

# ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STATISTICS OF SRI LANKA

# 2018



Central Bank of Sri Lanka

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# CONTENTS

## 1 KEY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Sri Lanka – Country Profile	1
1.1 Real Sector	2
1.2 Agriculture and Industry	3
1.3 Price and Wages	4
1.4 Infrastructure	4
1.5 External Sector	5
1.6 Money and Interest Rates	6
1.7 Money and Capital Markets	7
1.8 Government Finance	8
1.9 Financial Institutions	8
Selected Socio-Economic Indicators – Graphical Illustrations	9

## 2 CLIMATE

2.1 Mean Temperature	11
2.2 Rainfall and Rainy Days – Hydro-Catchment Areas	11
2.3 Rainfall and Rainy Days – Selected Stations	12
2.4 Humidity	13

## 3 POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

3.1 Population by District and Sector 2001 and 2012	14
3.2 Population by Religion and Ethnicity – Census Years	14
3.3 Population by District, Religion and Ethnicity – 2012 Census	15
3.4 Mid Year Population by Age Group	15
3.5 Mid Year Population by Province and District	16
3.6 Population Density	17
3.7 Vital Statistics	17
3.8 Crude Birth Rates and Death Rates by District	18
3.9 Labour Force	19
3.10 Employment	20
3.11 Unemployment	21
3.12 Public Sector Employment	22
3.13 Migration for Foreign Employment	23
3.14 Departures for Foreign Employment by Country	24
3.15 Departures for Foreign Employment by Skill Level, Age Group and Gender	25
3.16 Departures for Foreign Employment by District, Province and Gender	26

## 4 NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

4.1 Summary of National Accounts	27
4.2 GDP, GNI and Deflators (Factor Cost Prices) 1970 – 2017	28
4.3 Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices 1970 – 2017	29
4.4 Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices 1970 – 2017	30
4.5 Gross National Income by Industrial Origin at Constant (2010) Prices	31
4.6 Gross National Income by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices	32
4.7 Composition of Gross Domestic Product at Current Market Prices	33
4.8 Investment and Savings (Current Market Prices)	34
4.9 Quarterly Estimates of GDP [at (2010) Constant Prices]	34
4.10 Aggregate Demand	35
4.11 Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices	36
4.12 Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices – 2015	37
4.13 Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices – 2016	39

## 5 AGRICULTURE

5.1 Tea	41
5.2 Rubber	42
5.3 Coconut	43
5.4 Minor Export Crops	44
5.5 Paddy	45
5.6 Subsidiary Food Crops	46
5.7 Principal Crops by Province	47
5.8 Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2016	48
5.9 Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2017	49
5.10 Fish and Livestock	50
5.11 National Livestock Statistics by District – 2016	51
5.12 National Livestock Statistics by District – 2017	51
5.13 Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices – 2016	52
5.14 Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices – 2017	52
5.15 Fish Production	53
5.16 Operating Fishing Craft by Province and Type	53
5.17 Cultivation Loans – Refinance Credit Schemes	54

(Continued)

# CONTENTS

5.18	Plantation Sector – Manpower, Extent, Production and Yield	55
5.19	Settlements and Land Cultivated under Mahaweli Programme	56

## 6 INDUSTRY

6.1	Sugar	57
6.2	Milk and Milk Products	57
6.3	Textiles	58
6.4	Petroleum	59
6.5	Minerals	59
6.6	Cement	60
6.7	Electricity	60
6.8	Gross Generation of Electricity by Power Stations – 2016 and 2017	61
6.9	Electricity Sales by Province	62
6.10	Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province	63
6.11	Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises	65

## 7 PRICES AND WAGES

7.1	Consumer Price Indices	66
7.2	Consumer Price Indices – National Consumer Price Index	67
7.3	Producer's Price Index	67
7.4	Colombo Consumers' Price Index (1952=100)	68
7.5	Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items	69
7.6	Average Retail Prices of Selected Food Items by Provinces	71
7.7	Average Producer Prices of Selected Items	72
7.8	Average Producer Prices of Selected Food Items by Provinces	73
7.9	Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts – 2016	74
7.10	Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts – 2017	75
7.11	Nominal Wage Rate Indices 1965 – 2017	76
7.12	Average Daily Wage Rates in Selected Activities	77
7.13	Minimum Wage Rate Indices of Workers in Wages Board Trades	78
7.14	Wage Rate Indices of Government Employees	79
7.15	Wage Rate Indices of Informal Private Sector Employees	80
7.16	All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector – 2016	80

7.17	All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector – 2017	81
7.18	Cost Indices for Construction	82

## 8 EXTERNAL TRADE AND FINANCE

8.1	Summary of External Trade	83
8.2	Selected Exports	84
8.3	Selected Imports	84
8.4	Imports by Major Categories	85
8.5	Direction of Trade – Exports	86
8.6	Direction of Trade – Imports	87
8.7	Central Bank Trade Indices – Value	88
8.8	Central Bank Trade Indices – Volume	88
8.9	Central Bank Trade Indices – Unit Value	89
8.10	Exchange Rates – Year End	89
8.11	Balance of Payments	90
8.12	Workers' Remittances	93
8.13	Tourism	94
8.14	External Debt and Debt Service Payments	95

## 9 MONEY AND CAPITAL MARKETS

9.1	Reserve Money	96
9.2	Money Supply	97
9.3	Broad Money Supply ( $M_{2b}$ )	98
9.4	Interest Rates	99
9.5	Government Debt Securities Market	100
9.6	Share Market Indicators	101
9.7	Share Trading Indicators by Business Sector	102
9.8	Share Trading Indicators by Major Companies	106
9.9	Share Issues	108

## 10 GOVERNMENT FINANCE

10.1	Summary of Fiscal Operations	109
10.2	Functional Classification of Recurrent Expenditure	110
10.3	Functional Classification of Capital Expenditure and Lending	110
10.4	Government Revenue	111
10.5	Central Government Domestic Debt	112
10.6	Central Government Foreign Debt	113
10.7	Revenue and Expenditure of Provincial Councils	114

(Continued)

# CONTENTS

## 11 BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

11.1	Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank	115
11.2	Selected Financial Highlights of Commercial Banks	116
11.3	Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks	117
11.4	Mobilization of Deposits by Type of Deposit	118
11.5	Deposits of Commercial Banks by Ownership	118
11.6	Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances to the Private Sector	119
11.7	Number of Bank Branches by Province	120
11.8	Bank Branches and Banking Density by District	121
11.9	Bank Branch Network	122
11.10	Non-Bank Financial Institutions	123
11.11	Unit Trusts	124
11.12	Summary of Co-operative Rural Banks and Credit Societies	124

## 12 TRANSPORTATION

12.1	Road Network	125
12.2	Road Kilometerage by Province and District – 2017	125
12.3	Road Kilometerage by Province	126
12.4	Motor Vehicles by Province	127
12.5	New Registration of Motor Vehicles	128
12.6	SLTB / Regional Bus Companies	128
12.7	Sri Lanka Railways	129
12.8	Aviation – SriLankan Airlines	130
12.9	Port Services	130
12.10	Selected Public Transport Indicators by Province	131

## 13 SOCIO – ECONOMIC SERVICES

13.1	National Level Findings of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) by Survey Period – Sri Lanka	132
13.2	Average Monthly Household Expenditure on Selected Food/Non-Food Items by HIES Survey Period – Sri Lanka	133
13.3	Poverty Indicators by Sector, Province and District	134
13.4	Daily Average Dietary Energy Consumption per Person by Poverty Status, Sector, Province and District – 2012/13 and 2016	135
13.5	Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods – 2009/10, 2012/13 and 2016	136
13.6	Key Socio-Economic Indicators – 2009/10, 2012/13 and 2016	139
13.7	General Education	142

13.8	Government School Teachers and Pupils by Province and District	143
13.9	Government Schools by Size of Student Population	144
13.10	Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment	146
13.11	New Admissions in Government Schools	148
13.12	Government Schools by Type, Pupils and Teachers	149
13.13	Performance of Candidates – GCE (O/L) and GCE (A/L)	149
13.14	GCE (O/L) Examination – Performance of School Candidates	150
13.15	GCE (A/L) Examination – Performance of School Candidates	150
13.16	University Education	151
13.17	Eligibility, Admission and Enrollment of Students for University Education	152
13.18	University Admission by Province and District	153
13.19	University Admission by Academic Stream and District	154
13.20	University Admission by Academic Stream and Ethnicity	156
13.21	Technical Colleges	157
13.22	Health Services	158
13.23	Selected Public Health Personnel	159
13.24	Public Health Personnel by District – 2016	160
13.25	Activities of Health Campaigns	161
13.26	Postal Services	162
13.27	Telecommunication Services	163
13.28	Mass Media	163
13.29	Prisoners	164
13.30	Prisoners by District	165
13.31	Selected Demography of Prisoners	166

## 14 SRI LANKA AND ASIA

14.1	Demographic Indicators: SAARC Countries	167
14.2	Demographic Indicators: Selected East Asian Countries	167
14.3	National Accounts Indicators: SAARC Countries	168
14.4	National Accounts Indicators: Selected East Asian Countries	169
14.5	Inflation: Sri Lanka and Selected Countries	170
14.6	External Trade and Finance Indicators: SAARC Countries	171
14.7	External Trade and Finance Indicators: Selected East Asian Countries	172

(Continued)

## CONTENTS

14.8 Monetary and Fiscal Operations: SAARC Countries	173	<b>15 WORLD TABLES</b>	
14.9 Monetary and Fiscal Operations: Selected East Asian Countries	174	15.1 World Tea Production – Land Area, Exports and Imports	177
14.10 Social Indicators: SAARC Countries	175	15.2 Growth of Real GDP	179
14.11 Social Indicators: Selected East Asian Countries	175	15.3 Consumer Price Changes	180
14.12 Doing Business Ranking – 2018: SAARC Countries	176	15.4 Exports	181
14.13 Doing Business Ranking – 2018: Selected East Asian Countries	176	15.5 Imports	182
		15.6 Human Development Index (HDI) and Sub Indices of HDI – 2015	183
		15.7 Human Development Index	184

## Sri Lanka – Country Profile

AREA				SOCIAL INDICATORS				
	Sq.km.	'000 ha.	Mn. acres					
Gross	65,610	6,561.0	16.2	<b>Human Development Index (2015) – 0.766</b> (min.0.0, max. 1.0)				
Excluding Inland Waters	62,705	6,270.5	15.5	<b>Life Expectancy, Years (2015) – 75.0</b> (Average)				
				<b>Literacy Rate<sup>(a)</sup>, % (2016)</b>				
				Average 93.1				
				Male 94.1				
				Female 92.2				
CLIMATE								
Temperature (2017)	Low Country,	min. 24.4 °C (75.9) °F	max. 32.0 °C (89.6) °F					
	Hill Country,	min. 16.6 °C (61.9) °F	max. 26.1 °C (79.0) °F					
Annual Rainfall (Avg.) (2017) – 1,757 mm								
DEMOGRAPHY								
Mid-year Population <sup>(b)(c)</sup> ('000)		21,203 (2016)	21,444 (2017)					
Population Growth (%)		1.1 (2016)	1.1 (2017)					
Province	Mid Year Population (2017) '000	Land Area (Sq.km.)	Density of Population					
Western	6,081	3,593	1,692					
Central	2,722	5,575	488					
Southern	2,611	5,383	485					
Northern	1,119	8,290	135					
Eastern	1,677	9,361	179					
North Western	2,508	7,506	334					
North Central	1,349	9,741	138					
Uva	1,349	8,335	162					
Sabaragamuwa	2,028	4,921	412					
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,444</b>	<b>62,705</b>	<b>342</b>					
Composition of Population (Census of Population and Housing – 2012)								
By Ethnicity		%	By Religion		%			
Sinhalese		74.9	Buddhist		70.1			
Sri Lankan Tamil		11.2	Hindu		12.6			
Indian Tamil		4.1	Islam		9.7			
Sri Lankan Moor		9.3	Christian & Roman Catholic		7.6			
Other		0.5	Other		0.0			
By Sector		%	By Age Groups		%			
Urban		18.2	0 – 14		25.2			
Rural		77.4	15 – 59		62.4			
Estate		4.4	60 & above		12.4			
EXTERNAL SECTOR				ECONOMY				
				REAL SECTOR				
				GDP at Market Prices <sup>(d)</sup>				
				Rs Bn.	US\$ Bn.			
				2015 <sup>(e)</sup>	10,951	80.6		
				2016 <sup>(b)(e)</sup>	11,907	81.8		
				2017 <sup>(b)(e)</sup>	13,317	87.4		
				Per Capita GDP <sup>(d)</sup>		Rs.	US\$	
				2015 <sup>(e)</sup>	522,304	3,842		
				2016 <sup>(b)(e)</sup>	561,560	3,857		
				2017 <sup>(b)(e)</sup>	621,026	4,073		
				Growth of GDP (in Real Terms) <sup>(d)</sup>			%	
				2015 <sup>(e)</sup>			5.0	
				2016 <sup>(b)(e)</sup>			4.5	
				2017 <sup>(b)(e)</sup>			3.3	
				Sectoral Composition of GDP <sup>(d)</sup> , %				
				Agri- culture	Indus- try	Servi- ces	Taxes less Subsidies on Products	
				2015 <sup>(e)</sup>	7.7	26.2	56.6	9.4
				2016 <sup>(b)(e)</sup>	7.1	26.6	56.7	9.6
				2017 <sup>(b)(e)</sup>	6.8	26.9	56.7	9.6
				Unemployment <sup>(a)</sup> , % of Labour Force				
				2015				4.7
				2016				4.4
				2017				4.2
				Inflation : Change of CCPI <sup>(f)</sup> (Annual Avg.)				
				2015				2.2
				2016				4.0
				2017				6.6
				MONETARY SECTOR				
				Reserve Money		Rs.Bn.	Growth %	
				2015	673.4	16.5		
				2016	856.1	27.1		
				2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	939.8	9.8		
				Narrow Money (M <sub>1</sub> )		Rs.Bn.	Growth %	
				2015	715.0	16.8		
				2016	776.6	8.6		
				2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	793.3	2.1		
				Broad Money (M <sub>2</sub> )		Rs.Bn.	Growth %	
				2015	4,057.2	17.2		
				2016	4,823.6	18.9		
				2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	5,665.3	17.5		
				Broad Money (M <sub>2b</sub> )		Rs.Bn.	Growth %	
				2015	4,565.9	17.8		
				2016	5,405.6	18.4		
				2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	6,308.1	16.7		
FISCAL SECTOR								
Exports (Goods, Services)		Rs.Bn.	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>			
		US\$ Mn.	2,301	2,540	2,915			
Imports (Goods, Services)		Rs.Bn.	16,943	17,448	19,120			
		US\$ Mn.	3,126	3,414	3,873			
External Assets <sup>(g)</sup>		Rs.Bn.	23,006	23,442	25,401			
		US\$ Mn.	1,345	1,263	1,595			
External Debt		Rs.Bn.	9,337	8,433	10,436			
		US\$ Mn.	6,460	6,899	7,922			
		% of GDP	44,839	46,418	51,824			
			55.7	56.8	59.5			
Exchange Rate (Avg.)		Rs./US\$	135.94	145.60	152.46			
		Rs./SDR	190.16	202.39	211.49			
Revenue and Grants		Rs.Bn.	1,460.9	1,693.6	1,839.6			
Expenditure & Net Lending		Rs.Bn.	2,290.4	2,333.9	2,573.1			
Budget Deficit		Rs.Bn.	-829.5	-640.3	-733.5			
		% of GDP	-7.6 <sup>(h)</sup>	-5.4 <sup>(h)</sup>	-5.5 <sup>(i)</sup>			
Central Government Debt		Rs.Bn.	8,503.2	9,387.3	10,313.0			
		% of GDP	77.7 <sup>(h)</sup>	78.8 <sup>(h)</sup>	77.4			

(a) Based on Quarterly Labour Force Survey, Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012.

(d) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(e) Revised

(f) Based on CCPI (2013 = 100)

(g) Calculated at market value and includes Asian Clearing Union receipts.

(h) Based on revised GDP estimates for 2015 and 2016 made available on 20 March 2018 by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(i) Based on revised GDP estimates for 2017 made available on 18 June 2018 by the Department of Census and Statistics.



Table 1.1

## Real Sector 2009 – 2017

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Demography</b>									
Mid Year Population <sup>(b)</sup> , '000	20,476	20,675	20,892	20,425	20,585	20,771 <sup>(a)</sup>	20,966 <sup>(a)</sup>	21,203 <sup>(a)</sup>	21,444 <sup>(a)</sup>
Mid Year Population Growth, %	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9 <sup>(a)</sup>	0.9 <sup>(a)</sup>	1.1 <sup>(a)</sup>	1.1 <sup>(a)</sup>
Labour Force, Participation Rate % (% of Household Population) <sup>(c)</sup>	48.7 <sup>(d)</sup>	48.1 <sup>(d)</sup>	52.9 <sup>(e)</sup>	52.5 <sup>(e)</sup>	53.7 <sup>(e)</sup>	53.2 <sup>(e)</sup>	53.8 <sup>(e)</sup>	53.8 <sup>(e)</sup>	54.1 <sup>(e)</sup>
Unemployment, % of Labour Force <sup>(c)</sup>	5.8 <sup>(d)</sup>	4.9 <sup>(d)</sup>	4.2 <sup>(e)</sup>	4.0 <sup>(e)</sup>	4.4 <sup>(e)</sup>	4.3 <sup>(e)</sup>	4.7 <sup>(e)</sup>	4.4 <sup>(e)</sup>	4.2 <sup>(e)</sup>
<b>National Accounts<sup>(f)</sup></b>									
GNI (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	4,779	6,344	7,147	8,578	9,366	10,125	10,676 <sup>(g)</sup>	11,585 <sup>(a)(g)</sup>	12,961 <sup>(g)</sup>
US \$ Bn.	41.6	56.1	64.6	67.2	72.5	77.6	78.5 <sup>(g)</sup>	79.6 <sup>(a)(g)</sup>	85.0 <sup>(g)</sup>
Per Capita GNI <sup>(h)</sup> : Rs.	233,419	306,839	342,096	419,955	454,993	487,462	509,200 <sup>(g)</sup>	546,408 <sup>(a)(g)</sup>	604,412 <sup>(g)</sup>
US \$	2,031	2,714	3,094	3,291	3,524	3,734	3,746 <sup>(g)</sup>	3,753 <sup>(a)(g)</sup>	3,964 <sup>(g)</sup>
GDP (Market Prices) : Rs. Bn.	4,835	6,414	7,219	8,732	9,592	10,361	10,951 <sup>(g)</sup>	11,907 <sup>(a)(g)</sup>	13,317 <sup>(g)</sup>
US \$ Bn.	42.1	56.7	65.3	68.4	74.3	79.4	80.6 <sup>(g)</sup>	81.8 <sup>(a)(g)</sup>	87.4 <sup>(g)</sup>
Real GDP Growth, %	3.5	8.0 <sup>(i)</sup>	8.4	9.1	3.4	5.0	5.0 <sup>(g)</sup>	4.5 <sup>(a)(g)</sup>	3.3 <sup>(g)</sup>
<b>GDP by Economic Activities Constant Prices, % of GDP<sup>(f)</sup></b>									
Agriculture	12.0	8.5	8.2	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7 <sup>(g)</sup>	7.1 <sup>(a)(g)</sup>	6.8 <sup>(g)</sup>
Industry	28.6	26.6	26.9	26.8	27.0	26.9	26.2 <sup>(g)</sup>	26.6 <sup>(a)(g)</sup>	26.9 <sup>(g)</sup>
Services	59.3	54.6	54.9	55.9	56.2	56.1	56.6 <sup>(g)</sup>	56.7 <sup>(a)(g)</sup>	56.7 <sup>(g)</sup>
Taxes less Subsidies on Products	–	10.2	10.0	9.4	9.0	9.2	9.4 <sup>(g)</sup>	9.6 <sup>(a)(g)</sup>	9.6 <sup>(g)</sup>
<b>Expenditure and Savings at Current Market Prices, % of GDP<sup>(f)</sup></b>									
Consumption	82.1	76.9	79.8	72.8	75.4	75.8	76.4 <sup>(g)</sup>	72.4 <sup>(a)(g)</sup>	70.5 <sup>(g)</sup>
Private Consumption	64.4	68.5	71.3	65.2	67.6	67.4	67.4 <sup>(g)</sup>	63.8 <sup>(a)(g)</sup>	62.0 <sup>(g)</sup>
Government Consumption	17.6	8.5	8.6	7.6	7.8	8.4	9.0 <sup>(g)</sup>	8.5 <sup>(a)(g)</sup>	8.5 <sup>(g)</sup>
Investment	24.4	30.4	33.4	39.1	33.2	32.3	31.2 <sup>(g)</sup>	35.0 <sup>(a)(g)</sup>	36.7 <sup>(g)</sup>
Domestic Savings	17.9	23.1	20.2	27.2	24.6	24.2	23.6 <sup>(g)</sup>	27.6 <sup>(a)(g)</sup>	29.5 <sup>(g)</sup>
National Savings	23.7	28.5	26.3	33.3	29.9	29.8	28.8 <sup>(g)</sup>	32.8 <sup>(a)(g)</sup>	34.0 <sup>(g)</sup>

Sources : Registrar General's Department  
Department of Census and Statistics

(a) Provisional.

(b) Estimates upto 2011 are based on Census of Population and Housing 2001 and from 2012 onwards, estimates are based on the Census of Population and Housing 2012.

(c) Data upto 2010 are for the household population aged 10 years and above and data from 2011 onwards are for the household population aged 15 years and above.

(d) Including Eastern Province and excluding Northern Province.

(e) Data covers the entire island.

(f) For 2009 the data is under the 2002 base year prices while 2010 onwards the data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(g) Revised.

(h) Estimates updated with latest population figures.

(i) Data is under the 2002 base year.

n.a. – Not available

Note: In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

## Growth in Major Economic Activities (Constant 2010 Prices)

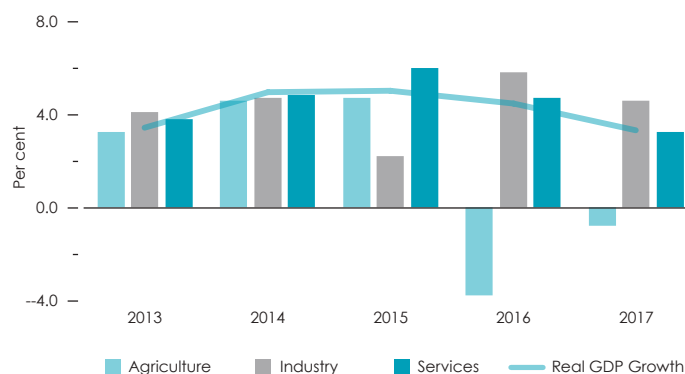


Table 1.2

## Agriculture and Industry

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Principal Agricultural Production</b>									
Paddy, M.T. '000	3,652	4,301	3,894	3,846	4,621	3,381	4,819	4,420	2,383
Bushels, Mn.	175	206	187	184	221	162	231	212	114
Tea, Mn. Kgs.	291	331	328	328	340	338	329	293	308
Rubber, Mn. Kgs.	137	153	158	152	130	99	89	79	83
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	2,853	2,584	2,808	2,940	2,513	2,870	3,056	3,011	2,450
<b>Agricultural Exports, Rs. Bn.</b>	<b>210.1</b>	<b>260.6</b>	<b>279.5</b>	<b>297.7</b>	<b>333.9</b>	<b>364.8</b>	<b>337.0</b>	<b>338.7</b>	<b>422.0</b>
Tea	136.2	162.8	164.9	180.4	199.4	212.6	182.1	184.8	233.3
Rubber	11.3	19.6	22.8	15.7	9.2	5.9	3.5	4.8	5.9
Coconut	18.6	18.7	29.4	26.6	26.5	46.5	47.7	53.3	53.0
Other Agricultural Crops	43.9	59.5	62.4	75.0	98.8	99.7	103.7	95.9	129.7
Factory Industry Production Index <sup>(b)</sup> (2010=100)	86.6	100.0	107.2	108.8	108.3	114.9	125.4	122.0	n. a.
<b>Industrial Exports, Rs. Bn.</b>	<b>600.6</b>	<b>688.8</b>	<b>883.8</b>	<b>938.8</b>	<b>1,001.8</b>	<b>1,078.7</b>	<b>1,087.9</b>	<b>1,155.7</b>	<b>1,302.6</b>
Textiles & Garments	374.6	379.2	463.5	508.6	583.0	643.7	654.8	710.8	767.3
Petroleum Products	15.4	29.8	61.2	58.9	55.1	44.1	50.5	41.8	66.3
Other Industrial Products	210.5	279.8	359.1	371.3	363.6	390.9	382.7	403.1	469.0
<b>Petroleum Local Refined Products, MT '000</b>	<b>1,828</b>	<b>1,589</b>	<b>1,814</b>	<b>1,432</b>	<b>1,526</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>1,581</b>	<b>1,624</b>	<b>1,540</b>
Petrol	179	158	206	152	144	152	154	166	165
Auto Diesel	485	442	501	411	390	496	510	583	506
Kerosene	83	93	93	75	57	65	75	104	60
Furnace Oil	781	686	779	648	724	641	552	479	431
Aviation Fuel	195	126	155	93	125	168	155	148	236
Naphtha	105	84	80	71	87	117	135	144	142
<b>BOI Enterprises</b>									
Investments, Rs. Bn.	774.2	861.1	1,032.6	1,280.8	1,512.0	1,755.7	1,991.8	2,179.8	2,571.4
Employment, '000	478	426	451	476	483	485	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Provisional

(b) FIPI based on ISIC Revision 4 classification.

n.a. – Not available

Note : Industrial Production Index (IPI) has been renamed as the Factory Industry Production Index (FIPI) in 2013.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and  
other Exporters of Petroleum  
National Gem and Jewellery Authority  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Plantation Sector Production

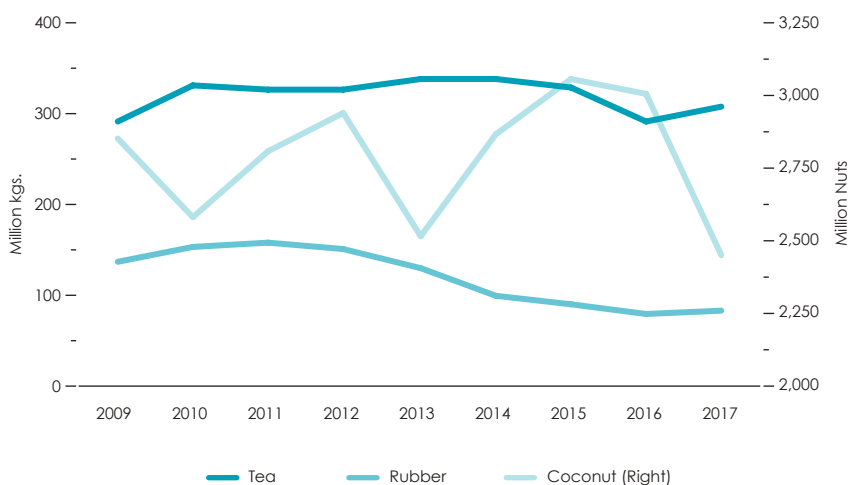


Table 1.3

## Price and Wages

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Price Indices – Twelve Month Average</b>									
Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2002 = 100) <sup>(b)</sup>	206.8	219.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Change (%)	3.4	5.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100) <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	133.6	141.9	151.5	162.9	174.2	179.9	181.5	188.3	–
Change (%)	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3	0.9	3.7	–
Colombo Consumer Price Index (2013 = 100) <sup>(e)</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	105.1	107.4	111.7	119.0
Change (%)	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	4.0	6.6
National Consumer Price Index (2013 = 100)	–	–	–	–	–	105.5	109.5	113.8	122.6
Change (%)	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.8	4.0	7.7
Producer's Price Index (2013 Quarter 4 = 100)	–	–	–	–	–	101.6	105.3	107.1	125.3
Change (%)	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.6	1.7	17.0
Implicit GDP Deflator (1996 = 100)	315.8	338.9	351.8	389.9	414.3	426.3	429.1 <sup>(f)</sup>	446.6 <sup>(a)(f)</sup>	483.5 <sup>(f)</sup>
Change (%)	5.9	7.3	3.8	10.8	6.2	2.9	0.6 <sup>(f)</sup>	4.1 <sup>(a)(f)</sup>	8.3 <sup>(f)</sup>
Construction Cost Index (1990 = 100)	456.3	465.9	490.9	550.9	590.4	604.9	621.3	643.4	677.0
Change (%)	2.6	2.1	5.4	12.2	7.2	2.5	2.7	3.6	5.2
<b>Wage Rate Indices – Twelve Month Average</b>									
Central Govt. Employees (2012 = 100)	–	–	–	–	106.3	117.5	154.8	160.8	160.8
Change (%)	–	–	–	–	–	10.5	31.7	3.9	0.0
Workers in Wages Board Trades (1978 Dec. = 100)	2,171.4	2,865.3	2,996.1	3,662.0	3,869.2	4,012.2	4,127.1	4,127.9	4,128.6
Change (%)	4.9	32.0	4.6	22.2	5.7	3.7	2.9	0.0	0.0
Informal Private Sector Employees (2012 = 100)	–	–	–	–	109.8	118.1	126.7	136.7	149.7
Change (%)	–	–	–	–	–	7.6	7.3	7.9	9.5

(a) Provisional

(b) Discontinued from June 2011.

(c) The rebased CCPI (2006/07=100) has replaced CCPI (2002=100) from June 2011.

(d) Discontinued from January 2017.

(e) The rebased CCPI (2013=100) has replaced CCPI (2006/07=100) from January 2017

(f) Revised

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Construction Industry Development Authority  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 1.4

## Infrastructure

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Electricity</b>									
Available Capacity, MW	2,684	2,817	3,148	3,312	3,362	3,932	3,847	4,018	4,138
Generation, GWh	9,882	10,714	11,528	11,801	11,898	12,357	13,090	14,149	14,671
<b>Telecommunication</b>									
Telephones – Wireline Telephones	872,120	896,710	941,780	999,354	1,062,065	1,123,126	1,128,291	1,166,348	1,198,483
Cellular Phones	14,264,442	17,267,407	18,319,447	20,324,070	20,315,150 <sup>(b)</sup>	22,123,000	24,384,544	26,227,631	28,199,083
Wireless Local Loop	2,563,838	2,637,865	2,666,612	2,450,037 <sup>(c)</sup>	1,644,722 <sup>(b)</sup>	1,586,722	1,472,905	1,384,084	1,404,695
Public Pay Phones (No. of Booths)	7,378	6,958	6,458	6,983	6,773	6,642	5,809	5,301	5,137
Telephone Density (Telephones per 1,000 persons, including cellular phones)	866	1007	1,051	1,164	1,119	1,196	1,287	1,357	1,436
Internet Connections <sup>(d)</sup>	240,000	502,000	844,749	1,365,655	2,009,456	3,396,295	4,090,920	4,920,554	5,904,260
<b>Port Services (Colombo)</b>									
Vessels Arrived	4,114	3,910	4,124	3,870	3,667	3,742	4,197	4,405	4,329
Cargo Discharged, MT '000	27,214	34,307	36,642	36,721	37,453	41,540	43,271	47,982	51,955
Cargo Loaded, MT '000	19,159	24,461	25,373	24,949	26,029	29,254	30,447	33,896	37,079
Container Throughput, TEU '000	3,464	4,137	4,263	4,187	4,306	4,908	5,185	5,735	6,209
<b>Transportation</b>									
Road Kilometerage (A & B Class)	11,923	12,019	12,019	12,165	12,169	12,208	12,210	12,210	12,210
New Registration of Motor Vehicles, No.	204,075	359,243	525,421	397,295	326,651	429,556	668,907	493,328	451,653
SLTB / Regional Bus Companies									
Buses Operated (Daily Average)	4,482	4,441	4,365	4,314	4,373	4,226	5,284	5,314	5,266
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	11,233	11,815	11,907	11,909	12,201	12,717	15,210	16,101	15,810
Private Operator Buses	18,665	19,805	19,699	20,444	19,651	20,421	19,397	19,614	19,998
Sri Lanka Railways									
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.	4,568	4,353	4,574	5,039	6,257	6,842	7,407	7,413	7,495
Freight Ton Kilometers, Mn.	113	163	154	142	133	130	130	140	145
SriLankan Air Lines									
Passengers, '000	2,255	2,808	3,010	4,164	4,019	4,169	4,314	4,476	5,355
Freight, MT '000	69	83	90	98	100	96	103	113	124

(a) Provisional

(b) Wireless Local Loop telephones and Cellular phones declined in 2013 due to a revision in the classification of active subscribers in January 2013.

(c) Wireless Local Loop telephones declined in 2012 due to the rectification of statistical reportings subsequent to the merger of two companies.

(d) Including mobile internet connections from 2010 onwards.

Table 1.5

## External Sector

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Balance of Payments (Billions of Rupees)</b>									
Trade Balance	-358.7	-545.3	-1,073.9	-1,196.3	-979.1	-1,082.0	-1,141.0	-1,293.6 <sup>(b)</sup>	-1,466.1
Services Account (net)	44.8	79.8	121.6	160.8	152.5	245.5	316.2	419.3	508.8
Primary Income Account (net)	-55.8	-69.8	-72.0	-154.9	-226.1	-236.1	-274.7	-319.7	-357.7
Secondary Income Account (net)	345.5	413.9	513.2	688.6	728.7	813.1	842.1	939.8	964.3
Current Account Balance	-24.2	-121.5	-511.1	-501.9	-324.0	-259.4	-257.5	-254.2	-350.7
Overall Balance	315.2	88.0	-105.8	72.6	143.6	180.9	-129.7	-46.0	330.0
<b>Balance of Payments (Millions of US Dollars)</b>									
Trade Balance	-3,122	-4,825	-9,710	-9,417	-7,609	-8,287	-8,388	-8,873 <sup>(b)</sup>	-9,619
Services Account (net)	391	707	1,099	1,262	1,180	1,880	2,325	2,879	3,338
Primary Income Account (net)	-488	-617	-647	-1,219	-1,751	-1,808	-2,013	-2,202	-2,355
Secondary Income Account (net)	3,005	3,660	4,643	5,392	5,639	6,227	6,193	6,453	6,327
Current Account Balance	-214	-1,075	-4,615	-3,982	-2,541	-1,988	-1,883	-1,742	-2,309
Overall Balance	2,725	921	-1,059	151	985	1,369	-1,489	-500	2,068
<b>Balance of Payments (Per cent of GDP)<sup>(c)</sup></b>									
Trade Balance	-7.4	-8.5	-14.9	-13.8	-10.2	-10.4	-10.4	-10.9 <sup>(b)</sup>	-11.0
Secondary Income Account (net)	7.1	6.5	7.1	7.9	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.3
Current Account Balance	-0.5	-1.9	-7.1	-5.8	-3.4	-2.5	-2.3	-2.1	-2.6
<b>Terms of Trade (2010=100)</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>104.2<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>105.6</b>
<b>Total External Assets</b>									
Rs. Bn.	804.2	956.5	910.0	1,091.8	1,121.0	1,295.3	1,345.1	1,263.3	1,595.3
US \$ Mn.	7,030	8,621	7,991	8,586	8,574	9,884	9,337	8,433	10,436
In Months of Imports	8.3	7.7	4.7	5.4	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.3	6.0
<b>External Debt</b>									
Rs. Bn.	2,392.2	2,755.0	3,730.0	4,717.3	5,217.7	5,623.8	6,459.7	6,899.3	7,921.5
US \$ Mn.	18,662	21,438	32,748	37,098	39,905	42,914	44,839	46,418	51,824
% of GDP <sup>(c)</sup>	44.4	37.8	50.2	54.2	53.7	54.1	55.7	56.8	59.5
Debt Service as a % of Exports of Merchandise and Services, Income & Current Transfers <sup>(d)(e)</sup>	16.1	11.9	9.3	13.5	18.7	15.2	19.8	18.0	17.2
<b>Tourist Arrivals, '000</b>	<b>447.9</b>	<b>654.5</b>	<b>856.0</b>	<b>1,005.6</b>	<b>1,274.6</b>	<b>1,527.2</b>	<b>1,798.4</b>	<b>2,050.8</b>	<b>2,116.4</b>
<b>Exchange Rates (Annual Average)</b>									
Rs. / US dollar	114.94	113.06	110.57	127.60	129.11	130.56	135.94	145.60	152.46
Rs. / SDR	177.22	172.50	174.54	195.38	196.19	198.35	190.16	202.39	211.49
Rs. / Pound sterling	179.87	174.81	177.23	202.28	202.08	215.16	207.99	197.15	196.47
Rs. / Euro	160.21	150.10	153.86	164.01	171.51	173.47	150.84	161.16	171.73
Rs. / Yen	1.23	1.29	1.39	1.60	1.32	1.24	1.12	1.34	1.36
Rs. / Indian rupees	2.39	2.49	2.39	2.39	2.21	2.14	2.12	2.17	2.34

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised

(c) Based on GDP at current market prices in rupees, as published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) External debt service payments were reclassified from 2008 onwards to capture debt servicing of government securities (i.e., foreign holding of Treasury Bonds) in accordance with the External Debt Statistics Manual (2003) of the International Monetary Fund.

(e) Based on External debt service payment figures in US dollar.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority

Table 1.6

## Money and Interest Rates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Reserve Money, Rs. Bn.</b>	<b>303.5</b>	<b>360.5</b>	<b>439.5</b>	<b>484.4</b>	<b>488.6</b>	<b>577.9</b>	<b>673.4</b>	<b>856.1</b>	<b>939.8</b>
<b>Monetary Aggregates, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Narrow Money (M <sub>1</sub> ), Rs. Bn.	336.7	407.2	438.7	450.0	484.6	612.2	715.0	776.6	793.3
Broad Money (M <sub>2</sub> ), Rs. Bn.	1,536.8	1,813.0	2,192.6	2,593.2	3,058.8	3,460.6	4,057.2	4,823.6	5,665.3
Broad Money (M <sub>2b</sub> ), Rs. Bn.	1,806.2	2,091.4	2,491.7	2,929.1	3,417.9	3,875.9	4,565.9	5,405.6	6,308.1
Currency, Rs. Bn.	181.8	216.5	242.9	251.5	264.6	329.4	388.1	429.5	439.4
Demand Deposits, Rs. Bn.	154.9	190.6	195.8	198.5	220.0	282.7	326.9	347.1	353.9
Quasi Money, Rs. Bn.	1,469.5	1,684.2	2,053.0	2,479.0	2,933.3	3,263.7	3,850.9	4,629.0	5,514.8
% Change of : M <sub>2</sub>	19.9	18.0	20.9	18.3	18.0	13.1	17.2	18.9	17.5
M <sub>2b</sub>	18.6	15.8	19.1	17.6	16.7	13.4	17.8	18.4	16.7
<b>Domestic Credit, Rs. Bn.</b>	<b>1,907.7</b>	<b>2,262.9</b>	<b>3,038.0</b>	<b>3,696.1</b>	<b>4,200.8</b>	<b>4,640.1</b>	<b>5,732.0</b>	<b>6,671.7</b>	<b>7,504.7</b>
Monetary Authorities, Rs. Bn.	109.0	76.9	262.7	278.8	114.0	149.7	229.9	413.0	225.1
Domestic Banking Units, Rs. Bn.	1,521.9	1,843.6	2,365.7	2,897.3	3,487.7	3,773.5	4,598.1	5,436.1	6,390.9
Off-Shore Banking Units, Rs. Bn.	276.9	342.3	409.6	519.9	599.1	716.9	904.1	822.6	888.7
<b>Money Multiplier : for M<sub>2</sub></b>	<b>5.06</b>	<b>5.03</b>	<b>4.99</b>	<b>5.35</b>	<b>6.26</b>	<b>5.99</b>	<b>6.02</b>	<b>5.63</b>	<b>6.03</b>
for M <sub>2b</sub>	5.95	5.80	5.67	6.05	7.00	6.71	6.78	6.31	6.71
<b>Velocity : of M<sub>2</sub></b>	<b>3.45</b>	<b>3.86</b>	<b>3.59</b>	<b>3.64</b>	<b>3.36</b>	<b>3.19</b>	<b>2.94</b>	<b>2.71<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>2.51</b>
of M <sub>2b</sub>	2.90	3.34	3.15	3.17	2.99	2.85	2.62	2.41 <sup>(b)</sup>	2.25
<b>Interest Rates (Year End),%</b>									
Bank Rate	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Prime Lending Rate (Monthly)	11.12	9.27	10.49	14.29	9.96	6.35	7.40	11.73	11.33
Treasury Bill Yield : Primary – 3 Months	7.73	7.24	8.68	10.00	7.54	5.74	6.45	8.72	7.69
6 Months	8.73	7.35	8.71	11.32	7.85	5.84	6.83	9.63	8.30
12 Months	9.33	7.55	9.31	11.69	8.29	6.01	7.30	10.17	8.90
Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) <sup>(c)</sup>	7.50	7.25	7.00	7.50	6.50	6.50	6.00	7.00	7.25
Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR) <sup>(c)</sup>	9.75	9.00	8.50	9.50	8.50	8.00	7.50	8.50	8.75
Treasury Bonds Yield to Maturity <sup>(d)</sup>	9.55	8.27	7.77	13.62	10.87	8.93	6.70	11.04	9.83
Rupee Securities Rate	14.00	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Call Money Rate	8.63–9.40	7.75–8.15	8.75–9.10	9.50–9.85	7.50–7.75	6.00–6.50	6.40	8.40–8.44	8.10–8.25
<b>Deposit Rates</b>									
Commercial Banks – AWDR <sup>(e)</sup>	8.01	6.23	7.24	10.10	9.37	6.20	6.20	8.17	9.07
NSB - Savings Deposits	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.25	4.00
Fixed Deposits – 12 Months	9.50	8.50	8.50	12.50	9.50	6.50	7.25	11.00	11.00

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised

(c) The Repurchase Rate and the Reverse Repurchase Rate of the Central Bank were renamed as the Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR), respectively, w.e.f. 2 January 2014.

(d) Treasury bond yield to maturity are for the lowest tenure issued during the year.

(e) AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Movement of Selected Market Interest Rates

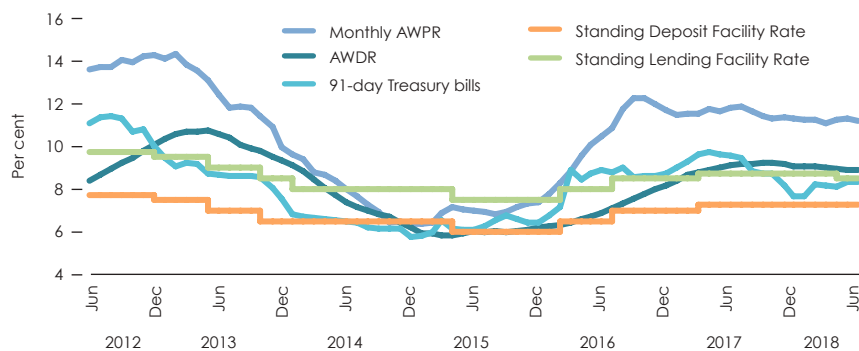


Table 1.7

## Money and Capital Markets

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Call Money, Rs. Bn.</b>	<b>2,040.2</b>	<b>996.1</b>	<b>2433.8</b>	<b>3,179.1</b>	<b>2,079.2</b>	<b>2,198.4</b>	<b>2,827.9</b>	<b>3,493.4</b>	<b>3,900.4</b>
<b>Treasury Bills, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Primary Market Issues	821.2	1,000.1	1,164.6	1,650.0	1,235.3	1,121.7	1,589.5	1,635.4	1,624.3
Outstanding (Year End) <sup>(b)</sup>	481.4	571.8	661.0	709.3	774.1	750.3	663.3	792.4	724.7
<b>Central Bank Secondary Market Rs. Bn.</b>									
Repurchases (Repo)	1,715.3	10,722.8	14,489.8	2,721.9	5,677.4	3,457.5	750.2	251.9	3,327.7
Reverse Repurchases (Reverse Repo)	851.9	0.0	141.0	797.9	187.4	4.0	44.4	3937.7	1,049.6
Other – Sales <sup>(c)</sup>	70.2	13.3	–	18.4	128.8	–	127.9	39.6	110.3
Purchases <sup>(c)</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15.77	–
Central Bank T-Bill Holdings (Net of Repo Book Value) <sup>(d)</sup>	36.0	2.3	167.3	163.3	13.3	3.1	79.1	330.1	25.6
Outstanding CBSL Securities <sup>(e)</sup>	78.6	95.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Standing Deposit Facility <sup>(f)</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	5,181.6	17,989.8	5,572.7	3,954.9
Standing Lending Facility <sup>(f)</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	9.8	23.1	3,208.3	2,129.5
<b>Issuing of CBSL Securities</b>									
CBSL Securities – Overnight	1,611.8	313.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CBSL Securities – Term	169.3	1,153.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Treasury Bonds, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Primary Market Issues	701.4	508.6	603.0	847.9	1,017.1	860.7	869.9	663.6	548.8
Outstanding (Year End) <sup>(b)(g)</sup>	1,658.6	1,827.4	2,018.8	2,412.7	2,855.8	3,245.8	3,699.9	4,053.6	4,187.5
<b>Foreign Exchange SWAP Transactions</b>									
Buy – Sell US \$ Mn. <sup>(h)</sup>	–	–	333	2,217.0	3,422.0	4,636.2	6,974.4	6,123.0	2,838.5
Rs. Bn.	–	–	37.7	275.5	442.1	605.4	952.6	891.7	431.4
Sell – Buy US \$ Mn. <sup>(h)</sup>	502.0	2,147.2	98.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	–	0.0	0.0
Rs. Bn.	57.5	243.3	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	–	0.0	0.0
<b>Foreign Exchange SWAP Outstanding</b>									
FX SWAP US \$ Mn.	245.0	97.0	303.0	1,368.0	2,338.0	2,195.9	2,134.8	2,498.7	1,495.2
Rs. Bn.	28.0	10.8	34.4	177.9	312.2	291.0	300.1	291.4	235.9
<b>Rupee Securities, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Primary Market Issues	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outstanding (Year End)	112.3	87.7	62.0	58.4	55.5	55.5	24.1	24.1	24.1
<b>Commercial Papers, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Issued	21.5	12.3	13.5	36.9	28.3	8.2	7.9	7.0	6.5
Outstanding	5.8	4.3	8.1	10.6	7.4	3.5	4.5	2.2	1.7
<b>Share Market</b>									
No. of Listed Companies	231	241	272	287	289	294	294	295	296
Trading Turnover, Rs. Bn.	142.5	570.3	546.3	213.8	200.5	340.9	253.3	176.9	220.6
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Bn.	-0.8	-26.3	-19.0	38.7	22.8	21.2	-5.4	0.3	17.7
Market Capitalisation, Rs. Bn.	1,092.1	2,210.5	2,213.9	2,167.6	2,459.9	3,104.9	2,938.0	2,745.4	2,899.3
All Share Price Index (1985=100)	3,385.6	6,635.9	6,074.4	5,643.0	5,912.8	7,299.0	6,894.5	6,228.3	6,369.3
Milanka Price Index (1998=1,000)	3,849.4	7,061.5	5,229.2	5,119.1	–	–	–	–	–
S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index (2004=1,000) <sup>(i)</sup>	–	–	–	3,085.3	3,263.9	4,089.1	3,625.7	3,496.4	3,671.7
Market Price Earnings Ratio	16.6	25.2	15.8	15.9	15.9	19.7	18.0	12.4	10.6
Market Dividend Yield, %	3.0	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.2

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes foreign holdings of Treasury bills and Treasury bonds.

(c) Figures since March 2003 refer to the outright sales and purchases of Treasury bills.

(d) As at 31st December.

(e) Include CBSL securities issued on an overnight basis &amp; term basis.

(f) Implemented from 2nd January 2014.

(g) Includes Government Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 (matured in 14 November 2016), Rs. 78,441 million issued to CPC in January 2012 (of which Rs. 21,779 million matured in 01 January 2017 and the current outstanding is Rs. 56,662 million) and Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalize Sri Lanka Airlines in March 2013.

(h) Include new and roll-over SWAP transactions.

(i) The S&amp;P Sri Lanka 20 Index (S&amp;P SL20) was introduced in June 2012.

Table 1.8

## Government Finance

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
(Billions of Rupees)									
<b>Revenue and Grants</b>	<b>725.6</b>	<b>834.2</b>	<b>983.0</b>	<b>1,067.5</b>	<b>1,153.3</b>	<b>1,204.6</b>	<b>1,460.9</b>	<b>1,693.6</b>	<b>1,839.6</b>
Revenue	699.6	817.3	967.9	1,051.5	1,137.4	1,195.2	1,454.9	1,686.1	1,831.5
Grants	25.9	16.9	15.1	16.1	15.9	9.4	6.0	7.5	8.0
<b>Total Expenditure and Net Lending</b>	<b>1,201.9</b>	<b>1,280.2</b>	<b>1,433.2</b>	<b>1,556.5</b>	<b>1,669.4</b>	<b>1,795.9</b>	<b>2,290.4</b>	<b>2,333.9</b>	<b>2,573.1</b>
Recurrent Expenditure	879.6	937.1	1,024.9	1,131.0	1,205.2	1,322.9	1,701.7	1,757.8	1,927.7
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	322.4	343.1	408.3	425.5	464.2	473.0	588.7	576.1	645.4
<b>Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)</b>	<b>-179.9</b>	<b>-119.8</b>	<b>-57.0</b>	<b>-79.6</b>	<b>-67.7</b>	<b>-127.7</b>	<b>-246.8</b>	<b>-71.7</b>	<b>-96.2</b>
<b>Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)</b>	<b>-476.4</b>	<b>-446.0</b>	<b>-450.2</b>	<b>-489.0</b>	<b>-516.1</b>	<b>-591.2</b>	<b>-829.5</b>	<b>-640.3</b>	<b>-733.5</b>
<b>Total Financing</b>	<b>476.4</b>	<b>446.0</b>	<b>450.2</b>	<b>489.0</b>	<b>516.1</b>	<b>591.2</b>	<b>829.5</b>	<b>640.3</b>	<b>733.5</b>
Foreign	230.8	243.8	219.0	286.5	123.7	212.5	236.8	391.9	439.2
Domestic	245.6	202.2	231.2	202.5	392.4	378.7	592.7	248.4	294.3
Privatization Proceeds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Outstanding Central Government Debt</b>	<b>4,161.4</b>	<b>4,590.2</b>	<b>5,133.4</b>	<b>6,000.1</b>	<b>6,793.2</b>	<b>7,390.9</b>	<b>8,503.2</b>	<b>9,387.3</b>	<b>10,313.0</b>
(As a Per cent of GDP)									
<b>Revenue and Grants</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8<sup>(b)</sup></b>
Revenue	14.5	12.7	13.4	12.0	11.9	11.5	13.3	14.2	13.8 <sup>(b)</sup>
Grants	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Expenditure and Net Lending</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>19.3<sup>(b)</sup></b>
Recurrent Expenditure	18.2	14.6	14.2	13.0	12.6	12.8	15.5	14.8	14.5 <sup>(b)</sup>
Capital Expenditure and Net Lending	6.7	5.3	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.6	5.4	4.8	4.8 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)</b>	<b>-3.7</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-0.7<sup>(b)</sup></b>
<b>Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)</b>	<b>-9.9</b>	<b>-7.0</b>	<b>-6.2</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>-5.4</b>	<b>-5.7</b>	<b>-7.6</b>	<b>-5.4</b>	<b>-5.5<sup>(b)</sup></b>
<b>Outstanding Central Government Debt</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>77.4<sup>(b)</sup></b>
Domestic Debt	49.7	40.0	38.8	37.0	40.0	41.3	45.3	44.9	42.0 <sup>(b)</sup>
Foreign Debt	36.5	31.6	32.3	31.7	30.9	30.0	32.4	34.0	35.4 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Debt Service Payments</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.0<sup>(b)</sup></b>
Interest Payments	6.4	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.5 <sup>(b)</sup>

(a) Provisional

(b) Based on revised GDP estimates made available on 18 June 2018 by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Ministry of Finance and Mass Media Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 1.9

## Financial Institutions

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 <sup>(a)</sup>	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Central Bank</b>									
Assets, Rs. Bn.	821.9	985.4	1,141.7	1,284.4	1,246.0	1,464.3	1,426.3	1,529.2	1,604.8
International Reserves	685.7	862.5	838.6	965.9	1,058.4	1,130.0	1,126.7	1,049.8	1,328.4
Credit to Government	111.3	80.0	264.5	279.5	114.4	150.0	230.3	413.3	225.4
Credit to Financial Institutions	1.1	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.2
Currency in Circulation, Rs. Bn.	217.4	255.7	293.2	318.1	339.8	416.9	491.7	552.8	598.1
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	361.9	465.0	646.6	736.4	678.5	603.3	732.7	794.9	824.4
<b>Licensed Commercial Banks</b>									
No. of Banks	23	23	24	24	24	25	25	25	25
Branches <sup>(c)</sup>	1,948	2,114	2,381	2,530	2,651	2,724	2,781	2,841	2,861
Assets, Rs. Bn.	2,506.6	2,974.6	3,578.5	4,355.7	5,022.1	5,884.4	6,974.3	7,843.3	8,926.4
Loans, Rs. Bn.	1,407.0	1,764.2	2,329.1	2,830.7	3,079.4	3,453.9	4,258.3	5,007.5	5,791.2
Investments, Rs. Bn.	652.8	763.8	717.2	869.0	1,224.0	1,394.0	1,813.1	1,735.3	1,986.6
Capital, Rs. Bn.	197.9	236.4	305.4	366.9	418.9	490.7	574.1	645.9	793.5
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	1,850.6	2,153.4	2,558.7	3,061.3	3,552.4	3,976.6	4,639.0	5,449.4	6,424.4
<b>Non-Bank Financial Institutions</b>									
Assets (net), Rs. Bn.	284.0	370.8	474.2	573.4	684.6	814.6	996.1	1,211.9	1,355.0
Investments, Rs. Bn.	25.7	51.6	30.7	40.0	51.8	109.7	99.6	111.7	118.1
Loans and Advances (net), Rs. Bn.	183.1	248.7	373.1	448.9	521.3	603.7	795.8	962.7	1,057.1
Deposits, Rs. Bn.	119.8	146.1	186.0	254.1	337.3	414.1	480.6	530.7	686.7
<b>Selected Other Institutions – Assets, Rs. Bn.</b>									
Rural Banks <sup>(d)</sup>	41.6	54.7	67.6	77.2	94.9	103.5	117.6	122.2	132.7
Licensed Specialised Banks <sup>(e)</sup>	506.7	576.0	673.7	742.5	919.3	1,087.5	1,103.2	1,203.2	1,366.2
Unit Trusts	10.0	22.2	22.7	31.1	54.3	126.5	130.3	106.7	131.7
<b>Employees' Provident Fund, Rs. Bn.</b>	<b>772.0</b>	<b>899.7</b>	<b>1,018.0</b>	<b>1,144.0</b>	<b>1,300.0</b>	<b>1,488.2</b>	<b>1,664.9</b>	<b>1,841.5</b>	<b>2,066.3</b>
<b>Employees' Trust Fund, Rs. Bn.</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>125.9</b>	<b>142.4</b>	<b>158.4</b>	<b>178.5</b>	<b>199.1</b>	<b>223.5</b>	<b>248.9</b>	<b>279.0</b>

(a) Revised.

(c) All Banking Outlets except Students Savings Units.

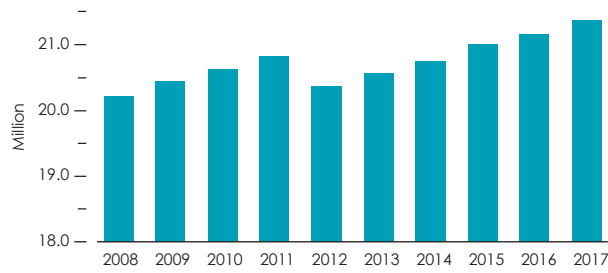
(e) Excluding Rural Banks.

(b) Provisional.

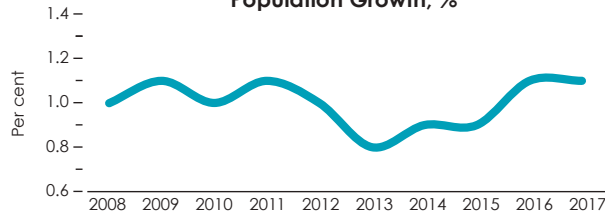
(d) Registered with Department of Labour.

Selected Socio-Economic Indicators – Graphical Illustrations

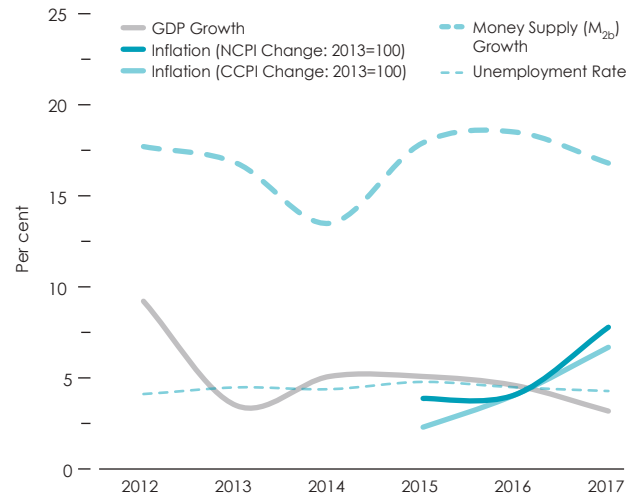
Population



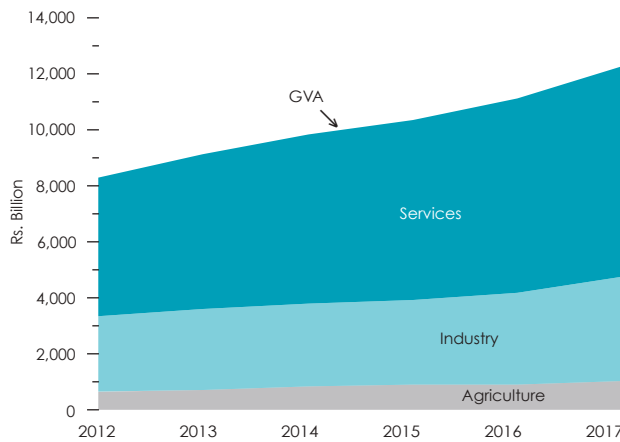
Population Growth, %



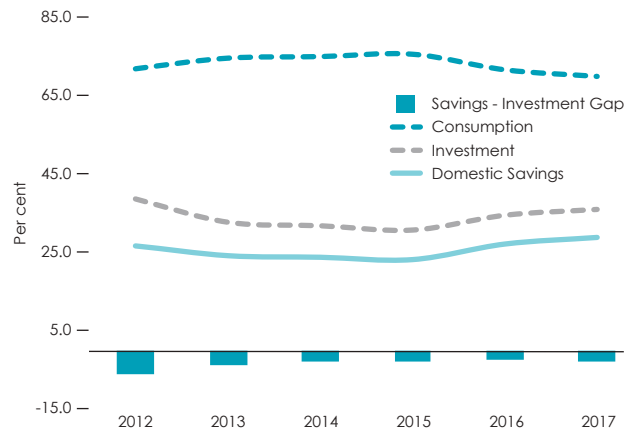
Selected Macroeconomic Indicators



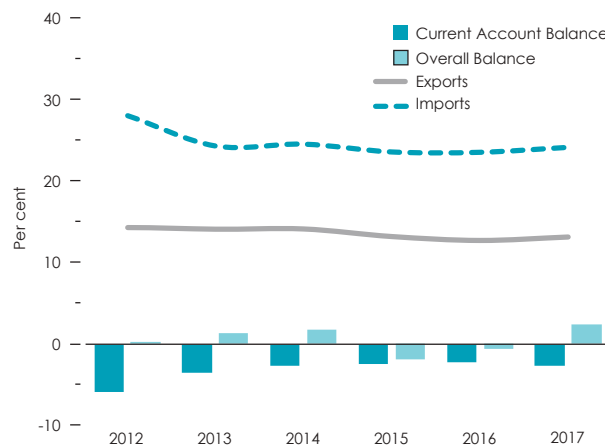
Gross Value Added at Basic Prices (Current)



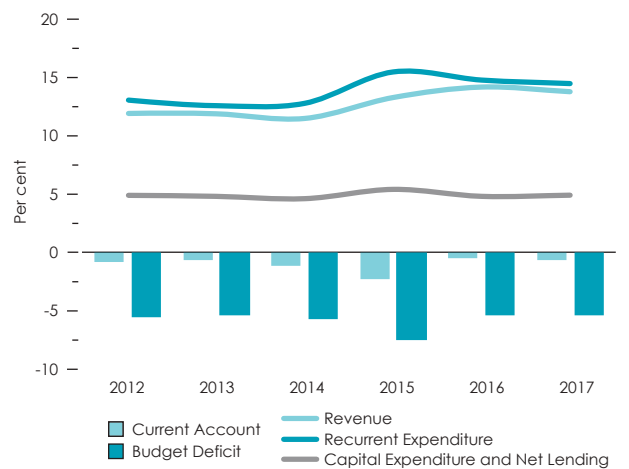
Domestic Expenditure and Savings (Per cent of GDP)



Balance of Payments (Per cent of GDP)



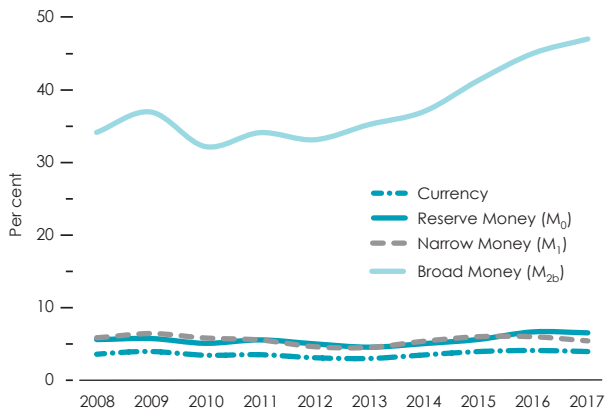
Fiscal Operations (Per cent of GDP)



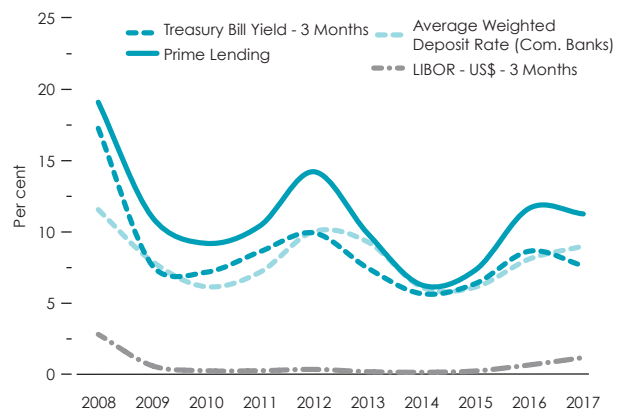


Selected Socio-Economic Indicators – Graphical Illustrations

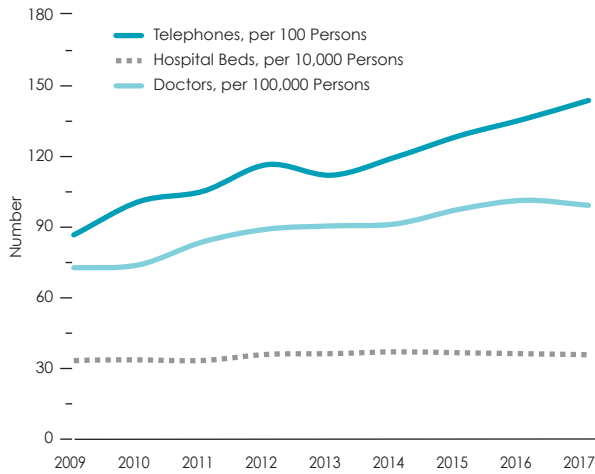
Money Supply  
(Per cent of GDP)



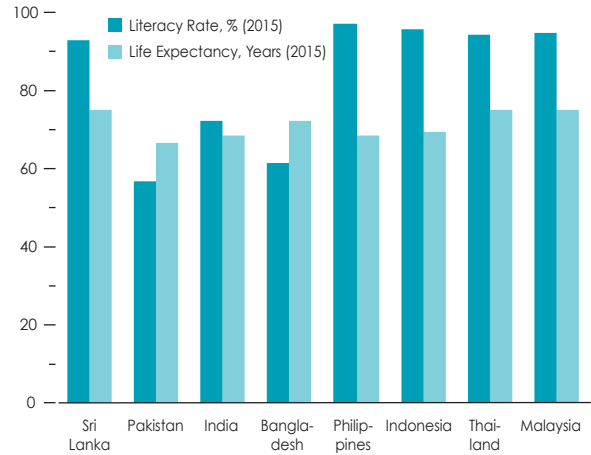
Selected Interest Rates



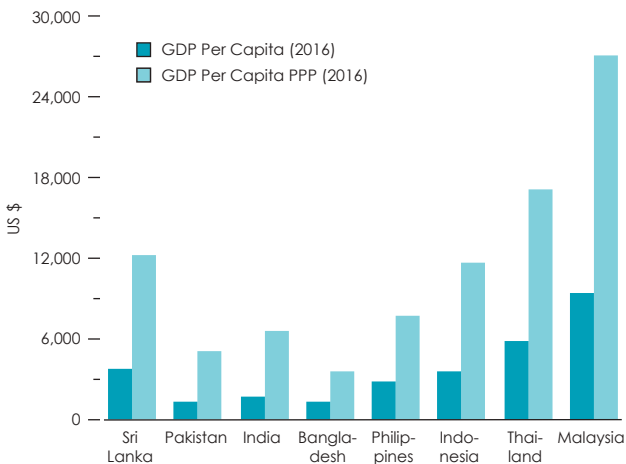
Selected Socio-Economic Indicators



Social Indicators  
Selected Asian Countries



GDP Per Capita/GDP Per Capita PPP  
Selected Regions



World GDP Growth  
Selected Regions

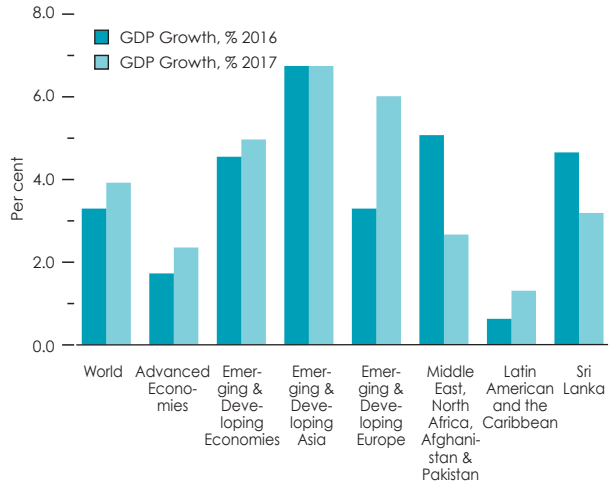


Table 2.1

**Mean Temperature 2008 – 2017**

Degree Celsius

Meteorological Station	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Anuradhapura	28.1	28.6	28.5	28.3	28.6	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.7	28.4
Badulla	23.1	23.5	23.5	23.2	23.5	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.8	23.6
Bandarawela	20.7	21.1	21.1	20.7	21.0	20.7	20.9	20.9	21.6	21.2
Batticaloa	28.2	28.6	28.5	28.2	28.5	28.4	28.3	28.4	28.9	28.4
Colombo	27.5	27.9	28.0	27.9	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.6	28.2
Galle	27.2	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.8	27.6
Hambantota	27.6	27.8	24.1	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.4	28.1	28.6	28.1
Jaffna	28.1	28.5	28.4	28.2	28.5	28.2	28.7	28.4	28.7	28.5
Katugastota	24.9	25.2	25.2	24.9	25.1	24.9	25.1	25.1	25.5	26.4
Katunayake	27.6	27.9	27.9	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.9	27.9	28.4	28.0
Kurunegala	27.3	27.3	27.3	26.9	27.7	27.5	27.6	27.9	28.5	27.9
Mahailuppallama	27.3	27.8	27.7	27.7	27.9	27.6	27.6	27.7	28.1	28.7
Mannar	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.0	28.3	28.1	28.2	28.4	28.7	28.5
Nuwara Eliya	16.2	15.9	16.5	16.5	16.1	16.0	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.3
Pottuvil	28.1	28.6	28.6	28.2	28.6	28.4	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.4
Puttalam	27.7	27.9	28.0	27.8	30.6	27.9	27.9	27.5	28.3	28.7
Ratmalana	27.9	28.3	28.4	28.2	28.3	28.3	27.3	28.6	28.9	28.6
Ratnapura	27.1	27.3	27.5	27.4	27.6	27.6	27.7	27.9	27.9	27.6
Trincomalee	28.6	29.1	28.0	29.9	29.2	28.5	28.8	28.8	29.1	28.7
Vavuniya	28.0	28.3	28.4	28.0	28.4	27.9	28.2	28.1	28.7	28.2

Source : Department of Meteorology

Table 2.2

**Rainfall and Rainy Days – Hydro Catchment Areas 2008 – 2017**

Station	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Annual Rainfall, Millimetres</b>										
Canyon	3,244.6	4,206.4	4,419.3	3,283.4	2,753.1	5,263.2	4,049.7	2,689.3	2,789.7	3,515.8
Castlereigh	2,751.7	3,631.2	3,920.0	2,412.8	2,169.3	4,155.8	3,175.3	2,801.9	2,424.8	2,967.2
Kothmale Power Station	2,073.5	1,989.9	2,969.9	1,974.4	1,054.4	2,740.4	2,381.3	2,064.5	1,311.4	2,105.2
Laxapana	3,764.9	4,091.0	5,010.8	4,009.7	3,215.8	5,224.5	4,341.5	3,431.9	3,795.2	4,396.3
Maussakele	2,461.4	3,398.4	3,240.7	2,273.9	2,237.8	4,017.8	3,193.1	2,247.1	2,051.0	2,403.7
Norton	3,638.4	3,704.3	5,199.3	3,829.6	3,186.8	5,783.4	4,667.9	3,624.7	4,119.7	4,566.5
Samanala Power Station	4,803.8	4,476.6	5,513.7	4,159.4	3,444.9	4,903.7	3,573.6	4,355.3	3,474.9	4,493.2
Wimalasurendra Power Station	3,613.1	2,842.9	4,388.4	3,793.0	2,871.8	5,714.0	4,070.9	3,952.8	4,043.5	4,840.8
<b>Annual Rainy Days</b>										
Canyon	212	214	220	208	196	219	222	181	195	215
Castlereigh	198	198	206	182	158	184	193	183	207	221
Kothmale Power Station	166	133	168	159	74	142	132	146	134	162
Laxapana	218	224	218	204	179	209	218	189	184	218
Maussakele	170	183	201	189	178	194	192	160	160	197
Norton	230	183	218	208	181	220	229	191	203	229
Samanala Power Station	213	202	201	191	189	207	187	225	182	205
Wimalasurendra Power Station	217	162	174	206	168	220	201	212	198	226

Source : Department of Meteorology

Table 2.3

## Rainfall and Rainy Days – Selected Stations 2008 – 2017

Meteorological Station	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Annual Rainfall, Millimetres</b>										
Anuradhapura	1,485.5	1,075.1	1,665.4	1,815.9	1,878.1	1,193.9	2,483.5	2,220.6	1,034.6	1,629.7
Badulla	1,864.3	1,582.9	2,176.0	2,525.1	1,516.2	1,865.1	2,164.4	2,433.7	1,034.7	1,924.5
Bandarawela	2,103.6	1,319.5	1,687.7	1,947.5	1,895.5	1,559.0	1,807.8	2,014.9	862.4	1,999.3
Batticaloa	1,987.3	2,056.0	1,760.6	3,581.3	1,786.4	1,973.7	2,518.3	1,982.2	1,263.8	1,677.8
Colombo	2,622.1	2,134.4	3,369.9	1,774.2	2,464.6	1,990.6	2,635.0	2,948.0	2,357.1	2,281.2
Galle	2,776.8	2,303.5	3,049.1	2,308.5	2,367.2	1,799.1	2,677.7	2,577.2	1,981.4	2,432.8
Hambantota	1,139.8	880.6	875.2	1,014.8	1,294.4	966.3	1,095.7	1,316.4	666.2	1,168.6
Jaffna	1,811.8	1,270.9	1,496.6	1,470.7	943.2	1,033.3	1,368.6	1,338.9	1,010.8	1,342.6
Katugastota	1,848.6	1,944.0	2,665.6	1,776.6	1,990.9	1,925.5	2,539.1	1,976.6	1,300.1	1,565.7
Katunayake	2,516.1	1,690.9	2,585.6	1,446.1	1,945.2	2,057.1	2,276.3	2,364.5	1,422.9	1,880.8
Kurunegala	2,404.8	2,050.8	2,434.3	1,958.0	1,961.9	1,805.4	2,737.4	2,050.2	1,916.5	1,794.0
Mahailuppallama	1,545.7	1,010.7	1,600.9	1,706.4	1,486.0	1,161.7	2,064.9	1,844.1	1,125.5	1,525.9
Mannar	1,219.2	964.5	1,074.9	1,203.2	923.5	918.6	1,052.5	1,548.0	714.3	707.8
Nuwara Eliya	1,587.0	1,639.9	2,181.4	1,699.6	1,771.1	2,157.7	1,857.7	2,021.2	1,138.2	1,707.6
Pottuvil	1,727.5	1,473.1	1,224.9	2,196.8	1,400.2	1,613.0	1,861.0	1,610.7	973.0	1,474.7
Puttalam	1,341.7	956.9	1,333.9	826.3	1,141.2	905.1	1,696.6	1,664.3	939.0	819.2
Ratmalana	2,967.2	2,476.2	3,404.9	2,042.9	2,272.3	2,128.2	2,222.7	3,013.1	2,371.4	2,228.7
Ratnapura	3,883.5	3,394.2	4,561.1	3,430.0	3,380.3	3,575.7	4,710.6	3,462.5	2,832.6	4,308.4
Trincomalee	1,844.5	1,888.9	1,419.5	2,906.5	1,810.4	1,492.5	1,691.5	2,030.3	996.3	1,778.8
Vavuniya	1,224.3	1,369.0	1,359.6	1,869.2	1,559.3	1,304.5	2,106.0	1,795.7	1,153.9	1,571.3
<b>Annual Rainy Days</b>										
Anuradhapura	112	87	103	104	92	93	138	131	76	95
Badulla	168	158	148	350	135	151	175	181	109	142
Bandarawela	180	162	146	167	135	158	138	180	101	151
Batticaloa	112	95	94	117	85	98	118	124	72	96
Colombo	184	179	158	161	167	167	211	208	133	158
Galle	182	191	193	177	162	172	216	207	168	184
Hambantota	109	122	104	108	111	110	108	118	74	108
Jaffna	91	59	84	95	69	82	103	105	48	77
Katugastota	170	186	174	175	146	171	220	192	131	158
Katunayake	156	164	159	151	151	149	183	175	105	147
Kurunegala	158	159	158	148	141	153	204	155	120	158
Mahailuppallama	134	103	114	111	98	98	150	122	85	109
Mannar	82	69	70	86	65	55	96	86	44	65
Nuwara Eliya	198	204	204	198	167	196	225	207	154	182
Pottuvil	110	99	83	108	86	94	120	109	72	94
Puttalam	116	110	106	102	96	81	112	124	68	103
Ratmalana	206	186	181	173	181	163	206	205	158	168
Ratnapura	243	227	233	219	207	228	257	236	204	238
Trincomalee	104	104	105	130	86	82	124	110	73	99
Vavuniya	86	82	103	114	85	85	128	116	70	106

Source : Department of Meteorology

Table 2.4

## Humidity 2016 – 2017

Per cent

Meteorological Station	Jan		Feb		Mar		Apr		May		Jun		Jul		Aug		Sep		Oct		Nov		Dec	
	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N	D	N
	Year 2016																							
Anuradhapura	72	91	68	91	58	88	61	88	74	92	69	87	65	86	61	84	58	83	61	87	77	93	71	93
Badulla	80	n.a.	74	n.a.	65	n.a.	67	n.a.	73	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	66	n.a.	65	n.a.	58	n.a.	59	n.a.	81	n.a.	75	n.a.
Bandarawela	76	n.a.	71	n.a.	61	n.a.	71	n.a.	74	n.a.	61	n.a.	61	n.a.	60	n.a.	55	n.a.	66	n.a.	81	n.a.	71	n.a.
Batticaloa	77	83	76	82	73	84	71	85	72	86	60	76	61	80	60	77	63	79	68	84	80	88	76	86
Colombo	68	84	69	85	70	86	71	86	79	90	77	85	77	85	74	83	75	83	74	86	77	91	69	85
Galle	76	87	76	85	73	84	74	86	83	89	85	87	84	89	83	87	83	88	81	85	81	89	77	87
Hambantota	72	86	73	86	73	87	75	87	83	91	78	89	71	87	72	88	78	91	77	89	82	91	77	90
Jaffna	71	n.a.	69	n.a.	64	n.a.	64	n.a.	73	n.a.	73	n.a.	72	n.a.	71	n.a.	73	n.a.	72	n.a.	79	n.a.	76	n.a.
Katugastota	70	92	64	91	62	91	72	95	82	96	75	88	74	89	72	86	69	88	66	93	78	95	69	94
Katunayake	64	87	66	88	67	87	69	90	79	91	78	86	76	85	74	83	74	83	73	86	79	93	67	87
Kurunegala	63	n.a.	59	n.a.	57	n.a.	69	n.a.	80	n.a.	76	n.a.	72	n.a.	66	n.a.	62	n.a.	64	n.a.	74	n.a.	65	n.a.
Mahailuppallama	75	n.a.	69	n.a.	60	n.a.	63	n.a.	77	n.a.	73	n.a.	67	n.a.	62	n.a.	59	n.a.	63	n.a.	79	n.a.	73	n.a.
Mannar	76	86	73	88	71	88	71	85	80	87	77	83	79	86	77	86	78	86	77	86	85	92	80	88
Mattala	67	89	66	89	60	90	65	92	75	93	63	85	57	81	55	81	54	84	60	87	78	93	82	92
Moneragala	71	n.a.	69	n.a.	64	n.a.	66	n.a.	71	n.a.	58	n.a.	57	n.a.	60	n.a.	57	n.a.	61	n.a.	76	n.a.	68	n.a.
Nuwara Eliya	72	83	68	79	59	74	71	92	86	94	87	93	85	91	85	92	82	89	78	93	80	88	73	84
Polonnaruwa	78	n.a.	75	n.a.	66	n.a.	64	n.a.	70	n.a.	58	n.a.	58	n.a.	53	n.a.	47	n.a.	50	n.a.	79	n.a.	74	n.a.
Pottuvil	75	n.a.	73	n.a.	72	n.a.	73	n.a.	71	n.a.	62	n.a.	66	n.a.	65	n.a.	65	n.a.	68	n.a.	81	n.a.	75	n.a.
Puttalam	74	95	71	94	71	93	70	91	79	89	78	87	76	88	74	86	74	85	71	86	79	94	73	93
Ratmalana	67	84	67	84	66	85	69	88	77	89	74	83	74	83	73	82	73	82	71	85	74	91	67	86
Ratnapura	75	96	70	94	68	94	77	97	87	98	77	90	75	89	75	89	73	91	75	96	81	97	72	95
Trincomalee	76	81	73	83	69	86	68	87	69	85	63	80	62	81	59	78	55	75	61	83	81	90	78	88
Vavuniya	77	n.a.	73	n.a.	69	n.a.	63	n.a.	77	n.a.	75	n.a.	68	n.a.	65	n.a.	60	n.a.	66	n.a.	82	n.a.	75	n.a.
Year 2017																								
Anuradhapura	70	92	65	92	66	91	62	90	69	90	65	88	61	85	67	87	72	92	71	92	80	95	75	94
Badulla	77	n.a.	74	n.a.	73	n.a.	63	n.a.	70	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	62	n.a.	69	n.a.	70	n.a.	74	n.a.	80	n.a.	83	n.a.
Bandarawela	73	n.a.	72	n.a.	71	n.a.	64	n.a.	71	n.a.	65	n.a.	59	n.a.	68	n.a.	70	n.a.	76	n.a.	80	n.a.	82	n.a.
Batticaloa	77	85	74	82	74	86	72	86	66	81	64	79	n.a.	n.a.	70	83	73	88	76	90	83	93	80	88
Colombo	67	81	67	82	71	88	72	83	76	85	79	87	76	83	76	84	79	87	81	91	77	91	70	86
Galle	76	87	76	84	75	86	80	87	82	87	86	89	83	86	85	89	83	87	83	89	82	90	80	88
Hambantota	75	87	76	88	80	91	82	92	80	89	82	92	75	90	80	91	83	91	80	91	82	92	79	90
Jaffna	75	n.a.	69	n.a.	71	n.a.	69	n.a.	72	n.a.	73	n.a.	68	n.a.	73	n.a.	76	n.a.	79	n.a.	85	n.a.	77	n.a.
Katugastota	68	92	65	91	71	94	69	94	76	94	76	94	72	88	75	90	76	93	76	94	79	96	75	94
Katunayake	66	86	62	84	72	92	72	87	78	88	n.a.	89	77	84	77	85	81	89	81	92	79	95	72	91
Kurunegala	63	n.a.	60	n.a.	66	n.a.	67	n.a.	73	n.a.	75	n.a.	70	n.a.	71	n.a.	76	n.a.	78	n.a.	77	n.a.	71	n.a.
Mahailuppallama	n.a.	n.a.	69	n.a.	70	n.a.	65	n.a.	71	n.a.	68	n.a.	60	n.a.	66	n.a.	74	n.a.	74	n.a.	80	n.a.	77	n.a.
Mannar	75	86	71	85	75	89	73	84	75	84	85	94	77	84	78	85	80	87	80	87	82	89	77	86
Mattala	68	89	70	89	71	94	70	93	68	91	68	89	59	85	62	86	68	91	66	91	78	95	77	91
Moneragala	67	n.a.	67	n.a.	68	n.a.	65	n.a.	68	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	59	n.a.	62	n.a.	62	n.a.	68	n.a.	74	n.a.	71	n.a.
Nuwara Eliya	73	84	63	70	70	85	60	83	80	94	n.a.	n.a.	80	90	85	93	85	92	86	95	82	92	83	93
Polonnaruwa	76	n.a.	73	n.a.	72	n.a.	60	n.a.	62	n.a.	55	n.a.	53	n.a.	59	n.a.	63	n.a.	66	n.a.	81	n.a.	78	n.a.
Pottuvil	75	n.a.	76	n.a.	76	n.a.	72	n.a.	68	n.a.	65	n.a.	68	n.a.	67	n.a.	69	n.a.	73	n.a.	78	n.a.	76	n.a.
Puttalam	73	94	68	91	69	92	70	86	72	85	73	83	70	83	74	85	77	88	79	91	81	95	77	96
Ratmalana	66	83	65	82	68	88	70	84	73	85	77	86	73	82	74	83	77	88	78	90	75	91	69	86
Ratnapura	68	92	66	91	75	96	75	96	83	97	82	95	77	91	80	94	82	96	84	97	81	96	77	96
Trincomalee	76	85	71	82	75	89	65	86	63	83	57	79	62	80	68	84	70	88	72	90	84	92	78	87
Vavuniya	78	n.a.	70	n.a.	71	n.a.	67	n.a.	71	n.a.	65	n.a.	61	n.a.	70	n.a.	75	n.a.	78	n.a.	84	n.a.	79	n.a.

D – Day  
N – Night  
n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Meteorology

Table 3.1

## Population by District and Sector 2001 and 2012

District	2001 Census <sup>(a)</sup>							2012 Census <sup>(b)</sup>						
	No. '000				Per cent			No. '000				Per cent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate	Total	Urban	Rural	Estate	Urban	Rural	Estate
Colombo	2,251.3	1,229.6	1,014.4	7.3	54.6	45.1	0.3	2,324.3	1,802.9	513.5	7.9	77.6	22.1	0.3
Gampaha	2,063.7	300.9	1,762.0	0.7	14.6	85.4	0.0	2,304.8	360.2	1,943.4	1.2	15.6	84.3	0.1
Kalutara	1,066.2	113.2	915.5	37.6	10.6	85.9	3.5	1,221.9	109.1	1,075.2	37.6	8.9	88.0	3.1
Kandy	1,279.0	156.0	1,030.2	92.9	12.2	80.5	7.3	1,375.4	170.5	1,119.2	85.6	12.4	81.4	6.2
Matale	441.3	36.1	383.5	21.8	8.2	86.9	4.9	484.5	60.3	405.2	19.1	12.4	83.6	3.9
Nuwara Eliya	703.6	43.1	283.7	376.9	6.1	40.3	53.6	711.6	40.2	290.9	380.6	5.6	40.9	53.5
Galle	990.5	109.9	863.3	17.3	11.1	87.2	1.7	1,063.3	133.4	911.2	18.8	12.5	85.7	1.8
Matara	761.4	64.4	676.5	20.5	8.5	88.9	2.7	814.0	96.6	694.9	22.5	11.9	85.4	2.8
Hambantota	526.4	21.6	503.4	1.4	4.1	95.6	0.3	599.9	31.7	568.2	-	5.3	94.7	-
Jaffna	490.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	583.9	117.6	466.3	-	20.1	79.9	-
Mannar	151.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.6	24.4	75.2	-	24.5	75.5	-
Vavuniya	149.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	172.1	34.8	137.3	-	20.2	79.8	-
Mullaitivu	121.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	92.2	-	92.2	-	-	100.0	-
Kilinochchi	127.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	113.5	-	113.5	-	-	100.0	-
Batticaloa	486.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	526.6	151.2	375.3	-	28.7	71.3	-
Ampara	593.0	112.5	480.5	-	19.0	81.0	-	649.4	153.3	496.1	-	23.6	76.4	-
Trincomalee	340.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	379.5	85.1	294.4	-	22.4	77.6	-
Kurunegala	1,460.2	34.7	1,418.9	6.6	2.4	97.2	0.5	1,618.5	30.3	1,580.6	7.6	1.9	97.7	0.5
Puttalam	709.7	65.3	642.2	2.2	9.2	90.5	0.3	762.4	67.0	693.8	1.6	8.8	91.0	0.2
Anuradhapura	745.7	53.2	691.6	1.0	7.1	92.7	0.1	860.6	50.6	810.0	-	5.9	94.1	-
Polonnaruwa	359.0	-	358.7	0.3	-	99.9	0.1	406.1	-	406.1	...	-	100.0	-
Badulla	780.0	51.5	567.2	161.3	6.6	72.7	20.7	815.4	69.8	591.7	153.9	8.6	72.6	18.9
Monaragala	397.4	-	388.2	9.1	-	97.7	2.3	451.1	-	442.7	8.3	-	98.1	1.9
Ratnapura	1,015.8	58.2	855.2	102.4	5.7	84.2	10.1	1,088.0	99.5	888.8	99.7	9.1	81.7	9.2
Kegalle	785.5	17.1	712.9	55.5	2.2	90.8	7.1	840.6	16.0	767.5	57.2	1.9	91.3	6.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,797.3</b>	<b>2,467.3</b>	<b>13,547.7</b>	<b>914.7</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>20,359.4</b>	<b>3,704.5</b>	<b>15,753.3</b>	<b>901.6</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>

(a) Census of Population and Housing – 2001 which covered 18 districts.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Census of Population and Housing of Sri Lanka – 2012

... - Negligible

Table 3.2

## Population by Religion and Ethnicity – Census Years

Census Year	Total Population '000	By Religion (%)					By Ethnicity (%)						
		Buddhist	Hindu	Islam	Christian	Other	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamil	Indian Tamil	Sri Lankan Moor	Burgher	Malay	Other
1881	2,759.7	61.5	21.5	7.2	9.7	0.1	66.9	24.9	6.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	
1891	3,007.8	62.4	20.5	7.0	10.0	...	67.9	24.1	6.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	
1901	3,566.0	60.1	23.2	6.9	9.8	0.1	65.4	26.7	6.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	
1911	4,106.4	60.3	22.8	6.9	10.0	...	66.1	12.9	12.9	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.6
1921	4,498.6	61.6	21.8	6.7	9.9	...	67.1	11.5	13.4	6.3	0.7	0.3	0.8
1931	5,306.9	61.6	22.0	6.7	9.8	...	65.4	11.3	15.4	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.8
1946	6,657.3	64.5	19.8	6.6	9.1	...	69.4	11.0	11.7	6.1	0.6	0.3	0.7
1953	8,097.9	64.3	19.9	6.7	8.9	0.1	69.4	10.9	12.0	6.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
1963	10,582.0	66.2	18.5	6.8	8.4	0.1	71.0	11.0	10.6	6.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
1971	12,689.8	67.3	17.6	7.1	7.9	0.1	72.0	11.2	9.3	6.7	0.4	0.3	0.1
1981	14,846.8	69.3	15.5	7.5	7.6	0.1	74.0	12.7	5.5	7.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
2001 <sup>(a)</sup>	18,797.3	76.7	7.8	8.5	7.0	...	82.0	4.3	5.1	7.9	0.2	0.3	0.2
2012 <sup>(b)</sup>	20,359.4	70.1	12.6	9.7	7.6	...	74.9	11.2	4.1	9.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

... Negligible

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(a) Census of Population and Housing – 2001 which covered 18 districts.

(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012.

Table 3.3

Population by District, Religion and Ethnicity – 2012 Census<sup>(a)</sup>

District	Population '000	Population by Religion, %						Population by Ethnicity, %				
		Buddhist	Hindu	Islam	Roman Catholic	Christian	Other	Sinhalese	Sri Lankan Tamil	Indian Tamil	Sri Lankan Moor	Other
Colombo	2,324.3	70.2	8.0	11.8	7.0	2.9	0.1	76.5	10.1	1.0	10.7	1.6
Gampaha	2,304.8	71.3	2.3	4.9	19.5	2.0	0.0	90.5	3.5	0.4	4.2	1.3
Kalutara	1,221.9	83.4	3.2	9.4	3.3	0.7	0.0	86.8	1.9	1.9	9.3	0.2
Kandy	1,375.4	73.4	9.7	14.3	1.6	0.9	0.0	74.4	5.0	6.2	13.9	0.4
Matale	484.5	79.5	9.0	9.4	1.6	0.5	0.0	80.8	5.0	4.8	9.2	0.2
Nuwara Eliya	711.6	39.1	51.0	3.0	4.7	2.2	0.0	39.6	4.6	53.1	2.5	0.2
Galle	1,063.3	93.9	1.5	3.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	94.4	1.3	0.6	3.6	0.1
Matara	814.0	94.1	2.0	3.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	94.3	1.1	1.5	3.1	0.0
Hambantota	599.9	96.7	0.2	2.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	97.1	0.4	0.0	1.1	1.5
Jaffna	583.9	0.4	82.8	0.4	12.9	3.5	0.0	0.4	98.9	0.3	0.4	0.0
Mannar	99.6	1.8	24.1	16.6	52.6	4.8	0.0	2.3	80.4	0.7	16.5	0.0
Vavuniya	172.1	9.8	69.4	7.0	8.9	4.9	0.0	10.0	82.0	1.1	6.8	0.1
Mullaitivu	92.2	8.9	75.2	2.0	9.8	4.0	0.1	9.7	85.8	2.5	2.0	0.1
Kilinochchi	113.5	1.1	81.9	0.6	10.6	5.7	0.0	1.2	97.3	0.9	0.6	0.0
Batticaloa	526.6	1.2	64.4	25.5	4.6	4.3	0.0	1.3	72.3	0.4	25.4	0.6
Ampara	649.4	38.7	15.8	43.4	1.2	0.9	0.0	38.9	17.3	0.1	43.4	0.3
Trincomalee	379.5	26.2	25.9	42.0	3.8	2.0	0.0	26.7	30.7	0.3	41.8	0.4
Kurunegala	1,618.5	88.5	0.9	7.3	2.7	0.6	0.0	91.4	1.1	0.2	7.1	0.2
Puttalam	762.4	43.2	3.8	19.7	31.5	1.6	0.2	73.6	6.3	0.3	19.4	0.5
Anuradhapura	860.6	90.1	0.4	8.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	91.0	0.5	0.1	8.2	0.2
Polonnaruwa	406.1	89.7	1.7	7.5	0.8	0.3	0.0	90.7	1.8	0.0	7.4	0.1
Badulla	815.4	72.6	19.3	5.8	1.5	0.8	0.0	73.0	2.7	18.5	5.5	0.4
Monaragala	451.1	94.6	2.7	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	94.9	1.8	1.1	2.1	0.1
Ratnapura	1,088.0	86.7	9.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	87.1	5.0	5.7	2.1	0.1
Kegalle	840.6	84.4	6.5	7.3	1.0	0.8	0.0	85.5	2.1	5.2	7.1	0.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,359.4</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 3.4

## Mid-year Population by Age Group 2001 and 2010 – 2017

Thousands

Age Group	2001 <sup>(a)</sup>		2010 <sup>(a)</sup>		2011 <sup>(a)</sup>		2012 <sup>(b)</sup>		2013 <sup>(b)</sup>		2014 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>		2015 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>		2016 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>		2017 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0 – 4	814	783	895	864	904	873	882	868	889	874	897	882	906	891	917	901	927	912
5 – 9	842	812	920	892	930	901	885	868	892	875	900	883	909	892	919	902	930	913
10 – 14	861	830	948	915	958	925	831	814	838	820	846	827	854	836	864	845	874	855
15 – 19	927	897	1,018	993	1,028	1,004	823	827	829	834	836	841	845	849	854	859	864	869
20 – 24	889	878	973	970	984	980	745	793	751	799	757	807	764	814	773	823	782	832
25 – 29	730	755	805	831	814	840	746	812	752	818	759	825	766	833	774	843	783	853
30 – 34	711	727	776	799	785	808	799	846	806	852	813	860	820	868	830	877	839	888
35 – 39	693	708	760	777	768	785	688	725	694	731	700	738	706	745	714	753	723	761
40 – 44	646	651	712	718	719	726	663	700	669	705	675	712	681	718	689	726	697	734
45 – 49	562	576	621	638	627	644	620	670	625	675	631	681	637	687	644	695	651	703
50 – 54	505	519	552	569	557	574	583	640	588	645	593	651	599	657	605	665	612	672
55 – 59	356	387	395	425	399	429	503	565	506	570	511	575	516	580	521	587	527	593
60 – 64	271	283	294	312	297	315	427	494	430	498	434	502	438	507	443	512	448	518
65 – 69	206	236	229	265	232	268	284	351	287	353	289	357	292	360	295	364	298	368
70 – 74	159	179	173	197	175	200	183	231	184	233	186	235	187	237	189	240	191	242
75 & over	187	217	202	237	204	239	226	333	226	337	229	339	231	341	234	346	236	349
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,359</b>	<b>9,438</b>	<b>10,273</b>	<b>10,402</b>	<b>10,381</b>	<b>10,511</b>	<b>9,888</b>	<b>10,537</b>	<b>9,966</b>	<b>10,619</b>	<b>10,056</b>	<b>10,715</b>	<b>10,151</b>	<b>10,815</b>	<b>10,265</b>	<b>10,938</b>	<b>10,382</b>	<b>11,062</b>
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>18,797</b>		<b>20,675</b>		<b>20,892</b>		<b>20,425</b>		<b>20,585</b>		<b>20,771</b>		<b>20,966</b>		<b>21,203</b>		<b>21,444</b>	

M – Male F – Female

Source : Registrar General's Department

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2001

(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012

(c) Provisional

Table 3.5

## Mid-year Population by Province and District 2001 and 2009 – 2017

Thousands

Province / District	2001 <sup>(a)</sup>	2009 <sup>(a)</sup>	2010 <sup>(a)</sup>	2011 <sup>(a)</sup>	2012 <sup>(b)</sup>	2013 <sup>(b)</sup>	2014 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2015 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>
<b>Western</b>	<b>5,381</b>	<b>5,841</b>	<b>5,891</b>	<b>5,946</b>	<b>5,865</b>	<b>5,896</b>	<b>5,936</b>	<b>5,979</b>	<b>6,028</b>	<b>6,081</b>
Colombo	2,251	2,543	2,573	2,606	2,330	2,339	2,357	2,375	2,395	2,419
Gampaha	2,064	2,163	2,176	2,189	2,310	2,324	2,338	2,354	2,372	2,391
Kalutara	1,066	1,135	1,142	1,151	1,225	1,233	1,241	1,250	1,261	1,271
<b>Central</b>	<b>2,424</b>	<b>2,668</b>	<b>2,696</b>	<b>2,727</b>	<b>2,582</b>	<b>2,606</b>	<b>2,631</b>	<b>2,658</b>	<b>2,690</b>	<b>2,722</b>
Kandy	1,279	1,422	1,437	1,455	1,381	1,391	1,402	1,416	1,434	1,452
Matale	441	489	496	503	486	491	496	502	508	514
Nuwara Eliya	704	757	763	769	715	724	733	740	748	756
<b>Southern</b>	<b>2,278</b>	<b>2,470</b>	<b>2,495</b>	<b>2,518</b>	<b>2,485</b>	<b>2,508</b>	<b>2,532</b>	<b>2,556</b>	<b>2,584</b>	<b>2,611</b>
Galle	991	1,074	1,084	1,094	1,066	1,074	1,082	1,091	1,102	1,113
Matara	761	830	839	847	817	824	831	837	845	851
Hambantota	526	566	572	577	602	610	619	628	637	647
<b>Northern</b>	<b>1,041</b>	<b>1,145</b>	<b>1,149</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>1,065</b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>1,085</b>	<b>1,094</b>	<b>1,107</b>	<b>1,119</b>
Jaffna	491	532	536	542	585	589	593	597	602	608
Kilinochchi	127	149	150	154	114	116	118	120	122	124
Mannar	152	161	162	163	100	101	103	104	106	107
Vavuniya	150	167	172	176	173	175	177	179	182	184
Mullaitivu	121	136	129	125	93	93	94	94	95	96
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>1,419</b>	<b>1,540</b>	<b>1,561</b>	<b>1,584</b>	<b>1,561</b>	<b>1,574</b>	<b>1,593</b>	<b>1,615</b>	<b>1,645</b>	<b>1,677</b>
Batticaloa	486	537	543	549	528	531	535	541	550	560
Ampara	593	635	644	654	652	658	667	677	691	705
Trincomalee	340	368	374	381	381	385	391	397	404	412
<b>North Western</b>	<b>2,170</b>	<b>2,332</b>	<b>2,353</b>	<b>2,377</b>	<b>2,389</b>	<b>2,405</b>	<b>2,425</b>	<b>2,448</b>	<b>2,477</b>	<b>2,508</b>
Kurunegala	1,460	1,556	1,569	1,583	1,624	1,634	1,645	1,658	1,676	1,694
Puttalam	710	776	784	794	765	771	780	790	801	814
<b>North Central</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>1,224</b>	<b>1,238</b>	<b>1,254</b>	<b>1,272</b>	<b>1,285</b>	<b>1,298</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>1,330</b>	<b>1,349</b>
Anuradhapura	745	819	829	839	864	874	883	893	905	918
Polonnaruwa	359	405	409	415	408	411	415	419	425	431
<b>Uva</b>	<b>1,178</b>	<b>1,316</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>1,349</b>	<b>1,271</b>	<b>1,286</b>	<b>1,301</b>	<b>1,316</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>1,349</b>
Badulla	780	879	891	902	818	826	835	844	854	864
Moneragala	398	437	442	447	453	460	466	472	479	485
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>1,802</b>	<b>1,940</b>	<b>1,959</b>	<b>1,977</b>	<b>1,935</b>	<b>1,951</b>	<b>1,970</b>	<b>1,988</b>	<b>2,009</b>	<b>2,028</b>
Ratnapura	1,016	1,122	1,136	1,149	1,092	1,102	1,115	1,127	1,140	1,151
Kegalle	786	818	823	828	843	849	855	861	869	877
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,797</b>	<b>20,476</b>	<b>20,675</b>	<b>20,892</b>	<b>20,425</b>	<b>20,585</b>	<b>20,771</b>	<b>20,966</b>	<b>21,203</b>	<b>21,444</b>

(a) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2001  
(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012  
(c) Provisional

Source : Registrar General's Department

Table 3.6

## Population Density 2016 and 2017

Province / District	Total Area Sq. km.	Inland Waters Sq. km.	Forests Sq. km.	Land Area <sup>(a)</sup> Sq. km.	Mid-year Population, '000		Density, Persons per Sq. km.	
					2016 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>
<b>Western</b>	<b>3,684</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>3,593</b>	<b>6,028</b>	<b>6,081</b>	<b>1,678</b>	<b>1,692</b>
Colombo	699	23	15	676	2,395	2,419	3,543	3,578
Gampaha	1,387	46	14	1,341	2,372	2,391	1,769	1,783
Kalutara	1,598	22	166	1,576	1,261	1,271	800	806
<b>Central</b>	<b>5,674</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1,402</b>	<b>5,575</b>	<b>2,690</b>	<b>2,722</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>488</b>
Kandy	1,940	23	317	1,917	1,434	1,452	748	757
Matale	1,993	41	599	1,952	508	514	260	263
Nuwara Eliya	1,741	35	486	1,706	748	756	438	443
<b>Southern</b>	<b>5,544</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>5,383</b>	<b>2,584</b>	<b>2,611</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>485</b>
Galle	1,652	35	236	1,617	1,102	1,113	682	688
Matara	1,283	13	187	1,270	845	851	665	670
Hambantota	2,609	113	509	2,496	637	647	255	259
<b>Northern</b>	<b>8,884</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>3,946</b>	<b>8,290</b>	<b>1,107</b>	<b>1,119</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>135</b>
Jaffna	1,025	96	3	929	602	608	648	654
Kilinochchi	1,279	74	351	1,205	122	124	101	103
Mannar	1,996	116	1,024	1,880	106	107	56	57
Vavuniya	1,967	106	889	1,861	182	184	98	99
Mullaitivu	2,617	202	1,679	2,415	95	96	39	40
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>9,996</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>3,030</b>	<b>9,361</b>	<b>1,645</b>	<b>1,677</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>179</b>
Batticaloa	2,854	244	517	2,610	550	560	211	215
Ampara	4,415	193	1,696	4,222	691	705	164	167
Trincomalee	2,727	198	817	2,529	404	412	160	163
<b>North Western</b>	<b>7,888</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>1,002</b>	<b>7,506</b>	<b>2,477</b>	<b>2,508</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>334</b>
Kurunegala	4,816	192	185	4,624	1,676	1,694	362	366
Puttalam	3,072	190	817	2,882	801	814	278	282
<b>North Central</b>	<b>10,472</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>3,326</b>	<b>9,741</b>	<b>1,330</b>	<b>1,349</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>138</b>
Anuradhapura	7,179	515	1,979	6,664	905	918	136	138
Polonnaruwa	3,293	216	1,347	3,077	425	431	138	140
<b>Uva</b>	<b>8,500</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>8,335</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>1,349</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>162</b>
Badulla	2,861	34	683	2,827	854	864	302	306
Moneragala	5,639	131	1,317	5,508	479	485	87	88
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>4,968</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>4,921</b>	<b>2,009</b>	<b>2,028</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>412</b>
Ratnapura	3,275	39	648	3,236	1,140	1,151	352	356
Kegalle	1,693	8	117	1,685	869	877	516	520
<b>Total</b>	<b>65,610</b>	<b>2,905</b>	<b>16,598</b>	<b>62,705</b>	<b>21,203</b>	<b>21,444</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>342</b>

(a) Total land area excluding inland waters  
(b) Based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012  
(c) Provisional

Sources : Surveyor General's Office  
Registrar General's Department

Table 3.7

## Vital Statistics 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 <sup>(a)</sup>	2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
Mid-year Population, '000 <sup>(b)</sup>	20,246	20,476	20,675	20,892	20,425	20,585	20,771	20,966	21,203	21,444
0 – 14 years	5,320	5,380	5,434	5,491	5,148	5,188	5,235	5,288	5,348	5,411
15 – 54 years	12,253	12,391	12,512	12,643	11,680	11,773	11,879	11,989	12,124	12,263
55 years & over	2,673	2,705	2,729	2,758	3,597	3,624	3,657	3,689	3,731	3,770
Mid-year Population Growth Rate, %	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1
Crude Birth Rate per 1,000	18.5	18.0	17.6	17.3	17.6	17.8	16.9	16.0	15.6	15.2
Crude Death Rate per 1,000	6.1	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.5
Rate of Natural Increase per 1,000	12.3	11.8	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.6	10.7	9.7	9.4	8.7
Mid-year In-Migration, '000	1,644	1,645	2,106	2,433	2,496	2,629	2,875	3,252	3,652	3,730
Mid-year Out-Migration, '000	1,688	1,673	2,129	2,479	2,548	2,677	2,917	3,238	3,608	3,680
Mid-year Net Migration Rate per 1,000	-2.2	-1.4	-1.1	-2.2	-2.5	-2.3	-2.0	0.7	2.1	2.3
Density of Population, (Persons per Sq. km.)	323	327	330	333	326	328	331	334	338	342
Infant Mortality per 1,000 Live Births	9.0	9.7	9.9	9.1 <sup>(a)</sup>	8.5 <sup>(a)</sup>	8.3	8.0	8.5	n.a.	n.a.

