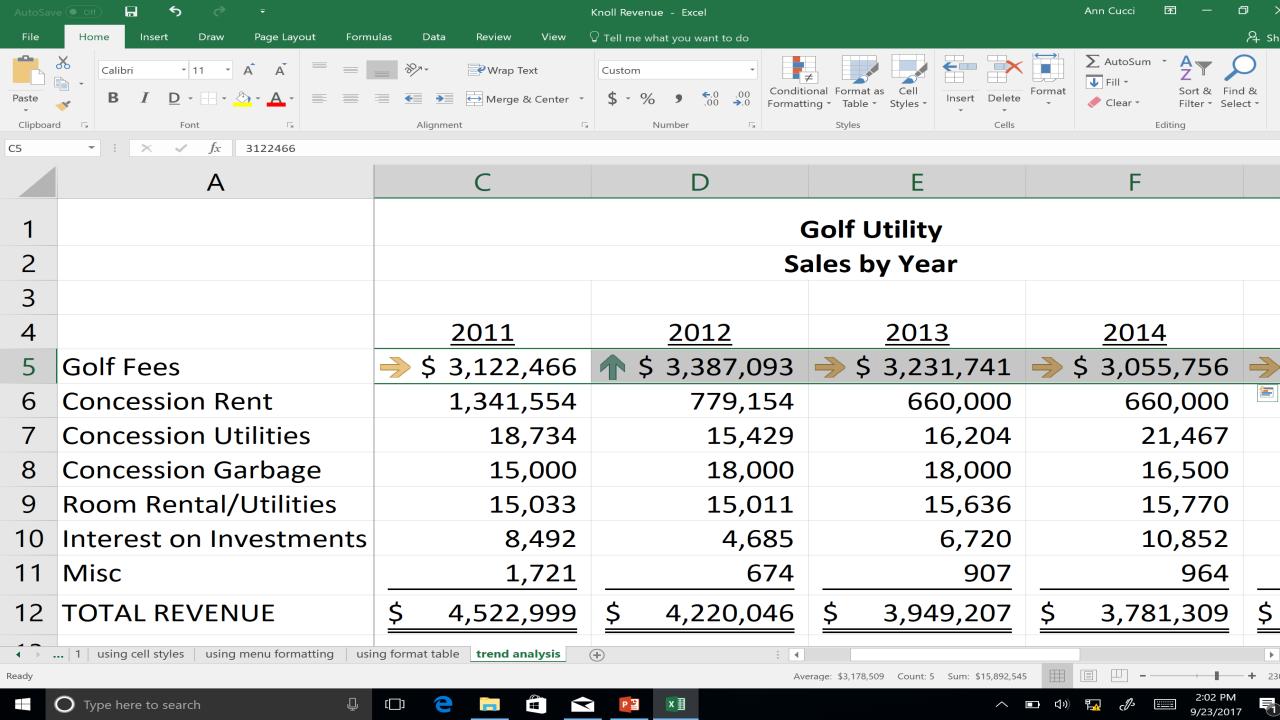
Use Format as Table

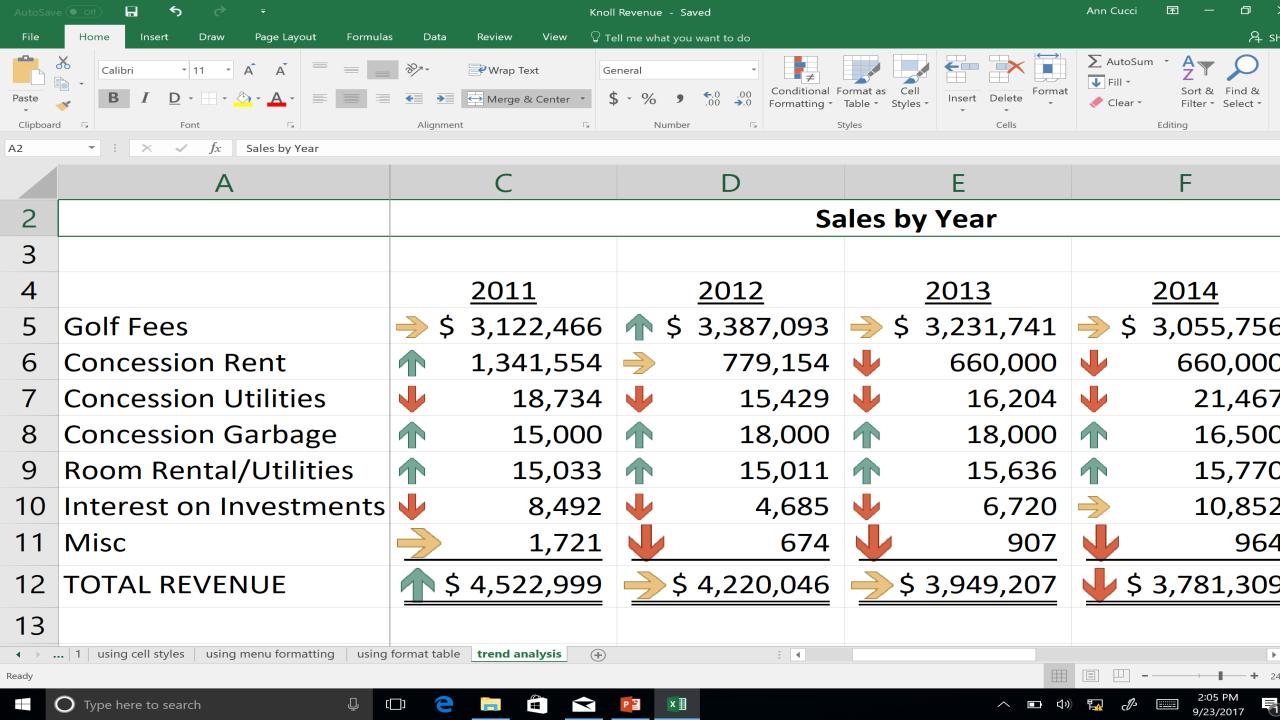


