Useful Linking Words and Phrases For Essays

To indicate a contrast:

however on the other hand alternatively in contrast instead

conversely on the contrary in fact rather in comparison

another possibility - but better/worst still

despite this in spite of nevertheless notwithstanding

for all that yet although all the same

To provide an illustration

for example that is that is to say for instance say

in other words namely such as as follows

typical of this/such on such a typical/particular/key example

including especially not least in particular notability

chiefly mainly most importantly

To extend a point

similarly equally likewise too also

furthermore Indeed in the same way

besides above all as well in addition

To show cause and effect/conclusion:

so therefore accordingly thus hence then

as result/consequence resulting from/in consequence of this

in this/that case consequently because of this/that

for this reason owing to/due to the fact

it follows that this suggests that accepting/assuming this

in conclusion it might be concluded from this this implies

in short to conclude in all in brief

To show the next step:

first(ly) second(ly) to begin/start with in the first/second place

first and foremost first and most importantly

another then after next afterwards third(ly)

finally ultimately lastly last but not least

From: http://web.apu.ac.uk/stu_services/essex/learningsupport/OL-EssayWrting1.htm