(a) Provisional n.a. – Not available

(b) Until 2011, mid-year population estimates were prepared based on the Census of Population and Housing of 2001. Mid-year population estimates from 2012 onwards were based on Census of Population and Housing – 2012.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics  
Registrar General's Department



Table 3.8

## Crude Birth Rates and Death Rates by District 2011 – 2017

Per 1,000 Persons

District	2011 <sup>(a)</sup>		2012 <sup>(b)</sup>		2013 <sup>(b)</sup>		2014 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>		2015 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>		2016 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>		2017 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	
	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
Colombo	21.4	7.9	15.1	8.9	15.0	6.8	15.4	6.8	14.4	7.0	14.0	7.1	13.7	7.4
Gampaha	12.3	5.2	14.4	5.1	14.6	6.0	13.7	6.0	13.1	6.2	12.8	6.2	12.4	6.5
Kalutara	14.5	5.9	15.7	5.7	16.0	6.6	14.8	6.5	14.2	6.8	13.3	6.5	13.0	7.1
Kandy	20.3	7.2	19.0	7.7	19.6	6.6	18.8	7.2	17.5	7.0	16.4	6.8	15.9	7.2
Matale	20.8	5.5	19.9	5.8	19.2	6.1	19.1	6.5	17.4	6.4	16.9	6.1	14.8	6.5
Nuwara Eliya	13.5	4.8	20.9	5.0	20.9	6.7	17.5	6.2	16.5	6.3	17.0	6.1	15.2	6.1
Galle	17.8	6.8	17.0	7.2	17.0	6.8	16.7	7.3	16.4	7.6	15.9	7.1	15.2	7.7
Matara	14.5	5.8	18.8	6.1	17.0	6.5	15.2	6.3	14.2	6.6	13.9	6.3	13.3	6.5
Hambantota	15.4	4.7	19.7	4.7	19.7	5.5	20.9	5.4	19.7	5.6	19.3	5.3	17.6	5.5
Jaffna	18.5	7.2	15.1	7.1	16.6	7.2	14.9	7.1	13.6	6.9	14.1	7.3	14.9	7.4
Kilinochchi	21.5	2.1	22.3	2.7	22.3	5.0	19.1	2.9	16.9	3.1	19.5	3.6	21.8	4.1
Mannar	9.0	2.1	18.9	3.5	18.1	4.6	15.4	3.7	18.1	3.8	18.5	3.9	19.6	4.0
Vavuniya	24.5	5.1	17.6	5.1	24.3	5.7	19.6	4.9	17.6	4.7	16.1	4.2	17.8	4.8
Mullaitivu	8.6	16.1	18.9	8.4	16.4	5.2	11.6	4.2	12.2	3.8	10.5	3.8	11.4	3.9
Batticaloa	17.9	5.2	18.7	5.7	20.4	4.8	18.1	4.8	17.3	4.9	16.9	5.6	17.8	4.9
Ampara	21.6	4.3	20.7	4.5	21.0	4.5	21.1	4.6	20.5	4.7	20.5	4.6	20.2	4.8
Trincomalee	23.2	3.9	22.2	3.7	20.7	4.4	22.1	4.1	20.5	4.4	20.2	4.4	20.4	4.5
Kurunegala	16.2	6.5	17.8	5.9	17.3	6.6	16.0	6.6	15.4	6.7	15.2	6.3	14.6	6.9
Puttalam	18.2	4.7	18.5	4.8	19.2	5.4	19.2	5.4	18.4	5.5	17.6	5.5	17.4	5.9
Anuradhapura	18.9	5.7	20.5	5.4	20.8	5.5	17.8	5.5	17.3	5.8	17.1	5.1	16.9	6.1
Polonnaruwa	18.2	4.7	18.9	4.6	19.4	5.5	17.7	5.5	16.9	5.2	16.8	5.1	16.4	5.9
Badulla	18.6	5.4	18.7	5.9	18.4	6.1	18.4	6.4	16.2	6.1	16.8	6.2	16.6	6.3
Moneragala	15.8	3.9	20.2	3.9	21.2	4.7	19.5	4.7	18.4	4.8	17.5	4.9	17.0	5.1
Ratnapura	18.2	5.1	17.3	5.6	18.1	6.3	18.0	6.1	16.7	6.1	15.9	6.1	15.7	6.5
Kegalle	12.6	5.6	16.8	5.6	16.7	7.2	16.0	6.9	14.9	6.9	14.4	6.8	13.8	7.4
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>

(a) Figures are based on place of occurrence.

(b) Figures are based on usual residence.

(c) Provisional

Source : Registrar General's Department

Table 3.9

## Labour Force 2009 – 2017

Item	2009 <sup>(a)</sup>	2010 <sup>(a)</sup>	2011 <sup>(b)</sup>	2012 <sup>(b)</sup>	2013 <sup>(b)</sup>	2014 <sup>(b)</sup>	2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
Household Population '000	16,578	16,862	14,976	14,858	14,959	15,134	15,282	15,449	15,844
Labour Force '000	8,074	8,108	7,926	7,798	8,034	8,049	8,214	8,311	8,567
Employed '000	7,602	7,707	7,592	7,489	7,681	7,700	7,831	7,948	8,208
Unemployed '000	471	401	335	310	353	348	383	363	358
<b>Labour Force Participation Rates, %</b>									
<b>By Age Groups</b>									
15 – 19	19.0	17.2	16.2	14.7	16.2	15.2	15.0	13.8	13.3
20 – 24	58.7	55.9	54.4	54.5	55.0	52.7	55.5	55.6	57.4
25 – 29	66.2	64.2	66.1	64.4	64.7	63.8	65.4	65.8	67.6
30 – 39	68.3	67.2	67.4	65.7	67.9	68.0	67.4	67.6	68.1
40 & above	53.7	53.8	53.1	52.7	54.1	53.4	54.0	54.4	54.6
All Ages (15 years & above)	48.7	48.1	52.9	52.5	53.7	53.2	53.8	53.8	54.1
<b>By Sector and Sex</b>									
<b>Urban</b>									
Male	63.1	63.6	69.8	70.7	70.2	70.4	70.0	72.6	72.5
Female	26.2	23.8	28.0	28.9	27.5	29.4	30.0	30.2	31.6
Total	43.5	42.0	47.8	48.3	47.7	48.7	48.6	49.8	50.5
<b>Rural</b>									
Male	67.1	67.7	74.7	75.8	75.9	75.4	75.6	75.6	75.0
Female	33.7	32.3	35.3	33.8	37.0	35.7	37.1	37.0	37.7
Total	49.4	49.0	53.8	53.4	54.9	54.1	54.8	54.6	54.8
<b>All Island</b>									
Male	66.6	67.1	74.0	74.9	74.9	74.6	74.7	75.1	74.5
Female	32.8	31.2	34.3	32.9	35.4	34.6	35.9	35.9	36.6
Total	48.7	48.1	52.9	52.5	53.7	53.2	53.8	53.8	54.1

(a) Including Eastern Province and excluding Northern Province.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Data covers the entire island.

Notes : 1. Data upto 2010 are for the household population aged 10 years and above and data from 2011 onwards are for the household population aged 15 years and above.

2. In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

**Labour Force** : The labour force comprises of the economically active population aged 15 years and above.

**Labour Force Participation Rate** : Percentage of the current "economically active population" or the "labour force" to the total working age population.

**Employed** : Persons, who work as paid employees, employers, own account workers (self-employed), or unpaid family workers during the reference period are said to be employed. This includes persons with a job but not at work during the reference period.

**Unemployed** : Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.

Table 3.10

Employment 2008 – 2017<sup>(a)</sup>

Per cent

Item	2008 <sup>(b)</sup>	2009 <sup>(b)</sup>	2010 <sup>(b)</sup>	2011 <sup>(c)</sup>	2012 <sup>(c)</sup>	2013 <sup>(c)</sup>	2014 <sup>(c)</sup>	2015 <sup>(c)</sup>	2016 <sup>(c)</sup>	2017 <sup>(c)</sup>
<b>By Industrial Category<sup>(d)</sup></b>										
Agriculture	32.6	32.6	32.7	33.1	31.2	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	18.5	17.7	17.1	16.7	17.5	-	-	-	-	-
Construction <sup>(e)</sup>	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.2	8.4	-	-	-	-	-
Trade & Hotels	14.3	14.7	15.5	15.1	15.6	-	-	-	-	-
Transport, Storage & Communication	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.5	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance & Real Estate	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.5	-	-	-	-	-
Personal Services	17.9	18.8	17.9	18.2	17.4	-	-	-	-	-
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
<b>By Industrial Category<sup>(f)</sup></b>										
Agriculture	-	-	-	-	-	30.2	28.9	28.7	27.1	26.1
Mining and Quarrying	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	17.8	18.0	18.0	17.9	19.3
Construction, Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply, Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste management and Remediation activities	-	-	-	-	-	7.0	7.3	7.0	7.8	8.4
Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motor Cycles	-	-	-	-	-	13.6	13.1	13.5	13.9	14.1
Transport and Storage	-	-	-	-	-	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.5	6.3
Accommodation and Food Services Activities	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6
Information and Communication	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9
Financial and Insurance Activities	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8
Administrative and Support Service Activities	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.9
Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security	-	-	-	-	-	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.7	6.4
Education	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.6
Human Health and Social Work Activities	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
Other <sup>(g)</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	4.3	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.2
Total	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>By Occupational Groups</b>										
Senior Officials and Managers	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	4.8	4.6	6.1	6.0	6.8
Professionals	5.9	6.0	5.6	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.8
Technicians & Associate Professionals	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.8
Clerks	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.4	3.7	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.0
Sales & Service Workers; Proprietors & Managers of Enterprises	14.4	14.7	14.9	15.3	14.4	11.0	11.7	10.9	11.2	10.0
Skilled Agricultural and Fishery Workers	22.2	22.5	22.3	23.0	21.5	19.4	20.3	18.6	18.1	17.1
Craft & Related Workers	16.4	15.5	15.7	15.9	16.9	17.0	17.1	16.2	16.0	16.7
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	7.3	7.0	7.3	7.1	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.8	9.0
Elementary Occupations	21.9	22.6	22.6	20.7	19.8	23.1	21.2	22.6	22.6	22.4
Not Identified	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>By Employment Status</b>										
Public Employees	15.2	15.5	14.3	14.6	15.3	15.2	15.5	15.1	14.6	14.4
Private Employees	41.2	42.1	41.2	40.5	41.2	40.5	40.9	41.0	43.3	43.3
Employers	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.7	3.0
Own Account Workers	30.2	29.2	31.5	31.5	31.9	32.2	32.0	32.3	31.6	31.3
Unpaid Family Workers	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.6	8.7	9.1	8.9	8.4	7.8	8.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Data upto 2010 are for the household population aged 10 years and above and data from 2011 onwards are for the household population aged 15 years and above.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Including Eastern Province and excluding Northern Province.

(c) Data covers the entire island.

(d) Based on the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) – Revision 3.

(e) Mining & Quarrying, Electricity, Gas & Water also included.

(f) Based on ISIC – Revision 4.

(g) This includes activities of households as Employers; Real estate; Arts, Entertainment and Recreation; and Extra Territorial Organisations and Bodies.

Note : In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

Table 3.11

## Unemployment 2008 – 2017

Item	2008 <sup>(a)</sup>	2009 <sup>(a)</sup>	2010 <sup>(a)</sup>	2011 <sup>(b)</sup>	2012 <sup>(b)</sup>	2013 <sup>(b)</sup>	2014 <sup>(b)</sup>	2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>By Age Group</b>										
<b>% of Labour Force</b>										
15 – 19	20.8	20.9	20.3	15.5	18.9	18.8	21.4	24.1	27.1	21.1
20 – 29	13.7	15.4	13.8	12.4	11.3	13.1	13.6	14.2	14.2	13.5
30 – 39	3.1	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.7
40 and above	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
Total	5.4	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.2
<b>Percentage Distribution</b>										
15 – 19	15.8	14.5	14.8	12.7	14.1	13.7	14.2	14.5	16.1	n.a.
20 – 24	38.4	37.5	38.7	42.2	40.5	41.0	39.8	37.4	39.7	n.a.
25 – 29	21.5	21.3	21.2	20.7	18.8	18.1	19.3	20.5	21.1	n.a.
30 – 39	13.6	15.1	14.7	15.9	15.8	15.1	15.4	15.8	13.2	n.a.
Above 40	10.6	11.6	10.6	8.5	10.8	12.1	11.3	11.8	9.8	n.a.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	n.a.
<b>By Level of Education</b>										
<b>% of Labour Force</b>										
Grade 5 and below	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grades 6 – 10	4.5	5.0	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.8
G.C.E. (O/L)	7.8	8.5	6.9	5.3	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.4	5.8	5.9
G.C.E. (A/L) and above	10.5	11.2	11.6	9.1	7.6	8.7	8.2	9.2	8.3	8.1
Total	5.4	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.2
<b>Percentage Distribution</b>										
Grade 5 and below	4.5	4.3	2.7	2.9 <sup>(c)</sup>	2.6 <sup>(c)</sup>	3.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	n.a.
Grades 6 – 10	39.3	39.9	34.9	38.1	37.4	36.5	37.7	34.4	35.4	n.a.
G.C.E. (O/L)	23.4	23.1	22.7	19.8	27.2	22.1	22.4	24.4	22.1	n.a.
G.C.E. (A/L) and above	32.8	32.7	39.7	39.2	32.9	37.5	36.8	38.7	39.8	n.a.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	n.a.
<b>By Sex, % of Labour Force</b>										
Male	3.7	4.3	3.5	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9
Female	8.4	8.6	7.7	7.1	6.3	6.6	6.5	7.6	7.0	6.5
Total	5.4	5.8	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.2

(a) Including Eastern Province and excluding Northern Province.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Data covers the entire island.

(c) These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of Variation) values are high.

... – Negligible

n.a. – Not available

Notes : 1. Data upto 2010 are for the household population aged 10 years and above and data from 2011 onwards are for the household population aged 15 years and above.

2. In July 2016, the Department of Census and Statistics published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

**Unemployment Rate** : The number of unemployed persons as a percentage of the labour force.

**Unemployed** : Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.

Table 3.12

Public Sector Employment 2015 – 2017<sup>(a)</sup>

Service Level	2015			2016 <sup>(b)</sup>			2017 <sup>(c)</sup>		
	Regular	Other <sup>(d)</sup>	Total	Regular	Other <sup>(d)</sup>	Total	Regular	Other <sup>(d)</sup>	Total
<b>Government Institutions</b>									
Senior Level <sup>(e)</sup>	44,926	3,348	48,274	46,117	3,220	49,337	47,701	3,400	51,101
Tertiary Level <sup>(f)</sup>	163,431	37,183	200,614	74,908	13,521	88,429	76,381	13,224	89,605
Secondary Level <sup>(g)</sup>	605,086	40,633	645,719	701,889	62,229	764,118	704,304	59,993	764,297
Primary Level <sup>(h)</sup>	229,852	12,197	242,049	232,871	12,240	245,111	232,376	12,488	244,864
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,043,295</b>	<b>93,361</b>	<b>1,136,656</b>	<b>1,055,785</b>	<b>91,210</b>	<b>1,146,995</b>	<b>1,060,762</b>	<b>89,105</b>	<b>1,149,867</b>
<b>Semi-Government Institutions</b>									
Senior Level <sup>(e)</sup>	14,812	1,489	16,301	16,238	1,838	18,076	17,818	2,238	20,056
Tertiary Level <sup>(f)</sup>	28,600	2,730	31,330	28,539	2,596	31,135	29,408	2,575	31,983
Secondary Level <sup>(g)</sup>	79,385	6,665	86,050	77,866	6,040	83,906	75,611	6,065	81,676
Primary Level <sup>(h)</sup>	89,312	15,481	104,793	91,722	17,933	109,655	92,115	18,475	110,590
<b>Total</b>	<b>212,109</b>	<b>26,365</b>	<b>238,474</b>	<b>214,365</b>	<b>28,407</b>	<b>242,772</b>	<b>214,952</b>	<b>29,353</b>	<b>244,305</b>
<b>Public Sector (Total)</b>									
Senior Level <sup>(e)</sup>	59,738	4,837	64,575	62,355	5,058	67,413	65,519	5,638	71,157
Tertiary Level <sup>(f)</sup>	192,031	39,913	231,944	103,447	16,117	119,564	105,789	15,799	121,588
Secondary Level <sup>(g)</sup>	684,471	47,298	731,769	779,755	68,269	848,024	779,915	66,058	845,973
Primary Level <sup>(h)</sup>	319,164	27,678	346,842	324,593	30,173	354,766	324,491	30,963	355,454
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,255,404</b>	<b>119,726</b>	<b>1,375,130</b>	<b>1,270,150</b>	<b>119,617</b>	<b>1,389,767</b>	<b>1,275,714</b>	<b>118,458</b>	<b>1,394,172</b>
<b>Per cent</b>									
<b>Government Institutions</b>									
Senior Level <sup>(e)</sup>	4.3	3.6	4.3	4.4	3.5	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.4
Tertiary Level <sup>(f)</sup>	15.7	39.8	17.7	7.1	14.8	7.7	7.2	14.8	7.8
Secondary Level <sup>(g)</sup>	58.0	43.5	56.8	66.5	68.2	66.6	66.4	67.3	66.5
Primary Level <sup>(h)</sup>	22.0	13.1	21.3	22.1	13.4	21.4	21.9	14.0	21.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Semi-Government Institutions</b>									
Senior Level <sup>(e)</sup>	7.0	5.6	6.8	7.6	6.5	7.4	8.3	7.6	8.2
Tertiary Level <sup>(f)</sup>	13.5	10.4	13.1	13.3	9.1	12.8	13.7	8.8	13.1
Secondary Level <sup>(g)</sup>	37.4	25.3	36.1	36.3	21.3	34.6	35.2	20.7	33.4
Primary Level <sup>(h)</sup>	42.1	58.7	43.9	42.8	63.1	45.2	42.9	62.9	45.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Public Sector (Total)</b>									
Senior Level <sup>(e)</sup>	4.8	4.0	4.7	4.9	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.1
Tertiary Level <sup>(f)</sup>	15.3	33.3	16.9	8.1	13.5	8.6	8.3	13.3	8.7
Secondary Level <sup>(g)</sup>	54.5	39.5	53.2	61.4	57.1	61.0	61.1	55.8	60.7
Primary Level <sup>(h)</sup>	25.4	23.1	25.2	25.6	25.2	25.5	25.4	26.1	25.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Re-categorized in accordance with the definitions given in the Public Administration Circular No. 06/2006 issued on 25th April 2006.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Employees on contract and casual basis.

(e) Represents Executives/Senior Executives; Judicial/Law Officers and Medical Officers.

(f) Represents Field/Office based Officers; Supra/Special Class Management Assistants; Sri Lanka Principals' Service; Police Inspectors/Chief Inspectors and similar posts in other Regulatory Services; Special Grades of Nurses/Professions Supplementary to Medical Services and Para-Medical Services; and Medical Practitioners.

(g) Represents Management Assistant (Technical and Non-Technical); Associate Officers; Sri Lanka Teachers' Service; Police Constables/Sergeants/Sergeant Major/Sub-Inspectors and similar posts in other Regulatory Services; Supervisory Management Assistants; and Nurses/ PSM Services and Para-Medical Services except the Special Grades of these services.

(h) Represents primary level un-skilled, semi-skilled and skilled employees.

Table 3.13

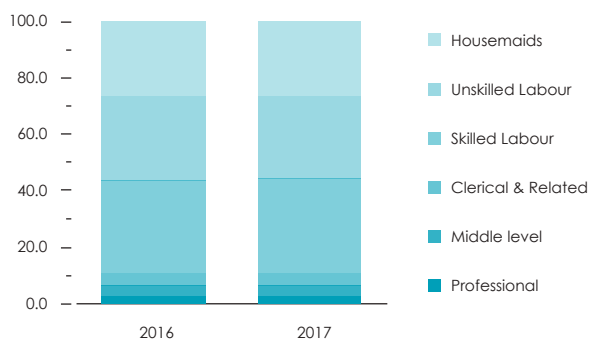
## Migration for Foreign Employment 2009 – 2017

Category	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Total Migration for Employment (No.)</b>	<b>247,126</b>	<b>267,507</b>	<b>262,961</b>	<b>282,447</b>	<b>293,218</b>	<b>300,703</b>	<b>263,443</b>	<b>242,816</b>	<b>212,162</b>
Male (No.)	119,381	148,001	136,307	144,135	175,185	190,217	172,788	160,306	139,271
%	48.3	55.3	51.8	51.0	59.7	63.3	65.6	66.0	65.6
Female (No.)	127,745	119,506	126,654	138,312	118,033	110,486	90,655	82,510	72,891
%	51.7	44.7	48.2	49.0	40.3	36.7	34.4	34.0	34.4
Average No. of Migrant travellers for employment per day	677	733	720	774	803	824	721	665	581
Migration for employment as a % of all departures	14.9	12.6	10.7	22.6	23.2	22.9	19.4	16.8	14.7
Migrant Employment by skills (%)									
Professional	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.7	3.0
Middle level	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.3	5.6	6.9	2.6	3.4	3.4
Clerical & related	2.7	3.0	3.8	5.7	9.1	9.7	4.7	4.5	4.4
Skilled Labour	27.2	28.5	27.4	25.0	26.3	25.7	32.8	33.1	34.1
Unskilled Labour	20.3	22.6	24.2	22.3	24.2	26.4	29.6	29.5	28.8
Housemaids	46.0	42.1	40.9	42.1	33.0	29.5	27.8	26.8	26.4
Migrant remittances (Rs. Mn.)									
Middle-East	229,298	279,688	335,201	428,593	460,195	509,487	512,437	566,260	565,642
Other	153,503	185,684	233,902	335,387	367,494	406,857	436,520	488,229	526,330
Middle-East remittances as a % of total remittances	59.9	60.1	58.9	56.1	55.6	55.6	54.0	53.7	51.8
Total remittances as a % of export earnings	47.0	47.8	48.7	61.3	61.6	63.1	66.3	70.3	63.0

(a) Revised  
(b) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment  
Department of Immigration and Emigration

## Migrant Employment by Skills (%)



## Migrant Employment by Gender (%)

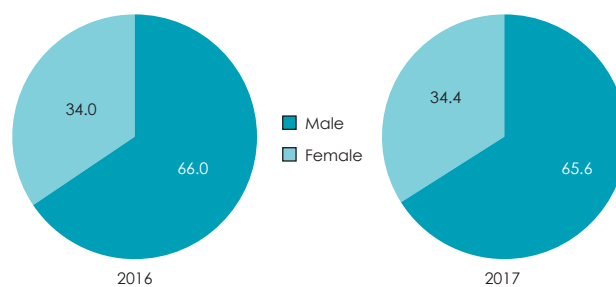


Table 3.14

## Departures for Foreign Employment by Country 2009 – 2017

Country \ Year	2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016 <sup>(a)</sup>		2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
<b>Middle Eastern Countries</b>																		
Bahrain	5,925	2.40	7,052	2.64	5,423	2.06	4,536	1.61	4,547	1.55	3,979	1.32	3,722	1.41	3,225	1.33	3,002	1.41
Jordan	9,030	3.65	9,425	3.52	13,112	4.99	10,389	3.68	7,060	2.41	6,197	2.06	4,809	1.83	3,867	1.59	3,929	1.85
Kuwait	42,377	17.15	48,108	17.98	50,624	19.25	44,244	15.66	42,740	14.58	43,552	14.48	38,473	14.60	32,400	13.34	37,420	17.64
Lebanon	5,905	2.39	6,064	2.27	5,153	1.96	3,949	1.40	3,537	1.21	3,058	1.02	2,604	0.99	2,644	1.09	2,408	1.13
Oman	5,329	2.16	6,367	2.38	5,379	2.05	4,886	1.73	5,317	1.81	5,759	1.92	7,082	2.69	9,729	4.01	8,872	4.18
Qatar	43,888	17.76	54,676	20.44	52,743	20.06	57,504	20.36	80,724	27.53	84,622	28.14	65,139	24.73	59,523	24.51	56,644	26.70
Saudi Arabia	77,788	31.48	70,830	26.48	68,552	26.07	97,964	34.68	80,887	27.59	80,480	26.76	74,894	28.43	63,293	26.07	37,900	17.86
UAE	39,603	16.03	42,310	15.82	39,320	14.95	38,297	13.56	48,502	16.54	50,347	16.74	43,666	16.58	40,117	16.52	36,657	17.28
<b>South East Asian Countries</b>																		
Brunei	16	0.01	13	0.00	12	0.00	11	0.00	15	0.01	12	0.00	9	0.00	14	0.01	9	0.00
Hong Kong	352	0.14	306	0.11	366	0.14	451	0.16	513	0.17	468	0.16	493	0.19	574	0.24	635	0.30
Malaysia	1,050	0.42	3,693	1.38	2,459	0.94	2,694	0.95	3,297	1.12	3,312	1.10	3,239	1.23	2,914	1.20	1,995	0.94
Singapore	1,026	0.42	1,042	0.39	1,078	0.41	984	0.35	1,265	0.43	1,470	0.49	1,461	0.55	1,841	0.76	1,789	0.84
South Korea	3,993	1.62	5,261	1.97	7,406	2.82	5,630	1.99	5,402	1.84	6,686	2.22	6,967	2.64	8,630	3.55	5,805	2.74
<b>European Countries</b>																		
Cyprus	2,931	1.19	2,772	1.04	3,036	1.15	2,875	1.02	1,609	0.55	1,656	0.55	1,578	0.60	2,054	0.85	2,111	0.99
Greece	139	0.06	111	0.04	91	0.03	44	0.02	24	0.01	31	0.01	14	0.01	31	0.01	39	0.02
Italy	22	0.01	15	0.01	15	0.01	5	0.00	5	0.00	48	0.02	78	0.03	72	0.03	36	0.02
<b>Other Countries</b>																		
Maldives	3,902	1.58	4,178	1.56	4,194	1.59	4,044	1.43	3,485	1.19	4,511	1.50	4,813	1.83	6,116	2.52	6,279	2.96
Mauritius	654	0.26	329	0.12	361	0.14	273	0.10	382	0.13	149	0.05	196	0.07	250	0.10	140	0.07
Seychelles	622	0.25	174	0.07	178	0.07	295	0.10	315	0.11	536	0.18	464	0.18	702	0.29	851	0.40
United States	11	0.00	4	0.00	10	0.00	6	0.00	5	0.00	9	0.00	4	0.00	3	0.00	13	0.01
Other	2,563	1.04	4,777	1.79	3,449	1.31	3,366	1.19	3,587	1.22	3,821	1.27	3,738	1.42	4,817	1.98	5,628	2.65
<b>Total</b>	<b>247,126</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>267,507</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>262,961</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>282,447</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>293,218</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>300,703</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>263,443</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>242,816</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>212,162</b>	<b>100.00</b>

(a) Revised  
(b) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Table 3.15

## Departures for Foreign Employment by Skill Level, Age Group and Gender 2016 – 2017

Year \ Age Group	Below 25	25 – 29	30 – 34	35 – 39	40 – 44	45 – 49	Above 49	Total
<b>Departures for Professional, Middle and Clerical Level Jobs</b>								
2016 <sup>(a)</sup> Male	2,597	4,738	4,830	3,810	2,587	1,905	2,241	22,708
Female	342	785	597	455	281	222	284	2,966
Total	2,939	5,523	5,427	4,265	2,868	2,127	2,525	25,674
2017 <sup>(b)</sup> Male	1,840	4,230	4,189	3,369	2,369	1,751	2,111	19,859
Female	307	747	604	399	296	263	285	2,901
Total	2,147	4,977	4,793	3,768	2,665	2,014	2,396	22,760
<b>Departures for Skilled Level Jobs</b>								
2016 <sup>(a)</sup> Male	10,967	12,550	12,668	12,773	9,290	7,052	7,248	72,548
Female	1,040	780	624	612	399	264	278	3,997
Total	12,007	13,330	13,292	13,385	9,689	7,316	7,526	76,545
2017 <sup>(b)</sup> Male	9,098	11,537	11,163	11,631	8,274	6,531	6,846	65,080
Female	951	732	556	607	416	325	326	3,913
Total	10,049	12,269	11,719	12,238	8,690	6,856	7,172	68,993
<b>Departures for Semi Skilled Level Jobs</b>								
2016 <sup>(a)</sup> Male	705	842	689	537	326	239	181	3,519
Female	56	88	60	68	54	44	37	407
Total	761	930	749	605	380	283	218	3,926
2017 <sup>(b)</sup> Male	536	776	568	490	275	173	137	2,955
Female	43	68	66	45	41	40	37	340
Total	579	844	634	535	316	213	174	3,295
<b>Departures for Unskilled Level Jobs</b>								
2016 <sup>(a)</sup> Male	14,001	13,494	11,529	9,716	5,668	3,895	3,228	61,531
Female	838	1,138	1,364	1,700	1,712	1,665	1,708	10,125
Total	14,839	14,632	12,893	11,416	7,380	5,560	4,936	71,656
2017 <sup>(b)</sup> Male	9,796	11,381	9,324	8,539	5,231	3,677	3,429	51,377
Female	764	970	1,154	1,550	1,625	1,684	1,933	9,680
Total	10,560	12,351	10,478	10,089	6,856	5,361	5,362	61,057
<b>Departures for Housemaid Jobs (Female only)</b>								
2016 <sup>(a)</sup> Total	770	5,911	9,020	12,601	12,558	12,746	11,409	65,015
2017 <sup>(b)</sup> Total	646	4,262	6,782	10,543	10,631	11,886	11,307	56,057
<b>Departures for all Occupations</b>								
2016 <sup>(a)</sup> Male	28,270	31,624	29,716	26,836	17,871	13,091	12,898	160,306
Female	3,046	8,702	11,665	15,436	15,004	14,941	13,716	82,510
Total	31,316	40,326	41,381	42,272	32,875	28,032	26,614	242,816
2017 <sup>(b)</sup> Male	21,270	27,924	25,244	24,029	16,149	12,132	12,523	139,271
Female	2,711	6,779	9,162	13,144	13,009	14,198	13,888	72,891
Total	23,981	34,703	34,406	37,173	29,158	26,330	26,411	212,162
<b>Departures for all Occupations as a % of Total Departures</b>								
2016 <sup>(a)</sup> Male	18.5	28.3	23.4	21.5	16.5	14.5	6.5	17.6
Female	3.0	16.5	22.0	28.7	28.8	29.4	8.1	15.4
Total	12.2	24.5	23.0	23.6	20.5	19.9	7.3	16.8
2017 <sup>(b)</sup> Male	14.5	25.2	20.7	19.4	15.1	13.1	6.2	15.4
Female	2.6	12.8	17.9	24.9	25.7	27.1	8.0	13.6
Total	9.6	21.2	19.9	21.1	18.5	18.2	7.0	14.7

(a) Revised  
(b) Provisional

Sources : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment  
Department of Immigration and Emigration



Table 3.16

## Departures for Foreign Employment by District, Province and Gender 2010 – 2017

Year Province / District	2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016 <sup>(a)</sup>		2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Western</b>	<b>40,550</b>	<b>29,937</b>	<b>38,833</b>	<b>28,729</b>	<b>40,622</b>	<b>30,636</b>	<b>47,212</b>	<b>28,114</b>	<b>52,969</b>	<b>27,253</b>	<b>49,951</b>	<b>21,997</b>	<b>47,022</b>	<b>22,873</b>	<b>40,790</b>	<b>20,944</b>
Colombo	18,834	12,761	18,150	12,837	19,036	13,316	22,365	12,493	23,925	11,731	22,504	8,935	21,682	10,086	18,561	9,261
Gampaha	14,391	11,104	13,707	10,292	14,212	10,952	15,903	9,782	18,892	9,802	17,735	8,309	16,810	8,290	14,837	7,718
Kalutara	7,325	6,072	6,976	5,600	7,374	6,368	8,944	5,839	10,152	5,720	9,712	4,753	8,530	4,497	7,392	3,965
<b>Central</b>	<b>17,614</b>	<b>18,396</b>	<b>15,301</b>	<b>16,838</b>	<b>17,139</b>	<b>20,573</b>	<b>20,746</b>	<b>17,370</b>	<b>22,716</b>	<b>15,256</b>	<b>21,221</b>	<b>13,396</b>	<b>20,440</b>	<b>11,732</b>	<b>16,570</b>	<b>9,254</b>
Kandy	13,213	11,988	11,010	10,415	12,344	11,781	15,923	12,421	17,595	11,355	16,642	10,037	15,733	7,531	13,257	6,235
Matale	2,979	3,808	2,689	3,437	2,976	3,809	3,986	3,878	4,396	3,478	3,898	2,850	3,659	2,675	2,663	1,894
Nuwara Eliya	1,422	2,600	1,602	2,986	1,819	4,983	837	1,071	725	423	681	509	1,048	1,526	650	1,125
<b>Southern</b>	<b>11,622</b>	<b>12,097</b>	<b>11,201</b>	<b>11,049</b>	<b>12,148</b>	<b>12,264</b>	<b>12,192</b>	<b>9,173</b>	<b>14,424</b>	<b>8,611</b>	<b>14,113</b>	<b>7,357</b>	<b>13,552</b>	<b>6,920</b>	<b>11,526</b>	<b>6,070</b>
Galle	6,201	6,681	6,195	6,233	6,720	6,938	6,828	5,174	7,968	4,986	7,786	4,310	7,336	4,039	6,559	3,578
Matara	3,222	2,812	3,029	2,515	3,251	2,818	3,014	2,015	3,782	1,899	3,917	1,612	3,776	1,422	3,008	1,149
Hambanthota	2,199	2,604	1,977	2,301	2,177	2,508	2,350	1,984	2,674	1,726	2,410	1,435	2,440	1,459	1,959	1,343
<b>Northern</b>	<b>4,850</b>	<b>1,699</b>	<b>4,597</b>	<b>1,799</b>	<b>5,042</b>	<b>2,278</b>	<b>7,668</b>	<b>1,926</b>	<b>10,722</b>	<b>1,902</b>	<b>7,717</b>	<b>1,228</b>	<b>7,940</b>	<b>1,590</b>	<b>6,160</b>	<b>1,065</b>
Jaffna	3,641	645	3,550	683	3,621	707	5,616	565	7,817	473	5,632	257	5,875	338	4,492	348
Kilinochchi	0	0	0	0	139	198	311	101	447	85	296	83	292	70	187	43
Mannar	370	267	324	299	484	355	625	375	835	366	666	382	672	684	602	258
Mullaitivu	111	28	123	49	88	72	25	15	11	0	14	0	10	2	37	24
Vavuniya	728	759	600	768	710	946	1091	870	1,612	978	1,109	506	1,091	496	842	392
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>23,466</b>	<b>11,385</b>	<b>26,404</b>	<b>12,676</b>	<b>31,042</b>	<b>14,885</b>	<b>37,302</b>	<b>12,097</b>	<b>43,232</b>	<b>13,250</b>	<b>37,034</b>	<b>9,798</b>	<b>32,827</b>	<b>7,622</b>	<b>29,951</b>	<b>6,178</b>
Batticaloa	9,885	4,823	11,224	5,102	13,548	6,143	15,693	4,723	18,786	4,821	15,881	4,111	13,921	2,856	12,873	2,366
Ampara	10,352	2,748	11,284	3,066	12,677	3,538	15,618	2,989	17,442	2,950	15,501	3,090	14,017	2,247	12,971	1,550
Trincomalee	3,229	3,814	3,896	4,508	4,817	5,204	5,991	4,385	7,004	5,479	5,652	2,597	4,889	2,519	4,107	2,262
<b>North Western</b>	<b>14,196</b>	<b>22,064</b>	<b>15,416</b>	<b>22,288</b>	<b>16,789</b>	<b>24,500</b>	<b>23,270</b>	<b>24,408</b>	<b>23,502</b>	<b>20,795</b>	<b>21,594</b>	<b>16,972</b>	<b>18,159</b>	<b>14,449</b>	<b>16,538</b>	<b>14,121</b>
Kurunegala	7,893	13,965	9,335	15,103	9,635	15,821	12,798	14,992	14,206	13,791	13,238	11,261	10,472	9,016	9,923	9,140
Puttalam	6,303	8,099	6,081	7,185	7,154	8,679	10,472	9,416	9,296	7,004	8,356	5,711	7,687	5,433	6,615	4,981
<b>North Central</b>	<b>5,719</b>	<b>12,740</b>	<b>5,751</b>	<b>11,772</b>	<b>6,197</b>	<b>13,168</b>	<b>5,620</b>	<b>8,647</b>	<b>9,262</b>	<b>11,732</b>	<b>8,107</b>	<b>9,129</b>	<b>7,907</b>	<b>7,847</b>	<b>7,415</b>	<b>7,525</b>
Anuradhapura	3,615	8,874	3,623	8,219	3,781	8,682	2,849	4,767	6,074	7,850	5,382	6,312	5,247	5,196	5,181	5,254
Polonnaruwa	2,104	3,866	2,128	3,553	2,416	4,486	2,771	3,880	3,188	3,882	2,725	2,817	2,660	2,651	2,234	2,271
<b>Uva</b>	<b>3,334</b>	<b>5,618</b>	<b>2,910</b>	<b>5,146</b>	<b>3,524</b>	<b>6,662</b>	<b>4,093</b>	<b>5,048</b>	<b>4,359</b>	<b>4,444</b>	<b>4,033</b>	<b>4,294</b>	<b>3,673</b>	<b>3,631</b>	<b>3,205</b>	<b>2,689</b>
Badulla	2,342	4,474	2,127	4,159	2,664	5,372	3,059	4,026	3,105	3,444	2,899	3,482	2,655	2,856	2,041	2,055
Moneragala	992	1,144	783	987	860	1,290	1,034	1,022	1,254	1,000	1,134	812	1,018	775	1,164	634
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>8,239</b>	<b>10,549</b>	<b>7,958</b>	<b>9,799</b>	<b>8,326</b>	<b>11,015</b>	<b>8,127</b>	<b>7,490</b>	<b>9,030</b>	<b>7,239</b>	<b>8,839</b>	<b>6,285</b>	<b>8,756</b>	<b>5,837</b>	<b>7,094</b>	<b>5,040</b>
Ratnapura	3,037	4,598	3,064	4,408	3,192	5,166	2,781	3,443	3,319	3,303	3,297	2,874	3,616	2,711	2,740	2,339
Kegalle	5,202	5,951	4,894	5,391	5,134	5,849	5,346	4,047	5,711	3,936	5,542	3,411	5,140	3,126	4,354	2,701
<b>Not Indicated</b>	<b>7,260</b>	<b>6,172</b>	<b>7,936</b>	<b>6,558</b>	<b>3,306</b>	<b>2,331</b>	<b>8,955</b>	<b>3,760</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>136,850</b>	<b>130,657</b>	<b>136,307</b>	<b>126,654</b>	<b>144,135</b>	<b>138,312</b>	<b>175,185</b>	<b>118,033</b>	<b>190,217</b>	<b>110,486</b>	<b>172,788</b>	<b>90,655</b>	<b>160,306</b>	<b>82,510</b>	<b>139,271</b>	<b>72,891</b>

(a) Revised  
(b) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Table 4.1

Summary of National Accounts 2012 – 2017<sup>(a)</sup>

Item	2012	2013	2014	2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>
<b>Gross National Income (GNI), Rs. Mn.</b>						
GNI at Constant (2010) Prices	7,453,571	7,662,004	8,049,085	8,432,998	8,795,027	9,081,177
GNI at Current Market Prices	8,577,574	9,366,039	10,125,078	10,675,880	11,585,492	12,961,010
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Rs. Mn.</b>						
GDP at Constant (2010) Prices	7,588,517	7,846,202	8,235,429	8,647,833	9,034,290	9,333,217
GDP at Current Market Prices	8,732,463	9,592,125	10,361,151	10,950,621	11,906,752	13,317,292
<b>Real National Income at Constant (2010) Prices (RNI), Rs. Mn.</b>						
	<b>7,342,055</b>	<b>7,591,186</b>	<b>8,020,973</b>	<b>8,435,489</b>	<b>8,847,244</b>	<b>9,155,229</b>
<b>Economic Growth Rates (In Real Terms), %</b>						
Growth of GDP	9.1	3.4	5.0	5.0	4.5	3.3
Growth of GNI	8.3	2.8	5.1	4.8	4.3	3.3
Growth of RNI	8.2	3.4	5.7	5.2	4.9	3.5
<b>Per Capita Income, (Current Market Prices)<sup>(d)</sup></b>						
GDP Per Capita, Rs.	427,538	465,976	498,828	522,304	561,560	621,026
US \$	3,351	3,609	3,821	3,842	3,857	4,073
GNI Per Capita, Rs.	419,955	454,993	487,462	509,200	546,408	604,412
US \$	3,291	3,524	3,734	3,746	3,753	3,964
<b>Expenditure (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.</b>						
Gross Domestic Expenditure	9,768,056	10,418,678	11,197,644	11,775,486	12,781,040	14,274,635
Consumption	6,357,545	7,229,352	7,850,006	8,360,930	8,616,150	9,393,491
Investment	3,410,511	3,189,326	3,347,638	3,414,556	4,164,890	4,881,144
<b>Savings (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.</b>						
Domestic Savings	2,374,918	2,362,773	2,511,145	2,589,690	3,290,601	3,923,801
National Savings	2,908,642	2,865,365	3,088,201	3,157,031	3,909,124	4,530,476
<b>Net Exports of Goods and Services (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.</b>						
	<b>-1,035,593</b>	<b>-826,553</b>	<b>-836,493</b>	<b>-824,865</b>	<b>-874,289</b>	<b>-957,343</b>
Export of Goods and Services	1,730,467	1,949,158	2,185,039	2,301,065	2,540,049	2,915,178
Import of Goods and Services	2,766,060	2,775,711	3,021,531	3,125,931	3,414,338	3,872,521
<b>Primary Income from Rest of the World (net) (Current Market Prices), Rs. Mn.</b>						
	<b>-154,889</b>	<b>-226,086</b>	<b>-236,073</b>	<b>-274,740</b>	<b>-321,260<sup>(e)</sup></b>	<b>-356,282<sup>(e)</sup></b>

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) Estimates updated with latest population figures.

(e) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 4.2

## GDP, GNI and Deflators (Factor Cost Prices) 1970 – 2017

Year	Gross Domestic Product					Gross National Income					Adjusted GDP Deflator (1959=100) <sup>(b)</sup>	Adjusted GNI Deflator (1959=100)
	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices <sup>(a)</sup>	Growth Rate %	GDP Deflator	Rs. Mn. at Current Prices	Growth Rate %	Rs. Mn. at Constant Prices <sup>(a)</sup>	Growth Rate %	GNI Deflator		
<b>BASE YEAR 1970</b>												
1970	13,187	–	13,187	4.3	100.0	12,967	–	12,967	4.8	100.0	119.8	119.4
1971	13,674	3.7	13,209	0.2	103.5	13,486	4.0	13,034	0.5	103.5	124.1	123.6
1972	14,720	7.6	13,631	3.2	108.0	14,542	7.8	13,474	3.4	107.9	129.4	128.4
1973	17,920	21.7	14,138	3.7	126.8	17,737	22.0	14,016	4.0	126.3	151.9	151.1
1974	23,302	30.0	14,585	3.2	159.8	23,119	30.3	14,449	3.1	160.0	191.5	191.1
1975	25,691	10.3	14,987	2.8	171.4	25,478	10.2	14,837	2.7	171.7	205.4	205.1
1976	28,032	9.1	15,431	3.0	181.7	27,750	8.9	15,258	2.8	181.9	217.7	217.2
1977	34,684	23.7	16,078	4.2	215.7	34,432	24.1	15,934	4.4	216.1	258.5	258.1
1978	40,479	16.7	17,401	8.2	232.6	40,242	16.9	17,329	8.8	232.2	278.8	277.3
1979	49,782	23.0	18,501	6.3	269.1	49,542	23.1	18,430	6.4	268.8	322.5	321.0
1980	62,246	25.0	19,575	5.8	318.0	61,814	24.8	19,456	5.6	317.7	381.1	379.4
1981	79,337	27.5	20,706	5.8	383.2	77,625	25.6	20,257	4.1	383.2	459.2	457.7
1982	91,643	15.5	21,756	5.1	421.2	89,609	15.4	21,229	4.8	422.1	504.8	504.1
<b>BASE YEAR 1982</b>												
1982	94,679	–	94,679	5.1	100.0	92,720	–	92,720	4.8	100.0	504.8	504.1
1983	113,878	20.3	99,375	5.0	114.6	110,664	19.4	96,439	4.0	114.8	578.5	579.5
1984	140,039	23.0	104,395	5.1	134.1	136,638	23.5	101,399	5.1	134.8	677.1	679.3
1985	148,321	5.9	109,570	5.0	135.4	144,921	6.1	106,741	5.3	135.8	683.4	684.5
1986	163,713	10.4	114,261	4.3	143.3	159,852	10.3	111,565	4.5	143.3	723.3	722.3
1987	177,731	8.6	115,922	1.5	153.3	173,395	8.5	113,307	1.6	153.0	774.0	771.5
1988	203,516	14.5	119,050	2.7	171.0	198,250	14.3	116,214	2.6	170.6	863.0	860.0
1989	228,138	12.1	121,729	2.3	187.4	222,399	12.2	118,874	2.3	187.1	946.1	943.2
1990	290,615	27.4	129,244	6.2	224.9	283,930	27.7	126,426	6.4	224.6	1,135.1	1,132.2
1991	337,399	16.1	135,204	4.6	249.6	330,032	16.2	132,214	4.6	249.6	1,259.7	1,258.4
1992	386,999	14.7	140,990	4.3	274.5	379,179	14.9	138,074	4.4	274.6	1,385.6	1,384.4
1993	453,092	17.1	150,783	6.9	300.5	447,113	17.9	148,744	7.7	300.6	1,516.9	1,515.3
1994	523,300	15.5	159,269	5.6	328.6	514,990	15.2	156,571	5.3	328.9	1,658.6	1,658.1
1995	598,327	14.3	167,953	5.5	356.2	591,369	14.8	165,897	6.0	356.5	1,798.3	1,797.0
1996	695,934	16.3	174,261	3.8	399.4	684,741	15.8	171,056	3.2	400.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
<b>BASE YEAR 1996</b>												
1996	695,934	–	695,934	3.8	100.0	684,676	–	684,676	–	100.0	2,016.0	2,016.4
1997	803,698	15.5	739,763	6.3	108.6	794,289	16.0	730,947	6.8	108.7	2,189.4	2,191.1
1998	912,839	13.6	774,796	4.7	117.8	901,283	13.5	764,908	4.6	117.8	2,374.8	2,374.5
1999	994,730	9.0	808,340	4.3	123.0	976,899	8.4	794,340	3.8	123.1	2,481.7	2,482.7
2000	1,125,259	13.1	857,035	6.0	131.3	1,102,177	12.8	840,200	5.8	131.2	2,647.0	2,645.5
2001	1,245,599	10.7	843,794	-1.5	147.6	1,221,768	10.9	829,055	-1.3	147.4	2,975.6	2,972.2
<b>BASE YEAR 2002</b>												
2002 <sup>(c)</sup>	1,636,037	–	1,636,037	–	100.0	1,611,994	–	1,611,994	–	100.0	3,225.6	3,220.2
2003	1,822,468	11.4	1,733,222	5.9	105.1	1,805,933	12.0	1,717,497	6.5	105.1	3,391.7	3,386.0
2004	2,090,841	14.7	1,827,597	5.4	114.4	2,070,109	14.6	1,809,475	5.4	114.4	3,690.2	3,684.0
2005	2,452,782	17.3	1,941,671	6.2	126.3	2,422,733	17.0	1,917,884	6.0	126.3	4,074.7	4,067.9
2006	2,938,680	19.8	2,090,564	7.7	140.6	2,898,256	19.6	2,061,806	7.5	140.6	4,534.2	4,526.6
2007	3,578,688	21.8	2,232,656	6.8	160.3	3,539,634	22.1	2,208,291	7.1	160.3	5,170.2	5,161.6
2008	4,410,682	23.2	2,365,501	6.0	186.5	4,305,650	21.6	2,309,171	4.6	186.5	6,014.4	6,004.3
2009	4,835,293	9.6	2,449,214	3.5	197.4	4,779,498	11.0	2,420,952	4.8	197.4	6,368.0	6,357.4
<b>BASE YEAR 2010</b>												
2010	6,413,668	–	6,413,668	–	100.0	6,343,892	–	6,343,892	–	100.0	6,832.8	6,821.4
2011	7,219,106	12.6	6,952,720	8.4	103.8	7,147,065	12.7	6,885,232	8.5	103.8	7,094.6	7,080.8
2012	8,732,463	21.0	7,588,517	9.1	115.1	8,577,574	20.0	7,453,571	8.3	115.1	7,862.9	7,850.1
2013	9,592,125	9.8	7,846,202	3.4	122.3	9,366,039	9.2	7,662,004	2.8	122.2	8,353.3	8,338.5
2014	10,361,151	8.0	8,235,429	5.0	125.8	10,125,078	8.1	8,049,085	5.1	125.8	8,596.5	8,580.8
2015 <sup>(d)</sup>	10,950,621	5.7	8,647,833	5.0	126.6	10,675,880	5.4	8,432,998	4.8	126.6	8,652.3	8,635.7
2016 <sup>(d)(e)</sup>	11,906,752	8.7	9,034,290	4.5	131.8	11,585,492	8.5	8,795,027	4.3	131.7	9,005.3	8,985.7
2017 <sup>(d)(e)</sup>	13,317,292	11.8	9,333,217	3.3	142.7	12,961,010	11.9	9,081,177	3.3	142.7	9,749.6	9,735.8

Note : Base year 1959 series from 1960 to 1970 can be obtained from previous publications.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Department of Census and Statistics

(a) The continuous series on GDP and GNI (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959–2002 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank 2002 Annual Report.

(b) The continuous GDP deflator series (1996=100) are given in Table 2 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank Annual Report.

(c) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) Revised.

(e) Provisional.

Table 4.3

Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices 1970 – 2017<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Public Administration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product		
<b>Base Year 1970</b>														
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187		
1971	3,642	96	2,279	708	90	1,219	2,456	166	407	548	1,598	13,209		
1972	3,755	103	2,321	651	101	1,335	2,548	175	415	583	1,644	13,631		
1973	3,725	472	2,266	665	107	1,354	2,607	182	419	641	1,700	14,138		
1974	3,942	295	2,163	712	108	1,462	2,771	213	455	688	1,776	14,585		
1975	3,847	395	2,263	649	117	1,497	2,886	276	463	729	1,865	14,987		
1976	3,894	571	2,371	685	122	1,425	2,928	246	467	760	1,962	15,431		
1977	4,299	515	2,357	619	131	1,498	2,999	295	475	791	2,099	16,078		
1978	4,532	619	2,541	794	158	1,607	3,267	318	499	854	2,212	17,401		
1979	4,622	652	2,659	960	190	1,716	3,551	350	518	905	2,378	18,501		
1980	4,766	684	2,681	1,066	209	1,838	3,849	402	549	959	2,572	19,575		
1981	5,097	713	2,820	1,034	234	1,957	4,034	462	579	997	2,779	20,706		
1982	5,231	742	2,955	1,013	257	2,079	4,275	517	611	1,102	2,974	21,756		
<b>Base Year 1982</b>														
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679		
1983	26,212	2,413	13,710	8,039	1,161	11,281	20,738	4,130	3,315	3,786	4,590	99,375		
1984	26,113	2,449	15,390	8,030	1,239	12,437	22,029	4,526	3,381	4,165	4,636	104,395		
1985	28,366	2,486	16,193	8,070	1,313	12,959	22,925	4,975	3,432	4,432	4,419	109,570		
1986	29,106	2,615	17,558	8,191	1,406	13,377	23,821	5,174	3,497	5,274	4,242	114,261		
1987	27,409	3,112	18,748	8,338	1,448	13,538	24,496	5,490	3,550	5,435	4,358	115,922		
1988	27,984	3,392	19,622	8,463	1,499	13,619	25,164	5,819	3,603	5,462	4,423	119,050		
1989	27,666	3,576	20,488	8,514	1,526	13,883	25,588	6,168	3,650	6,140	4,530	121,729		
1990	30,011	3,901	22,427	8,761	1,681	14,410	26,497	6,556	3,705	6,355	4,940	129,244		
1991	30,570	3,511	23,949	9,033	1,800	15,534	28,556	6,831	3,761	6,304	5,355	135,204		
1992	30,090	3,300	26,059	9,765	1,897	16,606	30,074	7,241	3,795	6,449	5,714	140,990		
1993	31,554	3,693	28,806	10,400	2,125	17,287	32,584	8,023	3,841	6,642	5,828	150,783		
1994	32,593	3,915	31,418	11,024	2,335	17,823	34,667	8,785	3,887	6,848	5,974	159,269		
1995	33,659	4,048	34,294	11,564	2,573	18,803	35,906	9,707	3,938	7,218	6,243	167,953		
1996	32,109	4,408	36,539	11,957	2,522	20,213	37,765	10,687	3,989	7,579	6,493	174,261		
Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Hotels and Restaurants	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Financial Services, Real Estate and Business Services	Public Administration, Other Govt. Services and Defence	Gross Domestic Product			
<b>Base Year 1996</b>														
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	74,502	159,751	68,316	53,203	695,934				
1997	160,753	14,460	122,929	50,842	9,918	81,074	170,148	73,951	55,698	739,763				
1998	164,804	13,677	130,702	54,461	10,921	87,266	177,611	77,944	57,411	774,796				
1999	172,238	14,238	136,498	57,075	11,958	94,303	179,940	81,259	60,851	808,340				
2000	175,317	14,921	149,115	59,815	12,496	101,670	195,233	85,766	62,702	857,035				
2001	169,377	15,019	142,909	61,292	12,130	105,497	181,733	91,457	64,381	843,795				
2002	173,623	14,858	145,864	60,796	12,044	113,525	191,505	99,820	65,213	877,248				
Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport & Communication	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Hotels & Restaurants	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Government Services	Private Services	Gross Domestic Product	
<b>Base Year 2002<sup>(b)</sup></b>														
2002	233,615	19,888	302,365	100,404	35,608	173,745	389,332	3,460	130,465	68,371	139,094	39,691	1,636,037	
2003	237,531	23,156	314,204	104,136	38,151	191,872	420,478	8,802	144,816	69,252	140,234	40,592	1,733,222	
2004	237,536	24,439	330,459	110,259	40,445	210,495	451,633	10,691	153,143	70,008	146,030	42,460	1,827,597	
2005	241,851	28,791	350,886	120,196	46,108	230,597	480,402	9,186	163,863	70,749	153,866	45,177	1,941,671	
2006	257,147	35,769	370,355	131,248	52,926	259,546	514,511	9,411	177,817	71,533	161,611	48,689	2,090,564	
2007	265,870	42,631	394,233	142,996	55,339	286,764	546,145	9,199	193,375	72,345	171,259	52,500	2,232,656	
2008	285,897	48,090	413,681	154,173	56,847	310,029	571,911	8,741	206,048	73,137	181,051	55,896	2,365,501	
2009	295,097	52,030	427,334	162,790	58,974	329,578	570,698	9,901	217,819	74,051	191,778	59,164	2,449,214	
2010	315,610	60,079	458,660	177,912	63,682	368,643	613,358	13,845	234,255	74,692	202,187	62,617	2,645,542	
Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas, Water & Sewerage	Transportation, Storage, Postal & Courier Activities	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Accommodation, Food and Beverage Services	Financial Services, Insurance & Reinsurance	Real Estate, including Ownership of Dwelling	Information & Communication	Public Administration, Defence, Education & Human Health	Professional & Other Personal Services	Gross Domestic Product
<b>Base Year 2010<sup>(b)</sup></b>														
2010	544,914	124,926	1,157,975	336,381	89,584	666,220	705,778	87,693	342,763	307,112	31,650	658,950	704,156	6,413,668
2011	569,954	148,100	1,198,135	424,798	95,914	749,959	788,048	105,372	382,274	328,076	33,813	659,260	770,353	6,952,720
2012	592,443	184,468	1,235,988	514,757	100,388	809,833	848,686	134,160	433,714	369,719	36,674	726,619	886,056	7,588,517
2013	611,676	198,447	1,263,921	553,438	103,274	853,903	859,977	126,392	456,863	417,024	39,510	686,499	965,476	7,846,202
2014	639,696	201,613	1,296,100	611,842	109,156	889,562	884,094	131,481	495,201	444,049	44,078	723,918	1,006,119	8,235,429
2015 <sup>(c)</sup>	669,725	191,145	1,360,977	596,697	118,906	935,581	933,216	134,017	575,798	489,352	48,917	750,036	1,027,800	8,647,833
2016 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	644,262	218,587	1,403,905	645,933	130,861	986,903	956,918	139,442	643,520	520,080	52,827	786,812	1,037,514	9,034,290
2017 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	639,279	240,699	1,459,140	674,035	135,955	996,151	993,501	146,431	700,556	544,728	58,204	777,519	1,072,317	9,333,217

(a) The continuous series on GDP (at 1996 Factor Cost Prices) for the period 1959–2002 are given in Table 7 of the special statistical appendix of the Central Bank 2002 Annual Report.

(b) Figures from 2002 onwards are constant prices based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(c) Revised. (d) Provisional.

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 4.4

## Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices 1970 – 2017

Rs. Million

Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Trade	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Public Administration & Defence	Services (n.e.s.)	Gross Domestic Product		
<b>Base Year 1970</b>														
1970	3,732	95	2,197	744	101	1,258	2,533	152	399	517	1,459	13,187		
1971	3,705	112	2,399	751	113	1,270	3,076	166	407	550	1,549	13,674		
1972	3,878	129	2,592	711	130	1,405	2,652	191	414	575	1,619	14,720		
1973	4,892	489	3,122	802	136	1,596	3,806	220	421	654	1,782	17,920		
1974	7,728	334	4,342	1,011	154	1,853	4,443	302	456	704	1,976	23,303		
1975	7,798	450	5,158	1,018	164	2,079	4,975	336	639	798	2,276	25,691		
1976	8,133	639	5,620	1,164	171	2,286	5,456	419	726	948	2,470	28,032		
1977	10,644	595	8,023	1,133	194	2,723	6,239	542	832	1,177	2,582	34,684		
1978	12,332	732	8,094	1,965	239	2,994	7,536	845	969	1,516	3,257	40,479		
1979	13,412	947	9,484	3,218	398	4,744	9,435	1,243	1,293	1,664	3,944	49,782		
1980	17,151	1,249	11,048	5,552	601	5,293	10,898	1,785	1,457	1,965	5,247	62,246		
1981	21,977	1,514	12,883	7,001	808	7,307	14,197	2,463	1,768	2,350	7,069	79,337		
1982	25,157	1,734	14,134	7,959	1,244	8,536	16,059	3,192	2,052	2,878	8,698	91,643		
<b>Base Year 1982</b>														
1982	24,964	2,238	13,601	7,959	1,089	10,666	19,694	3,715	3,250	2,899	4,604	94,679		
1983	32,180	2,799	15,958	9,807	1,428	12,554	21,759	4,183	3,696	4,100	5,414	113,878		
1984	40,138	3,153	20,890	11,180	1,633	15,499	27,192	4,731	3,958	5,322	6,343	140,039		
1985	41,069	3,328	21,849	11,640	2,042	16,554	29,261	5,693	4,162	6,376	6,347	148,321		
1986	44,355	4,155	24,869	12,272	2,252	17,911	31,808	6,840	4,578	7,945	6,728	163,713		
1987	47,923	4,927	28,470	13,020	2,346	18,663	34,520	7,455	4,904	8,501	7,002	177,731		
1988	53,600	5,567	31,298	14,943	2,492	21,988	40,578	9,002	5,250	11,050	7,748	203,516		
1989	58,462	5,980	34,941	17,332	2,788	23,109	46,625	10,496	5,850	13,600	8,955	228,138		
1990	76,488	7,098	43,264	21,541	3,652	28,655	61,812	13,225	7,138	15,840	11,902	290,615		
1991	90,257	7,204	49,816	24,535	4,729	32,896	71,556	16,399	8,130	17,630	14,247	337,399		
1992	100,080	6,757	59,346	28,485	4,630	38,587	83,904	20,827	9,146	18,141	17,096	386,999		
1993	111,659	8,446	68,881	32,615	6,065	45,533	99,736	27,804	10,344	22,622	19,387	453,092		
1994	124,370	10,473	80,482	38,323	7,727	52,591	115,021	35,617	11,513	25,314	21,869	523,300		
1995	137,678	11,510	94,098	44,455	8,701	59,217	131,449	43,346	12,572	31,136	24,165	598,327		
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	73,784	155,316	49,675	14,232	35,215	27,548	695,934		
Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport, Storage & Communication	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Hotels and Restaurants	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Financial Services, Real Estate and Business Services	Public Administration, Other Govt. Services and Defence	Gross Domestic Product			
<b>Base Year 1996</b>														
1996	156,108	13,927	112,724	48,234	9,171	74,501	159,750	68,316	53,203	695,934				
1997	175,774	16,587	131,876	56,434	11,280	87,192	182,518	80,709	61,328	803,698				
1998	192,665	17,433	151,007	69,301	13,660	102,606	202,249	92,943	70,975	912,839				
1999	205,599	18,322	163,103	75,538	14,425	114,978	218,293	106,819	77,653	994,730				
2000	223,926	21,547	189,331	82,684	13,415	132,990	261,238	114,417	85,711	1,125,259				
2001	249,790	23,959	198,721	95,057	16,127	151,983	269,922	138,140	101,898	1,245,599				
Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas & Water	Transport & Communication	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Hotels & Restaurants	Banking, Insurance & Real Estate	Ownership of Dwellings	Government Services	Private Services	Gross Domestic Product	
<b>Base Year 2002<sup>(a)</sup></b>														
2002	233,615	19,888	302,365	100,404	35,608	173,745	389,332	3,460	130,465	68,371	139,094	39,691	1,636,037	
2003	241,122	25,523	338,832	110,111	43,562	200,702	441,950	9,277	153,869	73,033	142,793	41,693	1,822,468	
2004	262,271	30,129	391,421	127,692	49,116	240,307	513,498	11,763	178,119	77,676	163,474	45,375	2,090,841	
2005	289,906	35,932	478,611	167,999	57,908	287,491	569,255	14,218	205,322	88,759	206,497	50,886	2,452,782	
2006	333,137	46,202	564,987	216,833	72,457	344,909	659,597	16,646	266,972	103,201	257,837	55,902	2,938,680	
2007	418,104	56,645	661,983	264,104	88,005	423,820	790,628	18,367	328,158	126,212	333,758	68,905	3,578,688	
2008	590,114	71,768	791,898	327,138	104,666	530,980	949,372	20,611	413,322	141,794	380,765	88,255	4,410,682	
2009	613,694	79,204	875,562	366,248	113,687	599,934	948,425	24,988	499,304	161,485	445,543	107,219	4,835,293	
2010	717,910	89,226	1,009,003	423,414	127,625	709,400	1,096,961	33,213	597,540	171,871	500,547	127,393	5,604,104	
Year	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity, Gas, Water & Sewerage	Transportation, Storage, Postal & Courier Activities	Wholesale & Retail Trade	Accommodation, Food and Beverage Services	Financial Services, Insurance & Reinsurance	Real Estate including Ownership of Dwelling	Information & Communication	Public Administration, Defence, Education & Human Health	Professional & Other Personal Services	Gross Domestic Product
<b>Base Year 2010<sup>(a)</sup></b>														
2010	544,914	124,926	1,157,975	336,381	89,584	666,220	705,778	87,693	342,763	307,112	31,650	658,950	704,156	6,413,668
2011	637,567	153,772	1,330,067	451,714	85,484	788,335	846,106	112,442	283,544	350,090	37,819	740,119	822,044	7,219,106
2012	650,510	213,318	1,697,818	621,140	98,489	1,061,994	975,056	154,007	361,537	424,415	45,560	818,584	1,017,139	8,732,463
2013	735,382	245,382	1,723,093	715,455	113,398	1,167,529	1,047,793	155,197	390,522	512,063	58,085	889,849	1,185,506	9,592,125
2014	829,577	254,392	1,758,713	813,689	105,204	1,292,946	1,117,234	166,608	433,665	562,687	61,818	985,732	1,274,928	10,361,151
2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	896,229	249,098	1,780,785	830,412	114,937	1,307,311	1,193,649	171,356	450,227	625,695	76,139	1,144,852	1,314,149	10,950,621
2016 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	890,602	315,122	1,874,949	934,706	124,210	1,430,798	1,269,831	185,039	527,491	690,146	88,884	1,201,729	1,376,750	11,906,752
2017 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	1,024,125	355,649	2,119,867	1,040,891	126,070	1,481,502	1,404,537	207,054	643,021	770,246	100,766	1,288,894	1,516,268	13,317,292

(a) Figures from 2002 onwards are based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Revised.

(c) Provisional.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka  
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 4.5

### Gross National Income by Industrial Origin at Constant (2010) Prices 2012 – 2017<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. Million

Economic Activity	2012	2013	2014	2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</b>	<b>592,443</b>	<b>611,676</b>	<b>639,696</b>	<b>669,725</b>	<b>644,262</b>	<b>639,279</b>
Growing of Cereals (except Rice)	12,521	14,307	13,969	14,984	13,149	11,799
Growing of Rice	62,289	65,607	61,019	76,293	52,387	50,269
Growing of Vegetables	51,244	54,153	55,244	56,730	58,705	49,198
Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-perennial Crops	2,254	2,441	2,287	1,882	2,168	1,863
Growing of Fruits	38,248	37,385	40,888	48,038	46,511	49,960
Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King Coconut, Oil Palm)	62,201	53,424	64,158	67,514	66,970	53,929
Growing of Tea (Green Leaves)	72,100	74,734	73,936	72,051	63,970	67,021
Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa etc.)	1,319	1,321	1,538	1,259	1,354	1,268
Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops	44,426	50,833	57,505	60,797	62,197	62,500
Growing of Rubber	44,249	37,987	28,688	25,783	23,028	24,167
Growing of Other Perennial Crops	15,167	14,344	15,402	16,839	16,484	16,739
Animal Production	29,511	36,599	47,950	51,857	55,629	57,810
Plant Propagation and Support Activities to Agriculture	9,105	9,183	9,767	10,421	10,210	10,250
Forestry and Logging	38,188	43,044	47,450	48,362	52,669	64,261
Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture	97,063	103,879	105,822	104,413	105,094	103,038
Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture	12,560	12,435	14,072	12,503	13,735	15,208
<b>Industries</b>	<b>2,035,601</b>	<b>2,119,080</b>	<b>2,218,711</b>	<b>2,267,725</b>	<b>2,399,285</b>	<b>2,509,829</b>
Mining and Quarrying	184,468	198,447	201,613	191,145	218,587	240,699
Manufacture of Food, Beverages & Tobacco Products	507,121	507,127	513,960	528,821	527,794	535,983
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	244,496	264,527	276,800	282,719	287,760	304,291
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture	23,472	25,258	23,139	27,320	31,666	31,556
Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	24,738	24,925	24,968	27,728	30,504	33,236
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	28,858	27,514	28,723	29,075	31,245	29,743
Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	75,582	81,982	82,243	83,179	86,929	89,175
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	83,307	82,187	71,909	76,144	88,635	96,367
Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	87,090	81,037	78,671	75,191	67,168	72,784
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	24,591	26,589	24,882	28,953	36,186	39,312
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	30,849	30,845	32,064	38,848	45,087	48,104
Manufacture of Furniture	63,922	67,488	82,748	94,489	97,958	102,715
Other Manufacturing and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	41,962	44,443	55,993	68,509	72,973	75,874
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	75,262	76,789	80,298	85,202	92,350	94,819
Water Collection, Treatment and Supply	10,554	10,975	11,504	12,023	12,971	13,569
Sewerage, Waste, Treatment and Disposal Activities	14,572	15,511	17,355	21,681	25,539	27,567
Construction	514,757	553,438	611,842	596,697	645,933	674,035
<b>Services</b>	<b>4,245,461</b>	<b>4,405,644</b>	<b>4,618,501</b>	<b>4,894,717</b>	<b>5,124,016</b>	<b>5,289,407</b>
Wholesale and Retail Trade	848,686	859,977	884,094	933,216	956,918	993,501
Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing	805,391	849,539	885,506	931,529	982,643	991,727
Postal and Courier Activities	4,441	4,364	4,056	4,052	4,260	4,425
Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities	134,160	126,392	131,481	134,017	139,442	146,431
Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions	2,252	2,422	2,513	2,624	2,831	3,205
Telecommunication	26,450	27,395	30,986	34,146	36,982	41,435
IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities	7,972	9,693	10,579	12,148	13,015	13,564
Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services	364,688	386,009	420,223	493,785	554,521	606,468
Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding	69,026	70,854	74,978	82,013	88,999	94,088
Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling	369,719	417,024	444,049	489,352	520,080	544,728
Professional Services	155,741	161,963	166,486	154,266	152,228	158,720
Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security	385,615	382,470	402,205	430,105	452,586	430,671
Education	167,107	157,477	173,751	159,875	171,826	172,698
Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities	173,898	146,551	147,962	160,056	162,400	174,150
Other Personal Service Activities	730,316	803,514	839,633	873,534	885,286	913,597
<b>Equals Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Prices</b>	<b>6,873,506</b>	<b>7,136,401</b>	<b>7,476,908</b>	<b>7,832,167</b>	<b>8,167,563</b>	<b>8,438,515</b>
Taxes Less Subsidies on Products	715,011	709,801	758,521	815,667	866,727	894,702
<b>Equals Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Market Price</b>	<b>7,588,517</b>	<b>7,846,202</b>	<b>8,235,429</b>	<b>8,647,833</b>	<b>9,034,290</b>	<b>9,333,217</b>
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-134,946	-184,198	-186,344	-214,835	-239,263	-252,040
<b>Gross National Income at Market Price</b>	<b>7,453,571</b>	<b>7,662,004</b>	<b>8,049,085</b>	<b>8,432,998</b>	<b>8,795,027</b>	<b>9,081,177</b>

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 4.6

### Gross National Income by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices 2012 – 2017<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. Million

Economic Activity	2012	2013	2014 <sup>(b)</sup>	2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</b>	<b>650,510</b>	<b>735,382</b>	<b>829,577</b>	<b>896,229</b>	<b>890,602</b>	<b>1,024,125</b>
Growing of Cereals (except Rice)	14,196	17,592	18,454	20,385	16,503	14,640
Growing of Rice	61,921	66,851	100,931	118,098	72,809	110,419
Growing of Vegetables	58,219	69,065	73,091	90,546	85,842	66,363
Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-perennial Crops	2,623	3,263	3,431	2,801	3,194	3,200
Growing of Fruits	40,185	44,839	45,697	55,258	64,559	84,328
Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King Coconut, Oil Palm)	59,795	74,654	79,820	95,586	75,804	104,575
Growing of Tea (Green Leaves)	76,362	90,921	91,533	75,789	82,133	116,696
Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa etc.)	1,488	1,263	1,622	1,366	2,096	2,044
Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops	48,960	49,507	75,735	80,564	86,459	87,677
Growing of Rubber	46,938	31,493	17,437	14,226	10,717	17,788
Growing of Other Perennial Crops	18,474	19,251	22,636	24,507	25,674	24,227
Animal Production	28,956	40,334	57,284	65,517	92,499	99,487
Plant Propagation and Support Activities to Agriculture	10,504	11,166	12,110	13,808	14,889	14,852
Forestry and Logging	51,152	64,072	71,767	75,549	83,816	100,094
Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture	117,495	137,651	141,987	146,923	159,302	159,133
Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture	13,244	13,460	16,043	15,305	14,307	18,603
<b>Industries</b>	<b>2,630,766</b>	<b>2,797,328</b>	<b>2,931,998</b>	<b>2,975,232</b>	<b>3,248,987</b>	<b>3,642,478</b>
Mining and Quarrying	213,318	245,382	254,392	249,098	315,122	355,649
Manufacture of Food, Beverages & Tobacco Products	798,849	801,748	759,354	823,461	866,921	976,844
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	346,377	365,685	415,363	399,291	402,540	477,476
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, except Furniture	23,397	27,365	22,269	29,023	27,771	24,794
Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	26,989	28,261	36,585	39,575	43,487	44,682
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	40,339	66,064	66,690	20,399	5,049	4,688
Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	54,254	62,740	74,134	73,804	87,444	87,769
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	85,188	74,995	77,754	81,853	94,206	107,078
Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products	143,788	124,831	110,571	92,862	97,618	102,962
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	32,086	34,300	33,635	39,298	53,537	68,944
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	33,735	34,584	33,421	46,309	51,049	62,953
Manufacture of Furniture	59,516	57,966	78,967	78,569	80,714	87,216
Other Manufacturing and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	53,300	44,553	49,971	56,342	64,615	74,461
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	78,833	90,539	77,639	82,966	86,874	88,106
Water Collection, Treatment and Supply	9,413	11,189	14,425	15,098	17,819	17,733
Sewerage, Waste, Treatment and Disposal Activities	10,244	11,671	13,140	16,873	19,517	20,231
Construction	621,140	715,455	813,689	830,412	934,706	1,040,891
<b>Services</b>	<b>4,858,292</b>	<b>5,406,544</b>	<b>5,895,618</b>	<b>6,283,379</b>	<b>6,770,667</b>	<b>7,412,288</b>
Wholesale and Retail Trade	975,056	1,047,793	1,117,234	1,193,649	1,269,831	1,404,537
Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing	1,057,477	1,162,834	1,288,124	1,302,310	1,425,908	1,476,466
Postal and Courier Activities	4,517	4,695	4,821	5,001	4,890	5,036
Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities	154,007	155,197	166,608	171,356	185,039	207,054
Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions	3,151	4,198	3,680	4,426	4,809	4,883
Telecommunication	33,257	41,986	44,733	56,181	66,805	76,703
IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities	9,151	11,902	13,405	15,532	17,271	19,180
Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services	282,003	308,810	340,727	347,909	406,769	499,177
Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding	79,534	81,712	92,938	102,319	120,722	143,844
Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling	424,415	512,063	562,687	625,695	690,146	770,246
Professional Services	178,781	198,873	210,966	197,247	201,975	224,430
Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security	455,798	501,755	563,280	637,473	678,675	746,439
Education	171,532	189,298	212,148	250,174	256,884	266,319
Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities	191,255	198,796	210,304	257,206	266,170	276,135
Other Personal Service Activities	838,358	986,633	1,063,962	1,116,902	1,174,775	1,291,839
<b>Equals Gross Value Added (GVA) at Basic Prices</b>	<b>8,139,568</b>	<b>8,939,254</b>	<b>9,657,194</b>	<b>10,154,839</b>	<b>10,910,257</b>	<b>12,078,890</b>
Taxes Less Subsidies on Products	592,895	652,871	703,957	795,782	996,495	1,238,401
<b>Equals Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Market Price</b>	<b>8,732,463</b>	<b>9,592,125</b>	<b>10,361,151</b>	<b>10,950,621</b>	<b>11,906,752</b>	<b>13,317,292</b>
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-154,889	-226,086	236,073	-274,740	-321,260 <sup>(d)</sup>	-356,282 <sup>(d)</sup>
<b>Gross National Income at Market Price</b>	<b>8,577,574</b>	<b>9,366,039</b>	<b>10,125,078</b>	<b>10,675,880</b>	<b>11,585,492</b>	<b>12,961,010</b>

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

Table 4.7

Composition of Gross Domestic Product at Current Market Prices 2012 – 2017<sup>(a)</sup>

Item	Rupees Million						Growth Rates (%)					
	2012	2013	2014	2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2012	2013	2014	2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>
<b>Gross Domestic Product</b>	<b>8,732,463</b>	<b>9,592,125</b>	<b>10,361,151</b>	<b>10,950,621</b>	<b>11,906,752</b>	<b>13,317,292</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	650,510	735,382	829,577	896,229	890,602	1,024,125	2.0	13.0	12.8	8.0	-0.6	15.0
Mining & Quarrying	213,318	245,382	254,392	249,098	315,122	355,649	38.7	15.0	3.7	-2.1	26.5	12.9
Manufacturing	1,697,818	1,723,093	1,758,713	1,780,785	1,874,949	2,119,867	27.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	5.3	13.1
Construction	621,140	715,455	813,689	830,412	934,706	1,040,891	37.5	15.2	13.7	2.1	12.6	11.4
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sewerage	98,489	113,398	105,204	114,937	124,210	126,070	15.2	15.1	-7.2	9.3	8.1	1.5
Transportation & Storage, Postal & Courier Activities	1,061,994	1,167,529	1,292,946	1,307,311	1,430,798	1,481,502	34.7	9.9	10.7	1.1	9.4	3.5
Wholesale & Retail Trade	975,056	1,047,793	1,117,234	1,193,649	1,269,831	1,404,537	15.2	7.5	6.6	6.8	6.4	10.6
Accommodation	154,007	155,197	166,608	171,356	185,039	207,054	37.0	0.8	7.4	2.8	8.0	11.9
Financial Services, Insurance & Reinsurance	361,537	390,522	433,665	450,227	527,491	643,021	27.5	8.0	11.0	3.8	17.2	21.9
Real Estate including Ownership of Dwellings	424,415	512,063	562,687	625,695	690,146	770,246	21.2	20.7	9.9	11.2	10.3	11.6
Information & Communication	45,560	58,085	61,818	76,139	88,884	100,766	20.5	27.5	6.4	23.2	16.7	13.4
Public Administration, Defence, Education & Human Health	818,584	889,849	985,732	1,144,852	1,201,729	1,288,894	10.6	8.7	10.8	16.1	5.0	7.3
Professional & Other Personal Services	1,017,139	1,185,506	1,274,928	1,314,149	1,376,750	1,516,268	23.7	16.6	7.5	3.1	4.8	10.1
Taxes less Subsidies on Products	592,895	652,871	703,957	795,782	996,495	1,238,401	2.2	10.1	7.8	13.0	25.2	24.3
<b>Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure</b>	<b>8,732,463</b>	<b>9,592,125</b>	<b>10,361,151</b>	<b>10,950,621</b>	<b>11,906,752</b>	<b>13,317,292</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>
Consumption	6,357,545	7,229,352	7,850,006	8,360,930	8,616,150	9,393,491	10.3	13.7	8.6	6.5	3.1	9.0
Government	665,831	745,684	868,059	984,755	1,014,746	1,130,674	7.8	12.0	16.4	13.4	3.0	11.4
Private	5,691,714	6,483,669	6,981,947	7,376,176	7,601,405	8,262,817	10.6	13.9	7.7	5.6	3.1	8.7
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	3,410,511	3,189,326	3,347,638	3,414,556	4,164,890	4,881,144	41.6	-6.5	5.0	2.0	22.0	17.2
Net Export of Goods and Services	-1,035,593	-826,553	-836,493	-824,865	-874,289	-957,343	-8.8	20.2	-1.2	1.4	-6.0	-9.5
Export of Goods and Services	1,730,467	1,949,158	2,185,039	2,301,065	2,540,049	2,915,178	14.7	12.6	12.1	5.3	10.4	14.8
Import of Goods and Services	2,766,060	2,775,711	3,021,531	3,125,931	3,414,338	3,872,521	12.4	0.3	8.9	3.5	9.2	13.4

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

## Consumption, Investment and National Savings (Current Prices)

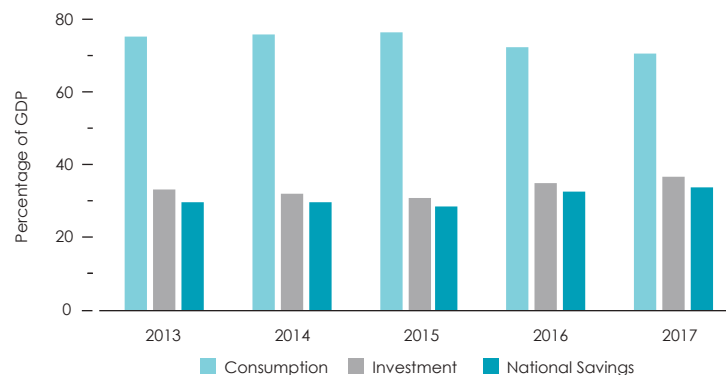




Table 4.8

Investment and Savings (Current Market Prices) 2014 – 2017<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. Million

Item	2014	2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	10,361,151	10,950,621	11,906,752	13,317,292
Consumption	7,850,006	8,360,930	8,616,150	9,393,491
Investment	3,347,638	3,414,556	4,164,890	4,881,144
Net Export of Goods & Services	-836,493	-824,865	-874,289	-957,343
Domestic Savings (GDP – Consumption)	2,511,145	2,589,690	3,290,601	3,923,801
Net Primary Income from Rest of the World	-236,073	-274,740	-321,260 <sup>(d)</sup>	-356,282 <sup>(d)</sup>
Net Current Transfers from Rest of the World	813,128	842,082	939,782	962,957 <sup>(d)</sup>
National Savings	3,088,201	3,157,031	3,909,124	4,530,475
National Savings – Investment Gap	-259,437	-257,524	-255,767	-350,668
<b>Financing the Gap</b>	<b>-259,436</b>	<b>-257,524</b>	<b>-254,159</b>	<b>-350,695</b>
Capital Transfers	7,684	6,256	3,745	1,667
Financial Account	-200,261	-346,198	-317,181	-336,145
Financial Account – Assets	338,335	121,053	7,128	448,927
Direct Investment	8,725	7,199	34,476	8,162
Portfolio Investment	-29	3	-1	-12
Other Investment	127,197	70,962	38,245	16,297
Reserve Assets	202,442	42,890	65,593	424,480
Financial Account – Liabilities	538,595	467,252	324,309	785,072
Direct Investment	116,721	93,528	131,839	210,361
Portfolio Investment	269,768	101,935	144,665	271,168
Other Investment	152,107	271,788	47,806	303,543
Errors and Omissions	51,492	94,930	66,767	12,883

## GDP (%)

Investment	32.3	31.2	35.0	36.7
Domestic Savings	24.2	23.6	27.6	29.5
National Savings	29.8	28.8	32.8	34.0
National Savings – Investment Gap	-2.5	-2.4	-2.1	-2.6

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

(d) The difference with the BOP estimates is due to the time lag in compilation.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 4.9

Quarterly Estimates of GDP [at (2010) Constant Prices]<sup>(a)</sup>

Sector	2016 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>				2017 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>			
	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
<b>Rs. Million</b>								
Agriculture	154,640	158,749	164,358	166,515	147,784	153,752	159,478	178,265
Industry	666,641	523,134	595,941	613,569	691,150	552,373	627,505	638,801
Services	1,165,176	1,272,550	1,324,877	1,361,414	1,215,419	1,307,232	1,361,395	1,405,361
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	2,085,071	2,118,694	2,288,436	2,542,090	2,155,247	2,183,122	2,362,698	2,632,150
Gross National Income (GNI)	2,027,276	2,069,844	2,231,307	2,466,601	2,092,502	2,137,125	2,303,506	2,548,043
<b>Growth, %</b>								
Agriculture	-4.4	-5.6	1.4	-6.2	-4.4	-3.1	-3.0	7.1
Industry	13.9	0.7	2.4	5.6	3.7	5.6	5.3	4.1
Services	3.3	3.3	5.7	6.2	4.3	2.7	2.8	3.2
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	5.9	1.9	4.5	5.4	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.5
Gross National Income (GNI)	5.9	1.4	4.3	5.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 4.10

Aggregate Demand<sup>(a)</sup>

Item	Current Market Prices (Rs. Mn.)			Constant (2010) Prices (Rs. Mn.)		
	2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2015 <sup>(b)</sup>	2016 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)(c)</sup>
<b>A. Domestic Demand</b>						
Consumption	8,360,930	8,616,150	9,393,491	6,584,691	6,369,395	6,405,552
(% Change)	6.5	3.1	9.0	7.8	-3.3	0.6
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	3,414,556	4,164,890	4,881,144	3,006,450	3,821,310	4,496,122
(% Change)	2.0	22.0	17.2	3.8	27.1	17.7
<b>Total Domestic Demand</b>	<b>11,775,486</b>	<b>12,781,040</b>	<b>14,274,635</b>	<b>9,591,141</b>	<b>10,190,705</b>	<b>10,901,674</b>
<b>(% Change)</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>
<b>B. External Demand</b>						
Exports of Goods and Services	2,301,065	2,540,049	2,915,178	1,605,147	1,593,234	1,712,567
(% Change)	5.3	10.4	14.8	4.7	-0.7	7.5
Imports of Goods and Services	3,125,931	3,414,338	3,872,521	2,548,455	2,749,649	3,281,024
(% Change)	3.5	9.2	13.4	10.6	7.9	19.3
<b>Net External Demand</b>	<b>-824,865</b>	<b>-874,289</b>	<b>-957,343</b>	<b>-943,307</b>	<b>-1,156,414</b>	<b>-1,568,457</b>
<b>(% Change)</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-6.0</b>	<b>-9.5</b>	<b>-22.4</b>	<b>-22.6</b>	<b>-35.6</b>
<b>C. Total Demand</b>						
<b>Total Demand</b>	<b>10,950,621</b>	<b>11,906,752</b>	<b>13,317,292</b>	<b>8,647,833</b>	<b>9,034,290</b>	<b>9,333,217</b>
<b>(% Change)</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Composition of Expenditure (Constant Prices)

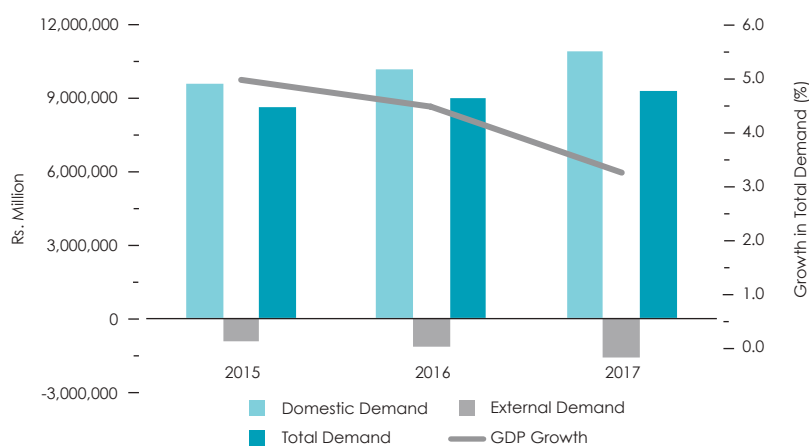


Table 4.11

## Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices 2011 – 2016

Year/Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
<b>GDP (Rs. Mn.)</b>										
2011	2,894,428	644,332	718,768	242,512	379,184	655,182	305,975	297,335	405,596	6,543,313
2012	3,243,854	775,580	834,287	277,828	478,401	760,148	379,243	361,975	467,238	7,578,554
2013 <sup>(a)</sup>	4,049,310	1,003,984	967,872	324,340	544,370	1,045,953	489,622	499,534	667,140	9,592,125
2014 <sup>(a)(b)</sup>	4,295,228	1,088,825	1,033,443	407,074	568,219	1,112,474	561,261	562,679	731,950	10,361,151
2015 <sup>(a)(b)</sup>	4,365,571	1,161,045	1,105,781	452,688	624,429	1,163,403	644,717	609,209	823,777	10,950,621
2016 <sup>(a)(c)</sup>	4,737,065	1,251,900	1,194,360	496,667	682,974	1,272,327	688,057	687,407	895,995	11,906,752
<b>GDP Shares (Percentage)</b>										
2011	44.2	9.8	11.0	3.7	5.8	10.0	4.7	4.5	6.2	100.0
2012	42.8	10.2	11.0	3.7	6.3	10.0	5.0	4.8	6.2	100.0
2013 <sup>(a)</sup>	42.2	10.5	10.1	3.4	5.7	10.9	5.1	5.2	7.0	100.0
2014 <sup>(a)(b)</sup>	41.5	10.5	10.0	3.9	5.5	10.7	5.4	5.4	7.1	100.0
2015 <sup>(a)(b)</sup>	39.9	10.6	10.1	4.1	5.7	10.6	5.9	5.6	7.5	100.0
2016 <sup>(a)(c)</sup>	39.8	10.5	10.0	4.2	5.7	10.7	5.8	5.8	7.5	100.0
<b>GDP by Sector (Rs. Mn.)</b>										
<b>2011</b>										
Agriculture	92,191	113,969	111,892	58,423	61,056	110,318	70,248	84,822	88,841	791,761
Industry	966,704	179,054	212,983	47,275	109,015	194,302	74,013	67,339	105,973	1,956,658
Services	1,835,532	351,309	393,893	136,814	209,113	350,562	161,714	145,173	210,782	3,794,893
<b>GDP</b>	<b>2,894,428</b>	<b>644,332</b>	<b>718,768</b>	<b>242,512</b>	<b>379,184</b>	<b>655,182</b>	<b>305,975</b>	<b>297,335</b>	<b>405,596</b>	<b>6,543,313</b>
<b>2012</b>										
Agriculture	93,187	117,963	114,187	59,911	85,452	111,772	74,009	94,581	82,414	833,477
Industry	1,135,586	224,035	287,881	49,467	150,339	230,931	98,046	80,391	131,565	2,388,241
Services	2,015,081	433,583	432,218	168,450	242,610	417,445	207,188	187,003	253,259	4,356,837
<b>GDP</b>	<b>3,243,854</b>	<b>775,580</b>	<b>834,287</b>	<b>277,828</b>	<b>478,401</b>	<b>760,148</b>	<b>379,243</b>	<b>361,975</b>	<b>467,238</b>	<b>7,578,554</b>
<b>2013<sup>(a)</sup></b>										
Agriculture	87,427	95,261	120,275	47,918	68,055	113,526	60,451	70,030	72,438	735,382
Industry	1,420,948	234,143	229,387	61,274	166,192	301,476	104,018	124,486	155,403	2,797,328
Services	2,265,326	606,246	552,334	193,073	273,071	559,760	291,827	271,017	393,891	5,406,544
<b>GDP</b>	<b>4,049,310</b>	<b>1,003,984</b>	<b>967,872</b>	<b>324,340</b>	<b>544,370</b>	<b>1,045,953</b>	<b>489,622</b>	<b>499,534</b>	<b>667,140</b>	<b>9,592,125</b>
<b>2014<sup>(a)(b)</sup></b>										
Agriculture	88,570	117,727	157,776	47,280	76,944	123,592	71,682	79,647	66,359	829,577
Industry	1,517,626	240,849	185,879	104,305	148,383	314,744	104,514	145,778	169,920	2,931,998
Services	2,397,206	656,272	619,574	227,831	304,286	598,554	346,932	299,025	445,940	5,895,618
<b>GDP</b>	<b>4,295,228</b>	<b>1,088,825</b>	<b>1,033,443</b>	<b>407,074</b>	<b>568,219</b>	<b>1,112,474</b>	<b>561,261</b>	<b>562,679</b>	<b>731,950</b>	<b>10,361,151</b>
<b>2015<sup>(a)(b)</sup></b>										
Agriculture	93,145	125,429	160,898	55,451	82,489	134,380	82,258	90,228	71,950	896,229
Industry	1,505,766	246,373	185,672	103,425	152,739	309,294	122,137	152,500	197,327	2,975,232
Services	2,449,415	704,870	678,854	260,915	343,824	635,185	393,471	322,210	494,636	6,283,379
<b>GDP</b>	<b>4,365,571</b>	<b>1,161,045</b>	<b>1,105,781</b>	<b>452,688</b>	<b>624,429</b>	<b>1,163,403</b>	<b>644,717</b>	<b>609,209</b>	<b>823,777</b>	<b>10,950,621</b>
<b>2016<sup>(a)(c)</sup></b>										
Agriculture	97,908	129,550	160,100	62,198	83,200	128,165	72,984	88,364	68,133	890,602
Industry	1,589,865	264,711	206,371	122,765	170,226	340,354	133,423	189,235	232,039	3,248,987
Services	2,652,839	752,866	727,932	270,137	372,389	697,325	424,066	352,278	520,835	6,770,667
<b>GDP</b>	<b>4,737,065</b>	<b>1,251,900</b>	<b>1,194,360</b>	<b>496,667</b>	<b>682,974</b>	<b>1,272,327</b>	<b>688,057</b>	<b>687,407</b>	<b>895,995</b>	<b>11,906,752</b>

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

Note: GDP = Sum of the Gross Value Added at basic prices + all taxes on product – all subsidies on products.