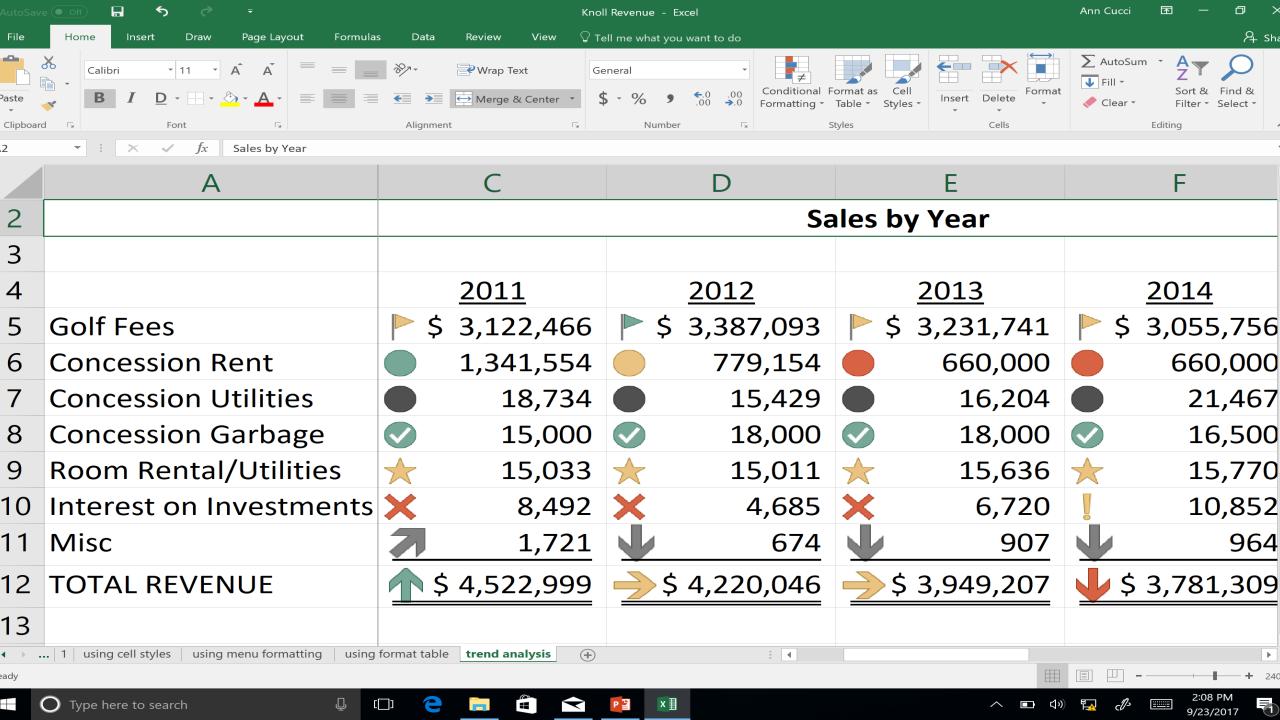


Trend Analysis ~ Conditional Formatting