Table 4.12

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices – 2015<sup>(a)(b)</sup>

Rs. Million

Major Division \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</b>	<b>93,145</b>	<b>125,429</b>	<b>160,898</b>	<b>55,451</b>	<b>82,489</b>	<b>134,380</b>	<b>82,258</b>	<b>90,228</b>	<b>71,950</b>	<b>896,229</b>
Growing of Cereals (except rice)	0	880	1,022	3,120	2,113	1,824	5,109	6,032	284	20,385
Growing of Rice	3,212	4,810	11,883	12,268	26,237	15,022	32,512	9,066	3,087	118,098
Growing of Vegetables	4,228	31,056	6,889	6,665	4,296	7,747	5,949	19,570	4,147	90,546
Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-Perennial Crops	0	152	0	540	148	59	20	1,881	0	2,801
Growing of Fruits	12,008	3,612	8,699	2,674	2,649	10,131	3,028	6,907	5,550	55,258
Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King coconut, Oil Palm)	16,488	6,146	14,353	2,473	3,854	34,676	7,194	3,162	7,241	95,586
Growing of Tea (Green Leaves)	4,584	25,545	21,709	0	0	0	0	6,022	17,928	75,789
Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa etc.)	110	776	37	0	0	62	0	166	213	1,366
Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops	4,497	19,264	21,873	1,199	541	3,558	2,417	13,405	13,809	80,564
Growing of Rubber	5,851	917	1,000	0	0	414	0	518	5,526	14,226
Growing of Other Perennial Crops	4,567	2,922	4,661	519	432	5,556	809	664	4,377	24,507
Animal Production	6,748	6,534	4,044	7,536	9,979	16,714	7,849	4,245	1,868	65,517
Plant Propagation and Support Activities to Agriculture	1,334	2,198	2,060	792	1,076	2,051	1,390	1,534	1,372	13,808
Forestry and Logging	3,164	20,132	4,197	966	5,289	9,678	11,610	14,777	5,736	75,549
Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture	25,946	0	57,558	16,201	23,427	23,791	0	0	0	146,923
Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture	408	486	910	499	2,447	3,096	4,371	2,277	810	15,305
<b>Industry</b>	<b>1,505,766</b>	<b>246,373</b>	<b>185,672</b>	<b>103,425</b>	<b>152,739</b>	<b>309,294</b>	<b>122,137</b>	<b>152,500</b>	<b>197,327</b>	<b>2,975,232</b>
Mining and Quarrying	56,279	34,247	8,607	11,390	16,107	24,432	38,361	27,705	31,970	249,098
Manufacture of Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	429,944	61,946	55,204	13,952	44,315	52,729	13,944	76,840	74,586	823,461
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	225,645	30,519	23,361	4,793	1,782	80,637	10,258	3,898	18,399	399,291
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, Except Furniture	17,844	4,060	1,072	348	611	2,986	137	814	1,151	29,023
Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	36,855	311	228	1,851	29	160	16	1	123	39,575
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	20,399	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20,399
Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	67,356	1,961	1,212	260	25	2,335	15	75	566	73,804
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	66,761	827	3,638	1	0	2,430	405	147	7,644	81,853
Manufacture of Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	44,190	2,338	5,642	69	6,040	29,973	599	297	3,713	92,862
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	30,913	1,800	112	477	398	5,160	98	43	296	39,298
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	45,333	364	94	0	0	361	81	0	77	46,309
Manufacture of Furniture	64,610	2,562	3,038	399	681	5,760	236	274	1,008	78,569
Other Manufacturing and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	50,602	1,832	800	205	456	286	108	211	1,842	56,342
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	21,983	26,754	1,507	1,219	790	25,340	621	836	3,917	82,966
Water Collection, Treatment and Supply	9,317	1,215	1,710	79	789	371	661	431	526	15,098
Sewerage, Waste, Treatment and Disposal Activities	4,812	2,139	2,057	880	1,300	1,970	1,056	1,059	1,600	16,873
Construction	312,923	73,499	77,390	67,501	79,415	74,364	55,541	39,868	49,909	830,412

(Contd.)

Table 4.12 (Contd.)

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices – 2015<sup>(a)(b)</sup>

Rs. Million

Major Division \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
<b>Services</b>	<b>2,449,415</b>	<b>704,870</b>	<b>678,854</b>	<b>260,915</b>	<b>343,824</b>	<b>635,185</b>	<b>393,471</b>	<b>322,210</b>	<b>494,636</b>	<b>6,283,379</b>
Wholesale and Retail Trade	363,259	127,275	135,358	53,419	88,291	144,869	104,145	67,915	109,117	1,193,649
Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing	540,075	134,073	136,814	50,871	56,142	133,469	71,920	67,830	111,116	1,302,310
Postal and Courier Activities	1,589	683	610	311	271	492	311	320	415	5,001
Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities	73,567	27,826	33,967	5,756	4,482	1,145	10,667	12,228	1,718	171,356
Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions	1,262	561	540	231	341	517	277	278	420	4,426
Telecommunication	12,448	6,292	5,728	5,375	4,117	6,170	5,934	4,833	5,285	56,181
IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities	10,061	977	647	748	438	1,737	320	72	532	15,532
Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services	243,692	21,639	19,411	9,480	7,606	17,864	8,834	7,179	12,204	347,909
Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding	69,783	5,956	6,159	2,516	2,419	6,043	3,588	2,781	3,074	102,319
Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling	311,791	69,975	64,328	11,170	21,651	54,241	25,562	23,162	43,815	625,695
Professional Services	82,194	25,886	17,638	9,603	11,303	15,890	8,547	9,092	17,094	197,247
Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security	177,399	91,689	68,308	37,426	53,321	65,059	53,164	40,463	50,645	637,473
Education	72,445	32,346	28,031	15,170	18,686	28,554	15,107	17,183	22,652	250,174
Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities	96,323	26,824	27,303	12,971	16,450	27,416	13,708	15,250	20,961	257,206
Other Personal Service Activities	393,529	132,869	134,013	45,869	58,306	131,718	71,385	53,624	95,589	1,116,902
<b>Gross Value Added, at Basic Prices</b>	<b>4,048,325</b>	<b>1,076,672</b>	<b>1,025,424</b>	<b>419,792</b>	<b>579,052</b>	<b>1,078,859</b>	<b>597,865</b>	<b>564,937</b>	<b>763,913</b>	<b>10,154,839</b>
<b>Taxes Less Subsidies on Products</b>	<b>317,246</b>	<b>84,373</b>	<b>80,357</b>	<b>32,897</b>	<b>45,377</b>	<b>84,545</b>	<b>46,852</b>	<b>44,271</b>	<b>59,864</b>	<b>795,782</b>
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP), at Current Market Prices</b>	<b>4,365,571</b>	<b>1,161,045</b>	<b>1,105,781</b>	<b>452,688</b>	<b>624,429</b>	<b>1,163,403</b>	<b>644,717</b>	<b>609,209</b>	<b>823,777</b>	<b>10,950,621</b>
<b>Percent of GDP Contribution</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Per capita GDP by Current Market Prices (Rs.)<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>730,151</b>	<b>436,812</b>	<b>432,622</b>	<b>413,792</b>	<b>386,643</b>	<b>475,246</b>	<b>491,400</b>	<b>462,925</b>	<b>414,375</b>	<b>522,304</b>

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Revised.

(c) Estimates as per the latest population figures.

Table 4.13

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices – 2016<sup>(a)(b)</sup>

Rs. Million

Major Division \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Sri Lanka
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing</b>	<b>97,908</b>	<b>129,550</b>	<b>160,100</b>	<b>62,198</b>	<b>83,200</b>	<b>128,165</b>	<b>72,984</b>	<b>88,364</b>	<b>68,133</b>	<b>890,602</b>
Growing of Cereals (except rice)	1	307	679	1,777	1,594	1,499	4,865	5,552	230	16,503
Growing of Rice	1,534	2,882	6,675	6,549	17,425	10,511	19,923	5,583	1,727	72,809
Growing of Vegetables	3,637	30,611	6,420	6,635	3,843	8,624	5,391	17,265	3,417	85,842
Growing of Sugar Cane, Tobacco and Other Non-Perennial Crops	0	122	0	299	175	74	106	2,404	13	3,194
Growing of Fruits	14,414	4,456	6,924	2,628	5,587	11,109	3,592	9,826	6,023	64,559
Growing of Oleaginous Fruits (Coconut, King coconut, Oil Palm)	13,087	5,222	13,455	1,357	3,766	24,035	5,749	2,211	6,923	75,804
Growing of Tea (Green Leaves)	5,811	27,541	22,457	0	0	0	0	6,307	20,017	82,133
Growing of Other Beverage Crops (Coffee, Cocoa etc.)	121	1,204	46	0	4	146	1	220	353	2,096
Growing of Spices, Aromatic, Drug and Pharmaceutical Crops	4,513	20,905	27,740	2,311	1,113	5,264	4,093	8,425	12,094	86,459
Growing of Rubber	5,462	783	1,612	0	0	707	0	453	1,700	10,717
Growing of Other Perennial Crops	4,078	3,859	6,053	321	602	4,195	979	703	4,883	25,674
Animal Production	9,187	8,750	5,331	12,154	14,872	25,200	10,098	5,375	1,532	92,499
Plant Propagation and Support Activities to Agriculture	1,489	2,568	2,345	820	1,180	2,200	1,320	1,549	1,419	14,889
Forestry and Logging	2,471	19,907	5,020	2,108	3,604	8,191	13,728	21,475	7,312	83,816
Marine Fishing and Marine Aquaculture	31,745	0	54,310	23,624	26,397	23,226	0	0	0	159,302
Fresh Water Fishing and Fresh Water Aquaculture	358	431	1,033	1,615	3,039	3,183	3,139	1,017	492	14,307
<b>Industry</b>	<b>1,589,865</b>	<b>264,711</b>	<b>206,371</b>	<b>122,765</b>	<b>170,226</b>	<b>340,354</b>	<b>133,423</b>	<b>189,235</b>	<b>232,039</b>	<b>3,248,987</b>
Mining and Quarrying	75,757	41,153	10,773	13,373	17,575	27,870	53,092	36,871	38,657	315,122
Manufacture of Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	432,331	63,460	58,332	17,895	45,585	54,580	13,564	96,493	84,679	866,921
Manufacture of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Related Products	221,878	31,016	23,283	6,670	1,752	83,444	11,241	3,815	19,441	402,540
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, Except Furniture	17,248	3,748	1,011	358	600	2,807	134	744	1,120	27,771
Manufacture of Paper Products, Printing and Reproduction of Media Products	40,429	355	281	2,047	31	178	21	2	144	43,487
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	5,049	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,049
Manufacture of Chemical Products and Basic Pharmaceutical Products	79,488	2,580	1,301	305	27	2,932	22	88	701	87,444
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	76,678	905	4,111	2	0	2,933	424	160	8,994	94,206
Manufacture of Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	47,748	2,389	5,535	105	6,150	30,991	590	323	3,786	97,618
Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	41,164	2,294	156	860	553	7,783	164	66	497	53,537
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	49,900	420	112	0	0	402	102	0	112	51,049
Manufacture of Furniture	65,845	2,771	3,237	511	860	5,897	250	294	1,048	80,714
Other Manufacturing and Repair and Installation of Machinery and Equipment	58,385	1,706	839	217	448	357	117	224	2,323	64,615
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	30,469	19,450	1,479	1,009	901	27,784	729	819	4,234	86,874
Water Collection, Treatment and Supply	10,922	1,428	1,957	93	1,023	438	800	510	649	17,819
Sewerage, Waste, Treatment and Disposal Activities	5,549	2,476	2,379	1,019	1,514	2,280	1,224	1,227	1,849	19,517
Construction	331,026	88,560	91,586	78,301	93,205	89,679	50,948	47,597	63,805	934,706

(Contd.)

Table 4.13 (Contd.)

Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Origin at Current Market Prices – 2016<sup>(a)(b)</sup>

Rs. Million

Major Division \ Province	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	Sri Lanka
<b>Services</b>	<b>2,652,839</b>	<b>752,866</b>	<b>727,932</b>	<b>270,137</b>	<b>372,389</b>	<b>697,325</b>	<b>424,066</b>	<b>352,278</b>	<b>520,835</b>	<b>6,770,667</b>
Wholesale and Retail Trade	379,771	138,679	145,392	54,546	91,693	155,631	110,758	77,698	115,662	1,269,831
Transportation of Goods and Passengers including Warehousing	588,814	153,671	146,530	51,612	66,239	151,474	78,195	74,937	114,437	1,425,908
Postal and Courier Activities	1,572	650	598	305	266	481	301	316	401	4,890
Accommodation, Food and Beverage Service Activities	76,261	30,036	38,258	6,700	5,003	1,247	12,011	13,654	1,870	185,039
Programming and Broadcasting Activities and Audio Video Productions	1,367	610	586	251	373	562	302	302	456	4,809
Telecommunication	14,846	7,514	6,837	6,434	4,926	7,333	7,046	5,555	6,314	66,805
IT Programming Consultancy and Related Activities	12,523	871	577	667	391	1,419	285	64	474	17,271
Financial Service Activities and Auxiliary Financial Services	282,903	25,448	22,704	11,548	9,499	21,113	10,878	8,681	13,996	406,769
Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding	83,587	6,719	7,151	2,954	2,668	7,042	3,966	2,963	3,671	120,722
Real Estate Activities, including Ownership of Dwelling	343,220	77,322	71,006	12,341	24,079	59,924	28,293	25,616	48,345	690,146
Professional Services	82,272	28,184	14,329	10,841	12,158	18,737	9,259	9,056	17,139	201,975
Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security	197,040	83,731	74,789	34,695	58,843	76,549	55,923	44,273	52,833	678,675
Education	74,004	32,184	29,961	15,543	17,942	29,518	17,626	16,824	23,282	256,884
Human Health Activities, Residential Care and Social Work Activities	100,711	27,486	28,236	13,317	16,865	27,956	14,140	15,782	21,677	266,170
Other Personal Service Activities	413,948	139,762	140,978	48,383	61,445	138,340	75,083	56,558	100,277	1,174,775
<b>Gross Value Added, at Basic Prices</b>	<b>4,340,612</b>	<b>1,147,127</b>	<b>1,094,402</b>	<b>455,100</b>	<b>625,815</b>	<b>1,165,844</b>	<b>630,473</b>	<b>629,877</b>	<b>821,007</b>	<b>10,910,257</b>
<b>Taxes Less Subsidies on Products</b>	<b>396,452</b>	<b>104,773</b>	<b>99,958</b>	<b>41,567</b>	<b>57,159</b>	<b>106,483</b>	<b>57,585</b>	<b>57,530</b>	<b>74,987</b>	<b>996,495</b>
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP), at Current Market Prices</b>	<b>4,737,065</b>	<b>1,251,900</b>	<b>1,194,360</b>	<b>496,667</b>	<b>682,974</b>	<b>1,272,327</b>	<b>688,057</b>	<b>687,407</b>	<b>895,995</b>	<b>11,906,752</b>
<b>Percent of GDP Contribution</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Per capita GDP by Current Market Prices (Rs.)<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>785,844</b>	<b>465,390</b>	<b>462,214</b>	<b>448,660</b>	<b>415,182</b>	<b>513,656</b>	<b>517,336</b>	<b>515,684</b>	<b>445,990</b>	<b>561,560</b>

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) Estimates as per the latest population figures.

Table 5.1

## Tea 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
Area, '000 Hectares <sup>(b)</sup>	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	203	202	203
Replanted Area, Hectares <sup>(b)</sup>	1,452	1,418	1,683	1,851	1,832	1,748	1,293	1,226	1,060	1,067
Fertiliser Issues (wholesale), MT '000	132	188	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	103	140	74	n.a.
Factories, No. <sup>(c)</sup>	864	876	702	695	700	716	713	711	712	734
High Grown	202	205	172	169	167	166	n.a.	165	165	169
Medium Grown	193	183	117	114	108	119	n.a.	121	121	139
Low Grown	469	488	413	412	425	431	n.a.	425	426	426
Production, Mn. kgs.	318.7	291.0	331.4	327.5	328.4	340.0	338.0	328.8	292.6	307.7
High Grown	84.4	73.0	79.1	78.2	73.6	79.2	78.9	76.9	64.4	64.6
Medium Grown	49.0	45.0	56.1	52.6	52.6	52.6	49.2	49.7	44.5	45.7
Low Grown	185.3	173.0	196.2	196.7	202.1	208.2	210.0	202.4	183.6	197.4
Cost of Production, Rs./kg.	262.60	269.01	314.17	355.02	390.89	422.70	475.11	458.84	469.24	466.98
Colombo Auction Price, Rs./kg.	301.63	360.85	371.54	360.68	392.40	445.83	459.01	401.46	473.15	620.44
High Grown	269.01	325.39	340.68	333.82	378.91	405.66	416.97	387.21	455.37	611.59
Medium Grown	260.68	317.75	331.68	321.24	351.43	399.06	405.33	359.60	424.71	563.35
Low Grown	325.64	384.99	393.48	381.17	407.47	470.88	485.47	416.47	489.50	637.51
Quantity Sold at Colombo Auctions, Mn. kgs.	266.7	270.8	317.4	290.2	313.0	323.5	326.1	313.9	274.6	291.6
High Grown	61.8	57.5	71.1	66.1	66.2	69.4	68.8	67.4	54.7	55.7
Medium Grown	42.7	42.7	51.2	46.2	47.2	48.7	47.9	46.4	40.9	44.2
Low Grown	162.0	170.6	195.1	177.9	198.9	205.4	209.3	200.1	179.0	191.7
Exports										
Value, Rs. Mn.	137,606	136,194	162,793	164,869	180,429	199,446	212,588	182,054	184,778	233,338
Quantity, Mn. kgs.	319.6	289.7	328.0	323.0	319.9	319.7	327.3	307.0	288.8	289.0
F.O.B. Price, Rs./kg.	430.55	470.11	496.27	510.41	563.94	623.91	649.44	593.08	639.88	807.44
Export Volume by Different Type, Mn. kgs. <sup>(d)</sup>										
Bulk Tea	209.6	186.9	144.0	134.1	132.7	130.8	128.3	133.9	126.3	126.7
Packeted Tea	86.6	80.4	150.5	157.4	159.9	159.2	166.1	147.0	135.7	136.7
Tea Bags	22.1	21.0	31.8	29.6	25.8	27.7	30.7	24.0	24.8	23.5
Other	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1
Total	319.6	289.7	328.0	323.0	319.9	319.7	327.3	307.0	288.8	289.0
Export Value by Different Type, Rs. Mn. <sup>(d)</sup>										
Bulk Tea	83,728	80,975	65,852	59,463	65,847	73,047	74,214	69,078	69,657	93,021
Packeted Tea	36,326	37,365	70,286	75,833	84,215	92,461	100,866	82,230	81,260	104,590
Tea Bags	16,317	16,728	25,225	27,895	28,994	31,934	35,082	28,567	31,416	33,073
Other	1,235	1,125	1,431	1,678	1,373	2,003	2,426	2,179	2,445	2,655
Total	137,606	136,194	162,793	164,869	180,429	199,446	212,588	182,054	184,778	233,338
Value added, % of GDP (Growing & Processing)	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9
Domestic Consumption, Mn. kgs. <sup>(e)</sup>	27.5	27.3	27.6	27.9	27.6	27.8	28.0	28.3	28.8	28.9

(a) Provisional

(b) Extents was revised based on the census conducted by the DCS in 2005, in collaboration with Tea Small Holdings Development Authority.

(c) Registered in the Tea Commissioners' Division.

(d) Classification of value added tea is on the basis of Sri Lanka Tea Board classification applied in 2011 and adjusted backwards. The same approach is applied to the bulk tea classification.  
Bags: less than 4g, Packets: 4g-10kg, Bulk: more than 10kg.

(e) Estimated Domestic Consumption calculated based on the Household Income and Expenditure Surveys conducted by Department of Census and Statistics.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board

The Colombo Tea Brokers' Association

Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka



Table 5.2

## Rubber 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
Area, Hectares '000										
Under Cultivation	122	124	126	129	131	134	134	137	133	137
Under Tapping	94	95	98	101	104	105	111	108	99	103
Area Replanted, Hectares <sup>(b)</sup>	6,105	1,002	5,941	3,050	2,161	2,024	2,096	1,917	1,467	1,841
Area Newly Planted, Hectares <sup>(b)</sup>	2,436	715	1,413	3,004	2,476	2,979	1,428	769	615	701
Subsidies for Replanting, Rs. '000 per ha.	125.0	125.0	125.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0	175.0
Fertilizer Issues (wholesale), MT	10,488	8,277	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4,465	5,835	5,483	n.a.
Average Yield per Hectare, kgs.	1,382	1,437	1,561	1,566	1,459	1,247	889	819	800	809
Cost of Production, Rs. / kg.	114.00	115.50	119.83	129.56	136.00	150.00	160.00	170.00	180.00	195.00
Total Production, Mn. kgs.	129.2	136.9	153.0	158.2	152.0	130.4	98.6	88.6	79.1	83.1
Smoked Sheet	55.0	54.6	59.3	60.7	59.2	62.8	48.5	44.4	39.8	41.5
Sole Crepe	3.9	5.4	6.7	3.4	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.5
Scrap Crepe	2.7	3.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
Latex Crepe	21.0	31.7	52.5	59.9	36.5	15.4	11.8	8.3	12.6	9.2
Latex and Unspecified	35.6	29.9	24.3	24.9	44.4	37.9	27.2	25.5	20.5	28.9
Technically Specified Rubber	11.0	11.8	8.3	8.0	8.7	9.6	7.6	7.6	3.8	1.2
Local Consumption, Mn. kgs.	80.1	84.9	107.2	111.7	110.0	107.3	85.6	73.2	51.0	57.0
Stocks, Mn. kgs.	11.5	7.4	1.7	5.5	10.2	9.8	5.0	10.0	4.0	3.5
Exports										
Value, Rs. Mn.	13,535	11,327	19,580	22,811	15,726	9,194	5,916	3,548	4,758	5,920
Volume, Mn. kgs.	48.6	56.0	51.9	42.6	37.4	23.6	16.3	10.4	16.2	17.2
F.O.B. Price, Rs. / kg.	278.39	202.30	377.54	535.40	420.74	389.81	362.83	342.03	294.33	343.56
Export Distribution (Mn. kgs.)										
European Union	8.1	5.0	6.6	5.8	4.9	4.1	4.2	3.0	4.1	4.0
India	7.0	14.1	10.0	3.9	7.1	2.6	2.0	0.4	0.8	1.2
Japan	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7
Malaysia	6.5	10.9	13.7	12.6	11.6	5.0	1.1	0.4	2.6	1.6
Pakistan	10.3	9.5	7.8	7.6	5.4	4.7	2.4	1.4	3.0	3.3
USA	4.8	2.7	2.9	3.3	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.5
Other Countries	9.6	12.3	9.1	7.2	5.2	4.6	4.2	3.1	3.3	5.1

(a) Provisional

(b) Extents covered by cultivation assistance schemes of the Rubber Development Department.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Rubber Development Department  
The Colombo Rubber Traders' Association  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 5.3

## Coconut 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
Coconut Production, Mn. Nuts	2,909	2,853	2,584	2,808	2,940	2,513	2,870	3,056	3,011	2,450
Manufacture of Major Coconut Products, MT '000										
Copra	13.0	8.6	1.0	2.2	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.5
Coconut Oil	59.0	75.5	65.1	56.0	81.9	45.2	45.3	52.8	48.8	12.8
Desiccated Coconut	38.0	38.1	28.8	47.7	41.6	29.2	50.4	41.8	51.1	29.6
Poonac	30.0	37.8	11.5	26.5	40.9	22.6	22.6	26.4	24.4	6.4
Cost of Production, Rs. per Nut	12.47	9.53	11.27	10.27	11.63	13.58	13.67	16.39	16.70	16.69
Fertiliser Issues (wholesale), MT	25,136	16,853	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	24,276	28,483	25,498	n.a.
Export Volume										
Three Major Coconut Products, Mn. Nuts	380	367	251	386	351	379	716	552	765	466
Copra, MT '000	13.3	4.8	0.7	2.1	0.6	0.1	4.2	0.5	1.2	0.5
Coconut Oil, MT '000	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.8	11.3	22.0	22.7	20.1
Desiccated Coconut, MT '000	36.3	42.4	29.8	45.9	41.8	44.3	76.4	46.0	72.0	37.0
Coconut Non-Kernel Products, MT '000	190.7	370.2	345.4	346.8	352.0	328.3	365.9	339.0	384.4	407.3
Fresh Coconuts, MT '000	32.3	48.0	30.6	12.1	14.6	0.8	2.7	4.2	5.3	6.8
Fibres, MT '000	29.5	260.0	265.7	285.7	266.0	265.4	274.7	264.0	306.8	333.1
Yarn, MT '000	109.6	33.7	25.4	25.4	44.9	41.4	64.7	47.3	44.3	40.1
Coconut Shells and Ekels, MT '000	19.3	28.6	23.7	23.6	26.5	20.6	23.8	23.5	28.0	27.3
Export Value, Rs. Mn.										
Three Major Coconut Products	8,923	6,683	6,189	15,101	10,101	11,118	27,970	30,123	31,477	28,921
Copra	1,486	427	73	272	85	14	899	102	251	171
Coconut Oil	426	508	588	854	1,277	2,214	7,629	16,409	13,690	14,406
Desiccated Coconut	7,011	5,749	5,527	13,975	8,738	8,891	19,441	13,612	17,537	14,344
Coconut Non-Kernel Products	6,805	11,951	12,540	14,292	16,493	15,370	18,547	17,623	21,805	24,116
Fresh Coconuts	1,350	1,870	1,350	707	1,000	52	158	308	447	486
Fibres	1,327	7,562	9,253	11,355	11,984	12,397	13,614	13,561	17,463	19,993
Yarn	3,417	1,279	1,111	1,365	2,356	2,008	3,649	2,527	2,202	1,935
Coconut Shells and Ekels	712	1,240	826	864	1,152	914	1,126	1,227	1,693	1,702
F.O.B. Price, Rs. per kg.										
Copra	111.61	88.98	105.20	126.79	137.12	191.32	212.99	212.65	211.93	342.28
Coconut Oil	280.18	262.25	345.97	442.26	511.04	579.38	677.92	744.80	603.63	715.78
Desiccated Coconut	193.34	135.43	185.18	304.61	209.17	200.89	254.45	296.14	243.48	387.35
Fresh Coconut	41.78	38.97	44.07	58.40	68.34	66.27	59.45	72.60	84.64	71.61
Fibres	45.03	29.09	34.82	39.75	45.06	46.70	49.56	51.36	56.92	60.02
Yarn	31.18	37.98	43.73	53.78	52.49	48.49	56.43	53.47	49.72	48.27
Coconut Shells and Ekels	36.83	43.38	34.86	36.64	43.50	44.30	47.20	52.18	60.41	62.27
Local Market Price, Rs. per kg.										
Copra No. 1	137.10	88.22	123.71	145.07	114.29	145.30	154.29	164.14	150.46	223.81
Coconut Oil	214.24	166.98	217.52	262.08	212.42	252.32	266.85	265.52	264.89	376.60
Desiccated Coconut	176.00	122.73	172.19	275.59	173.19	239.05	297.05	290.65	265.27	440.55
Price of a Fresh Nut (Retail-Average), Rs.	28.88	23.02	30.48	36.41	34.56	43.16	45.58	53.01	45.82	67.40
Value Added, % of GDP <sup>(b)</sup>	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
Domestic Consumption <sup>(c)</sup> , Mn. Nuts	1,798	1,816	1,836	1,855	1,873	1,826	1,830	1,874	1,787	1,656

(a) Provisional

(b) In growing and processing only.

(c) Estimated household consumption.

n.a. - Not available

Sources : Coconut Development Authority  
Department of Census and Statistics  
National Fertilizer Secretariat  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 5.4

## Minor Export Crops 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Cultivated Area, Hectares</b>										
Cocoa	2,513	2,253	2,279	2,300	2,336	2,365	2,375	2,517	2,240	1,987
Cinnamon	28,971	29,486	30,106	30,523	31,049	31,551	31,867	32,342	32,682	32,985
Cardamom	2,790	2,794	2,795	2,795	2,798	2,800	2,801	2,801	1,242	1,257
Clove	7,595	7,613	7,603	7,605	7,612	7,622	7,627	7,643	6,842	7,177
Pepper	30,156	30,528	30,931	31,296	31,667	31,997	32,291	32,527	39,515	42,989
<b>Production, MT</b>										
Cocoa	1,695	467	520	525	513	515	500	457	650	471
Cinnamon	14,899	15,765	16,435	18,250	17,165	17,500	17,600	17,707	18,945	22,341
Cardamom	71	61	48	57	80	50	87	91	120	113
Clove	8,203	3,032	9,551	5,533	4,009	6,190	3,225	5,253	1,823	6,428
Pepper	12,897	15,767	17,332	10,800	18,604	28,000	18,660	28,177	18,476	29,546
<b>Exports – Quantity, MT</b>										
Cocoa	64	292	1,644	4,343	2,524	102	334	93	43	164
Cardamoms	12	9	12	12	10	4	8	120	779	839
Pepper	6,253	6,580	12,971	5,065	10,532	21,703	8,353	17,027	8,383	13,778
Cloves	7,413	2,917	8,535	5,208	2,918	5,483	1,233	5,529	1,849	7,815
Cinnamon	12,459	12,234	13,682	13,747	14,762	14,148	13,949	13,828	14,946	16,967
Coffee	86	60	26	10	10	19	57	24	14	14
Cashew Nuts	206	195	337	311	146	51	129	113	63	60
Nutmeg and Mace	1,793	1,640	2,314	1,911	1,620	2,306	2,065	2,258	2,387	2,491
Unmanufactured Tobacco	1,278	686	695	708	861	1,142	1,162	880	897	918
<b>Exports – Value, Rs. Mn.</b>										
Cocoa	9	18	634	2,350	1,648	34	140	33	17	77
Cardamoms	29	28	38	65	32	21	40	147	843	871
Pepper	2,853	2,398	5,121	3,543	9,192	16,693	9,447	20,215	11,147	13,462
Cloves	3,610	1,391	4,357	3,957	2,373	6,400	1,834	6,444	2,013	7,247
Cinnamon	9,368	8,794	11,057	14,244	17,397	17,992	18,255	19,099	24,973	33,342
Coffee	26	15	15	9	8	15	30	24	21	29
Cashew Nuts	153	127	253	288	170	77	186	189	112	144
Nutmeg and Mace	1,016	1,022	2,044	3,112	2,875	4,051	3,886	4,534	5,815	5,366
Unmanufactured Tobacco	4,280	3,856	3,643	4,241	5,374	6,149	5,397	4,310	4,536	5,566
<b>Export Price (F.O.B), Rs. per kg.</b>										
Cocoa	141.76	63.11	385.58	541.22	652.70	332.18	419.92	356.94	396.28	469.56
Cardamoms	2,405.14	3,025.52	3,101.32	5,681.13	3,080.31	5,252.77	4,797.83	1,223.33	1,081.94	1,037.36
Pepper	456.31	364.44	394.76	699.38	872.79	769.16	1,130.87	1,187.25	1,329.69	974.04
Cloves	487.00	476.78	510.47	759.76	813.20	1,167.40	1,487.21	1,165.66	1,088.55	927.28
Cinnamon	751.91	718.80	808.12	1,036.18	1,178.48	1,271.68	1,308.67	1,381.18	1,670.83	1,965.15
Coffee	301.03	254.75	573.76	836.98	836.57	801.38	522.84	1,018.36	1,498.13	2,121.21
Cashew Nuts	742.94	651.06	751.30	928.03	1,168.34	1,516.27	1,435.54	1,674.38	1,774.79	2,426.40
Nutmeg and Mace	566.30	623.47	883.12	1,628.56	1,774.48	1,756.77	1,882.03	2,007.70	2,436.11	2,152.44
Unmanufactured Tobacco	3,347.93	5,616.78	5,239.98	5,991.11	6,245.45	5,383.06	4,643.14	4,898.24	5,056.05	6,064.61

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 5.5

## Paddy 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
Area Sown, Ha. '000	1,053	978	1,065	1,223	1,067	1,227	964	1,254	1,114	792
Maha	582	632	646	730	702	780	651	773	756	543
Yala	471	345	419	493	365	448	313	481	358	249
Irrigated Area, Ha. '000	820	730	809	940	824	958	717	984	904	792
Major	560	490	562	634	582	636	493	657	609	437
Minor	260	240	247	306	242	322	224	327	295	153
Rain-fed Area, Ha. '000	233	248	257	278	242	269	248	269	237	202
Gross Area Harvested, Ha. '000	1,033	943	1,060	1,103	990	1,188	881	1,211	1,123	619
Maha	568	605	643	613	685	742	580	735	743	383
Yala	465	338	416	489	305	447	301	476	380	236
Production, MT '000	3,875	3,652	4,301	3,894	3,846	4,621	3,381	4,819	4,420	2,383
Maha	2,125	2,384	2,630	1,996	2,717	2,846	2,236	2,877	2,903	1,474
Yala	1,750	1,268	1,671	1,898	1,129	1,774	1,145	1,942	1,517	909
Yield per Hectare, kgs.	4,189	4,337	4,527	3,970	4,353	4,329	4,264	4,429	4,372	4,297
Maha	4,181	4,421	4,583	3,668	4,444	4,281	4,222	4,364	4,349	4,301
Yala	4,195	4,186	4,444	4,347	4,145	4,408	4,204	4,527	4,417	4,291
Fertilizer Issues, MT '000	602	423	490	453	412	363	275	341	203	n.a.
Credit Granted for Paddy Cultivation, Rs. Mn.	1,644	1,918	2,541	4,418	5,527	5,427	4,762	5,582	5,851	5,305
Maha	807	1,158	1,402	2,443	3,752	3,527	3,174	3,261	3,701	3,232
Yala	837	760	1,139	1,975	1,775	1,900	1,588	2,321	2,683	2,073
Prices, Rs. per Bushel										
Guaranteed Price	605	605	605	605	605	699	699	939	793	814
Open Market Price	658	676	598	635	618	637	843	787	772	1,044
Insurance										
Area Insured, Ha. '000	29.6	29.6	26.6	36.2	49.4	30.9	25.7	30.2	46.3	30.2
Collected, Rs. Mn.	24.5	30.2	43.8	66.4	100.8	77.8	61.8	81.8	74.3	47.1
Total Indemnities Paid, Rs. Mn.	21.8	15.4	15.3	184.6	78.3	136.2	55.2	154.7	67.7	141.7
Rice Imports, MT '000	84	52	126	28	36	23	600	286	30	748
Import Price (C.I.F), Rs. per MT	56,425	50,202	53,598	73,003	85,229	100,028	61,322	62,870	63,398	61,355
Value Added, Rs. Mn.	43,406	41,179	48,377	44,325	43,596	52,084	43,386	76,256	52,649	50,269
Percent of GDP	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.5

(a) Provisional  
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Paddy Marketing Board  
National Fertilizer Secretariat  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 5.6

## Subsidiary Food Crops 2008 – 2017

Crop	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Area, Hectares</b>										
Big Onions	4,090	5,081	4,158	3,452	5,387	4,223	6,827	5,618	3,984	3,026
Black Gram	8,318	7,868	9,808	8,668	10,842	11,138	11,226	12,305	11,159	8,089
Chillies	14,803	13,554	13,262	13,314	14,728	14,437	13,978	13,029	15,267	10,937
Cowpea	12,151	11,439	10,870	9,268	11,042	10,816	11,480	9,200	8,220	6,807
Gingelly	9,512	10,881	18,397	14,362	15,557	17,146	14,524	17,841	14,044	9,065
Green Gram	9,356	8,569	10,283	9,335	9,755	11,147	11,840	11,346	11,302	7,371
Ground Nuts	10,272	9,002	9,481	9,289	11,609	15,198	14,326	17,716	19,975	12,639
Kurakkan	6,079	5,902	6,565	5,250	5,195	5,953	7,416	6,950	6,151	4,205
Maize	51,608	50,857	57,618	50,545	59,529	67,722	67,219	69,971	67,630	52,544
Manioc	23,934	23,864	23,445	24,203	23,845	23,928	23,862	23,844	22,754	22,087
Meneri	52	28	30	30	34	49	54	57	32	41
Potatoes	4,869	4,139	3,844	4,479	4,648	5,138	5,365	5,496	5,754	4,457
Red Onions	4,878	4,498	5,228	6,145	6,132	4,606	4,872	4,873	4,994	4,167
Soya Beans	1,226	1,654	4,500	2,451	1,517	7,929	4,112	6,383	6,301	8,316
<b>Production, MT</b>										
Big Onions	57,371	81,707	58,930	45,682	83,561	69,635	111,137	89,323	65,223	53,603
Black Gram	9,477	7,071	9,991	5,782	10,180	9,175	9,644	11,901	11,197	7,329
Chillies	51,003	46,414	49,003	44,398	61,541	71,175	73,679	62,866	72,311	51,827
Cowpea	11,952	13,485	11,609	10,453	14,812	14,185	15,209	12,276	13,740	8,576
Gingelly	6,337	8,525	16,947	11,293	12,435	14,236	14,297	13,285	14,913	7,754
Green Gram	8,878	9,258	11,703	10,838	11,956	14,252	14,616	15,058	14,546	9,392
Ground Nuts	10,251	13,077	14,354	16,903	21,953	27,486	25,184	28,503	24,200	22,475
Kurakkan	6,511	6,433	7,307	5,411	5,984	7,011	8,851	8,916	8,565	5,574
Maize	112,287	129,769	161,694	137,797	202,315	209,042	240,731	261,115	243,960	195,744
Manioc	240,731	277,847	282,759	292,741	291,354	302,782	310,249	324,097	324,080	306,347
Meneri	30	20	17	18	26	33	29	43	25	34
Potatoes	74,814	61,705	51,933	59,360	72,186	78,751	82,750	97,391	95,805	73,358
Red Onions	49,290	46,234	61,811	72,339	73,970	55,592	63,212	61,202	63,675	57,747
Soya Beans	3,032	3,788	7,521	3,847	1,671	13,445	10,812	11,254	7,946	14,363

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

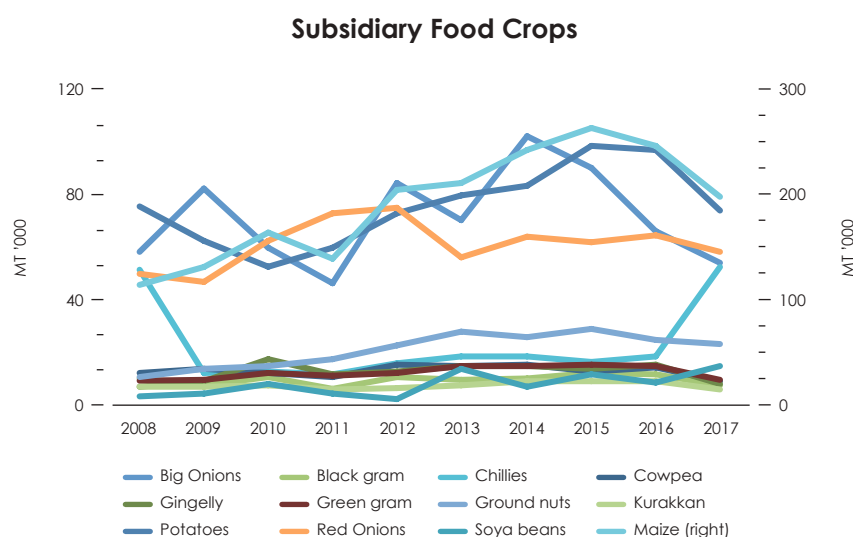


Table 5.7

## Principal Crops by Province 2013 – 2017

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Tea</b>										
Estimated Production, Mn. kg.										
2013	19.3	109.7	97.9	-	-	-	-	30.4	82.8	340.0
2014	18.9	109.2	96.8	-	-	-	-	29.0	84.1	338.0
2015	19.2	107.6	89.9	-	-	-	-	29.1	83.0	328.8
2016	19.1	95.4	77.2	-	-	-	-	24.5	76.3	292.6
2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	21.2	93.4	84.7	-	-	-	-	28.1	80.3	307.7
No. of Tea Factories (in operation)										
2013	33	227	229	-	-	-	-	65	142	696
2014	34	238	235	-	-	-	-	67	140	714
2015	32	237	240	-	-	-	-	64	141	714
2016	36	239	231	-	-	-	-	68	138	712
2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	37	245	232	-	-	-	-	70	140	724
<b>Rubber</b>										
Estimated Production Mn. kg.										
2013	43.0	3.2	11.6	-	-	2.6	-	2.5	67.4	130.2
2014	32.4	2.6	8.7	-	-	2.3	-	1.9	50.7	98.6
2015	29.1	2.3	7.8	-	-	2.0	-	1.7	45.6	88.6
2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	25.8	1.8	6.8	-	-	1.7	-	1.5	41.4	79.1
2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	25.9	1.8	6.9	-	-	1.7	-	1.7	45.0	83.1
<b>Coconut</b>										
Estimated Area (2014 Census), '000 Ha.	72.21	18.27	32.24	10.60	7.74	244.98	14.19	12.70	30.50	443.53
Estimated Production, Mn. Nuts										
2013	465	125	319	93	64	972	168	115	193	2,513
2014	477	154	332	84	104	1,180	216	143	217	2,905
2015	495	161	355	82	103	1,265	226	96	247	3,027
2016	443	178	353	82	121	1,196	255	108	273	3,011
2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	326	126	312	73	98	991	234	91	200	2,450
Average Producer Price, Rs. per 100 nuts										
2013	3,060.74	3,464.15	3,105.96	3,245.39	3,511.32	2,816.10	3,208.16	3,208.09	2,988.75	3,109.29
2014	3,280.26	3,239.08	3,483.98	2,846.46	3,277.46	2,854.74	2,905.29	2,606.21	3,091.60	3,110.10
2015	3,487.84	3,752.87	3,880.64	3,309.40	3,716.82	3,161.43	3,415.72	3,485.69	3,276.01	3,467.76
2016	3,075.79	3,066.04	3,483.76	2,457.36	3,151.11	2,742.86	2,742.86	2,644.12	2,876.71	2,922.25
2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	4,707.49	5,100.03	4,679.59	4,408.72	5,141.51	4,552.15	4,532.62	4,921.87	4,696.47	4,680.11
<b>Paddy</b>										
Production, MT '000										
2013	117.5	203.8	402.2	313.6	1,039.5	688.0	1,225.7	381.2	249.3	4,620.7
2014	106.6	164.0	429.5	124.5	935.9	496.9	721.4	289.0	113.1	3,380.8
2015	127.5	201.6	507.5	403.3	1,067.2	630.0	1,376.6	379.5	126.2	4,819.4
2016	90.1	181.6	414.7	352.7	1,112.6	627.3	1,190.9	344.4	105.8	4,420.1
2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	74.6	113.5	329.8	160.6	759.9	152.3	535.1	201.2	56.2	2,383.2
Net Extent Harvested, '000 Ha.										
2013	36.9	47.5	82.3	75.1	268.4	158.6	260.4	87.3	50.8	1,067.3
2014	34.8	40.7	91.0	33.2	217.7	129.6	152.2	64.8	29.0	792.9
2015	36.4	47.6	99.4	93.9	254.0	170.4	268.6	86.5	31.6	1,088.4
2016	26.3	43.5	83.1	86.0	263.5	160.8	240.1	82.4	25.3	1,011.6
2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	22.5	26.4	70.5	41.4	186.1	35.9	110.0	46.2	15.7	554.6
Yield – Bushels per Acre										
2013	62	83	95	81	75	84	91	85	95	84
2014	59	78	91	73	83	74	92	86	76	82
2015	68	82	99	83	81	72	99	85	77	86
2016	67	81	97	80	82	76	96	81	81	82
2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	64	83	91	75	79	82	94	84	70	80
Yield – kg. per Hectare										
2013	3,183	4,294	4,884	4,175	3,873	4,337	4,707	4,364	4,908	4,329
2014	3,064	4,032	4,717	3,748	4,299	3,834	4,741	4,457	3,905	4,264
2015	3,501	4,238	5,108	4,295	4,201	3,697	5,125	4,388	3,995	4,428
2016	3,433	4,176	4,988	4,099	4,222	3,902	4,961	4,178	4,179	4,238
2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	3,317	4,297	4,680	3,883	4,083	4,247	4,863	4,354	3,592	4,146

(a) Provisional  
(b) RevisedSources : Sri Lanka Tea Board  
Rubber Development Department  
Central Bank of Sri LankaCoconut Research Institute  
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.8

## Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2016

Crop	Irrigation Type <sup>(a)</sup>	District/ Area	Season	Yield kg./ha	Farmgate Price Rs./kg.	Unit Cost Rs./kg.		Net Return Rs./ha.	
						(b)	(c)	(b)	(c)
Kurakkan	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2015/16	1,211	112.00	62.72	24.19	59,667	106,315
Maize	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2015/16	4,863	36.00	32.04	23.90	19,239	58,859
Maize	RF	Ampara	Maha 2015/16	3,976	40.00	26.33	17.56	54,360	89,218
Maize	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2015/16	3,707	45.00	21.32	23.62	50,705	79,247
Black gram	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2015/16	1,045	158.00	68.34	45.92	93,720	117,150
Black gram	RF	Vavuniya	Maha 2015/16	791	208.00	90.73	71.98	92,732	107,553
Cowpea	RF	Ampara	Maha 2015/16	704	168.00	129.81	71.05	26,897	68,274
Green gram	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2015/16	1,060	179.00	83.87	74.37	100,846	110,918
Green Chilli	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2015/16	6,370	496.00	43.87	18.54	2,880,183	3,041,564
Red Onion	IRR	Jaffna	Maha 2015/16	12,797	66.00	52.24	44.19	176,069	279,085
Red Onion	IRR	Puttlam	Maha 2015/16	3,069	83.00	54.76	47.77	256,109	319,530
Red Onion	IRR	Trincomalee	Maha 2015/16	13,675	77.00	41.48	35.73	485,754	564,297
Gingelly	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2015/16	608	166.00	141.32	102.60	15,001	38,540
Ground nut	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2015/16	1,339	177.00	94.00	58.77	111,155	158,344
Potato	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2015/16	14,777	80.00	50.38	42.99	437,686	546,850
Potato	IRR	Nuwera Eliya	Maha 2015/16	16,867	87.00	51.29	39.12	602,319	807,552
Brinjal	IRR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2015/16	43,821	46.00	12.45	7.04	1,470,247	1,707,335
Pumpkin	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2015/16	9,155	40.00	12.56	8.87	251,190	285,027
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwera Eliya	Maha 2015/16	21,646	62.00	18.28	11.65	946,292	1,089,827
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2015/16	10,939	176.00	42.68	26.74	1,458,350	1,632,827
Carrot	IRR	Nuwera Eliya	Maha 2015/16	27,816	86.00	15.77	11.13	1,953,459	2,082,697
Pole Bean	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2015/16	12,014	119.00	35.82	19.96	999,297	1,189,833
Pole Bean	RF	Matale	Maha 2015/16	6,892	97.00	48.88	26.19	331,601	488,013
Tomato	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2015/16	19,237	73.00	27.46	14.29	876,012	1,129,309
Maize	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2016	4,645	43.00	34.11	22.25	41,288	96,386
Maize	IRR	System H	Yala 2016	4,561	44.00	38.87	24.44	23,388	89,238
Black Gram	IRR	System H	Yala 2016	1,223	242.00	94.46	72.02	180,460	207,915
Cowpea	RF	Ampara	Yala 2016	363	192.00	225.97	126.40	-12,340	23,828
Big Onion	IRR	Matale	Yala 2016	23,040	67.00	26.78	21.69	926,672	1,043,926
Green Chilli	IRR	Anuradhapura	Yala 2016	12,901	117.00	46.05	19.53	915,320	1,257,408
Red Onion	IRR	Puttlam	Yala 2016	11,480	78.00	42.48	37.63	407,777	463,503
Red Onion	IRR	Trincomalee	Yala 2016	12,926	72.00	38.02	29.64	439,265	547,517
Gingelly	RF	Anuradhapura	Yala 2016	516	137.00	87.59	58.89	25,518	40,342
Soya Bean	IRR	System H	Yala 2016	2,152	98.00	67.14	47.22	66,423	109,292
Manioc	RF	Gampaha	Yala 2016	17,438	43.00	8.77	8.45	596,961	602,425
Potato	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2016	14,265	78.00	56.71	45.83	303,765	458,949
Potato	IRR	Nuwera Eliya	Yala 2016	16,128	92.00	53.65	43.16	618,543	787,634
Sweet Potato	IRR	Matale	Yala 2016	16,650	35.00	14.98	11.05	333,318	398,777
Bitter Gourd	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2016	9,439	82.00	59.69	41.41	210,603	383,178
Brinjal	IRR	Hambantota	Yala 2016	21,826	20.00	18.98	12.33	22,348	167,395
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwera Eliya	Yala 2016	21,016	11.00	16.47	12.41	-114,946	-29,598
Carrot	IRR	Nuwera Eliya	Yala 2016	12,829	50.00	39.25	28.90	137,892	270,730
Pole Bean	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2016	10,255	102.00	43.26	23.76	602,338	802,358
Tomato	IRR	Badulla	Yala 2016	17,534	58.00	32.96	13.91	439,055	773,040
Tomato	IRR	Kandy	Yala 2016	18,394	44.00	26.27	15.49	326,120	524,373

(a) RF = Rainfed  
IRR = Irrigated

(b) Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

(c) Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

Source : Socio Economics and Planning Centre, Department of Agriculture

Table 5.9

Agricultural Crops – Yields, Farmgate Prices and Costs of Cultivation – 2017<sup>(a)</sup>

Crop	Irrigation Type <sup>(b)</sup>	District/ Area	Season	Yield kg./ha	Farmgate Price Rs./kg.	Unit Cost Rs./kg.		Net Return Rs./ha.	
						(c)	(d)	(c)	(d)
Paddy	IRR	Ampara -East	Maha 2016/17	5,757	42.00	19.46	16.11	129,784	149,061
Paddy	IRR	Ampara-West	Maha 2016/17	5,604	42.35	23.37	16.78	106,371	143,325
Paddy	IRR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2016/17	4,423	42.35	28.84	20.46	59,750	96,813
Paddy	IRR	Hambantota	Maha 2016/17	5,189	42.00	27.84	21.19	73,460	107,988
Paddy	IRR	Kurunegala	Maha 2016/17	4,999	45.94	26.33	17.72	98,031	141,064
Paddy	IRR	Mannar	Maha 2016/17	5,612	45.00	21.44	17.63	132,211	153,570
Paddy	IRR	Polonnaruwa	Maha 2016/17	5,708	45.30	22.49	16.88	130,199	162,236
Paddy	IRR	Mahaweli B	Maha 2016/17	5,243	45.69	23.89	18.05	114,329	144,934
Paddy	IRR	Mahaweli C	Maha 2016/17	5,234	46.20	26.00	18.89	105,696	142,954
Paddy	IRR	Mahaweli H	Maha 2016/17	4,848	44.00	28.66	21.76	74,375	107,839
Paddy	RF	Gampaha	Maha 2016/17	2,533	36.73	44.70	33.85	-20,180	7,288
Paddy	RF	Kalutara	Maha 2016/17	2,854	40.00	40.19	27.66	-544	35,227
Paddy	RF	Kandy	Maha 2016/17	2,609	42.45	53.70	28.48	-29,367	36,460
Paddy	RF	Batticaloa	Maha 2016/17	2,041	39.48	40.08	35.25	-1,229	8,625
Paddy	RF	Kurunegala	Maha 2016/17	1,940	44.55	58.36	41.06	-26,791	6,772
Kurakkan	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2016/17	974	139.00	108.78	40.08	29,422	96,305
Maize	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2016/17	3,262	42.00	36.12	22.62	19,170	63,203
Maize	RF	Ampara	Maha 2016/17	3,716	41.00	34.85	23.80	22,844	63,925
Maize	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2016/17	3,496	46.00	34.64	29.81	39,716	56,623
Black gram	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2016/17	489	158.00	141.18	98.53	8,228	29,096
Black gram	RF	Vavuniya	Maha 2016/17	556	165.00	113.75	102.42	28,496	34,792
Cowpea	RF	Ampara	Maha 2016/17	729	198.00	116.12	56.36	59,687	103,251
Green gram	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2016/17	655	179.00	153.01	131.35	17,020	31,204
Green Chilli	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2016/17	4,628	101.00	75.74	32.29	116,930	317,998
Red Onion	IRR	Jaffna	Maha 2016/17	10,074	90.00	73.85	66.01	162,743	241,642
Red Onion	IRR	Puttalam	Maha 2016/17	9,338	82.00	51.58	44.68	284,049	348,460
Gingelly	RF	Hambantota	Maha 2016/17	497	259.00	174.63	115.03	41,906	71,506
Ground nut	RF	Monaragala	Maha 2016/17	806	180.00	176.42	100.48	2,884	64,053
Potato	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2016/17	17,287	82.00	52.03	41.59	518,104	698,492
Potato	IRR	Nuwera Eliya	Maha 2016/17	17,952	109.00	58.54	53.55	905,814	995,497
Brinjal	IRR	Anuradhapura	Maha 2016/17	25,268	43.00	17.62	13.84	641,192	736,805
Pumpkin	RF	Anuradhapura	Maha 2016/17	3,173	32.00	52.77	37.11	-65,889	-16,222
Cabbage	IRR	Nuwera Eliya	Maha 2016/17	22,036	55.00	19.29	15.54	786,902	869,622
Capsicum	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2016/17	8,779	186.00	70.05	46.56	1,017,956	1,224,212
Carrot	IRR	Nuwera Eliya	Maha 2016/17	14,144	89.00	36.96	29.25	736,084	845,168
Pole Bean	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2016/17	9,746	82.00	51.34	34.12	298,791	466,579
Pole Bean	RF	Matale	Maha 2016/17	3,926	89.00	122.74	66.65	-132,495	87,738
Tomato	IRR	Badulla	Maha 2016/17	23,719	51.00	27.20	14.75	564,530	859,920

(a) Provisional

(b) RF = Rainfed

IRR = Irrigated

(c) Including imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

(d) Excluding imputed cost of farmer owned labour.

Source : Socio Economics and Planning Centre, Department of Agriculture



Table 5.10

## Fish and Livestock 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Fish Production, MT</b>	<b>319,120</b>	<b>339,730</b>	<b>384,670</b>	<b>444,830</b>	<b>486,170</b>	<b>512,840</b>	<b>535,050</b>	<b>520,190</b>	<b>530,920</b>	<b>531,310</b>
Coastal	165,320	180,410	202,420	222,350	257,540	267,980	278,850	269,020	274,160	259,720
Deep Sea and Off-shore	109,310	112,760	129,840	162,920	159,680	177,950	180,450	183,870	182,830	189,720
Inland	44,490	46,560	52,410	59,560	68,950	66,910	75,750	67,300	73,930	81,870
<b>Import of Fish Products</b>										
Quantity, MT ('000) – Dried Fish	48	49	49	50	41	39	36	35	37	35
– Other	29	27	34	33	31	40	43	85	78	71
Value, Rs. Mn. – Dried Fish	6,275	7,869	7,607	8,404	8,935	11,251	8,918	11,103	14,356	14,465
– Other	6,348	6,101	7,070	8,066	8,548	9,939	9,895	19,095	20,184	18,697
<b>Cattle</b>										
Population, '000	1,196	1,137	1,170	1,192	1,236	1,169	1,106	1,088	945	1,001
Slaughtered, '000 <sup>(b)</sup>	164	168	204	162	174	170	151	167	168	156
Production of Milk, Litres Mn.	172	184	192	203	238	265	273	305	318	328
<b>Buffaloes</b>										
Population, '000	319	372	423	405	415	381	321	323	267	284
Production of Milk, Litres Mn.	36	49	56	55	62	64	61	69	66	69
<b>Sheep and Goats</b>										
Population, '000	387	385	381	384	393	341	307	317	275	297
Sheep	10	8	8	8	9	10	8	8	8	10
Goats	377	377	373	375	384	331	299	309	267	287
Slaughtered, '000 <sup>(b)</sup>	58	63	68	63	73	65	56	51	52	43
<b>Pigs</b>										
Population, '000	89	81	84	82	89	81	108	70	81	95
Slaughtered, '000 <sup>(b)</sup>	21	22	20	25	30	30	24	23	21	18
<b>Poultry</b>										
Population, '000	14,350	13,631	14,032	14,211	14,051	16,660	16,642	16,756	21,068	21,287
Duck	18	15	13	12	13	13	12	12	12	11
Chicken	14,331	13,615	14,018	14,199	14,039	16,647	16,630	16,744	21,056	21,276
Production of Eggs, '000	1,039,813	1,142,239	1,139,940	1,185,318	1,457,101	1,636,844	1,741,366	1,898,856	2,059,653	2,072,870

(a) Provisional

(b) Only the number of animals slaughtered at licensed slaughter houses are included here.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
 Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources Development  
 Sri Lanka Customs  
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Fish Production

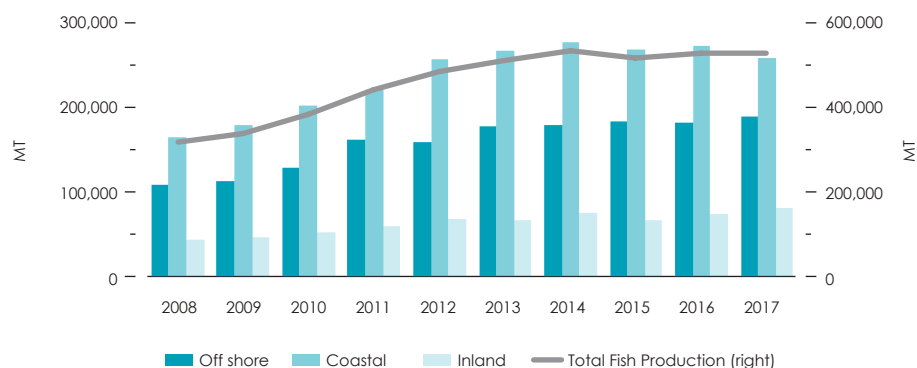


Table 5.11

## National Livestock Statistics by District 2016

District	Cattle			Buffaloes			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Buffaloes	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Chickens	Ave. Monthly Egg Production, '000	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	7,200	2,460	8,480	5,040	1,590	5,390	1,173,750	9,210	665	6,460	2,260
Gampaha	27,020	7,650	23,600	6,040	1,150	3,620	1,931,520	4,927	1,195	26,410	8,340
Kalutara	13,940	4,030	10,280	10,310	3,090	8,990	830,020	9,274	335	5,110	6,250
Kandy	20,810	8,850	49,980	3,130	110	400	881,800	4,197	750	1,710	13,770
Matale	17,950	6,070	29,270	3,920	200	610	530,250	2,805	210	3,850	5,500
Nuwara Eliya	34,850	14,490	118,110	2,690	100	190	302,010	6,176	370	510	9,820
Galle	10,330	3,420	9,200	8,110	2,920	8,900	203,810	2,253	270	960	3,510
Matara	7,840	2,240	5,180	4,920	1,590	3,800	103,530	1,145	130	270	2,030
Hambantota	27,520	10,310	23,200	38,150	13,600	22,770	118,970	1,508	190	430	1,510
Jaffna	48,400	15,390	34,330	280	20	60	351,270	3,210	590	20	47,980
Kilinochchi	31,420	9,600	13,320	780	240	290	148,250	1,102	305	200	7,560
Mannar	48,610	11,870	19,820	1,610	470	1,340	111,790	1,222	665	70	10,540
Vavuniya	48,700	13,870	25,720	2,170	540	1,030	148,900	1,221	565	230	11,810
Mullaitivu	35,580	11,230	16,900	6,640	2,140	3,680	107,320	913	70	90	5,200
Batticaloa	74,030	23,670	31,950	22,560	7,420	10,760	192,200	1,322	1,230	210	21,820
Ampara	85,650	20,530	36,190	20,300	7,040	16,390	289,850	2,010	750	230	11,190
Trincomalee	42,540	12,830	23,430	29,600	11,160	23,300	177,840	1,936	880	280	16,930
Kurunegala	102,820	32,140	137,180	14,590	2,970	9,090	9,172,780	91,399	605	11,410	25,730
Puttalam	45,830	10,910	36,110	6,100	1,560	6,810	2,290,890	18,937	810	14,760	21,670
Anuradhapura	81,910	25,880	83,420	24,040	7,770	18,980	491,630	1,417	690	2,200	14,470
Polonnaruwa	32,810	11,370	35,830	14,810	4,940	10,930	355,530	1,647	150	1,620	4,630
Badulla	40,910	11,510	72,720	1,950	320	580	181,980	1,447	170	200	9,480
Moneragala	39,430	8,760	20,980	29,170	10,030	21,360	199,250	693	100	2,700	2,540
Ratnapura	11,130	3,010	10,080	7,430	2,090	4,200	300,700	696	130	820	5,130
Kegalle	7,920	2,310	7,720	2,410	90	220	460,180	971	145	670	5,380
<b>Total</b>	<b>945,150</b>	<b>284,400</b>	<b>883,000</b>	<b>266,750</b>	<b>83,150</b>	<b>183,690</b>	<b>21,056,020</b>	<b>171,638</b>	<b>11,970</b>	<b>81,420</b>	<b>275,050</b>

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.12

National Livestock Statistics by District 2017<sup>(a)</sup>

District	Cattle			Buffaloes			Poultry			Pigs	Goat and Sheep
	Number of Cattle	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Buffaloes	Cows Milking at Present	Ave. Daily Milk Production, Ltrs.	Number of Chickens	Ave. Monthly Egg Production, '000	Number of Ducks	Number of Swine	Number of Goats and Sheep
Colombo	7,930	2,360	8,260	4,760	1,500	4,980	841,090	8,356	335	13,450	2,050
Gampaha	26,110	7,470	22,950	5,460	1,210	3,520	1,813,630	5,219	1,040	27,170	7,940
Kalutara	13,730	3,930	9,240	10,930	3,320	8,350	1,181,420	8,323	310	5,230	5,610
Kandy	22,410	8,790	53,110	3,790	60	200	900,000	4,874	490	2,040	14,760
Matale	19,130	6,660	35,960	3,680	280	900	653,070	5,224	250	3,500	5,479
Nuwara Eliya	40,220	15,200	156,560	2,710	120	150	330,430	5,276	345	450	10,230
Galle	10,710	3,430	8,990	7,540	2,590	7,650	175,010	2,254	215	870	3,200
Matara	8,850	2,520	5,390	5,620	1,830	4,150	95,440	1,139	115	170	2,140
Hambantota	31,700	11,740	25,590	41,100	13,850	27,700	106,510	1,290	175	720	2,450
Jaffna	57,320	16,130	32,640	0	0	0	374,950	3,707	340	0	48,610
Kilinochchi	35,090	10,100	13,670	950	230	320	158,650	1,785	350	200	8,360
Mannar	49,160	12,270	20,180	1,530	450	1,440	110,840	1,231	1,150	150	10,460
Vavuniya	53,420	16,210	29,790	2,150	580	1,040	141,760	1,343	505	510	13,610
Mullaitivu	37,380	11,450	15,710	7,470	2,330	3,960	107,280	976	110	90	5,740
Batticaloa	78,000	24,550	29,460	23,170	7,860	12,970	185,600	1,294	670	0	25,910
Ampara	78,120	19,900	32,840	20,230	6,190	13,620	333,930	2,118	770	170	14,020
Trincomalee	48,570	15,460	25,090	32,600	13,140	26,080	179,200	2,307	1,170	460	20,690
Kurunegala	102,680	31,160	130,030	17,830	3,250	11,620	8,580,520	87,870	680	11,260	24,340
Puttalam	56,650	12,120	38,960	7,400	1,700	5,950	2,924,850	19,785	610	19,990	28,190
Anuradhapura	85,250	26,170	74,700	26,990	8,510	20,680	589,330	1,815	410	2,550	15,170
Polonnaruwa	44,050	12,990	43,150	17,150	5,090	11,710	389,480	2,408	190	2,190	8,170
Badulla	36,120	11,110	58,500	2,270	470	890	182,710	1,382	165	220	7,570
Moneragala	35,720	8,040	17,470	26,290	8,880	17,220	180,300	698	140	2,520	2,130
Ratnapura	14,550	4,110	12,470	9,750	2,960	5,180	319,270	1,013	100	610	5,610
Kegalle	8,010	2,380	9,310	2,180	90	250	420,550	1,051	145	600	5,140
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,000,880</b>	<b>296,250</b>	<b>910,020</b>	<b>283,550</b>	<b>86,490</b>	<b>190,530</b>	<b>21,275,820</b>	<b>172,739</b>	<b>10,780</b>	<b>95,120</b>	<b>297,579</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.13

## Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices 2016

Province	District	Livestock			Livestock – Full Grown					
		Cow Milk 1 Ltr.	Buffalo Milk 1 Ltr.	Eggs each (average)	Buffaloes	Neat Cattle		Goats	Pigs	Poultry
						High Bred	Other			
Western	Colombo	62.15	64.99	14.35	83,312.50	90,729.17	55,625.00	22,444.44	29,968.75	334.25
	Gampaha	59.39	62.50	14.95	49,947.64	60,913.75	39,629.21	16,272.91	19,785.60	441.62
	Kalutara	64.38	71.47	13.84	70,500.00	69,250.00	57,925.00	24,583.33	19,000.00	343.83
Central	Kandy	60.55	n.a.	14.83	50,500.00	58,513.72	16,391.65	10,962.48	n.a.	367.68
	Matale	62.38	95.67	14.71	43,453.12	65,853.71	30,824.98	18,631.95	18,666.67	362.06
	Nuwara Eliya	66.47	n.a.	14.20	n.a.	52,125.00	37,194.44	18,305.51	18,000.00	332.92
Southern	Galle	60.77	70.07	14.68	60,495.59	52,294.09	39,691.35	23,722.22	n.a.	696.48
	Matara	68.30	74.86	14.96	40,599.84	67,333.00	21,710.41	10,444.33	n.a.	498.01
	Hambantota	64.75	76.28	14.89	28,198.11	n.a.	18,854.17	7,720.83	10,000.00	342.01
Northern	Jaffna	66.80	60.00	15.14	n.a.	83,788.89	20,479.17	14,299.96	n.a.	555.93
	Kilinochchi	62.29	60.00	15.55	95,666.67	92,083.58	37,972.33	23,694.33	n.a.	591.67
	Mannar	72.88	80.97	15.87	34,375.00	56,875.00	35,916.67	12,064.58	n.a.	470.00
	Vavuniya	57.43	66.73	13.98	52,243.06	29,666.67	20,844.75	13,686.42	40,555.56	713.54
	Mullaitivu	69.21	80.00	15.54	n.a.	n.a.	18,336.11	10,854.17	n.a.	656.13
Eastern	Batticaloa	68.35	78.31	16.57	51,419.31	46,027.81	33,682.31	11,906.25	n.a.	595.82
	Trincomalee	67.48	74.02	15.09	41,213.61	72,500.00	33,633.16	12,580.95	9,416.67	529.31
	Ampara	68.47	79.20	15.21	61,895.13	51,636.01	37,900.30	17,522.10	n.a.	473.99
North Western	Kurunegala	64.22	70.33	13.76	48,313.51	67,958.13	39,251.56	17,392.51	30,225.74	340.81
	Puttalam	64.88	75.29	13.89	63,175.60	63,270.83	33,990.00	10,669.40	14,855.18	353.42
North Central	Anuradhapura	64.15	68.25	68.79	41,316.78	53,567.94	28,965.48	12,409.56	15,635.37	335.93
	Polonnaruwa	63.63	69.32	14.72	55,919.63	64,525.78	44,375.46	14,042.41	27,552.08	354.50
Uva	Badulla	58.73	80.00	15.26	31,000.00	38,345.78	23,966.65	16,742.78	n.a.	411.03
	Moneragala	62.42	71.62	14.93	n.a.	n.a.	29,791.67	20,487.50	n.a.	337.92
Sabara-gamuwa	Ratnapura	62.83	73.58	14.14	30,000.00	n.a.	23,687.50	15,333.33	n.a.	344.58
	Kegalle	57.79	n.a.	15.01	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12,068.75	n.a.	394.42
<b>Average Price</b>		<b>64.03</b>	<b>72.88</b>	<b>16.99</b>	<b>51,677.26</b>	<b>61,862.94</b>	<b>32,526.64</b>	<b>15,553.72</b>	<b>21,138.47</b>	<b>447.11</b>

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.14

Livestock and Poultry – Average Producer Prices 2017<sup>(a)</sup>

Province	District	Livestock			Livestock – Full Grown					
		Cow Milk 1 Ltr.	Buffalo Milk 1 Ltr.	Eggs each (average)	Buffaloes	Neat Cattle		Goats	Pigs	Poultry
						High Bred	Other			
Western	Colombo	70.29	74.79	11.95	90,000.00	100,000.00	40,000.00	n.a.	21,815.63	312.63
	Gampaha	61.56	66.87	11.52	54,601.61	60,723.69	42,939.05	19,376.71	23,075.79	403.38
	Kalutara	67.07	84.85	11.86	79,014.13	82,583.58	31,951.34	23,758.62	21,768.93	392.64
Central	Kandy	65.93	n.a.	12.90	59,677.08	65,896.55	31,891.67	13,681.44	n.a.	380.57
	Matale	63.07	73.96	13.10	43,168.05	70,962.49	36,263.87	21,961.78	19,027.69	365.92
	Nuwara Eliya	65.94	n.a.	12.19	n.a.	n.a.	45,479.17	25,818.05	n.a.	379.19
Southern	Galle	67.16	82.94	12.36	66,880.32	50,968.96	40,046.47	21,916.67	n.a.	714.56
	Matara	69.17	70.59	12.72	43,518.52	45,000.00	25,075.66	9,000.00	n.a.	512.78
	Hambantota	69.74	80.50	12.21	32,105.41	40,000.00	22,470.56	17,833.33	n.a.	422.05
Northern	Jaffna	69.26	69.50	13.30	n.a.	79,127.08	15,986.03	17,057.56	n.a.	609.77
	Kilinochchi	65.33	n.a.	14.58	150,000.00	89,027.79	34,645.83	30,097.25	n.a.	703.25
	Mannar	66.00	80.00	14.70	38,250.00	78,472.22	37,791.67	11,243.75	n.a.	464.58
	Vavuniya	61.83	68.93	12.19	53,749.83	n.a.	35,749.98	18,516.63	n.a.	719.71
	Mullaitivu	69.61	79.83	14.57	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Eastern	Batticaloa	73.91	84.51	14.53	n.a.	59,044.42	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Trincomalee	70.76	75.52	13.50	49,380.71	51,966.67	40,083.31	13,520.79	10,937.50	803.54
	Ampara	74.17	90.22	13.39	77,263.25	59,953.58	34,833.33	19,879.34	n.a.	590.83
North Western	Kurunegala	66.42	75.61	12.21	50,466.26	77,261.72	39,264.25	16,868.70	25,888.96	350.37
	Puttalam	69.50	78.01	11.82	64,083.33	73,656.25	34,361.99	13,775.58	16,098.86	392.22
North Central	Anuradhapura	65.89	69.48	13.37	44,521.69	55,638.29	29,376.96	12,452.35	16,097.95	457.76
	Polonnaruwa	72.29	77.81	12.03	64,451.39	76,752.67	46,393.80	17,199.97	32,102.08	349.91
Uva	Badulla	59.90	65.00	13.27	n.a.	39,502.19	28,491.12	14,068.40	n.a.	419.40
	Moneragala	67.75	80.02	13.03	n.a.	n.a.	37,500.00	21,687.50	n.a.	343.80
Sabara-gamuwa	Ratnapura	65.05	79.18	13.04	29,500.00	45,000.00	27,500.00	14,625.00	n.a.	362.50
	Kegalle	61.30	n.a.	12.99	n.a.	62,500.00	n.a.	13,902.08	10,167.00	404.30
<b>Average Price</b>		<b>67.29</b>	<b>77.48</b>	<b>12.77</b>	<b>56,901.29</b>	<b>66,151.31</b>	<b>34,579.34</b>	<b>17,833.78</b>	<b>20,338.47</b>	<b>487.82</b>

(a) Provisional

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 5.15

## Fish Production 2013 – 2017

Metric Tons

Year	Category	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
2013	Marine Fish	94,030	–	140,620	55,640	84,570	71,070	–	–	–	445,930
	Inland Fish	1,369	3,043	8,137	3,539	11,225	13,160	17,160	7,506	1,771	66,910
	<b>Total</b>	<b>95,399</b>	<b>3,043</b>	<b>148,757</b>	<b>59,179</b>	<b>95,795</b>	<b>84,230</b>	<b>17,160</b>	<b>7,506</b>	<b>1,771</b>	<b>512,840</b>
2014	Marine Fish	85,320	–	152,790	72,730	75,720	72,740	–	–	–	459,300
	Inland Fish	1,244	2,029	7,090	3,583	12,199	10,719	23,883	11,009	3,994	75,750
	<b>Total</b>	<b>86,564</b>	<b>2,029</b>	<b>159,880</b>	<b>76,313</b>	<b>87,919</b>	<b>83,459</b>	<b>23,883</b>	<b>11,009</b>	<b>3,994</b>	<b>535,050</b>
2015	Marine Fish	75,380	–	156,530	72,560	70,800	77,620	–	–	–	452,890
	Inland Fish	1,315	1,699	4,926	3,736	11,764	13,240	19,100	8,643	2,877	67,300
	<b>Total</b>	<b>76,695</b>	<b>1,699</b>	<b>161,456</b>	<b>76,296</b>	<b>82,564</b>	<b>90,860</b>	<b>19,100</b>	<b>8,643</b>	<b>2,877</b>	<b>520,190</b>
2016	Marine Fish	83,550	–	149,950	75,470	72,460	75,560	–	–	–	456,990
	Inland Fish	1,850	2,150	5,545	6,405	17,950	16,385	16,515	4,665	2,465	73,930
	<b>Total</b>	<b>85,400</b>	<b>2,150</b>	<b>155,495</b>	<b>81,875</b>	<b>90,410</b>	<b>91,945</b>	<b>16,515</b>	<b>4,665</b>	<b>2,465</b>	<b>530,920</b>
2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	Marine Fish	78,095	–	144,600	83,155	77,790	65,800	–	–	–	449,440
	Inland Fish	1,665	2,970	10,640	7,170	19,525	9,595	24,070	3,995	2,240	81,870
	<b>Total</b>	<b>79,760</b>	<b>2,970</b>	<b>155,240</b>	<b>90,325</b>	<b>97,315</b>	<b>75,395</b>	<b>24,070</b>	<b>3,995</b>	<b>2,240</b>	<b>531,310</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

Table 5.16

## Operating Fishing Craft by Province and Type 2013 – 2017

Numbers

Type / Year	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	Total
<b>In board Engine – Multi Day</b>										
2013	1,151	–	1,975	84	681	220	–	–	–	4,111
2014	1,211	–	2,154	266	574	242	–	–	–	4,447
2015	1,088	–	2,229	62	626	213	–	–	–	4,218
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	819	–	2,210	101	647	219	–	–	–	3,996
2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	1,166	–	2,098	126	617	189	–	–	–	4,196
<b>In board Engine – Single Day</b>										
2013	127	–	158	118	352	47	–	–	–	802
2014	155	–	200	176	345	–	–	–	–	876
2015	120	–	168	151	277	3	–	–	–	719
2016	75	–	148	309	254	–	–	–	–	786
2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	53	–	128	559	128	–	–	–	–	868
<b>Out board Engine – Fibre Glass</b>										
2013	2,764	–	2,394	5,596	7,425	4,955	–	–	–	23,134
2014	3,034	–	2,654	9,844	3,411	5,039	–	–	–	23,982
2015	4,142	–	2,695	6,831	4,608	5,752	–	–	–	24,028
2016	3,985	–	2,472	7,291	4,866	5,668	–	–	–	24,282
2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	2,328	–	2,058	8,159	4,752	5,097	–	–	–	22,394
<b>Traditional Mechanized</b>										
2013	283	–	542	777	666	246	–	–	–	2,514
2014	299	–	585	1,062	512	262	–	–	–	2,720
2015	12	–	696	769	233	162	–	–	–	1,872
2016	6	–	632	797	232	172	–	–	–	1,839
2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	7	–	600	1,155	207	216	–	–	–	2,185
<b>Traditional Non-Mechanized</b>										
2013	2,657	467	3,352	4,467	11,068	4,619	2,151	741	161	29,703
2014	2,755	505	3,257	7,723	8,529	4,629	2,151	805	145	30,499
2015	2,453	505	3,713	4,773	9,358	4,253	2,226	853	145	28,279
2016	2,167	578	2,994	5,814	10,330	4,255	2,334	784	171	29,427
2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	1,977	590	2,616	5,045	9,507	3,877	2,405	795	180	26,992
<b>Total Craft</b>										
2013	6,928	467	8,421	11,042	20,212	10,087	2,151	741	161	60,264
2014	7,454	505	8,850	19,071	13,371	10,172	2,151	805	145	62,524
2015	7,815	505	9,501	12,586	15,102	10,383	2,226	853	145	59,116
2016	7,052	578	8,456	14,312	16,329	10,314	2,334	784	171	60,330
2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	5,531	590	7,500	15,044	15,211	9,379	2,405	795	180	56,635

Note : Fresh Water Crafts included to Crefts list in 2013

Source : Ministry of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Table 5.17

Cultivation Loans – Refinance Credit Schemes<sup>(a)</sup>

(Position as at End of December)

Cultivation Year	Loans Granted (Rs.Mn.)			Recoveries (Rs.Mn.)			Per cent of Recoveries		
	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops
1989 / 90	372	181	553	328	156	484	88.2	86.4	87.6
1990 / 91	588	234	822	503	190	694	86.0	81.0	84.0
1991 / 92	595	235	830	465	161	626	78.2	68.5	75.4
1992 / 93	569	255	824	461	188	649	81.0	73.7	78.8
1993 / 94	624	293	917	418	189	607	67.0	64.5	66.2
1994 / 95	723	257	980	597	176	773	82.6	68.5	78.9
1995 / 96	476	192	668	318	153	471	66.8	79.7	70.5
1996 / 97	412	178	590	325	151	476	78.9	84.8	80.7
1997 / 98	327	152	479	244	67	311	74.6	44.1	64.9
1998 / 99	312	151	463	235	71	306	75.3	47.0	66.1
1999 / 2000	557	204	761	492	181	673	88.3	88.7	88.4
2000 / 01	517	244	761	484	201	685	93.6	82.4	92.4
2001 / 02	591	233	824	570	215	785	96.4	92.3	95.3
2002 / 03	893	270	1,163	832	232	1,064	93.2	85.9	91.5
2003 / 04	982	475	1,457	853	424	1,277	86.9	89.3	87.6
2004 Yala	308	253	561	281	220	501	91.2	87.0	89.3
2004 / 2005 Maha	691	325	1,016	592	285	877	85.7	87.7	86.3
2005 Yala	467	303	770	421	265	686	90.2	87.5	89.1
2005 / 2006 Maha	552	387	939	503	347	850	91.1	89.7	90.5
2006 Yala	432	358	790	397	314	711	91.9	87.7	90.0
2006 / 2007 Maha	559	520	1,079	525	460	985	93.9	88.5	91.3
2007 Yala	598	472	1,070	543	421	964	90.8	89.2	90.1
2007 / 2008 Maha	807	977	1,784	782	886	1,668	96.9	90.7	93.5
2008 Yala	837	638	1,475	812	533	1,345	97.0	83.5	91.2
2008 / 2009 Maha	1,158	970	2,128	1,096	787	1,883	94.7	81.1	88.5
2009 Yala	760	599	1,359	710	549	1,259	93.4	91.7	92.6
2009 / 2010 Maha	1,402	857	2,259	1,280	734	2,014	91.3	85.7	89.2
2010 Yala	1,139	686	1,825	832	343	1,175	73.0	50.0	64.4
2010 / 2011 Maha	2,443	1,503	3,946	2,396	977	3,373	98.1	65.0	85.5
2011 Yala	1,975	1,250	3,224	1,796	1,102	2,897	90.9	88.1	89.9
2011 / 2012 Maha	3,752	2,534	6,286	3,046	2,168	5,214	81.2	85.6	82.9
2012 Yala	1,775	2,009	3,783	1,521	1,657	3,177	85.7	82.5	84.0
2012 / 2013 Maha	3,527	3,117	6,644	2,625	2,209	4,833	74.4	70.9	72.8
2013 Yala	1,900	1,328	3,228	1,830	1,202	3,031	96.3	90.5	93.9
2013 / 2014 Maha	3,174	1,978	5,152	2,698	1,780	4,477	85.0	90.0	86.9
2014 Yala	1,588	1,307	2,894	1,493	1,114	2,607	94.0	85.3	90.1
2014 / 2015 Maha	3,261	3,390	6,650	2,872	2,416	5,287	88.1	71.3	79.5
2015 Yala	2,321	2,839	5,160	1,918	1,505	3,423	82.6	53.0	66.3
2015/ 2016 Maha <sup>(b)</sup>	3,701	3,637	7,337	3,228	1,816	5,044	87.2	49.9	68.7
2016 Yala <sup>(b)</sup>	2,683	3,533	6,216	2,125	1,186	3,311	79.2	33.6	53.3
2016/ 2017 Maha <sup>(c)</sup>	3,232	3,041	6,273	2,922	1,665	4,587	90.4	54.7	73.1
2017 Yala <sup>(c)</sup>	2,073	2,351	4,424	1,608	934	2,542	77.6	39.7	57.5

(a) Credit Schemes: From 1973 to Yala 1986 Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.  
Since Yala 1986 New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional data – Recovery is in progress.

Sources : Bank of Ceylon  
Commercial Bank  
DFCC Bank  
Hatton National Bank  
Lankaputhra Development Bank  
National Development Bank  
People's Bank  
Regional Development Bank  
Sampath Bank  
SANASA Development Bank  
Seylan Bank  
Union Bank

Table 5.18

## Plantation Sector – Manpower, Extent, Production and Yield 2009 – 2017

Category		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Manpower</b>										
JEDB <sup>(b)</sup>	Staff Grades	375	375	370	389	379	355	315	283	298
	Labour Grades	5,693	5,810	5,807	5,482	5,285	5,429	4,911	4,827	4,414
SLSPC <sup>(b)</sup>	Staff Grades	317	256	272	320	265	255	203	187	192
	Labour Grades	5,424	4,812	4,567	4,274	4,220	3,932	3,932	3,578	3,247
Plantation Companies <sup>(c)</sup>	Staff Grades	12,162	12,446	11,442	11,621	11,207	11,163	10,675	10,302	9,836
	Labour Grades	200,439	202,204	196,861	183,656	175,660	171,510	163,777	153,152	144,455
Total	Staff Grades	12,854	13,077	12,084	12,330	11,851	11,773	11,193	10,772	10,326
	Labour Grades	211,556	212,826	207,235	193,412	185,165	180,871	172,620	161,557	152,116
	% of Labour	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94
<b>Extent and Average Manpower</b>										
Total Land Extent (ha.)	JEDB <sup>(b)</sup>	11,792	11,757	6,181	4,524	4,646	6,439	12,900	12,689	12,332
Managed by	SLSPC <sup>(b)</sup>	9,690	9,846	6,168	4,043	6,101	5,831	9,673	9,966	9,969
	Plantation Companies <sup>(c)</sup>	230,655	230,704	172,288	166,548	170,541	171,302	171,061	167,779	166,524
Average Extent (ha.)	JEDB <sup>(b)</sup>	694	692	364	266	258	358	645	634	685
per Estate	SLSPC <sup>(b)</sup>	808	821	514	337	469	449	744	767	712
	Plantation Companies <sup>(c)</sup>	577	577	429	418	431	428	429	420	417
Average Manpower	JEDB <sup>(b)</sup>	357	364	363	345	315	321	261	255	262
per Estate	SLSPC <sup>(b)</sup>	478	423	403	383	345	322	302	275	232
	Plantation Companies <sup>(c)</sup>	532	537	518	491	442	456	437	410	389
<b>Total Extent Bearing (ha.)</b>										
Tea	JEDB <sup>(b)</sup>	4,146	3,949	3,936	3,927	3,781	4,025	3,870	3,808	2,936
	SLSPC <sup>(b)</sup>	3,523	3,495	3,928	3,954	2,900	2,841	2,893	2,668	2,623
	Plantation Companies <sup>(c)</sup>	72,955	72,741	72,661	71,188	70,125	70,955	70,486	69,805	69,265
Rubber	JEDB <sup>(b)</sup>	396	362	363	363	367	408	523	522	504
	SLSPC <sup>(b)</sup>	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
	Plantation Companies <sup>(c)</sup>	33,950	33,561	33,420	32,409	32,128	32,492	31,644	30,767	29,909
Coconut	JEDB <sup>(b)</sup>	–	–	–	–	42	42	34	34	34
	SLSPC <sup>(b)</sup>	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Plantation Companies <sup>(c)</sup>	9,601	9,306	9,309	8,941	8,696	8,492	8,431	7,864	7,635
<b>Production ('000 mt)</b>										
Made Tea	JEDB <sup>(b)</sup>				2.2	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.4
Production by	SLSPC <sup>(b)</sup>	4.3	4.3	5.9	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
	Other State Agencies	7.0	8.0	1.5	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.8	2.4	2.5
	Plantation Companies	115.4	136.2	122.9	118.8	123.6	118.0	113.9	95.4	100.4
	Private	164.4	183.0	197.2	202.1	208.6	212.9	207.7	192.0	201.9
	Total	291.1	331.4	327.5	328.4	340.0	338.0	328.8	292.6	307.7
Rubber Production by	JEDB <sup>(b)</sup>	0.20	0.30	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.26	0.35	0.38
	SLSPC <sup>(b)</sup>	0.10	0.10	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
	Plantation Companies <sup>(c)</sup>	32.5	32.2	31.3	29.5	29.3	26.6	26.1	26.6	27.9
	Private	104.1	120.4	126.6	122.4	100.8	71.8	62.2	52.1	54.8
	Total	136.9	153.0	158.2	152.1	130.4	98.6	88.6	79.1	83.1
Coconut Mn/Nuts	Plantation Companies <sup>(c)</sup>	41	40	37	41	28	36	33	41	42
Production by	Private	2,812	2,277	2,771	2,899	2,485	2,834	3,023	2,970	2,408
	Total	2,853	2,317	2,808	2,940	2,513	2,870	3,056	3,011	2,450
<b>Yield (kg./ha.)</b>										
Tea	JEDB <sup>(b)</sup>	517	587	542	575	586	476	490	363	492
	SLSPC <sup>(b)</sup>	519	583	582	716	665	547	525	513	532
	Plantation Companies <sup>(c)</sup>	1,506	1,284	1,276	1,264	1,289	1,248	1,239	1,025	948
	National	1,312	1,478	1,475	1,688	1,757	1,736	1,693	1,516	1,428
Rubber	JEDB <sup>(b)</sup>	542	777	661	570	610	661	655	674	752
	SLSPC <sup>(b)</sup>	–	–	754	492	692	615	575	573	649
	Plantation Companies <sup>(c)</sup>	919	884	939	908	936	831	831	864	879
	National	1,437	1,582	1,555	1,459	1,245	914	823	800	933
Coconut (Nuts/ha.)	Plantation Companies <sup>(c)</sup>	4,501	4,284	3,979	4,111	3,242	3,420	3,126	5,158	5,501
	National	6,995	6,544	–	–	6,365	7,404	7,765	7,670	7,879

JEDB – Janatha Estate Development Board  
 SLSPC – Sri Lanka State Plantation Corporation

(a) Provisional

(b) Data source changed

(c) The figures of Plantation Companies includes the data of Kurunegala, Chilaw & Elkaduwa Plantations. Those Plantations are privatised but managed by the Government.

Sources : Ministry of Plantation Industries  
 Ministry of Public Enterprise  
 and Kandy Development

Table 5.19

## Settlements and Land Cultivated under Mahaweli Programme 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 <sup>(a)</sup>	2015	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Settlements (Families)</b>										
System B (LB)	1,049	396	1,360	909	726	658	608	–	2,970	–
System C	253	107	1,612	–	199	481	1,373	20	1,200	547
System D	–	–	–	–	–	321	53	–	100	46
System G	–	–	101	–	96	191	98	3	1,371	352
System H	54	–	–	5	–	–	5	290	2,015	356
System L	–	569	485	1,426	630	2,429	64	–	1,755	1,802
Udawalawe ( LB + RB)	2,931	354	340	–	143	10	221	40	5,975	92
Victoria / Kotmale / Rambakenoya	–	–	26	2	88	62	5	14	810	102
Hurulu Wewa – Dambulla	–	–	–	–	–	–	295	360	817	–
<b>Land Cultivated (Hectares)</b>										
<b>System H</b>	<b>67,529</b>	<b>49,964</b>	<b>67,838</b>	<b>70,993</b>	<b>59,509</b>	<b>67,367</b>	<b>38,789</b>	<b>51,311</b>	<b>36,816</b>	<b>24,069</b>
Paddy	51,263	36,729	50,508	53,119	44,100	47,172	26,355	42,040	29,508	13,186
Other Crops	16,266	13,235	17,330	17,874	15,409	20,195	12,434	9,271	7,308	10,883
<b>System C</b>	<b>46,685</b>	<b>35,813</b>	<b>46,617</b>	<b>46,163</b>	<b>46,171</b>	<b>47,122</b>	<b>39,639</b>	<b>47,403</b>	<b>47,406</b>	<b>36,600</b>
Paddy	43,184	31,949	44,702	45,645	44,554	44,244	33,990	44,900	44,704	34,086
Other Crops	3,501	3,864	1,915	518	1,617	2,878	5,649	2,503	2,702	2,514
<b>System B</b>	<b>35,920</b>	<b>33,024</b>	<b>41,222</b>	<b>41,331</b>	<b>40,591</b>	<b>37,407</b>	<b>32,086</b>	<b>40,519</b>	<b>39,695</b>	<b>29,595</b>
Paddy	33,875	30,370	38,512	38,039	37,898	34,044	30,139	41,332	38,020	28,879
Other Crops	2,045	2,654	2,710	3,292	2,693	3,363	1,947	1,187	1,675	716
<b>System G</b>	<b>11,223</b>	<b>8,496</b>	<b>11,522</b>	<b>10,444</b>	<b>6,305</b>	<b>10,020</b>	<b>7,931</b>	<b>12,535</b>	<b>9,782</b>	<b>8,105</b>
Paddy	9,727	7,641	10,132	9,356	5,362	8,889	7,326	11,168	8,675	7,000
Other Crops	1,496	855	1,390	1,088	943	1,131	605	1,367	1,107	1,105
<b>System L</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>1,436</b>	<b>2,167</b>	<b>1,767</b>	<b>3,050</b>	<b>3,437</b>	<b>1,320</b>	<b>2,758</b>	<b>2,612</b>	<b>2,021</b>
Paddy	777	1,121	1,557	999	2,054	2,437	715	2,045	2,149	1,319
Other Crops	176	315	610	768	996	1,000	605	713	463	702
<b>Udawalawe</b>	<b>39,059</b>	<b>40,394</b>	<b>43,338</b>	<b>45,229</b>	<b>43,333</b>	<b>45,839</b>	<b>26,489</b>	<b>28,836</b>	<b>27,620</b>	<b>10,052</b>
Paddy	20,147	21,583	27,081	27,956	24,799	24,444	22,092	24,804	22,806	7,319
Other Crops	18,912	18,811	16,257	17,273	18,534	21,395	4,397	4,032	4,814	2,733
<b>System D &amp; Rambaken Oya</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>2,792</b>	<b>3,620</b>	<b>1,179</b>
Paddy	–	–	–	–	–	–	116	1,144	1,542	762
Other Crops	–	–	–	–	–	–	133	1,648	2,078	417
<b>Total</b>	<b>201,369</b>	<b>169,127</b>	<b>212,704</b>	<b>215,927</b>	<b>198,959</b>	<b>211,192</b>	<b>146,503</b>	<b>186,699</b>	<b>167,551</b>	<b>111,621</b>
Paddy	158,973	129,393	172,492	175,114	158,767	161,230	120,733	167,433	147,404	92,551
Other Crops	42,396	39,734	40,212	40,813	40,192	49,962	25,770	20,721	20,147	19,070

(a) Revised  
(b) Provisional

Source : Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka

LB – Left Bank  
RB – Right Bank

Table 6.1

## Sugar 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Sugar Cane</b>										
Total Area (with ratoons), Ha.	7,294	7,320	7,360	6,992	9,208	11,801	12,608	12,135	11,784	10,915
Area Harvested, Ha.	6,271	6,200	5,988	6,024	7,034	9,329	11,045	9,005	11,676	9,945
Cane Harvested, '000 MT	348	287	272	290	348	534	576	572	653	591
Average Yield per Hectare, MT	56	47	50	45	54	67	75	89	58	61
<b>Sugar Production, MT</b>	<b>39,378</b>	<b>32,168</b>	<b>31,336</b>	<b>34,875</b>	<b>35,659</b>	<b>53,061</b>	<b>52,318</b>	<b>55,972</b>	<b>61,265</b>	<b>55,552</b>
Sevanagala	10,978	8,718	8,602	6,015	9,631	14,190	14,417	14,377	17,234	15,198
Pelwatta	28,400	23,450	22,734	28,860	22,712	28,358	17,964	27,612	34,188	27,643
Galoya	–	–	–	–	3,316	10,513	19,937	13,994	9,843	12,711
<b>Cost of Sugar Production, Rs./kg.</b>										
Sevanagala	58.32	63.00	65.00	n.a.	68.00	98.00	104.76	99.09	125.00	133.00
Pelwatta	83.66	96.36	93.80	82.00	112.00	104.00	161.62	132.39	133.00	153.00
Galoya	–	–	–	–	91.00	98.15	102.52	134.62	124.45	114.00
<b>Sugar Imports</b>										
Volume, MT '000	571	466	548	606	569	548	520	624	651	498
Value, Rs. Mn.	21,988	25,045	41,077	47,091	43,872	37,187	33,332	34,164	49,919	39,041
Import Price (C.I.F.), Rs./MT	38,533	53,717	74,987	77,764	77,149	67,904	64,142	54,753	76,660	78,402
<b>Sugar Availability, MT '000</b>	<b>608.66</b>	<b>494.42</b>	<b>579.12</b>	<b>640.88</b>	<b>604.66</b>	<b>601.06</b>	<b>572.00</b>	<b>679.98</b>	<b>713.18</b>	<b>553.50</b>
<b>Per Capita, kg.</b>	<b>30.11</b>	<b>24.18</b>	<b>28.04</b>	<b>30.71</b>	<b>29.84</b>	<b>29.34</b>	<b>27.66</b>	<b>32.43</b>	<b>33.64</b>	<b>25.81</b>

(a) Provisional  
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Pelwatta Sugar Industries Ltd.  
Sevanagala Sugar Industries Ltd.  
Galoya Plantations Pvt. Ltd.  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 6.2

## Milk and Milk Products 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Milk Collection, Litres '000</b>	<b>87,845</b>	<b>91,844</b>	<b>99,410</b>	<b>95,710</b>	<b>68,386</b>	<b>66,234</b>	<b>61,478</b>	<b>64,583</b>	<b>70,094</b>	<b>96,202</b>
Milk Industries of Lanka Co., Ltd.	53,590	54,870	55,530	52,813	68,386	66,234	61,478	64,583	70,094	96,202
Nestle Lanka Ltd.	34,255	36,974	43,880	42,897	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Finished Products</b>										
Liquid Milk, Litres '000 <sup>(b)</sup>	13,585	13,837	23,190	18,965	7,768 <sup>(b)</sup>	6,859 <sup>(b)</sup>	6,063	5,927	6,201	5,428
Pasteurised Milk <sup>(b)</sup>	8,692	8,217	7,427	6,931	3,574 <sup>(b)</sup>	3,263 <sup>(b)</sup>	3,163	3,900	3,425	3,527
Sterilised Milk <sup>(b)</sup>	4,893	5,620	15,763	12,034	4,194 <sup>(b)</sup>	3,596 <sup>(b)</sup>	2,900	2,027	2,776	1,901
Condensed Milk, Kgs. '000 <sup>(b)</sup>	4,031	3,637	4,743	4,137	4,621 <sup>(b)</sup>	4,188 <sup>(b)</sup>	4,076	3,495	n.a.	n.a.
Milk Powder, Kgs. '000 <sup>(c)</sup>	7,886	8,421	9,593	8,720	14,242	13,185	11,878	11,113	11,140	n.a.
<b>Imports of Milk Products</b>										
Infant Milk Food, MT	1,343	1,442	911	1,756	1,446	1,545	1,172	1,613	1,659	2,179
Other Milk Food, MT '000	66	65	76	88	84	69	71	86	100	99

(a) Provisional  
(b) Excluding NLL.  
(c) This figure includes imported powdered milk and other powdered malt products upto 2007.  
From 2008 onwards, includes only domestic productions.  
n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ceylon Cold Stores Ltd.  
Milk Industries of Lanka Co. Ltd. (MILCO)  
Nestle Lanka Ltd. (NLL)  
Sri Lanka Customs



Table 6.3

## Textiles 2009 – 2017

Item		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Exports of Textiles and Garments</b>										
Yarn	Mn. kgs.	17	15	17	18	19	22	21	21	22
	Rs. Mn.	4,808	5,621	6,272	7,461	7,543	8,844	8,555	10,121	10,516
Fabric	Mn. kgs.	19	18	17	13	15	16	17	19	19
	Rs. Mn.	6,365	7,958	9,363	11,807	15,917	11,791	13,813	15,607	18,185
Fibre	Mn. kgs.	6	9	12	7	6	12	11	10	7
	Rs. Mn.	239	368	504	392	564	3,231	3,609	3,437	2,612
Other Made Up Textile Articles	Mn. kgs.	11	15	19	40	11	12	15	14	15
	Rs. Mn.	4,858	6,124	6,579	6,735	7,363	8,472	10,013	11,807	13,317
Garments	Rs. Mn.	358,374	359,113	440,791	482,212	551,659	611,350	618,803	669,796	722,624
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>Rs. Mn.</b>	<b>374,645</b>	<b>379,185</b>	<b>463,509</b>	<b>508,607</b>	<b>583,046</b>	<b>643,688</b>	<b>654,794</b>	<b>710,768</b>	<b>767,254</b>
<b>Export Markets (% of Value of Garment Exports)</b>										
USA		41.2	40.8	39.5	39.9	42.9	42.5	46.3	45.7	45.2
Germany		5.7	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.4	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.3
UK		27.1	25.2	23.1	23.4	21.1	19.3	17.9	18.0	16.9
France		1.8	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.5	2.5	1.6	1.4
Netherland		1.9	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.1
Canada		1.3	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2
Italy		11.2	11.0	12.1	10.9	9.6	10.7	7.8	7.6	9.1
<b>Imports of Textiles and Textile Articles</b>										
Yarn	Mn. kgs.	61	71	62	66	61	71	82	82	80
	Rs. Mn.	25,002	35,800	38,358	40,631	37,782	44,484	48,064	53,560	55,655
Fabric	Mn. kgs.	181	197	224	217	205	216	232	265	263
	Rs. Mn.	137,148	155,780	203,883	234,192	210,863	240,882	242,395	317,396	338,519
Fibre	Mn. kgs.	8	7	7	7	11	22	37	27	17
	Rs. Mn.	2,131	2,282	2,650	2,486	3,452	6,702	10,912	8,665	6,079
Clothing Accessories	Mn. kgs.	3	3	4	6	3	3	3	4	4
	Rs. Mn.	7,384	6,606	7,036	7,502	6,424	5,968	5,304	8,031	8,106
Silk, Wool, Cotton, etc., in raw form	Mn. kgs.	4	5	6	7	7	8	9	8	11
	Rs. Mn.	1,832	1,893	2,159	2,317	2,420	2,825	2,785	2,977	3,666
Textile Articles	Mn. kgs.	1	1	2	5	2	2	2	2	2
	Rs. Mn.	2,183	2,181	2,507	2,418	3,360	3,047	2,505	3,267	3,361
<b>Total Value of Imports</b>	<b>Rs. Mn.</b>	<b>175,681</b>	<b>204,542</b>	<b>256,592</b>	<b>289,546</b>	<b>264,302</b>	<b>303,907</b>	<b>311,965</b>	<b>393,896</b>	<b>415,386</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Customs

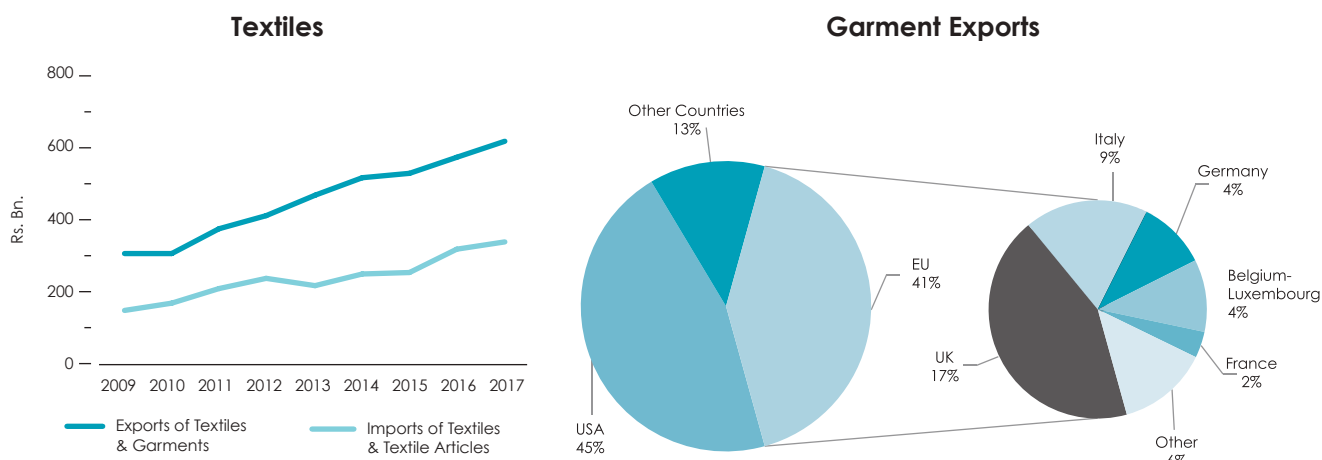


Table 6.4

## Petroleum 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Crude Oil Imports</b>										
Quantity, MT '000	1,853	2,066	1,819	2,070	1,486	1,743	1,824	1,763	1,685	1,591
Value (C.I.F.), Rs. Mn.	143,159	111,715	120,180	183,056	157,758	182,064	187,760	100,578	86,969	107,397
<b>Refined Products Imports<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Quantity, MT '000	2,396	2,162	2,882	3,501	3,961	2,907	3,385	3,321	3,885	4,895
Value (C.I.F.), Rs. Mn.	222,235	138,190	222,273	335,225	467,058	352,984	391,651	244,148	246,233	375,374
<b>Processed in Sri Lanka, MT '000</b>										
Petrol	164	179	158	206	152	144	152	154	166	165
Kerosene	111	83	93	93	75	57	65	75	104	60
Furnace Oil	732	781	686	779	648	724	641	552	479	431
Auto Diesel	451	485	442	501	411	390	496	510	583	506
Marine and Heavy Diesel	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aviation Fuel (Avtur)	154	195	126	155	93	125	168	155	148	236
Liquid Petroleum Gas	16	24	23	24	17	20	28	7	9	19
Asphalts (Bitumen)	45	42	35	46	27	5	–	–	–	–
Naptha (Chemical)	100	105	84	80	71	87	117	135	144	142
Solvents	3	17	2	3	4	n.a.	3	2	1	–
Locally Blended Lubrication Oil	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Exports, Rs. Mn.</b>	<b>27,553</b>	<b>15,447</b>	<b>29,761</b>	<b>61,170</b>	<b>58,902</b>	<b>55,128</b>	<b>44,132</b>	<b>50,461</b>	<b>41,794</b>	<b>66,280</b>

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding coal.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and other Exporters of Petroleum  
Lanka IOC PLC  
Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.5

## Minerals 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Precious &amp; Semi Precious Stones</b>										
Exports, Rs. Mn.	8,259.8	7,912.3	7,944.5	10,523.0	14,982.2	16,765.0	22,582.9	22,234.5	21,712.8	22,108.4
Gem Exports	8,096.2	7,754.3	7,802.1	10,375.7	14,757.6	16,643.8	22,442.7	22,132.2	19,903.5	22,075.6
Geuda Exports	163.6	158.0	142.4	147.3	224.6	121.2	140.2	102.3	101.6	32.8
Graphite –										
Production, MT <sup>(b)</sup>	6,136	915	766	842	1,018	848	565	718	799 <sup>(c)</sup>	811 <sup>(c)</sup>
Exports – Quantity, MT	5,176	3,018	3,231	3,341	3,094	3,083	3,116	2,834	3,163	3,123
– Value, Rs. Mn.	378	260	454	479	561	569	615	531	668	722
– Average Price, Rs./MT	73,055	86,011	140,533	143,376	181,346	184,487	197,463	187,236	211,274	231,032
Ilmenite –										
Production, MT <sup>(d)</sup>	56,824	31,967	53,361	68,085	44,707	42,685	32,972	39,439	17,457	53,734
Exports – Quantity, MT	16,731	74,074	36,692	38,122	51,187	15,806	26,956	40,909	30,595	36,994
– Value, Rs. Mn.	214	414	344	923	2,000	436	480	418	335	914
Rutile –										
Production, MT	3,405	2,133	2,493	1,970	1,590	1,406	2,111	1,808	2,237	2,174
Exports – Quantity, MT	6,090	6,661	2,608	2,302	1,648	1,040	2,753	1,170	2,121	1,976
– Value, Rs. Mn.	231	163	189	295	516	151	330	119	228	215

(a) Provisional

(b) Does not include data from Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd. from 2009.