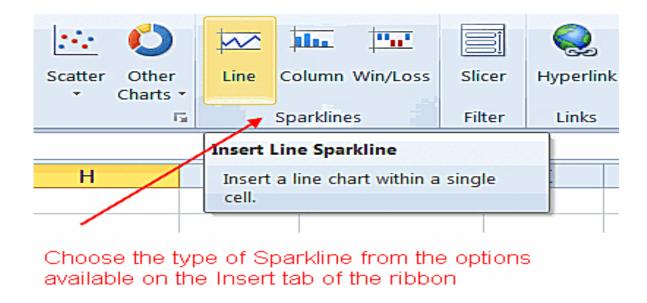




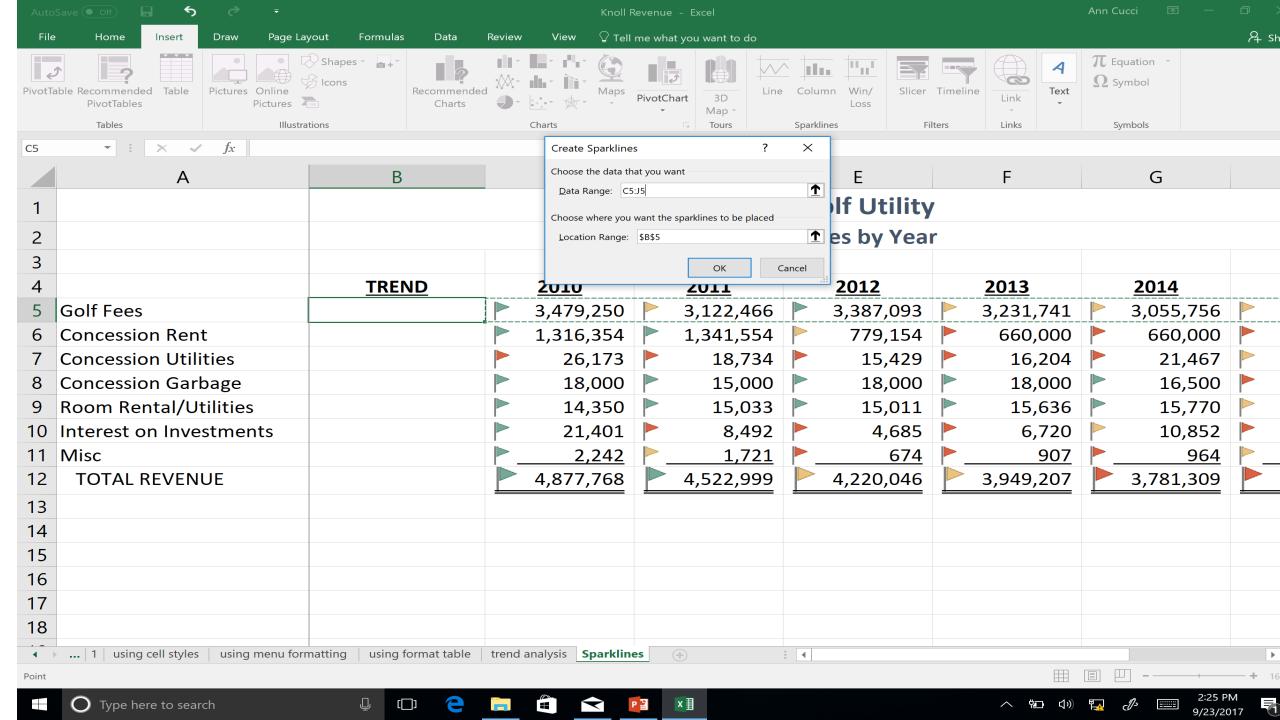




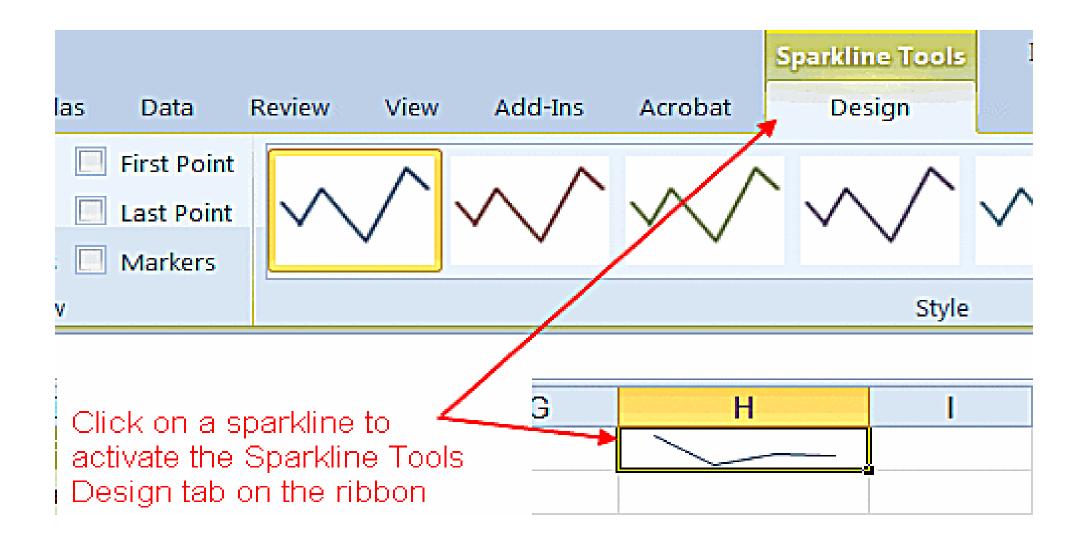
Analyzing Trends Using Sparklines