(c) Only Kahatagala Graphite production.

(d) Includes production of Hi-Ti-Ilmenite from 2010.

Sources : Lanka Mineral Sands Ltd.  
National Gem and Jewellery Authority  
Bogala Graphite Lanka Ltd.  
Kahatagala Graphite Lanka Ltd.  
Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.6

## Cement 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Local Production</b>										
Production Volume, MT '000	1,572	1,453	1,737	1,974	2,068	1,910	1,884	2,287	2,695	2,819
<b>Imports</b>										
Volume, MT '000	2,004	1,702	2,012	2,584	3,796	4,123	4,363	4,092	5,299	5,676
Value, Rs. Mn.	16,784	14,042	14,856	22,222	33,337	40,536	41,304	39,372	50,589	53,498
Imports Price (C.I.F.), Rs. per MT	8,375	8,250	7,385	8,599	8,783	9,832	9,468	9,622	9,547	9,425
<b>Price, Rs. per MT (Annual Avg.)<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>10,338</b>	<b>11,279</b>	<b>9,855</b>	<b>10,720</b>	<b>13,097</b>	<b>13,787</b>	<b>13,902</b>	<b>13,160</b>	<b>11,734</b>	<b>11,367</b>

(a) Provisional

(b) Ex-factory price per MT

Sources : Holcim (Lanka) Limited

Tokyo Cement Company Lanka PLC

Sri Lanka Customs

Table 6.7

## Electricity 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Installed Capacity, MW</b>										
CEB	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,207	1,357	1,361	1,377	1,377	1,384	1,384
Fuel Oil <sup>(b)</sup>	548	548	548	554	554	564	544	604	604	604
Coal	–	–	–	300	300	300	900	900	900	900
Other	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Private	138	172	175	194	227	267	288	307	342	353
Fuel Oil <sup>(c)</sup>	737	742	842	842	784	771	671	511	611	689
Other	12	12	42	48	87	96	150	145	174	206
<b>Maximum Demand, MW</b>	<b>1,922</b>	<b>1,868</b>	<b>1,955</b>	<b>2,163</b>	<b>2,146</b>	<b>2,164</b>	<b>2,152</b>	<b>2,283</b>	<b>2,453</b>	<b>2,523</b>
<b>Units Generated, GWh</b>										
CEB	3,700	3,356	4,988	4,018	2,727	5,990	3,632	4,904	3,481	3,059
Fuel Oil <sup>(b)</sup>	2,083	2,091	1,394	1,494	2,029	1,283	1,696	1,050	2,297	2,529
Coal	–	–	–	1,038	1,404	1,469	3,202	4,443	5,047	5,103
Other	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	2
Private	428	525	646	601	565	916	902	1,065	739	945
Fuel Oil <sup>(c)</sup>	3,680	3,883	3,601	4,253	4,906	1,977	2,610	1,225	2,164	2,516
Other	6	23	83	121	168	260	313	401	419	517
<b>Sales, GWh</b>	<b>8,417</b>	<b>8,441</b>	<b>9,268</b>	<b>10,024</b>	<b>10,475</b>	<b>10,621</b>	<b>11,063</b>	<b>11,786</b>	<b>12,785</b>	<b>13,430</b>
Domestic and Religious	2,799	2,927	3,186	3,430	3,577	3,546	3,585	3,943	4,272	4,463
Industrial	2,678	2,518	2,870	3,131	3,285	3,344	3,498	3,608	3,864	4,041
Small Units	202	219	232	252	272	274	275	291	330	315
Medium Units	1,386	1,316	1,473	1,574	1,628	1,676	1,726	1,812	1,942	1,987
Large Units	1,090	983	1,165	1,306	1,385	1,394	1,497	1,504	1,591	1,739
General Purpose and Hotel <sup>(d)</sup>	1,703	1,768	1,903	2,087	2,202	2,316	2,520	2,681	2,987	3,222
LECO	1,130	1,120	1,201	1,267	1,302	1,308	1,352	1,446	1,553	1,595
Street Lighting	108	108	108	109	109	108	108	108	109	108

(a) Provisional

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

(b) Data from 2011 had been split as fuel oil and coal power, as coal power generation commenced in 2011.

(c) Inclusive of Independent Power Producers (IPP).

(d) Data from 2013 include sales to government category.

Table 6.8

## Gross Generation of Electricity by Power Stations – 2016 and 2017

Power Station	Capacity MW	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
<b>CEB</b>														
<b>Hydro</b>														
<b>Generation in 2016, GWh</b>														
<b>Laxapana Complex</b>														
Canyon	60.00	10.82	14.62	17.67	11.36	4.68	12.07	12.54	6.02	6.10	9.70	7.05	10.10	122.73
Old Laxapana	53.80	18.46	27.07	17.72	16.62	26.72	37.30	22.26	13.01	15.66	18.18	15.27	8.97	237.24
New Laxapana	116.00	34.09	44.25	54.22	36.57	33.37	46.91	42.63	25.06	23.98	33.33	25.79	32.42	432.62
Wimalasurendra	50.00	7.38	11.85	7.38	6.82	8.07	13.64	7.74	2.98	4.84	6.44	4.57	2.98	84.69
Polpitiya	75.00	25.37	33.27	32.12	22.65	31.51	46.13	31.02	18.22	19.14	25.14	21.27	19.92	325.74
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>354.80</b>	<b>96.12</b>	<b>131.06</b>	<b>129.10</b>	<b>94.02</b>	<b>104.35</b>	<b>156.05</b>	<b>116.18</b>	<b>65.29</b>	<b>69.72</b>	<b>92.79</b>	<b>73.94</b>	<b>74.39</b>	<b>1,203.02</b>
<b>Mahaweli Complex</b>														
Ukuwela	40.00	12.92	13.65	9.18	4.68	9.97	20.53	21.93	15.30	10.07	11.09	17.27	11.55	158.13
Bowetanne	40.00	4.79	2.38	2.29	0.75	6.50	4.50	4.74	4.09	3.88	1.20	4.16	3.14	42.41
Victoria	210.00	100.65	62.48	49.47	34.10	37.93	70.64	44.19	42.98	33.54	48.83	38.41	26.25	589.47
Upper Kotmale	150.00	24.62	10.84	8.76	10.07	45.54	32.03	26.25	22.06	18.96	10.89	17.77	7.01	234.81
Kotmale	201.00	21.18	28.45	15.61	1.58	29.13	41.54	39.09	30.20	13.47	18.19	19.00	22.76	280.20
Randenigala	122.60	66.32	32.48	18.66	23.13	30.82	39.32	33.23	23.40	7.57	11.15	18.41	19.21	323.71
Rantambe	50.00	30.49	15.25	8.00	9.13	14.77	16.06	14.33	10.44	3.29	4.60	8.31	8.02	142.68
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>813.60</b>	<b>260.97</b>	<b>165.54</b>	<b>111.97</b>	<b>83.44</b>	<b>174.66</b>	<b>224.62</b>	<b>183.76</b>	<b>148.48</b>	<b>90.77</b>	<b>105.94</b>	<b>123.33</b>	<b>97.93</b>	<b>1,771.41</b>
<b>Samanalawewa</b>	<b>120.00</b>	<b>38.18</b>	<b>29.92</b>	<b>49.35</b>	<b>35.20</b>	<b>22.22</b>	<b>33.37</b>	<b>13.54</b>	<b>13.44</b>	<b>2.94</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>18.78</b>	<b>260.53</b>
<b>Kukule</b>	<b>75.00</b>	<b>13.77</b>	<b>6.64</b>	<b>5.33</b>	<b>13.33</b>	<b>37.48</b>	<b>31.97</b>	<b>12.73</b>	<b>11.13</b>	<b>9.15</b>	<b>10.38</b>	<b>36.19</b>	<b>14.05</b>	<b>202.14</b>
<b>Mini Hydro (CEB)</b>														
Inginiyagala	11.25	4.20	2.00	0.86	5.95	5.68	6.09	5.70	1.67	1.08	3.37	2.55	2.63	41.78
Uda Walawe	6.00	2.84	1.91	0.52	2.19	2.86	2.71	2.03	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.55
Nilambe	3.20	0.97	0.21	0.16	0.30	0.30	0.91	0.27	0.12	0.04	0.13	0.76	0.14	4.31
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>20.45</b>	<b>8.04</b>	<b>4.13</b>	<b>1.54</b>	<b>8.43</b>	<b>8.83</b>	<b>9.71</b>	<b>8.00</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>3.50</b>	<b>3.31</b>	<b>2.77</b>	<b>61.64</b>
<b>Total Hydro</b>	<b>1,383.85</b>	<b>417.06</b>	<b>337.29</b>	<b>297.29</b>	<b>234.42</b>	<b>347.53</b>	<b>455.71</b>	<b>334.21</b>	<b>240.60</b>	<b>173.70</b>	<b>215.11</b>	<b>237.87</b>	<b>207.93</b>	<b>3,498.72</b>
<b>Wind Power</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>2.14</b>
<b>Thermal</b>														
<b>Kelanitissa: Steam</b>														
Gas	80.00	0.10	1.78	6.38	1.71	1.18	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.18	10.92	9.27	13.06	44.73
Gas (New)	115.00	2.07	21.39	56.62	34.56	9.98	0.23	0.00	0.00	17.57	43.76	56.66	20.92	263.75
Combined Cycle	165.00	0.00	0.00	73.82	97.23	65.18	74.01	87.27	20.07	99.59	82.69	87.79	109.90	797.55
Sapugaskanda	80.00	18.41	25.70	36.44	33.33	17.63	11.30	13.49	28.88	15.66	34.29	40.83	33.21	309.17
Sapugaskanda Ext.	80.00	33.12	39.43	49.56	44.97	32.35	33.68	32.37	42.89	41.63	43.58	42.90	39.17	475.67
Burge Mounted	60.00	20.37	40.56	42.91	15.92	29.87	25.60	31.70	40.11	36.77	36.67	9.94	37.35	367.76
Uthuru Janani	24.00	4.93	7.76	11.60	12.60	7.38	3.75	5.90	10.70	7.14	12.57	9.18	8.10	101.58
<b>Total Thermal Oil</b>	<b>604.00</b>	<b>78.99</b>	<b>136.61</b>	<b>277.33</b>	<b>240.32</b>	<b>163.57</b>	<b>148.71</b>	<b>170.72</b>	<b>142.65</b>	<b>218.54</b>	<b>264.49</b>	<b>256.56</b>	<b>261.71</b>	<b>2,360.21</b>
<b>Puttalam Coal</b>	<b>900.00</b>	<b>395.13</b>	<b>342.78</b>	<b>404.87</b>	<b>399.50</b>	<b>376.31</b>	<b>389.83</b>	<b>512.54</b>	<b>566.58</b>	<b>539.24</b>	<b>380.78</b>	<b>359.92</b>	<b>399.40</b>	<b>5,066.89</b>
<b>Total Thermal</b>	<b>1,504.00</b>	<b>474.12</b>	<b>479.39</b>	<b>682.21</b>	<b>639.82</b>	<b>539.88</b>	<b>538.53</b>	<b>683.26</b>	<b>709.24</b>	<b>757.78</b>	<b>645.27</b>	<b>616.48</b>	<b>661.11</b>	<b>7,427.09</b>
<b>Total CEB</b>	<b>2,890.85</b>	<b>891.27</b>	<b>816.76</b>	<b>979.59</b>	<b>874.30</b>	<b>887.59</b>	<b>994.54</b>	<b>1,017.75</b>	<b>950.14</b>	<b>931.90</b>	<b>860.65</b>	<b>854.37</b>	<b>869.10</b>	<b>10,927.96</b>
<b>Private</b>														
<b>Mini Hydro (Private)</b>														
ORE <sup>(a)</sup>	342.16	65.96	35.93	23.20	39.55	118.50	111.27	67.04	60.65	45.82	45.00	88.38	37.39	738.68
Thermal	173.91	24.84	18.29	15.69	16.44	41.09	61.17	52.46	54.09	56.96	37.06	14.14	26.75	418.97
<b>Total Private</b>	<b>1,127.07</b>	<b>258.67</b>	<b>275.86</b>	<b>245.15</b>	<b>280.70</b>	<b>288.14</b>	<b>190.62</b>	<b>201.46</b>	<b>298.99</b>	<b>272.38</b>	<b>366.71</b>	<b>305.81</b>	<b>337.27</b>	<b>3,321.78</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>4,017.92</b>	<b>1,149.94</b>	<b>1,092.62</b>	<b>1,224.74</b>	<b>1,155.01</b>	<b>1,175.73</b>	<b>1,185.16</b>	<b>1,219.21</b>	<b>1,249.13</b>	<b>1,204.27</b>	<b>1,227.36</b>	<b>1,160.18</b>	<b>1,206.37</b>	<b>14,249.74</b>
<b>CEB</b>														
<b>Hydro</b>														
<b>Generation in 2017, GWh</b>														
<b>Laxapana Complex</b>														
Canyon	60.00	6.73	2.62	3.98	6.52	4.40	0.98	8.97	12.76	17.61	18.77	15.36	17.97	116.67
Old Laxapana	53.80	10.37	13.27	11.91	11.54	14.71	21.74	13.87	23.12	31.57	30.20	33.70	36.05	252.05
New Laxapana	116.00	21.30	8.88	13.83	21.39	24.68	15.03	31.92	51.13	62.97	68.35	51.03	59.08	429.60
Wimalasurendra	50.00	4.17	5.59	4.50	4.55	3.44	5.60	3.84	5.60	10.80	8.76	14.04	15.99	86.87
Polpitiya	75.00	14.82	10.21	11.96	15.58	18.84	21.13	24.63	37.55	50.96	51.99	43.49	48.35	349.49
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>354.80</b>	<b>57.39</b>	<b>40.57</b>	<b>46.17</b>	<b>59.59</b>	<b>66.07</b>	<b>64.49</b>	<b>83.23</b>	<b>130.17</b>	<b>173.91</b>	<b>178.07</b>	<b>157.61</b>	<b>177.42</b>	<b>1,234.69</b>
<b>Mahaweli Complex</b>														
Ukuwela	40.00	6.34	4.63	5.81	11.92	8.68	18.04	19.88	16.93	12.84	4.39	21.70	23.62	154.78
Bowetanne	40.00	4.62	2.43	5.40	2.22	1.24	2.96	3.08	2.76	8.10	0.01	17.05	16.22	66.09
Victoria	210.00	5.98	0.49	9.80	23.47	29.45	25.17	49.54	7.16	13.65	26.91	68.88	27.46	287.95
Upper Kotmale	150.00	7.17	3.95	18.41	8.85	19.01	26.08	12.29	31.41	35.45	46.00	42.31	51.48	302.41
Kotmale	201.00	11.56	9.51	4.36	20.19	4.61	19.81	48.27	20.35	28.55	37.83	45.46	49.98	300.48
Randenigala	122.60	13.95	12.95	6.04	15.79	20.09	19.35	18.75	6.04	2.31	3.35	12.51	10.57	141.71
Rantambe	50.00	7.42	6.51	5.97	7.39	9.27	9.30	9.39	3.24	1.53	3.81	9.52	10.89	84.23
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>813.60</b>	<b>57.05</b>	<b>40.47</b>	<b>55.79</b>	<b>89.83</b>	<b>92.35</b>	<b>120.72</b>	<b>161.19</b>	<b>87.89</b>	<b>102.43</b>	<b>122.30</b>	<b>217.43</b>	<b>190.21</b>	<b>1,337.65</b>
<b>Samanalawewa</b>	<b>120.00</b>	<b>9.08</b>	<b>10.33</b>	<b>3.48</b>	<b>19.56</b>	<b>12.26</b>	<b>1.87</b>	<b>25.83</b>	<b>7.62</b>	<b>6.95</b>	<b>11.09</b>	<b>17.95</b>	<b>32.54</b>	<b>158.55</b>
<b>Kukule</b>	<b>75.00</b>	<b>8.33</b>	<b>5.35</b>	<b>12.66</b>	<b>11.24</b>	<b>28.50</b>	<b>35.50</b>	<b>18.84</b>	<b>34.26</b>	<b>45.32</b>	<b>47.19</b>	<b>35.92</b>	<b>39.58</b>	<b>322.67</b>
<b>Mini Hydro (CEB)</b>														
Inginiyagala	11.25	1.13	1.00	0.26	1.99	2.54	2.03	0.95	0.23	0.06	0.05	0.38	0.98	11.58
Uda Walawe	6.00	0.00	0.20	0.04	0.18	0.98	0.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	1.16	3.24
Nilambe	3.20	0.20	0.14	0.80	0.51	0.33	0.52	0.12	0.16	0.45	0.92	1.31	1.39	6.85
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>20.45</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>1.34</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>3.84</b>	<b>3.15</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>1.79</b>	<b>3.53</b>	<b>21.67</b>
<b>Total Hydro</b>	<b>1,383.85</b>	<b>133.18</b>	<b>98.05</b>	<b>119.19</b>	<b>182.91</b>	<b>203.02</b>	<b>225.72</b>	<b>290.15</b>	<b>260.32</b>	<b>329.11</b>	<b>359.61</b>	<b>430.69</b>	<b>443.28</b>	<b>3,075.24</b>
<b>Wind Power</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.17&lt;/</b>				

Table 6.9

## Electricity Sales by Province 2014 – 2017

Province & Type of Sale	Units in GWh				Revenue, Rs. Mn.				No. of Consumer Accounts			
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Colombo City</b>												
Domestic	243.06	251.71	268.26	270.46	7,712.54	6,457.80	7,045.00	7,087.00	134,589	136,943	138,838	140,797
Religious	7.74	7.89	8.73	9.01	67.49	70.23	76.62	79.52	870	878	889	899
Industrial	159.71	161.64	180.52	178.00	2,685.54	2,445.63	2,695.97	2,645.02	396	392	384	374
Commercial	869.14	897.81	948.94	992.79	23,401.28	21,046.89	22,534.18	23,338.79	33,741	34,430	35,017	35,523
Street Lighting	9.71	9.71	9.74	9.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,289.36</b>	<b>1,328.76</b>	<b>1,416.19</b>	<b>1,459.95</b>	<b>33,866.85</b>	<b>30,020.55</b>	<b>32,351.76</b>	<b>33,150.33</b>	<b>169,596</b>	<b>172,643</b>	<b>175,128</b>	<b>177,593</b>
<b>Western Province<sup>(a)</sup></b>												
Domestic	979.37	1,067.75	1,150.72	1,186.88	17,705.36	16,331.87	18,475.56	19,202.42	1,053,449	1,081,055	1,117,146	1,142,260
Religious	11.55	12.32	13.43	14.02	84.66	91.09	99.72	105.53	5,146	5,314	5,470	5,643
Industrial	1,920.31	1,995.55	2,121.36	2,260.84	31,456.09	29,065.59	30,475.93	32,870.36	10,846	10,828	10,854	10,821
Commercial	582.90	614.95	694.88	765.86	15,761.37	14,363.09	16,045.91	17,555.56	131,077	138,485	147,617	157,394
Street Lighting	39.31	39.33	39.44	39.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,533.43</b>	<b>3,729.89</b>	<b>4,019.82</b>	<b>4,266.96</b>	<b>65,007.47</b>	<b>59,851.64</b>	<b>65,097.12</b>	<b>69,733.87</b>	<b>1,200,518</b>	<b>1,235,682</b>	<b>1,281,087</b>	<b>1,316,118</b>
<b>Central Province</b>												
Domestic	506.03	554.06	582.93	605.56	6,209.57	5,832.10	6,322.49	6,669.62	783,624	806,642	847,188	866,266
Religious	8.91	9.53	10.19	10.72	57.86	62.78	67.56	72.29	5,934	6,113	6,343	6,555
Industrial	268.13	285.05	301.51	307.36	4,589.92	4,313.85	4,542.13	4,682.22	3,828	3,904	3,976	4,031
Commercial	252.37	276.66	309.61	334.70	6,708.43	6,287.63	7,015.66	7,549.22	90,209	94,758	99,693	105,282
Street Lighting	7.61	7.61	7.63	7.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,043.04</b>	<b>1,132.91</b>	<b>1,211.87</b>	<b>1,265.95</b>	<b>17,565.78</b>	<b>16,496.37</b>	<b>17,947.84</b>	<b>18,973.34</b>	<b>883,595</b>	<b>911,417</b>	<b>957,200</b>	<b>982,134</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>												
Domestic	393.06	432.64	462.96	477.75	4,762.87	4,541.55	5,114.11	5,317.62	610,186	629,302	654,437	667,344
Religious	6.33	6.81	7.50	7.66	42.85	47.06	52.54	53.46	3,540	3,707	3,895	4,068
Industrial	269.44	263.76	274.06	284.62	4,456.64	3,903.15	4,022.86	4,199.29	4,441	4,594	4,763	4,944
Commercial	198.78	215.86	260.70	283.57	5,112.70	4,785.16	5,696.96	6,188.21	61,149	64,514	68,736	73,562
Street Lighting	10.45	10.47	10.50	10.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>878.05</b>	<b>929.54</b>	<b>1,015.73</b>	<b>1,064.10</b>	<b>14,375.05</b>	<b>13,276.92</b>	<b>14,886.46</b>	<b>15,758.59</b>	<b>679,316</b>	<b>702,117</b>	<b>731,831</b>	<b>749,918</b>
<b>Northern Province</b>												
Domestic	138.10	162.00	185.01	213.64	1,906.07	1,879.48	2,242.17	2,601.71	207,844	234,393	267,250	295,985
Religious	5.54	6.02	7.05	7.89	37.54	43.09	48.52	54.50	3,675	4,003	4,404	4,726
Industrial	20.67	26.12	29.81	31.85	380.72	421.72	481.80	521.28	3,518	3,764	4,101	4,640
Commercial	93.69	105.03	118.68	128.97	2,506.53	2,426.91	2,734.29	2,956.46	26,682	28,103	30,802	34,069
Street Lighting	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>259.62</b>	<b>300.79</b>	<b>342.19</b>	<b>383.98</b>	<b>4,830.86</b>	<b>4,771.20</b>	<b>5,506.77</b>	<b>6,133.95</b>	<b>241,719</b>	<b>270,263</b>	<b>306,565</b>	<b>339,420</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>												
Domestic	255.73	294.85	330.71	352.63	3,423.73	3,436.67	4,060.40	4,323.80	370,193	392,297	426,889	459,151
Religious	5.52	6.18	6.99	7.64	37.76	42.75	49.05	54.09	2,942	3,168	3,389	3,612
Industrial	124.81	123.13	136.16	141.09	2,036.71	1,805.15	1,998.68	2,085.15	4,960	5,048	5,081	5,155
Commercial	113.34	127.94	147.60	166.58	2,990.57	2,902.05	3,306.38	3,742.47	39,919	41,934	44,594	48,777
Street Lighting	4.86	4.86	4.87	4.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>504.25</b>	<b>556.95</b>	<b>626.32</b>	<b>672.80</b>	<b>8,488.76</b>	<b>8,186.62</b>	<b>9,414.52</b>	<b>10,205.51</b>	<b>418,014</b>	<b>442,447</b>	<b>479,953</b>	<b>516,695</b>
<b>North Western Province</b>												
Domestic	430.31	476.62	523.35	552.91	5,704.96	5,428.12	6,269.78	6,688.49	621,905	649,175	687,209	710,384
Religious	7.27	7.84	8.69	9.28	46.97	51.65	58.46	63.08	4,604	4,734	4,874	5,013
Industrial	461.47	468.97	503.04	509.87	7,576.76	6,880.41	7,370.92	7,502.63	16,517	17,696	18,149	19,159
Commercial	167.63	184.23	207.32	230.27	4,582.48	4,278.82	4,785.80	5,314.87	77,445	81,520	86,962	94,362
Street Lighting	27.37	27.37	27.44	27.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,094.05</b>	<b>1,165.03</b>	<b>1,269.84</b>	<b>1,329.70</b>	<b>17,911.17</b>	<b>16,639.00</b>	<b>18,484.95</b>	<b>19,569.07</b>	<b>720,471</b>	<b>753,125</b>	<b>797,194</b>	<b>828,918</b>
<b>North Central Province</b>												
Domestic	202.65	223.43	249.87	262.38	2,309.30	2,229.69	2,615.14	2,762.63	327,480	343,252	372,484	382,469
Religious	4.59	4.38	4.99	5.53	30.01	31.15	35.80	40.02	2,053	2,156	2,243	2,332
Industrial	95.38	100.62	125.84	127.24	1,737.76	1,637.45	2,008.17	2,047.20	6,164	6,378	6,685	6,992
Commercial	99.45	107.48	123.48	132.07	2,631.81	2,442.61	2,798.15	2,998.70	36,970	38,988	41,491	44,381
Street Lighting	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>404.15</b>	<b>437.99</b>	<b>506.27</b>	<b>529.29</b>	<b>6,708.88</b>	<b>6,340.89</b>	<b>7,457.26</b>	<b>7,848.56</b>	<b>372,667</b>	<b>390,774</b>	<b>422,903</b>	<b>436,174</b>
<b>Uva Province</b>												
Domestic	154.48	174.12	188.89	197.10	1,527.02	1,494.43	1,675.68	1,756.52	293,387	308,030	328,683	342,593
Religious	2.62	2.83	3.06	3.09	16.15	17.67	19.24	19.86	2,157	2,290	2,427	2,597
Industrial	52.85	55.03	56.81	61.10	935.98	865.18	887.96	975.38	2,314	2,428	2,673	2,796
Commercial	67.22	68.48	83.01	88.07	1,825.58	1,592.87	1,905.58	2,038.14	27,929	29,265	30,839	33,447
Street Lighting	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>278.13</b>	<b>301.42</b>	<b>332.74</b>	<b>350.32</b>	<b>4,304.73</b>	<b>3,970.15</b>	<b>4,488.46</b>	<b>4,789.89</b>	<b>325,787</b>	<b>342,013</b>	<b>364,622</b>	<b>381,433</b>
<b>Sabaragamuwa Province</b>												
Domestic	218.63	239.23	255.61	265.53	2,416.51	2,297.57	2,537.76	2,659.85	365,572	386,306	403,309	417,811
Religious	3.05	3.20	3.50	3.65	19.28	20.45	22.62	23.72	2,254	2,347	2,448	2,554
Industrial	125.66	127.68	134.99	141.16	2,158.58	1,962.66	2,064.35	2,165.59	1,593	1,649	1,715	1,782
Commercial	75.15	82.51	92.67	98.77	2,037.02	1,906.38	2,135.88	2,275.26	36,428	38,347	40,237	42,579
Street Lighting	4.37	4.37	4.38	4.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>426.85</b>	<b>457.00</b>	<b>491.15</b>	<b>513.47</b>	<b>6,631.40</b>	<b>6,187.06</b>	<b>6,760.61</b>	<b>7,124.41</b>	<b>405,847</b>	<b>428,649</b>	<b>447,709</b>	<b>464,726</b>
<b>Transmission Bulk Supply to LECO</b>	<b>1,352.19</b>	<b>1,446.00</b>	<b>1,553.18</b>	<b>1,594.95</b>	<b>24,980.67</b>	<b>22,295.38</b>	<b>24,496.28</b>	<b>23,776.33</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>11,063.11</b>	<b>11,786.28</b>	<b>12,785.29</b>	<b>13,431.46</b>	<b>204,671.63</b>	<b>188,035.77</b>	<b>206,892.04</b>	<b>217,063.85</b>	<b>5,417,532</b>	<b>5,649,132</b>	<b>5,964,194</b>	<b>6,193,130</b>

(a) Excluding Colombo city.

Note 1: Transmission Bulk Supply to LECO is accounted as one account.

Note 2: Street Lighting Consumer Accounts are accounted as one account.

Source : Ceylon Electricity Board

Table 6.10

## Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2014 – 2017

District		No. of Consumers				Quantity of Water (m <sup>3</sup> Mn.)				Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)				Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)			
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Western</b>	Domestic	764,500	804,082	857,647	902,050	157.1	166.9	186.5	190.6	6,747.8	7,038.4	8,541.4	8,609.2	6,819.8	7,276.4	8,278.1	8,850.0
	Government	3,396	3,411	3,549	3,592	22.2	20.3	19.9	19.2	1,547.9	1,406.2	1,384.8	1,367.1	1,672.3	1,484.8	1,415.1	1,352.3
	Industry	444	504	509	510	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.6	97.4	113.8	133.8	129.3	117.9	171.4	174.6	141.0
	Other	65,308	70,382	75,541	80,776	49.2	52.7	60.0	61.7	3,766.0	4,083.4	4,672.7	4,955.4	3,714.8	4,112.5	4,682.9	4,999.7
	<b>Total</b>	<b>833,648</b>	<b>878,379</b>	<b>937,246</b>	<b>986,928</b>	<b>230.3</b>	<b>242.1</b>	<b>268.9</b>	<b>274.1</b>	<b>12,159.2</b>	<b>12,641.7</b>	<b>14,732.7</b>	<b>15,061.0</b>	<b>12,324.8</b>	<b>13,045.1</b>	<b>14,550.8</b>	<b>15,343.0</b>
<b>Central</b>	Domestic	209,155	220,016	231,633	243,079	32.7	34.9	39.1	40.6	1,102.6	1,128.1	1,347.8	1,414.7	1,094.4	1,153.9	1,378.9	1,481.2
	Government	1,007	1,007	1,031	1,048	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	73.9	79.3	84.1	85.0	73.9	82.0	79.2	85.7
	Industry	63	58	50	46	...	...	...	...	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.4	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.5
	Other	13,992	14,971	16,021	17,183	9.6	9.9	10.7	11.6	417.0	440.0	493.1	543.9	403.6	444.6	475.3	563.2
	<b>Total</b>	<b>224,217</b>	<b>236,052</b>	<b>248,735</b>	<b>261,356</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>1,595.6</b>	<b>1,648.4</b>	<b>1,925.6</b>	<b>2,044.0</b>	<b>1,574.0</b>	<b>1,681.5</b>	<b>1,934.0</b>	<b>2,130.7</b>
<b>Southern</b>	Domestic	260,239	275,493	284,404	291,732	43.3	46.1	49.9	50.2	1,520.4	1,549.7	1,769.3	1,805.5	1,455.4	1,570.1	1,789.7	1,845.0
	Government	1,816	1,932	2,008	2,088	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	204.6	206.7	215.7	216.1	214.1	211.4	214.1	225.2
	Industry	100	102	102	103	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	19.3	14.2	13.7	12.9	12.1	15.1	14.1	14.0
	Other	14,179	15,690	16,909	18,101	7.2	7.5	8.6	9.4	510.5	549.0	641.6	710.1	527.8	591.0	747.9	725.3
	<b>Total</b>	<b>276,334</b>	<b>293,217</b>	<b>303,423</b>	<b>312,024</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>2,254.7</b>	<b>2,319.6</b>	<b>2,640.3</b>	<b>2,744.6</b>	<b>2,209.4</b>	<b>2,387.5</b>	<b>2,765.8</b>	<b>2,809.5</b>
<b>Northern</b>	Domestic	10,825	13,291	16,102	19,736	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.6	59.6	68.6	81.5	94.4	61.1	65.7	79.9	90.4
	Government	210	239	279	316	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	15.9	18.7	22.5	25.4	16.6	21.1	20.6	24.9
	Industry	5	7	7	7	...	...	...	...	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9
	Other	1,149	1,297	1,429	1,594	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	16.5	19.3	21.2	25.5	17.0	19.4	24.3	28.1
	<b>Total</b>	<b>12,189</b>	<b>14,834</b>	<b>17,817</b>	<b>21,653</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>125.9</b>	<b>146.1</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>125.4</b>	<b>144.3</b>
<b>Eastern</b>	Domestic	156,199	177,058	206,976	232,498	20.3	23.2	29.1	32.6	654.7	721.1	978.7	1,078.4	656.9	744.3	930.7	1,204.7
	Government	1,191	1,319	1,449	1,610	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.9	166.9	179.8	199.8	207.2	182.7	175.7	192.6	205.4
	Industry	16	17	18	17	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	16.0	17.4	27.1	16.7	15.8	15.9	27.2	17.7
	Other	5,943	6,904	8,106	9,299	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.5	142.8	151.9	173.7	231.3	138.2	149.5	162.7	242.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>163,349</b>	<b>185,298</b>	<b>216,552</b>	<b>243,424</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>980.5</b>	<b>1,070.3</b>	<b>1,379.4</b>	<b>1,533.6</b>	<b>993.6</b>	<b>1,085.4</b>	<b>1,313.1</b>	<b>1,669.9</b>

Contd.

Table 6.10 (Contd.)

## Water – Consumers, Consumption and Revenue by Province 2014 – 2017

District		No. of Consumers				Quantity of Water (m <sup>3</sup> Mn.)				Revenue Billed (Rs. Mn.)				Revenue Collected (Rs. Mn.)			
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017
North Western	Domestic	58,075	62,719	66,767	70,600	8.3	8.9	10.3	10.3	274.0	279.3	349.7	343.3	277.2	296.2	354.2	351.9
	Government	468	506	536	564	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	42.4	39.3	40.0	37.4	45.3	37.1	40.2	37.8
	Industry	73	76	76	80	0.1	0.1	...	0.1	6.3	4.3	3.7	4.5	6.3	4.4	3.7	4.6
	Other	5,414	5,881	6,403	6,792	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.5	172.1	180.0	197.0	208.1	169.0	182.5	197.7	206.2
	<b>Total</b>	<b>64,030</b>	<b>69,182</b>	<b>73,782</b>	<b>78,036</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>494.8</b>	<b>502.9</b>	<b>590.3</b>	<b>593.3</b>	<b>497.8</b>	<b>520.1</b>	<b>595.7</b>	<b>600.5</b>
North Central	Domestic	82,976	91,030	97,558	103,473	13.6	14.8	17.4	18.1	471.9	489.1	630.6	648.8	491.0	517.2	645.7	701.0
	Government	895	934	904	955	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	186.9	197.4	204.2	207.7	216.3	204.2	183.2	203.9
	Industry	11	11	6	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.2	...	...	0.1	0.1
	Other	8,018	8,693	9,218	9,913	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.5	191.9	209.9	244.4	263.1	186.7	208.6	238.7	271.9
	<b>Total</b>	<b>91,900</b>	<b>100,668</b>	<b>107,686</b>	<b>114,351</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>850.8</b>	<b>896.4</b>	<b>1,079.8</b>	<b>1,119.9</b>	<b>894.1</b>	<b>930.1</b>	<b>1,067.7</b>	<b>1,177.3</b>
Uva	Domestic	70,213	75,225	79,638	87,375	9.9	10.5	12.2	12.6	319.1	325.0	403.8	423.4	306.2	337.8	396.7	428.1
	Government	694	697	732	731	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	143.9	139.6	148.3	148.7	154.3	145.4	149.3	149.1
	Industry	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.5	0.5	0.6	1.0
	Other	5,155	5,383	5,901	6,686	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	110.7	119.5	134.6	145.2	114.1	129.7	133.6	154.2
	<b>Total</b>	<b>76,064</b>	<b>81,307</b>	<b>86,273</b>	<b>94,794</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>575.9</b>	<b>584.8</b>	<b>687.4</b>	<b>718.1</b>	<b>577.1</b>	<b>613.5</b>	<b>680.3</b>	<b>732.4</b>
Sabaragamuwa	Domestic	81,173	85,155	90,528	95,376	12.6	13.6	15.4	15.7	442.6	443.2	555.1	573.0	436.0	450.0	548.3	597.5
	Government	567	595	588	615	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	65.4	76.0	90.9	89.0	65.4	74.4	87.9	85.9
	Industry	159	216	299	373	...	...	0.1	0.1	2.5	3.0	5.2	5.7	2.5	3.0	4.9	5.7
	Other	8,368	8,818	9,542	10,242	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	180.7	191.2	223.7	244.3	178.1	191.6	218.0	249.7
	<b>Total</b>	<b>90,267</b>	<b>94,784</b>	<b>100,957</b>	<b>106,606</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>691.2</b>	<b>713.4</b>	<b>875.0</b>	<b>912.0</b>	<b>682.0</b>	<b>719.0</b>	<b>859.0</b>	<b>938.8</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>Domestic</b>	<b>1,693,355</b>	<b>1,804,069</b>	<b>1,931,256</b>	<b>2,045,919</b>	<b>299.4</b>	<b>320.7</b>	<b>362.0</b>	<b>373.3</b>	<b>11,592.7</b>	<b>12,042.3</b>	<b>14,657.8</b>	<b>14,990.9</b>	<b>11,598.2</b>	<b>12,411.8</b>	<b>14,402.3</b>	<b>15,549.9</b>
	<b>Government</b>	<b>10,244</b>	<b>10,640</b>	<b>11,076</b>	<b>11,519</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>2,448.0</b>	<b>2,343.2</b>	<b>2,390.4</b>	<b>2,383.6</b>	<b>2,640.9</b>	<b>2,436.1</b>	<b>2,382.1</b>	<b>2,370.1</b>
	<b>Industry</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>1,069</b>	<b>1,148</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>146.2</b>	<b>155.0</b>	<b>186.0</b>	<b>171.4</b>	<b>159.7</b>	<b>211.8</b>	<b>226.3</b>	<b>185.6</b>
	<b>Other</b>	<b>127,526</b>	<b>138,019</b>	<b>149,070</b>	<b>160,586</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>5,508.3</b>	<b>5,944.2</b>	<b>6,802.1</b>	<b>7,326.9</b>	<b>5,449.3</b>	<b>6,029.4</b>	<b>6,881.1</b>	<b>7,440.5</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,831,998</b>	<b>1,953,721</b>	<b>2,092,471</b>	<b>2,219,172</b>	<b>416.2</b>	<b>441.7</b>	<b>494.7</b>	<b>509.7</b>	<b>19,695.2</b>	<b>20,484.8</b>	<b>24,036.3</b>	<b>24,872.8</b>	<b>19,848.1</b>	<b>21,089.1</b>	<b>23,891.8</b>	<b>25,546.1</b>

... Negligible

Source : National Water Supply &amp; Drainage Board

Table 6.11

## Board of Investment (BOI) Enterprises 2008 – 2017

Industrial Category	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012 <sup>(a)</sup>	2013 <sup>(a)</sup>	2014 <sup>(a)</sup>	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Employment (End December)</b>										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	13,227	13,195	13,984	13,436	15,612	15,647	14,135	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	302,304	307,912	264,456	276,551	292,004	291,986	298,746	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Wood and Wood Products	1,338	1,771	3,621	3,861	3,553	3,366	3,310	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Paper, Paper Products, Printing and Publishing	1,703	1,730	1,890	2,325	1,938	2,241	2,168	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	26,494	23,382	20,659	26,017	26,929	27,734	25,410	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	6,239	9,082	8,854	9,228	9,354	9,119	9,288	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Fabricated Metal, Machinery and Transport Equipment	6,441	6,866	6,853	7,113	8,744	6,619	6,635	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	31,348	27,164	27,492	27,930	27,165	29,863	31,408	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Services (includes Agriculture)	69,071	86,428	78,275	84,452	91,191	96,895	93,575	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>Total</b>	<b>458,165</b>	<b>477,530</b>	<b>426,084</b>	<b>450,913</b>	<b>476,490</b>	<b>483,470</b>	<b>484,675</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Gross Export Earnings (f.o.b.), Rs. Mn.</b>										
Food, Beverages and Tobacco Products	38,136	35,277	30,790	34,234	40,442	43,291	44,871	41,342	47,999	55,643
Textile, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	260,179	278,120	298,207	373,463	393,442	460,123	542,877	557,370	608,632	657,314
Wood and Wood Products	3,678	2,268	4,926	6,031	6,979	7,065	6,904	6,160	6,228	7,648
Paper, Paper Products, Printing and Publishing	3,875	3,586	4,160	5,805	6,506	5,165	7,684	6,968	6,819	9,602
Chemicals, Petroleum, Coal, Rubber and Plastic Products	80,953	52,383	74,065	110,426	118,088	124,374	140,818	124,712	138,043	156,679
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	16,195	9,679	13,123	19,379	22,832	26,897	30,638	24,277	22,199	20,493
Fabricated Metal, Machinery and Transport Equipment	18,493	13,385	17,482	17,871	17,548	17,561	16,692	14,487	17,296	22,518
Manufactured Products (Not Elsewhere Specified)	39,625	35,089	43,132	45,386	48,988	49,071	56,949	58,179	62,727	76,712
Services and Infrastructure	36,537	22,085	30,681	40,953	42,008	40,400	56,205	64,476	73,406	82,941
<b>Total</b>	<b>497,671</b>	<b>451,872</b>	<b>516,566</b>	<b>653,548</b>	<b>696,833</b>	<b>773,947</b>	<b>903,638</b>	<b>897,971</b>	<b>983,349</b>	<b>1,089,550</b>

(a) Revised  
(b) Provisional  
n.a. – Not available

Source : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka



Table 7.1

## Consumer Price Indices 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Colombo Consumers'</b>										
<b>Price Index (2002=100)<sup>(a)</sup></b>										
All Items	199.9	206.8	219.1							
Percentage Change	22.6	3.4	5.9							
Sub Indices										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	213.3	219.2	234.2							
Clothing and Footwear	154.8	165.3	176.6							
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	226.8	227.5	235.3							
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	154.1	168.0	176.4							
Health	163.2	194.8	227.8							
Transport	240.3	238.8	240.7							
Communication	100.0	107.0	109.4							
Recreation and Culture	128.3	161.8	168.7							
Education	141.0	152.0	171.3							
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	156.3	168.5	180.7							
<b>Colombo Consumer</b>										
<b>Price Index (2006/07=100)<sup>(b)(c)</sup></b>										
All Items	129.2	133.6	141.9	151.5	162.9	174.2	179.9	181.5	188.3	
Percentage Change		3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3	0.9	3.7	
Sub Indices										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	144.0	148.5	158.8	172.7	180.9	195.2	202.5	212.4	221.7	
Clothing and Footwear	112.5	122.0	130.2	147.6	162.1	170.8	171.4	195.3	207.7	
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	114.0	115.1	119.2	124.4	136.4	151.0	152.7	138.2	138.0	
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	113.0	122.5	128.0	133.8	142.7	148.5	151.9	164.4	170.7	
Health	150.4	184.7	233.9	240.3	247.5	251.7	273.1	311.4	345.6	
Transport	141.7	138.4	139.7	149.6	181.9	190.2	198.9	182.9	187.1	
Communication	82.6	88.2	90.3	90.3	90.3	90.3	93.9	94.0	100.5	
Recreation and Culture	116.1	122.7	131.8	139.0	144.6	150.4	153.8	161.6	166.9	
Education	110.3	120.7	135.9	140.6	141.2	142.6	143.3	148.1	155.2	
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	113.3	122.4	126.3	131.1	136.5	142.2	146.8	154.2	160.8	
<b>Colombo Consumer</b>										
<b>Price Index (2013=100)<sup>(d)</sup></b>										
All Items							105.1	107.4	111.7	119.0
Percentage Change								2.2	4.0	6.6
Sub Indices										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages							104.3	110.0	116.7	127.5
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco							111.1	127.3	153.8	186.0
Clothing and Footwear							100.9	111.9	119.2	126.3
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels							108.9	110.3	110.1	110.2
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance							102.2	107.5	107.8	118.0
Health							104.1	111.7	126.0	144.2
Transport							101.7	91.1	92.9	96.9
Communication							103.5	103.5	110.0	119.8
Recreation and Culture							101.4	105.3	107.4	109.9
Education							103.6	107.4	112.8	129.0
Restaurants and Hotels							101.2	104.5	107.2	116.4
Miscellaneous Goods and Services							101.5	103.5	118.5	134.0

(a) Discontinued from June 2011.

(b) The rebased CCPI (2006/07=100) has replaced CCPI (2002=100) from June 2011.

(c) Discontinued from January 2017.

(d) The rebased CCPI (2013=100) has replaced CCPI (2006/07=100) from January 2017.

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.2

**Consumer Price Indices – National Consumer Price Index 2015 – 2017**

Item	2015	2016	2017
<b>National Consumer Price Index (2013=100)</b>			
All Items	109.5	113.8	122.6
Percentage Change	3.8	4.0	7.7
Sub Indices			
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	110.7	114.1	127.0
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	129.8	158.5	175.6
Clothing and Footwear	110.5	114.5	118.2
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	114.7	114.8	115.8
Furnishing, H/H Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	108.7	113.1	119.0
Health	114.8	128.0	140.7
Transport	92.8	97.6	103.3
Communication	103.8	110.9	121.2
Recreation and Culture	106.4	109.4	111.3
Education	112.3	115.0	119.8
Restaurants and Hotels	104.8	106.7	110.7
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	103.8	114.8	127.4

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 7.3

**Producer's Price Index 2015 – 2017**

2013 Q4 = 100

Item	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>All Items</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>125.3</b>
<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>121.8</b>	<b>120.4</b>	<b>162.7</b>
Growing of crops & cereals; Farming of animals	121.8	120.4	162.7
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>103.7</b>	<b>109.2</b>
Manufacture of food products and beverages	98.7	107.6	127.7
Manufacture of tobacco products	111.9	136.6	182.4
Manufacture of textiles	97.4	98.5	106.9
Manufacture of wearing apparel, dressing, and dyeing of fur	110.3	113.3	119.4
Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	101.2	97.0	95.8
Manufacture of coke, refine petroleum products and nuclear fuel	76.6	59.8	74.1
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	98.3	96.0	95.7
Manufacture of rubber and plastics	93.1	91.8	91.5
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	104.0	110.5	109.2
Manufacture of basic metals	97.6	96.2	101.1
Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.	104.7	109.1	108.9
Manufacture of other transport equipment	103.7	102.1	105.3
Manufacture of furniture, Manufacturing n.e.c.	102.6	105.5	117.6
<b>Electricity and Water Supply</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>84.9</b>
Electricity	86.3	82.8	83.2
Collection, purification and distribution of water	99.6	103.9	101.3

(a) Provisional  
Note: n.e.c. – Not elsewhere classified

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 7.4

## Colombo Consumers' Price Index 1958 – 2007

1952 = 100

Year	All Items	Change, %	Food	Clothing	Fuel & Light	Rent	Miscellaneous
1958	105.0	2.1	105.8	87.5	101.0	101.5	113.1
1959	105.2	0.2	104.7	92.1	102.4	101.5	115.3
1960	103.5	-1.6	100.8	95.1	102.7	101.5	117.5
1961	104.8	1.3	99.8	103.9	104.4	101.5	122.8
1962	106.3	1.4	100.9	108.2	105.6	101.5	124.9
1963	108.8	2.4	103.0	118.2	103.0	101.5	126.6
1964	112.2	3.1	106.4	127.2	103.2	101.5	129.3
1965	112.5	0.3	107.3	126.7	100.7	101.5	128.3
1966	112.3	-0.2	109.1	117.3	95.9	101.5	127.3
1967	114.8	2.2	112.7	116.7	96.4	101.5	128.9
1968	121.5	5.8	121.2	120.1	103.2	101.5	133.6
1969	130.5	7.4	127.9	130.8	124.9	108.4	147.1
1970	138.2	5.9	136.6	137.3	136.1	109.8	153.2
1971	141.9	2.7	139.1	145.0	140.8	109.8	159.5
1972	150.9	6.3	147.5	163.5	145.9	109.8	169.5
1973	165.4	9.6	166.2	186.1	164.4	109.8	169.8
1974	185.8	12.3	189.7	204.6	220.9	109.8	178.3
1975	198.3	6.7	204.3	208.2	237.0	109.8	191.9
1976	200.7	1.2	202.1	211.7	265.2	109.8	203.8
1977	203.2	1.2	203.3	223.8	257.5	109.8	208.4
1978	227.8	12.1	237.5	226.2	262.1	109.8	224.8
1979	252.3	10.8	263.3	231.2	328.5	109.8	252.4
1980	318.2	26.1	339.7	239.9	563.9	109.8	293.8
1981	375.4	18.0	399.6	257.8	767.9	109.8	345.7
1982	416.1	10.8	450.4	273.8	816.4	109.8	377.1
1983	474.2	14.0	506.3	291.1	1,087.6	109.8	433.7
1984	553.1	16.6	598.0	307.5	1,282.7	109.8	496.9
1985	561.2	1.5	598.4	324.2	1,332.1	109.8	524.4
1986	606.0	8.0	641.4	374.5	1,347.6	109.8	599.7
1987	652.8	7.7	697.0	400.9	1,358.7	109.8	650.7
1988	744.1	14.0	802.0	419.8	1,535.1	109.8	742.6
1989	830.2	11.6	884.6	490.0	1,718.9	109.8	860.1
1990	1,008.6	21.5	1,090.9	610.2	1,934.2	109.8	1,021.0
1991	1,131.5	12.2	1,220.3	678.4	2,252.2	109.8	1,146.0
1992	1,260.4	11.4	1,366.0	723.6	2,334.3	109.8	1,318.7
1993	1,408.4	11.7	1,519.4	782.7	2,730.0	109.8	1,490.4
1994	1,527.4	8.4	1,654.1	795.7	3,131.6	109.8	1,578.7
1995	1,644.6	7.7	1,768.1	803.9	3,322.4	109.8	1,800.6
1996	1,906.7	15.9	2,107.6	821.8	3,591.6	109.8	1,994.7
1997	2,089.1	9.6	2,336.9	844.0	3,739.8	109.8	2,157.8
1998	2,284.9	9.4	2,592.1	852.3	3,872.8	109.8	2,319.9
1999	2,392.1	4.7	2,695.4	863.3	3,929.7	109.8	2,558.1
2000	2,539.8	6.2	2,815.8	872.9	4,660.9	109.8	2,802.4
2001	2,899.4	14.2	3,244.7	909.6	5,328.9	109.8	3,131.1
2002	3,176.4	9.6	3,589.9	950.5	5,795.8	109.8	3,327.9
2003	3,377.0	6.3	3,798.4	974.4	6,674.6	109.8	3,497.5
2004	3,632.8	7.6	4,096.2	984.0	7,315.3	109.8	3,726.4
2005	4,055.5	11.6	4,590.6	1,026.7	8,303.0	109.8	4,098.4
2006	4,610.8	13.7	5,198.7	1,067.2	10,641.8	109.8	4,482.6
2007	5,416.1	17.5	6,143.3	1,115.7	13,338.6	109.8	4,978.4

Note : This series was discontinued from May 2008, and was replaced by CCPI (2002=100)

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 7.5

## Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 2008 – 2017

Rupees

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Rice, kg.</b>										
Samba (Highest)	76.19	74.97	75.56	71.82	70.33	71.90	83.83	90.25	95.58	101.58
Par Boiled (Highest)	64.64	63.24	61.37	60.51	60.09	62.04	75.75	76.73	76.69	90.59
Kekulu (Highest)	64.21	61.65	59.41	55.33	56.63	58.33	71.92	74.85	69.60	86.03
<b>Up Country Vegetables, kg</b>										
Beans	102.53	90.45	114.91	144.69	125.45	130.31	134.03	195.82	183.39	176.78
Carrot	91.55	90.61	108.24	124.06	121.12	131.03	133.37	182.54	168.30	176.58
Beet Root	87.79	81.79	94.92	103.25	101.88	99.31	104.50	131.40	129.69	125.89
Cabbage	65.52	61.57	76.12	85.24	80.99	87.31	88.57	113.86	115.48	118.60
Leeks	78.71	79.65	101.09	96.23	110.93	115.73	114.69	166.35	143.24	138.26
<b>Low Country Vegetables, kg</b>										
Pumpkin	45.14	48.03	52.45	59.84	64.30	63.00	66.70	78.18	84.79	95.77
Brinjals	62.99	54.42	65.32	82.20	76.17	76.83	84.75	101.12	100.96	117.35
Capsicum	127.49	115.61	142.38	164.17	145.18	151.87	161.71	223.61	213.51	229.71
Limes	102.60	102.10	131.70	172.20	198.53	232.59	176.66	237.85	372.38	248.27
<b>Leafy Vegetables</b>										
Spinach (Nivithi) (1 kg)	45.11	46.17	48.52	52.80	55.05	59.47	63.16	75.99	81.41	79.64
Mukunuwenna (1 bundle)	13.81	15.16	16.00	18.14	19.35	20.71	21.52	24.11	26.35	27.58
Kan-kun (1 bundle)	12.92	14.10	14.67	16.79	17.94	19.73	20.60	23.09	25.16	26.30
Gotukola (1 bundle)	13.43	14.60	15.43	17.87	18.39	19.34	20.17	22.38	25.04	26.39
Katuru Murunga (1 bundle)	13.87	14.89	15.10	17.00	18.08	19.83	20.50	22.52	24.87	26.23
<b>Yams, kg</b>										
Potatoes	80.15	89.81	96.12	108.12	110.60	117.42	121.26	125.96	134.74	145.90
Manioc	35.81	35.71	37.25	47.21	49.85	50.44	52.92	56.99	61.62	72.59
Sweet Potatoes	44.24	46.63	51.08	58.34	59.68	64.33	66.75	80.59	82.27	85.23
<b>Meat and Eggs, kg</b>										
Beef (without bones)	330.67	365.14	395.96	415.97	441.15	472.24	497.29	539.55	650.60	747.09
Mutton (with bones)	623.07	694.21	737.39	780.93	897.75	1,056.37	1,139.17	1,245.27	1,432.51	1,655.50
Chicken (Ordinary)	302.99	332.38	398.70	383.09	389.88	411.82	420.27	458.79	496.94	498.80
Eggs (Farm)	10.05	10.08	14.45	13.00	11.81	14.56	13.55	14.94	16.19	14.19
<b>Sea Fish, kg</b>										
Seer – Thora	678.75	722.10	728.45	834.87	926.20	1,007.71	1,030.13	1,070.95	1,173.76	1,221.96
Trevally – Paraw	484.64	520.41	541.10	590.58	642.99	675.48	697.23	725.97	770.46	815.75
Skip Jack – Balaya	367.34	407.04	426.47	459.32	492.82	509.80	528.05	559.38	601.10	596.02
Tuna – Kelawalla	473.67	519.24	548.30	595.06	650.00	680.70	711.20	753.22	802.07	850.57
Shark – Mora	371.95	408.60	434.21	479.71	519.06	556.55	579.23	603.51	645.76	675.38
Sardine – Salaya	144.34	150.34	156.62	161.25	170.06	182.54	177.25	181.92	195.82	201.18
<b>Dried Fish, kg</b>										
Seer – Thora	666.60	738.95	772.39	839.36	982.49	1,092.87	1,117.16	1,140.73	1,213.61	1,256.88
Shark – Mora	487.41	543.70	594.39	656.48	753.77	834.35	861.14	889.07	941.71	978.26
Skip Jack – Balaya	407.84	451.81	486.28	543.61	623.65	662.20	693.03	717.22	747.16	740.10
Queen Fish – Kattawa	611.22	688.23	704.76	767.34	862.98	919.32	944.45	971.34	1,040.80	1,078.03
Sprats	309.84	330.62	316.24	325.07	388.08	578.03	495.14	493.22	573.50	613.53
<b>Canned and Preserved Fish, (425g)</b>										
Tinned Fish (Delmege)	160.51	199.14	193.94	220.42	233.49	240.87	242.87	236.58	224.58	205.78
Tinned Fish (Captain/Classic)	160.51	199.14	196.50	232.88	229.66	232.61	233.99	217.97	190.12	186.56
Tinned Fish (Other)	154.12	198.16	172.62	198.71	197.51	201.04	193.77	153.25	148.49	146.76
<b>Pulses, kg</b>										
Green Gram	134.00	132.86	205.81	198.10	224.37	271.56	299.73	252.11	228.94	234.31
Dhal – Mysore	189.99	133.85	164.28	149.25	142.57	153.58	161.37	181.88	183.29	167.56
Dhal – Kadala <sup>(b)</sup>	130.43	124.86	112.54	141.23	143.08	151.57	156.10	171.01	184.51	202.54
Cowpea (Best)	124.22	130.38	171.47	203.80	220.78	238.17	217.98	236.06	239.38	272.66
<b>Condiments, kg</b>										
Dried Chillies	214.57	214.79	202.22	275.01	231.48	228.00	230.85	275.76	349.26	259.07
Pepper	492.40	482.40	498.00	781.70	1,237.63	1,076.80	1,320.54	1,489.80	1,594.28	1,510.30
Tamarind	119.40	113.80	136.20	242.80	219.35	215.00	228.13	274.19	305.56	349.61
Coriander	313.50	297.70	294.10	282.80	268.42	285.40	369.17	329.38	309.91	290.63
Turmeric (Dried)	285.70	342.20	763.10	824.00	672.52	689.93	687.19	671.18	677.69	692.04
Garlic	100.60	109.60	286.30	226.00	216.59	227.85	201.42	234.92	368.89	396.10
Washed Salt (1 Pkt)	32.89	34.49	33.22	32.72	32.57	33.07	34.58	34.80	55.28	61.13
Chillie Powder (100g)	32.14	33.41	35.18	40.49	40.06	40.21	40.61	43.93	49.87	48.80
Raw Ginger	265.60	293.90	311.00	290.20	288.32	394.17	526.35	429.88	396.84	702.76
<b>Spices, kg</b>										
Red Onion	99.37	101.85	99.81	142.25	108.13	171.87	102.46	125.91	123.39	236.50
Cummin Seed	478.20	473.90	521.00	562.30	593.62	638.91	642.11	638.42	661.80	684.64
Fennel Seed	292.30	291.90	310.60	361.70	383.33	388.76	386.79	411.29	434.90	466.84
Mathe Seed	197.90	213.40	230.80	232.20	255.90	273.97	288.28	306.02	321.43	321.93
Cinnamon Quills	863.20	906.60	972.70	1,151.10	1,551.40	1,817.27	1,810.70	1,890.27	2,021.74	2,394.81
<b>Coconut</b>										
Coconut (Medium), each	28.68	22.03	30.48	36.41	29.61	40.17	40.05	45.30	39.70	61.46
Coconut Oil, 750 ml	185.70	139.50	173.44	211.75	174.18	197.67	210.77	203.17	209.20	265.28

Contd.

Table 7.5 (Contd.)

## Average Retail Prices of Selected Consumer Items 2008 – 2017

Rupees

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Fruits, each</b>										
Pineapple (1 kg)	85.35	87.56	106.51	112.25	114.37	112.51	110.73	121.20	150.04	178.73
Banana – Kolikuffu (1 kg)	95.93	101.41	128.36	129.08	129.74	133.64	125.51	145.06	176.87	197.44
Banana – Ambul (1 kg)	45.56	46.25	56.41	55.33	57.73	61.70	57.51	63.90	74.84	99.01
Papaw (1 kg)	42.21	51.80	51.41	58.46	61.51	63.64	61.38	84.30	83.79	79.66
<b>Milk Food and Beverages</b>										
Fresh Milk (Dairy), 750 ml	49.90	52.77	54.44	59.14	65.36	69.97	73.12	76.96	81.70	84.98
Tea (BOP) (1 kg)	592.50	648.20	729.90	789.00	822.45	936.64	1,024.85	1,122.02	1,145.63	1,222.04
Coffee Powder (1 kg)	982.50	1,033.10	1,113.60	1,113.00	1,138.66	1,156.55	1,177.64	1,179.13	1,295.63	1,643.99
Lakspray (400g)	268.61	243.39	227.43	249.71	289.11	316.96	379.40	329.76	324.78	324.70
Anchor (400g)	274.15	258.60	234.46	256.46	300.37	324.67	379.77	330.27	324.58	324.26
Lactogen (half) (400g)	301.26	315.27	316.65	333.49	372.38	402.19	460.73	464.95	464.91	480.71
Lactogen (full) (400g)	274.72	275.21	278.54	299.48	343.60	415.72	439.73	440.01	439.93	458.78
Nespray (400g)	274.45	257.25	233.00	253.96	296.46	323.59	371.93	330.03	324.85	319.17
Milk Maid (397g)	122.16	128.66	133.18	145.14	173.71	184.59	188.53	195.42	206.93	214.22
Ice-Cream (Highland), 1 Litre	143.53	145.53	168.27	177.77	208.87	229.16	238.95	240.31	244.02	249.13
<b>Tobacco and Tobacco Products, each</b>										
Chewing Tobacco – Jaffna	52.70	55.25	55.55	56.15	58.44	62.14	63.86	61.96	66.43	75.53
Cigarettes – Bristol	12.69	13.97	14.88	16.67	18.81	20.45	–	20.01	24.66	34.99
<b>Clothing</b>										
Sarongs, each	268.76	282.98	302.19	347.69	388.15	414.36	434.48	442.05	448.36	476.09
Sarees, each	762.35	820.10	875.31	983.65	1,059.61	1,196.00	1,277.28	1,315.66	1,507.25	1,644.90
<b>Soap, tablet</b>										
Sunlight (each)	26.20	27.05	27.00	28.83	33.95	36.90	39.60	40.00	40.87	43.83
Sovereign Bar, Bar Soap (each)	162.88	186.82	180.59	184.05	194.58	209.85	233.25	239.11	242.19	256.80
Kohomba (each)	29.80	32.00	32.22	33.61	36.78	38.71	40.35	41.00	42.64	50.59
Signal Toothpaste – med. (65g)	46.87	52.28	52.84	54.68	59.62	63.13	67.15	70.00	70.00	73.26
<b>Fuel and Light</b>										
Kerosene, 1 litre	73.29	51.19	51.38	59.65	103.73	107.25	99.82	61.70	54.13	48.97
Fire Wood, 50 kg	317.99	314.12	349.78	361.75	401.73	437.01	454.24	452.79	510.97	517.08
Safety Matches, Each	2.90	3.37	3.89	4.07	4.48	4.95	4.98	5.00	5.18	5.62
LP Gas (Cylinder – 13 kg)	1,762.78	1,510.32	1,689.10	1,931.28	2,254.27	2,458.32	2,381.84	1,628.03	1,413.51	1,416.70
<b>Batteries (Each)</b>										
Batteries (Laxapahana)	41.44	42.80	47.27	48.21	49.57	56.27	58.26	66.14	70.88	75.65
Batteries (Eveready)	43.49	45.80	50.54	50.50	51.78	59.47	59.99	61.56	64.24	67.83
Candles (each)	3.66	4.01	4.41	5.03	5.40	5.94	5.72	5.96	6.89	7.57
<b>Bakery Products</b>										
Bread (loaf)	37.40	37.44	40.16	48.80	55.17	59.46	59.74	53.87	56.64	57.71
<b>Cereal Preparations (bought from outside)</b>										
Hopper (each)	8.41	9.05	9.47	10.36	11.07	11.56	11.84	11.09	11.60	12.38
String Hopper (each)	2.28	2.35	2.60	2.85	3.02	3.22	3.28	3.23	3.46	3.70
<b>Other Cereal Preparation</b>										
Wheat Flour (1 kg)	73.70	71.40	69.75	83.56	91.07	98.05	98.07	86.29	90.20	89.89
Kurakkan Flour (400g)	–	–	60.00	62.04	88.53	126.63	131.49	132.70	136.24	143.85
Rice Flour (400g) <sup>(c)</sup>	39.39	39.39	45.96	45.47	47.61	49.28	49.96	52.20	105.70	120.12
<b>Fats &amp; Oil</b>										
Soya Oil (Turkey) (1 Ltr)	443.57	491.82	515.21	524.95	569.75	679.17	674.42	681.33	642.34	611.80
Margarine (Astra) (250g)	103.01	118.54	121.35	134.41	149.70	168.84	182.96	189.12	193.33	206.66
Butter (Anchor)	217.55	248.57	259.61	300.83	313.20	342.10	459.57	494.99	494.80	501.15
Butter (Highland)	144.55	152.09	162.30	195.10	242.51	251.04	250.36	272.17	332.68	368.14
<b>Sugar</b>										
Sugar (White) (1 kg)	63.19	78.61	93.79	97.37	100.63	102.37	101.95	86.92	100.14	106.73
<b>Preserved Food</b>										
Papadam (1 Pkt)	21.45	22.75	26.73	32.02	35.83	39.99	39.24	41.15	42.44	46.57
Jam (Woodapple) MD (485g)	149.26	164.74	187.60	197.69	220.68	252.06	274.54	296.53	317.37	331.84
Jam (Woodapple) Kist (454g)	152.45	175.98	178.20	187.77	213.80	233.48	253.37	276.70	296.62	322.72
Marmite (115g)	179.45	200.44	203.77	212.92	237.51	228.24	233.15	256.13	266.93	291.20
Dates (1 kg)	160.65	192.47	206.04	215.12	223.98	271.84	315.44	340.60	388.82	437.59
Soya Meat (Lanka Soy) (90g)	40.18	44.15	45.67	46.39	48.35	54.85	57.85	61.47	62.68	64.82
<b>Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>										
Orange Barley (400 ml)	27.47	29.36	29.88	31.21	35.11	39.46	44.05	45.01	46.77	49.54
Fanta/Coca Cola (300 ml)	27.52	30.15	30.01	31.31	35.55	40.41	44.05	45.01	46.29	49.30
Plain Tea (1 Cup)	9.61	10.23	10.73	11.13	11.85	13.63	14.37	12.56	13.63	14.95

(a) Provisional

(b) Yellow Imported

(c) Unit was changed from 400g to 1 kg, in 2016.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.6

## Average Retail Prices of Selected Food Items by Provinces 2016 and 2017

Rs. per kg.

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>2016</b>										
Ash Plantains	109.05	103.03	94.04	69.48	95.61	88.58	82.59	100.22	89.41	94.52
Beans	184.12	168.08	195.18	186.95	183.69	197.59	183.86	175.51	165.75	183.39
Cabbage	123.46	104.90	122.86	116.25	115.60	120.05	115.88	98.43	104.63	115.48
Carrot	166.68	162.31	174.88	170.31	176.10	180.08	177.55	150.47	147.00	168.30
Pumpkin	88.90	91.46	99.81	65.78	77.63	78.66	79.77	89.68	76.89	84.79
Snake gourd	115.87	94.69	105.80	82.24	97.08	101.91	90.52	98.94	89.32	99.91
Brinjals	106.50	103.49	94.44	97.61	109.30	105.24	93.32	102.37	88.36	100.96
Tomatoes	124.22	108.05	114.67	117.59	107.39	124.34	115.42	100.92	103.79	115.06
Rice (Samba)	93.00	96.02	104.13	93.45	99.02	87.74	89.95	103.18	97.48	95.58
Rice (Kekulu)	69.51	72.97	61.78	69.22	70.43	73.11	74.33	65.15	71.44	69.60
Red Onions	127.68	124.87	126.55	106.23	125.26	121.56	122.29	138.51	119.94	123.39
Big Onions	90.04	84.94	84.17	91.18	93.86	92.09	84.19	86.12	86.38	88.14
Potatoes	142.94	136.44	137.08	104.48	135.85	132.56	123.93	140.86	136.15	134.74
Dried Chillies	352.68	363.52	354.45	331.64	349.95	347.94	342.89	339.97	346.83	349.26
Dhal <sup>(a)</sup>	181.22	184.16	183.15	175.17	183.31	189.40	181.93	196.45	193.95	184.51
Eggs (Farm) (Each)	15.85	16.40	16.28	16.54	16.61	15.50	15.59	17.44	16.23	16.19
Coconut	42.53	40.97	44.48	31.70	39.04	37.72	37.62	39.05	38.42	39.70
Kelawalla	869.50	796.10	867.24	423.75	657.50	782.39	842.66	787.66	731.65	802.07
Balaya	665.04	598.09	685.95	433.90	542.37	580.54	539.31	547.82	578.96	601.10
Salaya	219.71	198.99	202.64	172.90	187.52	193.18	152.13	213.42	188.37	195.82
<b>2017<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Ash Plantains	119.44	111.67	99.72	79.23	105.82	97.47	92.68	109.95	99.23	103.29
Beans	184.47	161.80	185.56	184.17	165.49	183.93	182.08	164.47	156.71	176.78
Cabbage	134.48	102.05	131.21	122.78	113.56	112.42	115.77	105.45	101.10	118.60
Carrot	183.55	165.09	182.88	184.75	182.45	174.32	187.51	166.53	140.68	176.58
Pumpkin	100.55	104.65	109.41	71.39	89.02	85.74	98.05	101.32	89.42	95.77
Snake gourd	135.09	107.61	130.64	94.92	105.00	112.84	109.94	114.19	101.39	115.69
Brinjals	125.53	119.59	119.28	120.94	113.17	113.28	109.59	115.54	100.26	117.35
Tomatoes	153.35	134.73	139.97	141.54	144.08	134.96	140.32	127.02	122.59	140.00
Rice (Samba)	99.55	102.15	104.18	102.09	106.07	98.30	97.62	105.86	102.07	101.58
Rice (Kekulu)	85.83	88.57	81.02	88.37	84.72	89.19	86.72	83.32	86.55	86.03
Red Onions	251.81	239.24	272.21	196.29	211.90	226.65	231.02	263.12	232.50	236.50
Big Onions	123.19	118.22	113.46	120.08	113.68	122.49	118.85	117.45	128.14	119.02
Potatoes	156.97	146.00	148.99	114.42	147.06	138.94	136.48	151.53	151.64	145.90
Dried Chillies	258.41	257.56	252.43	255.42	296.46	260.32	249.68	265.29	246.60	259.07
Dhal <sup>(a)</sup>	190.05	204.47	211.01	206.50	198.70	202.32	191.26	217.46	208.40	202.54
Eggs (Farm) (Each)	13.73	14.13	13.97	15.17	14.48	13.76	13.83	15.81	13.84	14.19
Coconut	63.75	65.67	63.74	52.30	66.29	55.46	58.51	65.83	59.79	61.46
Kelawalla	956.10	864.42	871.19	449.26	723.28	793.11	872.34	861.82	795.26	850.57
Balaya	664.86	591.02	645.90	421.99	599.73	571.48	495.62	572.21	607.08	596.02
Salaya	221.99	209.65	208.77	188.46	204.55	187.37	148.32	223.99	195.88	201.18

(a) Yellow Imported

(b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.7

## Average Producer Prices of Selected Items 2008 – 2017

Rupees

Commodity	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Paddy, kg.</b>	32.99	34.37	31.55	31.09	31.37	33.22	41.12	41.12	38.58	49.07
<b>Up Country Vegetables, kg</b>										
Beans	59.41	58.79	69.67	98.28	72.98	77.40	83.01	125.74	117.10	112.18
Carrot	52.70	55.63	65.42	67.60	68.95	80.39	81.57	119.69	108.78	112.28
Beet Root	50.03	50.49	58.43	60.07	58.09	59.79	61.02	79.52	82.20	75.26
<b>Low Country Vegetables, kg</b>										
Pumpkin (Red)	21.72	24.92	27.30	31.28	33.26	31.85	34.83	39.32	43.76	52.25
Brinjals	38.65	36.58	37.61	47.14	43.72	43.39	48.72	56.75	57.90	66.28
Curry Chillies	77.01	78.21	95.01	105.10	90.23	96.36	103.58	151.32	138.73	151.16
Lime	47.83	63.86	59.24	79.48	95.20	116.87	82.46	112.50	207.48	129.57
<b>Yams, kg</b>										
Potatoes	50.60	67.48	67.56	79.02	76.52	84.29	88.88	93.80	99.78	113.34
Manioc	20.45	22.27	21.53	27.64	28.11	28.91	30.76	33.29	35.75	43.67
Sweet Potatoes	24.57	26.16	29.19	34.02	35.07	36.06	37.74	46.30	47.95	49.65
<b>Eggs (Farm), each</b>	8.68	9.53	12.25	11.09	10.03	12.46	11.77	12.88	14.19	12.47
<b>Sea Fish, kg</b>										
Seer – Thora	420.19	439.74	449.98	545.93	576.01	644.24	653.12	723.43	793.22	811.22
Trevally – Paraw	317.87	323.31	351.59	397.06	434.63	461.19	460.25	504.49	550.80	590.65
Skip Jack – Balaya	234.67	258.54	268.19	280.32	307.59	309.61	324.29	357.21	391.65	378.12
Tuna – Kelawalla	283.23	302.32	325.60	349.66	412.90	432.85	453.41	478.90	498.73	535.85
Shark – Mora	246.83	258.88	269.75	316.23	368.11	380.00	392.24	425.64	477.22	509.09
Sardine – Salaya	69.53	73.90	78.84	86.18	95.06	105.59	106.39	104.61	108.22	114.88
<b>Dried Fish, kg</b>										
Seer – Thora	553.47	551.67	518.86	620.08	656.36	649.58	728.71	713.94	829.77	852.67
Shark – Mora	317.74	355.98	367.29	484.82	546.90	574.06	605.48	587.08	675.51	667.78
Skip Jack – Balaya	308.58	342.88	358.86	434.15	521.88	530.56	532.47	537.25	567.16	553.04
Queen Fish – Kattawa	488.86	493.33	514.05	610.16	676.04	657.36	649.95	673.45	724.25	780.91
Sprats	249.15	261.90	244.17	264.78	310.92	509.71	454.87	397.16	446.72	502.07
<b>Pulses, kg</b>										
Green Gram	96.53	106.06	154.68	157.88	169.99	199.71	225.81	197.38	182.81	183.23
Cowpea MI 35 (White)	85.41	99.15	121.26	145.81	156.31	165.68	145.94	161.71	162.21	177.87
Sorghum	50.61	64.08	66.90	73.67	85.76	120.00	130.19	137.86	138.13	139.77
<b>Curry Stuff, kg</b>										
Dried Chillies	178.81	183.97	171.48	216.89	180.49	183.47	188.51	217.68	264.25	210.62
Pepper	322.56	305.33	329.44	607.81	848.93	749.72	987.07	1,072.10	1,177.48	931.54
Turmeric (Dried)	120.30	136.70	299.72	344.56	249.10	274.58	308.75	227.89	262.40	304.06
<b>Spices, kg</b>										
Red Onion	58.62	60.74	64.11	87.97	64.14	108.94	66.55	75.66	74.29	136.14
Cloves	465.79	457.26	504.23	1203.42	1,184.32	1,181.60	1,361.98	1,052.26	1,041.66	990.03
Cardamom	1,342.59	1,753.85	3,038.98	2,706.62	1,697.18	1,978.62	1,808.33	1,544.86	1,569.59	2,044.35
Cinnamon Quills	614.20	581.41	666.73	824.66	954.16	1,006.07	1,060.19	1,132.31	1,345.09	1,598.12
<b>Coconut</b>										
Coconut, each	22.99	18.43	23.82	28.73	22.79	31.14	31.22	34.66	29.19	47.33
Copra, 250 kg	23,201.22	19,835.54	26,472.00	31,555.86	26,215.38	33,064.98	34,682.00	33,912.33	32,511.68	42,567.42
Coconut Charcoal, 50 kg	1,090.41	1,222.62	1,386.10	1,887.85	1,915.84	2,133.45	2,369.95	2,254.63	2,250.67	2,356.41
<b>Fruits, 50 kg</b>										
Pineapple	2,118.27	2,164.39	2,681.14	2,989.39	3,031.14	2,735.75	2,723.10	2,868.93	3,354.61	4,382.65
Banana – Kolikuttu	2,745.85	3,152.49	3,627.08	3,751.90	3,750.80	4,014.56	3,747.69	4,196.37	5,139.15	5,766.30
Banana – Ambul	1,202.64	1,408.59	1,550.12	1,485.01	1,535.76	1,700.80	1,567.22	1,696.99	1,975.24	2,636.28
<b>Betel and Arecanut, 1,000</b>										
Betel	717.16	723.89	810.30	951.81	838.08	857.22	923.41	1,214.12	1,792.10	1,192.29
Arecanut (Seasoned)	1,134.53	1,016.98	1,320.27	1,606.06	1,301.06	1,373.92	1,715.34	2,399.38	2,435.48	1,913.21
<b>Jaggery and Treacle</b>										
Coconut Jaggery, kg	145.71	150.51	144.46	188.04	203.40	229.51	211.61	208.62	238.46	219.35
Coconut Treacle, 750 ml	142.73	177.12	201.09	201.06	254.58	271.16	278.15	289.51	307.06	318.00
<b>Coffee Seed, kg</b>	225.33	212.03	218.22	237.16	248.55	223.33	224.52	241.14	332.69	410.10
<b>Cocoa, kg</b>	133.87	185.22	258.23	317.33	283.59	193.72	236.22	248.36	301.06	300.76
<b>Tea Leaves, kg</b>	95.72	80.90	55.23	54.40	55.47	61.42	69.12	63.69	64.93	88.94
<b>Building Materials</b>										
Bricks, 1,000	4,921.60	5,319.82	5,693.01	6,504.33	10,317.25	11,423.24	11,436.49	12,229.93	14,054.92	15,010.47
Sand, cube	3,632.82	3,681.88	3,630.87	4,271.69	4,714.20	4,999.73	4,946.45	5,111.19	5,967.74	7,788.08
Metal ¾", cube	4,932.82	5,248.48	5,195.31	5,541.74	6,243.18	6,577.43	6,501.87	6,387.03	6,643.85	6,903.74

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.8

## Average Producer Prices of Selected Food Items by Provinces 2016 and 2017

Rs. per kg.

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>2016</b>										
Ash Plantains	52.03	61.98	45.68	40.82	50.14	45.38	45.76	53.96	47.91	47.97
Pumpkins	–	51.75	74.07	37.90	42.38	37.90	41.16	42.89	49.23	43.76
Snake gourd	67.64	60.22	61.22	51.85	55.94	58.64	45.59	50.91	56.67	55.47
Brinjals	64.04	60.31	55.38	64.21	65.26	57.22	48.51	56.30	46.47	57.90
Beans	–	116.16	–	125.00	–	–	115.00	110.37	132.92	117.10
Cabbages	–	57.63	–	70.10	–	43.40	40.00	62.42	–	59.81
Carrot	–	106.61	–	155.28	–	–	–	102.87	98.96	108.78
Tomatoes	–	60.55	–	74.63	60.14	66.17	49.15	59.36	83.75	63.70
Dried Chillies	–	284.25	–	278.16	248.13	265.50	233.52	–	–	264.25
Potatoes	–	104.77	–	78.33	–	–	–	103.57	–	99.78
Red Onions	–	84.42	–	72.51	81.20	69.02	81.25	–	–	74.29
Big Onions	–	72.80	–	71.63	–	–	61.00	–	–	70.60
Eggs (Farm) (100 Nos.)	1,438.64	1,433.93	1,434.08	1,421.13	1,447.85	1,376.40	1,228.03	1,501.24	1,452.72	1,418.73
Paraw	658.58	–	551.07	463.27	616.80	436.81	–	–	–	550.80
Balaya	443.47	–	378.85	278.42	433.10	304.17	–	–	–	391.65
Kelawalla	626.21	–	472.68	254.44	483.22	455.27	–	–	–	498.73
Salaya	92.67	–	134.78	101.04	119.93	105.59	–	–	–	108.22
<b>2017<sup>(a)</sup></b>										
Ash Plantains	61.81	71.04	47.96	47.64	55.83	49.33	53.06	58.10	54.92	53.98
Pumpkins	85.00	63.97	77.97	41.01	46.64	44.60	53.67	54.44	63.83	52.25
Snake gourd	79.07	71.42	84.74	57.19	58.61	68.05	56.37	61.67	80.71	66.11
Brinjals	67.11	76.22	65.65	77.55	65.82	60.21	56.37	64.81	61.50	66.28
Beans	–	107.20	–	117.00	–	–	80.00	107.83	136.67	112.18
Cabbages	–	60.28	–	56.76	–	31.10	32.31	62.85	–	55.52
Carrot	–	113.26	–	119.29	–	–	–	113.30	101.05	112.28
Tomatoes	–	84.74	–	100.63	–	74.64	62.14	79.92	124.74	83.22
Dried Chillies	–	–	–	217.13	194.00	208.46	202.38	–	–	210.62
Potatoes	–	115.93	–	85.17	–	–	–	116.47	–	113.34
Red Onions	–	109.20	–	134.34	147.31	152.15	158.75	–	–	136.14
Big Onions	–	74.00	–	101.20	–	–	55.71	–	–	94.30
Eggs (Farm) (100 Nos.)	1,247.87	1,257.96	1,225.20	1,306.99	1,268.58	1,205.73	1,147.28	1,303.97	1,229.75	1,246.99
Paraw	727.57	–	547.21	490.13	716.23	463.85	–	–	–	590.65
Balaya	423.18	–	329.55	300.00	467.54	302.39	–	–	–	378.12
Kelawalla	680.34	–	464.34	332.00	552.34	494.35	–	–	–	535.85
Salaya	108.65	–	119.38	118.64	131.69	94.44	–	–	–	114.88

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka



Table 7.9

## Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts 2016

Rs. per kg.

Item	District	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
Samba Rice	Colombo	96.92	98.43	95.74	93.88	93.61	94.47	95.08	91.16	91.98	91.53	92.83	96.00	94.30
	Kandy	93.60	93.40	93.00	91.60	93.10	93.95	93.50	91.95	92.15	93.63	93.89	94.31	93.14
	Matara	106.29	110.71	106.88	107.50	103.75	98.83	98.63	101.86	99.38	102.31	99.88	107.44	103.68
	Anuradhapura	94.00	90.00	88.54	89.25	88.86	91.18	89.83	89.58	89.00	91.44	92.05	95.11	90.73
Kekulu Rice	Colombo	72.83	69.33	66.03	65.53	66.89	67.34	66.30	67.97	68.05	73.13	77.25	83.84	70.28
	Kandy	74.25	68.95	68.80	72.20	72.30	70.70	69.30	70.60	69.75	71.13	76.33	83.50	72.11
	Matara	62.29	57.79	55.19	55.00	57.31	56.00	55.63	59.71	60.00	65.00	69.44	80.78	61.54
	Anuradhapura	76.50	71.46	71.88	70.95	73.00	74.30	73.06	71.75	71.35	73.33	76.05	81.14	73.71
Beans	Colombo	195.83	142.50	135.37	161.85	226.94	224.12	180.53	147.19	147.00	182.75	217.40	180.94	178.04
	Kandy	200.00	139.00	130.50	152.25	207.50	205.00	172.00	140.00	144.00	156.25	168.89	167.50	165.33
	Matara	224.29	142.14	136.88	170.63	228.75	218.33	190.00	175.00	163.57	210.00	237.50	187.78	190.38
	Anuradhapura	206.67	155.42	136.04	166.25	225.45	228.18	203.18	176.25	188.00	189.38	177.50	195.00	186.88
Cabbage	Colombo	148.89	119.50	105.00	109.15	148.61	175.59	144.21	112.81	97.75	93.30	83.15	84.33	118.03
	Kandy	146.50	99.75	98.75	101.50	127.25	162.00	136.00	88.25	82.00	81.88	80.56	86.88	108.65
	Matara	149.29	113.57	103.13	112.50	143.75	168.33	143.75	125.00	109.29	98.75	92.50	82.22	118.52
	Anuradhapura	145.83	109.58	91.67	102.50	141.82	170.00	153.18	122.08	103.50	100.00	81.00	68.18	116.65
Brinjals	Colombo	134.72	98.85	105.00	100.00	145.28	144.12	107.47	89.69	86.75	92.75	92.40	81.88	106.23
	Kandy	141.00	94.25	99.00	96.00	126.25	145.50	99.25	79.75	85.00	93.13	81.11	72.50	101.87
	Matara	121.43	87.86	85.00	81.25	111.88	137.50	81.25	81.43	78.57	85.00	80.63	70.00	90.55
	Anuradhapura	130.00	95.00	102.92	86.00	120.00	136.36	91.82	85.21	78.00	78.75	71.50	67.27	96.25
Pumpkins	Colombo	84.41	108.68	80.26	73.75	91.67	116.47	141.84	99.67	83.95	71.75	80.00	82.81	92.58
	Kandy	95.75	95.25	76.00	75.00	89.50	116.75	124.75	80.75	77.25	76.25	80.00	90.00	90.09
	Matara	88.57	120.00	98.13	92.50	86.25	115.00	132.50	97.14	88.33	95.00	86.25	94.44	99.28
	Anuradhapura	90.08	96.25	74.58	66.00	73.64	106.82	135.00	84.38	67.25	68.13	70.50	74.32	84.72
Red Onion	Colombo	127.78	103.89	101.39	113.33	158.89	155.00	145.50	111.00	115.00	124.00	143.21	126.88	126.59
	Kandy	158.13	111.11	97.78	119.44	140.56	146.67	149.44	103.00	111.25	124.06	121.11	131.07	125.40
	Matara	125.00	90.00	86.67	100.67	119.00	140.00	140.00	105.00	120.00	119.17	125.00	118.33	114.97
	Anuradhapura	138.13	114.50	99.75	116.67	130.45	164.50	149.50	97.25	113.33	131.11	128.00	123.00	125.47
Big Onion <sup>(a)</sup>	Colombo	87.76	64.79	80.55	92.72	91.42	86.00	85.38	89.84	88.88	87.26	96.99	97.09	87.50
	Kandy	73.09	61.13	70.31	78.59	80.59	83.69	85.38	78.63	86.32	87.17	87.64	92.89	80.90
	Matara	68.36	54.64	76.07	76.88	79.69	73.75	77.19	78.00	87.84	80.59	87.21	94.75	80.57
	Anuradhapura	73.54	75.63	82.40	85.01	84.64	80.56	79.89	86.19	88.58	81.40	86.71	101.13	83.60
Potatoes	Colombo	135.00	131.54	120.63	135.50	152.19	165.00	163.17	155.00	133.53	132.63	153.89	173.46	145.61
	Kandy	133.25	125.00	119.00	128.00	139.00	150.00	171.30	150.75	128.00	130.63	144.44	150.31	139.05
	Matara	115.00	103.00	100.75	116.56	129.06	160.00	171.25	155.00	134.38	124.06	137.50	143.89	134.31
	Anuradhapura	100.00	91.39	115.00	120.31	130.75	147.14	144.44	136.39	129.44	125.63	132.50	135.00	125.42
Dried Chillies	Colombo	341.67	348.29	350.00	356.58	366.11	367.06	370.25	359.33	365.88	360.75	345.25	322.97	354.88
	Kandy	354.50	357.00	365.25	366.50	366.25	364.75	364.44	365.50	350.00	358.75	347.78	319.38	357.30
	Matara	346.79	350.71	359.06	357.50	358.75	364.17	362.19	362.50	343.44	357.81	350.00	344.44	354.51
	Anuradhapura	333.75	340.42	347.71	352.75	345.00	351.14	351.88	349.58	350.00	347.22	343.25	300.59	342.64
Kelawalla	Colombo	819.17	816.39	806.84	873.75	862.33	873.75	877.50	861.67	858.50	855.50	835.00	772.31	843.87
	Kandy	779.00	755.50	804.50	745.63	760.50	892.22	800.56	822.50	797.00	721.43	725.56	699.29	778.58
	Matara	852.00	836.00	860.83	915.83	969.00	905.00	922.50	917.00	897.50	853.33	877.50	911.43	893.06
	Anuradhapura	837.50	795.83	817.27	854.44	880.00	925.00	881.82	892.73	885.00	853.75	908.00	841.82	862.96
Hurulla	Colombo	376.56	385.31	402.00	430.56	429.29	454.29	436.25	393.75	415.59	378.53	377.89	393.57	405.51
	Kandy	389.00	385.00	382.78	412.78	419.50	393.33	404.29	383.89	399.38	424.29	386.25	408.75	398.77
	Matara	408.33	360.00	448.00	435.00	495.00	380.00	380.00	416.67	435.00	444.00	399.00	417.50	425.83
	Anuradhapura	364.00	378.13	387.50	385.63	396.67	418.57	381.00	371.11	358.50	368.00	353.89	344.38	374.90
Eggs (Farm) (each)	Colombo	16.28	16.05	16.50	17.15	14.97	14.60	16.63	17.53	16.18	13.81	14.34	14.72	15.76
	Kandy	16.48	16.31	16.78	18.03	14.98	14.65	16.55	18.25	16.58	13.50	14.03	14.81	15.99
	Matara	16.50	16.86	17.31	18.38	14.75	14.67	16.56	19.29	17.06	15.13	14.63	14.89	16.32
	Anuradhapura	15.06	15.18	15.98	16.53	14.46	14.38	16.19	17.42	16.39	14.18	13.65	14.68	15.39
Coconut (each)	Colombo	45.72	45.05	43.86	43.90	43.53	42.68	39.53	39.56	38.10	41.18	44.10	50.31	43.00
	Kandy	45.00	44.00	42.75	42.50	43.61	42.75	41.85	39.15	36.67	38.13	41.67	43.31	41.82
	Matara	49.58	49.29	49.38	49.56	47.75	50.00	46.29	45.00	41.36	43.00	46.63	57.22	48.01
	Anuradhapura	43.38	40.67	39.42	39.65	38.82	34.75	33.75	31.88	30.85	32.31	34.85	36.86	36.62

(a) Average of local and imported

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.10

Retail Prices of Selected Food Items in Selected Districts 2017<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. per kg.

Item	District	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Ave.
<b>Samba Rice</b>	Colombo	97.06	96.21	93.74	95.87	96.50	97.97	97.39	98.44	102.14	105.13	106.46	108.53	99.49
	Kandy	99.05	90.78	88.94	91.25	94.00	98.00	98.61	99.20	102.69	104.17	103.67	108.19	98.24
	Matara	108.75	106.43	105.00	98.57	102.71	104.13	101.94	105.50	104.44	105.88	103.50	105.44	104.41
	Anuradhapura	97.44	90.17	91.80	90.88	93.32	96.75	98.50	98.04	101.59	104.45	106.88	107.55	98.25
<b>Kekulu Rice</b>	Colombo	89.31	87.35	81.22	82.77	84.40	85.62	85.32	85.18	87.39	87.60	86.43	88.70	85.96
	Kandy	91.30	89.75	79.38	81.75	85.44	89.60	89.78	90.20	91.19	92.11	92.44	94.25	89.05
	Matara	89.19	79.79	77.88	76.69	77.43	82.63	78.69	79.88	81.25	82.63	82.38	82.31	80.94
	Anuradhapura	87.22	79.75	79.00	78.54	80.55	84.38	86.96	87.79	89.73	91.45	93.13	92.59	86.12
<b>Beans</b>	Colombo	111.88	175.86	167.35	228.07	220.27	193.89	161.33	165.28	175.83	180.75	190.00	283.75	187.09
	Kandy	92.75	147.50	158.89	162.50	156.11	173.50	155.56	145.25	158.44	150.83	163.06	246.11	158.58
	Matara	113.75	170.71	169.38	211.88	179.17	183.13	171.25	185.00	197.50	168.75	183.75	315.63	187.85
	Anuradhapura	130.00	180.00	165.25	192.50	198.18	222.08	180.00	197.50	195.45	189.00	172.08	244.09	189.68
<b>Cabbage</b>	Colombo	77.81	73.33	75.82	138.00	179.00	158.06	157.00	114.44	123.61	151.25	158.33	169.38	129.94
	Kandy	53.75	52.78	62.78	92.19	127.78	150.50	124.44	89.00	96.25	110.83	129.44	143.33	102.78
	Matara	74.38	76.25	75.00	120.00	128.33	168.75	141.25	124.38	117.50	140.00	163.13	146.88	122.87
	Anuradhapura	50.00	49.50	72.25	124.58	150.91	172.50	140.83	97.92	94.55	146.00	157.08	151.82	119.27
<b>Brinjals</b>	Colombo	85.63	95.00	75.29	104.00	136.73	136.94	140.00	138.89	147.65	162.19	167.67	187.50	130.90
	Kandy	74.00	77.22	73.33	90.94	125.56	161.50	135.00	122.00	125.63	129.44	151.67	173.89	120.21
	Matara	62.50	71.88	62.50	88.75	111.43	131.25	109.38	107.50	123.75	154.38	153.75	187.86	112.98
	Anuradhapura	64.00	74.50	55.25	81.04	105.23	135.00	121.88	110.42	124.55	138.00	175.00	167.27	113.86
<b>Pumpkins</b>	Colombo	91.06	95.11	100.00	108.00	102.67	128.24	135.67	92.22	81.76	88.75	95.67	94.06	100.79
	Kandy	83.50	90.31	87.50	92.19	93.89	133.75	129.72	90.00	100.31	89.17	100.00	106.39	99.95
	Matara	85.00	95.00	101.25	107.50	97.14	120.00	141.25	106.25	105.00	101.25	110.63	108.75	106.68
	Anuradhapura	76.25	86.67	95.00	101.67	105.00	117.08	131.25	88.33	67.50	103.25	112.08	106.36	99.98
<b>Red Onion</b>	Colombo	165.00	148.50	147.27	199.67	285.00	293.89	252.86	220.00	280.83	293.75	364.38	463.75	254.22
	Kandy	122.81	133.75	130.56	197.81	255.63	348.06	290.83	195.25	288.13	334.44	347.38	388.75	252.56
	Matara	120.00	117.50	140.00	163.75	260.00	310.00	202.50	185.83	215.00	330.00	388.33	432.50	236.44
	Anuradhapura	128.33	125.00	131.94	159.17	201.50	281.50	260.00	198.33	284.55	347.00	362.00	352.14	236.76
<b>Big Onion<sup>(b)</sup></b>	Colombo	97.31	98.13	99.81	101.73	99.43	101.02	108.81	129.40	135.19	141.82	160.98	161.74	119.12
	Kandy	93.43	94.81	87.22	89.93	84.92	88.86	96.00	124.28	129.42	128.22	140.75	153.65	112.82
	Matara	84.38	88.13	84.06	87.81	85.71	89.38	86.25	126.25	119.69	126.43	151.19	154.53	114.23
	Anuradhapura	93.76	93.25	101.43	98.23	98.64	96.65	107.00	122.13	132.31	130.03	154.59	150.95	117.75
<b>Potatoes</b>	Colombo	155.83	151.67	138.00	171.67	173.18	166.43	171.54	169.69	160.00	148.93	143.08	156.43	158.49
	Kandy	149.35	149.67	129.67	151.44	154.50	157.75	156.94	163.25	152.94	140.56	126.11	131.67	147.16
	Matara	140.71	143.57	134.06	157.50	162.14	154.38	158.57	164.17	152.50	140.00	134.38	134.29	147.67
	Anuradhapura	121.43	122.50	126.88	132.05	144.00	147.22	147.50	144.69	147.75	139.17	136.00	135.71	137.52
<b>Dried Chillies</b>	Colombo	301.72	282.06	287.17	267.00	259.33	261.11	263.14	249.41	263.24	270.36	257.67	260.33	268.51
	Kandy	288.50	271.11	258.33	221.88	225.00	216.00	216.94	222.25	234.38	236.67	236.67	251.25	240.09
	Matara	340.63	282.50	275.63	226.88	230.00	225.63	215.63	220.00	226.88	233.13	231.25	235.63	245.47
	Anuradhapura	316.11	278.25	270.00	251.67	235.00	231.46	228.75	233.13	233.18	240.65	247.92	245.45	249.08
<b>Kelawalla</b>	Colombo	856.33	865.33	853.24	918.67	989.33	990.28	985.67	1,039.12	1,009.71	940.63	904.67	993.57	946.67
	Kandy	803.00	784.44	815.00	873.13	810.56	841.88	920.71	930.56	842.14	863.75	768.33	883.13	842.03
	Matara	933.33	905.00	885.83	903.33	927.50	970.00	860.83	920.00	875.00	880.00	830.00	942.50	903.53
	Anuradhapura	868.75	820.00	923.33	865.83	870.56	1,015.50	940.83	908.33	873.64	898.33	827.50	929.09	895.60
<b>Hurulla</b>	Colombo	437.00	430.00	434.71	459.33	453.33	482.65	415.71	427.35	427.78	393.33	385.77	415.00	430.98
	Kandy	425.56	428.21	435.00	441.88	428.13	497.50	462.22	433.00	400.63	435.63	418.06	421.25	435.60
	Matara	460.00	490.00	360.00	485.00	546.67	496.67	463.33	456.00	417.00	415.00	416.00	408.00	449.78
	Anuradhapura	365.56	406.67	347.00	394.17	416.25	398.50	380.45	358.18	365.00	336.11	340.91	368.00	372.22
<b>Eggs (Farm) (each)</b>	Colombo	13.94	14.66	14.59	14.39	12.37	13.17	14.31	13.25	13.25	12.47	14.22	14.06	13.71
	Kandy	14.35	14.44	14.64	14.25	13.03	13.78	14.39	13.58	13.88	12.92	14.39	14.17	13.98
	Matara	14.63	14.71	14.31	15.44	13.79	13.00	14.38	14.00	13.75	12.25	13.50	14.00	13.97
	Anuradhapura	14.65	14.14	14.41	14.33	13.62	13.03	13.38	13.07	13.19	12.35	13.42	14.27	13.63
<b>Coconut (each)</b>	Colombo	55.13	59.50	61.00	64.50	64.00	61.03	56.93	59.68	66.92	77.50	81.83	79.64	65.40
	Kandy	49.75	56.94	62.44	66.88	66.50	62.00	61.39	58.75	64.06	72.50	81.39	80.56	65.03
	Matara	56.88	64.06	70.63	66.81	67.00	62.50	60.36	59.69	66.06	75.94	80.71	87.50	67.72
	Anuradhapura	42.00	49.75	49.65	58.13	53.18	53.54	50.63	52.42	63.18	70.83	76.88	74.90	57.86

(a) Provisional

(b) Average of local and imported

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.11

## Nominal Wage Rate Indices 1965 – 2017

1978 December = 100

Year	Workers in Wages Boards				Government Employees			
	Workers in Agriculture	Workers in Industry and Commerce	Workers in Services	All Workers	Non-Executive Officers	Minor Employees	Central Government Employees	Government School Teachers
1965	24.2	34.7	–	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1966	24.2	34.5	–	25.3	52.2	42.2	46.0	57.6
1967	25.1	36.3	–	26.2	53.5	44.1	47.7	58.6
1968	29.0	42.3	–	30.2	59.7	52.8	55.4	63.6
1969	29.0	42.3	–	30.2	61.6	54.4	57.2	65.0
1970	29.3	43.4	–	30.6	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1971	29.6	46.1	–	31.1	67.0	59.2	62.2	69.2
1972	31.0	47.5	–	33.6	67.1	59.4	62.4	69.2
1973	35.1	52.2	–	36.4	69.5	62.9	65.4	70.6
1974	43.9	62.0	–	45.5	77.4	71.4	73.7	78.0
1975	50.4	72.0	–	52.4	84.2	79.8	81.5	84.3
1976	51.5	73.9	–	53.6	88.2	84.9	86.2	89.1
1977	64.8	79.5	–	66.2	89.2	86.2	87.3	90.6
1978	94.2	98.8	–	94.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1979	123.1	111.3	113.9	119.6	115.6	118.7	117.2	112.3
1980	153.6	138.8	130.5	147.3	126.0	132.0	129.1	120.1
1981	153.9	151.0	146.4	152.2	140.9	151.1	146.1	133.1
1982	181.2	161.0	169.7	175.8	180.6	194.7	187.8	166.4
1983	198.7	163.1	177.8	188.8	204.6	226.2	215.7	188.1
1984	250.3	183.3	190.7	228.8	231.4	260.9	246.6	211.4
1985	273.5	203.9	190.7	247.9	264.4	303.2	284.3	247.3
1986	288.1	224.3	190.7	261.3	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1987	302.3	256.3	196.6	277.7	276.6	317.2	297.4	247.3
1988	378.4	271.7	229.5	335.8	364.0	414.1	390.0	331.5
1989	435.9	334.9	245.9	388.1	396.0	444.6	421.8	367.8
1990	517.2	379.5	267.8	453.5	439.6	513.5	476.8	404.5
1991	577.7	459.6	336.5	518.8	488.2	582.3	534.6	444.8
1992	664.1	510.8	365.9	590.0	507.2	609.9	557.6	461.8
1993	803.7	528.7	365.9	685.8	622.1	728.3	675.5	567.1
1994	821.5	555.8	431.4	712.4	692.7	772.3	735.5	595.6
1995	830.9	651.6	456.7	740.3	749.4	828.1	792.5	760.5
1996	907.9	682.8	559.7	801.7	757.1	878.7	818.2	760.5
1997	971.8	710.8	487.2	849.1	842.9	966.7	906.5	778.5
1998	1,097.7	807.7	506.4	953.3	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
1999	1,116.0	829.2	559.7	977.6	959.6	1,029.1	1,001.4	805.5
2000	1,142.7	857.2	559.7	1,000.4	1,031.3	1,125.8	1,084.7	865.1
2001	1,176.4	919.7	657.6	1,049.3	1,225.9	1,388.2	1,310.8	1,026.8
2002	1,269.6	986.5	678.0	1,126.5	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2003	1,382.2	1,009.4	678.0	1,205.2	1,410.3	1,636.7	1,525.0	1,180.1
2004	1,397.7	1,044.1	751.0	1,233.0	1,709.0	2,039.5	1,872.1	1,428.4
2005	1,527.4	1,078.4	779.7	1,329.7	2,178.4	2,672.4	2,417.5	1,818.6
2006	1,567.1	1,090.7	779.7	1,358.2	2,853.8	3,463.0	3,150.8	2,304.2
2007	1,821.4	1,522.4	1,057.1	1,648.8	3,493.4	4,172.7	3,828.4	2,740.0
2008	2,286.6	1,877.5	1,370.8	2,070.4	3,749.5	4,494.7	4,116.1	2,938.6
2009	2,349.4	2,054.0	1,545.8	2,171.4	4,082.4	4,943.5	4,502.8	3,215.3
2010	3,327.6	2,199.0	1,673.3	2,865.3	4,210.4	5,116.1	4,651.6	3,321.7
2011	3,427.2	2,402.1	1,851.8	2,996.1	4,490.1	5,465.1	4,964.5	3,576.1
2012	4,433.0	2,402.1	1,851.8	3,662.0	4,803.6	5,831.8	5,304.7	3,821.8
2013	4,435.9	3,191.6	2,241.5	3,869.2	5,035.6	6,130.5	5,568.3	4,011.0
2014	4,560.9	3,459.1	2,313.2	4,012.2	5,462.2	6,691.7	6,058.0	4,361.9
2015	4,734.4	3,459.1	2,313.2	4,127.0	7,152.1	8,970.2	8,021.6	5,766.6
2016	4,735.7	3,459.1	2,313.2	4,127.9	7,413.0	9,341.6	8,333.2	6,067.7
2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	4,736.7	3,459.1	2,313.2	4,128.6	7,413.0	9,341.6	8,333.2	6,067.7

(a) Provisional

Sources : Department of Labour  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.12

## Average Daily Wage Rates in Selected Activities 2008 – 2017

Rupees

Activity	Type of Labour	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Paddy</b>											
Ploughing with Ploughs	M	629	657	702	731	844	939	1,070	1,129	1,197	1,295
Ploughing with Mammoties	M	528	576	632	700	795	885	940	1,045	1,128	1,229
Sowing	M	529	574	637	705	783	879	931	1,041	1,134	1,237
Transplanting and Harvesting	M	508	554	619	677	753	818	885	970	1,073	1,150
	F	405	445	479	537	597	653	695	749	783	835
Manuring	M	519	573	639	702	776	850	912	1,012	1,122	1,224
Spraying	M	577	635	714	760	848	950	1,050	1,172	1,264	1,399
Threshing	M	577	599	674	714	784	916	981	1,077	1,157	1,266
Winnowing	M	544	581	623	682	775	857	922	1,019	1,095	1,174
	F	388	424	454	508	586	662	687	795	864	909
<b>Coconut</b>											
Digging Pits	M	565	626	661	744	841	943	1,013	1,096	1,165	1,270
Planting	M	530	588	631	699	805	901	954	1,024	1,108	1,202
	F	370	419	443	509	581	663	668	710	742	822
Plucking	M	727	816	875	991	1,114	1,281	1,361	1,352	1,434	1,523
Collecting Nuts	M	455	503	542	597	687	748	791	856	896	972
	F	335	368	417	451	520	581	602	646	660	703
Husking	M	590	652	690	775	894	1,000	1,076	1,129	1,200	1,305
<b>Tea</b>											
Preparing Land	M	436	479	532	610	683	759	817	888	947	1,065
Planting	M	429	470	525	611	679	748	805	869	937	1,073
	F	313	355	392	449	511	580	628	667	703	809
Manuring	M	430	486	544	617	684	760	820	875	953	1,085
Weeding	M	422	468	525	583	661	728	781	854	916	1,036
	F	312	356	394	443	514	570	622	671	705	798
Pruning	M	499	552	605	697	776	854	929	1,019	1,083	1,246
Plucking	M	361	396	444	491	548	620	637	679	703	790
	F	361	395	353	395	435	489	524	555	582	672
<b>Rubber</b>											
Uprooting and Cleaning	M	471	501	550	606	687	763	823	878	975	1,103
Planting	M	478	519	566	639	732	851	890	941	979	1,118
Pruning	M	510	496	554	639	728	816	852	888	924	1,047
Manuring	M	525	573	633	714	789	907	938	998	1,061	1,194
Tapping	M	400	417	477	531	586	653	614	610	632	707
	F	354	373	433	483	533	594	566	548	579	665
<b>Building Construction</b>											
Carpentry											
Master Carpenter	M	828	922	1,003	1,115	1,248	1,334	1,407	1,487	1,619	1,794
Skilled Helper	M	602	666	732	809	913	995	1,053	1,135	1,241	1,374
Unskilled Helper	M	487	539	581	648	734	811	863	933	1,017	1,122
Masonry											
Master Mason	M	820	912	987	1,093	1,216	1,304	1,376	1,450	1,593	1,784
Skilled Helper	M	600	668	731	802	906	985	1,044	1,122	1,236	1,381
Unskilled Helper	M	494	555	596	655	740	816	867	936	1,024	1,132

M – Male F – Female

(a) Provisional

Note: These wage rates represent payment in cash without meals.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.13

Minimum Wage Rate Indices of Workers in Wages Board Trades<sup>(a)</sup>

1978 December = 100

Period	Workers in Agriculture <sup>(b)</sup>		Workers in Industry and Commerce <sup>(c)</sup>		Workers in Services <sup>(d)</sup>		Workers in Wages Boards Trades <sup>(e)</sup>		
	Nominal	Real <sup>(f)</sup>	Nominal	Real <sup>(f)</sup>	Nominal	Real <sup>(f)</sup>	Nominal	Real <sup>(f)</sup>	
2016	January	4,735.8	120.9	3,459.1	88.3	2,313.2	59.1	4,128.0	105.4
	February	4,735.6	121.6	3,459.1	88.8	2,313.2	59.4	4,127.9	106.0
	March	4,735.4	123.0	3,459.1	89.9	2,313.2	60.1	4,127.7	107.2
	April	4,735.3	121.4	3,459.1	88.7	2,313.2	59.3	4,127.6	105.8
	May	4,735.5	118.6	3,459.1	86.6	2,313.2	57.9	4,127.8	103.4
	June	4,735.7	116.1	3,459.1	84.8	2,313.2	56.7	4,127.9	101.2
	July	4,736.1	115.9	3,459.1	84.6	2,313.2	56.6	4,128.2	101.0
	August	4,735.9	118.2	3,459.1	86.3	2,313.2	57.7	4,128.1	103.0
	September	4,735.6	118.6	3,459.1	86.6	2,313.2	57.9	4,127.9	103.4
	October	4,735.6	117.8	3,459.1	86.1	2,313.2	57.6	4,127.9	102.7
	November	4,735.8	117.1	3,459.1	85.5	2,313.2	57.2	4,128.0	102.1
	December	4,736.0	116.0	3,459.1	84.7	2,313.2	56.6	4,128.1	101.1
2017 <sup>(g)</sup>	January	4,736.2	114.6	3,459.1	83.7	2,313.2	56.0	4,128.3	99.9
	February	4,736.4	114.0	3,459.1	83.2	2,313.2	55.7	4,128.4	99.3
	March	4,736.4	114.2	3,459.1	83.4	2,313.2	55.8	4,128.4	99.5
	April	4,736.4	113.6	3,459.1	83.0	2,313.2	55.5	4,128.4	99.0
	May	4,736.6	112.5	3,459.1	82.2	2,313.2	55.0	4,128.5	98.1
	June	4,736.7	110.8	3,459.1	80.9	2,313.2	54.1	4,128.6	96.5
	July	4,736.9	111.4	3,459.1	81.4	2,313.2	54.4	4,128.7	97.1
	August	4,736.8	112.0	3,459.1	81.8	2,313.2	54.7	4,128.6	97.6
	September	4,736.7	111.1	3,459.1	81.2	2,313.2	54.3	4,128.6	96.9
	October	4,736.9	110.1	3,459.1	80.4	2,313.2	53.8	4,128.7	96.0
	November	4,737.1	108.9	3,459.1	79.5	2,313.2	53.2	4,128.9	94.9
	December	4,737.4	108.2	3,459.1	79.0	2,313.2	52.9	4,129.0	94.3

(a) The Index numbers are calculated by the Labour Department on fixed weights based on the numbers employed as at 31 December 1978. The wage rate used in the calculation of Index numbers are Nominal wages for different trades fixed by the Wages Board.

(b) The Index refers to wage rates of tea growing and manufacturing, rubber growing and manufacturing, coconut, cocoa, cardamoms and pepper growing trades only.

(c) Including baking, brick and tile manufacturing, coconut manufacturing, printing, textile, tyre and tube manufacturing, coir mattresses and bristle fibre export, hosiery manufacturing, engineering, garment manufacturing, match manufacturing, biscuit and confectionery, tea export and rubber export trades only.

(d) This includes cinema, motor transport and nursing home trades only.

(e) Combined index for workers in agriculture, in industry & commerce and in services.

(f) Based on Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI) - (2006/07 = 100).

(g) Provisional

Sources : Department of Labour  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 7.14

Wage Rate Indices of Government Employees<sup>(a)</sup>

2012 = 100

Period	Senior Level Officers		Tertiary Level Officers		Secondary Level Officers		Primary Level Officers		All Government Officers		
	Nominal	Real <sup>(b)</sup>	Nominal	Real <sup>(b)</sup>	Nominal	Real <sup>(b)</sup>	Nominal	Real <sup>(b)</sup>	Nominal	Real <sup>(b)</sup>	
2016	January	138.2	123.1	154.0	137.1	161.6	143.8	169.6	150.9	160.4	142.8
	February	138.2	124.4	154.0	138.5	161.6	145.4	169.6	152.6	160.4	144.4
	March	147.6	133.8	158.6	143.7	161.8	146.6	172.1	155.9	161.5	146.4
	April	141.4	126.3	155.5	138.9	161.6	144.4	170.4	152.2	160.8	143.6
	May	141.4	124.0	155.5	136.4	161.6	141.7	170.4	149.4	160.8	141.0
	June	141.4	121.4	155.5	133.5	161.6	138.8	170.4	146.3	160.8	138.1
	July	141.4	122.4	155.5	134.6	161.6	139.9	170.4	147.5	160.8	139.2
	August	141.4	124.4	155.5	136.8	161.6	142.2	170.4	149.9	160.8	141.5
	September	141.4	124.2	155.5	136.6	161.6	142.0	170.4	149.7	160.8	141.2
	October	141.4	122.9	155.5	135.2	161.6	140.5	170.4	148.1	160.8	139.8
	November	141.4	120.9	155.5	133.0	161.6	138.2	170.4	145.7	160.8	137.5
	December	141.4	119.4	155.5	131.4	161.6	136.6	170.4	144.0	160.8	135.9
2017 <sup>(c)</sup>	January	141.4	118.1	155.5	130.0	161.6	135.1	170.4	142.4	160.8	134.4
	February	141.4	117.6	155.5	129.3	161.6	134.4	170.4	141.7	160.8	133.7
	March	141.4	117.9	155.5	129.7	161.6	134.9	170.4	142.2	160.8	134.1
	April	141.4	116.5	155.5	128.1	161.6	133.2	170.4	140.4	160.8	132.5
	May	141.4	115.7	155.5	127.3	161.6	132.3	170.4	139.5	160.8	131.6
	June	141.4	114.2	155.5	125.6	161.6	130.6	170.4	137.7	160.8	129.9
	July	141.4	115.2	155.5	126.7	161.6	131.7	170.4	138.8	160.8	131.0
	August	141.4	115.2	155.5	126.8	161.6	131.8	170.4	138.9	160.8	131.1
	September	141.4	114.3	155.5	125.7	161.6	130.7	170.4	137.8	160.8	130.0
	October	141.4	112.9	155.5	124.2	161.6	129.1	170.4	136.1	160.8	128.5
	November	141.4	111.5	155.5	122.7	161.6	127.5	170.4	134.4	160.8	126.8
	December	141.4	111.3	155.5	122.5	161.6	127.3	170.4	134.2	160.8	126.6

(a) This index covers all levels of public sector employees, under the disaggregation of Senior, Tertiary, Secondary and Primary levels. The base period employment structure was based on a special Annual Public Sector Employment Survey (APSES) conducted in 2012. Initial salary scales of specific occupations and due allowances as specified in the Public Administration Circular No. 06/2006 issued by the Ministry of Public Administration and Home Affairs on 25th April 2006 were used to construct the Index.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Based on National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) – (2013 = 100).

(c) Provisional

Table 7.15

Wage Rate Indices of Informal Private Sector Employees<sup>(a)</sup>

2012 = 100

Period	Agriculture		Industry		Services		Informal Private Sector		
	Nominal	Real <sup>(a)</sup>	Nominal	Real <sup>(a)</sup>	Nominal	Real <sup>(a)</sup>	Nominal	Real <sup>(a)</sup>	
2016	January	135.1	120.3	134.1	119.3	128.1	114.0	131.7	117.3
	February	134.9	121.3	135.3	121.7	129.1	116.2	132.6	119.3
	March	133.4	120.9	137.4	124.5	129.7	117.5	133.4	120.9
	April	132.6	118.5	136.6	122.0	131.5	117.5	133.7	119.5
	May	133.3	116.9	138.0	121.0	132.7	116.3	134.9	118.3
	June	134.5	115.5	139.3	119.6	130.8	112.3	134.9	115.8
	July	136.3	117.9	139.5	120.7	131.7	114.0	135.7	117.4
	August	136.4	120.0	141.9	124.9	134.3	118.1	137.7	121.2
	September	140.1	123.1	145.9	128.2	135.8	119.3	140.7	123.6
	October	139.1	120.9	144.6	125.7	136.1	118.3	140.1	121.7
	November	144.0	123.1	148.6	127.0	135.2	115.6	142.1	121.5
	December	143.0	120.8	147.6	124.7	138.9	117.3	143.1	120.9
2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	January	144.5	120.7	148.7	124.3	138.1	115.4	143.5	119.9
	February	145.2	120.7	149.6	124.4	140.9	117.1	145.2	120.7
	March	144.7	120.7	151.3	126.3	140.7	117.4	145.7	121.6
	April	147.1	121.2	152.3	125.5	140.7	116.0	146.5	120.7
	May	147.8	121.0	152.3	124.6	141.5	115.9	147.0	120.3
	June	148.3	119.8	152.6	123.3	143.5	116.0	148.0	119.6
	July	150.2	122.3	153.7	125.2	142.1	115.8	148.2	120.8
	August	151.2	123.2	157.5	128.4	145.6	118.7	151.4	123.4
	September	155.6	125.8	157.3	127.2	145.3	117.5	152.0	122.9
	October	159.5	127.4	161.0	128.6	148.0	118.2	155.3	124.0
	November	157.4	124.2	159.1	125.5	147.2	116.1	153.8	121.3
	December	159.9	126.0	165.1	130.0	155.6	122.5	160.2	126.2

(a) Based on National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) – (2013 = 100).

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

Table 7.16

All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector<sup>(a)</sup> – 2016

Rupees

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>Agriculture</b>														
<b>Tea</b>	Preparing Land	Male	953	914	925	906	919	900	947	925	962	988	987	1,034
	Plucking	Male	711	691	684	661	696	700	707	696	708	712	723	759
		Female	581	575	575	561	555	561	580	576	593	598	629	598
<b>Rubber</b>	Planting	Male	906	879	925	944	967	955	975	950	1,022	994	1,079	1,081
	Tapping	Male	610	577	612	630	623	612	613	683	618	655	658	707
		Female	565	519	565	573	569	560	554	610	567	570	627	689
<b>Coconut</b>	Digging Pits	Male	1,124	1,129	1,148	1,146	1,154	1,138	1,183	1,138	1,213	1,191	1,203	1,218
	Plucking with Sticks	Male	1,411	1,419	1,459	1,397	1,464	1,468	1,513	1,463	1,420	1,400	1,384	1,418
<b>Paddy</b>	Ploughing with Mammothies	Male	1,071	1,136	1,108	1,097	1,096	1,119	1,143	1,146	1,160	1,106	1,168	1,171
	Transplanting and Harvesting	Male	1,031	1,053	1,048	1,076	1,070	1,056	1,117	1,068	1,139	1,069	1,080	1,094
		Female	768	816	774	757	770	758	774	804	788	780	820	781
<b>Housing Construction<sup>(b)</sup></b>														
<b>Carpentry</b>	Master Carpenter	Male	1,541	1,563	1,570	1,577	1,577	1,610	1,622	1,661	1,674	1,661	1,694	1,711
	Skilled Helper	Male	1,180	1,200	1,205	1,209	1,227	1,234	1,234	1,259	1,283	1,263	1,319	1,302
	Unskilled Helper	Male	964	979	1,005	987	1,016	1,008	1,010	1,023	1,052	1,035	1,069	1,075
<b>Masonry</b>	Master Mason	Male	1,515	1,534	1,550	1,552	1,560	1,588	1,599	1,623	1,638	1,635	1,668	1,686
	Skilled Helper	Male	1,171	1,188	1,198	1,199	1,219	1,233	1,231	1,259	1,269	1,259	1,312	1,315
	Unskilled Helper	Male	968	984	1,001	993	1,016	1,011	1,018	1,038	1,061	1,049	1,079	1,083

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Wages in the construction sector are paid on daily payment basis.

Table 7.17

All Island Average Wages in the Informal Sector<sup>(a)</sup> – 2017<sup>(b)</sup>

Rupees

			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>Agriculture</b>														
<b>Tea</b>	Preparing Land	Male	997	1,003	1,013	1,025	1,035	1,024	1,039	1,068	1,103	1,135	1,150	1,229
	Plucking	Male	788	789	769	769	779	783	811	796	813	825	777	793
		Female	639	634	652	648	670	688	674	686	686	690	710	693
<b>Rubber</b>	Planting	Male	1,050	1,050	1,063	1,067	1,045	1,094	1,070	1,095	1,189	1,220	1,191	1,271
	Tapping	Male	702	687	688	687	694	704	725	729	654	730	728	783
		Female	661	652	620	648	670	679	664	707	623	683	684	683
<b>Coconut</b>	Digging Pits	Male	1,229	1,219	1,245	1,215	1,221	1,235	1,238	1,286	1,294	1,335	1,335	1,359
	Plucking with Sticks	Male	1,445	1,376	1,550	1,458	1,510	1,538	1,527	1,502	1,612	1,589	1,586	1,603
<b>Paddy</b>	Ploughing with Mammothies	Male	1,173	1,150	1,188	1,219	1,213	1,224	1,200	1,204	1,234	1,276	1,270	1,316
		Male	1,144	1,064	1,118	1,171	1,155	1,143	1,117	1,109	1,229	1,198	1,178	1,189
	Harvesting	Female	785	818	805	835	816	837	812	861	858	871	845	862
<b>Housing Construction<sup>(c)</sup></b>														
<b>Carpentry</b>	Master Carpenter	Male	1,725	1,724	1,713	1,781	1,770	1,794	1,781	1,849	1,818	1,856	1,869	1,852
	Skilled Helper	Male	1,318	1,309	1,319	1,353	1,347	1,370	1,368	1,405	1,399	1,424	1,430	1,458
	Unskilled Helper	Male	1,098	1,079	1,082	1,103	1,105	1,110	1,127	1,138	1,154	1,157	1,144	1,181
<b>Masonry</b>	Master Mason	Male	1,704	1,698	1,716	1,769	1,766	1,783	1,772	1,835	1,814	1,848	1,859	1,856
	Skilled Helper	Male	1,319	1,322	1,328	1,355	1,357	1,379	1,378	1,415	1,400	1,432	1,440	1,459
	Unskilled Helper	Male	1,106	1,096	1,084	1,121	1,118	1,119	1,127	1,147	1,147	1,170	1,164	1,194

(a) Daily wages represent payments in cash where meals are not provided by the employer.

(b) Provisional

(c) Wages in the construction sector are paid on daily payment basis.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka



Table 7.18

## Cost Indices for Construction 2008 – 2017

1990 = 100

Year	Quarter	Modern Housing	Semi Permanent Housing	All Housing	Non-Residential Building	All Civil Works	All Construction
2008	1st Quarter	438.8	593.1	448.4	423.5	390.4	421.4
	2nd Quarter	451.7	622.9	462.3	447.8	414.1	441.1
	3rd Quarter	464.4	642.3	475.5	468.7	434.0	458.4
	4th Quarter	471.5	666.6	483.6	462.9	427.6	458.2
2009	1st Quarter	472.0	673.6	484.5	452.5	419.9	453.6
	2nd Quarter	471.8	684.9	485.0	452.0	418.9	453.3
	3rd Quarter	477.9	685.9	490.8	457.4	423.2	458.4
	4th Quarter	478.9	700.6	492.6	458.3	424.2	459.7
2010	1st Quarter	479.4	701.6	493.2	459.0	424.9	460.4
	2nd Quarter	484.0	712.9	498.2	463.7	428.8	464.9
	3rd Quarter	488.6	722.9	503.1	467.8	430.9	468.6
	4th Quarter	489.7	725.8	504.3	468.9	432.2	469.8
2011	1st Quarter	501.8	738.0	516.5	482.2	442.9	481.7
	2nd Quarter	508.7	762.5	524.5	489.5	447.1	488.1
	3rd Quarter	514.3	780.5	530.8	493.8	450.0	492.7
	4th Quarter	524.1	796.7	541.0	502.2	456.2	501.1
2012	1st Quarter	547.6	826.9	564.9	527.2	479.1	524.7
	2nd Quarter	569.9	850.2	587.2	550.3	505.0	548.6
	3rd Quarter	583.9	861.4	601.1	561.4	513.5	559.9
	4th Quarter	601.6	871.0	618.3	573.9	515.2	570.2
2013	1st Quarter	616.4	899.5	633.9	587.2	524.8	583.1
	2nd Quarter	622.2	924.2	640.9	591.4	526.6	587.6
	3rd Quarter	630.7	941.9	650.0	598.5	530.8	594.4
	4th Quarter	633.7	943.7	652.9	600.9	532.1	596.6
2014	1st Quarter	638.0	948.2	657.2	604.9	534.0	599.9
	2nd Quarter	644.7	957.9	664.1	610.7	537.9	605.5
	3rd Quarter	645.7	983.6	666.7	611.4	538.6	606.9
	4th Quarter	646.8	986.4	667.9	611.4	538.6	607.4
2015	1st Quarter	654.7	993.6	675.8	615.8	538.8	611.7
	2nd Quarter	662.7	1,036.7	685.9	621.5	542.2	618.4
	3rd Quarter	672.8	1,040.5	695.6	628.3	544.2	624.6
	4th Quarter	681.4	1,051.4	704.3	634.1	546.5	630.3
2016	1st Quarter	692.7	1,061.4	715.5	641.7	528.8	629.8
	2nd Quarter	711.9	1,075.5	734.4	654.9	531.6	641.5
	3rd Quarter	720.9	1,085.1	743.4	661.2	536.0	648.2
	4th Quarter	728.2	1,093.5	750.9	667.2	540.1	654.1
2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	1st Quarter	738.2	1,107.3	761.1	675.3	546.0	662.2
	2nd Quarter	746.7	1,120.7	769.9	682.5	562.0	673.4
	3rd Quarter	754.6	1,139.2	778.4	692.4	570.1	682.1
	4th Quarter	764.7	1,148.6	788.5	701.3	575.6	690.2

(a) Provisional

Sources : Institute for Construction Training and Development

Table 8.1

## Summary of External Trade 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Exports, Rs. Mn.</b>	<b>878,499</b>	<b>813,911</b>	<b>974,387</b>	<b>1,167,588</b>	<b>1,245,531</b>	<b>1,344,054</b>	<b>1,453,176</b>	<b>1,431,431</b>	<b>1,500,766</b>	<b>1,732,440</b>
Agricultural Exports	213,132	210,092	260,632	279,466	297,715	333,942	364,762	337,007	338,727	422,031
Tea	137,606	136,194	162,793	164,869	180,429	199,446	212,588	182,054	184,778	233,338
Rubber	13,535	11,327	19,580	22,811	15,726	9,194	5,916	3,548	4,758	5,920
Coconut Products	15,728	18,635	18,728	29,394	26,594	26,488	46,517	47,745	53,283	53,037
Other	46,264	43,937	59,531	62,392	74,966	98,814	99,741	103,660	95,907	129,736
Industrial Exports	662,220	600,621	688,759	883,771	938,762	1,001,808	1,078,725	1,087,938	1,155,706	1,302,575
Textiles and Garments	376,990	374,645	379,185	463,509	508,607	583,046	643,688	654,794	710,768	767,254
Petroleum Products	27,553	15,447	29,761	61,170	58,902	55,128	44,132	50,461	41,794	66,280
Other	257,678	210,529	279,813	359,091	371,254	363,634	390,905	382,684	403,144	469,041
Mineral	2,311	2,280	2,739	3,631	7,833	6,727	7,764	3,826	4,219	5,263
Other	835	918	22,258	720	1,221	1,577	1,924	2,660	2,114	2,570
<b>Imports, Rs. Mn.</b>	<b>1,525,705</b>	<b>1,172,618</b>	<b>1,519,737</b>	<b>2,241,488</b>	<b>2,441,879</b>	<b>2,323,128</b>	<b>2,535,163</b>	<b>2,572,467</b>	<b>2,794,393<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>3,198,572</b>
Consumer Goods	217,295	179,722	279,762	404,037	380,968	410,996	503,021	640,352	628,862	686,424
Intermediate Goods	976,190	707,655	910,010	1,357,505	1,474,534	1,361,740	1,488,091	1,309,234	1,438,156	1,743,719
Investment Goods	309,092	240,284	311,496	473,974	582,921	548,604	542,169	620,730	725,473 <sup>(b)</sup>	746,175
Unclassified	23,128	44,957	18,470	5,972	3,455	1,788	1,882	2,151	1,902	22,254
<b>Balance of Trade, Rs. Mn.</b>	<b>-647,207</b>	<b>-358,707</b>	<b>-545,350</b>	<b>-1,073,900</b>	<b>-1,196,348</b>	<b>-979,074</b>	<b>-1,081,987</b>	<b>-1,141,035</b>	<b>-1,293,627<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>-1,466,133</b>
<b>Export / Import Ratio</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.69</b>	<b>0.64</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>0.54<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>0.54</b>
Export Indices <sup>(c)</sup>										
Unit Value Index	66.6	72.4	100.0	108.7	116.2	117.5	121.9	114.7	121.2	130.0
Volume Index	135.2	115.3	100.0	110.2	110.0	117.3	122.3	128.0	127.0	136.7
Value Index	90.1	83.5	100.0	119.8	127.8	137.9	149.1	146.8	153.9	177.7
Import Indices <sup>(c)</sup>										
Unit Value Index	82.8	92.5	100.0	119.7	129.7	125.3	124.8	114.5	116.3 <sup>(b)</sup>	123.2
Volume Index	121.5	83.6	100.0	123.6	124.2	122.3	134.0	148.2	158.5 <sup>(b)</sup>	171.3
Value Index	100.6	77.3	100.0	147.9	161.1	153.2	167.2	169.7	184.3 <sup>(b)</sup>	211.0
Terms of Trade (2010 = 100) <sup>(d)</sup>	80.4	78.3	100.0	90.9	89.6	93.8	97.6	100.2	104.2 <sup>(b)</sup>	105.6

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised

(c) In terms of rupee. Trade indices were calculated 2010 as the base year.

(d) Terms of Trade = (Export Unit Value Index / Import Unit Value Index) × 100

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and  
other Exporters of Petroleum  
Lanka IOC PLC  
National Gem and Jewellery Authority  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.2

## Selected Exports 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Agricultural Exports</b>										
Tea, MT '000	320	290	328	323	320	320	327	307	289	289
Rubber, MT '000	49	56	52	43	37	24	16	10	16	17
Coconut, Mn. Nuts	380	367	251	386	351	379	716	552	765	466
Vegetables, MT	12,279	15,670	20,994	13,446	10,814	22,737	40,460	25,846	21,140	21,697
Coffee, MT	86	60	26	10	10	19	57	24	14	14
Cinnamon, MT	12,459	12,234	13,682	13,747	14,762	14,148	13,949	13,828	14,946	16,967
Pepper, MT	6,253	6,580	12,971	5,065	10,532	21,703	8,353	17,027	8,383	13,778
Betel Leaves, MT	3,002	2,591	2,604	2,845	1,934	3,024	2,998	2,404	1,956	5,145
Arecanuts, MT	3,050	1,426	2,106	2,177	2,435	9,783	29,384	29,513	13,468	10,645
Sesame Seeds & Other Oil Seeds, MT	315	1,449	9,201	546	3298	7,036	4,942	3,926	3,969	1,765
Unmanufactured Tobacco, MT	1,278	686	695	708	861	1,142	1,162	880	897	918
<b>Selected Other Exports</b>										
Petroleum Products, MT '000	310	269	436	589	504	511	398	908	807	972
Mineral Exports <sup>(b)</sup> , MT	5,176	3,018	3,231	3,341	3,094	3,083	3,116	2,834	3,163	3,123
Gems, carats '000	7,532	7,445	7,345	9,154	9,194	14,393	12,685	12,116	12,136	9,400

(a) Provisional  
(b) Graphite only

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation and  
other Exporters of Petroleum  
National Gem and Jewellery Authority  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.3

## Selected Imports 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Food and Drink, MT '000</b>										
Rice	84	52	126	28	36	23	600	286	30	748
Sugar	571	466	548	606	569	548	520	624	651	498
Milk and Milk Products										
Milk and Milk Food <sup>(b)</sup>	66	65	76	88	84	69	71	86	100	99
Infant Milk Food, MT	1,343	1,442	911	1,756	1,446	1,545	1,172	1,613	1,659	2,179
Fish and Fish Products										
Fish Dried <sup>(c)</sup>	48	49	49	50	41	39	36	35	37	35
Fish Other	29	27	34	33	31	40	43	85	78	71
Wheat Grain	919	1,026	1,051	1,242	1,084	895	1,179	1,208	948	1,250
<b>Medical and Pharmaceuticals MT '000</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>168</b>
<b>Fertilizer, MT '000</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>399</b>
<b>Crude Oil, MT '000</b>	<b>1,853</b>	<b>2,066</b>	<b>1,819</b>	<b>2,070</b>	<b>1,486</b>	<b>1,743</b>	<b>1,824</b>	<b>1,763</b>	<b>1,685</b>	<b>2,179</b>
<b>Cement, MT '000</b>	<b>2,004</b>	<b>1,702</b>	<b>2,012</b>	<b>2,584</b>	<b>3,796</b>	<b>4,123</b>	<b>4,363</b>	<b>4,092</b>	<b>5,299</b>	<b>5,676</b>
<b>Transport Equipment (No.)</b>										
Motor Vehicles <sup>(d)</sup>	19,460	3,767	37,522	68,763	103,182	32,321	46,647	134,715	47,957	40,519
Motor Cycles	153,657	112,307	226,426	252,036	186,372	160,524	314,060	349,385	329,978	364,346
Tractors	28,175	12,860	18,617	26,870	18,967	13,701	5,842	12,601	13,185	10,295

(a) Provisional.  
(b) Excluding infant milk food.

(c) Including maldivian fish, sprats and smoked fish.  
(d) Including motor cars, vans, lorries and buses.

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.4

## Imports by Major Categories 2008 – 2017

Rs. Million

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Consumer Goods</b>	<b>217,295</b>	<b>179,722</b>	<b>279,762</b>	<b>404,037</b>	<b>380,968</b>	<b>410,996</b>	<b>503,021</b>	<b>640,352</b>	<b>628,862</b>	<b>686,424</b>
<b>Food and Drink</b>	<b>117,903</b>	<b>107,155</b>	<b>149,568</b>	<b>173,277</b>	<b>166,003</b>	<b>176,423</b>	<b>213,308</b>	<b>220,828</b>	<b>237,036</b>	<b>280,646</b>
Rice	4,730	2,592	6,741	2,035	3,083	2,297	36,795	17,956	1,872	45,881
Flour	112	60	90	1,538	628	237	270	277	255	300
Sugar	21,988	25,045	41,077	47,091	43,872	37,187	33,332	34,164	49,919	39,041
Milk and Milk Products	31,221	18,948	29,214	38,182	39,023	37,572	44,308	34,088	36,338	48,145
Fish Dried	6,275	7,869	7,607	8,404	8,935	11,251	8,918	11,103	14,356	14,465
Fish Other	6,348	6,101	7,070	8,066	8,548	9,939	9,895	19,095	20,184	18,697
Food Other	47,229	46,540	57,768	67,961	61,914	77,940	79,791	104,144	114,112	114,117
<b>Other Consumer Goods</b>	<b>99,391</b>	<b>72,567</b>	<b>130,194</b>	<b>230,760</b>	<b>214,965</b>	<b>234,573</b>	<b>289,713</b>	<b>419,524</b>	<b>391,826</b>	<b>405,778</b>
Motor Cars and Cycles	21,759	10,195	48,720	94,473	61,189	74,691	116,165	168,869	113,655	109,527
Radio Receivers and TV Sets	6,947	2,760	5,080	13,015	14,923	13,324	11,237	16,358	19,760	21,462
Tyres and Tubes	4,320	4,150	6,712	7,621	8,064	8,526	9,573	12,822	12,708	11,900
Medical and Pharmaceutical Products	23,010	23,199	24,549	38,487	47,537	48,845	49,685	62,498	76,547	79,299
Other	43,356	32,263	45,133	77,165	83,252	89,187	103,053	158,978	169,155	183,590
<b>Intermediate Goods</b>	<b>976,190</b>	<b>707,655</b>	<b>910,010</b>	<b>1,357,505</b>	<b>1,474,534</b>	<b>1,361,740</b>	<b>1,488,091</b>	<b>1,309,234</b>	<b>1,438,156</b>	<b>1,743,719</b>
Fertiliser	62,420	20,851	27,157	44,992	39,859	30,972	35,591	39,573	19,904	15,703
Fuel	366,839	251,006	343,809	530,389	640,197	555,930	600,150	366,339	361,895	522,470
Chemical Elements and Compounds	45,187	40,476	47,203	63,720	70,445	78,074	87,016	98,142	100,613	102,591
Dyeing, Tanning & Colouring Materials	9,809	9,095	11,586	13,943	15,095	16,707	18,517	20,056	24,093	24,641
Paper and Paper Boards	22,165	17,587	24,763	29,230	25,615	29,082	39,169	41,834	45,827	47,798
Wheat and Maize	43,441	30,921	30,009	47,382	46,352	41,551	52,844	48,658	36,221	54,394
Textiles and Textile Articles	193,764	175,681	204,542	256,592	289,546	264,302	303,907	311,965	393,896	415,386
Other	232,565	162,038	220,941	371,257	347,424	345,123	350,898	382,668	455,707	560,737
<b>Investment Goods</b>	<b>309,092</b>	<b>240,284</b>	<b>311,496</b>	<b>473,974</b>	<b>582,921</b>	<b>548,604</b>	<b>542,169</b>	<b>620,730</b>	<b>725,473<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>746,175</b>
Building Materials	97,405	75,290	92,905	118,935	157,437	175,054	170,901	184,176	228,538	242,621
Transport Equipment	52,315	40,926	66,991	117,737	124,773	86,170	92,367	125,927	96,605 <sup>(b)</sup>	102,914
Machinery and Equipment	158,907	123,731	151,223	236,857	300,138	286,631	278,257	309,811	399,090	399,453
Other	465	336	377	445	573	748	644	816	1,239	1,187
<b>Unclassified Imports</b>	<b>23,128</b>	<b>44,957</b>	<b>18,470</b>	<b>5,972</b>	<b>3,455</b>	<b>1,788</b>	<b>1,882</b>	<b>2,151</b>	<b>1,902</b>	<b>22,254</b>
<b>Total Imports<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>1,525,705</b>	<b>1,172,618</b>	<b>1,519,737</b>	<b>2,241,488</b>	<b>2,441,879</b>	<b>2,323,128</b>	<b>2,535,163</b>	<b>2,572,467</b>	<b>2,794,393</b>	<b>3,198,572</b>

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised

(c) Adjusted

Sources : Sri Lanka Customs  
 Prima Ceylon Ltd.  
 Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.  
 Ceylon Petroleum Corporation  
 Lanka IOC PLC  
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.5

Direction of Trade – Exports<sup>(a)</sup> 2013 – 2017

Value in Rs. Million

Group of Countries	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	
	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)
<b>Largest Export Destinations</b>										
United States of America	322,044	24.0	356,524	24.5	381,976	26.6	409,131	27.3	443,512	25.6
United Kingdom	139,173	10.4	145,716	10.0	139,907	9.8	152,010	10.1	157,992	9.1
India	70,174	5.2	81,575	5.6	87,449	6.1	80,665	5.4	105,397	6.1
Germany	60,487	4.5	65,015	4.5	64,711	4.5	72,827	4.9	82,396	4.8
Italy	65,914	4.9	80,203	5.5	59,011	4.1	62,557	4.2	79,866	4.6
Belgium – Luxembourg	57,986	4.3	41,261	2.8	38,447	2.7	49,241	3.3	52,864	3.1
United Arab Emirates	30,574	2.3	36,204	2.5	37,543	2.6	34,041	2.3	41,986	2.4
China, People's Republic of	16,885	1.3	24,565	1.7	41,849	2.9	30,733	2.0	37,732	2.2
Turkey	24,734	1.8	33,906	2.3	24,507	1.7	21,955	1.5	35,515	2.1
Netherlands	24,650	1.8	31,691	2.2	29,914	2.1	30,263	2.0	33,632	1.9
<b>Other Export Destinations</b>										
Australia	20,109	1.5	21,377	1.5	21,771	1.5	24,137	1.6	28,811	1.7
Azerbaijan	6,699	0.5	7,253	0.5	6,361	0.4	6,773	0.5	9,897	0.6
Bangladesh	10,606	0.8	11,771	0.8	12,618	0.9	16,374	1.1	18,660	1.1
Brazil	8,128	0.6	7,154	0.5	6,017	0.4	6,477	0.4	8,161	0.5
Canada	19,599	1.5	22,469	1.5	24,591	1.7	26,199	1.7	31,989	1.8
Chile	4,556	0.3	5,735	0.4	5,225	0.4	5,715	0.4	7,555	0.4
Denmark	3,625	0.3	3,908	0.3	3,881	0.3	3,804	0.3	5,561	0.3
France	25,211	1.9	34,513	2.4	26,176	1.8	22,860	1.5	26,265	1.5
Hong Kong	16,945	1.3	18,395	1.3	18,439	1.3	20,218	1.3	25,943	1.5
Hungary	708	0.1	1,123	0.1	1,610	0.1	3,367	0.2	4,958	0.3
Indonesia	4,791	0.4	5,884	0.4	4,798	0.3	6,093	0.4	7,159	0.4
Iran	26,465	2.0	23,635	1.6	21,173	1.5	25,155	1.7	27,002	1.6
Iraq	11,594	0.9	12,013	0.8	14,291	1.0	16,253	1.1	22,392	1.3
Ireland, Republic of	5,534	0.4	6,487	0.4	4,771	0.3	5,408	0.4	6,632	0.4
Israel	12,928	1.0	16,918	1.2	15,981	1.1	13,051	0.9	12,497	0.7
Japan	28,977	2.2	31,003	2.1	29,312	2.0	29,384	2.0	31,882	1.8
Jordan	5,686	0.4	5,880	0.4	5,228	0.4	4,752	0.3	6,151	0.4
Kuwait	7,611	0.6	6,929	0.5	5,422	0.4	4,205	0.3	5,067	0.3
Lebanon	2,593	0.2	3,537	0.2	3,414	0.2	4,550	0.3	5,611	0.3
Libya	2,868	0.2	5,990	0.4	4,485	0.3	6,752	0.4	8,005	0.5
Malaysia	6,047	0.5	5,830	0.4	4,967	0.3	5,243	0.3	8,245	0.5
Maldives	7,652	0.6	11,535	0.8	10,511	0.7	13,878	0.9	16,459	1.0
Mexico	13,174	1.0	14,585	1.0	14,427	1.0	19,253	1.3	25,081	1.4
Pakistan	10,726	0.8	9,700	0.7	9,948	0.7	9,296	0.6	11,287	0.7
Philippines	1,077	0.1	4,504	0.3	2,354	0.2	2,153	0.1	5,672	0.3
Poland	6,125	0.5	6,861	0.5	5,906	0.4	6,738	0.4	7,249	0.4
Russia	36,144	2.7	35,749	2.5	26,320	1.8	26,501	1.8	31,991	1.8
Saudi Arabia	8,225	0.6	9,577	0.7	11,061	0.8	9,467	0.6	11,617	0.7
Singapore	13,566	1.0	18,413	1.3	11,274	0.8	16,543	1.1	28,878	1.7
South Africa	4,003	0.3	4,330	0.3	4,318	0.3	4,750	0.3	6,429	0.4
South Korea	10,116	0.8	9,551	0.7	8,734	0.6	10,020	0.7	9,613	0.6
Spain	8,680	0.6	8,534	0.6	10,295	0.7	11,966	0.8	11,303	0.7
Sweden	7,929	0.6	9,278	0.6	8,739	0.6	10,009	0.7	11,951	0.7
Switzerland	13,835	1.0	16,958	1.2	13,131	0.9	14,283	1.0	14,810	0.9
Syria	12,483	0.9	8,078	0.6	6,538	0.5	7,979	0.5	6,361	0.4
Taiwan	3,985	0.3	5,152	0.4	6,036	0.4	5,670	0.4	7,560	0.4
Thailand	8,584	0.6	8,918	0.6	7,251	0.5	6,977	0.5	8,469	0.5
Vietnam	5,461	0.4	9,696	0.7	9,896	0.7	13,793	0.9	15,229	0.9
Other	126,334	9.4	107,268	7.4	121,083	8.4	111,644	7.4	122,688	7.1
<b>European Union (EU)<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>422,591</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>455,926</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>411,044</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>451,507</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>503,227</b>	<b>29.1</b>
<b>Asian Clearing Union (ACU)<sup>(d)</sup></b>	<b>126,429</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>138,980</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>142,413</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>145,689</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>179,414</b>	<b>10.4</b>
<b>SAARC Region<sup>(e)</sup></b>	<b>99,825</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>115,097</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>121,085</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>120,453</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>152,213</b>	<b>8.8</b>
<b>Middle East<sup>(f)</sup></b>	<b>144,228</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>158,028</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>145,195</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>140,437</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>176,351</b>	<b>10.2</b>
<b>APTA Region<sup>(g)</sup></b>	<b>107,793</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>127,634</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>150,784</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>138,263</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>171,641</b>	<b>9.9</b>
<b>BIMSTEC<sup>(h)</sup></b>	<b>90,169</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>103,029</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>108,032</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>104,337</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>133,136</b>	<b>7.7</b>
<b>C.I.S. Countries<sup>(i)</sup></b>	<b>54,048</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>52,627</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>38,563</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>39,913</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>49,365</b>	<b>2.9</b>

(a) The countries which are not mentioned have relatively smaller value of exports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium-Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and UK.

(d) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(e) South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(g) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, Mongolia, South Korea and Sri Lanka.

(h) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(i) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Sources : National Gem and Jewellery Authority

Sri Lanka Customs

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.6

Direction of Trade – Imports<sup>(a)</sup> 2013 – 2017

Value in Rs. Million

Group of Countries	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	
	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)	Value	Share (%)
<b>Largest Import Origins</b>										
India	409,375	17.6	525,264	20.7	580,237	22.5	555,505	19.9	690,229	21.6
China, People's Republic of	381,275	16.4	456,130	18.0	504,619	19.6	581,824 <sup>(c)</sup>	20.8	603,042	18.9
United Arab Emirates	152,253	6.6	239,945	9.5	145,016	5.6	162,935	5.8	258,751	8.1
Singapore	217,180	9.3	164,485	6.5	144,538	5.6	171,065	6.1	206,117	6.4
Japan	86,243	3.7	122,886	4.8	188,853	7.3	138,379	5.0	158,318	4.9
Malaysia	73,608	3.2	97,205	3.8	69,116	2.7	92,875	3.3	97,232	3.0
Thailand	56,366	2.4	57,741	2.3	67,507	2.6	74,968	2.7	78,988	2.5
United States of America	53,765	2.3	64,275	2.5	63,991	2.5	78,550	2.8	74,937	2.3
Taiwan	56,213	2.4	57,882	2.3	62,485	2.4	72,232	2.6	73,490	2.3
Hong Kong	55,493	2.4	45,867	1.8	49,668	1.9	67,895	2.4	64,340	2.0
<b>Other Import Origins</b>										
Australia	27,531	1.2	30,996	1.2	36,500	1.4	28,598	1.0	37,562	1.2
Austria	5,903	0.3	8,109	0.3	11,056	0.4	14,567	0.5	10,216	0.3
Belgium – Luxembourg	28,361	1.2	15,742	0.6	20,137	0.8	10,424	0.4	12,006	0.4
Brazil	16,484	0.7	16,829	0.7	17,316	0.7	28,143	1.6	19,096	0.6
Canada	29,537	1.3	40,442	1.6	39,837	1.5	36,744	1.3	34,621	1.1
Denmark	7,391	0.3	8,142	0.3	5,882	0.2	8,841	0.3	6,839	0.2
France	16,906	0.7	21,249	0.8	15,841	0.6	21,496	0.8	24,364	0.8
Germany	49,630	2.1	42,690	1.7	47,155	1.8	63,368	2.3	61,052	1.9
Indonesia	56,663	2.4	58,906	2.3	62,435	2.4	56,516	2.0	56,899	1.8
Israel	9,867	0.4	9,196	0.4	7,022	0.3	11,788	0.4	10,143	0.3
Italy	32,569	1.4	34,590	1.4	28,477	1.1	40,235	1.4	46,506	1.5
Maldives	1,692	0.1	1,311	0.1	3,128	0.1	13,049	0.5	24,934	0.8
Myanmar	1,155	...	3,881	0.2	2,918	0.1	4,644	0.2	12,198	0.4
Netherlands	11,090	0.5	10,971	0.4	15,614	0.6	16,498	0.6	11,852	0.4
New Zealand	28,213	1.2	33,062	1.3	25,211	1.0	28,563	1.0	43,736	1.4
Oman	99,624	4.3	73,095	2.9	25,680	1.0	4,669	0.2	11,837	0.4
Pakistan	48,846	2.1	36,505	1.4	40,411	1.6	44,310	1.6	53,216	1.7
Qatar	6,840	0.3	7,462	0.3	4,836	0.2	4,386	0.2	8,053	0.3
Russia	19,288	0.8	34,009	1.3	32,775	1.3	29,076	1.0	26,655	0.8
Saudi Arabia	11,301	0.5	14,312	0.6	15,763	0.6	19,709	0.7	22,816	0.7
South Africa	4,697	0.2	2,820	0.1	11,666	0.5	28,874	1.0	43,678	1.4
South Korea	37,195	1.6	51,187	2.0	40,267	1.6	47,113	1.7	50,773	1.6
Spain	5,926	0.3	6,587	0.3	5,642	0.2	11,303	0.4	13,323	0.4
Sweden	9,011	0.4	7,070	0.3	11,659	0.5	9,389	0.3	9,980	0.3
Switzerland	31,195	1.3	16,915	0.7	17,295	0.7	39,968	1.4	46,362	1.4
Turkey	5,192	0.2	6,713	0.3	6,744	0.3	10,074	0.4	12,963	0.4
Ukraine	3,714	0.2	629	...	593	...	9,181	0.3	17,377	0.5
United Kingdom	36,292	1.6	37,888	1.5	49,506	1.9	47,663	1.7	40,859	1.3
Vietnam	23,429	1.0	25,090	1.0	33,247	1.3	39,276	1.4	42,828	1.3
Other	117,021	5.0	46,983	1.9	63,284	2.5	68,287 <sup>(c)</sup>	2.4	80,339	2.5
<b>European Union (EU)<sup>(d)</sup></b>	<b>214,973</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>207,323</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>228,907</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>264,765</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>261,080</b>	<b>8.2</b>
<b>Asian Clearing Union (ACU)<sup>(e)</sup></b>	<b>465,797</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>571,396</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>632,781</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>622,834</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>788,878</b>	<b>24.7</b>
<b>SAARC Region<sup>(f)</sup></b>	<b>463,164</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>566,491</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>628,912</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>617,179</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>775,058</b>	<b>24.2</b>
<b>Middle East<sup>(g)</sup></b>	<b>293,321</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>355,935</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>212,383</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>220,230</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>332,390</b>	<b>10.4</b>
<b>APTA Region<sup>(h)</sup></b>	<b>831,093</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>1,036,350</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>1,131,106</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>1,190,172</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>1,351,849</b>	<b>42.3</b>
<b>BIMSTEC<sup>(i)</sup></b>	<b>470,139</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>590,294</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>655,795</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>639,424</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>788,077</b>	<b>24.6</b>
<b>C.I.S. Countries<sup>(j)</sup></b>	<b>29,921</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>37,229</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>39,151</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>42,130</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>48,530</b>	<b>1.5</b>

(a) The countries which are not mentioned have relatively smaller value of imports.

(b) Provisional

(c) Revised

(d) Members of the European Union are Austria, Belgium – Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and UK.

(e) Members of the Asian Clearing Union are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Maldives, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(f) South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation. Its members are Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

(g) Middle Eastern countries are Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

(h) Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement. Its members are Bangladesh, China, India, Laos, Mongolia, South Korea and Sri Lanka.

(i) Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation. Its members are Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, Thailand and Sri Lanka.

(j) Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States are Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

... – Negligible

Sources : Ceylon Petroleum Corporation  
Lanka IOC PLC  
Prima Ceylon Ltd  
Serendib Flour Mills (Pvt) Ltd.  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.7

Central Bank Trade Indices – Value<sup>(a)</sup> 2013 – 2017

(2010 = 100)

Category	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>137.9</b>	<b>149.1</b>	<b>146.8</b>	<b>153.9</b>	<b>177.7</b>
<b>Agricultural</b>	<b>128.1</b>	<b>140.0</b>	<b>129.3</b>	<b>130.0</b>	<b>161.9</b>
Tea	122.5	130.6	111.8	113.5	143.3
Rubber	47.0	30.2	18.1	24.3	30.2
Coconut Products	141.4	248.4	254.9	284.5	283.2
Minor Agricultural Products	162.5	267.2	270.0	205.5	261.9
<b>Industrial Products</b>	<b>145.5</b>	<b>156.6</b>	<b>158.0</b>	<b>167.8</b>	<b>189.1</b>
Textiles and Garments	153.8	169.8	172.7	187.4	202.3
Petroleum Products	185.2	148.3	169.6	140.4	222.7
Rubber Products	182.4	184.6	164.1	177.6	202.5
<b>Mineral Products</b>	<b>245.6</b>	<b>283.5</b>	<b>139.7</b>	<b>154.0</b>	<b>192.2</b>
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>153.2</b>	<b>167.2</b>	<b>169.7</b>	<b>184.3<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>211.0</b>
<b>Consumer Goods</b>	<b>146.9</b>	<b>179.8</b>	<b>228.9</b>	<b>224.8</b>	<b>245.4</b>
Food and Beverages	118.0	142.6	147.6	158.5	187.6
Other Consumer Goods	180.2	222.5	322.2	301.0	311.7
<b>Intermediate Goods</b>	<b>149.7</b>	<b>163.5</b>	<b>143.9</b>	<b>158.0</b>	<b>191.6</b>
Fuel	161.7	174.6	106.6	105.3	152.0
Textiles and Textile Articles	129.2	148.6	152.5	192.6	203.1
Fertiliser	114.0	131.1	145.7	73.3	57.8
Chemical Products	161.2	179.5	201.1	212.1	216.4
Wheat and Maize	138.5	176.1	162.1	120.7	181.3
<b>Investment Goods</b>	<b>176.1</b>	<b>174.1</b>	<b>199.3</b>	<b>232.9<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>239.5</b>
Machinery and Equipment	189.5	184.0	204.9	263.9	264.1
Transport Equipment	128.6	137.9	188.0	144.2 <sup>(c)</sup>	153.6
Building Materials	188.4	184.0	198.2	246.0	261.2

(a) The value index is computed as a simple index of the ratio of rupee values between the current period and the base period.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) Revised

Table 8.8

Central Bank Trade Indices – Volume<sup>(a)</sup> 2013 – 2017

(2010 = 100)

Category	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>117.3</b>	<b>122.3</b>	<b>128.0</b>	<b>127.0</b>	<b>136.7</b>
<b>Agricultural</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>96.5</b>
Tea	95.0	98.5	91.3	86.2	87.4
Rubber	45.5	32.3	21.0	27.2	31.4
Coconut Products	112.7	170.7	159.4	174.1	154.5
Minor Agricultural Products	162.6	232.2	205.3	149.6	169.8
<b>Industrial Products</b>	<b>128.7</b>	<b>133.2</b>	<b>144.4</b>	<b>144.9</b>	<b>156.3</b>
Textiles and Garments	121.1	128.2	126.4	127.1	129.8
Petroleum Products	116.9	92.6	208.6	185.8	228.5
Rubber Products	109.0	108.1	96.9	104.2	109.4
<b>Mineral Products</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>158.6</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>88.9</b>	<b>105.6</b>
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>122.3</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>148.2</b>	<b>158.5<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>171.3</b>
<b>Consumer Goods</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>143.3</b>	<b>177.9</b>	<b>156.5</b>	<b>167.4</b>
Food and Beverages	105.4	125.8	128.1	124.1	146.7
Other Consumer Goods	135.1	163.5	235.0	193.8	191.0
<b>Intermediate Goods</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>122.9</b>	<b>128.7</b>	<b>142.5</b>	<b>158.6</b>
Fuel	103.4	117.7	116.6	129.5	150.7
Textiles and Textile Articles	104.7	115.8	120.4	138.2	137.6
Fertiliser	88.4	112.6	129.5	68.6	53.7
Chemical Products	128.1	138.3	155.6	163.4	161.6
Wheat and Maize	84.8	123.5	121.3	92.7	134.0
<b>Investment Goods</b>	<b>157.6</b>	<b>158.2</b>	<b>179.7</b>	<b>208.9<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>208.7</b>
Machinery and Equipment	183.9	180.7	197.3	253.9	244.2
Transport Equipment	103.5	114.4	156.5	110.9 <sup>(c)</sup>	112.8
Building Materials	153.9	153.0	167.8	206.2	220.1

(a) Volume index is computed as a Laspeyre's index.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) Revised

Table 8.9

Central Bank Trade Indices – Unit Value<sup>(a)</sup> 2013 – 2017

(2010 = 100)

Category	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>117.5</b>	<b>121.9</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>121.2</b>	<b>130.0</b>
<b>Agricultural</b>	<b>131.6</b>	<b>135.6</b>	<b>135.3</b>	<b>143.2</b>	<b>167.7</b>
Tea	129.0	132.6	122.5	131.6	164.0
Rubber	103.2	93.5	86.2	89.4	96.3
Coconut Products	125.5	145.5	160.0	163.4	183.3
Minor Agricultural Products	99.9	115.1	131.5	137.3	154.2
<b>Industrial Products</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>117.5</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>121.0</b>
Textiles and Garments	126.9	132.4	136.6	147.5	155.9
Petroleum Products	158.5	160.2	81.3	75.6	97.4
Rubber Products	167.3	170.7	169.3	170.5	185.0
<b>Mineral Products</b>	<b>303.1</b>	<b>178.7</b>	<b>169.5</b>	<b>173.2</b>	<b>182.0</b>
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>125.3</b>	<b>124.8</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>116.3<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>123.2</b>
<b>Consumer Goods</b>	<b>123.2</b>	<b>125.4</b>	<b>128.7</b>	<b>143.6</b>	<b>146.6</b>
Food and Beverages	111.9	113.4	115.2	127.7	127.9
Other Consumer Goods	133.4	136.1	137.1	155.3	163.2
<b>Intermediate Goods</b>	<b>134.7</b>	<b>133.0</b>	<b>111.8</b>	<b>110.9</b>	<b>120.8</b>
Fuel	156.4	148.3	91.4	81.3	100.8
Textiles and Textile Articles	123.4	128.3	126.6	139.4	147.6
Fertiliser	129.0	116.4	112.5	106.9	107.7
Chemical Products	125.9	129.8	129.2	129.8	133.9
Wheat and Maize	163.3	142.6	133.6	130.2	135.3
<b>Investment Goods</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>110.9</b>	<b>111.5<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>114.8</b>
Machinery and Equipment	103.0	101.8	103.8	103.9	108.2
Transport Equipment	124.3	120.5	120.1	130.1 <sup>(c)</sup>	136.2
Building Materials	122.5	120.2	118.1	119.3	118.6
<b>Terms of Trade</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>104.2<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>105.6</b>

(a) Paasche unit value index is derived by using the rupee value index and the volume index.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional

(c) Revised

Table 8.10

## Exchange Rates – Year End 2008 – 2017

Sri Lanka Rupees per Unit of Foreign Currency

Country	Currency	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	Dollar	78.05	101.99	112.88	115.58	132.24	116.67	107.64	105.10	108.43	119.10
Canada	Dollar	92.76	109.29	110.90	111.58	127.83	122.73	113.12	103.89	111.17	121.61
Denmark	Kroner	21.40	22.00	19.79	19.83	22.54	24.19	21.40	21.09	21.24	24.51
European Union	Euro	159.45	163.72	147.56	147.42	168.13	180.45	159.42	157.37	157.87	182.49
Hongkong	Dollar	14.60	14.75	14.26	14.66	16.40	16.86	16.89	18.59	19.32	19.55
India	Rupee	2.36	2.46	2.48	2.15	2.33	2.11	2.07	2.17	2.21	2.39
Japan	Yen	1.25	1.24	1.36	1.47	1.48	1.25	1.10	1.20	1.29	1.36
Kuwait	Dinar	409.56	398.27	394.12	408.73	452.16	463.01	447.86	474.48	489.30	505.92
Malaysia	Ringgit	32.58	33.33	35.98	35.83	41.57	39.77	37.52	33.52	33.40	37.63
New Zealand	Dollar	65.39	81.85	85.63	88.01	104.81	107.50	102.83	98.63	104.35	108.49
Norway	Kroner	16.13	19.64	18.86	18.97	22.79	21.51	17.66	16.38	17.38	18.53
Pakistan	Rupee	1.44	1.36	1.29	1.27	1.31	1.24	1.30	1.37	1.43	1.38
Saudi Arabia	Riyal	30.15	30.49	29.59	30.37	33.91	34.86	34.92	38.39	39.93	40.76
Singapore	Dollar	78.60	81.32	86.14	87.58	104.01	103.26	99.25	101.84	103.67	114.32
South Africa	Rand	12.07	15.39	16.74	13.93	15.01	12.54	11.34	9.27	11.04	12.32
Sweden	Kroner	14.59	15.83	16.45	16.50	19.56	20.36	16.93	17.12	16.49	18.53
Switzerland	Franc	106.94	110.08	118.51	121.02	139.28	147.29	132.59	145.71	146.91	156.17
United Arab Emirates	Dirham	30.80	31.14	30.21	31.01	34.62	35.60	35.68	39.23	40.79	41.61
United Kingdom	Pound	163.28	181.75	171.41	175.45	205.47	215.58	204.04	213.57	184.04	205.54
United States of America	Dollar	113.14	114.38	110.95	113.90	127.16	130.75	131.05	144.06	149.80	152.85

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka



Table 8.11(A)

Balance of Payments<sup>(a)</sup> 2003 – 2011

Rs. Million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Trade Balance</b>	<b>-148,324</b>	<b>-227,171</b>	<b>-253,082</b>	<b>-350,037</b>	<b>-404,703</b>	<b>-647,207</b>	<b>-358,707</b>	<b>-545,350</b>	<b>-1,073,900</b>
Exports	495,426	583,967	638,276	716,579	845,683	878,499	813,911	974,387	1,167,588
Imports	643,750	811,138	891,359	1,066,615	1,250,386	1,525,705	1,172,618	1,519,737	2,241,488
<b>Services (net)</b>	<b>38,443</b>	<b>42,735</b>	<b>34,043</b>	<b>26,660</b>	<b>33,357</b>	<b>43,557</b>	<b>44,780</b>	<b>79,766</b>	<b>121,635</b>
Receipts	136,123	154,746	154,877	168,802	196,249	217,180	217,378	279,634	340,977
Payments	97,680	112,011	120,833	142,142	162,892	173,623	172,598	199,868	219,342
<b>Income (net)</b>	<b>-16,535</b>	<b>-20,688</b>	<b>-30,049</b>	<b>-40,424</b>	<b>-39,054</b>	<b>-105,032</b>	<b>-55,814</b>	<b>-69,776</b>	<b>-72,041</b>
Receipts	16,385	15,813	3,629	32,457	50,213	-3,133	13,551	36,508	51,102
Payments	32,920	36,501	33,678	72,881	89,267	101,899	69,365	106,284	123,143
<b>Goods, Services and Income (net)</b>	<b>-126,416</b>	<b>-205,124</b>	<b>-249,088</b>	<b>-363,801</b>	<b>-410,400</b>	<b>-708,682</b>	<b>-369,740</b>	<b>-535,360</b>	<b>-1,024,306</b>
<b>Current Transfers (net)</b>	<b>119,791</b>	<b>139,710</b>	<b>183,842</b>	<b>208,385</b>	<b>255,684</b>	<b>288,639</b>	<b>345,498</b>	<b>413,885</b>	<b>513,216</b>
Private Transfers (net)	116,350	136,672	174,542	197,861	245,006	277,711	336,578	407,967	506,630
Receipts	136,475	158,291	197,968	224,678	276,814	316,091	382,818	465,166	569,103
Payments	20,125	21,619	23,426	26,817	31,808	38,380	46,240	57,199	62,473
Official Transfers (net)	3,441	3,038	9,300	10,524	10,677	10,928	8,920	5,918	6,587
<b>Current Account Balance</b>	<b>-6,625</b>	<b>-65,414</b>	<b>-65,246</b>	<b>-155,416</b>	<b>-154,717</b>	<b>-420,042</b>	<b>-24,242</b>	<b>-121,475</b>	<b>-511,090</b>
<b>Capital and Financial Account (net)</b>	<b>69,723</b>	<b>60,539</b>	<b>123,865</b>	<b>190,769</b>	<b>230,978</b>	<b>193,714</b>	<b>299,381</b>	<b>322,035</b>	<b>458,639</b>
<b>Capital Account (net)</b>	<b>7,146</b>	<b>4,974</b>	<b>25,108</b>	<b>30,292</b>	<b>29,669</b>	<b>31,456</b>	<b>26,832</b>	<b>18,521</b>	<b>18,126</b>
<b>Capital Transfers (net)</b>	<b>7,146</b>	<b>4,974</b>	<b>25,108</b>	<b>30,292</b>	<b>29,669</b>	<b>31,456</b>	<b>26,832</b>	<b>18,521</b>	<b>18,126</b>
Receipts	7,768	5,643	25,863	31,171	30,735	32,774	28,465	20,599	20,382
Payments	622	669	755	879	1,066	1,319	1,633	2,078	2,256
<b>Financial Account</b>	<b>62,577</b>	<b>55,565</b>	<b>98,757</b>	<b>160,477</b>	<b>201,309</b>	<b>162,258</b>	<b>272,550</b>	<b>303,515</b>	<b>440,513</b>
Long-term (net)	69,721	69,805	80,391	95,089	140,054	109,174	149,772	268,228	364,307
Direct Investment	19,450	22,826	23,505	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112	49,008	99,265
Foreign Direct Investment (net)	16,557	21,948	23,505	46,985	60,768	74,837	44,112	49,008	99,265
Privatisation Proceeds	2,893	878	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private Long-term (net)	-3,201	2,270	1,054	-3,590	3,314	7,768	9,105	17,569	19,489
Inflows	9,738	17,503	19,739	14,469	22,033	28,693	44,795	65,934	34,376
Outflows	12,939	15,233	18,685	18,058	18,719	20,925	35,691	48,365	14,887
Government Long-term (net)	53,472	44,709	55,832	51,694	75,971	26,568	96,555	201,650	245,553
Inflows	88,106	78,299	75,309	97,690	144,146	114,658	204,435	276,582	333,307
Outflows	34,634	33,590	19,477	45,996	68,175	88,090	107,880	74,932	87,754
Short-term (net)	2,086	3,623	7,743	2,311	53,861	47,052	182,911	-82,412	-20,073
Portfolio Investment (net)	209	1,109	6,103	5,377	11,249	6,460	-785	-26,010	-18,979
Private Short-term (net)	1,877	2,514	1,640	-3,066	1,868	63,987	26,108	-116,655	-26,887
Government Short-term (net)	-	-	-	-	40,744	-23,395	157,588	60,252	25,794
Commercial Bank (net)	-9,231	-17,863	10,623	63,076	7,394	6,031	-60,134	117,699	96,279
Commercial Bank Assets (net)	-9,090	-45,367	-19,669	23,789	-31,352	17,889	-51,298	33,343	14,724
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net) <sup>(b)</sup>	-141	27,504	30,292	39,287	38,746	-11,858	-8,836	84,356	81,555
<b>Allocations of SDRs<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>58,353</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Errors and Omissions</b>	<b>-14,487</b>	<b>-2,599</b>	<b>-10,494</b>	<b>-1,830</b>	<b>-16,259</b>	<b>80,534</b>	<b>40,082</b>	<b>-112,586</b>	<b>-53,399</b>
<b>Overall Balance</b>	<b>48,610</b>	<b>-7,474</b>	<b>48,125</b>	<b>33,523</b>	<b>60,002</b>	<b>-145,795</b>	<b>315,221</b>	<b>87,974</b>	<b>-105,850</b>
<b>Monetary Movements</b>	<b>-48,610</b>	<b>7,474</b>	<b>-48,125</b>	<b>-33,523</b>	<b>-60,002</b>	<b>145,795</b>	<b>-315,221</b>	<b>-87,974</b>	<b>105,850</b>
<b>Average Exchange Rate Rs./US \$</b>	<b>96.52</b>	<b>101.19</b>	<b>100.50</b>	<b>103.96</b>	<b>110.62</b>	<b>108.33</b>	<b>114.94</b>	<b>113.06</b>	<b>110.57</b>
<b>Ratio to GDP in percentages<sup>(d)</sup></b>									
Trade Account	-8.4	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-9.7	-16.4
Current Account	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8
Current Account without Grants	-0.6	-3.3	-3.0	-5.7	-4.6	9.8	-0.7	-2.3	-7.9

(a) This presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual, 5th Edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(b) Commercial Bank liabilities include US dollars 973 million inflows in the form of long-term foreign borrowings in 2012.

(c) General and special allocations of Special Drawings Rights (SDRs) by the IMF.

(d) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka  
Colombo Stock Exchange  
Department of Census and Statistics  
External Resources Department  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.11(B)

Balance of Payments<sup>(a)</sup> 2003 – 2011

US dollars Million

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Trade Balance</b>	<b>-1,539</b>	<b>-2,243</b>	<b>-2,516</b>	<b>-3,370</b>	<b>-3,656</b>	<b>-5,981</b>	<b>-3,122</b>	<b>-4,825</b>	<b>-9,710</b>
Exports	5,133	5,757	6,347	6,883	7,640	8,111	7,085	8,626	10,559
Imports	6,672	8,000	8,863	10,253	11,296	14,091	10,207	13,451	20,269
<b>Services (net)</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>1,099</b>
Receipts	1,411	1,527	1,540	1,625	1,775	2,004	1,892	2,474	3,084
Payments	1,012	1,108	1,202	1,368	1,472	1,603	1,501	1,768	1,985
<b>Income (net)</b>	<b>-172</b>	<b>-204</b>	<b>-299</b>	<b>-389</b>	<b>-358</b>	<b>-972</b>	<b>-488</b>	<b>-617</b>	<b>-647</b>
Receipts	170	157	35	311	449	-32	116	323	467
Payments	341	360	335	700	807	940	603	940	1,114
<b>Goods, Services and Income (net)</b>	<b>-1,312</b>	<b>-2,028</b>	<b>-2,478</b>	<b>-3,502</b>	<b>-3,712</b>	<b>-6,552</b>	<b>-3,219</b>	<b>-4,735</b>	<b>-9,258</b>
<b>Current Transfers (net)</b>	<b>1,241</b>	<b>1,380</b>	<b>1,828</b>	<b>2,004</b>	<b>2,311</b>	<b>2,666</b>	<b>3,005</b>	<b>3,660</b>	<b>4,643</b>
Private Transfers (net)	1,205	1,350	1,736	1,904	2,214	2,565	2,927	3,608	4,583
Receipts	1,414	1,564	1,968	2,161	2,502	2,918	3,330	4,116	5,145
Payments	209	214	233	257	288	353	403	508	562
Official Transfers (net)	36	30	93	101	97	101	77	52	60
<b>Current Account Balance</b>	<b>-71</b>	<b>-648</b>	<b>-650</b>	<b>-1,499</b>	<b>-1,402</b>	<b>-3,886</b>	<b>-214</b>	<b>-1,075</b>	<b>-4,615</b>
<b>Capital and Financial Account (net)</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>1,224</b>	<b>1,808</b>	<b>2,097</b>	<b>1,774</b>	<b>2,594</b>	<b>2,877</b>	<b>4,262</b>
<b>Capital Account (net)</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>164</b>
<b>Capital Transfers (net)</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>164</b>
Receipts	81	71	257	299	278	303	247	182	185
Payments	6	7	7	8	10	12	14	19	20
<b>Financial Account</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>1,517</b>	<b>1,828</b>	<b>1,483</b>	<b>2,361</b>	<b>2,713</b>	<b>4,098</b>
Long-term (net)	722	680	798	907	1,251	1,016	1,304	2,379	3,308
Direct Investment	201	227	234	451	548	691	384	435	896
Foreign Direct Investment (net)	171	217	234	451	548	691	384	435	896
Privatisation Proceeds	30	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private Long-term (net)	-33	14	11	-35	31	74	79	149	175
Inflows	101	169	197	139	199	265	390	580	310
Outflows	134	155	186	174	168	191	311	431	135
Government Long-term (net)	554	439	553	491	672	252	840	1,796	2,237
Inflows	913	771	747	932	1,290	1,059	1,780	2,460	3,026
Outflows	359	331	194	441	618	807	940	665	789
Short-term (net)	21	39	77	21	493	441	1,590	-730	-181
Portfolio Investment (net)	2	11	60	51	101	60	-6	-230	-171
Private Short-term (net)	19	28	16	-30	20	594	228	-1,032	-243
Government Short-term (net)	-	-	-	-	372	-213	1,369	531	233
Commercial Bank (net)	96	-152	100	590	83	26	-533	1,064	971
Commercial Bank Assets (net)	-94	-354	-223	297	-281	210	-435	249	183
Commercial Bank Liabilities (net) <sup>(b)</sup>	-2	202	323	293	364	-185	-98	815	788
<b>Allocations of SDRs<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Errors and Omissions</b>	<b>-148</b>	<b>-189</b>	<b>-72</b>	<b>-105</b>	<b>-165</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>-881</b>	<b>-708</b>
<b>Overall Balance</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>-205</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>-1,385</b>	<b>2,725</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>-1,061</b>
<b>Monetary Movements</b>	<b>-502</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>-501</b>	<b>-204</b>	<b>-531</b>	<b>1,385</b>	<b>-2,725</b>	<b>-921</b>	<b>1,061</b>
<b>Average Exchange Rate Rs./US \$</b>	<b>96.52</b>	<b>101.19</b>	<b>100.50</b>	<b>103.96</b>	<b>110.62</b>	<b>108.33</b>	<b>114.94</b>	<b>113.06</b>	<b>110.57</b>
<b>Ratio to GDP in percentages<sup>(d)</sup></b>									
Trade Account	-8.4	-10.9	-10.3	-11.9	-11.3	-14.7	-7.4	-9.7	-16.4
Current Account	-0.4	-3.1	-2.7	-5.3	-4.3	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8
Current Account without Grants	-0.6	-3.3	-3.0	-5.7	-4.6	-9.8	-0.7	-2.3	-7.9

(a) This presentation conforms as far as possible to the Balance of Payments Manual, 5th Edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(b) Commercial Bank liabilities include US dollars 973 million inflows in the form of long-term foreign borrowings in 2012.

(c) General and special allocations of Special Drawings Rights (SDRs) by the IMF.

(d) Based on GDP at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka  
Colombo Stock Exchange  
Department of Census and Statistics  
External Resources Department  
Sri Lanka Customs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.11(C)

Balance of Payments<sup>(a)</sup>

Item	Rs. Million				US dollars Million			
	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	2017 <sup>(c)</sup>	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	2017 <sup>(c)</sup>
<b>Current Account</b>	<b>-259,436</b>	<b>-257,524</b>	<b>-254,159</b>	<b>-350,695</b>	<b>-1,988</b>	<b>-1,883</b>	<b>-1,742</b>	<b>-2,309</b>
<b>Trade Balance</b>	<b>-1,081,987</b>	<b>-1,141,035</b>	<b>-1,293,627</b>	<b>-1,466,133</b>	<b>-8,287</b>	<b>-8,388</b>	<b>-8,873</b>	<b>-9,619</b>
Exports	1,453,176	1,431,431	1,500,766	1,732,440	11,130	10,546	10,310	11,360
Imports	2,535,163	2,572,467	2,794,393	3,198,572	19,417	18,935	19,183	20,980
<b>Services (net)</b>	<b>245,496</b>	<b>316,170</b>	<b>419,338</b>	<b>508,790</b>	<b>1,880</b>	<b>2,325</b>	<b>2,879</b>	<b>3,338</b>
Receipts	731,863	869,634	1,039,283	1,182,738	5,605	6,397	7,138	7,760
Payments	486,367	553,464	619,945	673,949	3,725	4,072	4,259	4,421
<b>Primary Income (net)</b>	<b>-235,000</b>	<b>-274,740</b>	<b>-319,652</b>	<b>-357,668</b>	<b>-1,808</b>	<b>-2,013</b>	<b>-2,202</b>	<b>-2,355</b>
Receipts	20,263	17,253	18,499	24,414	155	127	127	160
Payments	255,263	291,994	338,151	382,082	1,963	2,140	2,329	2,515
<b>Secondary Income (net)</b>	<b>813,128</b>	<b>842,082</b>	<b>939,782</b>	<b>964,316</b>	<b>6,227</b>	<b>6,193</b>	<b>6,453</b>	<b>6,327</b>
Private Transfers (net)	809,437	838,471	936,990	962,682	6,199	6,167	6,434	6,316
Receipts	916,344	948,957	1,054,489	1,091,972	7,018	6,980	7,242	7,164
Payments	106,906	110,486	117,498	129,291	819	814	807	848
Official Transfers (net)	3,691	3,610	2,792	1,634	28	27	19	11
<b>Capital Account (net)</b>	<b>7,684</b>	<b>6,256</b>	<b>3,745</b>	<b>1,667</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Current Account + Capital Account</b>	<b>-250,679</b>	<b>-251,268</b>	<b>-250,414</b>	<b>-349,028</b>	<b>-1,929</b>	<b>-1,836</b>	<b>-1,717</b>	<b>-2,298</b>
<b>Financial Account</b>	<b>-200,261</b>	<b>-346,198</b>	<b>-317,181</b>	<b>-336,145</b>	<b>-1,536</b>	<b>-2,312</b>	<b>-2,182</b>	<b>-2,184</b>
<b>Net Acquisition of Assets</b>	<b>338,335</b>	<b>121,053</b>	<b>7,128</b>	<b>448,927</b>	<b>2,588</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2,944</b>
Direct Investment	8,725	7,199	34,476	8,162	67	53	237	72
Portfolio Investment	-29	3	-1	-12	...	...	...	...
Debt Securities	-29	3	-1	-12	...	...	...	...
Other Investment	127,197	70,962	38,245	16,297	973	503	266	102
Currency and Deposits	36,115	21,127	538	12,094	276	143	5	78
Trade Credit and Advances	50,000	15,807	-17,114	8,322	383	116	-118	54
Other Accounts Receivable	41,082	34,028	54,821	-4,119	314	244	379	-31
Reserve Assets	202,442	42,890	-65,593	424,480	1,548	354	-472	2,771
<b>Net Incurrence of Liabilities</b>	<b>538,595</b>	<b>467,252</b>	<b>324,309</b>	<b>785,072</b>	<b>4,124</b>	<b>3,223</b>	<b>2,213</b>	<b>5,128</b>
Direct Investment	116,721	93,528	131,839	210,361	894	680	897	1,375
Portfolio Investment	269,768	101,935	144,665	271,168	2,065	686	993	1,772
Equity and Investment Fund Shares	23,275	-8,185	3,684	54,606	178	-60	24	359
Debt Securities	246,492	110,121	140,981	216,562	1,887	747	969	1,413
Other Investment	152,107	271,788	47,806	303,543	1,165	1,857	323	1,981
Currency and Deposits	-38,152	209,324	-87,671	-33,698	-292	1,457	-609	-228
Loans	223,475	105,244	114,419	280,407	1,713	759	793	1,839
Trade Credit and Advances	-53,145	-54,437	12,466	47,019	-407	-401	84	309
Other Accounts Payable	19,929	11,657	8,592	9,815	151	41	55	61
Errors and Omissions	51,492	-94,930	-66,767	12,883	393	-476	-465	114
<b>Overall balance</b>	<b>180,904</b>	<b>-129,654</b>	<b>-46,013</b>	<b>330,004</b>	<b>1,369</b>	<b>-1,489</b>	<b>-500</b>	<b>2,068</b>

(a) The classification used in this table follows the Balance of Payments Manual 6th edition (2009) of the IMF.

(b) Revised

(c) Provisional

... - Negligible

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.12

## Workers' Remittances 2008 – 2017

Region	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Rs. Million</b>										
Middle East	189,039	229,298	279,688	335,201	428,593	460,195	509,487	512,437	566,260	565,642
European Union	56,901	69,287	81,905	97,886	136,752	149,812	165,858	166,068	186,645	199,831
Far East Asia	18,967	23,351	27,922	44,390	64,938	72,009	79,722	94,896	107,558	125,577
Europe Other	13,909	17,035	20,011	25,610	35,143	39,729	43,984	41,754	48,506	50,231
North America	12,329	14,546	15,823	17,073	22,155	24,003	26,574	28,469	30,580	31,667
South East Asia	9,800	11,484	16,288	22,764	33,615	37,246	41,235	53,142	57,997	60,058
Australia and New Zealand	6,006	6,508	9,307	11,382	16,808	19,037	21,076	21,826	25,308	26,207
South Asia	3,477	4,594	6,515	5,691	11,460	10,760	11,912	13,285	15,817	16,380
South and Central America	2,529	3,254	3,956	4,553	6,112	7,449	8,247	8,541	7,381	7,644
Other	3,161	3,445	3,956	4,553	8,404	7,449	8,247	8,541	8,436	8,736
<b>Total</b>	<b>316,118</b>	<b>382,801</b>	<b>465,372</b>	<b>569,103</b>	<b>763,980</b>	<b>827,689</b>	<b>916,344</b>	<b>948,957</b>	<b>1,054,489</b>	<b>1,091,972</b>
<b>US Dollars Million</b>										
Middle East	1,745	1,995	2,474	3,030	3,358	3,562	3,902	3,769	3,889	3,711
European Union	525	603	724	885	1,071	1,160	1,270	1,222	1,282	1,311
Far East Asia	175	203	247	401	509	557	611	698	739	824
Europe Other	128	148	177	232	275	308	337	307	333	330
North America	114	127	140	154	174	186	204	209	210	208
South East Asia	90	100	144	206	263	288	316	391	398	394
Australia and New Zealand	55	57	82	103	132	147	161	161	174	172
South Asia	32	40	58	51	90	83	91	98	109	107
South and Central America	23	28	35	41	48	58	63	63	51	50
Other	29	30	35	41	66	58	63	63	58	57
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,918</b>	<b>3,330</b>	<b>4,116</b>	<b>5,145</b>	<b>5,985</b>	<b>6,407</b>	<b>7,018</b>	<b>6,980</b>	<b>7,242</b>	<b>7,164</b>
<b>Share (%)</b>										
Middle East	59.8	59.9	60.1	58.9	56.1	55.6	55.6	54.0	53.7	51.8
European Union	18.0	18.1	17.6	17.2	17.9	18.1	18.1	17.5	17.7	18.3
Far East Asia	6.0	6.1	6.0	7.8	8.5	8.7	8.7	10.0	10.2	11.5
Europe Other	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.6
North America	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9
South East Asia	3.1	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.5	5.6	5.5	5.5
Australia and New Zealand	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
South Asia	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
South and Central America	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7
Other	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.13

## Tourism 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Total Tourist Arrivals</b>	<b>438,475</b>	<b>447,890</b>	<b>654,476</b>	<b>855,975</b>	<b>1,005,605</b>	<b>1,274,593</b>	<b>1,527,153</b>	<b>1,798,380</b>	<b>2,050,832</b>	<b>2,116,407</b>
<b>Tourist Arrivals by Region</b>										
Europe	196,627	196,433	292,378	364,459	445,464	546,732	633,160	700,900	804,504	842,868
Asia	173,042	174,534	244,124	333,841	380,289	509,653	650,810	822,272	938,697	962,395
North America	24,311	24,948	40,216	49,057	59,236	65,616	72,653	84,943	98,376	104,375
Australasia	21,839	26,068	37,290	46,467	57,776	60,836	65,252	71,672	83,851	92,003
Middle East	16,776	23,741	37,540	57,501	56,169	80,509	88,991	101,066	107,635	95,581
Africa	2,141	1,549	2,308	3,614	5,045	8,081	12,163	12,899	12,144	12,703
Latin America & Caribbeans	3,739	617	620	1,036	1,626	3,166	4,124	4,628	5,625	6,482
<b>Tourist Arrivals by Purpose of Visits</b>										
Pleasure	321,079	358,188	516,538	687,830	748,436	915,208	1,037,644	1,198,240	1,710,027	1,776,503
Business	37,261	38,473	83,270	68,436	90,040	67,946	20,270	23,323	37,121	60,940
Other	80,135	51,229	54,668	99,709	167,129	291,439	469,239	576,817	303,684	278,964
<b>Excursionist Arrivals</b>	<b>87,695</b>	<b>89,526</b>	<b>112,497</b>	<b>119,875</b>	<b>126,523</b>	<b>140,009</b>	<b>138,097</b>	<b>195,134</b>	<b>116,544</b>	<b>131,409</b>
<b>Total Charter Carrier Arrivals</b>	<b>13,429</b>	<b>5,469</b>	<b>14,675</b>	<b>15,122</b>	<b>18,681</b>	<b>17,387</b>	<b>5,965</b>	<b>4,068</b>	<b>13,144</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Establishments Providing Accommodation</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>1,199</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>1,599</b>	<b>1,763</b>	<b>1,940</b>	<b>2,094</b>
Graded Establishments	256	242	253	252	269	279	334 <sup>(b)</sup>	354	382	401
Rooms	14,793	14,461	14,714	14,653	15,510	16,223	18,510 <sup>(b)</sup>	19,376 <sup>(b)</sup>	22,126 <sup>(b)</sup>	23,477
Beds	28,698	28,344	28,978	28,844	30,880	32,284	36,883 <sup>(b)</sup>	38,370 <sup>(b)</sup>	46,114 <sup>(b)</sup>	48,008
Supplementary Establishments	578	629	530	654	930	688	1,265 <sup>(b)</sup>	1,409	1,558	1,693
Rooms	5,319	5,946	5,895	6,141	8,207	7,373	9,916 <sup>(b)</sup>	10,702	11,535	12,509
Beds	9,712	11,654	11,210	11,601	13,347	14,450	18,340 <sup>(b)</sup>	20,211	21,570	23,469
<b>Annual Room Occupancy Rate, %</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>73.3</b>
<b>Employment in Tourist Industry</b>	<b>123,134</b>	<b>124,970</b>	<b>132,055</b>	<b>138,685</b>	<b>162,869</b>	<b>270,150</b>	<b>299,890</b>	<b>319,436</b>	<b>335,659</b>	<b>359,215</b>
Direct Employment	51,306	52,071	55,023	57,786	67,862	112,550	129,790	135,930	146,115	156,369
Estimated Indirect Employment	71,828	72,899	77,032	80,899	95,007	157,600	170,100	183,506	189,544	202,846
<b>Gross Tourist Receipts</b>										
Rs. Mn.	37,094	40,133	65,018	91,926	132,427	221,720	317,479	405,492	512,373 <sup>(b)</sup>	598,143
US \$ Mn.	342	350	576	830	1,039	1,715	2,431	2,981	3,518 <sup>(b)</sup>	3,925

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised

n.a. – Not available

Note : The term "tourist" is used to describe visitors who spend one night or more in the country.

The term "excursionist" identifies those who do not make an overnight stay but spend several hours in the country.

Sources : Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 8.14

## External Debt and Debt Service Payments 2008 – 2017

Rs. Million

Category	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>External Debt</b>										
<b>Short-term</b>	<b>467,157</b>	<b>611,916</b>	<b>666,567</b>	<b>825,562</b>	<b>816,246</b>	<b>885,234</b>	<b>964,424</b>	<b>1,105,732</b>	<b>1,176,715</b>	<b>1,267,565</b>
General Government	-	-	-	66,306	73,240	66,331	52,260	4,813	11,943	25,485
Central Bank	-	-	-	93,299	29,545	38,029	58,073	69,536	80,315	91,074
Deposit-Taking Corporations, except the Central Bank	-	-	-	383,427	470,619	507,795	622,035	830,153	862,694	877,443
Other Sectors	-	-	-	282,530	242,841	273,080	232,056	201,230	221,763	273,563
<b>Long-term</b>	<b>1,543,952</b>	<b>1,780,313</b>	<b>2,088,449</b>	<b>2,904,462</b>	<b>3,901,083</b>	<b>4,332,500</b>	<b>4,672,034</b>	<b>5,357,141</b>	<b>5,722,601</b>	<b>6,653,952</b>
General Government	-	-	-	2,243,132	2,740,138	2,848,167	3,110,214	3,550,762	4,010,319	4,780,900
Central Bank	-	-	-	287,627	421,676	348,424	238,604	337,135	221,335	203,083
Deposit-Taking Corporations, except the Central Bank	-	-	-	-	154,471	375,872	443,737	488,860	453,102	454,081
Other Sectors	-	-	-	239,808	359,007	485,429	535,382	576,305	614,732	655,809
Direct Investment: Inter-company Lending	-	-	-	133,894	225,790	274,608	323,398	379,908	423,113	560,079
<b>Total Debt Outstanding</b>	<b>2,011,109</b>	<b>2,392,229</b>	<b>2,755,017</b>	<b>3,730,024</b>	<b>4,717,329</b>	<b>5,217,735</b>	<b>5,615,759</b>	<b>6,438,703</b>	<b>6,899,316</b>	<b>7,921,517</b>
% of GDP <sup>(c)</sup>	45.6	49.5	37.8	50.2	54.2	53.7	54.1	55.7	56.8	59.5
<b>Debt Service Payments<sup>(d)</sup></b>	<b>277,297</b>	<b>230,616</b>	<b>208,984</b>	<b>199,233</b>	<b>334,592</b>	<b>522,155</b>	<b>474,527</b>	<b>648,541</b>	<b>648,315</b>	<b>694,127</b>
Amortization	228,488	189,621	138,941	121,246	222,916	385,362	323,626	487,275	472,270	481,028
Interest Payments	48,809	40,995	70,043	77,987	111,676	136,793	150,901	161,266	176,045	213,099
<b>Earnings from Exports of Merchandise and Services</b>	<b>1,095,679</b>	<b>1,031,289</b>	<b>1,254,021</b>	<b>1,508,565</b>	<b>1,730,467</b>	<b>1,949,158</b>	<b>2,185,039</b>	<b>2,301,065</b>	<b>2,540,049</b>	<b>2,915,178</b>
<b>Receipts from Exports of Merchandise, Services Income and Current Transfers</b>	<b>1,419,565</b>	<b>1,436,578</b>	<b>1,761,613</b>	<b>2,135,356</b>	<b>2,519,483</b>	<b>2,796,568</b>	<b>3,125,336</b>	<b>3,270,886</b>	<b>3,615,829</b>	<b>4,033,198</b>
<b>Debt Service Ratio</b>										
Debt Service as a % of Exports and Services	25.3	22.4	16.7	13.2	19.7	26.8	21.7	28.2	25.6	23.9
Debt Service as a % of Merchandise and Services, Income and Current Transfers	19.5	16.1	11.9	9.3	13.5	18.7	15.2	19.8	18.0	17.2
<b>Government Debt Service Payments (as a % of Total Debt Service Payments)</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>53.0</b>

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Based on GDP at current market prices in rupees, as published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(d) External debt service payments were reclassified from 2008 onwards to capture debt servicing of government securities (i.e., foreign holding of Treasury bonds) in accordance with the External Debt Statistics Manual (2003) of the International Monetary Fund.

Sources : External Resources Department  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 9.1

## Reserve Money 2008 – 2017

Rs. Million

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Reserve Money</b>										
Currency Holdings	186,099	217,430	255,652	293,233	318,060	339,771	416,895	491,700	552,778	598,054
Public	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539	264,607	329,426	388,057	429,502	439,396
Commercial Banks	31,076	35,590	39,104	50,362	66,522	75,164	87,469	103,643	123,276	158,658
Commercial Banks' Deposits with the Central Bank	82,311	86,086	104,853	146,269	166,288	148,810	161,009	181,727	303,251	341,712
Deposits of Govt. Agencies with the Central Bank	15	22	6	2	14	5	7	5	118	27
<b>Total (Reserve Money)</b>	<b>268,425</b>	<b>303,537</b>	<b>360,511</b>	<b>439,504</b>	<b>484,362</b>	<b>488,586</b>	<b>577,912</b>	<b>673,432</b>	<b>856,147</b>	<b>939,793</b>
<b>Factors Determining Reserve Money</b>										
Net Foreign Assets of the Central Bank	148,157	412,202	505,463	340,090	396,468	529,128	688,007	576,187	558,589	846,139
Foreign Assets	325,439	685,659	862,534	838,607	965,910	1,058,355	1,129,975	1,126,674	1,049,800	1,328,413
Less: Foreign Liabilities	177,295	273,481	357,069	498,543	569,454	529,238	441,987	550,504	491,221	482,312
Net Credit to Govt. by the Central Bank	217,352	109,005	76,894	262,742	278,843	114,007	149,672	229,926	413,016	225,080
Gross Credit	218,582	111,331	79,977	264,540	279,529	114,419	149,976	230,349	413,350	225,377
Government & Govt. Guaranteed Securities	142,274	37,451	2,098	169,797	168,237	5,252	6,078	79,217	330,043	25,576
Advances	76,308	73,881	77,879	94,743	111,292	109,167	143,898	151,132	83,307	199,801
Cash Items in Collection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Less: Govt. Deposits with the Central Bank	1,231	2,326	3,083	1,797	686	411	305	423	333	297
Central Bank Credit to Financial Institutions	21,150	1,137	2,460	2,132	1,022	14,993	16,749	-2,811	-2,067	3,005
Net Other Assets of the Central Bank	-118,234	-218,807	-224,306	-165,461	-191,970	-169,538	-276,516	-129,869	-113,392	-134,430
Other Assets	19,443	17,722	22,037	22,323	30,960	47,632	49,210	48,380	46,734	41,496
Less: Other Liabilities	137,677	236,528	246,343	187,784	222,931	217,170	325,726	178,250	160,125	175,927
<b>Total (Reserve Money)</b>	<b>268,425</b>	<b>303,537</b>	<b>360,511</b>	<b>439,504</b>	<b>484,362</b>	<b>488,586</b>	<b>577,912</b>	<b>673,432</b>	<b>856,147</b>	<b>939,793</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 9.2

## Money Supply 2008 – 2017

Rs. Million

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	2016	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Monetary Aggregates</b>										
Currency	186,099	217,430	255,652	293,233	318,060	339,771	416,895	491,700	552,778	598,054
Held by the Government	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Held by Commercial Banks	31,076	35,590	39,104	50,362	66,522	75,164	87,469	103,643	123,276	158,658
Held by the Public	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539	264,607	329,426	388,057	429,502	439,396
Demand Deposits	386,520	428,429	593,437	771,688	867,583	818,293	832,129	999,640	1,015,251	1,091,379
Held by the Government	24,527	22,722	37,690	35,488	26,084	25,165	34,745	44,605	41,995	47,140
Held by Commercial Banks	239,693	250,837	365,104	540,364	642,989	573,157	514,655	628,103	626,134	690,336
Held by the Public	122,300	154,870	190,643	195,836	198,510	219,971	282,729	326,931	347,123	353,903
Narrow Money Supply ( $M_1$ )	277,323	336,710	407,192	438,707	450,049	484,578	612,155	714,988	776,624	793,299
Time and Savings Deposits held by the public										
Held in Rupee Deposits	1,004,871	1,200,045	1,405,808	1,753,896	2,143,136	2,574,215	2,848,402	3,342,224	4,046,935	4,872,014
Held in Rupee and Foreign Currency Deposits	1,245,453	1,469,459	1,684,216	2,053,032	2,479,021	2,933,275	3,263,698	3,850,929	4,628,972	5,514,762
Broad Money Supply ( $M_2$ ) <sup>(c)</sup>	1,282,194	1,536,755	1,813,000	2,192,603	2,593,185	3,058,793	3,460,558	4,057,212	4,823,559	5,665,313
Consolidated Broad Money Supply ( $M_{2b}$ ) <sup>(d)</sup>	1,522,776	1,806,169	2,091,408	2,491,740	2,929,070	3,417,853	3,875,853	4,565,917	5,405,596	6,308,062
<b>Underlying Factors <math>M_2</math></b>										
Net External Banking Assets	88,760	358,554	390,284	150,916	112,395	133,808	318,203	206,923	167,111	534,863
Domestic Credit	1,582,340	1,630,858	1,920,515	2,628,418	3,176,184	3,601,713	3,923,201	4,827,980	5,849,104	6,616,026
Net Credit to Government	471,839	513,843	494,804	735,562	912,850	1,109,663	1,227,794	1,387,792	1,667,525	1,801,707
By Central Bank	217,352	109,005	76,894	262,742	278,843	114,007	149,672	229,926	413,016	225,080
By Commercial Banks <sup>(e)</sup>	254,488	404,838	417,911	472,819	634,007	995,656	1,078,123	1,157,867	1,254,509	1,576,627
Public Corporations <sup>(f)</sup>	15,085	73,233	91,927	71,385	91,258	164,674	197,013	261,815	308,382	342,354
Co-operatives	1,948	1,830	1,829	2,131	2,453	1,976	1,936	1,828	1,892	2,635
Other Private <sup>(f)</sup>	1,093,468	1,041,952	1,331,955	1,819,341	2,169,624	2,325,400	2,496,458	3,176,544	3,871,305	4,469,330
Credit to Private Sector <sup>(f)</sup>	1,095,416	1,043,782	1,333,784	1,821,472	2,172,076	2,327,376	2,498,394	3,178,372	3,873,197	4,471,965
Other items (Net) <sup>(e)</sup>	-388,906	-452,658	-497,799	-586,730	-695,395	-676,729	-780,846	-977,690	-1,192,656	-1,485,576
Total: Broad Money Supply ( $M_2$ )	1,282,194	1,536,755	1,813,000	2,192,603	2,593,185	3,058,793	3,460,558	4,057,212	4,823,559	5,665,313
Reserve Money	268,425	303,537	360,511	439,504	484,362	488,586	577,912	673,432	856,147	939,793
Money Supply (12 Month Average)										
$M_1$	270,541	284,673	362,717	426,005	437,590	455,925	528,688	643,308	719,173	758,358
$M_2$	1,212,736	1,400,494	1,662,475	2,008,806	2,398,836	2,854,327	3,247,201	3,720,369	4,397,202	5,299,757
$M_{2b}$	1,465,236	1,665,465	1,920,181	2,291,879	2,752,434	3,206,259	3,630,606	4,186,260	4,942,840	5,909,735
Money Multiplier <sup>(g)</sup> :										
of $M_1$	1.03	1.11	1.13	1.00	0.93	0.99	1.06	1.06	0.91	0.84
of $M_2$	4.78	5.06	5.03	4.99	5.35	6.26	5.99	6.02	5.63	6.03
of $M_{2b}$	5.67	5.95	5.80	5.67	6.05	7.00	6.71	6.78	6.31	6.71
Velocity of Money <sup>(h)</sup>										
of $M_1$	16.30	16.99	17.68	16.95	19.96	21.04	19.60	17.02	16.56 <sup>(f)</sup>	17.52
of $M_2$	3.64	3.45	3.86	3.59	3.64	3.36	3.19	2.94	2.71 <sup>(f)</sup>	2.51
of $M_{2b}$	3.01	2.90	3.34	3.15	3.17	2.99	2.85	2.62	2.41 <sup>(f)</sup>	2.25

Note: Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassified to be consistent with the standard international practice.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Total Narrow Money (Currency + Demand deposits held by the public) + Time and Saving deposits (Rupees) held by the public.