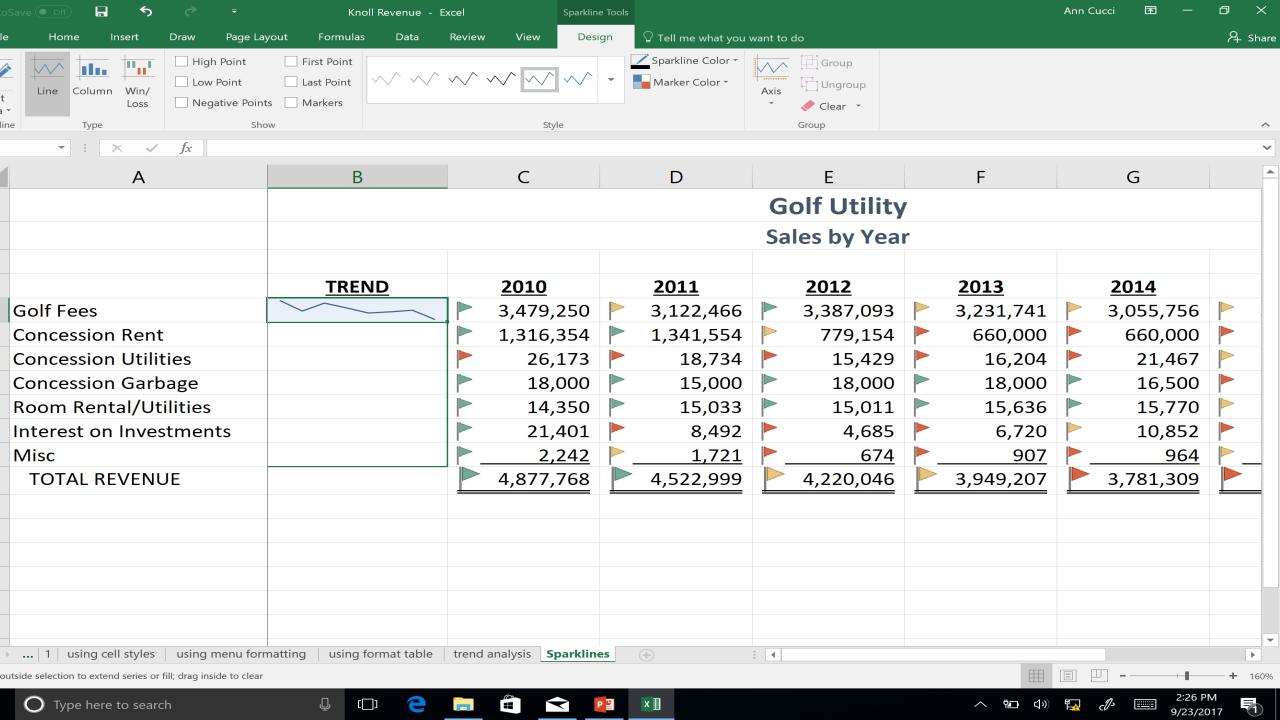


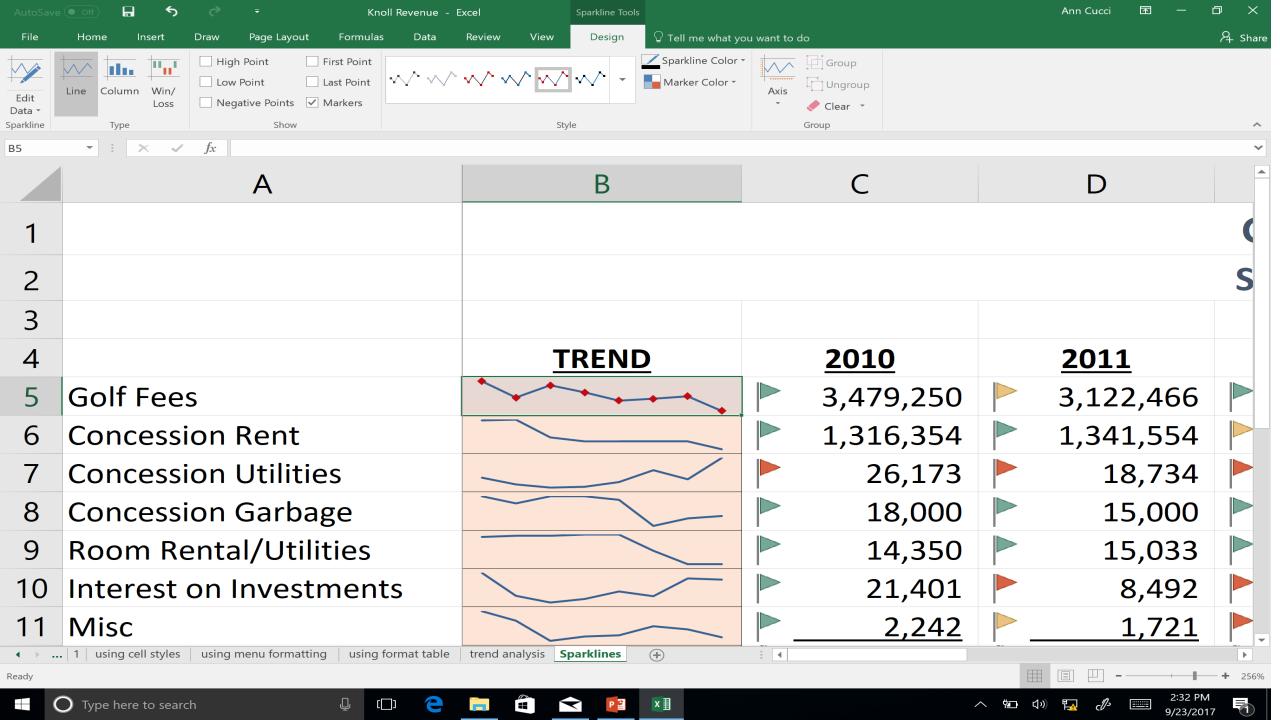