(d) Total Narrow Money + Time and Savings Deposits (Rupee and foreign currency deposits) held by the public with commercial Banks.

(e) Restructuring bonds worth Rs.19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks, have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Treasury Bonds since October 2006.

(f) Revised.

(g) Ratio of Money Supply to Reserve Money.

(h) Ratio of GDP to Money Supply (Average).



Table 9.3

Broad Money Supply ( $M_{2b}$ ) 2008 – 2017

Rs. Million

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	2016	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
Narrow Money Supply ( $M_1$ )	277,323	336,710	407,192	438,707	450,049	484,578	612,155	714,988	776,624	793,299
Currency in Circulation	155,023	181,840	216,549	242,871	251,539	264,607	329,426	388,057	429,502	439,396
Demand Deposits	122,300	154,870	190,643	195,836	198,510	219,971	282,729	326,931 <sup>(c)</sup>	347,123	353,903
Time and Savings Deposits (TSD)	1,245,453	1,469,459	1,684,216	2,053,032	2,479,021	2,933,275	3,263,698	3,850,929	4,628,972	5,514,762
Domestic Banking Units	1,175,802	1,395,205	1,599,421	1,971,706	2,366,037	2,809,888	3,121,032	3,674,360	4,439,938	5,298,564
Foreign Currency Banking Units	69,651	74,254	84,796	81,326	112,984	123,387	142,666	176,569	189,034	216,198
<b>Broad Money Supply <math>M_{2b}</math> (<math>M_1 + TSD</math>)</b>	<b>1,522,776</b>	<b>1,806,169</b>	<b>2,091,408</b>	<b>2,491,740</b>	<b>2,929,070</b>	<b>3,417,853</b>	<b>3,875,853</b>	<b>4,565,917</b>	<b>5,405,596</b>	<b>6,308,062</b>
Net Foreign Assets	77,700	401,880	377,442	98,057	-25,831	-76,325	15,126	-298,163	-231,238	121,538
Monetary Authorities <sup>(d)</sup>	148,157	412,202	505,463	340,090	396,468	529,128	688,007	576,187	558,589	846,139
Commercial Banks	-70,457	-10,323	-128,021	-242,033	-422,299	-605,453	-672,881	-874,350	-789,827	-724,601
Domestic Banking Units	-14,534	-6,768	-66,558	-63,757	-121,878	-231,155	-220,947	-295,864	-325,659	-290,761
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-55,923	-3,555	-61,464	-178,276	-300,421	-374,299	-451,934	-578,486	-464,168	-433,840
Net Domestic Assets	1,445,076	1,404,288	1,713,966	2,393,683	2,954,901	3,494,178	3,860,727	4,864,081	5,636,834	6,186,524
Domestic Credit	1,897,499	1,907,748	2,262,861	3,037,970	3,696,131	4,200,783	4,640,146	5,732,034	6,671,677	7,504,715
Net Credit to the Government	582,907	640,326	627,185	833,610	1,045,232	1,301,342	1,435,900	1,759,492	1,972,133	2,168,517
Central Bank	217,352	109,005	76,894	262,742	278,843	114,007	149,672	229,926	413,016	225,080
Commercial Banks <sup>(e)</sup>	365,556	531,321	550,291	570,868	766,389	1,187,335	1,286,228	1,529,566	1,559,116	1,943,438
Domestic Banking Units	254,488	404,838	417,911	472,819	634,007	995,656	1,078,123	1,157,867	1,254,509	1,576,627
Foreign Currency Banking Units	111,068	126,483	132,380	98,048	132,382	191,678	208,105	371,699	304,608	366,811
Credit to Public Corporations <sup>(c)</sup>	46,991	73,233	144,578	198,500	292,477	365,098	450,924	530,669	513,768	536,982
Domestic Banking Units <sup>(c)</sup>	15,085	73,233	91,927	71,385	91,258	164,674	197,013	261,815	308,382	342,354
Foreign Currency Banking Units	31,905	0	52,651	127,115	201,219	200,424	253,911	268,853	205,386	194,628
Credit to Private Sector <sup>(c)</sup>	1,267,601	1,194,189	1,491,099	2,005,860	2,358,421	2,534,343	2,753,322	3,441,874	4,185,777	4,799,215
Domestic Banking Units <sup>(c)</sup>	1,095,416	1,043,782	1,333,784	1,821,472	2,172,076	2,327,376	2,498,394	3,178,372	3,873,197	4,471,965
Foreign Currency Banking Units	172,185	150,406	157,315	184,388	186,345	206,967	254,928	263,502	312,579	327,250
Other Items (Net) <sup>(e)</sup>	-452,423	-503,460	-548,895	-644,287	-741,230	-706,605	-779,418	-867,954	-1,034,843	-1,318,191
Monetary Authorities and										
Domestic Banking Units	-262,838	-304,379	-352,808	-494,337	-634,688	-605,221	-657,074	-718,954	-865,472	-1,079,540
Foreign Currency Banking Units	-189,585	-199,080	-196,087	-149,950	-106,541	-101,384	-122,344	-149,000	-169,371	-238,651
<b>Broad Money Supply <math>M_{2b}</math></b>	<b>1,522,776</b>	<b>1,806,169</b>	<b>2,091,408</b>	<b>2,491,740</b>	<b>2,929,070</b>	<b>3,417,853</b>	<b>3,875,853</b>	<b>4,565,917</b>	<b>5,405,596</b>	<b>6,308,062</b>

(a) DFCC Bank which operated as a Licensed Specialised Bank was amalgamated with the DFCC Vardhana Bank and operates as a Licensed Commercial Bank namely, DFCC Bank PLC with effect from 01 October 2015.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Provisional.

(c) Revised.

(d) This includes NFA of the Central Bank as well as the government Crown Agent's balance reported by the Department of State Accounts.

(e) Restructuring bonds worth Rs. 19,392.6 million, which were issued by the government to the two state banks have been converted to Treasury bonds upon their maturity in October 2006. This amount, which previously appeared under Other Assets has been included in Net Credit to Government since October 2006.

Table 9.4

## Interest Rates 2008 – 2017

Per centum per annum

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Policy Interest Rates</b>										
Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) <sup>(a)</sup>	10.50	7.50	7.25	7.00	7.50	6.50	6.50	6.00	7.00	7.25
Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR) <sup>(a)</sup>	12.00	9.75	9.00	8.50	9.50	8.50	8.00	7.50	8.50	8.75
Central Bank Advance Rate (Bank Rate)	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Inter-bank Call Rates	12.50–14.50	8.63–9.40	7.75–8.15	8.75–9.10	9.50–9.85	7.50–7.75	6.00–6.50	6.40	8.40–8.44	8.10–8.25
<b>Treasury Bill Yield Rates (Year end)</b>										
Primary Market										
3 Months	17.33	7.73	7.24	8.68	10.00	7.54	5.74	6.45	8.72	7.69
6 Months	18.57	8.73	7.35	8.71	11.32	7.85	5.84	6.83	9.63	8.30
12 Months	19.12	9.33	7.55	9.31	11.69	8.29	6.01	7.30	10.17	8.90
Treasury Bonds, Yield to Maturity										
2 Year Bonds	20.53(Dec)	9.55 (Dec)	8.27 (Aug)	7.77 (Feb)	13.62 (Jul)	–	–	6.70 (Jun)	11.04 (Jul)	9.83 (Aug)
3 Year Bonds	20.54(Dec)	12.83 (Jul)	8.15 (Dec)	7.99 (Jan)	13.50(May)	10.87 (Aug)	–	8.18 (Jul)	11.62 (Jul)	9.55 (Dec)
4 Year Bonds	20.34(Dec)	9.78 (Dec)	8.60 (Dec)	8.20 (Jul)	14.10 (Jul)	–	–	8.91 (Nov)	11.94 (Dec)	11.14 (Jul)
5 Year Bonds	17.00(Sep)	10.32 (Oct)	8.76 (Sep)	8.60 (Jun)	14.15(Jun)	10.64 (Oct)	8.93 (May)	9.79 (Dec)	11.76 (Aug)	10.20 (Nov)
6 Year Bonds	–	9.92 (Oct)	8.93 (Sep)	8.85 (Oct)	14.25 (Jul)	10.97 (Feb)	–	9.90 (Sep)	12.03 (Jul)	–
Secondary Market										
3 Months	–	7.78	7.26	8.60	10.10	7.63	5.60	6.58	8.65	7.65
6 Months	18.36	8.78	7.36	8.78	11.30	8.05	5.85	6.80	9.57	8.27
12 Months	19.03	9.58	7.55	9.25	11.65	8.23	5.95	7.25	10.17	8.87
<b>Rupee Securities Rate</b>	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Commercial Bank Deposit Rates</b>										
Savings	3.00–16.50	1.50–10.50	1.50–9.50	1.00–8.50	0.75–10.50	0.75–9.14	0.50–8.00	0.50–8.00	0.50–9.00	0.50–9.50
AWDR	11.63	8.01	6.23	7.24	10.10	9.37	6.20	6.20	8.17	9.07
Fixed Deposits										
3 Months	9.50–20.00	3.00–19.00	4.75– 8.50	4.75–11.25	5.00–16.25	5.70–15.00	3.50– 7.00	3.10–11.10	4.00–13.50	4.00–12.75
6 Months	13.00–19.00	6.00–18.00	5.00– 9.75	5.50–11.00	5.00–16.25	6.20–12.25	3.90– 8.75	3.90– 9.50	4.50–13.50	4.00–13.50
12 Months	8.50–20.25	7.25–19.00 <sup>(b)</sup>	5.05–17.00	5.55–11.00	5.00–17.00	6.00–16.00	3.95–12.00	3.95–15.00	4.50–15.00	4.89–15.00
AWFDR	16.89	10.91	8.20	8.95	13.21	11.78	7.33	7.57	10.46	11.48
<b>NSB Deposit Rates</b>										
Savings	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.25	4.00
Fixed Deposits										
6 Months	15.50	8.50	7.50	7.50	13.00	9.25	6.00	7.00	10.75	10.75
12 Months	15.00	9.50	8.50	8.50	12.50	9.50	6.50	7.25	11.00	11.00
<b>Commercial Bank Advance Rates</b>										
Prime Lending Rate	19.17	11.12	9.27	10.49	14.29	9.96	6.35	7.40	11.73	11.33
Loans Secured by Government Securities	13.00–30.00	9.00–24.00	9.00–22.00	6.85–22.00	9.00–21.00	9.00–18.00	6.60–24.00	6.00–14.25	5.00–20.00	8.00–16.00
Unsecured Loans	6.00–39.00	6.00–40.80	6.00–35.00	6.00–35.00	7.00–32.00	7.00–24.00	5.44–24.00	2.50–24.00	3.50–24.00	4.07–36.87
Bills Purchased and Discounted	6.00–26.50	4.58–24.00	5.25–20.00	4.55–20.00	4.70–22.00	4.50–22.00	3.25–22.00	3.00–22.58	2.00–24.00	6.00–27.00
<b>International Interest Rates (Period Average)</b>										
LIBOR on US dollar Deposits										
Overnight	2.31	0.23	0.23	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.09	0.14	0.41	1.03
7-Days	2.56	0.28	0.26	0.20	0.19	0.16	0.12	0.16	0.44	1.06
1-Month	2.67	0.33	0.27	0.23	0.24	0.19	0.16	0.20	0.50	1.11
3-Months	2.91	0.69	0.34	0.34	0.43	0.27	0.23	0.32	0.74	1.26
6-Months	3.05	1.12	0.52	0.51	0.69	0.41	0.33	0.49	1.06	1.48
1-Year	3.08	1.57	0.92	0.83	1.01	0.68	0.56	0.80	1.38	1.79
LIBOR on 3-Months Deposits										
Euro	4.63	1.23	0.81	1.39	0.57	0.15	0.18	-0.03	-0.28	-0.37
Japanese Yen	0.92	0.48	0.23	0.19	0.19	0.16	0.13	0.09	-0.02	-0.02
Swiss Franc	2.58	0.38	0.19	0.12	0.07	0.02	0.01	-0.75	-0.75	-0.73
Pound Sterling (Paris Market)	5.51	1.21	0.70	0.87	0.83	0.51	0.54	0.57	0.50	0.36

Note : Domestic interest rates represent the year end position.

(a) The Repurchase rate and the Reverse Repurchase rate of the Central Bank were renamed as the Standing Deposit Facility Rate (SDFR) and Standing Lending Facility Rate (SLFR), respectively, w.e.f. 2 January 2014.

(b) Revised

LIBOR : London Inter Bank Offered Rate  
AWDR : Average Weighted Deposit Rate  
AWFDR : Average Weighted Fixed Deposit RateSources : International Financial Statistics  
Federal Reserve Economic Data  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 9.5

## Government Debt Securities Market 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Treasury Bills</b>										
Primary Market										
Amount Issued / Sold, Rs. Mn.	779,576	821,211	1,000,069	1,164,570	1,649,984	1,235,304	1,121,705	1,589,527	1,635,349	1,624,266
Purchased by Central Bank	183,727	190,326	133,823	217,584	485,332	334,764	337,659	564,159	790,738	513,092
Others	595,849	630,885	866,246	946,986	1,164,652	900,540	784,046	1,025,368	844,611	1,111,174
Weighted Average Price, Rs. – Year End (Per Rs. 100 worth Treasury bill)										
3 Months	95.85	98.12	98.22	97.88	97.56	98.15	98.59	98.43	97.87	97.91
6 Months	91.54	95.86	96.45	95.83	94.64	96.22	97.16	96.77	95.41	95.59
12 Months	83.98	91.47	92.98	91.48	89.54	92.35	94.34	93.36	90.77	91.00
Weighted Average Yield, % – Year End										
3 Months	17.33	7.67	7.24	8.68	10.00	7.54	5.74	6.38	8.72	7.69
6 Months	18.49	8.65	7.35	8.71	11.32	7.85	5.84	6.69	9.63	8.30
12 Months	19.08	9.32	7.55	9.31	11.69	8.29	6.00	7.11	10.17	8.90
Weighted Average Yield, % - Average										
3 Months	18.54	11.43	7.84	7.28	10.72	8.95	6.58	6.32	8.26	9.10
6 Months	18.45	12.18	8.41	7.21	12.29	9.91	6.57	6.50	9.23	9.81
12 Months	18.89	12.76	8.42	7.41	12.14	10.65	6.73	6.60	10.20	10.07
Overall Average	18.59	12.25	8.31	7.31	11.81	10.45	6.68	6.46	9.24	9.77
Central Bank Secondary Treasury Bill Market										
Sales (Discounts), Rs. Mn.	26,608	70,185	13,250	–	18,448	128,750	–	127,855	39,600	110,325
Purchases (Re-discounts), Rs. Mn.	8,038	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15,770	–
Outstanding Treasury Bills by Ownership, Rs. Mn. <sup>(b)</sup>										
Central Bank	163,584	37,451	2,993	169,797	154,005	3,053	123,496	104,754	331,389	9,908
Commercial Banks	87,869	160,081	220,358	185,756	219,748	443,951	278,296	340,664	244,139	463,198
Employees' Provident Fund	1	420	5,969	–	33,410	13,969	1,000	–	41,057	74,475
Other Provident Funds	55	–	15	1,279	122	45	–	162	77	49
Savings Institutions	20,791	42,677	52,541	58,733	61,972	68,328	47,945	67,766	18,049	38,378
Insurance & Finance Companies	10,988	7,192	12,072	11,010	19,097	28,629	47,461	47,388	57,918	58,093
Departments & Other Official Funds	16,431	21,452	20,636	5,968	2,566	8,114	10,986	7,570	7,616	760
Other	102,882	171,757	199,858	158,344	138,149	134,048	185,582	89,937	79,336	52,293
Foreign Investors <sup>(c)</sup>	6,358	40,410	57,317	70,123	80,184	73,916	55,500	5,045	12,816	27,552
Total	408,958	481,441	571,759	661,008	709,254	774,053	750,267	663,285	792,396	724,706
<b>Treasury Bonds</b>										
Primary Market Issues, Rs. Mn.										
Yield to Maturity, %										
2 Year Bonds	18.95	16.32	9.46	7.77	11.30	–	–	6.7	11.04	9.92
3 Year Bonds	18.44	17.01	9.01	7.99	11.11	10.95	–	8.18	11.62	–
4 Year Bonds	17.87	14.29	9.65	8.23	11.58	–	–	8.91	10.61	11.13
5 Year Bonds	17.00	11.20	9.31	8.55	13.32	10.95	8.93	9.79	11.76	10.20
6 Year Bonds	–	–	9.19	8.84	12.50	–	–	9.9	12.03	11.21
7 Year Bonds	–	–	9.19	8.84	12.50	–	–	9.65	12.18	12.92
8 Year Bonds	–	–	9.15	8.91	14.40	11.51	7.15	10.82	10.96	10.33
9 Year Bonds	–	–	–	9.00	–	11.77	–	–	12.08	12.91
10 Year Bonds	–	13.39	9.59	9.15	14.00	11.8	9.23	10.94	11.06	10.13
12 Year Bonds	–	–	–	9.10	–	12.09	–	–	13.72	–
15 Year Bonds	–	–	–	9.30	–	12.17	8.63	11.00	14.23	–
20 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	11.00	12.19	11.32	11.45	–	–
30 Year Bonds	–	–	–	–	–	12.18	11.75	11.73	12.09	–
Rupee Securities										
Primary Market Issues, Rs. Mn.	–	1,904	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rate of Interest, %	–	14.00	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outstanding Securities by Ownership, Rs. Mn. <sup>(b)(d)</sup>										
Commercial Banks	90,082	188,576	162,215	206,547	244,770	386,398	595,067	517,613	731,942	803,455
Employees' Provident Fund	607,770	718,717	814,451	927,374	1,117,360	1,356,389	1,450,144	1,612,461	1,737,219	1,855,665
Other Provident Funds	9,507	13,766	19,872	7,550	30,639	35,031	315	42,713	48,060	–
Savings Institutions	164,457	195,588	221,805	246,418	261,309	285,915	327,932	358,470	406,722	407,415
Insurance & Finance Companies	26,410	33,194	33,624	34,410	31,711	26,636	42,742	58,808	68,124	68,305
Departments & Other Official Funds	90,778	21,949	36,963	37,006	37,596	187,904	210,598	245,045	264,014	285,278
Private & Other	292,975	341,722	354,957	359,946	371,669	174,087	217,255	470,138	458,707	402,501
Foreign Investors <sup>(c)</sup>	17,647	145,124	183,538	199,531	317,604	403,486	401,710	298,734	247,222	295,059
Total	1,299,625	1,658,636	1,827,425	2,018,782	2,412,657	2,855,846	3,245,764	3,603,982	3,962,009	4,117,679

(a) Provisional

(b) Adjusted for secondary market transactions.

(c) Includes rupee denominated Treasury bills and Treasury bonds held by foreign investors.

(d) Excludes Treasury bonds of Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003 (matured in 14 November 2016) and Rs. 78,441 million issued to CPC in January 2012 (of which Rs. 21,779 million matured in 01 January 2017 and the current outstanding is Rs. 56,662 million) and Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalize SriLankan Airlines in March 2013.

Sources : Ministry of Finance and Mass Media  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 9.6

## Share Market Indicators 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
Turnover, Rs. Mn.	110,453	142,463	570,327	546,256	213,827	200,468	340,917	253,251	176,935	220,591
Daily Turnover Average, Rs. Mn.	464	594	2,396	2,286	884	828	1,415	1,060	737	915
No. of Trades	776,244	1,266,299	3,355,126	4,579,352	1,857,384	1,421,303	1,982,709	1,506,790	1,056,849	981,977
No. of Shares Traded, Mn.	3,155	4,763	18,489	24,544	9,691	9,054	16,722	9,415	7,196	8,468
Traded Shares as a % of Total Listed Shares	11.9	16.7	45.3	42.4	13.6	12.1	21.2	11.1	8.0	9.0
Turnover as a % of GDP	2.5	2.9	8.9	7.6	2.4	2.1	3.3	2.3	1.5	1.9
Turnover as a % of Market Capitalization	16.9	18.0	34.5	24.7	9.8	8.7	12.3	8.4	6.2	7.6
Non-National Transactions (Net), Rs. Mn.	13,951	789	-26,335	-19,039	38,661	22,734	21,139	5,372	384	17,657
Purchases	66,632	43,057	92,426	49,777	72,614	83,607	104,690	84,415	74,583	112,285
Sales	52,682	43,846	118,761	68,816	33,954	60,873	83,551	89,784	74,199	94,627
Total Number of Shares Listed, Mn.	26,521	28,555	40,791	57,894	71,276	75,028	78,751	84,920	89,638	94,476
Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.	488.8	1,092.1	2,210.5	2,213.9	2,167.6	2,459.9	3,104.9	2,938.0	2,745.4	2,899.3
Market Capitalization as a % of GDP	11.1	22.6	34.5	30.7	24.8	25.6	30.0	26.8	23.2	24.5
No. of New Shares Offered, Mn.	377	45	455	1,460	253	80	573	107	172	151
Value of New Shares, Rs. Mn. <sup>(c)</sup>	2,006	1,219	4,347	19,156	1,739	494	2,694	330	1,898	960
No. of New Issues	3	3	8	13	6	1	6	2	3	1
No. of Listed Companies	235	231	241	272	287	289	294	294	295	296
CSE All Share Price Index (1985 = 100)	1,503.0	3,385.6	6,635.9	6,074.4	5,643.0	5,912.8	7,299.0	6,895.0	6,228.3	6,369.3
CSE Milanka Price Index (1998 = 1,000)	1,631.3	3,849.4	7,061.5	5,229.2	5,119.1	-	-	-	-	-
S&P Sri Lanka 20 Index <sup>(d)</sup> (2004 = 1,000)	-	-	-	-	3,085.3	3,263.9	4,089.1	3,626.0	3,496.4	3,671.7
Market Price Earning Ratio (PER)	5.4	16.6	25.2	15.8	15.9	15.9	19.7	18.0	12.4	10.6
Market Dividend Yield, %	5.6	3.0	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.2
Market Price to Book Value Ratio	0.8	1.7	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.3
GDP at Market Prices, Rs. Mn.	4,410,682	4,835,293	6,413,668	7,219,106	8,732,463	9,592,125	10,361,151	10,950,621	11,906,752	13,289,466

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Par value and premium

(d) Introduced in June 2012, replacing the Milanka Price Index

Sources : Colombo Stock Exchange  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Share Trading Indicators

Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Construction & Engineering	Diversified Holdings	Footwear & Textiles	Health Care	Hotels & Travels	
<b>Shares Traded, '000</b>									
<b>2016</b>	1st Quarter	419,986.5	70,577.4	27,521.0	41,606.3	520,815.3	8,229.3	363,129.5	120,082.6
	2nd Quarter	487,520.7	57,087.5	4,880.6	47,165.6	265,450.5	20,642.9	98,319.4	104,441.3
	3rd Quarter	654,195.6	67,282.7	8,390.9	54,493.5	479,171.5	8,688.6	24,401.2	165,869.6
	4th Quarter	398,732.7	36,746.3	3,851.2	36,978.4	227,864.8	5,458.1	11,680.5	61,050.2
<b>2017</b>	1st Quarter	271,207.8	53,219.3	8,870.0	35,253.2	548,478.9	7,069.8	38,042.3	80,667.0
	2nd Quarter	633,589.5	33,026.2	16,441.2	35,372.6	1,030,778.4	13,196.3	17,776.0	113,469.2
	3rd Quarter	646,269.5	48,770.7	14,580.1	84,777.3	700,055.9	9,944.4	9,644.5	61,913.0
	4th Quarter	544,134.2	41,886.1	14,523.5	75,429.3	220,453.1	4,660.6	35,494.1	77,461.2
<b>Turnover, Rs. '000</b>									
<b>2016</b>	1st Quarter	11,987,346.9	3,765,976.7	364,707.0	912,540.5	12,670,583.6	160,368.9	1,723,621.9	1,897,262.3
	2nd Quarter	14,673,228.8	4,432,632.9	149,161.4	1,171,592.2	8,240,928.5	427,891.6	2,194,819.8	843,194.3
	3rd Quarter	13,509,406.6	5,885,479.2	205,421.6	1,437,527.7	8,313,439.9	174,332.8	330,862.0	1,291,269.1
	4th Quarter	21,029,583.9	2,673,186.8	133,054.3	784,981.6	9,015,488.2	95,324.3	159,084.4	427,663.1
<b>2017</b>	1st Quarter	7,774,543.1	4,394,274.2	81,482.4	915,251.5	19,725,992.9	119,021.3	968,803.7	1,059,296.2
	2nd Quarter	19,876,728.1	5,473,135.4	100,054.8	932,502.5	23,861,142.2	227,733.2	324,233.6	739,652.1
	3rd Quarter	11,923,642.1	3,191,948.5	196,729.1	1,497,475.3	15,329,227.8	171,399.6	159,162.2	268,875.3
	4th Quarter	22,686,174.2	5,153,352.0	84,594.8	1,096,860.5	11,637,466.9	73,935.0	387,490.3	501,878.8
<b>No. of Trades</b>									
<b>2016</b>	1st Quarter	65,771	14,770	2,857	10,232	28,898	3,480	3,810	10,995
	2nd Quarter	77,256	20,107	1,744	14,593	31,811	4,660	7,329	24,513
	3rd Quarter	86,197	19,249	2,206	13,885	59,158	2,903	3,852	19,983
	4th Quarter	55,947	9,623	1,503	7,904	18,514	2,738	2,252	15,285
<b>2017</b>	1st Quarter	48,699	8,367	1,356	5,372	23,089	3,490	2,385	11,259
	2nd Quarter	75,613	15,634	2,884	7,627	40,260	5,925	2,473	23,575
	3rd Quarter	60,529	11,494	2,531	15,714	36,670	2,687	2,234	14,678
	4th Quarter	69,298	13,783	2,243	16,892	22,047	1,674	2,196	12,448
<b>Market Capitalization, Rs. Bn.</b>									
<b>2016</b>	1st Quarter	618.3	521.0	18.6	34.4	429.4	11.8	52.5	319.4
	2nd Quarter	632.6	562.1	19.1	35.1	435.3	11.9	61.5	328.1
	3rd Quarter	680.8	536.5	19.0	41.8	470.4	12.2	66.6	331.4
	4th Quarter	653.9	533.9	17.2	37.6	514.1	12.0	59.6	321.2
<b>2017</b>	1st Quarter	613.3	552.9	15.9	35.3	505.5	11.5	57.5	307.7
	2nd Quarter	757.1	586.4	18.7	38.9	628.1	12.5	57.7	319.2
	3rd Quarter	761.6	561.3	18.6	38.8	572.4	11.8	62.0	306.1
	4th Quarter	770.0	581.6	17.5	34.6	555.5	11.8	57.0	305.6

Note : The above share volume and turnover figures represent only ordinary voting shares.

Table 9.7

## by Business Sector 2016 – 2017

Investment Trusts	Information Technology	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palms	Planta- tions	Power & Energy	Services	Stores & Supplies	Tele- communi- cation	Trading
16,589.4	44,850.1	35,056.7	228,198.8	611.1	177.2	6,358.6	73,170.7	9,369.3	209.1	101,104.6	30,442.4
10,206.4	3,297.0	16,593.6	235,261.1	934.8	200.3	4,388.9	42,290.7	11,508.1	16.9	73,135.3	133,135.5
11,087.6	8,512.6	43,677.8	430,663.9	1,078.8	37.8	20,291.6	140,597.6	9,608.0	64.6	122,423.0	35,155.8
6,260.5	1,150.2	15,422.5	117,156.6	673.4	16.5	9,788.3	107,398.5	2,838.8	23.5	120,297.9	12,160.6
8,718.8	5,023.6	325,826.5	131,840.4	403.5	29.5	31,077.1	79,104.2	2,491.6	34.6	109,756.4	31,971.4
15,251.5	17,462.1	24,861.6	238,233.1	1,836.4	73.0	30,313.8	224,480.9	11,765.5	28.2	123,953.7	51,799.6
17,454.3	23,484.1	26,099.9	158,286.9	809.3	50.4	103,331.3	34,565.6	43,795.0	48.9	69,872.3	341,120.5
13,739.1	4,304.2	112,258.4	137,204.3	33,219.9	347.7	74,032.7	37,969.5	31,249.8	22.1	180,026.8	32,188.3
316,230.8	11,698.8	792,860.5	6,559,006.4	245,237.3	63,054.5	110,356.5	1,036,564.8	32,605.1	40,284.6	1,096,302.3	1,068,713.3
333,099.4	33,147.8	378,354.8	7,012,573.3	260,903.1	64,023.9	63,166.4	589,435.3	42,148.7	9,993.5	833,151.2	769,046.1
250,544.9	74,060.0	831,587.2	11,382,936.9	108,605.4	12,935.1	375,859.0	1,817,207.9	83,702.0	43,104.2	1,367,044.3	511,497.0
146,382.4	9,005.6	333,759.2	4,441,496.9	69,171.8	7,026.3	152,893.3	600,360.4	10,717.1	13,031.7	1,307,228.4	141,369.1
210,316.5	4,978.6	223,200.8	6,098,163.3	41,367.5	9,496.6	504,969.0	507,010.7	10,659.5	9,492.1	1,240,042.1	1,662,538.8
389,473.1	10,225.1	362,884.0	8,886,474.3	154,906.2	20,363.3	534,854.7	1,083,300.9	92,785.4	20,476.0	1,488,681.1	390,724.7
419,544.6	34,558.0	466,463.5	6,295,778.2	74,540.2	12,230.5	1,622,534.5	477,159.2	199,343.7	38,614.1	835,140.8	11,828,161.4
469,565.1	18,536.1	1,379,738.6	4,259,045.2	2,615,284.8	88,223.9	1,479,306.4	403,783.8	141,690.9	14,500.4	2,381,138.6	144,911.1
5,449	895	5,491	54,942	2,322	671	4,286	11,129	2,050	629	2,539	4,526
7,926	1,473	7,291	66,551	2,114	769	4,728	11,610	1,722	537	2,618	8,563
5,971	3,198	9,323	87,332	1,958	624	4,730	15,673	2,350	955	2,489	6,508
3,566	815	5,051	32,937	1,136	591	3,542	7,136	994	464	2,013	2,637
3,133	576	5,677	30,743	1,464	446	4,546	6,260	803	520	1,968	3,152
6,720	1,393	10,173	53,684	2,079	436	16,920	9,347	9,538	711	2,610	7,209
7,031	2,415	8,246	42,306	1,779	615	34,730	7,998	9,438	730	1,977	5,146
4,798	1,402	8,286	39,651	1,484	649	35,167	7,562	7,289	370	2,311	5,363
24.6	1.0	47.0	148.6	23.0	80.8	22.2	43.7	6.0	6.6	153.1	24.3
27.3	1.1	48.0	159.8	23.6	75.5	22.8	44.7	5.8	6.6	152.9	23.8
27.2	1.1	47.7	183.4	23.5	71.8	21.9	45.7	5.7	7.2	164.1	27.7
24.0	0.9	51.3	170.4	21.6	75.1	22.0	42.5	5.2	6.7	150.5	25.7
20.5	0.7	49.2	164.3	20.5	57.0	23.7	37.4	4.8	6.9	152.1	26.1
24.9	0.8	54.5	198.1	21.4	54.6	29.1	39.7	7.9	6.7	155.5	29.5
24.6	1.0	50.6	176.6	20.2	48.3	35.3	39.1	6.1	6.8	150.9	27.5
22.5	0.8	50.0	161.8	20.3	45.6	33.0	36.8	5.8	6.8	157.3	25.0

(Contd.)

## Share Trading Indicators

Indicator & Quarter	Banks, Insurance & Finance	Beverages, Food & Tobacco	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	Construction & Engineering	Diversified Holdings	Footwear & Textiles	Health Care	Hotels & Travels	
<b>Price Index – High</b>									
2016	1st Quarter	17,008.2	22,401.1	2,942.2	7,648.5	1,837.8	1,040.3	930.7	3,270.1
	2nd Quarter	16,569.5	22,837.7	2,625.9	7,620.8	1,716.8	1,028.0	1,117.3	3,226.4
	3rd Quarter	16,486.6	22,546.5	2,833.8	7,252.8	1,715.1	980.3	1,161.8	3,156.5
	4th Quarter	16,733.5	21,990.3	2,855.5	7,208.8	1,714.9	984.5	1,131.4	3,160.4
2017	1st Quarter	15,737.2	21,955.9	2,592.2	6,763.4	1,582.9	949.0	3,022.2	1,016.2
	2nd Quarter	17,058.7	24,238.9	2,707.5	6,675.4	1,888.3	1,018.8	3,043.2	1,000.5
	3rd Quarter	16,950.5	23,221.4	2,787.7	6,543.1	1,915.9	1,045.8	3,000.9	1,030.3
	4th Quarter	17,828.6	23,207.5	2,639.6	6,429.5	1,754.2	976.7	2,909.7	1,028.4
<b>Price Index – Low</b>									
2016	1st Quarter	14,155.1	20,608.8	2,139.3	6,827.9	1,498.9	808.2	839.5	2,956.6
	2nd Quarter	14,994.7	20,471.5	2,355.6	6,944.4	1,543.9	914.9	880.7	3,019.3
	3rd Quarter	15,216.4	21,179.5	2,365.6	6,790.8	1,554.2	925.8	1,016.3	3,077.7
	4th Quarter	15,418.5	20,771.4	2,446.3	6,424.9	1,545.7	890.7	980.1	3,013.5
2017	1st Quarter	14,504.0	20,933.8	2,333.2	6,068.4	1,497.6	787.0	2,896.1	932.3
	2nd Quarter	14,749.7	21,952.1	2,393.0	6,062.4	1,537.4	893.6	2,903.8	947.6
	3rd Quarter	16,338.4	21,787.6	2,574.8	5,849.2	1,699.8	902.1	2,860.4	924.6
	4th Quarter	16,493.7	22,347.1	2,308.6	5,761.6	1,651.0	840.7	2,804.7	924.3
<b>Price Index – Average</b>									
2016	1st Quarter	15,354.8	21,135.3	2,530.2	7,085.2	1,642.0	917.0	3,104.9	869.3
	2nd Quarter	15,963.1	22,139.2	2,512.3	7,323.2	1,633.6	975.2	3,143.1	1,020.1
	3rd Quarter	16,063.0	21,969.9	2,605.8	7,071.4	1,655.8	956.2	3,125.0	1,091.1
	4th Quarter	16,049.7	21,372.6	2,618.9	6,845.7	1,628.0	936.3	3,079.6	1,057.7
2017	1st Quarter	15,171.8	21,254.8	2,481.0	6,402.1	1,536.9	867.0	2,958.7	970.4
	2nd Quarter	16,414.7	23,515.3	2,610.7	6,504.7	1,746.2	962.8	3,002.3	970.5
	3rd Quarter	16,574.1	22,404.0	2,653.0	6,234.6	1,791.9	971.8	2,923.9	969.3
	4th Quarter	17,068.3	22,798.6	2,471.3	6,091.5	1,710.6	915.2	2,860.3	973.8
<b>Market Dividend Yield, %</b>									
2016	1st Quarter	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	0.3	0.6	2.0
	2nd Quarter	3.9	2.7	1.4	3.7	3.3	0.7	1.4	2.2
	3rd Quarter	3.7	3.0	2.4	4.0	2.8	0.7	1.4	1.2
	4th Quarter	3.3	3.0	2.7	3.8	2.6	0.0	1.1	1.1
2017	1st Quarter	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.6	3.1	0.3	1.4	2.4
	2nd Quarter	2.6	3.4	3.9	2.6	2.2	0.2	1.4	2.5
	3rd Quarter	2.7	3.2	2.6	3.4	2.7	0.9	1.4	2.3
	4th Quarter	2.5	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.2	0.9	1.4	2.6
<b>Market Price Earning Ratio</b>									
2016	1st Quarter	9.3	18.1	17.4	16.3	15.7	n.a.	124.8	29.0
	2nd Quarter	7.5	17.2	34.5	10.7	14.2	24.0	47.3	16.9
	3rd Quarter	8.0	16.0	46.0	11.0	16.1	25.7	56.2	14.6
	4th Quarter	7.0	14.4	36.6	10.4	17.4	22.8	62.4	12.8
2017	1st Quarter	6.2	15.5	41.8	10.5	20.2	17.0	63.6	17.8
	2nd Quarter	6.8	17.0	18.3	19.2	20.6	20.7	43.8	16.1
	3rd Quarter	6.7	18.7	14.4	15.6	13.0	26.8	41.7	19.3
	4th Quarter	6.6	18.1	36.3	12.0	11.8	47.8	51.8	15.6
<b>Market Price to Book Value</b>									
2016	1st Quarter	1.2	4.6	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	4.3	2.7
	2nd Quarter	1.2	3.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.6	2.1	2.9
	3rd Quarter	1.3	3.6	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.1	2.1	3.1
	4th Quarter	1.2	3.5	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.0	2.0	2.8
2017	1st Quarter	1.0	3.4	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.9	2.5
	2nd Quarter	1.1	6.1	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.8	2.4
	3rd Quarter	1.2	5.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.7	2.3
	4th Quarter	1.1	5.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.7	2.1

Note : The above share volume and turnover figures represent only ordinary voting shares.  
n.a. – Not available

Table 9.7 (Contd.)

## by Business Sector 2016 – 2017

Investment Trusts	Information Technology	Land & Property	Manu- facturing	Motors	Oil Palms	Planta- tions	Power & Energy	Services	Stores & Supplies	Tele- communi- cation	Trading
17,704.8	62.2	691.6	4,394.5	17,708.2	94,336.1	723.1	170.2	26,732.3	24,190.3	191.4	18,082.7
16,809.0	66.2	728.6	4,318.2	18,199.4	80,294.3	716.4	174.9	27,983.9	23,409.0	190.6	16,403.8
15,256.5	53.4	705.1	4,640.9	16,866.6	74,563.3	678.8	172.4	28,986.0	20,174.5	183.6	17,157.7
14,574.9	48.4	660.3	4,684.2	16,638.1	72,544.6	657.7	158.2	29,014.3	19,292.0	185.0	17,103.8
12,662.0	42.2	635.3	4,386.7	15,246.8	72,123.3	690.9	146.0	28,701.6	17,643.0	175.2	17,041.7
13,151.2	37.7	654.4	4,685.7	15,172.0	67,662.2	920.9	144.5	29,541.5	22,755.6	183.0	18,435.8
14,490.9	46.1	615.9	4,702.6	15,041.1	65,490.2	1,042.3	140.2	28,145.8	21,050.3	173.9	18,432.2
13,229.2	46.7	580.4	4,168.7	14,512.5	59,093.0	1,090.1	132.5	27,561.8	19,151.8	185.3	16,969.7
12,384.0	45.6	626.5	3,541.5	15,180.6	77,171.1	603.0	142.0	23,921.0	19,758.1	158.1	14,634.1
12,979.6	46.1	648.8	3,807.0	16,346.3	72,041.1	655.8	151.1	25,573.6	19,481.9	168.2	14,742.4
13,711.5	41.1	654.1	4,010.7	16,095.4	68,558.4	638.6	155.5	26,407.5	18,596.0	170.2	14,534.3
12,132.7	38.3	597.5	4,283.7	15,140.2	67,584.6	613.1	142.3	26,871.6	17,307.5	162.7	15,522.6
10,653.1	32.8	580.2	4,078.4	14,196.2	64,294.2	624.6	126.9	23,864.9	15,814.0	163.3	15,508.0
10,898.1	32.2	605.3	4,183.9	14,203.0	63,371.8	691.8	128.3	25,264.4	16,287.7	169.4	16,177.7
12,477.5	31.7	571.4	4,147.6	14,084.2	56,379.5	848.7	127.4	27,115.0	18,061.9	160.4	16,145.4
11,287.3	32.8	537.7	3,863.2	14,066.1	53,173.1	907.9	116.0	26,541.9	16,955.9	167.4	14,931.7
14,690.7	49.7	655.4	3,894.6	16,566.9	83,034.4	662.3	153.4	25,236.8	22,032.7	171.1	15,970.7
15,227.6	54.4	694.3	4,178.2	17,244.6	78,438.0	691.2	163.9	27,095.7	21,578.0	178.9	15,688.3
14,529.9	46.3	682.5	4,376.5	16,578.6	71,633.0	657.2	162.2	27,173.9	19,299.8	176.9	16,174.5
13,326.5	43.2	632.9	4,453.4	16,094.4	70,461.8	634.8	150.7	27,551.7	18,225.0	172.9	16,339.2
11,674.8	38.7	606.1	4,247.7	14,778.6	68,716.6	665.0	137.0	26,933.4	16,889.0	168.8	15,974.9
12,691.7	34.8	625.2	4,508.4	14,788.5	65,502.7	836.7	136.8	27,549.8	19,537.8	175.2	17,829.6
13,211.6	36.2	591.0	4,403.8	14,546.5	61,643.7	937.8	133.8	27,710.9	18,969.5	167.3	17,079.4
12,415.9	37.9	562.7	4,024.7	14,262.0	56,805.8	994.8	124.6	27,184.5	18,183.5	177.0	16,343.6
3.5	0.0	1.3	4.2	4.6	0.5	3.1	5.2	1.5	5.6	1.7	3.4
1.3	0.0	4.1	4.5	6.6	0.1	5.9	5.7	1.2	4.5	3.4	1.9
1.3	0.0	4.0	4.7	7.6	0.1	6.3	5.5	1.1	5.6	3.2	0.5
1.7	0.0	3.2	4.6	5.6	0.1	6.6	8.2	1.5	2.1	1.7	0.6
2.6	n.a.	1.3	5.0	8.3	0.0	6.2	7.0	3.2	2.9	1.7	0.7
1.3	n.a.	3.0	3.9	6.0	1.7	2.6	4.1	4.1	1.4	1.7	0.6
2.0	n.a.	6.5	5.7	6.5	3.4	2.4	4.6	4.0	3.2	2.1	4.6
2.5	n.a.	6.4	6.6	5.1	3.4	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.9	3.0	4.9
8.0	n.a.	9.4	16.9	9.3	115.8	28.7	9.0	15.1	48.9	14.9	7.1
n.a.	n.a.	9.2	8.1	7.7	54.4	n.a.	9.3	15.0	n.a.	15.7	13.0
n.a.	n.a.	8.3	9.3	7.9	42.1	n.a.	9.0	10.2	22.4	16.8	13.5
339.8	n.a.	9.9	8.0	6.8	44.0	n.a.	8.7	14.6	30.3	13.3	12.6
29.2	n.a.	9.6	7.6	6.1	33.9	n.a.	5.6	15.6	n.a.	11.9	13.5
79.9	n.a.	9.8	8.9	7.0	7.8	4.7	8.9	15.7	n.a.	7.2	7.0
7.7	n.a.	8.6	7.8	8.9	5.4	4.8	13.3	41.2	n.a.	12.0	6.7
7.5	n.a.	9.3	7.8	10.9	4.4	3.2	n.a.	147.8	n.a.	12.9	7.1
0.7	1.0	0.9	2.5	1.0	2.6	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.9
0.5	n.a.	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.9
0.5	n.a.	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
0.5	n.a.	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.9
0.5	n.a.	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.9
0.6	n.a.	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	2.4	1.3	0.9
0.6	n.a.	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.9	1.2	0.9
0.5	n.a.	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.8



## Share Trading Indicators

Indicator & Quarter	John Keells Holdings PLC	Ceylon Tobacco Company PLC	Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	Dialog Axiata PLC	Hatton National Bank PLC	Ceylon Cold Stores PLC	Nestle Lanka PLC	Hemas Holdings PLC	Distilleries Company of Sri Lanka PLC	
<b>No. of Trades</b>										
<b>2015</b>	1st Quarter	16,021	687	4,384	4,215	3,083	460	627	1,708	1,433
	2nd Quarter	7,791	733	3,003	2,295	1,685	652	635	1,558	1,063
	3rd Quarter	12,116	934	3,070	4,807	2,256	502	655	1,953	1,222
	4th Quarter	8,432	453	5,118	2,139	1,263	476	719	1,123	720
<b>2016</b>	1st Quarter	8,948	538	4,896	1,709	1,193	566	590	1,118	639
	2nd Quarter	6,302	473	4,132	1,637	1,357	613	533	905	1,111
	3rd Quarter	8,618	1,206	3,600	1,587	1,151	923	290	1,107	3,035
	4th Quarter	6,896	737	2,561	1,398	872	1,078	470	570	-
<b>2017</b>	1st Quarter	8,290	499	2,110	1,329	618	699	577	642	-
	2nd Quarter	10,252	597	3,622	1,642	1,330	1,358	608	1,228	-
	3rd Quarter	4,754	415	2,526	1,112	1,418	720	797	859	-
	4th Quarter	5,464	357	3,553	1,634	1,343	653	687	601	-
<b>Turnover, Rs.'000</b>										
<b>2015</b>	1st Quarter	13,137,536	179,517	4,556,916	1,088,339	2,529,918	115,474	136,040	576,059	2,377,344
	2nd Quarter	6,349,311	379,013	4,770,698	720,739	1,663,743	169,756	524,049	369,212	2,056,482
	3rd Quarter	9,524,382	956,112	5,116,424	1,996,017	1,848,917	113,683	545,159	1,323,445	1,410,030
	4th Quarter	7,749,801	797,085	4,941,382	1,503,091	1,658,124	236,147	366,733	356,634	1,580,284
<b>2016</b>	1st Quarter	7,767,744	979,593	3,574,777	1,030,087	672,691	439,550	304,726	758,477	552,077
	2nd Quarter	5,653,271	527,131	4,187,088	810,654	1,770,650	133,454	408,350	733,141	1,782,868
	3rd Quarter	4,803,946	1,109,051	1,764,418	1,351,923	721,055	356,079	43,668	861,393	2,735,528
	4th Quarter	5,341,351	901,320	3,332,083	1,298,337	1,065,409	238,709	507,475	1,482,170	-
<b>2017</b>	1st Quarter	12,156,702	236,299	1,560,221	1,232,505	1,102,117	624,884	640,899	2,116,625	-
	2nd Quarter	17,080,377	533,317	9,354,540	1,475,739	1,566,515	2,726,227	792,562	2,472,184	-
	3rd Quarter	9,527,330	257,287	2,457,970	818,943	1,826,918	955,699	432,530	1,156,492	-
	4th Quarter	7,663,000	312,583	6,873,568	2,371,678	2,112,867	988,892	1,341,282	1,631,623	-
<b>No. of Shares Traded,000</b>										
<b>2015</b>	1st Quarter	61,680	170	25,541	85,742	11,374	411	60	7,114	10,093
	2nd Quarter	31,881	382	28,655	65,131	7,335	478	235	4,614	7,930
	3rd Quarter	52,120	1,033	30,250	182,993	8,490	292	268	14,893	4,838
	4th Quarter	43,715	804	32,927	137,309	7,721	573	176	4,153	5,767
<b>2016</b>	1st Quarter	49,466	986	28,072	99,228	3,423	1,029	151	9,451	2,518
	2nd Quarter	36,378	475	32,232	72,584	8,573	276	180	8,325	8,329
	3rd Quarter	32,560	1,235	12,885	122,016	3,225	561	19	9,073	10,797
	4th Quarter	35,606	1,050	22,956	120,550	4,723	329	247	14,141	-
<b>2017</b>	1st Quarter	86,828	283	11,301	109,537	4,820	799	326	19,994	-
	2nd Quarter	105,774	542	66,452	123,565	6,698	3,185	360	17,588	-
	3rd Quarter	56,939	264	17,798	69,335	7,872	1,143	238	8,160	-
	4th Quarter	49,200	323	48,655	179,709	8,067	1,011	824	12,718	-
<b>Price – High (Rs.)</b>										
<b>2015</b>	1st Quarter	250.30	1,124.00	194.00	14.30	242.00	300.00	2,390.00	89.90	246.00
	2nd Quarter	214.00	1,050.00	175.00	11.90	239.50	400.00	2,355.00	85.50	296.00
	3rd Quarter	199.00	990.00	175.50	12.10	230.50	425.00	2,160.00	99.80	320.00
	4th Quarter	191.00	1,000.00	162.50	11.60	222.00	440.00	2,240.00	93.00	285.00
<b>2016</b>	1st Quarter	179.00	1,042.00	142.00	10.90	211.00	479.00	2,100.00	92.90	245.90
	2nd Quarter	165.00	1,140.00	136.00	11.50	216.60	564.90	2,445.00	95.00	225.00
	3rd Quarter	159.00	1,050.10	144.50	11.60	228.00	690.00	2,410.00	105.50	294.00
	4th Quarter	158.00	900.00	151.90	11.80	235.00	865.00	2,200.20	108.50	-
<b>2017</b>	1st Quarter	150.00	880.00	148.50	11.60	236.50	835.00	2,100.00	110.00	-
	2nd Quarter	180.00	1,030.00	149.00	12.30	250.00	1,000.00	2,310.00	154.90	-
	3rd Quarter	179.00	1,005.00	141.00	12.20	244.50	889.90	2,049.90	154.90	-
	4th Quarter	166.10	1,005.00	150.00	13.60	271.00	1,029.00	1,740.00	134.90	-
<b>Price – Low (Rs.)</b>										
<b>2015</b>	1st Quarter	195.00	999.00	158.10	10.30	192.00	257.00	2,105.00	70.00	210.50
	2nd Quarter	189.90	896.50	160.00	10.30	213.50	275.00	2,000.00	71.00	235.00
	3rd Quarter	167.50	881.00	158.00	10.10	203.00	340.00	1,960.40	78.00	265.00
	4th Quarter	166.00	950.00	139.90	10.50	207.50	380.00	2,000.00	79.50	240.00
<b>2016</b>	1st Quarter	140.00	950.00	115.00	9.70	185.00	380.00	1,903.30	72.00	205.00
	2nd Quarter	135.00	1,000.00	121.00	10.10	197.00	400.10	2,030.00	81.00	205.00
	3rd Quarter	135.00	850.00	120.10	10.40	206.00	540.00	2,030.00	85.00	208.00
	4th Quarter	143.00	797.00	138.50	10.10	218.00	613.00	1,975.00	94.60	-
<b>2017</b>	1st Quarter	133.90	800.00	128.50	10.40	221.00	710.00	1,930.10	95.00	-
	2nd Quarter	138.00	865.00	130.50	11.10	220.00	810.00	2,001.00	108.00	-
	3rd Quarter	157.90	949.00	134.60	11.10	220.00	740.00	1,699.90	118.00	-
	4th Quarter	145.00	934.10	133.00	12.00	236.00	823.00	1,600.00	118.00	-
<b>Market Capitalisation, Rs. Mn.</b>										
<b>2015</b>	1st Quarter	198,899	187,230	134,135	84,695	71,674	28,341	123,300	37,977	72,150
	2nd Quarter	203,388	168,666	131,580	85,510	69,898	33,264	112,705	46,949	81,000
	3rd Quarter	193,476	180,824	130,397	88,767	69,372	36,685	112,754	48,666	82,470
	4th Quarter	211,829	185,919	115,033	87,138	68,320	40,069	110,110	53,189	73,800
<b>2016</b>	1st Quarter	176,032	189,553	102,998	83,067	65,741	40,867	108,977	46,147	61,860
	2nd Quarter	183,508	196,690	101,345	84,695	69,974	52,994	128,941	49,239	62,130
	3rd Quarter	209,367	161,098	119,935	94,468	74,267	61,177	118,201	59,602	71,130
	4th Quarter	201,183	151,077	120,852	85,510	74,420	71,318	107,553	56,126	71,130
<b>2017</b>	1st Quarter	191,332	163,140	110,297	92,025	75,694	77,077	112,249	62,256	71,130
	2nd Quarter	248,079	185,451	129,615	97,725	81,087	83,882	109,063	87,763	71,130
	3rd Quarter	321,024	181,891	128,970	98,540	92,178	92,178	91,328	68,312	71,130
	4th Quarter	206,044	188,167	126,554	105,869	97,684	90,278	87,358	72,436	71,130

(a) Given companies are in terms of market capitalisation as at end 2012.

Table 9.8

by Major Companies<sup>(a)</sup> 2015 – 2017

Melstacorp PLC	Sampath Bank PLC	Lanka Orix Leasing Company PLC	Sri Lanka Telecom PLC	Cargills (Ceylon) PLC	Lion Brewery Ceylon PLC	Carson Cumberbatch PLC	C T Holdings	DFCC Bank PLC	Ceylinco Insurance
-	4,747	562	703	194	112	277	205	1,873	327
-	4,012	1,628	882	484	111	232	138	1,759	169
-	3,704	1,415	1,109	773	128	282	381	1,654	122
-	1,997	615	479	479	98	185	133	1,217	205
-	3,485	897	830	278	181	229	129	1,160	125
-	2,459	650	981	344	319	266	106	1,211	91
-	2,728	1,006	902	361	381	401	223	1,206	99
383	2,026	610	615	361	577	236	158	1,773	115
2,703	2,523	650	639	432	196	268	324	1,320	429
1,456	2,803	3,371	968	508	262	223	210	1,634	199
761	3,883	2,240	865	369	178	274	137	900	158
510	8,338	1,352	677	353	407	317	246	1,496	168
-	1,780,690	44,090	25,514	33,081	41,075	40,427	68,166	745,142	47,915
-	2,320,214	343,532	26,360	158,650	38,908	18,959	10,510	834,677	3,535,993
-	2,026,911	247,457	37,707	177,077	68,869	53,684	48,460	392,628	1,960,268
-	854,570	41,567	10,064	241,582	681,260	8,551	534,744	486,308	206,464
-	1,806,909	55,385	66,215	178,443	284,133	82,522	12,214	204,479	56,289
-	961,168	28,772	22,498	232,409	396,806	25,605	41,934	205,862	54,421
-	986,513	708,091	15,121	74,629	568,898	5,384	33,540	172,141	48,036
43,045	730,362	102,875	8,891	272,337	404,958	7,531	44,619	726,424	33,780
2,393,537	974,758	27,613	7,537	359,449	401,138	10,643	63,009	154,267	102,896
1,463,164	1,954,514	330,120	12,943	186,134	487,988	16,993	67,889	480,947	60,860
893,809	1,978,098	709,735	16,198	53,970	356,655	14,840	68,166	58,688	19,978
382,125	6,886,015	391,693	9,461	441,730	1,632,914	22,862	158,484	732,545	38,169
-	6,894	497	505	227	66	97	484	3,403	30
-	8,953	3,759	559	1,136	61	47	81	4,050	2,207
-	7,658	2,306	789	1,054	108	134	342	2,000	1,225
-	3,393	440	209	1,333	1,088	24	3,821	2,909	145
-	7,906	707	1,876	1,068	567	322	94	1,370	39
-	4,214	334	551	1,614	947	95	331	1,460	37
-	3,927	8,455	407	445	1,498	24	265	1,305	37
716	2,783	1,296	248	1,517	952	41	370	6,130	25
36,778	3,648	435	220	1,827	906	64	455	1,310	77
22,197	6,815	3,456	389	898	1,118	100	424	3,968	40
13,677	6,782	5,836	537	267	789	96	415	477	14
6,520	20,481	2,998	318	2,179	3,061	138	897	6,114	28
-	275.00	97.00	54.90	157.50	654.60	489.00	150.00	232.00	1,949.90
-	272.00	113.00	49.90	145.00	700.00	440.00	140.00	230.00	1,700.00
-	279.90	116.20	50.90	188.00	680.00	430.00	164.00	206.50	1,580.00
-	261.90	102.50	49.50	193.50	660.00	400.00	148.50	183.00	1,500.00
-	253.00	94.50	46.40	189.50	630.00	355.00	142.00	168.00	1,560.00
-	240.00	93.00	45.00	168.90	549.50	300.00	135.00	170.00	1,650.00
-	266.90	92.00	39.80	179.00	435.00	240.00	132.00	140.00	1,440.00
65.00	268.70	83.90	39.90	195.00	509.90	196.90	140.00	132.40	1,499.90
69.50	285.00	79.00	36.70	201.00	495.00	190.00	150.00	124.00	1,599.90
69.50	300.00	114.00	36.00	220.50	475.00	189.00	170.00	133.90	1,720.00
69.50	311.00	130.00	32.80	210.00	475.00	170.00	170.00	130.00	1,624.70
61.00	352.20	145.00	31.90	211.00	598.00	180.00	188.00	138.20	1,597.00
-	235.20	75.00	44.00	136.00	590.00	365.00	127.10	200.00	1,304.00
-	240.00	76.00	44.00	134.10	601.00	370.00	126.20	199.50	1,460.00
-	248.10	95.00	43.00	135.20	618.00	372.00	128.10	182.10	1,345.00
-	246.00	90.10	45.00	162.20	590.00	345.00	130.20	155.00	1,342.00
-	210.00	64.10	31.20	150.00	452.00	212.00	117.00	135.00	1,300.00
-	217.50	71.10	36.70	140.00	372.00	238.00	118.00	126.20	1,340.00
-	227.60	78.00	35.80	150.00	370.00	183.00	120.00	125.50	1,300.00
59.00	253.00	70.20	33.30	165.10	380.00	172.00	114.00	116.10	1,200.00
54.90	256.00	59.00	32.10	180.00	406.10	150.10	120.00	110.00	1,200.00
60.00	253.50	60.50	30.80	183.00	400.00	153.20	142.50	112.00	1,430.00
58.00	266.20	107.10	28.00	190.20	410.10	145.10	140.00	118.00	1,350.00
56.50	305.00	112.00	27.00	192.00	470.00	147.00	170.00	118.30	1,276.00
-	42,330	36,400	82,121	30,688	48,008	71,956	23,436	53,762	33,834
-	44,681	47,377	79,775	31,562	49,616	78,967	-	52,967	31,518
-	44,491	45,904	87,897	38,080	49,600	77,573	24,901	48,486	28,000
-	42,734	44,669	84,828	42,336	50,400	67,970	25,634	44,563	29,712
-	38,943	34,214	70,029	33,600	36,720	53,024	23,784	36,318	29,960
-	40,352	37,066	68,224	34,272	30,400	47,074	21,642	33,667	28,788
-	47,130	39,061	69,668	39,200	30,400	36,076	22,521	34,277	27,976
69,108	46,086	34,452	64,975	43,546	37,200	34,132	22,924	32,474	29,800
68,992	48,223	28,987	60,102	42,045	36,800	32,050	27,263	30,221	31,724
79,597	53,325	53,603	57,756	45,024	34,400	31,167	29,296	34,198	31,934
68,292	57,440	60,350	52,341	43,008	37,768	29,851	31,127	31,547	28,000
69,341	68,577	54,696	51,439	44,778	43,200	34,564	32,958	32,554	31,940

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Table 9.9

## Share Issues 2014 – 2017

Issue and Sector	2014			2015			2016 <sup>(a)</sup>			2017 <sup>(b)</sup>		
	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000	No. of Issues	Shares '000	Value Rs. '000
<b>New Listing<sup>(c)</sup></b>												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	1	235,712	1,649,987	1	6,630	79,565	3	171,500	1,897,500	-	-	-
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	1	62,000	300,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diversified Holdings	1	132,616	397,848	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	1	59,861	838,048	-	-	-	-	-	-	1*	30,685*	-
Land & Property	1	16,000	96,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	121,000	960,000
Power & Energy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction & Engineering	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Healthcare	-	-	1	-	100,000	250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels & Travels	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>506,189</b>	<b>3,281,882</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>106,630</b>	<b>329,565</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>171,500</b>	<b>1,897,500</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>121,000</b>	<b>960,000*</b>
<b>Right Issues</b>												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	5	711,192	3,262,471	4	702,630	4,275,342	4	817,480	1,013,625	11	1,789,484	42,194,731
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction & Engineering	-	-	-	1	53,290	2,398,069	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diversified Holdings	1	1,860,000	2,325,000	1	57,255	4,122,325	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear & Textiles	1	55,398	526,277	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels & Travels	2	160,570	1,798,659	2	137,950	2,101,264	2	98,947	1,517,469	-	-	-
Information Technology	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Investment Trusts	-	-	-	1	3,993	49,909	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land & Property	-	-	-	1	44,394	976,666	-	-	-	1	355,151	7,280,602
Manufacturing	1	15,549	186,584	2	234,872	887,696	-	-	-	1	19	149,328
Motors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plantations	-	-	-	1	140,501	1,334,760	-	-	-	1	10,150	101,500
Power & Energy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trading	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stores & Supplies	-	-	-	1	380	45,562	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	-	-	-	1	25	30,008	-	-	-	1	1,688	877,752
<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2,802,708</b>	<b>8,098,990</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1,375,290</b>	<b>16,221,603</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>916,427</b>	<b>2,531,094</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2,156,492</b>	<b>50,603,914</b>
<b>Bonus Issues<sup>(d)</sup></b>												
Banks, Finance & Insurance	1	6,522	260,910	-	-	-	2	15,092	-	-	-	-
Beverages, Food & Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	960	-
Construction & Engineering	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels & Travels	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	182	-
Land & Property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	1	384	3,847	-	-	-	1	47,316	-	1	66,825	-
Power & Energy	-	-	-	1	238,635	-	-	-	-	1	74,715	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6,906</b>	<b>264,757</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>238,635</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>62,409</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>142,682</b>	<b>-</b>

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Excluding new listings which were introduced by way of introductions.

(d) Including Capitalisation of Reserves.

\* Offer for Sale not taken to total

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange

Table 10.1

## Summary of Fiscal Operations 2008 – 2017

Rs. Million

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Revenue and Grants</b>	<b>686,482</b>	<b>725,566</b>	<b>834,188</b>	<b>983,003</b>	<b>1,067,532</b>	<b>1,153,306</b>	<b>1,204,621</b>	<b>1,460,892</b>	<b>1,693,558</b>	<b>1,839,562</b>
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>655,259</b>	<b>699,644</b>	<b>817,279</b>	<b>967,862</b>	<b>1,051,460</b>	<b>1,137,447</b>	<b>1,195,206</b>	<b>1,454,878</b>	<b>1,686,062</b>	<b>1,831,531</b>
<b>Tax Revenue<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>585,621</b>	<b>618,933</b>	<b>724,747</b>	<b>845,697</b>	<b>908,913</b>	<b>1,005,895</b>	<b>1,050,362</b>	<b>1,355,779</b>	<b>1,463,689</b>	<b>1,670,178</b>
Income Tax	126,541	139,558	135,623	157,310	172,563	205,666	198,115	262,583	258,857	274,562
Taxes on Goods and Services	306,409	272,383	355,366	436,758	457,818	506,906	539,023	724,282	747,147	921,244
Taxes on International Trade	112,336	137,260	130,749	162,071	184,634	191,815	198,483	244,231	302,538	311,782
Other	40,335	69,732	103,009	89,558	93,898	101,508	114,741	124,683	155,147	162,591
<b>Non-Tax Revenue</b>	<b>69,639</b>	<b>80,711</b>	<b>92,532</b>	<b>122,165</b>	<b>142,547</b>	<b>131,552</b>	<b>144,844</b>	<b>99,099</b>	<b>222,374</b>	<b>161,353</b>
Property Income	27,323	43,991	58,147	71,730	103,669	75,686	73,828	39,055	131,198	67,922
Fees and Charges	16,592	23,321	19,746	30,891	20,739	37,768	35,499	42,398	68,365	66,635
Other	25,724	13,399	14,621	19,544	18,139	18,098	35,517	17,646	22,811	26,795
<b>Grants</b>	<b>31,222</b>	<b>25,922</b>	<b>16,909</b>	<b>15,141</b>	<b>16,071</b>	<b>15,859</b>	<b>9,415</b>	<b>6,014</b>	<b>7,496</b>	<b>8,031</b>
<b>Expenditure and Net Lending</b>	<b>996,126</b>	<b>1,201,927</b>	<b>1,280,205</b>	<b>1,433,182</b>	<b>1,556,499</b>	<b>1,669,396</b>	<b>1,795,865</b>	<b>2,290,394</b>	<b>2,333,883</b>	<b>2,573,056</b>
Recurrent Expenditure	743,710	879,575	937,094	1,024,906	1,131,023	1,205,180	1,322,898	1,701,658	1,757,782	1,927,693
Expenditure on Goods and Services	360,328	379,731	388,286	451,605	487,833	512,624	568,829	772,563	746,250	756,591
o/w ; Salaries and Wages	239,078	271,229	300,558	319,601	347,747	393,228	440,982	561,730	576,471	588,518
Interest Payments	212,475	309,675	352,592	356,699	408,498	444,007	436,395	509,674	610,895	735,566
Domestic	182,198	273,978	297,127	288,134	317,659	343,022	327,934	394,289	484,182	570,623
Foreign	30,277	35,698	55,464	68,565	90,839	100,985	108,461	115,386	126,713	164,942
Transfer Payments	170,908	190,168	196,216	216,602	234,692	248,549	317,674	419,420	400,637	435,536
Capital Expenditure	232,607	277,416	302,087	377,812	400,082	454,303	459,855	588,175	577,036	638,343
Acquisition of Real Assets	128,605	143,590	158,488	217,438	197,350	252,535	252,303	313,260	328,202	360,333
Capital Transfers	104,002	133,826	143,599	160,374	202,732	201,768	207,551	274,916	248,834	278,010
Lending minus Repayments	19,809	44,936	41,025	30,464	25,394	9,913	13,112	561	-934	7,021
<b>Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)</b>	<b>-88,450</b>	<b>-179,931</b>	<b>-119,815</b>	<b>-57,044</b>	<b>-79,563</b>	<b>-67,733</b>	<b>-127,692</b>	<b>-246,779</b>	<b>-71,719</b>	<b>-96,162</b>
<b>Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)</b>	<b>-309,644</b>	<b>-476,361</b>	<b>-446,017</b>	<b>-450,180</b>	<b>-488,967</b>	<b>-516,090</b>	<b>-591,244</b>	<b>-829,502</b>	<b>-640,325</b>	<b>-733,494</b>
<b>Total Financing</b>	<b>309,644</b>	<b>476,361</b>	<b>446,017</b>	<b>450,180</b>	<b>488,967</b>	<b>516,090</b>	<b>591,244</b>	<b>829,502</b>	<b>640,325</b>	<b>733,494</b>
Foreign Financing <sup>(c)</sup>	4,645	230,807	243,788	218,956	286,455	123,700	212,523	236,803	391,914	439,243
Domestic Financing	314,287	245,554	202,229	231,224	202,511	392,390	378,721	592,699	248,411	294,251
Market Borrowings	309,669	234,274	191,999	236,021	202,511	379,390	392,084	592,699	248,411	249,574
Bank	195,233	49,027	-1,892	191,850	131,527	296,977	126,929	291,841	139,955	187,733
Non-Bank	114,437	185,247	193,891	44,171	70,984	82,414	265,155	300,858	108,456	61,841
Other Borrowings	4,619	11,280	10,230	-4,798	-	13,000	-13,363	-	-	44,677
<b>Outstanding Central Government Debt</b>	<b>3,588,962</b>	<b>4,161,422</b>	<b>4,590,245</b>	<b>5,133,365</b>	<b>6,000,112</b>	<b>6,793,249</b>	<b>7,390,899</b>	<b>8,503,227</b>	<b>9,387,303</b>	<b>10,313,045</b>
Domestic	2,140,228	2,400,955	2,565,662	2,804,085	3,232,813	3,832,825	4,277,783	4,959,196	5,341,507	5,594,427
Foreign	1,448,734	1,760,467	2,024,583	2,329,280	2,767,299	2,960,424	3,113,116	3,544,031	4,045,796	4,718,618

As Per cent of GDP<sup>(d)(e)(f)</sup>

Revenue and Grants	15.6	15.0	13.0	13.6	12.2	12.0	11.6	13.3	14.2	13.8
Total Expenditure and Net Lending	22.6	24.9	20.0	19.9	17.8	17.4	17.3	20.9	19.6	19.3
Recurrent Expenditure	16.9	18.2	14.6	14.2	13.0	12.6	12.8	15.5	14.8	14.5
Current Account Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-2.0	-3.7	-1.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-1.2	-2.3	-0.6	-0.7
Overall Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	-7.0	-9.9	-7.0	-6.2	-5.6	-5.4	-5.7	-7.6	-5.4	-5.5

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes the amount of tax exemptions granted for specified projects and the amount of tax concessions granted on import of vehicles by public servants.

(c) Includes rupee denominated Treasury bonds and Treasury bills issued to foreign investors.

(d) From 2003, based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics and rebased GDP estimates (base year 2010) of the Department of Census and Statistics have been used from 2010 onwards

(e) Based on revised GDP estimates for 2015 and 2016 made available on 20 March 2018 by the Department of Census and Statistics.

(f) Based on revised GDP estimates for 2017 made available on 18 June 2018 by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Sources : Ministry of Finance and  
Mass Media  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 10.2

## Functional Classification of Recurrent Expenditure 2008 – 2017

Rs. Million

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>General Public Services</b>	<b>207,348</b>	<b>224,281</b>	<b>228,136</b>	<b>245,266</b>	<b>254,371</b>	<b>270,554</b>	<b>334,354</b>	<b>414,275</b>	<b>408,176</b>	<b>424,975</b>
Civil Administration	36,150	37,123	37,895	43,076	47,135	54,303	73,282	105,661	104,519	113,175
Defence	134,710	144,884	145,243	159,553	163,219	170,150	195,401	233,733	224,315	228,013
Public Order and Safety	36,487	42,274	44,998	42,637	44,017	46,101	65,671	74,881	79,343	83,787
<b>Social Services</b>	<b>240,768</b>	<b>260,071</b>	<b>267,636</b>	<b>314,137</b>	<b>335,427</b>	<b>399,666</b>	<b>446,440</b>	<b>564,190</b>	<b>607,626</b>	<b>640,368</b>
Education	77,141	82,414	85,195	99,043	107,271	119,819	139,787	169,600	179,319	187,628
Health	55,874	58,789	60,506	74,443	81,946	99,609	116,151	140,560	155,402	161,312
Welfare	94,789	105,017	107,690	123,122	128,451	159,787	165,467	230,035	251,490	264,510
Community Services	12,963	13,852	14,245	17,529	17,758	20,451	25,036	23,995	21,415	26,919
<b>Economic Services</b>	<b>80,303</b>	<b>85,188</b>	<b>85,440</b>	<b>88,233</b>	<b>92,034</b>	<b>82,146</b>	<b>105,030</b>	<b>173,430</b>	<b>129,435</b>	<b>126,310</b>
Agriculture & Irrigation	41,579	43,967	44,081	46,290	46,429	29,899	46,782	91,267	63,787	71,460
Energy and Water Supply	3,323	3,429	3,492	3,533	3,612	4,001	394	5,479	1,334	1,478
Transport & Communication	29,587	31,068	31,246	31,823	34,995	36,810	41,129	57,028	48,959	34,657
Other	5,814	6,724	6,621	6,587	6,998	11,435	16,726	19,656	15,354	18,715
<b>Other</b>	<b>215,291</b>	<b>310,035</b>	<b>355,882</b>	<b>358,996</b>	<b>449,191</b>	<b>452,814</b>	<b>437,073</b>	<b>549,763</b>	<b>612,544</b>	<b>736,040</b>
Of which : Interest Payments	212,475	309,675	352,592	356,699	408,498	444,007	436,395	509,674	610,895	735,566
<b>Total Recurrent Expenditure</b>	<b>743,710</b>	<b>879,575</b>	<b>937,094</b>	<b>1,006,633</b>	<b>1,131,023</b>	<b>1,205,180</b>	<b>1,322,898</b>	<b>1,701,658</b>	<b>1,757,782</b>	<b>1,927,693</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance and Mass Media

Table 10.3

## Functional Classification of Capital Expenditure and Lending 2008 – 2017

Rs. Million

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>General Public Services</b>	<b>34,404</b>	<b>20,094</b>	<b>21,510</b>	<b>32,484</b>	<b>27,510</b>	<b>32,804</b>	<b>43,620</b>	<b>48,699</b>	<b>50,504</b>	<b>46,348</b>
Civil Administration	29,675	18,686	20,212	28,668	26,565	31,631	40,282	44,886	46,128	41,362
Public Order and Safety	4,728	1,409	1,298	3,816	945	1,173	3,338	3,813	4,376	4,986
<b>Social Services</b>	<b>60,236</b>	<b>53,938</b>	<b>56,205</b>	<b>62,953</b>	<b>71,176</b>	<b>77,643</b>	<b>112,338</b>	<b>124,369</b>	<b>117,297</b>	<b>135,306</b>
Education	22,942	18,092	19,053	22,326	28,930	31,982	50,363	55,447	58,971	69,752
Health	18,674	12,664	13,329	14,774	17,155	19,920	22,252	37,230	30,747	35,509
Housing	4,826	5,291	5,489	6,712	7,823	8,014	7,769	7,811	7,152	9,553
Community Services	13,794	17,891	18,334	19,141	17,267	17,727	31,954	23,882	20,426	20,493
<b>Economic Services</b>	<b>168,879</b>	<b>256,411</b>	<b>278,803</b>	<b>311,594</b>	<b>343,828</b>	<b>369,377</b>	<b>330,136</b>	<b>429,030</b>	<b>424,021</b>	<b>474,118</b>
Agriculture & Irrigation	17,681	22,105	24,865	28,568	30,351	36,721	57,099	54,447	68,990	66,663
Energy and Water Supply	48,783	59,983	66,569	74,028	85,589	87,517	51,314	55,499	48,840	54,872
Transport & Communication	82,916	139,104	165,505	186,342	204,539	210,398	177,471	239,279	200,478	228,847
Other	19,499	35,219	21,864	22,656	23,350	34,741	44,252	79,805	105,713	123,736
<b>Other</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>1,459</b>	<b>1,379</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>2,191</b>	<b>1,614</b>
<b>Total Capital Expenditure and Lending</b>	<b>263,860</b>	<b>330,448</b>	<b>356,519</b>	<b>407,489</b>	<b>443,973</b>	<b>481,203</b>	<b>486,610</b>	<b>602,767</b>	<b>594,013</b>	<b>657,386</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance and Mass Media

Table 10.4

## Government Revenue 2008 – 2017

Rs. Million

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Tax Revenue</b>	<b>585,621</b>	<b>618,933</b>	<b>724,747</b>	<b>845,697</b>	<b>908,913</b>	<b>1,005,895</b>	<b>1,050,362</b>	<b>1,355,779</b>	<b>1,463,689</b>	<b>1,670,178</b>
Taxes on Foreign Trade	112,336	137,260	130,749	162,071	184,634	191,815	198,483	244,231	302,538	311,782
Imports	63,844	79,560	64,163	79,811	80,155	83,123	81,108	132,189	156,487	136,501
PAL / RIDL / SCL / Other <sup>(b)</sup>	48,492	57,700	66,685	82,260	104,479	108,692	117,375	112,042	146,051	175,280
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	306,409	272,383	355,366	436,758	457,818	506,906	539,023	724,282	747,147	921,244
GST / VAT	203,646	171,510	219,990	225,858	229,604	250,757	275,350	219,700	283,470	443,760
Domestic	102,805	103,891	120,412	104,897	109,370	124,440	140,084	130,527	168,134	275,367
Imports	100,841	67,620	99,578	120,961	120,234	126,317	135,266	89,173	115,336	168,393
Excise Tax	100,970	97,604	129,864	204,822	223,960	250,700	256,691	497,652	454,952	469,500
Liquor	27,434	28,525	36,654	55,286	60,086	66,008	69,100	105,264	120,238	113,684
Tobacco / Cigarettes	37,288	37,601	40,675	49,623	53,563	58,567	57,240	80,015	88,792	86,002
Petroleum	18,977	23,018	28,038	22,470	28,466	27,131	28,732	45,092	55,719	73,983
Other	17,271	8,460	24,497	77,444	81,845	98,994	101,618	267,282	190,203	195,831
Licence Fees	1,793	3,269	5,512	6,078	4,254	5,449	6,983	6,929	8,726	7,984
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	126,541	139,558	135,623	157,310	172,563	205,666	198,115	262,583	258,857	274,562
Corporate	63,693	66,751	75,208	98,748	91,888	100,649	98,183	162,019	164,592	177,591
Non-Corporate	23,326	28,229	30,993	24,785	21,413	27,337	30,529	38,152	46,426	45,619
Taxes on Interest	39,522	44,578	29,422	33,776	59,262	77,679	69,402	62,412	47,839	51,351
Stamp Duty / Cess Levy / SRL / NBT / Other <sup>(c)</sup>	31,925	61,696	92,165	85,326	93,898	101,508	114,742	124,683	155,147	162,591
Debits Tax	8,410	8,036	10,843	4,232	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Non-Tax Revenue</b>	<b>69,639</b>	<b>80,711</b>	<b>92,532</b>	<b>122,165</b>	<b>142,547</b>	<b>131,552</b>	<b>144,844</b>	<b>99,099</b>	<b>222,374</b>	<b>161,353</b>
Current Revenue	69,521	80,633	92,292	121,651	141,716	131,272	127,239	99,001	221,966	161,353
Property Income	27,323	43,991	58,147	71,730	103,669	75,686	73,828	39,055	131,198	67,922
Rent	2,050	1,425	2,048	3,580	2,197	2,331	5,669	2,823	10,980	4,450
Interest	9,305	9,043	8,017	9,846	9,488	9,664	7,978	4,498	4,826	7,395
Profits and Dividends	7,365	11,982	31,301	34,351	46,761	35,169	46,814	29,798	108,160	53,998
National Lottery	603	1,542	1,781	1,953	2,223	2,173	1,868	1,936	2,231	2,079
Central Bank Profit Transfers	8,000	20,000	15,000	22,000	43,000	26,350	11,500	-	5,000	-
Social Security Contributions	6,791	11,165	11,120	12,628	11,738	15,145	14,919	15,213	18,046	22,940
Fees and Administration										
Charges	16,592	23,321	19,746	30,891	20,739	37,768	35,499	42,398	68,365	66,635
Other	18,815	2,156	3,279	6,402	5,570	2,673	2,993	2,334	4,357	3,855
Capital Revenue <sup>(d)</sup>	118	78	240	514	831	280	17,604	98	407	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>655,259</b>	<b>699,644</b>	<b>817,279</b>	<b>967,862</b>	<b>1,051,460</b>	<b>1,137,447</b>	<b>1,195,206</b>	<b>1,454,878</b>	<b>1,686,062</b>	<b>1,831,531</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Finance and Mass Media

(b) Port and Airport Development Levy (PAL), Regional Infrastructure Development Levy (RIDL) and Special Commodity Levy (SCL)

(c) Social Responsibility Levy (SRL) and Nation Building Tax (NBT)

(d) Sale of capital goods

Table 10.5

## Central Government Domestic Debt 2008 – 2017

Rs. Million

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>By Instruments</b>										
Rupee Loans <sup>(b)</sup>	130,009	112,292	87,709	61,961	58,386	55,518	55,518	24,088	24,088	24,088
Treasury Bills <sup>(c)</sup>	402,600	441,032	514,442	590,885	629,070	700,137	694,767	658,240	779,581	697,154
Sri Lanka Development Bonds	158,805	168,079	173,877	183,845	222,994	369,215	391,083	668,458	572,199	637,886
Central Bank Advances	76,308	73,881	77,879	94,743	111,292	109,167	143,898	151,132	83,307	199,801
Treasury Bonds <sup>(d)</sup>	1,281,978	1,513,512	1,643,887	1,819,251	2,095,054	2,452,360	2,844,054	3,305,248	3,714,787	3,822,620
Other <sup>(e)</sup>	90,528	92,160	67,869	53,400	116,017	146,429	148,463	152,031	167,545	212,879
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,140,228</b>	<b>2,400,955</b>	<b>2,565,662</b>	<b>2,804,085</b>	<b>3,232,813</b>	<b>3,832,825</b>	<b>4,277,783</b>	<b>4,959,196</b>	<b>5,341,507</b>	<b>5,594,427</b>
<b>By Ownership</b>										
Banking Sector	657,425	705,766	691,716	886,221	1,060,317	1,433,773	1,669,882	1,924,036	2,114,901	2,328,544
Central Bank	239,248	109,593	78,376	263,329	265,198	112,396	267,677	256,050	414,950	209,412
Commercial Banks	418,177	596,172	613,340	622,892	795,119	1,321,377	1,402,205	1,667,986	1,699,951	2,119,133
Non-Bank Sector	1,482,804	1,695,189	1,873,945	1,917,864	2,172,495	2,399,053	2,607,901	3,035,160	3,226,606	3,265,883
Savings Institutions	204,067	257,084	286,514	314,319	330,150	358,243	379,877	428,236	426,771	447,792
Insurance Funds	25,976	34,490	32,839	34,356	33,768	30,849	30,536	50,597	57,944	72,305
Provident and Pension Funds <sup>(f)</sup>	698,192	835,402	884,279	959,303	1,204,729	1,428,534	1,474,560	1,655,336	1,826,633	1,942,739
Official Funds <sup>(g)</sup>	107,234	132,485	167,374	161,568	178,900	202,118	221,584	252,615	271,630	289,154
Private Business and Individuals <sup>(h)</sup>	443,084	426,177	495,261	447,385	424,015	365,376	500,773	647,807	643,628	513,894
Other	4,251	9,551	7,678	933	933	13,933	570	570	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,140,228</b>	<b>2,400,955</b>	<b>2,565,662</b>	<b>2,804,085</b>	<b>3,232,813</b>	<b>3,832,825</b>	<b>4,277,783</b>	<b>4,959,196</b>	<b>5,341,507</b>	<b>5,594,427</b>

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes the market value of investments held by joint investment fund on behalf of the sinking funds.

(c) Excludes outstanding Treasury bills held by foreign investors.

(d) Excludes, (i) rupee denominated Treasury bonds held by foreign investors; (ii) Treasury bonds amounting to Rs. 78,447 million issued to settle dues to CPC in January 2012. Due to maturing of some of those bonds in January 2017, the outstanding amount from January 2017 was Rs. 56,662 million; and (iii) Treasury bonds amounting to Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalize SriLankan Airlines.

(e) Includes administrative borrowings arising from foreign loans channelled through government or semi-government agencies and outstanding borrowings from Offshore Banking Units (OBUs).

(f) Trusts, Benevolent, Pension and Provident Funds and the Employees' Provident Fund.

(g) The Central Government, Local Authorities, State Corporations, Departmental and other official funds.

(h) Includes the value of Treasury Certificates of Deposits, Public Debt Sinking Funds (the Investment Fund w.e.f. September, 1971) and the National Housing Sinking Fund.

Sources : Ministry of Finance and Mass Media  
Ministry of National Policies and Economic Affairs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 10.6

## Central Government Foreign Debt 2008 – 2017

Rs. Million

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>By Type</b>										
Project Loans <sup>(b)</sup>	1,261,304	1,362,806	1,461,729	1,640,117	1,846,772	1,938,909	1,904,599	2,180,388	2,361,118	2,610,547
Non-Project Loans	187,430	397,661	562,854	689,163	920,527	1,021,515	1,208,516	1,363,642	1,684,678	2,108,070
Commodity <sup>(c)</sup>	66,499	62,304	54,653	53,460	56,599	61,597	69,993	71,470	69,101	62,727
Other <sup>(d)</sup>	120,931	335,357	508,201	635,703	863,928	959,918	1,138,523	1,292,173	1,615,577	2,045,344
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,448,734</b>	<b>1,760,467</b>	<b>2,024,583</b>	<b>2,329,280</b>	<b>2,767,299</b>	<b>2,960,424</b>	<b>3,113,116</b>	<b>3,544,031</b>	<b>4,045,796</b>	<b>4,718,618</b>
<b>By Ownership</b>										
<b>Multilateral</b>	<b>618,181</b>	<b>665,040</b>	<b>674,936</b>	<b>721,916</b>	<b>844,292</b>	<b>903,540</b>	<b>887,960</b>	<b>994,430</b>	<b>1,076,549</b>	<b>1,198,243</b>
ADB	317,763	344,661	358,872	383,461	448,421	478,796	471,762	533,806	569,686	632,237
EIB	18,010	20,463	18,792	18,054	23,438	23,248	21,133	29,728	27,518	29,193
IBRD	240	–	–	–	322	4,530	6,987	10,382	27,760	28,462
IDA	267,475	284,074	281,217	302,244	349,997	373,085	363,052	391,149	417,636	467,832
IFAD	9,052	10,309	11,032	13,007	16,013	17,419	17,098	18,631	21,520	24,405
OPEC	2,355	2,173	1,913	2,052	2,699	2,998	4,783	7,547	9,309	12,743
Nordic Development Fund	3,285	3,360	3,110	3,099	3,403	3,464	3,145	3,187	3,119	3,370
<b>Bilateral</b>	<b>666,533</b>	<b>684,750</b>	<b>739,213</b>	<b>842,804</b>	<b>1,035,907</b>	<b>823,180</b>	<b>793,196</b>	<b>888,971</b>	<b>945,754</b>	<b>992,157</b>
Canada	7,718	8,488	8,134	7,701	8,269	7,409	6,339	5,373	5,275	5,254
France <sup>(e)</sup>	12,424	15,021	18,427	19,503	24,273	26,861	24,698	25,406	24,448	27,977
Germany	61,528	58,279	50,263	47,547	51,164	52,112	43,342	40,726	39,145	43,506
India	15,294	17,902	17,292	41,927	78,322	102,843	119,982	137,413	142,277	145,071
Japan	426,936	426,767	478,931	529,013	547,515	468,366	416,408	457,483	486,199	506,829
Kuwait	4,649	5,103	5,237	5,799	6,194	5,749	5,357	6,765	7,774	8,768
Netherlands	751	291	87	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
People's Republic of China	29,688	46,641	56,459	59,497	67,434	67,154	87,743	117,284	131,604	135,728
Saudi Arabian Fund	1,217	2,328	2,338	2,544	2,648	3,868	4,982	10,724	13,255	16,722
U.S.A.	50,708	46,952	42,414	40,318	41,386	38,854	35,246	34,594	31,798	28,295
Other	55,619	56,978	59,633	88,957	208,702	49,963	49,100	53,205	63,978	74,007
<b>Financial Markets</b>	<b>164,020</b>	<b>410,676</b>	<b>610,433</b>	<b>764,560</b>	<b>887,100</b>	<b>1,233,704</b>	<b>1,431,959</b>	<b>1,660,630</b>	<b>2,023,493</b>	<b>2,528,218</b>
Riggs National Bank	3,674	3,476	3,140	2,984	3,064	2,922	2,651	2,607	2,336	2,110
Bankers' Trust Co.	634	560	466	399	356	275	184	101	–	–
Saloman Bros. Inc. (New York)	374	270	157	54	–	–	–	–	–	–
Citi Bank / NEXI	11,314	–	–	–	–	–	–	201	–	–
Export-Import Bank of China <sup>(f)</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	–	146,262	192,889	242,416	299,405
Other <sup>(g)</sup>	148,024	406,370	606,670	761,124	883,680	1,230,507	1,282,863	1,464,832	1,778,741	2,226,703
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,448,734</b>	<b>1,760,467</b>	<b>2,024,583</b>	<b>2,329,280</b>	<b>2,767,299</b>	<b>2,960,424</b>	<b>3,113,116</b>	<b>3,544,031</b>	<b>4,045,796</b>	<b>4,718,618</b>

(a) Provisional.

(b) Represents the amounts withdrawn and outstanding on the loans contracted with the IBRD, USA, Canada, Denmark, People's Republic of China, Germany, UK, India, IDA, ADB, Netherlands, Kuwait, OPEC, Japan, UAE, IFAD, Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankens - Sweden, Salomon Brothers Incorporated-New York, Bank Indosuez, BFCF-France, Citibank International of USA, Australia, Austria, Saudi Arabian Fund, EIB, Hong Kong and Korea.

(c) Represents the amounts withdrawn and outstanding on the loans contracted with the USA, Canada, Germany, Japan, France, India, Italy, Pakistan, and Netherlands.

(d) Includes cash loans received from the ADB, USA, China, Germany, Japan, OPEC, rupee denominated Treasury bonds and rupee denominated Treasury bills from 2008 held by foreign investors, the international sovereign bonds, outstanding defence loans and foreign currency term financing facilities.

(e) Includes loans from financial institutions.

(f) Excludes outstanding loans of projects under State Owned Business Enterprises.

(g) Includes outstanding defence loans, rupee denominated Treasury bonds and Treasury bills held by foreign investors, proceeds from the international sovereign bond issuances, foreign currency term financing facilities and outstanding loans from China Exim Bank.

Source : Ministry of Finance and Mass Media  
Ministry of National Policies  
and Economic Affairs  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka



Table 10.7

Revenue and Expenditure of Provincial Councils<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. Million

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	Total
<b>Revenue and Expenditure</b>										
<b>2015</b>										
Receipts										
Grant from the Central Govt.	21,128	25,432	23,449	18,108	18,937	23,384	15,833	17,962	20,848	185,082
Revenue	35,607	6,027	6,104	2,219	2,705	6,384	2,818	2,727	3,381	67,972
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,736</b>	<b>31,459</b>	<b>29,553</b>	<b>20,327</b>	<b>21,642</b>	<b>29,768</b>	<b>18,651</b>	<b>20,689</b>	<b>24,229</b>	<b>253,053</b>
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Including Local Govt.)	49,434	27,998	25,637	18,373	19,886	26,598	14,848	18,590	20,858	222,223
Capital Expenditure <sup>(b)</sup>	4,654	1,513	2,025	1,798	1,393	1,649	1,980	1,824	3,351	20,187
<b>Total</b>	<b>54,088</b>	<b>29,511</b>	<b>27,662</b>	<b>20,171</b>	<b>21,279</b>	<b>28,247</b>	<b>16,829</b>	<b>20,414</b>	<b>24,209</b>	<b>242,410</b>
<b>2016</b>										
Receipts										
Grant from the Central Govt.	23,344	24,866	22,118	19,068	18,971	22,688	16,124	17,937	19,555	184,691
Revenue	41,203	6,874	6,630	3,115	3,316	7,383	3,592	3,297	4,186	79,585
<b>Total</b>	<b>64,547</b>	<b>31,760</b>	<b>28,748</b>	<b>22,183</b>	<b>22,287</b>	<b>30,070</b>	<b>19,716</b>	<b>21,234</b>	<b>23,741</b>	<b>264,276</b>
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Including Local Govt.)	54,325	29,300	28,199	19,313	20,276	28,017	16,732	19,386	22,116	237,664
Capital Expenditure <sup>(b)</sup>	6,218	2,665	3,556	2,772	1,954	1,951	3,121	2,284	3,497	28,016
<b>Total</b>	<b>60,544</b>	<b>31,964</b>	<b>31,755</b>	<b>22,084</b>	<b>22,230</b>	<b>29,968</b>	<b>19,853</b>	<b>21,670</b>	<b>25,613</b>	<b>265,680</b>
<b>2017</b>										
Receipts										
Grant from the Central Govt.	16,091	25,420	23,977	21,304	21,420	24,631	16,688	18,840	21,747	190,117
Revenue	44,498	7,382	8,171	3,583	3,699	8,092	3,822	3,487	4,242	86,976
<b>Total</b>	<b>60,589</b>	<b>32,802</b>	<b>32,149</b>	<b>24,887</b>	<b>25,119</b>	<b>32,723</b>	<b>20,510</b>	<b>22,327</b>	<b>25,989</b>	<b>277,094</b>
Expenditure										
Recurrent (Including Local Govt.)	52,651	30,355	27,548	20,438	22,052	28,527	17,030	20,069	22,668	241,338
Capital Expenditure <sup>(b)</sup>	7,158	1,477	5,430	3,659	2,749	2,806	3,012	2,911	4,539	33,742
<b>Total</b>	<b>59,810</b>	<b>31,832</b>	<b>32,978</b>	<b>24,097</b>	<b>24,800</b>	<b>31,333</b>	<b>20,042</b>	<b>22,980</b>	<b>27,207</b>	<b>275,080</b>
<b>Analysis of Revenue Collection</b>										
<b>2015</b>										
Turnover Tax <sup>(c)</sup>	42	8	3	–	–	1	9	2	384	448
Excise Duty on Liquor <sup>(d)</sup>	723	416	171	–	50	164	58	126	113	1,820
Licence Fee – Vehicles	3,751	806	945	283	335	1,131	488	347	626	8,711
Licence Fee – Others	–	4	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Profit and Dividends	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	14,204	2,582	2,824	1,456	1,527	2,833	1,675	1,552	1,332	29,986
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>18,720</b>	<b>3,816</b>	<b>3,946</b>	<b>1,738</b>	<b>1,912</b>	<b>4,129</b>	<b>2,229</b>	<b>2,027</b>	<b>2,455</b>	<b>40,972</b>
Stamp Duty	16,887	2,212	2,158	481	793	2,255	589	699	926	27,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,607</b>	<b>6,027</b>	<b>6,104</b>	<b>2,219</b>	<b>2,705</b>	<b>6,384</b>	<b>2,818</b>	<b>2,727</b>	<b>3,381</b>	<b>67,972</b>
<b>2016</b>										
Turnover Tax <sup>(c)</sup>	29	5	2	–	–	3	1	2	2	44
Excise Duty on Liquor <sup>(d)</sup>	812	431	197	42	82	155	67	119	124	2,028
Licence Fee – Vehicles	3,869	851	612	305	455	1,234	535	387	672	8,921
Licence Fee – Others	–	5	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Profit and Dividends	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	16,240	2,992	3,052	2,237	1,820	3,266	2,253	1,938	2,239	36,038
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>20,951</b>	<b>4,284</b>	<b>3,864</b>	<b>2,585</b>	<b>2,357</b>	<b>4,659</b>	<b>2,856</b>	<b>2,456</b>	<b>3,037</b>	<b>47,038</b>
Stamp Duty	20,252	2,590	2,766	530	959	2,723	736	841	1,149	32,547
<b>Total</b>	<b>41,203</b>	<b>6,874</b>	<b>6,630</b>	<b>3,115</b>	<b>3,316</b>	<b>7,383</b>	<b>3,592</b>	<b>3,287</b>	<b>4,186</b>	<b>79,585</b>
<b>2017</b>										
Turnover Tax <sup>(c)</sup>	16	3	1	–	–	4	1	3	1	29
Excise Duty on Liquor <sup>(d)</sup>	659	367	142	47	101	141	75	102	96	1,731
Licence Fee – Vehicles	3,988	901	1,176	324	464	1,295	570	420	712	9,849
Licence Fee – Others	–	13	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	15
Profit and Dividends	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	19,966	3,688	4,191	2,808	2,184	4,066	2,454	2,201	2,350	43,909
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>24,629</b>	<b>4,972</b>	<b>5,512</b>	<b>3,180</b>	<b>2,749</b>	<b>5,506</b>	<b>3,101</b>	<b>2,726</b>	<b>3,159</b>	<b>55,533</b>
Stamp Duty	19,869	2,410	2,659	404	950	2,586	721	761	1,083	31,443
<b>Total</b>	<b>44,498</b>	<b>7,382</b>	<b>8,171</b>	<b>3,583</b>	<b>3,699</b>	<b>8,092</b>	<b>3,822</b>	<b>3,487</b>	<b>4,242</b>	<b>86,976</b>

(a) As at end December.

(b) Includes Criteria Based Grants (CBG) and Project Specific Development Grants (PSDG).

(c) Turnover tax calculation is been terminated as per the 2011 budget proposals.

This accounts to the arrears collected for 2010.

(d) Including Licence Fee – Liquor

... Negligible

Source : Ministry of Local Government and Provincial Councils

Table 11.1

## Assets and Liabilities of the Central Bank 2008 – 2017

Rs. Million

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>ASSETS</b>	<b>598,370</b>	<b>821,873</b>	<b>985,407</b>	<b>1,141,717</b>	<b>1,284,448</b>	<b>1,246,012<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>1,464,295</b>	<b>1,426,259</b>	<b>1,529,210</b>	<b>1,604,834</b>
International Reserves	325,439	685,659	862,534	838,607	965,910	1,058,355	1,129,975	1,126,674	1,049,800	1,328,413
Cash and Bank Balances Abroad (including Treasury bills)	158,193 <sup>(b)</sup>	232,705	243,672	360,508	327,749	541,148	603,773	666,961	548,126	601,551
Foreign Government and Non-Government Securities	94,721	376,411	547,591	404,983	554,219	431,703	446,262	376,041	378,427	596,218
Special Drawing Rights	221	2,286	273	502	491	2,032	1,200	970	303	677
IMF Related Assets	72,179	74,223	70,926	72,588	80,861	83,369	78,616	82,666	116,705	126,161
Receivable	125	33	72	26	2,590	104	124	36	6,238	3,807
Loans and Advances	77,885	75,017	80,339	97,057	113,136	110,542	145,387	152,018	83,791	200,025
To Government	76,308	73,881	77,879	94,743	111,292	109,167	143,898	151,132	83,307	199,801
To Others	1,577	1,137	2,460	2,314	1,844	1,375	1,489	886	484	224
Government and Government Guaranteed Securities	142,274	37,451	2,098	169,797	168,237	5,252	6,078	79,217	330,043	25,576
Other Assets and Accounts	52,772 <sup>(b)</sup>	23,746	40,436	36,257	37,165	71,863 <sup>(b)</sup>	182,855	68,349	65,577	50,819
<b>LIABILITIES</b>	<b>598,370</b>	<b>821,873</b>	<b>985,407</b>	<b>1,141,717</b>	<b>1,284,448</b>	<b>1,246,012<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>1,464,295</b>	<b>1,426,259</b>	<b>1,529,210</b>	<b>1,604,834</b>
Capital	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	35,000	35,000	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000
Currency Issued	186,099	217,430	255,652	293,233	318,060	339,771	416,895	491,700	552,778	598,054
Notes in Circulation	181,307	212,173	249,977	287,080	311,152	332,382	408,773	481,969	541,460	585,328
Coins in Circulation	4,792	5,257	5,675	6,153	6,908	7,389	8,122	9,731	11,318	12,726
Deposits	260,859	361,918	465,017	646,615	736,446	678,469	603,314	732,662	794,927	824,353
Government	1,231	2,326	3,083	1,797	686	411	305	423	333	297
Commercial Banks	82,311	86,086	104,853	146,269	166,288	148,810	161,009	181,727	303,251	341,712
Govt. Agencies and Institutions	15	22	6	2	14	5	7	5	118	27
International Organisations, Foreign Governments & Foreign Banking Institutions	177,295	273,481	357,069	498,543	569,454	529,238	441,987	550,504	491,221	482,312
Other	7	3	6	4	4	5	5	3	4	4
Securities Outstanding	–	78,023	95,055	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Borrowings Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Liabilities and Accounts	126,413	139,502	144,682	176,869	194,941	192,772	394,086	151,897	131,505	132,426

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 11.2

Selected Financial Highlights of Licensed Commercial Banks 2013 – 2017<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. Million

Item	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Profit and Loss Account</b>					
<b>Total income</b>	<b>676,936</b>	<b>659,850</b>	<b>688,809</b>	<b>860,358</b>	<b>1,094,182</b>
Interest Income	591,156	561,809	591,331	757,486	971,871
Non-interest Income	85,780	98,041	97,478	102,872	122,311
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>536,716</b>	<b>500,645</b>	<b>503,727</b>	<b>650,415</b>	<b>835,063</b>
Interest expenses	394,747	340,461	325,235	453,185	630,247
Non-interest expenses	141,969	160,184	178,492	197,230	204,816
<b>Net Interest Income</b>	<b>196,409</b>	<b>221,348</b>	<b>266,096</b>	<b>304,301</b>	<b>341,624</b>
<b>Profits Before Taxations and Provisions</b>	<b>140,220</b>	<b>159,205</b>	<b>185,082</b>	<b>209,943</b>	<b>259,119</b>
Total Provisions	18,433	10,690	19,058	10,726	19,623
<b>Operating Profits/Losses on Ordinary Activities Before Taxes</b>	<b>121,787</b>	<b>148,515</b>	<b>166,023</b>	<b>199,217</b>	<b>239,496</b>
<b>Profits After Tax</b>	<b>74,595</b>	<b>88,005</b>	<b>97,124</b>	<b>116,495</b>	<b>138,918</b>
<b>Balance Sheet Items</b>					
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>5,941,473</b>	<b>6,971,832</b>	<b>8,077,474</b>	<b>9,046,583</b>	<b>10,292,397</b>
<b>Cash and Due from Banks</b>	<b>590,606</b>	<b>936,801</b>	<b>807,917</b>	<b>988,082</b>	<b>1,022,595</b>
Cash and Short-term Funds	290,408	557,270	330,197	364,823	354,507
Balances with Central Bank	150,765	164,327	190,765	296,282	339,248
Placement with Banks, Financial Institutes and Own Head Office	149,433	215,205	286,954	326,978	328,840
<b>Investments</b>	<b>1,719,197</b>	<b>1,953,237</b>	<b>2,367,810</b>	<b>2,291,323</b>	<b>2,576,672</b>
Treasury Bills	529,780	447,597	443,834	293,329	506,270
Treasury Bonds	721,080	994,636	1,144,029	1,285,286	1,291,860
Other Government Securities	364,344	394,158	633,767	572,977	639,671
Investment in Associates and Subsidiaries	24,246	25,689	20,213	20,790	22,288
Other Investments	800,826	1,085,793	1,269,995	1,404,226	1,408,443
<b>Loans and Advances (Net of IIS and Provisions)</b>	<b>3,349,325</b>	<b>3,810,652</b>	<b>4,620,046</b>	<b>5,438,604</b>	<b>6,318,684</b>
Gross Loans and Advances	3,566,188	4,022,838	4,839,334	5,686,828	6,592,546
Interest in Suspense (IIS)	139,630	128,293	124,044	146,076	161,626
Gross Loans and Advances (Net of IIS)	3,426,558	3,894,545	4,715,290	5,540,751	6,430,920
Loan Loss Provisions – Total	77,233	83,893	95,245	102,148	112,236
Specific Provisions	62,080	65,683	71,619	74,150	79,726
General Provisions	15,152	18,210	23,626	27,998	32,510
Net Loans (Net of IIS and Provisions)	3,349,325	3,810,652	4,620,046	5,438,604	6,318,684
<b>Fixed Assets</b>	<b>67,530</b>	<b>78,306</b>	<b>90,050</b>	<b>98,052</b>	<b>110,694</b>
<b>Other Assets</b>	<b>214,814</b>	<b>192,835</b>	<b>191,652</b>	<b>230,522</b>	<b>263,753</b>
<b>Total Liabilities (Including Equity)</b>	<b>5,941,473</b>	<b>6,971,832</b>	<b>8,077,474</b>	<b>9,046,583</b>	<b>10,292,397</b>
<b>Deposits</b>	<b>4,169,520</b>	<b>4,686,306</b>	<b>5,403,131</b>	<b>6,295,559</b>	<b>7,399,006</b>
Rupee Deposits	3,489,550	3,914,396	4,471,076	5,254,085	6,230,629
Foreign Currency Deposits	679,970	771,910	932,055	1,041,474	1,168,377
<b>Borrowings</b>	<b>1,015,391</b>	<b>1,448,209</b>	<b>1,758,389</b>	<b>1,696,414</b>	<b>1,607,062</b>
LKR Borrowings	359,562	582,730	679,969	665,760	599,826
Foreign Currency Borrowings	655,829	865,479	1,078,421	1,030,654	1,007,236
<b>Other Liabilities</b>	<b>266,951</b>	<b>268,807</b>	<b>279,227</b>	<b>347,326</b>	<b>419,625</b>
<b>Equity Capital and Reserves</b>	<b>489,611</b>	<b>568,511</b>	<b>636,727</b>	<b>707,285</b>	<b>866,704</b>
Share Capital/Assigned Capital/Paid-up Capital	138,692	163,657	165,692	185,402	246,915
Statutory Reserve Fund	22,963	26,153	29,628	34,502	42,255
Total Other Reserves	327,956	378,701	441,407	487,381	577,535
<b>Off Balance Sheet Exposures</b>	<b>3,064,778</b>	<b>3,228,916</b>	<b>3,455,573</b>	<b>7,258,154</b>	<b>3,997,673</b>
Contingencies	2,244,189	2,171,108	2,271,576	5,973,241	2,633,406
Commitments	730,206	937,514	1,092,437	1,185,251	1,240,530
Contra Accounts	90,383	120,293	91,560	99,661	123,736
<b>Liquidity</b>					
Total Liquid Assets (DBU Operations Only)	1,704	1,913	1,946	2,139	2,578
Statutory Liquidity Ratio % (DBU Operations Only)	37.7	39.5	33.9	29.9	31.3
<b>Capital Adequacy</b>					
Common Equity Tier I (CET1) Capital	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	706,234
Total Tier 1 Capital	438,271	513,527	559,966	636,755	706,228
Total Capital Base	517,844	600,993	661,315	790,189	870,557
Common Equity Tier 1 (CET1) Capital Ratio, %	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.4
Total Tier 1 Capital Ratio, %	14.9	14.7	13.0	12.6	12.4
Total Capital Ratio, %	17.6	17.2	15.4	15.6	15.2
<b>Assets Quality</b>					
Gross NPL Ratio (Net of IIS), %	5.6	4.2	3.2	2.6	2.5
Net NPL Ratio (Net of IIS and Provisions), %	3.4	2.1	1.2	0.7	0.8
Specific Provision Coverage Ratio, %	32.5	39.7	46.9	52.1	49.6
Total Provisions Coverage Ratio, %	40.4	50.7	62.3	71.8	69.9
<b>Earnings</b>					
Return on Assets (Before Tax), %	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0
Return on Assets (After Tax), %	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
Return on Equity (After Tax), %	16.0	16.6	16.2	17.3	17.6
Interest Margin, %	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

n.a. – Not available

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 11.3

## Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks 2008 – 2017

Rs. Million

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>ASSETS</b>										
Cash in Hand	31,076	35,590	39,104	50,362	66,522	75,164	87,469	103,643	123,276	158,658
Due from Central Bank	84,432	88,047	107,705	149,711	169,466	151,200	164,428	199,646	308,671	341,828
Due from Domestic Banks	21,649	18,800	11,474	51,390	49,840	25,568	43,810	80,582	74,813	78,804
Cash Items in Process of Collection	12,799	27,893	6,066	21,866	35,890	25,762	14,831	17,591	20,289	24,048
Foreign Currency on Hand and Balances due from Banks Abroad	197,624	236,081	191,240	159,567	155,013	108,503	196,950	359,740	432,933	525,901
Investments	249,665	476,507	538,474	517,045	648,725	980,866	1,063,638	1,189,962	1,282,031	1,567,654
Treasury bills	75,642	144,393	205,405	175,644	200,718	398,394	262,049	325,001	227,517	428,452
Government Securities	144,093	221,798	198,195	283,750	389,824	514,241	718,972	741,493	937,305	1,022,461
Other	29,930	110,316	134,874	57,651	58,183	68,231	82,616	123,468	117,209	116,741
Loans and Advances	1,146,442	1,137,416	1,454,619	1,905,732	2,305,613	2,547,661	2,776,488	3,477,653	4,205,719	4,890,777
Bills Purchased and Discounted	36,081	30,376	29,574	31,021	34,655	45,008	42,580	19,029	20,063	24,711
Overdrafts	286,702	246,205	338,357	373,762	495,973	489,383	531,878	605,893	707,018	864,011
Loans	823,659	860,834	1,086,687	1,500,949	1,774,985	2,013,271	2,202,030	2,852,731	3,478,638	4,002,056
Fixed and Other Assets	204,254	210,022	218,055	302,005	326,301	413,542	508,326	269,706	234,850	237,169
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,947,940</b>	<b>2,230,356</b>	<b>2,566,737</b>	<b>3,157,677</b>	<b>3,757,370</b>	<b>4,328,266</b>	<b>4,855,940</b>	<b>5,698,522</b>	<b>6,682,581</b>	<b>7,824,839</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>										
Paid-up Capital, Reserve Funds and Undistributed Profits	183,183	191,017	237,814	313,334	375,920	444,945	528,661	608,898	716,963	850,931
Demand Deposits	153,687	184,283	235,981	243,451	243,735	272,753	339,458	389,293	405,152	425,822
Inter Banks	3,068	5,124	6,920	9,856	14,865	22,321	11,629	9,540	8,923	16,193
Govt. of Sri Lanka	23,297	20,396	34,607	33,691	25,398	24,754	34,441	44,182	41,661	46,843
Residents	122,285	154,849	190,637	195,835	198,496	219,966	282,722	326,926	347,005	353,876
Non Residents	5,037	3,914	3,817	4,069	4,976	5,713	10,667	8,645	7,563	8,910
Time and Savings Deposits	1,256,881	1,488,603	1,718,996	2,117,734	2,554,485	2,980,394	3,301,517	3,901,124	4,672,937	5,566,871
Govt. of Sri Lanka	4,087	7,063	14,851	30,840	54,401	26,422	30,513	29,150	16,419	27,973
Residents	1,004,871	1,200,045	1,405,808	1,753,896	2,143,136	2,574,215	2,848,402	3,342,224	4,046,935	4,872,014
Non Residents	247,923	281,495	298,337	332,998	356,948	379,757	422,601	529,750	609,584	666,884
Borrowings	124,942	103,329	112,825	167,017	217,952	239,441	283,758	377,930	418,504	417,328
Domestic Inter Banks	107,054	88,998	99,473	147,275	142,492	127,460	145,315	182,212	206,131	254,942
Foreign	17,889	14,331	13,351	19,742	75,460	111,981	138,443	195,717	212,374	162,385
Other Liabilities	229,247	263,124	261,121	316,141	365,278	390,732	402,545	421,277	469,025	563,888
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,947,940</b>	<b>2,230,356</b>	<b>2,566,737</b>	<b>3,157,677</b>	<b>3,757,370</b>	<b>4,328,266</b>	<b>4,855,940</b>	<b>5,698,522</b>	<b>6,682,581</b>	<b>7,824,839</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note : Data refer to operations of domestic banking units only.

Table 11.4

## Mobilization of Deposits by Type of Deposit 2013 – 2017

Item	Rupees Million					Percentage Share				
	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Demand Deposits</b>										
Licensed Commercial Banks	296,548	380,970	446,448	479,202	496,010	6.63	7.55	7.67	7.07	6.18
<b>Savings Deposits</b>										
Licensed Commercial Banks	974,164	1,282,186	1,518,521	1,627,851	1,779,045	21.78	25.40	26.07	24.02	22.16
Licensed Specialised Banks	143,608	179,425	211,073	230,256	253,293	3.21	3.55	3.62	3.40	3.16
Licensed Finance Companies Thrift & Credit	8,563	16,984	22,568	22,184	30,014	0.19	0.34	0.39	0.33	0.37
Co-operative Societies	2,665	2,839	1,203	3,225	5,820	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.07
Co-operative Rural Banks	33,816	37,759	40,666	42,500	45,939	0.76	0.75	0.70	0.63	0.57
<b>Time Deposits</b>										
Licensed Commercial Banks	2,170,548	2,180,149	2,531,020	3,200,730	3,985,888	48.52	43.18	43.46	47.24	49.66
Licensed Specialised Banks	467,244	523,884	548,497	611,719	718,422	10.44	10.38	9.42	9.03	8.95
Licensed Finance Companies Thrift & Credit	328,062	396,468	457,486	507,688	655,670	7.33	7.85	7.85	7.49	8.17
Co-operative Societies	2,923	1,044	401	1,075	n.a.	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.02	–
Co-operative Rural Banks	45,539	46,881	46,490	49,310	56,311	1.02	0.93	0.80	0.73	0.70
<b>Total<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>4,473,681</b>	<b>5,048,589</b>	<b>5,824,374</b>	<b>6,775,740</b>	<b>8,026,412</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

(a) Provisional

(b) Demand, Savings &amp; Time Deposits of all institutions.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Co-operative Development Department  
Sanasa Federation  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 11.5

## Deposits of Commercial Banks by Ownership 2013 – 2017

Rs. Million

Item	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017	
	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits	Demand Deposits	Time & Savings Deposits
Government	24,754	26,422	34,441	30,513	44,182	29,150	41,661	16,419	46,843	27,973
Financial Institutions <sup>(a)</sup>	14,112	81,296	18,189	78,243	21,197	72,337	21,381	70,830	22,563	166,064
Plantation	2,846	5,987	3,396	6,156	3,670	7,839	3,553	7,370	8,440	11,706
Trading	20,640	42,563	25,012	48,169	29,205	46,823	28,228	55,198	32,501	67,124
Manufacturing	15,125	28,504	19,299	35,739	15,779	45,846	18,368	61,211	16,297	69,224
Other Business Institutions	79,327	304,077	95,115	289,477	98,808	318,190	102,345	435,570	115,186	541,053
Non-Business Institutions	26,205	128,343	29,229	120,708	31,094	124,977	31,348	161,684	29,847	149,023
Individuals	76,818	1,968,451	92,725	2,240,810	110,696	2,618,366	115,793	3,111,058	122,145	3,642,324
Local Government and Provincial Councils	12,413	17,373	14,633	17,404	16,344	15,207	20,553	16,247	18,035	11,174
Certificates of Deposits <sup>(b)</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foreign Currency Deposits	19,394	480,572	29,871	521,453	33,778	652,247	40,726	735,307	40,369	816,303
<b>Total</b>	<b>291,634</b>	<b>3,083,588</b>	<b>361,910</b>	<b>3,388,672</b>	<b>404,753</b>	<b>3,930,982</b>	<b>423,956</b>	<b>4,670,895</b>	<b>452,224</b>	<b>5,501,968</b>

(a) Includes Interbank Deposits.

(b) From 2011 onwards Certificates of Deposits are reported under other categories based on their ownership.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 11.6

Commercial Banks' Loans and Advances to the Private Sector<sup>(a)(b)</sup>

Rs. Million

Item	Dec. 2013	Dec. 2014	Dec. 2015 <sup>(c)</sup>	Dec. 2016 <sup>(c)</sup>	Dec. 2017 <sup>(d)</sup>
<b>1. Agriculture and Fishing</b>	<b>304,922</b>	<b>287,292</b>	<b>308,950</b>	<b>361,463</b>	<b>412,371</b>
of which,					
Tea	54,303	68,543	72,707	82,435	91,048
Rubber	18,906	20,754	18,459	23,803	24,432
Coconut	7,010	7,821	12,234	16,261	20,444
Paddy	14,783	16,852	19,004	28,947	32,594
Vegetable and Fruit Cultivation, and Minor Food Crops	14,720	16,441	20,022	25,093	29,336
Livestock and Dairy Farming	8,246	11,221	14,432	15,387	21,502
Fisheries	10,374	11,707	11,022	14,045	17,504
<b>2. Industry</b>	<b>899,620</b>	<b>1,118,034</b>	<b>1,397,487</b>	<b>1,707,466</b>	<b>2,041,423</b>
of which,					
Construction	384,160	469,764	639,240	811,249	993,450
of which,					
Personal Housing including					
Purchasing / Construction / Repairs	174,633	224,829	306,252	389,440	472,969
Staff Housing	50,253	55,983	64,563	69,077	72,981
Food and Beverages	60,572	71,072	85,372	95,334	105,135
Textiles and Apparel	105,960	148,528	129,884	159,358	174,671
Wood and Wood Products including Furniture	7,156	8,153	14,474	14,911	17,980
Paper and Paper Products	8,377	7,573	11,260	13,336	17,418
Chemical, Petroleum, Pharmaceutical and					
Healthcare and Rubber and Plastic Products	37,038	51,094	76,174	76,706	90,476
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	8,299	10,786	14,994	16,645	24,092
Basic Metal Products	12,140	12,704	19,040	23,610	30,991
Fabricated Metal Products, Machinery and					
Transport Equipment	85,988	101,003	124,892	148,762	170,257
Manufactured Products (not specified elsewhere)	8,363	10,898	14,513	19,366	21,660
<b>3. Services</b>	<b>616,628</b>	<b>709,311</b>	<b>950,916</b>	<b>1,287,626</b>	<b>1,393,900</b>
of which,					
Wholesale and Retail Trade	233,835	230,826	273,033	387,271	435,796
Tourism	62,986	76,757	102,908	138,726	171,975
Financial and Business Services	117,705	147,513	217,593	308,134	306,533
Transport	28,373	31,376	53,983	64,603	71,755
Communication and Information Technology	24,243	40,567	50,049	61,881	60,455
Printing and Publishing	11,162	12,982	15,742	18,512	22,545
Education	5,355	5,380	7,134	9,378	10,752
Health	10,229	15,386	25,194	30,454	34,731
Shipping, Aviation and Freight Forwarding	14,238	13,926	13,248	28,097	19,190
<b>4. Personal Loans and Advances<sup>(e)</sup></b>	<b>713,816</b>	<b>651,608</b>	<b>771,128</b>	<b>888,561</b>	<b>1,053,177</b>
of which,					
Consumer Durables	74,920	92,015	143,517	198,146	210,206
Pawning	292,873	172,699	133,418	132,408	148,411
Credit Cards	52,789	57,520	64,641	75,947	91,451
Personal Education	1,033	1,760	2,223	2,322	2,920
Personal Healthcare	1,236	2,062	3,300	3,516	3,979
Other	259,573	293,542	378,535	443,063	556,633
<b>5. Total</b>	<b>2,534,986</b>	<b>2,766,246</b>	<b>3,428,481</b>	<b>4,245,116</b>	<b>4,900,870</b>

(a) Based on the Quarterly Survey of Commercial Bank's Loans and Advances to the Private Sector, which includes loans and advances of both DBUs and OBUs of commercial banks.

(b) Includes loans, overdrafts, bills discounted and purchased, and excludes cash items in the process of collection.

(c) Revised

(d) Provisional

(e) Excludes personal housing loans, which have been included under 'Construction' classified under 'industry' and includes Safety Net Scheme related loans.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

Table 11.7

## Number of Bank Branches by Province 2016 and 2017

Numbers

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>End 2016</b>										
<b>Licensed Commercial Banks</b>										
<b>Domestic Banks</b>										
Amana Bank Ltd.	8	3	1	0	9	3	1	1	2	28
Bank of Ceylon	163	74	69	71	62	61	48	41	51	640
Cargills Bank Ltd.	4	4	2	3	0	1	0	1	0	15
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	128	22	28	17	10	20	8	9	14	256
DFCC Bank PLC <sup>(a)</sup>	40	15	22	6	10	9	9	9	14	134
Hatton National Bank PLC	93	24	25	22	25	18	10	12	11	240
National Development Bank PLC	47	8	9	7	6	11	5	4	7	104
Nations Trust Bank PLC	50	8	13	3	4	7	2	3	4	94
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	38	11	6	5	5	5	3	3	6	82
People's Bank	215	96	86	47	64	74	46	49	58	735
Sampath Bank PLC	100	22	24	13	17	21	9	9	14	229
Seylan Bank PLC	72	15	13	10	12	15	12	7	10	166
Union Bank of Colombo PLC	27	5	7	5	2	7	5	2	5	65
<b>Foreign Banks</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,025</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>2,841</b>
<b>Licensed Specialised Banks</b>										
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	13	4	5	2	3	4	2	2	3	38
Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	1	8
National Savings Bank	78	27	37	21	17	26	15	12	22	255
Pradeshya Sanwardana Bank	34	33	54	7	20	32	25	26	34	265
Sanasa Development Bank	18	8	12	5	14	9	10	4	8	88
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	4
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	7	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>683</b>
<b>All Banks</b>	<b>1,177</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>3,524</b>
<b>End 2017<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
<b>Licensed Commercial Banks</b>										
<b>Domestic Banks</b>										
Amana Bank Ltd.	8	3	1	0	9	3	1	1	2	28
Bank of Ceylon	161	74	69	71	62	61	48	41	51	638
Cargills Bank Ltd.	5	3	2	3	0	1	1	1	1	17
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	131	22	28	18	10	20	8	9	16	262
DFCC Bank PLC <sup>(a)</sup>	40	15	26	6	10	11	9	9	15	141
Hatton National Bank PLC	93	24	25	21	25	18	10	12	11	239
National Development Bank PLC	50	8	9	7	6	11	5	4	7	107
Nations Trust Bank PLC	50	8	13	3	4	7	2	3	4	94
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	38	11	8	5	5	6	3	3	6	85
People's Bank	215	95	86	48	64	74	46	49	58	735
Sampath Bank PLC	101	22	24	13	17	21	9	9	14	230
Seylan Bank PLC	72	15	13	10	12	15	12	7	10	166
Union Bank of Colombo PLC	27	6	7	5	2	7	5	3	5	67
<b>Foreign Banks</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,030</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>2,861</b>
<b>Licensed Specialised Banks</b>										
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	13	5	5	2	3	4	2	2	3	39
Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd.	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	1	8
National Savings Bank	80	28	38	21	17	26	15	12	22	259
Pradeshya Sanwardana Bank	34	33	54	7	20	32	25	26	34	265
Sanasa Development Bank	18	8	13	6	14	9	10	5	8	91
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	4
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	7	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>691</b>
<b>All Banks</b>	<b>1,184</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>3,552</b>

Note : All Banking outlets except Students Savings Units.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(a) DFCC Bank and DFCC Vardhana Bank were amalgamated on 01.10.2015 to establish DFCC Bank PLC.

(b) Provisional

Table 11.8

Bank Branches and Banking Density by District – 2017<sup>(a)</sup>

District	Domestic Commercial Banks																Licensed Specialised Banks					Total No. of Branches	Population, '000	Population per Branch	Banking Density Index <sup>(d)</sup>
	Amana Bank Ltd.	Bank of Ceylon	Cargills Bank Ltd.	Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	DFCC Bank PLC <sup>(b)</sup>	Hatton National Bank PLC	Nations Trust Bank PLC	National Development Bank PLC	Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	People's Bank	Sampath Bank Ltd.	Seylan Bank PLC	Union Bank of Colombo Ltd.	Foreign Banks <sup>(c)</sup>	Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	Lankaputhra Development Bank Ltd	National Savings Bank	Pradeshiya Sanwardana Bank Ltd.	Sanasa Development Bank Ltd.	Sri Lanka Saving Bank	State Mortgage and Investment Bank				
Ampara	5	25	0	4	6	11	2	3	2	28	7	6	0	1	1	0	8	10	8	0	1	128	705	5,508	18
Anuradhapura	0	34	0	6	4	7	1	3	2	31	6	7	5	0	1	0	12	14	8	1	1	143	918	6,420	16
Badulla	1	24	0	6	5	6	2	3	2	35	5	4	2	0	1	0	6	16	2	0	1	121	864	7,140	14
Batticaloa	3	21	0	5	3	6	1	2	2	19	6	4	1	1	1	1	7	7	3	0	1	94	560	5,957	17
Colombo	7	93	4	77	23	54	36	31	28	121	63	41	17	37	6	1	43	4	9	1	3	699	2,419	3,461	29
Galle	1	27	1	12	9	9	5	4	3	36	10	5	3	4	2	0	14	19	6	0	1	171	1,113	6,509	15
Gampaha	1	46	1	41	9	30	9	14	7	59	28	21	7	2	5	0	25	12	5	0	2	324	2,391	7,380	14
Hambantota	0	19	0	6	6	8	4	3	2	21	6	4	2	0	2	1	11	15	4	0	1	115	647	5,626	18
Jaffna	0	38	2	12	4	12	2	6	3	29	8	6	3	3	1	0	15	2	2	0	1	149	608	4,081	25
Kalutara	0	22	0	13	8	9	5	5	3	35	10	10	3	0	2	0	12	18	4	0	2	161	1,271	7,894	13
Kandy	3	42	2	15	8	14	6	5	7	51	15	9	5	4	2	1	17	18	4	0	1	229	1,452	6,341	16
Kegalle	1	24	0	6	5	4	1	2	3	28	6	6	2	0	1	1	10	16	6	0	1	123	877	7,130	14
Kilinochchi	0	7	0	2	1	2	0	0	1	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	22	124	5,636	18
Kurunegala	2	37	1	12	6	9	5	6	2	51	13	8	4	0	3	0	18	21	6	0	1	205	1,694	8,263	12
Mannar	0	8	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	5	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	1	2	1	0	25	107	4,280	23
Matale	0	14	0	3	5	3	1	2	3	19	3	2	1	0	2	0	4	7	2	0	1	72	514	7,139	14
Matara	0	23	1	10	11	8	4	2	3	29	8	4	2	0	1	0	13	20	3	1	1	144	851	5,910	17
Moneragala	0	17	1	3	4	6	1	1	1	14	4	3	1	0	1	0	6	10	3	0	1	77	485	6,299	16
Mullaitivu	0	9	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	24	96	4,000	25
Nuwara Eliya	0	18	1	4	2	7	1	1	1	25	4	4	0	0	1	0	7	8	2	0	1	87	756	8,690	12
Polonnaruwa	1	14	1	2	5	3	1	2	1	15	3	5	0	0	1	1	3	11	2	0	1	72	431	5,986	17
Puttalam	1	24	0	8	5	9	2	5	4	23	8	7	3	0	1	1	8	11	3	0	1	124	814	6,565	15
Ratnapura	1	27	1	10	10	7	3	5	3	30	8	4	3	0	2	0	12	18	2	0	1	147	1,151	7,830	13
Trincomalee	1	16	0	1	1	8	1	1	1	17	4	2	1	0	1	1	2	3	3	0	0	64	412	6,438	16
Vavuniya	0	9	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	3	1	0	1	32	184	5,750	17
<b>Total</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>3,552</b>	<b>21,444</b>	<b>6,037</b>	<b>17</b>

Note : All Banking outlets except Students Savings Units.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

(b) DFCC Bank and DFCC Vardhana Bank were amalgamated on 01.10.2015 to establish DFCC Bank PLC.

(c) Foreign Banks – Axis Bank Ltd., Citi Bank N.A., Deutsche Bank AG, Habib Bank Ltd, ICICI Bank Ltd., Indian Bank, Indian Overseas Bank, MCB Ltd., Public Bank Berhard, Standard Chartered Bank Ltd., State Bank of India and Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corporation Ltd.

(d) No. of Bank Branches per 100,000 persons.



Table 11.9

## Bank Branch Network 2008 – 2017

Name of Bank	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	2016	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Licensed Commercial Banks*</b>	<b>1,816</b>	<b>1,948</b>	<b>2,114</b>	<b>2,381</b>	<b>2,530</b>	<b>2,651</b>	<b>2,724</b>	<b>2,781</b>	<b>2,841</b>	<b>2,861</b>
<b>Domestic Banks</b>	<b>1,779</b>	<b>1,911</b>	<b>2,075</b>	<b>2,338</b>	<b>2,485</b>	<b>2,604</b>	<b>2,673</b>	<b>2,728</b>	<b>2,788</b>	<b>2,809</b>
Amana Bank Ltd	0	0	0	14	14	24	24	24	28	28
Bank of Ceylon <sup>(c)</sup>	450	495	523	565	608	628	632	637	640	638
Cargills Bank Ltd	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	11	15	17
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC <sup>(c)</sup>	166	168	182	210	226	234	238	246	256	262
DFCC Bank PLC	36	55	90	93	101	115	120	123	134	141
Hatton National Bank PLC	160	169	188	217	225	231	231	239	240	239
National Development Bank PLC	40	44	47	60	69	78	83	93	104	107
Nations Trust Bank PLC	38	40	42	52	62	77	94	97	94	94
Pan Asia Banking Corporation PLC	32	35	41	64	73	77	78	79	82	85
People's Bank	623	647	656	702	723	730	736	735	735	735
Sampath Bank PLC	112	130	168	203	206	209	217	222	229	230
Seylan Bank PLC	108	111	117	128	142	150	156	158	166	166
Union Bank of Colombo Ltd	14	17	21	30	36	51	61	64	65	67
<b>Foreign Banks</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>Licensed Specialised Banks*</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>691</b>
Housing Development Finance Corporation Bank of Sri Lanka	21	26	28	31	32	33	36	38	38	39
Lankaputhra Development Bank	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8
National Savings Bank	137	157	186	210	219	229	235	245	255	259
Pradeshiya Sanwardhana Bank	225	235	245	252	261	265	265	265	265	265
Sanasa Development Bank Ltd	45	53	73	79	81	82	82	87	88	91
Sri Lanka Savings Bank	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	4	4
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	13	13	15	15	16	22	24	24	25	25
Others <sup>(d)</sup>	13	13	13	13	13	13	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Bank Branches</b>	<b>2,277</b>	<b>2,453</b>	<b>2,682</b>	<b>2,989</b>	<b>3,160</b>	<b>3,307</b>	<b>3,378</b>	<b>3,452</b>	<b>3,524</b>	<b>3,552</b>
<b>District Co-operative Rural Banks</b>	<b>1,763</b>	<b>1,805</b>	<b>1,935</b>	<b>2,019</b>	<b>1,949</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>2,185</b>	<b>2,210</b>	<b>2,227</b>	<b>2,258</b>
<b>Total Branches (including Rural Banks)</b>	<b>4,040</b>	<b>4,258</b>	<b>4,617</b>	<b>5,008</b>	<b>5,109</b>	<b>5,387</b>	<b>5,563</b>	<b>5,662</b>	<b>5,751</b>	<b>5,810</b>
Population ('000)	20,246	20,476	20,675	20,869	20,424	20,579	20,771	20,966	21,203	21,444
Population per Bank Branch	8,892	8,347	7,709	6,982	6,463	6,223	6,149	6,074	6,017	6,037
<b>No. of Branches per 100,000 persons (Density)</b>										
Total Bank Branches	11.2	12.0	13.0	14.3	15.5	16.1	16.3	16.5	16.6	16.6
Commercial Bank Branches	9.0	9.5	10.2	11.4	12.4	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.3
All Branches (including Rural Banks)	20.0	20.8	22.3	24.0	25.0	26.2	26.8	27.0	27.1	27.1

\* All Banking outlets except Students Savings Units.

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Overseas bank branches are also included.

(d) Banks which are not in operation now.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Banking Density (LCBs and LSBs) by Province as at end 2017

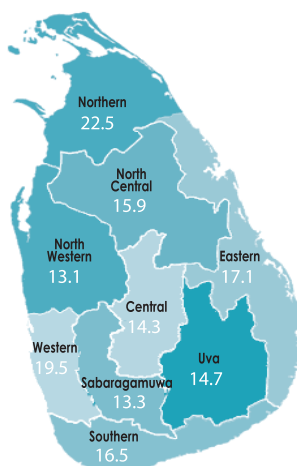


Table 11.10

Non-Bank Financial Institutions 2010 – 2017<sup>(a)</sup>

Rs. Million

Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(b)</sup>	2017 <sup>(c)</sup>
<b>ASSETS</b>	<b>370,806</b>	<b>474,229</b>	<b>573,435</b>	<b>684,585</b>	<b>814,553</b>	<b>996,127</b>	<b>1,211,891</b>	<b>1,354,991</b>
<b>Cash and Bank Balances</b>	<b>12,414</b>	<b>20,351</b>	<b>25,887</b>	<b>40,907</b>	<b>44,091</b>	<b>43,844</b>	<b>76,129</b>	<b>107,746</b>
Cash in Hand	1,493	1,517	2,100	2,540	3,097	3,391	4,463	6,702
Demand Deposits with Com. Banks	5,938	8,042	9,850	12,168	12,637	12,977	18,869	29,671
Time & Savings Deposits with Com. Banks	4,685	10,563	12,898	24,304	26,149	24,726	51,175	67,187
Time & Savings Deposits with Licensed Finance Companies	0	6	500	340	439	403	695	1,054
Deposits with Other Institutions	298	222	539	1,555	1,769	2,347	928	3,131
<b>Investments</b>	<b>51,592</b>	<b>30,724</b>	<b>40,000</b>	<b>51,776</b>	<b>109,717</b>	<b>99,634</b>	<b>111,708</b>	<b>118,068</b>
Investments in Govt. of Sri Lanka Securities	20,237	12,525	18,949	30,623	62,325	58,122	73,205	65,552
Treasury Bills	13,976	12,230	17,465	26,327	48,690	49,040	62,679	58,603
Treasury Bonds	6,261	295	1,483	4,296	13,636	9,082	10,526	6,949
Shares Held for Trading Investments	4,072	4,181	4,344	4,607	6,990	6,269	6,221	4,566
Debentures	1,024	1,055	597	1,684	909	2,418	1,238	2,544
Shares in Other Companies	2,080	2,339	2,136	1,472	1,699	2,616	1,561	1,821
Shares in Subsidiary & Associate Companies	16,668	5,494	6,243	5,584	26,821	27,408	26,676	26,955
Investment Properties	4,899	5,262	6,659	7,541	8,668	9,990	11,218	14,654
Other Investments	2,929	255	1,526	1,522	3,382	5,302	1,543	12,461
Provision for decline in value of investment securities	-316	-386	-455	-1,258	-1,079	-12,492	-9,954	-10,487
<b>Loans &amp; Advances (Net)</b>	<b>248,726</b>	<b>373,104</b>	<b>448,941</b>	<b>521,320</b>	<b>603,748</b>	<b>795,844</b>	<b>962,672</b>	<b>1,057,097</b>
Leasing	87,503	166,052	214,866	249,117	275,593	419,296	490,412	554,274
Hire Purchase	96,036	118,400	122,985	122,176	120,613	73,364	42,241	27,183
Loans	53,545	72,664	91,267	144,443	210,704	307,816	431,332	475,989
Real Estate	7,435	6,000	5,909	5,211	4,308	3,619	2,194	2,479
Pawning Advances	15,231	20,568	31,374	26,279	22,577	23,934	27,225	35,099
Dues from Related Party	5,707	4,733	5,296	5,860	7,554	9,643	12,901	13,666
Loan Loss Provisions and Suspended Interest	-16,730	-15,312	-22,757	-31,765	-37,601	-41,828	-43,634	-51,594
<b>Trading Stocks</b>	<b>19,104</b>	<b>15,716</b>	<b>14,292</b>	<b>15,065</b>	<b>14,572</b>	<b>12,936</b>	<b>7,662</b>	<b>7,756</b>
Real Estate	15,630	11,330	9,926	8,065	7,006	5,737	2,955	2,985
Repossessed Items	1,560	1,453	2,239	4,768	6,173	4,821	4,126	4,473
Other	1,914	2,933	2,128	2,232	1,392	2,378	582	298
<b>Fixed Assets</b>	<b>19,989</b>	<b>16,479</b>	<b>19,921</b>	<b>21,888</b>	<b>25,840</b>	<b>28,305</b>	<b>33,326</b>	<b>38,446</b>
<b>Other Assets</b>	<b>18,982</b>	<b>17,855</b>	<b>24,394</b>	<b>33,628</b>	<b>16,585</b>	<b>15,565</b>	<b>20,394</b>	<b>25,878</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>	<b>370,806</b>	<b>474,229</b>	<b>573,435</b>	<b>684,585</b>	<b>814,553</b>	<b>996,127</b>	<b>1,211,891</b>	<b>1,354,991</b>
<b>Capital Account</b>	<b>48,048</b>	<b>76,853</b>	<b>93,614</b>	<b>96,584</b>	<b>116,870</b>	<b>123,139</b>	<b>146,107</b>	<b>169,674</b>
Paid-up Capital	22,280	51,592	58,829	58,894	65,899	63,026	64,297	66,554
Retained Earnings and Reserves	25,768	25,262	34,785	37,690	50,971	60,113	81,810	103,120
<b>Deposits</b>	<b>146,120</b>	<b>186,016</b>	<b>254,117</b>	<b>337,297</b>	<b>414,116</b>	<b>480,636</b>	<b>530,740</b>	<b>686,720</b>
Fixed Deposits	140,196	179,268	248,516	328,062	396,468	457,486	507,688	655,670
Savings Deposits	5,074	5,938	4,855	8,563	16,984	22,568	22,184	30,014
Certificate of Deposits	850	810	747	672	664	581	869	1036
<b>Borrowings from</b>	<b>138,992</b>	<b>171,682</b>	<b>177,284</b>	<b>193,111</b>	<b>217,385</b>	<b>314,295</b>	<b>438,662</b>	<b>396,030</b>
Financial Institutions	91,412	103,100	96,383	94,938	110,835	176,595	276,588	235,890
Others	47,580	68,582	80,900	98,173	106,550	137,700	162,074	160,140
<b>Other Liabilities</b>	<b>37,647</b>	<b>39,678</b>	<b>48,420</b>	<b>57,593</b>	<b>66,181</b>	<b>78,058</b>	<b>96,382</b>	<b>102,567</b>
<b>No. of Institutions</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>51</b>

(a) Non-Bank Financial Institutions sector represent Licensed Finance Companies and Specialised Leasing Companies.

(b) Revised.

(c) Provisional.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 11.11

## Unit Trusts 2014 – 2017

Item	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Total Assets (Rs. bn)</b>	<b>126.5</b>	<b>130.3</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>128.8</b>
Net Asset Value-NAV (Rs. bn)	126.0	129.4	103.1	127.6
<b>Investments in Equities (Rs. bn)</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.0</b>
Share of Total Net Assets (%)	10.8	11.1	13.5	10.2
<b>Investments in Government Securities (Rs. bn)</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>22.5</b>
Share of Total Assets (%)	44.4	22.6	48.1	17.7
<b>No. of Unit Trusts</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>Types of Funds:</b>				
Number of Balanced Funds	8	11	11	11
Number of Growth Funds	8	8	8	8
Number of Index/Sector Funds	4	4	4	4
Number of Income Funds	15	16	17	17
Number of Gilt Edged Funds	13	15	16	16
Number of Money Market Funds	12	13	15	16
Number of IPO Funds	2	2	2	2
Number of Shariah Funds	4	4	4	4
Number of Dollar Bond Funds	1	1	1	1
<b>No. of Units in Issue (mn)</b>	<b>9,772</b>	<b>8,812</b>	<b>7,141</b>	<b>7,638</b>
NAV per unit	13	15	14	17
<b>Total No. of Unit Holders</b>	<b>32,619</b>	<b>38,140</b>	<b>41,154</b>	<b>41,037</b>

(a) Revised  
(b) Provisional

Sources : Unit Trust Association of Sri Lanka  
Securities and Exchange Commission of Sri Lanka

Table 11.12

## Summary of Co-operative Rural Banks and Credit Societies 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Co-operative Rural Banks</b>										
No. of Banks	1,763	1,805	1,935	2,019	1,949	2,080	2,185	2,210	2,227	2,258
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	33,042	103,877	61,984	71,081	63,627	79,355	84,640	87,157	91,810	102,249
Savings Deposits	24,451	63,989	35,262	41,642	33,524	33,816	37,759	40,666	42,500	45,939
Time Deposits	8,591	39,886	26,723	29,440	30,103	45,539	46,881	46,490	49,310	56,311
Loans Outstanding, Rs. Mn.	9,775	67,424	44,398	30,781	51,371	39,520	37,757	45,130	49,770	55,488
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	3,277	4,315	2,952	1,162	4,759	2,083	2,344	4,475	2,796	2,690
Small Industries	618		2,089	858	1,262	2,858	1,906	2,668	3,098	3,563
Housing, Electrification & Water	3,509	43,150	15,703	14,462	24,160	14,013	12,983	21,094	24,810	29,370
Commerce & Other Projects	399		6,059	2,774	17,607	8,298	7,737	5,854	5,440	6,504
Other	1,973	19,959	17,595	11,525	3,582	12,269	12,786	11,038	13,626	13,362
<b>Thrift &amp; Credit Co-operative Societies</b>										
No. of Societies	8,440	8,440	8,440	8,424	8,424	8,424	8,424	8,424	8,423	8,423
Deposits, Rs. Mn.	3,565	4,483	4,764	5,311	5,287	5,588	3,883	1,603	4,300	5,820
Loans Granted, Rs. Mn.	3,105	3,093	3,205	3,987	4,175	4,766	4,808	7,060	18,200	15,664
Agriculture & Animal Husbandry	755	955	1,037	1,243	1,461	1,561	1,734	1,959	5,049	3,163
Small Industries	208	265	273	483	434	476	357	1,047	2,699	2,450
Housing, Electrification & Water	1,001	732	695	915	1,360	1,603	1,460	2,554	6,583	7,073
Commerce & Other Projects	503	796	865	673	564	664	734	904	2,331	2,173
Other	638	345	335	672	357	462	523	597	1,538	805

(a) Provisional

Sources : Co-operative Development Department  
Sanasa Federation

Table 12.1

## Road Network 2000 – 2017

Kilometres

Year	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Expressways	Total
2000	4,222	7,265	7,315	5,425	–	24,227
2001	4,337	7,571	7,536	5,720	–	25,164
2002	4,339	7,670	7,682	5,763	–	25,454
2003	4,339	7,670	8,136	5,765	–	25,910
2004	4,339	7,679	8,136	5,771	–	25,925
2005	4,314	7,706	8,257	6,074	–	26,351
2006	4,219	7,553	9,565 <sup>(a)</sup>	5,412 <sup>(a)</sup>	–	26,750
2007	4,219	7,655	9,575 <sup>(a)</sup>	5,418 <sup>(a)</sup>	–	26,867
2008	4,219	7,670	9,552 <sup>(a)</sup>	5,546 <sup>(a)</sup>	–	26,988
2009	4,216	7,704	11,231	5,855	–	29,006
2010	4,219	7,800	11,316	5,783	–	29,119
2011	4,219	7,800	11,424	6,356	95	29,895
2012	4,219	7,945	11,304	6,287	95	29,850
2013	4,219	7,949	11,669	6,726	121	30,684
2014	4,215	7,993	11,837	7,193	161	31,398
2015	4,215	7,995	12,497	6,385	170	31,262
2016	4,215	7,995	12,497	6,385	170	31,262
2017	4,215	7,995	12,529	6,394	170	31,303

(a) Excluding Northern Province.

Sources : Road Development Authority  
Provincial Road Development Authorities

Table 12.2

## Road Kilometerage by Province and District 2017

Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Express- ways	Total	Province/ District	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class D	Express- ways	Total
<b>Western</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>1,224</b>	<b>1,078</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>3,649</b>	<b>Eastern</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2,292</b>
Colombo	166	261	242	162	34	864	Batticaloa	206	61	313	45	–	624
Gampaha	128	622	385	499	35	1,670	Ampara	273	282	319	128	–	1,002
Kalutara	80	341	451	213	29	1,115	Trincomalee	141	209	216	100	–	666
<b>Central</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>1,338</b>	<b>1,665</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>3,990</b>	<b>North Western</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>1,003</b>	<b>1,914</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>4,101</b>
Kandy	184	563	929	352	–	2,027	Kurunegala	196	638	1,254	488	–	2,576
Matale	105	283	300	177	–	865	Puttalam	156	365	661	344	–	1,525
Nuwara Eliya	120	492	436	49	–	1,097	<b>North Central</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>1,211</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>3,141</b>
<b>Southern</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>1,154</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>3,204</b>	Anuradhapura	350	471	741	698	–	2,259
Galle	97	393	387	272	60	1,209	Polonnaruwa	143	230	471	39	–	882
Matara	135	257	288	243	11	935	<b>Uva</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>1,689</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>3,535</b>
Hambantota	115	504	240	200	–	1,060	Badulla	267	432	1,109	406	–	2,214
<b>Northern</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>1,959</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>3,379</b>	Moneragala	204	261	580	276	–	1,321
Jaffna	381 <sup>(a)</sup>	277 <sup>(a)</sup>	544	45	–	1,608 <sup>(a)</sup>	<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>1,247</b>	<b>1,544</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>4,011</b>
Kilinochchi			322	39			–	–	Kegalle	144	365	559	714
Mannar	113	92	309	26	–	540	Ratnapura	272	440	688	830	–	2,230
Mullaitivu	113	103	390	17	–	622							
Vavuniya	128	54	394	34	–	609							

(a) Total of Jaffna and Kilinochchi districts

Sources : Road Development Authority  
Provincial Road Development Authorities

"A" Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).

"B" Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled).

"C" Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled).

"D" Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

Table 12.3

## Road Kilometerage by Province

Road Class	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Year 2013</b>										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	353	495	471	416	4,219
Class B	1,219	1,338	1,149	524	551	971	699	693	804	7,949
Class C	998	1,665	915	1,959	722	1,429	1,211	1,522	1,247	11,669
Class D	954	578	715	161	376	1,446	736	215	1,544	6,726
Expressways	79	–	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	121
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,625</b>	<b>3,990</b>	<b>3,169</b>	<b>3,379</b>	<b>2,269</b>	<b>4,199</b>	<b>3,141</b>	<b>2,901</b>	<b>4,011</b>	<b>30,684</b>
<b>Year 2014</b>										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	352	492	471	416	4,215
Class B	1,222	1,338	1,154	525	551	1,003	702	693	804	7,995
Class C	998	1,666	915	1,959	817	1,914	1,211	1,689	1,247	12,497
Class D	954	578	715	161	263	831	736	682	1,544	6,385
Expressways	89	–	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	170
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,638</b>	<b>3,991</b>	<b>3,204</b>	<b>3,379</b>	<b>2,251</b>	<b>4,101</b>	<b>3,141</b>	<b>3,535</b>	<b>4,011</b>	<b>31,262</b>
<b>Year 2015</b>										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	352	492	471	416	4,215
Class B	1,224	1,338	1,154	525	551	1,003	702	693	804	7,995
Class C	1,078	1,666	915	1,959	817	1,914	1,211	1,689	1,247	12,497
Class D	874	578	715	161	263	831	736	682	1,544	6,385
Expressways	98	–	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	170
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,649</b>	<b>3,991</b>	<b>3,204</b>	<b>3,379</b>	<b>2,251</b>	<b>4,101</b>	<b>3,141</b>	<b>3,535</b>	<b>4,011</b>	<b>31,262</b>
<b>Year 2016</b>										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	352	492	471	416	4,215
Class B	1,224	1,338	1,154	525	551	1,003	702	693	804	7,995
Class C	1,078	1,666	915	1,959	817	1,914	1,211	1,689	1,247	12,497
Class D	874	578	715	161	263	831	736	682	1,544	6,385
Expressways	98	–	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	170
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,649</b>	<b>3,991</b>	<b>3,204</b>	<b>3,379</b>	<b>2,251</b>	<b>4,101</b>	<b>3,141</b>	<b>3,535</b>	<b>4,011</b>	<b>31,262</b>
<b>Year 2017</b>										
Class A	374	409	347	734	620	352	492	471	416	4,215
Class B	1,224	1,338	1,154	525	551	1,003	702	693	804	7,995
Class C	1,078	1,666	915	1,959	848	1,914	1,211	1,689	1,247	12,529
Class D	874	578	715	161	273	831	736	682	1,544	6,394
Expressways	98	–	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	170
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,649</b>	<b>3,991</b>	<b>3,132</b>	<b>3,379</b>	<b>2,292</b>	<b>4,101</b>	<b>3,141</b>	<b>3,535</b>	<b>4,011</b>	<b>31,303</b>

Sources : Road Development Authority  
Provincial Road Development Authorities

- "A" Class – All roads within the network of Trunk Roads connecting the national capital with the provincial capitals and also connecting these capitals with one another. Also included are other major roads (all roads paved and bitumen surfaced with carriage way between 24ft. to 36ft. and platform width 36ft. to 56ft.).
- "B" Class – Main roads connecting other important towns and also providing important links within the trunk route system (Metalled and bitumen with a small percentage gravelled).
- "C" Class – Other roads such as agricultural roads and local roads (Single carriage way of 12ft. width and a platform width of 22ft. mostly metalled but with a small percentage gravelled).
- "D" Class – Gravelled road with 8ft. – 10ft. width surface generally motorable during dry weather only.

Table 12.4

Motor Vehicles by Province<sup>(a)</sup>

Number

Vehicle Category	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Year 2015</b>										
Omnibuses*	8,710	2,164	2,005	1,239	659	2,161	926	939	2,000	20,803
Private Coaches**	16,033	2,522	3,505	560	534	3,385	841	924	2,529	30,833
Dual Purpose Vehicles	147,961	31,114	36,716	7,106	11,929	43,369	21,372	14,992	21,983	336,542
Private Cars	333,614	45,735	46,223	4,488	9,265	43,717	16,290	13,567	27,907	540,806
Land Vehicles	14,937	2,807	14,276	12,757	19,275	15,020	9,682	8,201	3,478	100,433
Goods Transport Vehicles	94,811	21,005	21,844	3,766	6,231	32,867	12,055	10,144	16,896	219,619
Motor Cycles	671,641	117,646	325,046	150,623	194,193	356,233	194,061	91,369	126,308	2,227,120
Threewheelers	307,204	112,924	126,055	16,854	43,984	96,065	56,428	62,912	109,590	932,016
Others	808	8,094	199	1,935	164	519	45	750	605	13,119
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,595,719</b>	<b>344,011</b>	<b>575,869</b>	<b>199,328</b>	<b>286,234</b>	<b>593,336</b>	<b>311,700</b>	<b>203,798</b>	<b>311,296</b>	<b>4,421,291</b>
<b>Year 2016</b>										
Omnibuses*	8,562	2,257	1,933	1,010	669	1,883	881	958	1,730	19,883
Private Coaches**	16,454	2,752	3,493	643	604	3,960	951	968	2,495	32,320
Dual Purpose Vehicles	149,444	34,821	38,375	8,074	13,493	50,627	23,828	17,077	21,386	357,125
Private Cars	346,534	52,036	49,259	5,212	10,833	48,371	18,552	15,327	27,796	573,920
Land Vehicles	15,936	3,535	14,810	14,367	20,820	16,031	11,228	9,099	3,023	108,849
Goods Transport Vehicles	96,106	22,816	21,079	3,837	6,672	32,033	12,002	10,390	16,325	221,260
Motor Cycles	732,567	134,928	351,563	168,056	221,113	383,543	211,523	106,352	127,460	2,437,105
Threewheelers	321,866	123,410	132,425	18,283	48,655	102,670	58,977	69,127	103,564	978,977
Others	872	4,179	196	503	57	111	94	784	1,079	7,875
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,688,341</b>	<b>380,734</b>	<b>613,133</b>	<b>219,985</b>	<b>322,916</b>	<b>639,229</b>	<b>338,036</b>	<b>230,082</b>	<b>304,858</b>	<b>4,737,314</b>
<b>Year 2017<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Omnibuses*	8,947	1,743	1,980	1,014	654	2,082	828	1,329	1,911	20,488
Private Coaches**	17,727	3,835	3,980	744	686	4,117	1,131	1,175	3,186	36,581
Dual Purpose Vehicles	154,890	37,719	40,599	8,469	14,225	53,882	24,888	17,485	25,523	377,680
Private Cars	367,165	56,549	53,659	5,632	12,125	53,043	20,762	16,646	34,552	620,133
Land Vehicles	16,241	3,936	14,812	14,175	21,551	15,810	11,337	9,504	3,360	110,726
Goods Transport Vehicles	98,482	24,501	24,016	5,771	7,096	34,994	12,315	10,526	18,485	236,186
Motor Cycles	772,660	152,818	367,631	183,024	241,997	409,446	226,577	114,808	155,956	2,624,917
Threewheelers	326,087	130,731	133,894	18,715	50,232	101,710	59,854	69,066	119,632	1,009,921
Others	1,068	91	174	145	66	97	47	2,478	95	4,261
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,763,267</b>	<b>411,923</b>	<b>640,745</b>	<b>237,689</b>	<b>348,632</b>	<b>675,181</b>	<b>357,739</b>	<b>243,017</b>	<b>362,700</b>	<b>5,040,893</b>

(a) Motor Vehicles with valid revenue licenses.

(b) Provisional.

Sources : Divisional Secretariats  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

\* Buses owned by SLTB and private buses with route permits.

\*\* Other private buses and coaches without route permits.

Table 12.5

## New Registration of Motor Vehicles 2008 – 2017

Number

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Passenger Transport</b>	<b>222,173</b>	<b>179,286</b>	<b>316,022</b>	<b>453,891</b>	<b>325,740</b>	<b>283,138</b>	<b>394,554</b>	<b>610,204</b>	<b>444,931</b>	<b>410,430</b>
Buses and Coaches	1,180	739	2491	4,248	3,095	1,805	3,851	4,140	2,685	3,331
Private Cars	20,237	5,762	23,072	57,886	31,546	28,380	38,780	105,628	45,172	39,182
Motor Cycles	155,952	135,421	204,811	253,331	192,284	169,280	272,885	370,889	340,129	344,380
Three Wheelers	44,804	37,364	85,648	138,426	98,815	83,673	79,038	129,547	56,945	23,537
<b>Goods Transport</b>	<b>16,894</b>	<b>9,697</b>	<b>23,557</b>	<b>48,336</b>	<b>49,663</b>	<b>30,475</b>	<b>25,920</b>	<b>46,598</b>	<b>34,450</b>	<b>28,174</b>
Lorries	13,588	8,016	10,803	12,446	10,445	4,525	3,851	5,356	5,271	8,689
Dual Purpose Vehicles	2,856	1,280	11,712	33,518	37,397	24,603	20,799	39,456	26,887	16,742
Others	450	401	1,042	2,372	1,821	1,347	1,270	1,786	2,292	2,743
<b>Land Vehicles</b>	<b>26,132</b>	<b>15,092</b>	<b>19,664</b>	<b>23,194</b>	<b>21,892</b>	<b>13,038</b>	<b>9,082</b>	<b>12,105</b>	<b>13,947</b>	<b>13,049</b>
Tractors	3,339	2,286	4,389	6,649	6,221	3,437	2,003	4,299	5,261	5,309
Hand Tractors	20,724	11,473	12,974	13,424	12,229	7,335	5,067	5,678	5,024	3,512
Others	2,069	1,333	2,301	3,121	3,442	2,266	2,012	2,128	3,662	4,228
<b>Total</b>	<b>265,199</b>	<b>204,075</b>	<b>359,243</b>	<b>525,421</b>	<b>397,295</b>	<b>326,651</b>	<b>429,556</b>	<b>668,907</b>	<b>493,328</b>	<b>451,653</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Department of Motor Traffic

Table 12.6

## SLTB / Regional Bus Companies 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
Operational										
Passenger Journeys, Mn.	910	918	669	671	915	892	924	1,019	1,064	1,005
Time Table Requirement (T.T.R.) (Average), No.	7,112	7,134	7,129	7,131	7,176	7,176	7,226	7,235	7,257	7,257
Buses Operated (Average Daily), No.	4,246	4,482	4,441	4,365	4,314	4,373	4,596	5,284	5,342	5,274
Operated Kilometres, Mn.	313	332	341	341	338	344	371	440	452	448
Passenger Kilometres <sup>(c)(d)</sup> , Mn.	15,080	11,233	11,815	11,907	11,909	12,201	12,717	15,210	16,101	15,697
Seat Kilometres <sup>(e)</sup> , Mn.	15,569	15,780	16,576	17,012	17,007	17,317	18,258	21,911	22,642	22,485
Average Passenger Journey, km.	16.6	17.1	17.1	17.7	18.7	18.7	18.7	19.8	20.0	20.0
Load Factor <sup>(f)</sup> , %	96.0	96.0	71.3	70.0	70.0	70.5	69.7	69.4	71.1	69.8
Average Capacity of Vehicles Operated, No.	52	52	49	48	52	52	52	52	52	53
Average Vehicle Utilization <sup>(g)</sup> , km. Operated	201	199	204	214	214	215	217	228	232	233
Revenue, Rs. Mn.	18,083	21,528	21,560	21,018	26,117	30,189	33,665	35,825	40,928	42,163
of which :										
Way Bill Collection	12,973	13,442	14,658	15,176	18,209	19,430	21,956	24,249	26,017	27,172
Sales of Season Tickets	528	536	542	553	654	684	741	741	833	904

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Total Revenue / Average Fare per Kilometre.

(d) Data from 2009 has been revised due to a change in the data source from National Transport Commission to Sri Lanka Transport Board.

(e) Operated Kilometres × Average Capacity.

(f)  $\frac{\text{Passenger Kilometres}}{\text{Seat Kilometres}} \times 100$ 

(g) Per Bus per Day.

Source : Sri Lanka Transport Board

Table 12.7

## Sri Lanka Railways 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Rolling Stock, No.</b>										
Locomotives <sup>(b)</sup>										
Broad Gauge	187 <sup>(c)</sup>	187	191	68 <sup>(d)</sup>	125 <sup>(e)</sup>	137 <sup>(e)</sup>	247 <sup>(e)</sup>	72 <sup>(d)</sup>	74 <sup>(d)</sup>	74 <sup>(d)</sup>
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Passenger Coaches										
Broad Gauge	800	800	800	560	560	740	950	565 <sup>(d)</sup>	565 <sup>(d)</sup>	665 <sup>(d)</sup>
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–
Goods Wagons										
Broad Gauge	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,090	1,090	800	755	862	850	860
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
<b>Route, km.</b>										
Broad Gauge	1,143	1,150	1,153	1,448	1,448	1,448	1,449	1,449	1,461	1,461
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Main Stations, No.</b>										
Broad Gauge	172	172	172	183	183	174	168	174	174	179
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Sub Stations, No.</b>										
Broad Gauge	161	162	162	160	160	164	194	162	162	161
Dual Gauge (KV-Line)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Passenger Journeys, Mn.</b>										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers <sup>(f)</sup>	53	54	52	49	62	57	67	73	69	67
Season Ticket Passengers	52	48	49	47	44	61	62	68	67	69
<b>Passenger Kilometres<sup>(g)</sup>, Mn.</b>										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	2,932	2,964	2,814	2,912	3,340	4,235	4,693	5,077	5,143	5,141
Season Ticket Passengers <sup>(h)</sup>	1,749	1,604	1,539	1,663	1,699	2,023	2,149	2,281	2,271	2,354
<b>Revenue from Passenger Traffic, Rs. Mn.</b>										
Ordinary Ticket Passengers	2,024	2,490	2,363	2,445	2,806	3,557	3,942	4,164	4,308	4,261
Season Ticket Passengers	699	777	749	794	793	930	1,009	1,011	1,058	1,075
Coaching Train Kilometre, Mn. km.	9.2	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.6	10.9	11.1	–	11.1	10.7
Goods Hauled, Mn. Tons	1.7	1.6	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0
Ton Kilometrage of Goods Hauled <sup>(i)</sup> , Mn.	121	113	163	154	143	133	130	130	140	145
Receipts from Goods Traffic, Rs. Mn.	364	337	420	430	447	413	387	384	409	429
Goods Train Kilometres, Mn. km.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	–	0.4	0.5
Gross Receipts, Rs. Mn.	3,671	4,020	4,018	4,235	4,852	5,423	5,909	6,335	6,463	6,477
Working Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	8,225	8,788	7,191	8,295	8,648	10,586	16,943	14,049	13,396	14,081
Personnel Strength, No.	15,168	15,273	15,488	15,480	13,499	12,883	12,443	14,452	14,460	16,617

(a) Provisional.

(b) Locomotives include all engines, steam and diesel and power sets and rail cars.

(c) Maintainable Stock (including DMUs, Shunting Locos).

(d) Available Locomotives.

(e) Maintainable Stock.

(f) Number of journeys taken by passengers holding ordinary tickets (or number of ordinary ticket holders).

(g) Number of passengers travelled × distance travelled.

(h) Number of season ticket holders multiplied by 40 (assuming that a season ticket holder usually takes 40 numbers of journey for a month).

(i) Number of tons hauled × distance hauled.

Source : Sri Lanka Railways



Table 12.8

## Aviation : SriLankan Airlines 2009 – 2017

Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Scheduled Services</b>									
Kilometres Flown, '000	38,012	40,451	52,757	66,559	67,174	70,450	77,125	67,393	74,979
Hours Flown	54,228	62,003	74,886	93,922	95,238	97,319	96,494	96,221	107,673
Passengers Carried, No.	2,435,479	2,807,889	3,261,341	4,164,234	4,232,343	4,240,195	4,332,411	4,491,709	5,342,456
Freight Tons Carried, No.	69,106	83,147	87,919	97,829	99,190	97,563	101,429	102,734	127,235
Passenger Kilometres Flown, '000	7,851,363	9,399,619	10,676,945	12,790,217	12,987,511	12,719,412	12,747,024	12,854,710	13,983,801
Available Seat Kilometres Flown, '000	10,382,321	12,076,114	13,733,446	15,871,522	15,854,641	15,965,221	15,843,430	15,952,239	17,096,075
Passenger Load Factor, %	75.6	77.8	77.7	80.6	81.9	79.7	80.5	80.6	81.8
Total Tonne Kilometres									
Performed, '000	976,052	1,472,746	1,287,385	1,493,190	1,511,496	1,473,534	1,478,424	1,522,284	1,617,816
Passengers									
(Including Excess Baggage)	699,448	1,154,213	943,146	1,118,415	1,143,095	1,108,076	1,129,192	1,137,299	1,232,998
Freight & Mail	276,604	318,533	344,239	374,775	368,400	365,458	349,232	384,985	384,818
Available Tonne Kilometres, '000	1,477,005	1,716,252	1,917,296	2,175,677	2,191,103	2,200,320	2,176,147	2,206,539	2,363,781
Weight Load Factor, %	58	55	55	53	52	51	68	69	68
Employment, No.	4,664	4,969	5,487	6,159	6,548	6,903	7,020	6,959	7,021

(a) Provisional

Source : SriLankan Airlines

Table 12.9

## Port Services 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Vessels Arrived</b>	<b>4,814</b>	<b>4,456</b>	<b>4,067</b>	<b>4,332</b>	<b>4,134</b>	<b>3,976</b>	<b>4,264</b>	<b>4,728</b>	<b>4,998</b>	<b>4,879</b>
Colombo	4,424	4,114	3,910	4,124	3,870	3,667	3,742	4,197	4,405	4,329
Galle	68	32	48	73	69	36	60	72	96	87
Trincomalee	322	310	109	126	161	134	127	164	216	233
Hambantota	-	-	-	9	34	139	335	295	281	230
<b>Cargo Discharged, MT '000</b>	<b>30,451</b>	<b>29,284</b>	<b>36,585</b>	<b>39,448</b>	<b>39,806</b>	<b>40,019</b>	<b>44,870</b>	<b>46,654</b>	<b>51,799</b>	<b>55,942</b>
Colombo	28,086	27,214	34,307	36,642	36,721	37,453	41,540	43,271	47,982	51,955
Galle	458	166	318	464	422	200	394	540	771	711
Trincomalee	1,907	1,904	1,960	2,337	2,646	2,276	2,621	2,649	2,825	3,120
Hambantota	-	-	-	5	17	90	316	195	220	156
<b>Cargo Loaded, MT '000</b>	<b>20,132</b>	<b>19,494</b>	<b>24,655</b>	<b>25,620</b>	<b>25,165</b>	<b>26,224</b>	<b>29,540</b>	<b>30,925</b>	<b>34,720</b>	<b>37,915</b>
Colombo	19,874	19,159	24,461	25,373	24,949	26,029	29,254	30,447	33,896	37,079
Galle	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.0	6.7	0.4	1.8	0.1	0.1
Trincomalee	256	334	194	237	213	159	127	379	689	778
Hambantota	-	-	-	10	3	29	158	98	135	58
<b>Total Cargo Handled (Port of Colombo), MT '000</b>	<b>47,960</b>	<b>46,373</b>	<b>58,768</b>	<b>62,016</b>	<b>61,670</b>	<b>63,482</b>	<b>70,794</b>	<b>73,718</b>	<b>81,879</b>	<b>89,035</b>
Containerised	40,490	39,601	51,426	54,109	53,504	56,195	63,329	65,682	73,682	79,825
Break Bulk	838	649	627	722	618	364	601	1113	879	843
Dry Bulk	2,565	2,097	2,556	2,620	2,709	2,657	2,444	2,344	2,572	2,501
Liquid Bulk	4,068	4,026	4,159	4,565	4,839	4,265	4,420	4,579	4,746	5,865
<b>Container Throughput (Port of Colombo), TEU</b>	<b>3,687,338</b>	<b>3,464,297</b>	<b>4,137,441</b>	<b>4,262,887</b>	<b>4,187,120</b>	<b>4,306,206</b>	<b>4,907,915</b>	<b>5,185,467</b>	<b>5,734,923</b>	<b>6,209,068</b>
Domestic	813,271	751,992	932,244	1,046,886	1,020,255	1,031,977	1,126,985	1,217,971	1,299,850	1,383,551
Transhipment	2,785,422	2,633,055	3,095,589	3,123,828	3,064,767	3,208,117	3,699,710	3,888,321	4,355,261	4,741,582
Re-Stowing	88,645	79,250	109,608	92,173	102,098	66,112	81,220	79,175	79,812	83,935
<b>Revenue, Rs. Mn.</b>	<b>25,143</b>	<b>23,331</b>	<b>28,280</b>	<b>31,086</b>	<b>38,098</b>	<b>37,232</b>	<b>37,492</b>	<b>40,805</b>	<b>44,080</b>	<b>45,609</b>
Colombo	24,561	22,816	27,724	30,347	36,943	35,804	35,159	37,214	39,913	41,325
Galle	314	178	277	441	597	478	696	915	1,239	1,388
Trincomalee	268	337	279	285	423	366	400	530	886	1,120
Hambantota	-	-	-	13	135	585	1,237	2,145	2,042	1,776
<b>Employees</b>	<b>13,715</b>	<b>13,367</b>	<b>12,828</b>	<b>11,008</b>	<b>10,200</b>	<b>9,886</b>	<b>9,598</b>	<b>9,550</b>	<b>9,651</b>	<b>9,377</b>
Colombo	12,548	12,263	11,681	10,059	9,325	9,014	8,747	8,725	8,856	8,588
Galle	553	513	500	433	391	378	373	355	348	351
Trincomalee	614	591	598	466	436	426	419	417	402	401
Hambantota	-	-	49	50	48	68	59	53	45	37

(a) Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Ports Authority

Table 12.10

## Selected Public Transport Indicators by Province

Road Class	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Sri Lanka Railways</b>										
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2014	5.4	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	11.1
2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	7.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	11.3
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	6.9	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	11.5
2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	6.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	11.2
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2014	4,166.6	411.2	342.8	686.9	274.4	342.8	274.4	136.8	205.9	6,841.9
2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	4,732.2	411.2	342.8	686.9	274.4	342.8	274.4	136.8	205.9	7,407.4
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	4,502.7	459.3	371.1	743.7	297.0	371.1	297.0	148.2	223.0	7,413.1
2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	4,668.4	464.4	394.2	521.2	341.9	408.4	309.7	157.0	229.9	7,495.1
Freight Tonne Kilometers, Mn.										
2014	33.8	5.7	6.7	0.1	17.8	52.6	10.2	2.4	1.2	130.4
2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	33.0	6.0	6.8	0.1	17.7	52.7	10.1	2.4	1.2	130.0
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	35.5	6.4	7.3	0.1	19.1	56.7	10.9	2.6	1.3	139.9
2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	36.8	6.7	7.5	0.1	19.7	58.7	11.3	2.7	1.3	144.8
<b>Private Bus Services</b>										
Total Fleet										
2014	7,526	2,888	1,932	1,122	678	2,075	902	1,193	2,105	23,569*
2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	6,019	2,113	1,338	1,153	560	1,470	672	1,074	2,104	19,617*
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	5,851	2,377	1,324	1,079	634	1,505	693	1,032	1,827	19,614*
2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	6,159	2,421	1,323	1,112	637	1,520	759	1,166	1,715	19,998*
Buses Operated										
2014	6,746	2,806	1,816	968	460	1,820	764	1,152	2,001	21,353*
2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	4,802	2,012	1,240	997	416	1,258	609	810	1,700	16,950*
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	4,302	2,367	1,191	901	501	1,470	625	785	1,772	17,131*
2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	4,154	2,410	1,280	965	493	1,478	626	825	1,715	16,972*
Seating Capacity										
2014	283,349	117,837	76,280	40,652	19,324	76,446	32,107	48,386	84,044	930,705*
2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	201,684	84,504	52,080	41,874	17,472	52,836	25,578	34,020	71,400	749,172*
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	180,684	99,414	50,022	37,842	21,042	61,740	26,250	32,970	74,424	758,106*
2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	174,468	101,220	53,760	40,530	20,706	62,076	26,292	34,650	72,030	749,136*
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2014	361.8	152.4	112.7	50.4	27.3	115.2	45.9	64.0	112.1	1,336.2*
2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	238.4	99.9	61.6	49.5	20.7	62.4	30.2	40.2	84.4	1,012.6*
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	214.1	117.8	59.2	44.8	24.9	73.1	31.1	39.1	88.2	1,030.2*
2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	206.2	119.6	63.5	47.9	24.4	73.3	31.0	40.9	85.1	1,008.8*
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2014	16,715.2	7,040.3	5,205.9	2,328.0	1,261.2	5,321.5	2,121.6	2,954.6	5,181.1	65,676.7*
2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	11,012.8	4,614.3	2,843.8	2,286.5	954.0	2,885.1	1,396.7	1,857.6	3,898.8	47,552.4*
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	9,893.1	5,443.3	2,738.9	2,072.0	1,152.1	3,380.5	1,437.3	1,805.2	4,074.9	49,544.5*
2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	9,256.7	5,527.0	2,935.5	2,213.1	1,130.6	3,389.6	1,435.6	1,892.0	3,933.1	50,542.4*
<b>SLCTB / Regional Bus Companies<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
Buses Operated										
2014	1,349	739	446	200	263	541	403	496	566	5,003
2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	1,416	789	493	241	308	587	421	573	612	5,440
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	1,335	793	486	245	301	581	424	568	603	5,336
2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	1,276	789	480	236	295	588	420	578	604	5,266
Passenger Kilometers, Mn.										
2014	3,146.9	1,709.3	1,337.7	570.9	932.9	1,451.7	1,305.9	1,139.8	1,122.4	12,717.4
2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	3,677.0	2,143.4	1,598.5	824.1	1,166.1	1,663.0	1,330.4	1,470.7	1,337.3	15,210.3
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	3,624.1	2,232.9	1,639.9	944.4	1,283.1	1,772.1	1,451.2	1,560.0	1,593.6	16,101.4
2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	3,465.6	2,241.3	1,624.8	919.8	1,272.8	1,826.5	1,455.9	1,679.9	1,215.3	15,701.8
Operated Kilometers, Mn.										
2014	95.0	42.4	38.5	17.1	23.7	43.5	38.4	35.1	35.1	368.8
2015 <sup>(a)</sup>	109.7	54.6	45.4	23.3	30.3	50.4	38.5	45.4	40.3	437.8
2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	107.0	56.3	46.1	25.8	32.1	51.6	40.6	48.4	41.2	449.1
2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	103.8	56.2	45.4	25.3	32.0	52.5	40.8	48.3	40.9	445.3

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Buses under SLTIS (Sri Lanka Tourist Transport Service), are included in Western Province from 2014 onwards.

Sources : National Transport Commission  
Sri Lanka Transport Board  
Sri Lanka Railways

\* These figures include the data related to the permits issued by the National Transport Commission as well.

Table 13.1

### National Level Findings of the Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) by Survey Period – Sri Lanka

Variable	Unit	HIES Survey Period								
		1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2016
Mean household income per month	Rs.	2,012	3,549	6,476	12,803	20,048	26,286	36,451	45,878	62,237
Median household income per month	Rs.	1,322	2,547	3,793	8,482	13,617	16,735	23,746	30,814	43,511
Mean per capita income per month	Rs.	395	724	1,439	3,056	4,896	6,463	9,104	11,819	16,377
Income receivers mean income per month	Rs.	941	1,819	3,367	6,959	10,563	14,457	20,427	25,963	33,894
No. of income receivers per household	No.	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Household size	No.	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8
Monetary income per month per household	Rs.	1,334	2,963	5,264	10,386	17,089	22,616	31,209	39,300	52,979
Non-Monetary income per month per household	Rs.	678	586	1,212	2,419	2,959	3,670	5,242	6,578	9,257
Gini coefficient of household income		0.46	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.45
Gini coefficient of household expenditure		–	–	0.36	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.37	0.40	0.41
Gini coefficient of income receivers income		–	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.53	0.51
Mean household expenditure per month	Rs.	2,079	3,905	6,525	13,147	19,151	22,952	31,331	41,444	54,999
Expenditure on food and drink	Rs.	1,198	2,377	3,552	5,848	7,593	8,641	13,267	15,651	19,114
Expenditure on non food items (excluding liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco)	Rs.	802	1,384	2,753	6,993	11,079	13,819	17,399	25,088	34,829
Expenditure on liquor, narcotic drugs and tobacco	Rs.	79	144	219	306	479	492	665	705	1,056
Food Ratio (as a percentage)	%	57.6	60.9	54.4	44.5	39.6	37.6	42.3	37.8	34.8
Poverty Head Count Ratio	%	–	26.1	28.8	22.7	–	15.2	8.9	6.7	4.1

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series, Department of Census and Statistics

### Total Income & Food Ratio (Food and Drink / Household Expenditure)

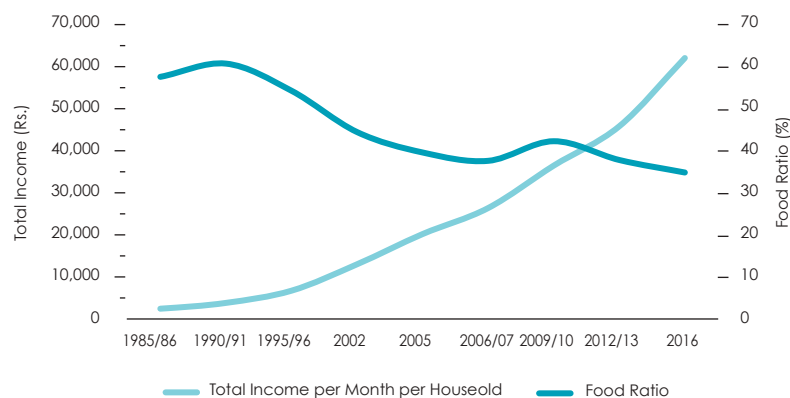


Table 13.2

**Average Monthly Household Expenditure on Selected Food/Non-Food Items  
by HIES Survey Period – Sri Lanka**

Expenditure Group	HIES Survey Period								
	1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2002	2005	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2016
<b>Average Monthly Expenditure (Rs.)</b>									
<b>Food Expenditure</b>									
Rice	306	610	752	1,052	1,051	1,197	2,298	2,134	2,452
Wheat Flour	31	35	39	72	94	97	189	210	185
Bread	64	107	158	254	273	303	426	462	464
Condiments	119	252	353	532	687	803	1,209	1,416	1,881
Pulses	44	115	130	185	259	304	547	552	693
Vegetables	120	235	296	464	617	727	1,006	1,279	1,530
Coconuts	71	130	244	426	429	473	738	962	1,096
Meat	31	80	156	188	337	366	517	669	918
Fish	71	137	233	371	647	744	1,163	1,430	1,820
Dried Fish	48	101	162	219	290	348	492	656	773
Milk & Milk Products	52	122	254	489	748	754	1,038	1,389	1,562
Eggs	11	27	39	47	78	85	134	160	205
Fruit	15	32	62	212	296	294	386	461	612
Sugar	76	155	184	193	248	315	452	459	418
Other Food & Drinks	151	239	490	1,144	1,539	1,831	2,672	3,412	4,505
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,198</b>	<b>2,383</b>	<b>3,552</b>	<b>5,848</b>	<b>7,593</b>	<b>8,641</b>	<b>13,267</b>	<b>15,651</b>	<b>19,114</b>
<b>Non-Food Expenditure</b>									
Housing	148	340	825	1,661	2,054	2,639	3,446	4,667	6,873
Fuel and Light	104	180	294	552	811	1,042	1,278	1,755	1,757
Clothing and Textile and Foot-Wear	95	159	282	388	588	694	903	1,194	1,581
Personal Care and Health	80	148	309	581	1,106	980	1,429	2,181	2,529
Transport and Communication	105	192	382	929	1,733	2,401	3,072	4,315	5,548
Education	29	66	128	315	473	632	1,018	1,448	2,066
Cultural and Entertainment	–	33	69	149	255	260	402	515	908
Non-Durable Household Goods	–	59	87	142	315	301	264	318	362
Consumer Durables	39	53	121	318	713	786	780	1,018	2,261
Other Non-Consumer Expenditure	202	153	256	1,957	3,033	4,083	4,807	7,678	10,945
Liquor and Tobacco	79	144	219	306	479	492	665	705	1,056
<b>Total</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>1,528</b>	<b>2,972</b>	<b>7,299</b>	<b>11,558</b>	<b>14,311</b>	<b>18,064</b>	<b>25,793</b>	<b>35,8865</b>
<b>Average Monthly Expenditure (% share)</b>									
<b>Food Expenditure</b>									
Rice	25.3 <sup>(a)</sup>	25.7 <sup>(a)</sup>	21.2	18.0	13.8	13.9	17.3	13.6	12.8
Wheat Flour	2.6 <sup>(a)</sup>	1.5 <sup>(a)</sup>	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.0
Bread	5.3 <sup>(a)</sup>	4.5 <sup>(a)</sup>	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.4
Condiments	9.8 <sup>(a)</sup>	10.6 <sup>(a)</sup>	9.9	9.1	9.0	9.3	9.1	9.0	9.8
Pulses	3.6 <sup>(a)</sup>	4.8 <sup>(a)</sup>	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.6
Vegetables	9.9 <sup>(a)</sup>	9.9 <sup>(a)</sup>	8.3	7.9	8.1	8.4	7.6	8.2	8.0
Coconuts	5.9 <sup>(a)</sup>	5.5 <sup>(a)</sup>	6.9	7.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.1	5.7
Meat	2.6 <sup>(a)</sup>	3.4 <sup>(a)</sup>	4.4	3.2	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.8
Fish	5.9 <sup>(a)</sup>	5.8 <sup>(a)</sup>	6.6	6.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.5
Dried Fish	4.0 <sup>(a)</sup>	4.2 <sup>(a)</sup>	4.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.0
Milk & Milk Products	4.3 <sup>(a)</sup>	5.1 <sup>(a)</sup>	7.1	8.4	9.9	8.7	7.8	8.9	8.2
Eggs	0.9 <sup>(a)</sup>	1.1 <sup>(a)</sup>	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Fruit	1.2 <sup>(a)</sup>	1.3 <sup>(a)</sup>	1.7	3.6	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.2
Sugar	6.3 <sup>(a)</sup>	6.5 <sup>(a)</sup>	5.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.2
Other Food & Drinks	12.5 <sup>(a)</sup>	10.1 <sup>(a)</sup>	13.8	19.6	20.3	21.2	20.1	21.8	23.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Non-Food Expenditure</b>									
Housing	16.8 <sup>(a)</sup>	22.3	27.8	22.8	17.8	18.4	19.1	18.1	19.2
Fuel and Light	11.8 <sup>(a)</sup>	11.8	9.9	7.6	7.0	7.3	7.1	6.8	4.9
Clothing and Textile and Foot-Wear	10.8 <sup>(a)</sup>	10.4	9.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.4
Personal Care and Health	9.1 <sup>(a)</sup>	9.7	10.4	8.0	9.6	6.9	7.9	8.5	7.0
Transport and Communication	11.9 <sup>(a)</sup>	12.6	12.9	12.7	15.0	16.8	17.0	16.7	15.5
Education	3.3 <sup>(a)</sup>	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.6	5.6	5.8
Cultural and Entertainment	–	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.5
Non-Durable Household Goods	–	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.0
Consumer Durables	4.4 <sup>(a)</sup>	3.5	4.1	4.4	6.2	5.5	4.3	3.9	6.3
Other Non-Consumer Expenditure	22.9 <sup>(a)</sup>	10.0	8.6	26.8	26.2	28.5	26.6	29.8	30.5
Liquor and Tobacco	9.0 <sup>(a)</sup>	9.4	7.4	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.7	2.7	2.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Revised

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey Series,  
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.3

## Poverty Indicators by Sector, Province and District

Sector / Province / District	Poverty Head Count Index (Percentage) by HIES Survey Period						Poor Household Percentage			Poverty Gap Index (%)		
	1995/96	2002	2006/07	2009/10	2012/13	2016	2009/10	2012/13	2016	2009/10	2012/13	2016
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
<b>Sector</b>												
Urban	14.0	7.9	6.7	5.3	2.1	1.9	3.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.3
Rural	30.9	24.7	15.7	9.4	7.6	4.3	7.5	6.0	3.3	1.8	1.4	0.6
Estate	38.4	30.0	32.0	11.4	10.9	8.8	8.9	8.8	6.8	2.1	1.6	1.2
<b>Province</b>												
Western	16.3	10.8	8.2	4.2	2.0	1.7	3.0	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.3
Central	36.2	25.1	22.3	9.7	6.6	5.4	8.2	5.1	4.1	1.8	1.0	0.9
Southern	32.6	27.8	13.8	9.8	7.7	3.0	7.5	6.3	2.3	1.8	1.4	0.4
Northern	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.8	10.9	7.7	10.0	8.8	6.3	2.1	2.3	1.1
Eastern	n.a.	n.a.	10.8	14.8	11.0	7.3	12.4	8.0	5.3	3.2	2.1	1.2
North Western	27.7	27.3	14.6	11.3	6.0	2.7	8.2	4.5	2.1	2.4	1.1	0.4
North Central	24.7	21.5	14.2	5.7	7.3	3.3	4.6	6.1	2.4	1.0	1.0	0.5
Uva	46.7	37.2	27.0	13.7	15.4	6.5	12.0	13.5	5.4	2.4	2.6	0.7
Sabaragamuwa	41.7	33.6	24.2	10.6	8.8	6.7	8.7	6.6	5.1	2.1	1.5	1.1
<b>District</b>												
Colombo	12.0	6.4	5.4	3.6	1.4	0.9	2.5	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2
Gampaha	14.1	10.7	8.7	3.9	2.1	2.0	3.0	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.3
Kalutara	29.5	20.0	13.0	6.0	3.1	2.9	4.1	2.5	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.4
Kandy	36.7	24.9	17.0	10.3	6.2	5.5	8.3	4.6	4.2	2.2	1.0	1.0
Matale	41.9	29.6	18.9	11.4	7.8	3.9	9.3	6.0	3.2	2.0	1.1	0.6
Nuwara Eliya	32.1	22.6	33.8	7.6	6.6	6.3	7.1	5.6	4.6	1.0	1.0	0.8
Galle	31.6	25.8	13.7	10.3	9.9	2.9	7.9	7.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	0.4
Matara	35.0	27.5	14.7	11.2	7.1	4.4	8.3	6.2	3.7	1.7	1.2	0.5
Hambantota	31.0	32.2	12.7	6.9	4.9	1.2	5.4	3.8	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.1
Jaffna	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16.1	8.3	7.7	12.4	6.6	6.0	2.6	1.7	0.9
Mannar	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20.1	1.0	n.a.	15.0	0.9	n.a.	4.6	0.1
Vavuniya	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.3	3.4	2.0	2.0	2.4	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.2
Mullaitivu	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	28.8	12.7	n.a.	24.7	11.2	n.a.	6.2	2.1
Kilinochchi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.7	18.2	n.a.	10.7	15.0	n.a.	2.4	3.4
Batticaloa	n.a.	n.a.	10.7	20.3	19.4	11.3	17.0	14.3	8.1	5.1	4.5	1.8
Ampara	n.a.	n.a.	10.9	11.8	5.4	2.6	10.0	4.1	2.1	2.3	0.6	0.4
Trincomalee	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	11.7	9.0	10.0	9.0	6.2	6.8	1.8	1.4	1.8
Kurunegala	26.2	25.4	15.4	11.7	6.5	2.9	8.6	5.0	2.3	2.6	1.3	0.4
Puttalam	31.1	31.3	13.1	10.5	5.1	2.1	7.5	3.3	1.6	2.0	0.9	0.3
Anuradhapura	27.0	20.4	14.9	5.7	7.6	3.8	4.6	6.3	2.7	1.0	1.1	0.5
Polonnaruwa	20.1	23.7	12.7	5.8	6.7	2.2	4.5	5.6	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.5
Badulla	41.0	37.3	23.7	13.3	12.3	6.8	10.9	10.4	5.9	2.2	1.8	0.7
Moneragala	56.2	37.2	33.2	14.5	20.8	5.8	13.9	18.8	4.4	2.8	4.2	0.7
Ratnapura	46.4	34.4	26.6	10.4	10.4	6.5	8.5	7.5	4.8	2.4	1.8	1.1
Kegalle	36.3	32.5	21.1	10.8	6.7	7.1	9.0	5.4	5.4	1.7	1.1	1.1

n.a. – Not available

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.4

**Daily Average Dietary Energy Consumption per Person  
by Poverty Status, Sector, Province and District 2012/13 and 2016**

Kilo Calories

Sector / Province / District	2012 / 13			2016		
	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households	Poor Households	Non-Poor Households	All Households
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>1,530</b>	<b>2,153</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>1,445</b>	<b>2,123</b>	<b>2,095</b>
<b>Sector</b>						
Urban	1,243	1,915	1,901	1,222	1,947	1,933
Rural	1,539	2,197	2,147	1,454	2,152	2,122
Estate	1,646	2,388	2,307	1,550	2,322	2,254
<b>Province</b>						
Western	1,176	1,975	1,958	1,195	1,967	1,954
Central	1,523	2,246	2,198	1,471	2,167	2,129
Southern	1,443	2,214	2,155	1,379	2,141	2,118
Northern	1,545	2,219	2,146	1,624	2,225	2,179
Eastern	1,453	2,152	2,075	1,423	2,099	2,050
North Western	1,501	2,197	2,155	1,386	2,164	2,143
North Central	1,553	2,254	2,203	1,429	2,275	2,247
Uva	1,783	2,404	2,308	1,703	2,360	2,318
Sabaragamuwa	1,675	2,209	2,162	1,420	2,178	2,127
<b>District</b>						
Colombo	1,077	1,875	1,863	1,170	1,955	1,948
Gampaha	1,240	2,034	2,018	1,138	1,977	1,961
Kalutara	1,178	2,050	2,023	1,283	1,971	1,951
Kandy	1,431	2,131	2,088	1,430	2,068	2,033
Matale	1,553	2,331	2,270	1,379	2,141	2,111
Nuwara Eliya	1,664	2,407	2,358	1,578	2,373	2,323
Galle	1,383	2,108	2,036	1,281	2,028	2,007
Matara	1,568	2,229	2,182	1,444	2,125	2,094
Hambantota	1,406	2,373	2,326	1,463	2,353	2,343
Jaffna	1,592	2,257	2,202	1,743	2,199	2,164
Mannar	1,281	1,961	1,825	1,670	2,235	2,230
Vavuniya	1,486	2,201	2,177	1,666	2,328	2,315
Mullaitivu	1,584	2,115	1,962	1,514	2,262	2,167
Kilinochchi	1,699	2,314	2,236	1,419	2,151	2,018
Batticaloa	1,386	2,091	1,954	1,504	2,066	2,002
Ampara	1,546	2,193	2,158	1,378	2,161	2,141
Trincomalee	1,558	2,155	2,101	1,319	2,030	1,959
Kurunegala	1,530	2,184	2,142	1,374	2,203	2,179
Puttalam	1,425	2,224	2,183	1,418	2,083	2,069
Anuradhapura	1,539	2,225	2,172	1,400	2,279	2,245
Polonnaruwa	1,587	2,315	2,266	1,536	2,266	2,250
Badulla	1,894	2,425	2,359	1,688	2,373	2,326
Moneragala	1,664	2,361	2,216	1,735	2,337	2,302
Ratnapura	1,761	2,289	2,234	1,449	2,243	2,192
Kegalle	1,500	2,109	2,069	1,386	2,091	2,041

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13 and 2016  
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.5(A)

### Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Sector 2009/10, 2012/13 and 2016

Per cent

Item	2009 / 10 <sup>(a)</sup>				2012 / 13				2016			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
<b>Wall Type<sup>(b)</sup></b>												
Permanent	94.1	91.5	89.1	91.7	96.0	92.8	95.0	93.5	97.30	95.1	96.2	95.5
Semi Permanent	5.9	8.5	10.9	8.3	4.0	7.2	5.0	6.5	2.7	4.9	3.8	4.5
<b>Floor Type<sup>(c)</sup></b>												
Permanent	97.1	87.6	83.1	88.7	98.4	91.6	84.9	92.4	98.9	95.2	89.1	95.6
Semi Permanent	2.9	12.4	16.9	11.3	1.6	8.4	15.1	7.6	1.1	4.8	10.9	4.4
<b>Roof Type<sup>(d)</sup></b>												
Permanent	91.1	88.9	23.0	86.0	95.5	91.5	32.3	89.6	96.1	94.2	33.0	91.9
Semi Permanent	8.9	11.1	77.0	14.0	4.5	8.5	67.7	10.4	3.9	5.8	67.0	8.1
<b>Main Source of Drinking Water</b>												
Safe	97.4	87.6	60.3	87.7	98.8	90.0	46.3	89.7	97.8	89.3	44.7	88.8
Not Safe	2.6	12.4	39.7	12.3	1.2	10.0	53.7	10.3	2.2	10.7	55.3	11.2
<b>Toilet Facilities</b>												
Exclusive for the Household	86.4	90.9	74.0	89.5	90.0	90.7	76.2	89.9	91.9	92.4	77.3	91.7
Sharing with another Household	7.1	6.2	13.1	6.6	7.3	7.8	21.1	8.4	6.6	7.0	19.8	7.5
Public Toilet Facilities	5.1	0.4	7.2	1.4	2.7	0.2	2.1	0.7	1.6	0.1	2.6	0.4
No Toilet Facilities	1.3	2.5	5.6	2.5	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	-	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Lighting</b>												
Electricity	95.6	84.1	76.9	85.3	98.0	88.8	83.0	90.2	98.9	96.7	92.7	96.9
Kerosene	4.4	13.7	22.5	12.8	1.8	10.2	16.5	9.0	0.8	3.0	7.1	2.8
Solar Energy	0.0	2.2	0.7	1.8	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Other	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	...	-	...
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>												
Firewood	39.2	86.7	97.3	80.5	36.7	86.7	95.7	78.5	25.1	76.8	85.8	68.6
Gas	48.0	11.3	1.5	16.0	54.7	11.4	2.4	18.5	68.6	21.7	12.9	29.1
Kerosene	11.4	1.1	0.6	2.5	6.5	1.0	1.1	1.9	4.5	0.6	0.9	1.2
Other	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	2.2	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.0	0.4	1.1
<b>Garbage Disposal</b>												
Collected by Local Authorities	67.1	7.2	1.3	15.3	74.8	9.4	4.4	20.4	79.9	10.1	2.1	21.4
Buried / Burned	21.1	62.5	31.3	55.2	16.1	47.7	29.9	41.5	13.8	50.7	36.4	43.9
Process for Fertilizer	1.9	7.5	4.7	6.6	2.0	6.5	3.2	5.6	1.2	4.4	2.6	3.8
Dumped within premises	2.5	18.3	15.2	16.0	5.9	35.1	43.6	30.5	4.4	33.9	37.3	29.1
Thrown away outside premises	6.4	4.0	46.2	6.3	0.4	0.5	7.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	7.5	0.7
Other	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	11.3	1.2	0.4	0.6	14.1	1.1
<b>Telecommunication Facilities</b>												
Fixed Telephone Lines only	10.6	17.7	25.1	17.0	4.5	6.3	15.4	6.4	3.0	3.1	7.7	3.3
Mobile only	32.5	29.7	22.2	29.8	46.0	52.7	37.4	50.9	56.8	63.4	53.3	61.9
Fixed and Mobile Connections	41.7	29.3	13.8	30.3	42.6	28.0	22.6	30.3	35.5	24.6	22.4	26.3
No Telephone Facilities	15.2	23.3	38.9	22.9	6.8	13.0	24.7	12.5	4.8	8.9	16.6	8.5
<b>Household Equipments</b>												
Radio / Cassette Players	76.5	75.6	69.4	75.4	73.7	71.2	65.7	71.4	61.7	64.0	54.9	63.2
Televisions	86.9	79.3	70.5	80.0	90.4	81.6	73.3	82.7	88.9	86.1	81.2	86.3
VCD / DVD Players	48.7	33.5	39.8	35.9	53.4	40.7	46.4	43.1	40.7	35.5	45.1	36.8
Personal Computers	23.6	11.2	2.2	12.5	34.5	15.9	3.8	18.5	34.0	18.2	5.4	20.3
Not using any of these	7.4	10.1	17.4	10.1	4.9	9.5	16.7	9.0	5.9	7.3	11.6	7.3
<b>Domestic Electrical Items</b>												
Sewing Machines	50.7	42.7	20.2	42.7	52.0	41.1	17.5	41.9	44.1	39.1	16.1	39.0
Washing Machines	28.0	11.3	1.7	13.1	37.4	13.5	2.3	17.2	40.2	17.1	2.5	20.3
Refrigerators	60.2	37.9	7.9	39.6	67.7	43.2	14.3	46.2	68.8	51.4	17.3	52.9
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	73.1	33.6	11.6	38.1	75.2	37.1	21.1	42.9	81.1	48.9	40.1	53.9
Electric Fans	78.1	48.4	11.5	50.8	84.0	52.5	19.3	56.5	83.3	59.2	17.9	61.5
Not using any of these	11.5	34.7	68.6	33.1	7.7	30.6	57.9	27.8	5.6	22.2	44.3	20.4
<b>Vehicle Ownership</b>												
Bicycle	35.6	42.5	6.7	39.8	31.1	39.0	4.9	36.2	25.2	32.6	3.3	30.1
Motor Cycles / Scooters	21.2	27.9	4.1	25.8	27.6	32.2	6.5	30.3	30.1	39.9	5.7	36.8
Three Wheelers	6.1	6.9	2.3	6.5	9.9	11.1	4.4	10.6	13.3	14.5	9.1	14.1
Motor Cars / Vans	10.4	5.1	1.1	5.6	15.4	5.5	1.0	7.0	16.2	8.3	0.9	9.3
Buses / Lorries	1.4	1.9	0.4	1.8	1.9	2.3	0.4	2.2	1.1	3.3	0.6	2.8
No Vehicle	43.0	38.8	87.3	41.8	38.2	37.0	85.4	39.2	36.9	33.5	82.6	36.1

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

(b) Permanent – Brick, Cobok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block  
Semi Permanent – Mud, Plank/Takaran, Cadjan/Palmirah, Other(c) Permanent – Cement, Terrazzo/Tile, Concrete  
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other(d) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete  
Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/Metal Sheet, Palmirah,  
Straw, Other

... Negligible

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey  
2009/10, 2012/13 and 2016,  
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.5(B)

## Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Province – 2012/13

Per cent

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	All Island
<b>Wall Type<sup>(a)</sup></b>										
Permanent	95.2	95.3	93.7	82.1	91.2	94.0	94.6	91.8	93.3	93.5
Semi Permanent	4.8	4.7	6.3	17.9	8.8	6.0	5.4	8.2	6.7	6.5
<b>Floor Type<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Permanent	98.3	89.0	93.9	88.4	92.5	93.5	86.2	78.8	91.7	92.4
Semi Permanent	1.7	11.0	6.1	11.6	7.5	6.5	13.8	21.2	8.3	7.6
<b>Roof Type<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
Permanent	96.1	75.7	95.7	80.4	90.0	90.8	92.4	81.5	87.5	89.6
Semi Permanent	3.9	24.3	4.3	19.6	10.0	9.2	7.6	18.5	12.5	10.4
<b>Main Source of Drinking Water</b>										
Safe	97.1	77.6	88.2	95.1	97.2	92.9	93.4	74.8	80.3	89.7
Not Safe	2.9	22.4	11.8	4.9	2.8	7.1	6.6	25.2	19.7	10.3
<b>Toilet Facilities</b>										
Exclusive for the Household	91.0	89.3	93.1	83.9	82.5	91.4	90.4	89.3	91.2	89.9
Sharing with another Household	7.4	10.0	6.7	9.8	11.5	7.4	8.2	9.7	8.8	8.4
Public Toilet Facilities	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.7
No Toilet Facilities	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.9	4.9	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.9
<b>Lighting</b>										
Electricity	97.6	92.5	94.4	66.0	79.9	89.1	87.4	83.7	88.2	90.2
Kerosene	2.2	7.1	5.2	31.9	19.6	9.4	11.1	14.1	11.1	9.0
Solar Energy	0.2	0.4	0.3	2.0	0.5	1.5	1.0	2.0	0.8	0.7
	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>										
Firewood	53.0	84.3	85.3	87.3	77.5	92.5	94.8	95.2	91.6	78.5
Gas	41.0	13.8	13.0	8.9	16.3	6.2	4.6	4.2	7.7	18.5
Kerosene	4.4	1.0	0.3	3.3	4.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.9
Other	1.6	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.1
<b>Garbage Disposal</b>										
Collected by Local Authorities	40.2	12.2	11.6	12.4	43.0	6.7	4.9	6.9	8.8	20.4
Buried / Burned	35.6	35.5	38.1	54.2	35.0	55.5	74.3	37.6	32.4	41.5
Process for Fertilizer	4.2	6.8	8.0	9.3	0.7	5.8	3.1	8.4	6.1	5.6
Dumped within premises	18.7	37.9	41.1	23.1	20.3	31.4	17.6	44.5	50.8	30.5
Thrown away outside premises	0.5	2.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
Other	0.8	5.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.7	1.3	1.2
<b>Telecommunication Facilities</b>										
Fixed Telephone Lines only	4.4	8.6	6.7	2.5	3.4	6.2	8.9	12.9	7.5	6.4
Mobile only	47.4	45.9	53.8	68.6	61.2	56.6	52.7	38.9	45.7	50.9
Fixed and Mobile Connections	41.3	34.4	27.5	16.9	11.1	25.3	23.6	30.5	29.2	30.3
No Telephone Facilities	6.9	11.1	12.0	12.0	24.3	11.9	14.8	17.8	17.6	12.5
<b>Household Equipments</b>										
Radio / Cassette Players	74.8	74.7	74.7	50.4	51.5	73.0	70.4	74.4	75.6	71.4
Televisions	91.6	85.2	85.0	54.8	66.1	83.4	80.9	77.6	82.0	82.7
VCD / DVD Players	52.3	47.3	39.8	30.2	31.3	40.0	35.6	37.8	43.9	43.1
Personal Computers	31.3	19.0	14.2	14.8	9.2	15.4	10.1	8.0	12.3	18.5
Not using any of these	4.3	7.2	6.4	25.1	22.2	8.4	9.3	11.0	9.0	9.0
<b>Domestic Electrical Items</b>										
Sewing Machines	53.7	42.9	45.1	18.4	25.7	43.0	36.1	30.0	38.0	41.9
Washing Machines	32.3	15.3	11.7	4.5	10.5	15.7	7.4	6.2	10.1	17.2
Refrigerators	67.2	40.3	45.6	20.8	29.3	47.5	38.9	23.8	38.1	46.2
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	69.0	43.1	37.3	22.2	33.5	36.1	26.9	17.8	29.0	42.9
Electric Fans	79.4	33.8	58.1	39.8	61.4	55.5	56.4	27.3	43.3	56.5
Not using any of these	10.3	35.4	25.6	51.6	30.7	27.8	31.5	51.7	38.8	27.8
<b>Vehicle Ownership</b>										
Bicycle	27.7	11.4	41.1	81.6	60.4	52.7	66.7	19.1	14.4	36.2
Motor Cycles / Scooters	31.8	12.5	32.4	34.4	29.8	48.3	49.7	15.6	18.3	30.3
Three Wheelers	12.6	10.1	12.0	5.1	5.3	11.5	11.7	7.8	10.6	10.6
Motor Cars / Vans	13.8	4.9	5.1	1.8	1.6	6.6	3.8	3.0	4.9	7.0
Buses / Lorries	2.2	2.1	2.1	0.3	1.0	4.1	2.7	1.7	1.6	2.2
No Vehicle	36.3	67.5	34.8	13.1	28.0	21.6	13.5	63.6	62.2	39.2

(a) Permanent – Brick, Cobok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block  
Semi Permanent – Plank/Metal Sheet, Cadjan/Palmyrah, Other

(b) Permanent – Cement, Terrazzo/Tile, Concrete  
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other

(c) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete  
Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/ Palmyrah, Other

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey  
2012/13, Department of Census and Statistics



Table 13.5(B) (Contd.)