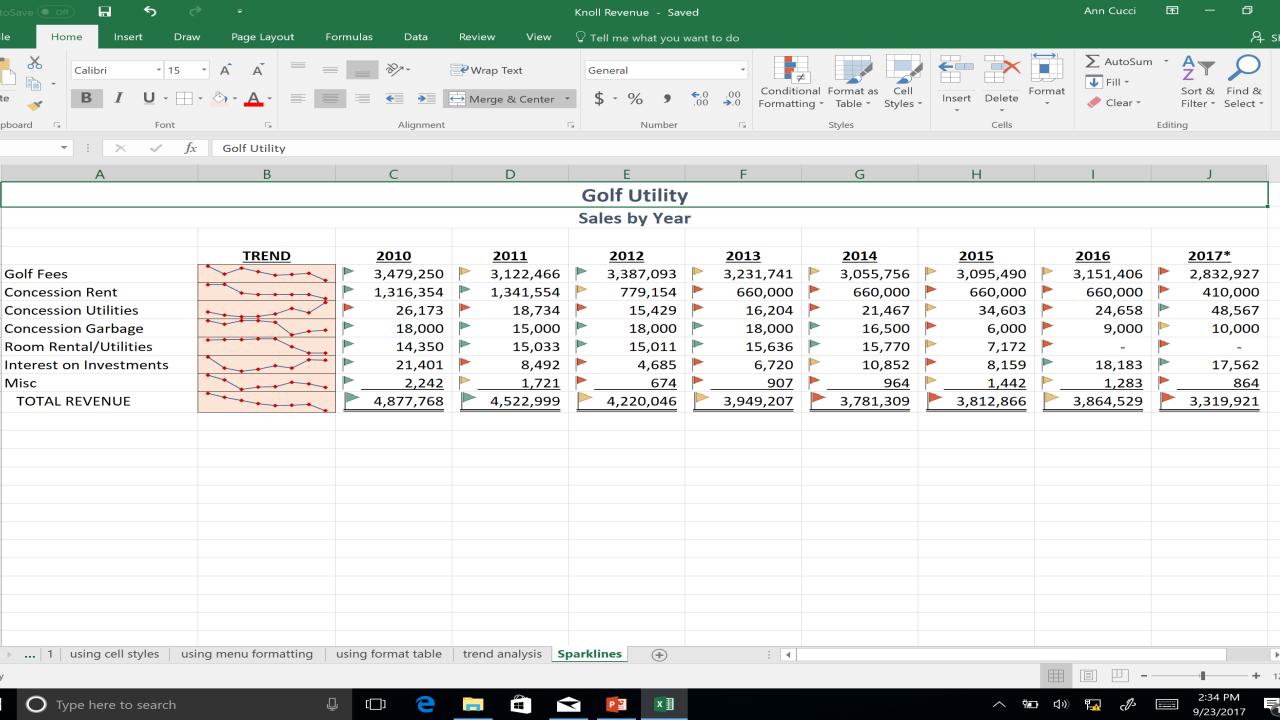


Create Sparkline Menu









Protect your work!



Info

New

Open

Save

Save As

Print

Share

Export

Close

Account

Feedback

Options

Store

Knoll Revenue - Saved Ann Cucci ?

Info

Knoll Revenue

D: » Par Troy » GFOA



Protect Workbook

Control what types of changes people can make to this workbook.

at it contains:

ies are unable to read

n, author's name and absolute path

Mark as Final

Let readers know the workbook is final and make it read-only.

Encrypt with Password

Require a password to open this workbook.

Protect Current Sheet

Control what types of changes people can make to the current sheet.

Protect Workbook Structure

Prevent unwanted changes to the structure of the workbook, such as adding sheets.

Add a Digital <u>S</u>ignature

Ensure the integrity of the workbook by adding an invisible digital signature.

Browser View Options

Pick what users can see when this workbook is viewed on the Web.

Properties *

Size 36.8KB

Title Add a title

Tags Add a tag

Categories Add a category

Related Dates

Last Modified Today, 2:34 PM
Created Yesterday, 4:02 PM

Last Printed

Related People

Author

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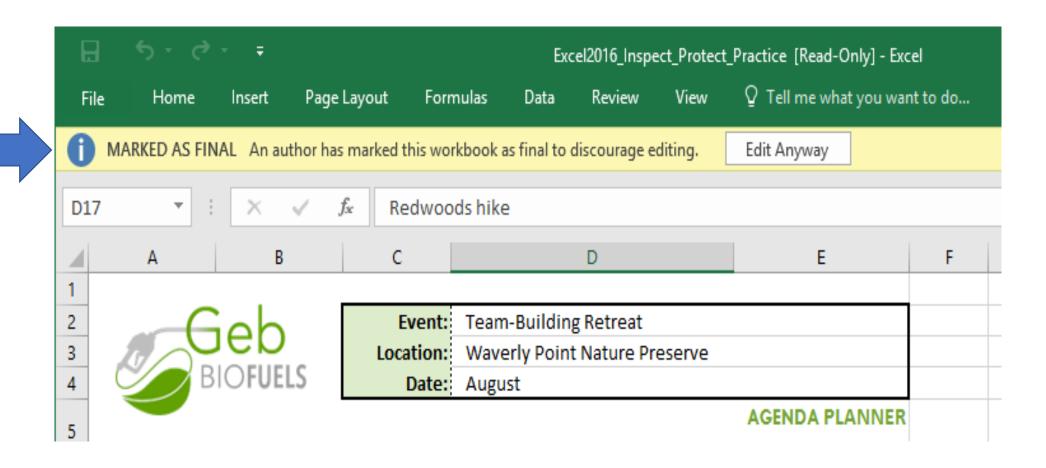
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Open File Location

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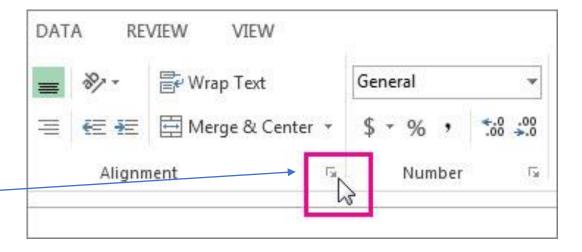


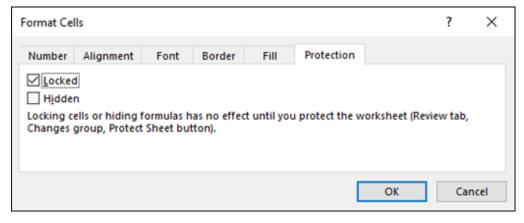
Enable Worksheet Protection

Step 1

Unlock any cells that need to be editable

• Simply uncheck "Locked".

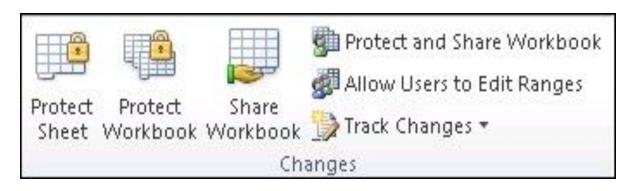


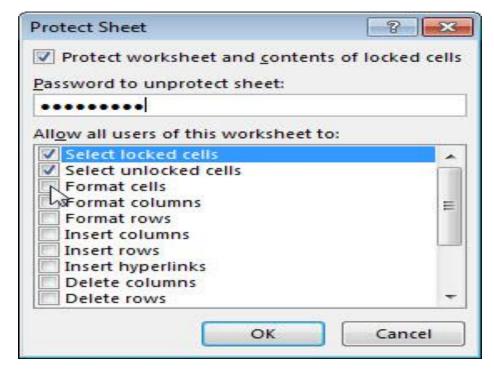


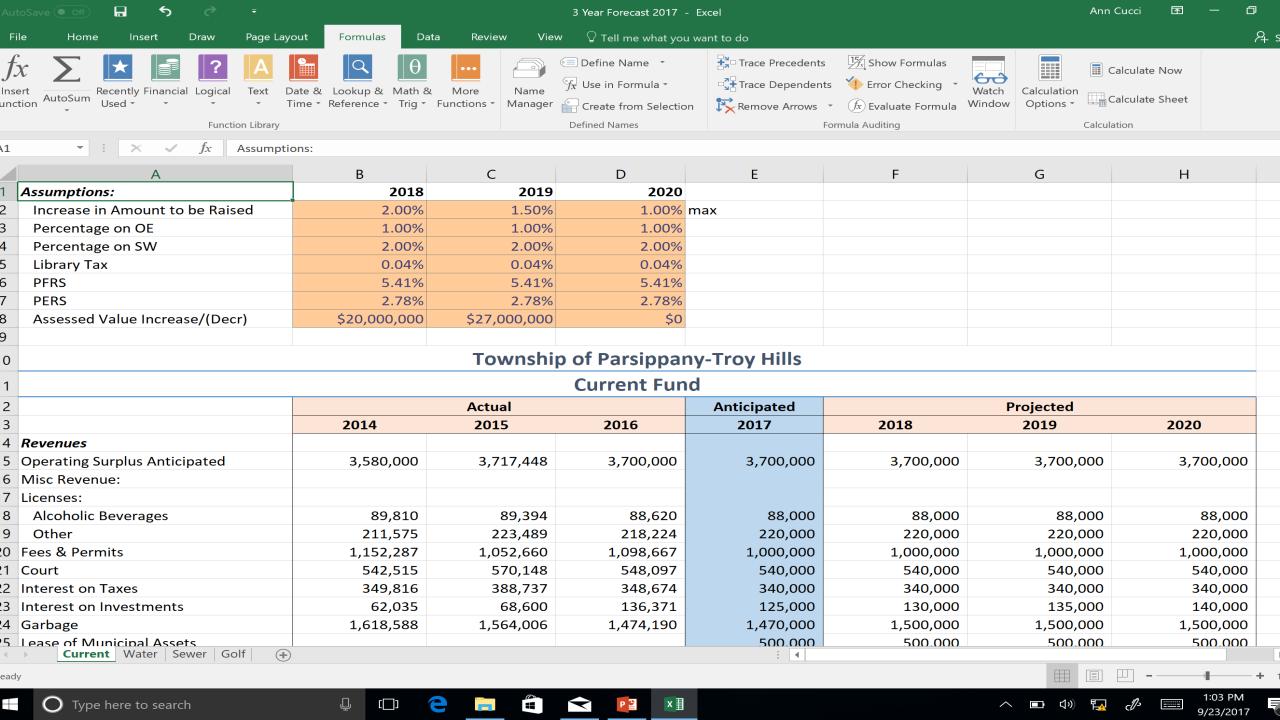
Enable Worksheet Protection

Step 2

- In Review tab, click Protect Sheet.
- Allow users to do specific functions.
- Put a Password to unprotect sheet.(Optional)







Questions?