## Housing Conditions and Ownership of Durable Goods by Province – 2016

Per cent

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Wall Type<sup>(a)</sup></b>										
Permanent	96.3	96.6	95.6	93.5	95.2	93.6	97.4	94.7	94.6	95.5
Semi Permanent	3.7	3.4	4.4	6.5	4.8	6.4	2.6	5.3	5.4	4.5
<b>Floor Type<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Permanent	98.8	92.8	96.1	98.0	95.6	96.0	93.5	87.2	94.4	95.6
Semi Permanent	1.2	7.2	3.9	2.0	4.4	4.0	6.5	12.8	5.6	4.4
<b>Roof Type<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
Permanent	96.6	78.5	95.5	91.9	94.5	92.5	97.4	85.0	89.8	91.9
Semi Permanent	3.4	21.5	4.5	8.1	5.5	7.5	2.6	15.0	10.2	8.1
<b>Main Source of Drinking Water</b>										
Safe	98.2	77.7	92.7	92.3	97.7	92.7	71.2	79.4	76.0	88.8
Not Safe	1.8	22.3	7.3	7.7	2.3	7.3	28.8	20.6	24.0	11.2
<b>Toilet Facilities</b>										
Exclusive for the Household	93.0	91.5	92.8	89.1	90.6	90.3	88.7	92.4	91.8	91.7
Sharing with another Household	6.0	7.9	6.9	9.3	7.3	8.5	10.6	7.2	7.7	7.5
Public Toilet Facilities	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	–	0.3	0.4	0.4
No Toilet Facilities	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.4
<b>Lighting</b>										
Electricity	98.7	96.8	98.6	92.4	93.2	95.9	97.3	96.0	96.4	96.9
Kerosene	1.0	2.8	1.3	7.2	5.9	3.7	2.6	3.6	3.5	2.8
Solar Energy	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
Other	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	–	0.1	–
<b>Cooking Fuel</b>										
Firewood	39.3	74.3	75.9	79.0	98.9	83.0	86.1	89.8	85.5	68.6
Gas	56.5	24.4	22.8	17.1	28.0	15.1	13.4	9.5	13.7	29.1
Kerosene	2.5	0.8	0.3	3.2	1.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.2
Other	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1
<b>Garbage Disposal</b>										
Collected by Local Authorities	43.6	11.7	10.4	15.7	42.6	7.6	4.3	6.9	8.4	21.4
Buried / Burned	35.9	40.1	46.0	56.1	38.4	53.8	74.4	37.3	39.1	43.9
Process for Fertilizer	2.2	4.9	4.3	9.4	0.7	4.2	1.6	7.6	4.0	3.8
Dumped within premises	17.1	37.2	38.3	18.0	17.3	33.5	19.7	44.7	46.8	29.1
Thrown away outside premises	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.1	2.6	1.3	0.7
Other	0.6	5.3	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.5	–	0.8	0.4	1.1
<b>Telecommunication Facilities</b>										
Fixed Telephone Lines only	2.9	4.1	3.2	1.8	2.0	3.5	4.7	6.0	2.1	3.3
Mobile only	55.8	59.1	68.6	74.6	72.6	63.2	62.5	50.8	64.7	61.9
Fixed and Mobile Connections	35.4	30.0	20.7	15.4	13.3	24.1	22.9	26.7	23.5	26.3
No Telephone Facilities	5.9	6.9	7.4	7.9	12.1	9.3	9.8	16.5	9.6	8.5
<b>Household Equipments</b>										
Radio / Cassette Players	67.4	71.3	62.9	40.7	45.5	63.3	64.3	68.2	62.7	63.2
Televisions	90.9	87.7	87.8	72.2	15.1	85.3	87.7	85.2	87.0	86.3
VCD / DVD Players	43.5	38.5	33.1	31.4	25.0	34.4	35.5	36.3	36.3	36.8
Personal Computers	31.5	18.8	16.7	16.7	11.2	18.3	14.1	11.6	16.4	20.3
Not using any of these	4.3	6.5	5.5	17.5	17.1	7.7	6.8	6.5	6.2	7.3
<b>Domestic Electrical Items</b>										
Sewing Machines	47.0	41.2	39.0	22.8	26.2	38.0	36.9	33.7	37.8	39.0
Washing Machines	35.5	19.9	15.9	7.4	14.1	17.0	11.7	8.8	12.0	20.3
Refrigerators	71.2	46.5	53.4	29.5	34.4	55.0	49.7	33.2	47.4	52.9
Cookers (Gas / Electric / Kerosene)	77.5	54.5	51.1	30.3	41.9	47.4	40.1	29.6	44.5	53.9
Electric Fans	81.7	35.4	63.7	55.2	69.3	63.8	67.6	23.9	49.1	61.5
Not using any of these	7.4	26.1	20.0	34.4	22.3	20.4	20.1	42.6	27.4	20.4
<b>Vehicle Ownership</b>										
Bicycle	22.3	7.5	32.1	72.8	58.1	44.7	58.5	13.1	8.7	30.1
Motor Cycles / Scooters	35.4	16.4	43.8	44.1	39.4	56.6	58.7	20.3	24.1	36.8
Three Wheelers	15.7	15.1	14.6	5.4	8.6	13.9	14.3	13.4	16.7	14.1
Motor Cars / Vans	16.1	7.7	7.6	2.1	2.5	9.8	6.1	5.1	7.4	9.3
Buses / Lorries	2.7	2.7	2.6	0.9	0.9	4.8	4.5	2.9	2.6	2.8
No Vehicle	34.4	62.5	30.7	15.2	23.0	19.3	14.3	58.8	56.3	36.1

- (a) Permanent – Brick, Cabok, Cement Block, Pressed Soil Block  
Semi Permanent – Plank/Metal Sheet, Cadjan/Palmyrah, Other
- (b) Permanent – Cement, Terrazzo/Tile, Concrete  
Semi Permanent – Mud, Wood, Sand, Other
- (c) Permanent – Tile, Asbestos, Concrete  
Semi Permanent – Takaran, Cadjan/ Palmyrah, Other

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016, Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.6(A)

**Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Sector  
2009/10, 2012/13 and 2016**

Item	2009 / 10 <sup>(a)</sup>				2012 / 13				2016			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
<b>Household Characteristics</b>												
Number of Individuals per Household	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.8
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8
<b>Population Distribution</b>												
<b>By Gender, %</b>												
Male	47.7	47.4	47.6	47.4	47.4	47.0	48.0	47.1	46.9	46.8	47.1	46.8
Female	52.3	52.6	52.4	52.6	52.6	53.0	52.0	52.9	53.1	53.2	52.9	53.2
<b>By Age Group, %</b>												
0 – 14 Years	25.3	25.9	29.7	26.0	24.2	26.0	31.1	25.9	23.8	25.3	30.3	25.3
15 – 59 Years	61.9	61.8	59.9	61.8	61.5	60.6	57.0	60.6	60.1	59.1	57.0	59.2
Over 59 Years	12.8	12.3	10.5	12.3	14.3	13.5	11.9	13.6	16.1	15.6	12.7	15.5
<b>By Educational Attainment, %</b>												
No Schooling	2.5	4.0	13.1	4.2	2.2	3.5	12.2	3.7	2.4	3.1	10.1	3.3
Up to Grade 5	21.6	24.6	43.0	25.1	19.2	25.0	42.0	24.7	19.3	23.5	39.6	23.5
Grade 6 – 10	42.1	45.5	37.7	44.6	39.8	44.8	38.7	43.6	40.4	45.0	41.8	44.1
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	17.5	14.9	3.8	14.7	18.2	15.5	4.9	15.5	18.4	15.1	5.4	15.3
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	16.2	10.8	2.3	11.2	20.5	11.1	2.2	12.4	19.4	13.2	3.0	13.8
<b>Income</b>												
<b>Mean Income, Rs. per Month</b>												
Per Household	47,783	35,228	24,162	36,451	69,880	41,478	30,220	45,878	88,692	58,137	34,804	62,237
Per Person	11,245	8,916	5,782	9,104	17,262	10,843	7,100	11,819	22,297	15,508	8,566	16,377
<b>Median Income, Rs. per Month</b>												
Per Household	31,000	23,126	17,366	23,746	42,267	29,376	24,087	30,814	57,833	42,133	29,134	43,511
Per Person	6,925	5,758	4,161	5,803	10,420	7,657	5,503	7,881	14,090	11,140	7,107	11,307
<b>Income Shares by Deciles of Households, %</b>												
1st Decile	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.6
2nd Decile	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.2
3rd Decile	4.0	4.0	4.8	3.9	3.7	4.4	5.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	5.3	4.3
4th Decile	5.0	4.9	5.7	4.9	4.6	5.4	6.4	5.1	5.0	5.5	6.6	5.3
5th Decile	6.0	6.0	6.7	6.0	5.6	6.5	7.4	6.2	5.8	6.7	7.8	6.4
6th Decile	7.2	7.2	7.8	7.1	6.7	7.7	8.7	7.3	7.2	7.9	9.0	7.6
7th Decile	8.8	8.7	9.1	8.7	8.3	9.2	9.9	8.9	8.9	9.5	10.6	9.2
8th Decile	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.8	10.3	11.4	11.8	10.9	10.7	11.7	12.5	11.5
9th Decile	15.1	14.5	13.4	14.6	14.5	15.1	14.8	14.9	14.8	15.6	15.8	15.4
10th Decile	38.2	39.3	36.0	39.5	42.0	35.6	30.3	38.0	38.6	33.7	26.7	35.4
<b>Income Share by Households, %</b>												
Richest 20%	53.3	53.8	49.4	54.1	56.5	50.7	45.1	52.9	53.4	49.3	42.5	50.8
Poorest 20%	4.7	4.5	5.9	4.5	4.4	4.7	5.7	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.9	4.8
Middle 60%	42.1	41.7	44.7	41.4	39.2	44.6	49.3	42.6	41.7	45.8	51.6	44.4
<b>Gini Coefficient, One Month Income</b>												
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.48	0.49	0.43	0.49	0.51	0.45	0.39	0.48	0.48	0.44	0.36	0.45
Gini Coefficient (Per Person)	0.49	0.48	0.42	0.49	0.51	0.44	0.37	0.46	0.48	0.42	0.34	0.44
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.55	0.56	0.51	0.44	0.53	0.53	0.50	0.42	0.51
<b>Expenditure, Rs. per Month Per Household</b>												
44,928	29,423	23,988	31,331	58,930	38,274	29,379	41,444	77,337	51,377	34,851	54,999	
<b>Household Expenditure Share, %</b>												
Food	35.6	43.7	50.8	42.3	32.1	39.2	49.8	37.8	31.2	35.4	48.5	34.8
Housing	16.9	9.8	4.3	11.0	17.5	9.4	5.0	11.3	18.9	10.7	6.0	12.5
Fuel and Light	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	5.5	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.5	3.2
Personal Care and Health Expenses	5.4	4.4	3.7	4.6	5.3	5.3	3.5	5.3	4.5	4.7	3.1	4.6
Transport	6.7	7.7	4.6	7.4	8.9	8.1	5.6	8.3	9.3	7.8	5.4	8.1
Communication	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.0
Education	4.0	3.1	1.6	3.2	4.7	3.2	1.8	3.5	4.6	3.5	2.5	3.8
Cultural Activities and Entertainments	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.7
Non-Durable Household Goods and Services	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.2
Clothing Textile and Footwear	2.3	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.7	2.9
Durable Household Goods	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.5	1.5	2.8	2.3	2.5	3.1	4.5	2.5	4.1
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.8	9.3	8.4	9.5	9.2	11.5	10.1	10.9	7.8	11.9	9.7	10.8
Other Rare Expenses	4.2	5.7	6.7	5.5	6.4	7.5	5.7	7.2	7.1	9.1	6.1	8.6
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.5	2.1	5.1	2.1	1.0	1.8	5.4	1.7	1.4	2.0	5.5	1.9

(a) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Table 13.6(B)

## Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Provinces – 2012/13

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara-gamuwa	All Island
<b>Household Characteristics</b>										
Number of Individuals per Household	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8
<b>Population Distribution</b>										
<b>By Gender, %</b>										
Male	47.5	46.6	47.0	47.0	46.4	47.0	47.1	47.1	47.4	47.1
Female	52.5	53.4	53.0	53.0	53.6	53.0	52.9	52.9	52.6	52.9
<b>By Age Group, %</b>										
0 – 14 Years	23.8	26.7	25.7	26.9	31.2	25.8	27.2	28.2	24.1	25.9
15 – 59 Years	61.4	59.6	59.1	60.6	60.0	61.3	61.5	59.8	60.7	60.6
Over 59 Years	14.7	13.8	15.2	12.5	8.9	12.9	11.2	11.9	15.2	13.6
<b>By Educational Attainment, %</b>										
No Schooling	2.2	5.2	4.0	2.1	4.4	3.5	3.6	6.3	4.5	3.7
Up to Grade 5	18.3	27.0	25.4	27.1	33.8	25.1	28.3	29.7	25.7	24.7
Grade 6 – 10	41.5	42.7	43.1	47.7	40.7	46.3	47.3	45.5	45.0	43.6
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	19.5	13.6	15.6	13.9	13.1	14.3	13.4	10.8	14.6	15.5
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	18.4	11.5	11.8	9.3	8.0	10.7	7.4	7.7	10.1	12.4
<b>Income</b>										
<b>Mean Income, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Household	64,152	40,146	41,834	34,286	30,676	42,756	36,632	35,638	40,375	45,878
Per Person	16,124	10,104	10,973	8,339	7,622	11,596	9,877	9,382	10,718	11,819
Per Income Receiver	33,564	22,292	23,606	18,916	19,836	25,854	21,848	21,909	23,134	25,963
<b>Median Income, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Household	42,100	28,900	28,921	23,571	22,710	29,343	29,707	24,228	27,775	30,814
Per Person	10,567	7,150	7,624	5,540	5,385	7,927	7,824	6,110	7,229	7,881
Per Income Receiver	20,500	15,083	16,000	12,692	15,000	16,612	15,930	13,867	15,000	16,667
<b>Income Share by Households, %</b>										
Richest 20%	53.1	49.6	50.9	53.0	49.8	52.0	44.5	53.8	51.9	52.9
Poorest 20%	5.0	5.0	5.2	3.8	4.2	4.4	5.5	4.1	5.1	4.5
Middle 60%	41.9	45.4	43.9	43.2	46.0	43.6	50.1	42.1	43.0	42.6
<b>Gini Coefficient, One Month Income</b>										
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.47	0.44	0.45	0.48	0.45	0.47	0.39	0.48	0.46	0.48
Gini Coefficient (Per Person)	0.46	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.44	0.47	0.38	0.47	0.44	0.46
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.54	0.50	0.51	0.57	0.50	0.53	0.47	0.54	0.52	0.53
<b>Expenditure, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Household	58,298	38,989	36,430	34,562	30,886	37,665	33,935	28,867	32,376	41,444
<b>Household Expenditure Share, %</b>										
<b>All Food</b>										
Cereal	13.2	20.3	15.9	20.5	15.8	16.4	19.8	22.5	19.0	16.7
Prepared Foods	16.2	8.2	9.2	8.8	9.6	10.2	6.2	7.5	10.1	11.3
Pulses	3.2	4.3	3.8	3.3	1.9	3.2	3.9	4.6	4.2	3.5
Vegetables	7.4	8.6	8.5	6.2	7.4	8.5	9.6	10.7	8.8	8.2
Meat	4.6	4.4	2.0	4.9	7.3	4.9	4.0	2.9	3.0	4.3
Fish	10.2	4.9	10.5	13.1	13.3	9.4	8.8	5.4	5.3	9.1
Dried Fish	4.5	4.1	4.5	0.5	2.1	5.5	4.6	3.7	5.2	4.2
Coconut	5.5	5.9	7.1	6.4	5.8	6.4	7.3	5.1	7.7	6.2
Condiments	8.1	9.0	10.5	8.7	11.2	9.1	9.7	8.3	9.1	9.0
Milk & Milk Products	10.0	9.7	9.5	7.8	6.9	7.5	7.1	8.4	8.4	8.9
Fat and Oil	1.7	3.2	2.0	3.3	3.0	2.3	3.2	3.6	2.7	2.4
Sugar, Juggery & Treacle	2.5	3.2	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.0
Fruits	3.2	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.9
Other	9.7	11.5	9.7	9.9	9.3	10.6	9.7	11.4	10.8	10.2
<b>All Non-Food</b>										
Housing	20.8	18.0	17.3	9.3	15.0	14.6	14.0	16.8	17.9	18.1
Fuel and Light	6.8	6.2	5.7	10.6	12.3	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.8
Personal Care and Health Expenses	8.7	7.4	7.8	9.5	12.0	8.2	8.2	5.5	9.0	8.5
Transport	13.0	13.1	11.7	11.0	11.6	15.5	14.7	14.6	14.4	13.3
Communication	3.5	3.4	3.1	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5
Education	6.4	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.2	4.5	5.4	5.6
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.0
Non-Durable Household Goods & Services	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.0
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	3.4	5.4	4.9	6.2	8.4	5.0	5.9	6.0	5.3	4.6
Durable Household Goods	3.1	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.6	6.0	4.6	3.9
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	17.3	17.0	18.2	15.8	11.7	19.5	21.5	14.2	18.4	17.5
Other Rare Expenses	11.0	12.7	14.0	17.0	8.9	12.3	9.1	12.6	7.6	11.5
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.7	3.5	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.0	6.0	4.0	2.7

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2012/13, Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.6(B) (Contd.)

## Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Province – 2016

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabaragamuwa	All Island
<b>Household Characteristics</b>										
Number of Individuals per Household	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8
<b>Population Distribution</b>										
<b>By Gender, %</b>										
Male	47.8	45.9	47.3	47.3	46.4	46.2	45.4	46.8	46.3	46.8
Female	52.2	54.1	52.7	52.7	53.6	53.8	54.6	53.2	53.7	53.2
<b>By Age Group, %</b>										
0 – 14 Years	23.4	26.7	25.4	25.3	28.9	24.8	29.4	25.9	23.6	25.3
15 – 59 Years	60.1	56.9	57.6	59.9	61.1	59.6	58.1	59.9	59.3	59.2
Over 59 Years	16.5	16.5	17.0	14.8	10.0	15.6	12.5	14.2	17.1	15.5
<b>By Educational Attainment, %</b>										
No Schooling	2.0	5.0	3.6	1.9	3.9	3.1	3.1	5.1	4.4	3.3
Up to Grade 5	18.0	26.2	23.9	25.6	32.0	23.9	25.6	25.6	24.4	23.5
Grade 6 – 10	42.8	41.8	43.4	51.0	40.6	45.6	49.1	45.4	44.6	44.1
Passed G.C.E. (O/L)	18.6	13.8	15.8	10.8	14.9	13.5	11.8	13.9	14.7	15.3
Passed G.C.E. (A/L) and Above	18.6	13.0	13.2	10.7	8.5	13.8	10.2	9.9	11.8	13.8
<b>Income</b>										
<b>Mean Income, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Household	84,231	53,053	59,375	46,081	43,168	60,398	60,298	51,635	49,057	62,237
Per Person	21,665	13,729	15,730	11,384	11,259	16,671	16,567	13,867	13,157	16,377
Per Income Receiver	43,959	28,328	32,354	23,286	27,511	33,274	35,186	29,623	26,153	33,894
<b>Median Income, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Household	57,514	40,010	43,605	34,500	32,621	41,977	42,092	36,597	37,043	43,511
Per Person	14,400	9,890	11,253	8,434	8,261	11,420	11,248	10,139	9,711	11,307
Per Income Receiver	30,000	20,000	23,143	17,200	21,500	22,127	23,417	20,377	19,436	23,260
<b>Income Share by Households, %</b>										
Richest 20%	51.2	47.5	48.2	48.4	47.6	51.5	51.6	49.8	47.0	50.8
Poorest 20%	5.3	5.2	5.6	4.3	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.3	5.5	4.8
Middle 60%	43.4	47.2	46.2	47.3	47.2	44.0	43.7	45.9	47.5	44.4
<b>Gini Coefficient, One Month Income</b>										
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.45	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.42	0.46	0.46	0.45	0.41	0.45
Gini Coefficient (Per Person)	0.45	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.40	0.44	0.45	0.42	0.39	0.44
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.51	0.49	0.49	0.52	0.46	0.53	0.53	0.50	0.47	0.51
<b>Expenditure, Rs. per Month</b>										
Per Household	<b>74,505</b>	<b>50,334</b>	<b>52,271</b>	<b>42,537</b>	<b>38,407</b>	<b>55,514</b>	<b>48,176</b>	<b>39,140</b>	<b>42,810</b>	<b>54,999</b>
<b>Household Expenditure Share, %</b>										
<b>All Food</b>										
Cereal	12.5	19.0	14.3	20.1	13.9	15.1	18.1	20.6	18.7	15.5
Prepared Foods	15.7	9.3	11.0	9.2	11.4	12.1	8.6	7.1	8.8	11.8
Pulses	3.3	4.3	4.0	3.9	2.2	3.2	3.6	4.5	4.7	3.6
Vegetables	8.7	10.8	10.3	7.8	9.0	9.8	10.7	13.1	11.8	9.9
Meat	5.1	5.2	2.7	5.4	8.4	4.9	4.7	3.4	3.1	4.8
Fish	9.9	6.1	11.0	13.2	14.9	9.3	9.6	6.5	5.9	9.5
Dried Fish	4.1	4.1	4.1	0.6	2.1	5.4	4.4	3.8	5.4	4.0
Eggs	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1
Coconut	5.2	5.7	6.8	5.4	4.7	5.9	6.4	4.8	7.7	5.8
Condiments	9.2	9.6	11.2	9.8	10.5	10.2	9.4	10.0	9.8	9.8
Milk & Milk Products	9.2	8.6	8.5	7.6	6.7	7.0	6.7	7.9	7.6	8.2
Fat and Oil	2.2	2.9	1.9	3.2	2.6	2.1	3.1	4.0	2.6	2.5
Sugar, Juggery & Treacle	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
Fruits	3.8	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.2
Other	8.3	8.2	7.3	7.0	7.3	8.8	8.2	7.2	7.4	8.0
<b>All Non-Food</b>										
Housing	24.9	18.5	15.8	8.8	16.2	12.8	13.2	17.2	16.7	19.2
Fuel and Light	5.0	4.9	4.0	7.2	9.2	4.0	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.9
Personal Care and Health Expenses	6.8	7.2	7.4	10.9	7.3	7.2	6.0	5.6	6.8	7.0
Transport	12.9	12.1	10.9	11.4	11.9	12.5	12.6	13.1	13.1	12.4
Communication	3.2	3.2	2.4	3.8	3.8	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0
Education	6.2	6.3	5.0	6.9	6.0	4.9	4.5	5.7	5.6	5.8
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	2.8	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.1	2.0	1.7	2.3	4.5	2.5
Non-Durable Household Goods & Services	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	3.4	5.0	4.4	5.9	7.9	4.2	5.4	6.0	5.2	4.4
Durable Household Goods	4.9	4.9	9.2	5.4	6.2	10.3	5.7	4.5	6.5	6.3
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	14.4	18.4	17.6	17.7	12.8	19.6	22.1	16.3	17.0	16.6
Other Rare Expenses	11.7	12.5	16.0	15.1	12.3	14.9	16.7	11.8	11.8	13.1
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.6	7.6	3.4	2.9

Source : Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2016,  
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 13.7

## General Education 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Total No. of Schools</b>	<b>10,445</b>	<b>10,205</b>	<b>10,502</b>	<b>10,548</b>	<b>10,737</b>	<b>10,849</b>	<b>10,971</b>	<b>10,997</b>	<b>11,021</b>	<b>11,053</b>
Government Schools	9,662	9,410	9,685	9,731	9,905	10,012	10,121	10,144	10,162	10,194
Other Schools	783	795	817	817	832	837	850	853	859	859
Pirivena Schools	691	697	719	720	734	734	747	749	754	753
Private and Special Schools	92	98	98	97	98	103	103	104	105	106
<b>Classification of Govt. Schools<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>9,662</b>	<b>9,410</b>	<b>9,685</b>	<b>9,731</b>	<b>9,905</b>	<b>10,012</b>	<b>10,121</b>	<b>10,144</b>	<b>10,162</b>	<b>10,194</b>
1A & B Schools	698	702	716	716	748	868	974	1,004	1,016	1,029
1C Schools	1,937	1,944	2,005	2,027	2,038	1,910	1,814	1,801	1,805	1,818
Type 2 Schools	4,166	4,043	4,094	4,131	3,910	3,730	3,584	3,462	3,408	3,287
Type 3 Schools	2,861	2,721	2,870	2,857	3,209	3,504	3,749	3,877	3,933	4,060
<b>Total No. of Pupils</b>	<b>4,101,586</b>	<b>4,037,896</b>	<b>4,119,525</b>	<b>4,155,255</b>	<b>4,194,336</b>	<b>4,233,555</b>	<b>4,273,065</b>	<b>4,330,368</b>	<b>4,345,740</b>	<b>4,367,493</b>
Government Schools	3,930,451	3,864,824	3,940,072	3,972,983	4,004,059	4,037,095	4,078,798	4,129,534	4,143,330	4,165,964
Other Schools	171,135	173,072	179,453	182,272	190,277	196,460	194,267	200,834	202,410	201,529
Pirivena Schools	56,065	58,098	62,091	62,645	64,608	66,116	62,870	64,606	66,003	62,872
Private and Special Schools	115,070	114,974	117,362	119,627	125,669	130,344	131,397	136,228	136,407	138,657
<b>New Admissions<sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>326,466</b>	<b>329,832</b>	<b>332,562</b>	<b>331,491</b>	<b>339,143</b>	<b>342,451</b>	<b>349,182</b>	<b>334,877</b>	<b>317,895</b>	<b>322,135</b>
<b>Total No. of Teachers</b>	<b>224,410</b>	<b>225,951</b>	<b>224,541</b>	<b>228,672</b>	<b>235,924</b>	<b>236,131</b>	<b>245,628</b>	<b>247,453</b>	<b>245,930</b>	<b>255,037</b>
Government Schools <sup>(d)</sup>	213,212	214,307	212,457	216,397	223,724	223,752	232,990	233,883	232,555	241,591
Other Schools	11,198	11,644	12,084	12,275	12,200	12,379	12,638	13,570	13,375	13,446
Pirivena Schools	5,744	5,943	6,090	6,487	6,086	6,062	6,162	6,495	6,503	6,414
Private and Special Schools	5,454	5,701	5,994	5,788	6,114	6,317	6,476	7,075	6,872	7,032
<b>Pupil / Teacher Ratio (All Schools)</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>17.2</b>

Note : Schools in Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

Source : Ministry of Education

(a) Provisional

(b) Classification of Schools:

1A&B – Schools having GCE (A/L) Science classes

1C – Schools having GCE (A/L) Arts / Commerce classes / No Science classes

Type 2 – Schools having classes up to Grade 11.

Type 3 – Schools having classes only up to Grade 5.

(c) Government schools only.

(d) Teachers in functioning and temporary closed schools.

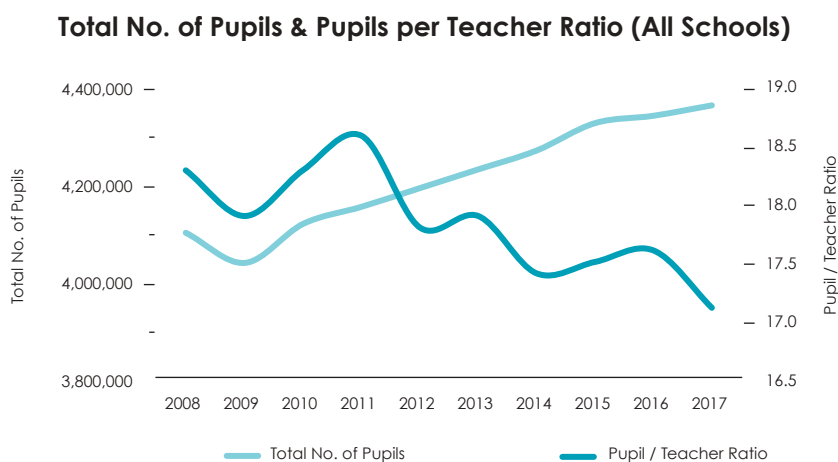


Table 13.8

## Government School Teachers and Pupils by Province and District 2010 – 2017

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Province / District	2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017 <sup>(a)</sup>	
	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P	T	P
<b>Western</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>965</b>
Colombo	15	362	16	366	17	369	17	372	18	376	18	380	17	380	18	375
Gampaha	15	344	15	348	16	351	16	353	17	357	16	362	16	361	17	362
Kalutara	10	210	10	215	10	218	11	220	11	223	11	227	11	228	12	228
<b>Central</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>548</b>
Kandy	16	271	16	269	16	270	16	272	17	274	17	278	17	279	18	282
Matale	6	95	6	96	6	97	6	98	6	99	7	101	7	101	7	104
Nuwara Eliya	9	156	9	157	9	159	9	160	9	162	10	164	10	164	10	162
<b>Southern</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>532</b>
Galle	11	218	11	217	11	219	11	220	12	223	11	224	11	223	12	225
Matara	10	160	10	162	10	163	10	164	10	164	10	167	10	167	10	168
Hambantota	8	126	8	126	8	130	8	130	8	132	8	134	8	136	8	138
<b>Northern</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>241</b>
Jaffna	8	130	7	131	7	128	7	125	8	123	8	121	8	118	9	116
Kilinochchi	1	26	2	28	2	29	2	31	2	32	2	32	2	33	2	32
Mannar	1	28	2	29	2	28	2	29	2	29	2	27	2	27	2	27
Mullaitivu	3	12	1	20	1	23	2	26	2	28	2	28	2	28	2	28
Vavuniya	1	43	2	41	2	39	2	39	3	38	3	38	3	37	3	37
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>395</b>
Batticaloa	6	131	6	130	7	130	7	130	7	130	7	131	7	132	7	131
Ampara	9	155	9	156	9	158	9	159	9	161	9	161	9	162	9	165
Trincomalee	5	100	5	98	5	98	5	99	5	98	5	100	5	100	5	99
<b>North Western</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>509</b>
Kurunegala	20	313	20	317	20	319	20	323	20	329	20	334	20	337	20	341
Puttalam	7	160	7	159	8	160	7	163	8	164	8	168	8	168	8	168
<b>North Central</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>292</b>
Anuradhapura	11	176	11	179	11	184	11	187	12	189	12	193	12	199	12	202
Polonnaruwa	4	79	4	80	4	82	4	84	5	83	5	86	5	88	5	90
<b>Uva</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>291</b>
Badulla	12	182	12	184	13	183	13	183	13	185	13	186	13	186	14	185
Moneragala	6	95	6	95	6	95	6	97	6	98	6	101	6	103	7	105
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>393</b>
Ratnapura	11	209	11	207	12	209	12	210	12	215	13	218	13	219	13	223
Kegalle	10	159	10	160	10	162	11	165	11	168	11	168	11	168	12	170
<b>Total</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>3,940</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>3,973</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>4,004</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>4,037</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>4,079</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>4,130</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>4,143</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>4,166</b>

Note : Schools in Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts were temporarily closed at the census date (2009.06.01) in 2009.

Source : Ministry of Education

T : Teachers

P : Pupils

(a) Provisional

Table 13.9(A)

## Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2016

Numbers

Province / District	0 – 100	101 – 500	501 – 1,000	1,001 – 1,500	1,501 – 2,000	2,001 – 2,500	2,501 – 3,000	3,001 – 3,500	Above 3,500	Total
<b>Western</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1,360</b>
Colombo	41	164	85	37	23	16	9	10	20	405
Gampaha	59	249	116	48	23	21	7	6	7	536
Kalutara	101	190	64	27	15	8	4	3	7	419
<b>Central</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1,521</b>
Kandy	183	306	98	30	10	7	7	2	7	650
Matale	117	153	29	11	4	8	0	1	0	323
Nuwara Eliya	194	254	72	17	7	2	1	1	0	548
<b>Southern</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1,114</b>
Galle	115	200	56	22	14	6	7	2	9	431
Matara	102	167	55	14	10	7	3	3	2	363
Hambantota	85	160	41	20	5	0	4	1	4	320
<b>Northern</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>971</b>
Jaffna	172	204	39	16	3	4	1	0	0	439
Kilinochchi	31	51	19	2	0	1	0	0	0	104
Mannar	65	56	9	0	3	0	0	0	0	133
Mullaitivu	52	57	11	2	1	0	0	0	0	123
Vavuniya	91	65	11	1	1	2	0	1	0	172
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,106</b>
Batticaloa	103	167	63	10	6	7	1	0	0	357
Ampara	113	230	60	19	8	2	2	3	0	437
Trincomalee	93	159	45	8	2	5	0	0	0	312
<b>North Western</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1,259</b>
Kurunegala	268	450	100	24	20	9	10	3	6	890
Puttalam	59	208	63	20	12	3	1	0	3	369
<b>North Central</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>805</b>
Anuradhapura	176	272	74	14	9	5	1	2	4	557
Polonnaruwa	80	120	32	7	6	1	1	1	0	248
<b>Uva</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>895</b>
Badulla	204	291	74	14	6	6	4	0	2	601
Moneragala	81	145	51	9	5	2	1	0	0	294
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1,131</b>
Ratnapura	207	274	66	28	13	6	2	2	3	601
Kegalle	206	242	47	16	5	3	5	4	2	530
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,998</b>	<b>4,834</b>	<b>1,380</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>10,162</b>

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.9(B)

Government Schools by Size of Student Population – 2017<sup>(a)</sup>

Numbers

Province / District	0 – 100	101 – 500	501 – 1,000	1,001 – 1,500	1,501 – 2,000	2,001 – 2,500	2,501 – 3,000	3,001 – 3,500	Above 3,500	Total
<b>Western</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1,359</b>
Colombo	38	167	87	37	19	13	9	16	18	404
Gampaha	61	250	115	48	21	20	8	6	8	537
Kalutara	102	190	60	27	18	7	4	2	8	418
<b>Central</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1,519</b>
Kandy	186	305	90	32	12	8	7	1	8	649
Matale	115	153	29	10	6	7	0	1	0	321
Nuwara Eliya	202	246	74	19	4	2	2	0	0	549
<b>Southern</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1,112</b>
Galle	110	204	56	21	16	6	6	1	10	430
Matara	97	171	49	17	11	7	3	4	2	361
Hambantota	84	162	40	20	6	0	3	2	4	321
<b>Northern</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>997</b>
Jaffna	194	196	38	15	5	5	0	0	0	453
Kilinochchi	32	48	21	2	0	1	0	0	0	104
Mannar	68	57	9	1	2	0	0	0	0	137
Mullaitivu	50	58	13	1	1	0	0	0	0	123
Vavuniya	99	64	12	1	1	2	0	1	0	180
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,110</b>
Batticaloa	107	167	63	6	9	6	1		0	359
Ampara	119	223	59	20	8	3	2	4	0	438
Trincomalee	98	155	46	7	2	5	0	0	0	313
<b>North Western</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1,256</b>
Kurunegala	261	452	97	30	16	7	10	6	6	885
Puttalam	62	202	69	20	11	3	1	0	3	371
<b>North Central</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>812</b>
Anuradhapura	179	270	79	11	11	4	2	1	5	562
Polonnaruwa	75	123	35	8	6	1	1	1	0	250
<b>Uva</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>900</b>
Badulla	219	286	66	16	6	8	3	0	2	606
Moneragala	82	142	51	11	4	3	1	0	0	294
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1,129</b>
Ratnapura	200	270	72	28	15	2	6	3	2	598
Kegalle	206	244	45	17	5	2	3	6	3	531
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,046</b>	<b>4,805</b>	<b>1,375</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>10,194</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education



Table 13.10(A)

## Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment – 2016

Numbers

Province / District	Graduate	Trained	Untrained	Trainees	Other	Total
<b>Western</b>	<b>23,931</b>	<b>20,096</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>44,361</b>
Colombo	9,517	7,550	72	23	28	17,190
Gampaha	8,491	7,410	95	6	25	16,027
Kalutara	5,923	5,136	31	21	33	11,144
<b>Central</b>	<b>12,841</b>	<b>19,489</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>33,469</b>
Kandy	7,392	9,216	258	125	9	17,000
Matale	2,727	3,686	96	48	8	6,565
Nuwara Eliya	2,722	6,587	261	323	11	9,904
<b>Southern</b>	<b>12,791</b>	<b>15,922</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>29,027</b>
Galle	4,743	6,236	96	33	1	11,109
Matara	4,588	5,281	46	48	12	9,975
Hambantota	3,460	4,405	43	28	7	7,943
<b>Northern</b>	<b>6,183</b>	<b>9,661</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>16,559</b>
Jaffna	3,749	4,187	53	32	16	8,037
Kilinochchi	607	1,207	5	221	4	2,044
Mannar	569	1,279	50	35	9	1,942
Mullaitivu	503	1,162	17	92	81	1,855
Vavuniya	755	1,826	34	4	62	2,681
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>7,192</b>	<b>13,271</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>20,854</b>
Batticaloa	2,817	3,835	79	15	4	6,750
Ampara	2,883	5,913	92	32	22	8,942
Trincomalee	1,492	3,523	96	24	27	5,162
<b>North Western</b>	<b>11,798</b>	<b>15,564</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>27,805</b>
Kurunegala	8,614	10,846	253	35	16	19,764
Puttalam	3,184	4,718	101	22	16	8,041
<b>North Central</b>	<b>6,971</b>	<b>9,508</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>16,699</b>
Anuradhapura	4,841	7,021	61	29	52	12,004
Polonnaruwa	2,130	2,487	47	27	4	4,695
<b>Uva</b>	<b>7,562</b>	<b>11,219</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>19,801</b>
Badulla	4,832	7,820	229	343	168	13,392
Moneragala	2,730	3,399	141	100	39	6,409
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>10,455</b>	<b>13,127</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>23,980</b>
Ratnapura	5,113	7,383	65	121	3	12,685
Kegalle	5,342	5,744	105	100	4	11,295
<b>Total</b>	<b>99,724</b>	<b>127,857</b>	<b>2,426</b>	<b>1,887</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>232,555</b>

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.10(B)

Government School Teachers by Category of Appointment – 2017<sup>(a)</sup>

Numbers

Province / District	Graduate	Trained	Untrained	Trainees	Other	Total
<b>Western</b>	<b>25,263</b>	<b>20,103</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>45,825</b>
Colombo	9,917	7,646	94	13	70	17,740
Gampaha	9,143	7,278	102	26	30	16,579
Kalutara	6,203	5,179	65	11	48	11,506
<b>Central</b>	<b>13,548</b>	<b>19,424</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>34,058</b>
Kandy	7,976	9,153	309	94	22	17,554
Matale	2,695	3,699	131	40	6	6,571
Nuwara Eliya	2,877	6,572	250	218	16	9,933
<b>Southern</b>	<b>13,614</b>	<b>16,252</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>30,296</b>
Galle	5,067	6,242	147	40	14	11,510
Matara	4,743	5,469	68	46	13	10,339
Hambantota	3,804	4,541	70	27	5	8,447
<b>Northern</b>	<b>7,258</b>	<b>10,482</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>17,941</b>
Jaffna	4,371	4,486	44	1	17	8,919
Kilinochchi	694	1,417	11	1	–	2,123
Mannar	676	1,351	18	2	11	2,058
Mullaitivu	632	1,305	9	2	75	2,023
Vavuniya	885	1,923	9	–	1	2,818
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>7,631</b>	<b>13,843</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>21,810</b>
Batticaloa	2,978	3,994	54	12	4	7,042
Ampara	3,080	6,138	117	24	20	9,379
Trincomalee	1,573	3,711	71	14	20	5,389
<b>North Western</b>	<b>12,251</b>	<b>15,345</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>28,239</b>
Kurunegala	8,908	10,607	372	44	30	19,961
Puttalam	3,343	4,738	143	29	25	8,278
<b>North Central</b>	<b>7,597</b>	<b>9,542</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>17,440</b>
Anuradhapura	5,230	6,980	125	22	63	12,420
Polonnaruwa	2,367	2,562	61	24	6	5,020
<b>Uva</b>	<b>7,949</b>	<b>11,658</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>20,843</b>
Badulla	5,053	8,065	410	409	72	14,009
Moneragala	2,896	3,593	254	69	22	6,834
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>11,645</b>	<b>12,989</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>25,139</b>
Ratnapura	5,631	7,286	136	73	1	13,127
Kegalle	6,014	5,703	241	52	2	12,012
<b>Total</b>	<b>106,756</b>	<b>129,638</b>	<b>3,311</b>	<b>1,293</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>241,591</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.11

New Admissions in Government Schools – 2017<sup>(a)</sup>

Numbers

Province / District	Sinhala Medium			Tamil Medium			English Medium			All Students		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<b>Western</b>	<b>32,546</b>	<b>31,980</b>	<b>64,526</b>	<b>3,245</b>	<b>3,478</b>	<b>6,723</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>35,791</b>	<b>35,458</b>	<b>71,249</b>
Colombo	11,675	11,281	22,956	1,412	1,439	2,851	0	0	0	13,087	12,720	25,807
Gampaha	12,964	13,228	26,192	682	774	1,456	0	0	0	13,646	14,002	27,648
Kalutara	7,907	7,471	15,378	1,151	1,265	2,416	0	0	0	9,058	8,736	17,794
<b>Central</b>	<b>13,889</b>	<b>13,513</b>	<b>27,402</b>	<b>7,521</b>	<b>7,550</b>	<b>15,071</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>21,410</b>	<b>21,063</b>	<b>42,473</b>
Kandy	7,885	7,739	15,624	2,666	2,758	5,424	0	0	0	10,551	10,497	21,048
Matale	3,578	3,365	6,943	808	747	1,555	0	0	0	4,386	4,112	8,498
Nuwara Eliya	2,426	2,409	4,835	4,047	4,045	8,092	0	0	0	6,473	6,454	12,927
<b>Southern</b>	<b>20,468</b>	<b>19,698</b>	<b>40,166</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>1,157</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>21,028</b>	<b>20,295</b>	<b>41,323</b>
Galle	8,639	8,331	16,970	185	211	396	0	0	0	8,824	8,542	17,366
Matara	6,197	5,946	12,143	306	323	629	0	0	0	6,503	6,269	12,772
Hambantota	5,632	5,421	11,053	69	63	132	0	0	0	5,701	5,484	11,185
<b>Northern</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>8,213</b>	<b>7,971</b>	<b>16,184</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8,477</b>	<b>8,242</b>	<b>16,719</b>
Jaffna	0	0	0	4,127	4,007	8,134	0	0	0	4,127	4,007	8,134
Kilinochchi	0	0	0	905	915	1,820	0	0	0	905	915	1,820
Mannar	0	0	0	900	889	1,789	0	0	0	900	889	1,789
Mullaitivu	101	97	198	932	853	1,785	0	0	0	1,033	950	1,983
Vavuniya	163	174	337	1,349	1,307	2,656	0	0	0	1,512	1,481	2,993
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>3,475</b>	<b>3,452</b>	<b>6,927</b>	<b>12,041</b>	<b>11,664</b>	<b>23,705</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15,516</b>	<b>15,116</b>	<b>30,632</b>
Batticaloa	26	18	44	4,959	4,732	9,691	0	0	0	4,985	4,750	9,735
Ampara	2,451	2,415	4,866	4,280	4,072	8,352	0	0	0	6,731	6,487	13,218
Trincomalee	998	1,019	2,017	2,802	2,860	5,662	0	0	0	3,800	3,879	7,679
<b>North Western</b>	<b>17,949</b>	<b>17,106</b>	<b>35,055</b>	<b>2,811</b>	<b>2,776</b>	<b>5,587</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20,760</b>	<b>19,882</b>	<b>40,642</b>
Kurunegala	12,712	12,187	24,899	1,062	1,019	2,081	0	0	0	13,774	13,206	26,980
Puttalam	5,237	4,919	10,156	1,749	1,757	3,506	0	0	0	6,986	6,676	13,662
<b>North Central</b>	<b>11,479</b>	<b>11,220</b>	<b>22,699</b>	<b>1,046</b>	<b>1,036</b>	<b>2,082</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12,525</b>	<b>12,256</b>	<b>24,781</b>
Anuradhapura	7,983	7,796	15,779	648	661	1,309	0	0	0	8,631	8,457	17,088
Polonnaruwa	3,496	3,424	6,920	398	375	773	0	0	0	3,894	3,799	7,693
<b>Uva</b>	<b>9,670</b>	<b>9,327</b>	<b>18,997</b>	<b>2,155</b>	<b>2,196</b>	<b>4,351</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11,825</b>	<b>11,523</b>	<b>23,348</b>
Badulla	5,159	4,980	10,139	1,934	1,960	3,894	0	0	0	7,093	6,940	14,033
Moneragala	4,511	4,347	8,858	221	236	457	0	0	0	4,732	4,583	9,315
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>13,736</b>	<b>13,387</b>	<b>27,123</b>	<b>1,943</b>	<b>1,902</b>	<b>3,845</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15,679</b>	<b>15,289</b>	<b>30,968</b>
Ratnapura	8,163	7,935	16,098	899	868	1,767	0	0	0	9,062	8,803	17,865
Kegalle	5,573	5,452	11,025	1,044	1,034	2,078	0	0	0	6,617	6,486	13,103
<b>Total</b>	<b>123,476</b>	<b>119,954</b>	<b>243,430</b>	<b>39,535</b>	<b>39,170</b>	<b>78,705</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>163,011</b>	<b>159,124</b>	<b>322,135</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.12

## Government Schools by Type, Pupils and Teachers – 2016 &amp; 2017

Types of Schools having classes	Schools		Pupils		Teachers		Pupils per Teacher
	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	No.	Percentage	
<b>Year 2016</b>							
GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	1,016	10.0	1,626,565	39.3	76,012	32.7	21.4
GCE (A/L) Arts/Commerce (Other than Science) (1C)	1,805	17.8	1,034,743	25.0	60,001	25.8	17.2
Upto year 11 (Type 2)	3,408	33.5	826,255	19.9	61,586	26.5	13.4
From years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	3,933	38.7	655,767	15.8	34,956	15.0	18.8
<b>All Government Schools</b>	<b>10,162</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,143,330</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>232,555</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>
<b>Year 2017<sup>(a)</sup></b>							
GCE (A/L) Science (1AB)	1,029	10.1	1,657,886	39.8	80,520	33.3	20.6
GCE (A/L) Arts/Commerce (Other than Science) (1C)	1,818	17.8	1,033,277	24.8	62,052	25.7	16.7
Upto year 11 (Type 2)	3,287	32.2	793,746	19.1	61,593	25.5	12.9
From years 1 to 5 or years 1 to 8 (Type 3)	4,060	39.8	681,055	16.3	37,426	15.5	18.2
<b>All Government Schools</b>	<b>10,194</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,165,964</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>241,591</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>68.4</b>

(a) Provisional

Source : Ministry of Education

Table 13.13

Performance of Candidates – GCE (O/L)<sup>(a)</sup> and GCE (A/L) – 2012 - 2017

Item	Numbers					
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
School candidates sat for GCE (O/L)	294,338	287,040	277,414	290,929	286,251	312,464
Percentage of qualifying for GCE (A/L)	62.39	64.21	66.55	67.15	69.94	71.03
All candidates sat for GCE (O/L)	312,832	308,054	298,549	314,635	293,218	326,424
Percentage of qualifying for GCE (A/L)	60.87	62.42	64.51	64.81	69.68	70.11
School candidates sat for GCE (A/L)	196,954	209,906	207,304	210,340	211,865	206,630
School candidates qualifying to enter University	124,434	122,913	126,971	131,137	134,238	136,421
Percentage of qualifying to enter University	63.18	58.56	61.25	62.35	63.36	66.02
All candidates sat for GCE (A/L)	233,632	246,680	247,376	255,191	258,193	253,330
All candidates qualifying to enter University	144,819	143,695	149,489	155,447	160,520	163,104
Percentage of qualifying to enter University	61.99	58.25	60.43	60.91	62.17	64.38

(a) 5 or more subjects.

Source : Department of Examinations

Table 13.14

**GCE (O/L) Examination – 2014 - 2017**  
**Performance of School Candidates**

Province	2014			2015			2016			2017		
	No. Sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. Sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. Sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)		No. Sat (5 or more subjects)	Qualified for GCE (A/L)	
		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%
Western	71,981	50,112	69.62	76,264	54,023	70.84	75,414	54,994	72.92	81,560	59,484	72.93
Central	37,148	23,488	63.23	37,557	24,134	64.26	37,665	25,932	68.85	41,114	28,501	69.32
Southern	35,658	25,234	70.77	36,586	26,735	73.07	34,994	26,828	76.66	37,539	29,162	77.68
Northern	16,919	10,268	60.69	19,400	11,113	57.28	17,413	10,562	60.66	19,877	12,490	62.84
Eastern	21,331	13,898	65.15	22,807	14,169	62.13	23,744	14,617	61.56	25,599	16,927	66.12
North Western	31,609	21,598	68.33	33,473	22,687	67.78	33,833	23,896	70.63	36,330	26,441	72.78
North Central	17,883	11,227	62.78	17,980	11,584	64.43	19,041	12,632	66.34	20,908	14,177	67.81
Uva	19,066	11,814	61.96	20,042	12,708	63.41	18,558	12,630	68.06	20,947	14,089	67.26
Sabaragamuwa	25,819	16,982	65.77	26,820	18,205	67.88	25,589	18,117	70.80	28,590	20,685	72.35
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>277,414</b>	<b>184,621</b>	<b>66.55</b>	<b>290,929</b>	<b>195,358</b>	<b>67.15</b>	<b>286,251</b>	<b>200,208</b>	<b>69.94</b>	<b>312,464</b>	<b>221,956</b>	<b>71.03</b>

Source : Department of Examinations

Table 13.15

**GCE (A/L) Examination – 2014 - 2017**  
**Performance of School Candidates**

Province	2014			2015			2016			2017		
	No. Sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. Sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. Sat	Qualified for University Entrance		No. Sat	Qualified for University Entrance	
		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%		No.	%
Western	55,376	33,330	60.19	56,521	35,516	62.84	57,254	36,860	64.38	55,573	36,898	66.40
Central	25,975	15,547	59.85	26,046	15,967	61.30	26,654	16,524	61.99	26,633	17,509	65.74
Southern	30,083	18,707	62.18	29,945	18,668	62.34	29,620	18,894	63.79	29,581	19,367	65.47
Northern	12,330	7,910	64.15	12,684	8,274	65.23	12,327	7,955	64.53	11,591	7,925	68.37
Eastern	14,267	8,817	61.80	14,658	9,043	61.69	14,979	9,292	62.03	14,551	9,089	62.46
North Western	23,404	13,977	59.72	24,032	14,455	60.15	23,833	14,661	61.52	22,929	15,257	66.54
North Central	11,775	6,961	59.12	11,910	7,094	59.56	12,307	7,294	59.27	12,130	7,643	63.01
Uva	13,764	8,523	61.92	14,093	8,852	62.81	14,393	9,110	63.29	13,613	9,157	67.27
Sabaragamuwa	20,330	13,199	64.92	20,451	13,268	64.88	20,498	13,648	66.58	20,029	13,576	67.78
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>207,304</b>	<b>126,971</b>	<b>61.25</b>	<b>210,340</b>	<b>131,137</b>	<b>62.35</b>	<b>211,865</b>	<b>134,238</b>	<b>63.36</b>	<b>206,630</b>	<b>136,421</b>	<b>66.02</b>

Source : Department of Examinations

Table 13.16

University Education<sup>(a)</sup> 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
No. of Universities	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
No. of other Higher Educational Institutions <sup>(c)</sup>	17	17	17	17	17	18	18	18	18	19
No. of Students (Undergraduates)	79,644	82,375	86,216	92,572	88,713 <sup>(d)</sup>	97,119	104,455	109,182	110,287	116,388
University	66,891	68,768	70,477	74,440	70,222	77,126	80,222	83,778	84,451	88,855
Institutes	2,600	2,703	2,921	3,217	3,073	3,254	3,317	3,307	3,290	3,389
Open University	10,153	10,904	12,818	14,915	15,418	16,739	20,916	22,097	22,546	24,144
No. of Lecturers	4,281	4,419	4,341	4,513	4,718	4,921	5,024	5,199	5,440	5,498
University	3,836	3,938	3,865	4,021	4,223	4,411	4,502	4,661	4,863	4,962
Institutes	192	204	211	217	219	221	234	242	268	280
Open University	253	277	265	275	276	289	288	296	309	256
New Admissions for basic Degrees <sup>(e)</sup>	20,069	20,846	21,547	22,016	28,908 <sup>(f)(g)</sup>	24,198 <sup>(h)</sup>	25,200	25,676	29,083	30,668
No. Graduated <sup>(i)</sup>	12,958	13,952	13,042	16,686	11,614 <sup>(j)</sup>	20,839	29,243	29,545	28,808	30,001
Arts & Oriental Studies										
– B.A./B.A. Special	4,012	4,830	4,432	6,940	5,330	9,156	14,651	16,387	14,082	14,672
Commerce & Mgt. Studies										
– B.Sc./B.Com./B.B.A.	2,547	2,705	2,704	2,791	1,992	4,159	5,982	5,152	5,630	5,860
Law L.L.B.	345	425	392	348	445	454	496	337	414	431
Science B.Sc. <sup>(k)</sup>	2,342	2,573	2,028	2,651	1,443	3,180	2,740	2,711	3,027	3,020
Engineering B.Sc. (Eng.)	1,114	1,157	1,307	1,346	167	1,507	1,438	1,344	1,617	1,677
Medicine M.B.B.S.	1,294	943	797	1,061	800	547	1,209	1,145	1,135	1,157
Dental Surgery B.D.S.	125	71	64	65	20	73	68	79	91	97
Agriculture B.Sc.	510	513	540	595	515	727	867	710	799	952
Veterinary Science B.V. Sc.	80	39	60	58	54	59	57	69	73	87
Architecture and Quantity Surveying B.Sc.	116	200	118	211	150	201	214	77	224	232
Computer Science/IT/ICT/MIT	303	382	392	439	561	644	947	1,043	946	992
Indigenous Medicine	170	114	208	181	137	132	175	227	169	181
Paramedical Studies	–	–	–	–	–	–	399	264	601	643
Expenditure on Higher Education, Rs.Mn. <sup>(l)</sup>	13,825	13,692	15,018	19,700	21,806	27,838	36,937	40,583	48,914	40,327
Capital Expenditure	3,233	2,648	2,666	3,788	4,941	6,183	11,200	9,735	14,719	10,478
Recurrent Expenditure	10,592	11,044	12,352	14,307	16,865	21,655	25,737	30,848	34,195	29,849

Source : University Grants Commission

- (a) Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and higher educational institutes established under the Universities Act. In addition, there are universities established under various other acts of Parliament, such as Buddhasravaka Bhikshu University, Buddhist and Pali University of Sri Lanka, General Sir John Kothalawala Defence University and University of Vocational Technology.
- (b) Provisional
- (c) Includes postgraduate institutes and higher educational institutions which are under UGC. Out of these institutions only 4 institutions namely Institute of Indigenous Medicine, University of Colombo School of Computing, Gampaha Wickramarachchi Ayurveda Institute and Swamy Vipulananda Institute of Aesthetic Studies admit students for undergraduate programmes under the UGC intake.
- (d) In year 2012, student enrolment has been decreased compared to the year 2011 due to new intake (2011 A/L) of students was not admitted. However, the decrease is not significant as the final exams and academic terms of some universities were not completed due to Academic and Non-Academic strikes in 2012.
- (e) Excluding the Open University of Sri Lanka and external degree courses.
- (f) Including 5,182 students admitted in addition to the normal intake due to court cases filed before the Supreme Court challenging the methodology used to calculate the Z-score.
- (g) Admission in 2012 includes the intake from the 2011 GCE (A/L) but has been admitted only in 2013, while the admissions in 2013 shows the undergraduates admitted in the First Quarter of 2014.
- (h) Shows the number of undergraduates admitted in 1<sup>st</sup> Quarter of 2014 which is relevant to the year 2013 [intake of GCE (A/L) – 2012].
- (i) Includes External & Open University also.
- (j) Number graduated has been decreased in 2012 as final exams were not been held in several faculties due to Academic and Non-Academic strikes in 2012.
- (k) From 2007 onwards, Food Science graduates are included under B.Sc. Science.
- (l) Total expenditure on University Education provides actual expenditure including generated income and other projects for the year 2016 while 2017 figures are provisional and are based on only the government grant released to HEIs.

Table 13.17

**Eligibility, Admission and Enrollment of Students for University Education<sup>(a)</sup>  
Academic Year 2011/12 – 2016/17**

		2011 / 2012			2012 / 2013			2013 / 2014		
		Eligible <sup>(b)</sup>	Admitted	%	Eligible <sup>(b)</sup>	Admitted	%	Eligible <sup>(b)</sup>	Admitted	%
Arts	Male	19,818	2,075	10.5	17,408	1,539	8.8	16,943	1,589	9.4
	Female	56,020	8,222	14.7	51,695	6,456	12.5	51,352	6,638	12.9
	Total	75,838	10,297	13.6	69,103	7,995	11.6	68,295	8,227	12.1
Commerce	Male	13,199	2,418	18.3	18,179	2,063	11.3	16,332	2,085	12.8
	Female	17,714	3,324	18.8	22,353	2,903	13.0	21,412	3,140	14.7
	Total	30,913	5,742	18.6	40,532	4,966	12.3	37,744	5,225	13.8
Science	Male	15,818	6,429	40.6	15,292	5,178	33.9	16,599	5,796	34.9
	Female	18,411	6,396	34.7	19,166	5,994	31.3	20,118	5,860	29.1
	Total	34,229	12,825	37.5	34,458	11,172	32.4	36,717	11,656	31.8
Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Male	106	12	11.3	192	25	13.0	309	36	11.7
	Female	325	32	9.8	531	40	7.5	675	56	8.3
	Total	431	44	10.2	723	65	9.0	984	92	9.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>48,941</b>	<b>10,934</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>51,071</b>	<b>8,805</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>50,183</b>	<b>9,506</b>	<b>18.9</b>
	<b>Female</b>	<b>92,470</b>	<b>17,974</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>93,745</b>	<b>15,393</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>93,557</b>	<b>15,694</b>	<b>16.8</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>141,411</b>	<b>28,908</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>144,816</b>	<b>24,198</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>143,740</b>	<b>25,200</b>	<b>17.5</b>

		2014 / 2015			2015 / 2016			2016 / 2017		
		Eligible <sup>(b)</sup>	Admitted <sup>(d)</sup>	%	Eligible <sup>(b)</sup>	Admitted <sup>(e)</sup>	%	Eligible <sup>(b)</sup>	Admitted <sup>(f)</sup>	%
Arts	Male	17,078	1,577	9.2	15,709	1,756	11.2	14,798	1,676	11.3
	Female	51,487	7,040	13.7	49,802	8,135	16.3	49,420	7,742	15.7
	Total	68,565	8,617	12.6	65,511	9,891	15.1	64,218	9,418	14.7
Commerce	Male	17,505	2,043	11.7	16,868	2,010	11.9	15,480	2,053	13.3
	Female	23,097	3,256	14.1	24,050	3,431	14.3	23,288	3,740	16.1
	Total	40,602	5,299	13.1	40,918	5,441	13.3	38,768	5,793	14.9
Science	Male	17,561	6,036	34.4	17,774	5,797	32.6	19,197	6,441	33.6
	Female	21,492	5,567	25.9	22,912	5,865	25.6	24,890	6,614	26.6
	Total	39,053	11,603	29.7	40,686	11,662	28.7	44,087	13,055	29.6
Engineering Technology <sup>(g)</sup>	Male	–	–	–	3,214	870	27.1	5,775	1,032	17.9
	Female	–	–	–	733	260	35.5	936	183	19.6
	Total	–	–	–	3,947	1,130	28.6	6,711	1,215	18.1
Biosystem Technology <sup>(g)</sup>	Male	–	–	–	661	138	20.9	1,242	172	13.9
	Female	–	–	–	2,245	583	26.0	3,471	685	19.7
	Total	–	–	–	2,906	721	24.8	4,713	857	18.2
Other <sup>(c)</sup>	Male	435	51	11.7	565	130	23.0	851	182	21.4
	Female	917	73	8.0	1,017	80	7.9	1,169	142	12.2
	Total	1,352	124	9.2	1,582	210	13.3	2,020	324	16.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>52,579</b>	<b>9,707</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>54,791</b>	<b>10,701</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>57,343</b>	<b>11,556</b>	<b>20.2</b>
	<b>Female</b>	<b>96,993</b>	<b>15,936</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>100,759</b>	<b>18,354</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>103,174</b>	<b>19,106</b>	<b>18.5</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>149,572</b>	<b>25,643</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>155,550</b>	<b>29,055</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>160,517</b>	<b>30,662</b>	<b>19.1</b>

Note : Undergraduate enrollment is based on the calendar year and admission is based on academic years relevant to their GCE (A/L) Examinations.

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

(b) 'Eligible' refers to all the candidates who attained the minimum requirements laid down by the UGC for admission to the Universities at the GCE (A/L) examination.

(c) 'Other' refers to the odd subject combinations introduced from GCE (A/L) 2011.

(d) Excludes 33 students who admitted under foreign intake and teachers intake.

(e) Excludes 28 students who admitted under foreign intake and teachers intake.

(f) Excludes 6 students who admitted under foreign intake and teachers intake.

(g) The Technology Stream are offered from academic year 2015/2016.

Table 13.18

**University Admissions by Province and District  
Academic Year 2009/10 – 2016/17**

Province / District	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17
<b>Western</b>	<b>5,512</b>	<b>5,517</b>	<b>7,147</b>	<b>6,466</b>	<b>6,863</b>	<b>6,869</b>	<b>7,571</b>	<b>8,248</b>
Colombo	2,861	2,874	3,410	3,139	3,322	3,252	3,605	3,994
Gampaha	1,627	1,618	2,187	1,969	2,172	2,206	2,475	2,662
Kalutara	1,024	1,025	1,550	1,358	1,369	1,411	1,491	1,592
<b>Central</b>	<b>2,111</b>	<b>2,123</b>	<b>2,794</b>	<b>2,494</b>	<b>2,512</b>	<b>2,548</b>	<b>2,770</b>	<b>3,224</b>
Kandy	1,290	1,311	1,671	1,517	1,532	1,579	1,656	1,892
Matale	357	322	504	446	421	421	457	555
Nuwara Eliya	464	490	619	531	559	548	657	777
<b>Southern</b>	<b>3,553</b>	<b>3,497</b>	<b>4,503</b>	<b>3,754</b>	<b>4,047</b>	<b>4,042</b>	<b>3,898</b>	<b>4,525</b>
Galle	1,585	1,543	2,055	1,512	1,776	1,865	1,606	1,924
Matara	1,243	1,228	1,464	1,390	1,402	1,310	1,359	1,575
Hambantota	725	726	984	852	869	867	933	1,026
<b>Northern</b>	<b>1,532</b>	<b>1,526</b>	<b>2,139</b>	<b>1,576</b>	<b>1,567</b>	<b>1,589</b>	<b>1,851</b>	<b>2,039</b>
Jaffna	967	885	1,265	881	902	950	1,121	1,190
Kilinochchi	98	168	203	153	165	146	164	209
Mannar	141	138	207	163	151	143	171	198
Mullaitivu	230	195	196	158	151	139	157	179
Vavuniya	96	140	268	221	198	211	238	263
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>1,308</b>	<b>1,364</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>1,597</b>	<b>1,676</b>	<b>1,667</b>	<b>2,086</b>	<b>2,307</b>
Batticaloa	467	456	642	515	542	572	717	785
Ampara	565	609	819	705	709	699	859	939
Trincomalee	276	299	422	377	425	396	510	583
<b>North Western</b>	<b>2,226</b>	<b>2,189</b>	<b>2,958</b>	<b>2,447</b>	<b>2,457</b>	<b>2,520</b>	<b>2,761</b>	<b>3,142</b>
Kurunegala	1,640	1,600	2,154	1,755	1,767	1,804	1,934	2,198
Puttalam	586	589	804	692	690	716	827	944
<b>North Central</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>1,374</b>	<b>1,186</b>	<b>1,294</b>	<b>1,327</b>	<b>1,472</b>	<b>1,554</b>
Anuradhapura	619	714	972	830	935	966	1,054	1,097
Polonnaruwa	260	278	402	356	359	361	418	457
<b>Uva</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>1,034</b>	<b>1,526</b>	<b>1,271</b>	<b>1,388</b>	<b>1,380</b>	<b>1,558</b>	<b>1,770</b>
Badulla	647	674	985	812	898	898	1,063	1,170
Moneragala	358	360	541	459	490	482	495	600
<b>Sabaragamuwa</b>	<b>1,985</b>	<b>2,032</b>	<b>2,620</b>	<b>2,152</b>	<b>2,376</b>	<b>2,401</b>	<b>2,574</b>	<b>2,887</b>
Ratnapura	1,169	1,178	1,488	1,242	1,375	1,368	1,465	1,168
Kegalle	816	854	1,132	910	1,001	1,033	1,109	1,719
<b>Special Additional Intake<sup>(a)</sup></b>	<b>1,436</b>	<b>1,742<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>1,964</b>	<b>1,255</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>2,542</b>	<b>972</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,547</b>	<b>22,016</b>	<b>28,908</b>	<b>24,198</b>	<b>25,200</b>	<b>25,676</b>	<b>29,083</b>	<b>30,668</b>

Note : Information given herein are only with regard to universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) 'Special and Additional Intake' refers to the students admitted on the basis of Special Categories such as blind and differently abled, excelled in fields other than studies, armed forces, foreign, teachers, etc., on the recommendation of the Appeals Committee and the Additional Intake, for special subjects such as Japanese, English, History, etc., where district has not been taken into account for selection.

(b) Students admitted under Supplementary Intake are added to this.



Table 13.19(A)

## University Admissions by Academic Stream and District – Academic Year 2015/16

District	Arts <sup>(a)</sup>		Management and Commerce		Law		Science <sup>(b)</sup>		Medicine		Veterinary Science		Dentistry	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Colombo	320	53	616	322	33	22	525	304	137	77	14	5	21	5
Gampaha	508	49	256	317	17	21	181	297	38	76	0	4	0	4
Kalutara	383	25	145	167	8	11	126	159	23	41	0	2	0	3
Kandy	340	42	106	191	9	13	200	187	35	46	2	3	0	3
Matale	101	16	16	69	1	5	12	66	4	16	0	1	0	1
Nuwara Eliya	133	27	24	120	1	8	3	111	1	29	0	2	0	2
Galle	394	24	111	151	9	10	182	139	45	35	8	2	5	2
Matara	299	29	99	114	5	8	150	105	35	27	3	2	2	2
Hambantota	263	13	36	103	6	7	73	100	20	25	1	2	0	2
Jaffna	306	39	30	104	4	7	64	113	27	29	0	3	0	2
Kilinochchi	38	12	0	25	0	1	0	28	0	5	0	1	0	1
Mannar	28	11	6	23	1	1	0	34	1	5	0	1	0	1
Mullaitivu	46	10	0	20	0	1	0	27	0	4	0	1	0	1
Vavuniya	54	13	8	34	0	2	0	37	8	7	0	1	0	1
Batticaloa	259	38	10	87	2	6	7	86	15	21	0	1	0	1
Ampara	278	47	25	111	1	8	15	103	9	27	0	2	0	2
Trincomalee	177	27	9	67	1	4	4	63	8	16	0	1	0	1
Kurunegala	566	37	97	224	5	15	135	210	31	54	0	4	0	3
Puttalam	232	18	28	128	3	9	20	118	9	31	0	2	0	2
Anuradhapura	331	23	56	147	10	10	6	139	8	35	0	2	0	2
Polonnaruwa	88	10	15	71	0	5	4	67	2	17	0	1	0	1
Badulla	275	33	52	139	5	9	49	143	8	33	0	2	0	2
Moneragala	144	12	26	79	1	5	3	74	1	19	0	1	0	1
Ratnapura	346	32	137	182	10	12	89	173	17	45	0	3	0	3
Kegalle	347	24	71	116	6	8	81	110	12	28	0	2	0	2
Special and Additional Intake <sup>(c)</sup>	0	2,221	0	85	0	2	0	89	0	24	0	2	0	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,256</b>	<b>2,885</b>	<b>1,979</b>	<b>3,196</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>1,929</b>	<b>3,082</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>53</b>

District	Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture/ Quan. Surveying <sup>(d)</sup>		Computer Science <sup>(e)</sup>		Other Courses <sup>(f)</sup>		Total		Total Admissions
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	
Colombo	82	83	193	109	43	24	137	90	204	186	2,325	1,280	3,605
Gampaha	36	84	52	107	11	21	36	87	90	183	1,225	1,250	2,475
Kalutara	40	43	23	57	3	13	11	46	63	99	825	666	1,491
Kandy	58	51	44	65	12	23	18	55	40	113	864	792	1,656
Matale	5	21	3	24	1	5	2	20	27	41	172	285	457
Nuwara Eliya	1	31	5	41	0	7	4	30	8	69	180	477	657
Galle	41	40	73	50	17	11	62	41	70	84	1,017	589	1,606
Matara	54	29	71	38	15	7	47	29	123	66	903	456	1,359
Hambantota	27	27	28	35	6	5	25	28	44	57	529	404	933
Jaffna	35	35	60	35	7	9	58	29	73	52	664	457	1,121
Kilinochchi	0	13	0	8	0	3	0	10	3	16	41	123	164
Mannar	0	14	0	7	0	3	4	11	5	15	45	126	171
Mullaitivu	0	13	0	7	0	3	0	10	0	14	46	111	157
Vavuniya	2	14	3	11	0	3	1	13	6	20	82	156	238
Batticaloa	4	25	10	30	0	7	13	26	22	47	342	375	717
Ampara	9	29	4	37	1	6	21	27	35	62	398	461	859
Trincomalee	4	21	5	23	0	4	8	18	11	38	227	283	510
Kurunegala	51	57	50	76	5	15	35	61	73	130	1,048	886	1,934
Puttalam	4	32	7	43	3	6	1	30	26	75	333	494	827
Anuradhapura	9	40	9	50	1	7	4	40	41	84	475	579	1,054
Polonnaruwa	3	22	1	24	0	4	1	19	23	40	137	281	418
Badulla	9	38	19	46	2	16	14	38	50	81	483	580	1,063
Moneragala	0	22	3	27	0	4	3	20	7	43	188	307	495
Ratnapura	25	46	17	62	2	11	18	46	83	106	744	721	1,465
Kegalle	40	29	11	39	2	12	22	30	48	69	640	469	1,109
Special and Additional Intake <sup>(c)</sup>	0	33	0	24	0	6	0	22	0	31	0	2,542	2,542
<b>Total</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>1,075</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>1,175</b>	<b>1,821</b>	<b>13,933</b>	<b>15,150</b>	<b>29,083</b>

(Contd.)

A – Merit B – Other (students admitted under district quota and underprivileged district quota)

Note : Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) 1. Arts – Arts / Social Science and Humanities, Mass Media / Visual and performing Arts.

2. Admission to Arts degree programme is purely on merit however, policy ensures the number selected from each district to be not less than the number admitted in 1993/94 or 2002/03, whichever is greater. This adjustment is shown under the Other Courses category.

(b) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Food Sciences, Fisheries &amp; Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.

(c) "Special &amp; Additional Intake" refers to the students admitted on the basis of Special Categories such as Blind and Differently abled, excelled in fields other than Studies, Armed Forces, Foreign, Teachers, etc., on the recommendation of the Appeals Committee and Additional Intakes for special subjects in Arts such as Japanese, English, History, etc.

(d) Includes all other courses conducted in the Architecture Faculty such as Design, Town &amp; Country Planning, Landscape Architecture and Facilities Management.

(e) Includes the Management &amp; Information Technology, Information Technology, Information &amp; Communication Technology, Information Technology &amp; Management, Computation &amp; Management, Business Information Systems, etc.

(f) Other Courses – Fashion Design/Transport &amp; Logistic Management, Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies. Paramedical Studies includes Nursing, Pharmacy, Medical Laboratories Sciences, Radiography, Physiotherapy and Speech &amp; Hearing Sciences.

Table 13.19 (B)

## University Admissions by Academic Stream and District – Academic Year 2016/17

District	Arts <sup>(a)</sup>		Management and Commerce		Law		Science <sup>(b)</sup>		Medicine		Veterinary Science		Dentistry	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Colombo	476	54	603	352	39	22	614	353	139	81	12	5	16	6
Gampaha	530	50	268	340	10	21	217	349	29	79	0	4	0	4
Kalutara	426	27	105	183	8	11	156	187	25	42	0	2	0	2
Kandy	439	47	111	209	7	13	208	216	34	48	5	3	0	3
Matale	132	21	33	76	0	5	16	75	3	17	0	1	0	1
Nuwara Eliya	184	23	34	132	1	8	5	130	0	30	0	2	0	2
Galle	509	24	185	161	13	10	197	165	53	37	7	2	10	2
Matara	360	22	110	123	8	8	203	122	44	28	5	2	2	2
Hambantota	272	13	39	113	4	7	102	114	16	26	0	2	0	2
Jaffna	295	44	28	114	0	7	66	114	28	29	0	3	0	2
Kilinochchi	63	12	4	26	0	1	0	30	2	5	0	1	0	1
Mannar	53	12	1	25	2	1	0	36	1	5	0	1	0	1
Mullaitivu	51	13	2	24	0	1	0	29	1	4	0	1	0	1
Vavuniya	55	15	10	37	1	2	2	39	10	7	0	1	0	1
Batticaloa	251	32	24	97	4	6	13	99	7	22	0	1	0	1
Ampara	292	49	22	123	0	8	24	121	7	28	0	2	0	2
Trincomalee	203	28	13	73	2	4	1	72	5	16	0	1	0	1
Kurunegala	673	44	142	247	6	15	136	250	38	56	0	3	0	3
Puttalam	280	27	50	139	6	9	12	140	5	33	0	2	0	2
Anuradhapura	294	28	58	161	2	10	17	161	7	37	0	2	0	2
Polonnaruwa	97	10	29	77	1	5	0	76	1	17	0	1	0	1
Badulla	308	43	39	155	5	9	70	155	12	35	0	2	0	2
Moneragala	181	10	49	86	3	5	4	86	0	19	0	1	0	1
Ratnapura	471	33	127	199	9	12	110	205	40	46	0	3	0	3
Kegalle	376	28	79	126	7	8	87	127	7	29	0	2	0	2
Special and Additional Intake <sup>(c)</sup>	0	722	0	55	0	2	0	86	0	16	0	1	0	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,271</b>	<b>1,431</b>	<b>2,165</b>	<b>3,453</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>2,260</b>	<b>3,537</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>52</b>

District	Agriculture		Engineering		Architecture/Quan. Surveying <sup>(d)</sup>		Computer Science <sup>(e)</sup>		Other Courses <sup>(f)</sup>		Total		Total Admissions
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	
Colombo	80	90	208	110	54	35	159	99	167	220	2,567	1,427	3,994
Gampaha	29	91	42	109	9	22	32	96	119	212	1,285	1,377	2,662
Kalutara	34	46	27	58	5	13	15	50	55	115	856	736	1,592
Kandy	62	54	59	67	15	22	28	60	48	134	1,016	876	1,892
Matale	6	22	11	24	0	6	4	22	34	46	239	316	555
Nuwara Eliya	4	34	2	42	1	8	4	33	17	81	252	525	777
Galle	64	42	62	51	13	16	65	45	90	101	1,268	656	1,924
Matara	54	31	70	39	12	9	68	33	144	76	1,080	495	1,575
Hambantota	20	29	30	36	2	6	34	31	63	65	582	444	1,026
Jaffna	52	36	58	36	14	7	56	30	112	59	709	481	1,190
Kilinochchi	2	13	1	8	0	3	0	11	9	17	81	128	209
Mannar	1	14	0	8	0	4	1	10	7	15	66	132	198
Mullaitivu	0	13	1	7	0	3	0	10	3	15	58	121	179
Vavuniya	4	14	4	12	0	4	0	14	7	24	93	170	263
Batticaloa	7	25	9	31	0	5	17	28	51	55	383	402	785
Ampara	11	31	8	39	2	7	26	30	35	72	427	512	939
Trincomalee	4	22	5	23	2	6	6	20	30	46	271	312	583
Kurunegala	43	61	49	77	3	21	22	68	92	149	1,204	994	2,198
Puttalam	5	35	5	45	0	7	3	33	19	87	385	559	944
Anuradhapura	21	42	2	51	0	7	12	44	41	98	454	643	1,097
Polonnaruwa	1	22	2	25	1	4	1	21	17	48	150	307	457
Badulla	12	40	19	47	0	8	12	44	60	93	537	633	1,170
Moneragala	1	23	3	28	0	5	6	22	17	50	264	336	600
Ratnapura	33	50	19	64	0	8	26	49	87	125	922	797	1,719
Kegalle	26	31	14	40	3	10	10	35	44	77	653	515	1,168
Special and Additional Intake <sup>(c)</sup>	0	22	0	21	0	4	0	17	0	24	0	972	972
<b>Total</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>1,098</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>1,368</b>	<b>2,104</b>	<b>15,802</b>	<b>14,866</b>	<b>30,668</b>

A – Merit B – Other (students admitted under district quota and underprivileged district quota)

Source : University Grants Commission

Note : Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

(a) 1. Arts – Arts / Social Science and Humanities, Mass Media / Visual and performing Arts.

2. Admission to Arts degree programme is purely on merit however, policy ensures the number selected from each district to be not less than the number admitted in 1993/94 or 2002/03, whichever is greater. This adjustment is shown under the Other Courses category.

(b) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Food Sciences, Fisheries &amp; Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.

(c) "Special &amp; Additional Intake" refers to the students admitted on the basis of Special Categories such as Blind and Differently abled, excelled in fields other than Studies, Armed Forces, Foreign, Teachers, etc., on the recommendation of the Appeals Committee and Additional Intakes for special subjects in Arts such as Japanese, English, History, etc.

(d) Includes all other courses conducted in the Architecture Faculty such as Design, Town &amp; Country Planning, Landscape Architecture and Facilities Management.

(e) Includes the Management &amp; Information Technology, Information Technology, Information &amp; Communication Technology, Information Technology &amp; Management, Computation &amp; Management, Business Information Systems, etc.

(f) Other Courses – Fashion Design/Transport &amp; Logistic Management, Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies. Paramedical Studies includes Nursing, Pharmacy, Medical Laboratories Sciences, Radiography, Physiotherapy and Speech &amp; Hearing Sciences.

Table 13.20

**University Admissions by Academic Stream and Ethnicity  
Academic Year 2013/2014 – 2016/2017**

Ethnicity		Arts	Management and Commerce	Law	Science <sup>(a)</sup>	Medicine	Dentistry
<b>Sinhalese</b>	2013/14	5,353	4,169	297	4,129	1,052	86
	2014/15	5,736	4,298	289	4,130	997	67
	2015/16	5,605	4,455	279	4,221	1,009	66
	2016/17	5,907	4,763	286	4,891	1,042	63
<b>Tamil</b>	2013/14	1,172	472	40	431	127	11
	2014/15	1,238	526	33	449	145	9
	2015/16	1,869	495	38	458	164	7
	2016/17	1,532	566	34	529	155	11
<b>Moor</b>	2013/14	852	233	32	286	83	7
	2014/15	965	190	26	312	92	4
	2015/16	1,601	210	28	310	83	5
	2016/17	1,224	268	27	355	100	6
<b>Other</b>	2013/14	19	8	1	3	15	0
	2014/15	27	16	2	3	21	0
	2015/16	54	15	3	19	1	2
	2016/17	37	21	1	21	7	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>2013/14</b>	<b>7,396</b>	<b>4,882</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>4,849</b>	<b>1,277</b>	<b>104</b>
	<b>2014/15</b>	<b>7,966</b>	<b>5,030</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>4,894</b>	<b>1,255</b>	<b>80</b>
	<b>2015/16</b>	<b>9,129</b>	<b>5,175</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>5,008</b>	<b>1,257</b>	<b>80</b>
	<b>2016/17</b>	<b>8,700</b>	<b>5,618</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>5,796</b>	<b>1,304</b>	<b>80</b>

Ethnicity		Veterinary Science	Agriculture	Engineering	Architecture/Quan. Surv. <sup>(b)</sup>	Computer Science <sup>(c)</sup>	Other <sup>(d)</sup>	Total
<b>Sinhalese</b>	2013/14	99	1,338	1,351	331	1,085	883	20,173
	2014/15	85	1,213	1,331	287	1,055	827	20,315
	2015/16	66	1,163	1,464	312	1,075	903	22,618
	2016/17	65	1,206	1,485	314	1,186	1,104	22,312
<b>Tamil</b>	2013/14	15	166	200	48	185	150	3,017
	2014/15	11	175	194	58	192	173	3,203
	2015/16	13	191	223	39	207	133	3,837
	2016/17	11	206	232	54	229	185	3,744
<b>Moor</b>	2013/14	3	92	72	18	125	152	1,955
	2014/15	3	107	74	17	117	166	2,073
	2015/16	1	76	75	13	133	132	2,667
	2016/17	4	94	87	18	139	159	2,481
<b>Other</b>	2013/14	1	1	5	0	1	1	55
	2014/15	0	2	4	2	4	4	85
	2015/16	1	1	2	1	6	3	111
	2016/17	0	3	3	0	8	8	109
<b>Total</b>	<b>2013/14</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1,597</b>	<b>1,628</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>1,396</b>	<b>1,186</b>	<b>25,200</b>
	<b>2014/15</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1,497</b>	<b>1,603</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>1,368</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>25,676</b>
	<b>2015/16</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>1,431</b>	<b>1,764</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>1,421</b>	<b>1,171</b>	<b>27,230</b>
	<b>2016/17</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>1,509</b>	<b>1,807</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>1,562</b>	<b>1,456</b>	<b>28,646</b>

Note : Information given herein are only with regard to Universities and Higher Educational Institutes established under the Universities Act.

Source : University Grants Commission

(a) Includes Biological Sciences, Physical Sciences, Surveying Science, Food Sciences, Fisheries & Marine Sciences and Physical Education courses.

(b) Includes all other courses conducted in the Architecture Faculty such as Design, Town & Country Planning, Landscape Architecture and Facilities Management.

(c) Includes the Management & Information Technology, Information Technology, Information & Communication Technology, Information Technology and Management, Computation & Management, Business Information Systems, Information Systems, Computer Science and Technology, etc.

(d) Includes Indigenous Medicine, Paramedical Studies and Fashion Design / Transport and Logistic Management.

Table 13.21

## Technical Colleges 2011 – 2017

Course	Year	College of Technology <sup>(a)</sup>		Technical College		Total	
		Intake	Enrolment	Intake	Enrolment	Intake	Enrolment
<b>Advance Diploma (NVQ Level 5 &amp; 6)</b>	2011	883	883	–	–	883	883
	2012	785	1,169	23	23	808	1,192
	2013	943	1,178	22	22	965	1,200
	2014	1,631	2,170	377	478	2,008	2,648
	2015	1,512	2,636	292	578	1,804	3,214
	2016	1,729	3,143	382	630	2,111	3,773
	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	2,127	3,866	707	966	2,834	4,832
<b>National Diploma (Non-NVQ)</b>	2011	104	117	80	218	184	335
	2012	145	212	86	157	231	369
	2013	166	292	85	156	251	448
	2014	223	343	–	–	223	343
	2015	278	449	–	–	278	449
	2016	262	460	–	–	262	460
	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	348	522	25	25	373	547
<b>National Certificate</b>	2011	3,052	4,873	5,873	9,056	8,925	13,929
	2012	3,307	4,876	5,741	8,387	9,048	13,263
	2013	3,546	5,371	6,587	9,478	10,133	14,849
	2014	2,888	4,780	6,084	9,023	8,972	13,803
	2015	2,652	4,337	5,551	8,177	8,203	12,514
	2016	2,698	3,939	5,726	7,843	8,424	11,782
	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	3,229	4,371	5,651	7,527	8,880	11,898
<b>National Craft (Trade) Certificate</b>	2011	1,107	1,386	2,076	2,434	3,183	3,820
	2012	1,140	1,520	1,975	2,461	3,115	3,981
	2013	1,236	1,651	1,964	2,412	3,200	4,063
	2014	1,259	1,684	2,044	2,593	3,303	4,277
	2015	1,059	1,224	1,651	1,916	2,710	3,140
	2016	837	1,353	1,600	2,265	2,437	3,618
	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	872	1,302	1,609	2,249	2,481	3,551
<b>Short Courses (mainly intended for self-employment)</b>	2011	1,420	1,420	2,586	2,586	4,006	4,006
	2012	1,992	1,992	4,511	4,511	6,503	6,503
	2013	2,691	2,691	5,496	5,496	8,187	8,187
	2014	2,364	2,364	5,993	5,993	8,357	8,357
	2015	2,228	2,228	4,641	4,641	6,869	6,869
	2016	4,006	4,006	9,351	9,351	13,357	13,357
	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	5,778	5,778	12,895	12,895	18,673	18,673
<b>Short Courses Offered to Other Organizations (c)</b>	2011	–	–	29	29	29	29
	2012	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2013	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2014	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2015	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2016	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>	93	93	316	316	409	409
<b>Total</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>6,566</b>	<b>8,679</b>	<b>10,644</b>	<b>14,323</b>	<b>17,210</b>	<b>23,002</b>
	<b>2012</b>	<b>7,369</b>	<b>9,769</b>	<b>12,336</b>	<b>15,539</b>	<b>19,705</b>	<b>25,308</b>
	<b>2013</b>	<b>8,582</b>	<b>11,183</b>	<b>14,154</b>	<b>17,564</b>	<b>22,736</b>	<b>28,747</b>
	<b>2014</b>	<b>8,365</b>	<b>11,341</b>	<b>14,498</b>	<b>18,087</b>	<b>22,863</b>	<b>29,428</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>7,729</b>	<b>10,874</b>	<b>12,135</b>	<b>15,312</b>	<b>19,864</b>	<b>26,186</b>
	<b>2016</b>	<b>9,532</b>	<b>12,901</b>	<b>17,059</b>	<b>20,089</b>	<b>26,591</b>	<b>32,990</b>
	<b>2017<sup>(b)</sup></b>	<b>12,447</b>	<b>15,932</b>	<b>21,203</b>	<b>23,978</b>	<b>33,650</b>	<b>39,910</b>

NVQ – National Vocational Qualification

Source : Department of Technical Education and Training

(a) 9 Technical Colleges have been upgraded to the level of "College of Technology" since 2007.

(b) Provisional.

(c) In 2008, 12,273 additional students were enrolled for special vocational training programmes "Waddakil Vasantham Programmes" under the Mahinda Chinthana at College of Technology, Jaffna and LTE surrenders at Rehabilitation Centres Pallekale, Walikanda.

Note : Normally academic year starts in July and will end in June in the following year. Hence, students statistics given here refers to the academic years.

Table 13.22

## Health Services 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(a)</sup>	2017 <sup>(b)</sup>
<b>Western Medicine<sup>(c)</sup></b>										
Hospitals	619	555	568	592	593	603	601	610	610	612
Primary Medical Care Units	411	475	476	475	480	481	484	475	475	506
Doctors <sup>(d)</sup>	14,255	14,831	15,283 <sup>(e)</sup>	17,481 <sup>(e)</sup>	18,190	18,610	18,958	20,446 <sup>(e)</sup>	21,469	21,259
Hospital Beds	65,835	68,897	69,501	69,731	73,437	74,636	76,918	76,781	76,829	76,774
Nurses	22,996	25,549	27,494	29,101	30,136	30,928	31,964	32,272	32,499	34,221
Attendants	7,184	8,301	8,189	7,477	8,403	8,091	8,215	8,689	8,268	9,218
In Patients Treated, '000	4,898	5,474	5,591	n.a.	5840	5,926	6,120	6,322	6,493	n.a.
Out Patients' Visits, '000	45,382	48,782	49,871	n.a.	50631	53,861	55,105	54,652	53,044	n.a.
Midwives	8,937	8,943	8,726	8,748	8,745	8,874	9,022	9,021	8,864	8,532
<b>Family Planning</b>										
New Acceptors (No.)	267,133	245,013	223,595	208,100	238,016	181,645	127,130	153,901	157,191	168,120
Loops	58,770	52,141	48,350	47,315	73,932	52,917	40,813	44,916	37,517	32,986
Oral Pills	53,594	50,454	45,398	38,433	79,957	43,556	26,644	33,279	27,609	26,080
Sterilizations	23,480	22,091	21,587	19,787	21,109	15,771	11,657	14,419	14,806	16,106
Injectables	120,004	110,966	98,540	87,865	37,886	34,713	8,195	14,491	36,322	49,262
Implant	11,285	9,361	9,720	14,700	25,132	34,688	39,821	46,796	40,937	43,686
Total Expenditure on Health, Rs. Mn.	74,548	71,452	73,835	89,237	99,101	119,530	138,403	177,789	186,149	196,820
Current Expenditure	55,874	58,789	60,506	74,443	81,946	99,609	116,151	140,560	155,402	161,312
Capital Expenditure	18,674	12,664	13,329	14,794	17,155	19,920	22,252	37,230	30,747	35,509
Imports of Medical and Pharmaceutical Products (Govt. & Private), Rs. Mn.	23,010	23,199	24,549	38,487	47,537	48,845	49,685	62,498	76,547	79,299

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Public Sector.

(d) Includes Assistant Medical Practitioners.

(e) Including Intern Medical Officers.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Ministry of Health  
Family Health Bureau  
Sri Lanka Customs

## Total Expenditure on Health

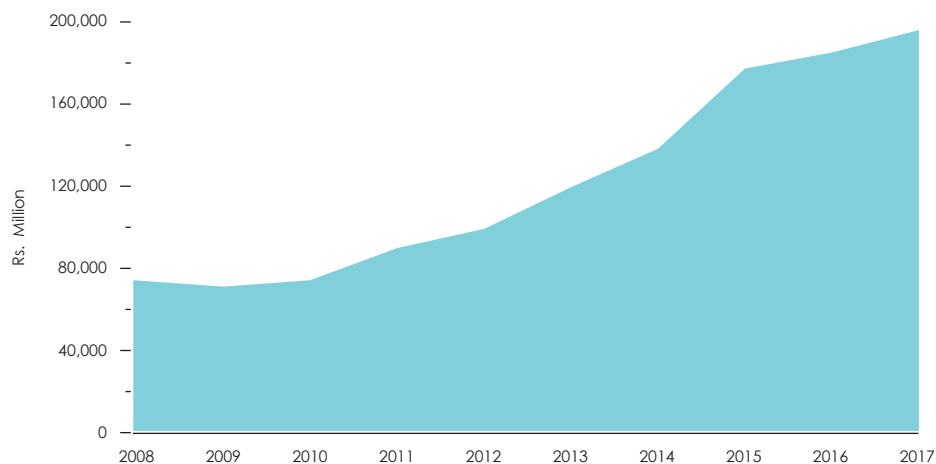


Table 13.23

## Selected Public Health Personnel 1992 – 2016

Year	Medical Officers <sup>(a)</sup>	Dental Surgeons <sup>(b)</sup>	Reg. / Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses <sup>(c)</sup>	Public Health			Hospital Midwives
					Nursing Sisters <sup>(d)</sup>	Inspectors	Midwives	
1992	3,345	381	1,253	11,214	113	846	4,108	2,025
1993	3,713	390	1,305	11,818	109	876	4,361	2,172
1994	4,047	387	1,357	13,060	117	928	4,400	2,214
1995	4,577	421	1,376	13,403	174	932	4,383	2,288
1996	5,117	462	1,397	13,933	189	915	4,352	2,393
1997	5,628	481	1,384	13,815	145	901	4,497	2,284
1998	6,427	521	1,340	14,448	183	888	4,578	2,410
1999	6,994	529	1,340	14,052	237	1,142	4,625	2,503
2000	7,963	637	1,349	14,716	270	1,486	4,798	2,596
2001	8,384	751	1,343	15,797	259	1,401	4,654	2,723
2002	9,290	867	1,326	16,517	310	1,470	4,819	2,794
2003	9,063	889	1,260	16,621	310	1,420	4,319	3,154
2004	8,874	915	1,218	18,654	315	1,397	4,524	2,668
2005	10,198	954	1,274	19,934	313	1,512	4,896	2,371
2006	10,279	1,181	1,183	18,950	299	1,535	5,080	2,555
2007	11,023	1,314	1,194	22,370	290	1,740	6,167	2,828
2008	12,479	858	1,134	23,800	270	1,475	5,331	3,016
2009	13,874	1,051	1,099	31,198	169	1,371	5,167	2,773
2010	14,388	1,122	1,096	32,680	310	1,383	5,634	2,823
2011	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2012	15,910	1,223	1,130	31,218	332	1,510	5,821	2,605
2013	16,690	1,279	1,064	31,235	322	1,544	5,950	2,848
2014	17,615	1,360	999	32,893	277	1,526	5,954	2,888
2015	18,243	1,340	936	34,051	290	1,604	6,041	2,765
2016 <sup>(e)</sup>	18,968	1,433	883	34,069	277	1,692	6,247	2,365

(a) Includes Medical Officers in curative, administrative and preventive services.

(b) Includes Regional and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

(c) Excludes Pupil Nurses.

(d) Supervising Public Health Nursing Sisters / Public Health Nursing Sisters.

(e) Provisional.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit, Ministry of Health

n.a. – Not available

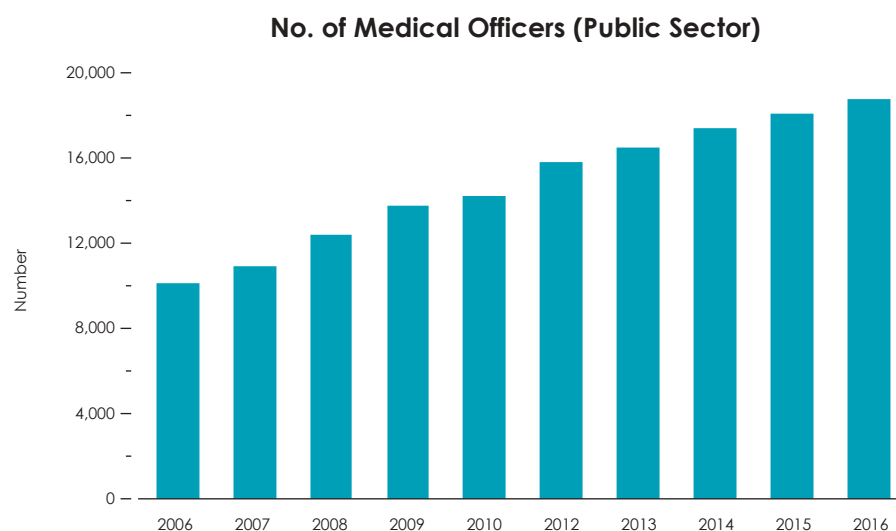


Table 13.24

Public Health Personnel by District 2016<sup>(a)</sup>

District	Medical Officers <sup>(b)</sup>	Dental Surgeons <sup>(c)</sup>	Reg. / Asst. Medical Officers	Nurses <sup>(d)</sup>	Public Health			Hospital Midwives
					Nursing Sisters <sup>(e)</sup>	Inspectors <sup>(f)</sup>	Midwives	
Colombo	4,515	296	133	9,724	29	255	430	215
Gampaha	2,043	86	78	3,041	30	115	457	151
Kalutara	826	69	45	2,131	40	105	469	139
Kandy	1,812	190	135	4,319	16	86	440	202
Matale	381	21	34	607	10	44	163	66
Nuwara Eliya	300	34	14	424	4	42	322	57
Galle	898	58	57	2,814	17	93	310	145
Matara	590	37	40	1,400	9	65	271	110
Hambantota	424	32	10	1,442	15	55	208	101
Jaffna	589	41	15	830	3	60	175	38
Mannar	104	7	4	123	1	20	59	28
Vavuniya	229	18	1	340	2	15	88	3
Mullaitivu	69	7	-	94	1	17	43	18
Kilinochchi	108	13	1	93	-	12	57	12
Batticaloa	432	30	13	891	11	56	189	96
Ampara	350	26	4	1,461	1	29	138	30
Trincomalee	300	27	11	441	1	37	154	55
Kalmunai	374	27	14	661	7	49	151	126
Kurunegala	1,063	94	92	2,902	22	113	454	178
Puttalam	479	47	21	644	3	50	189	58
Anuradhapura	565	43	29	1,970	9	83	232	118
Polonnaruwa	395	33	11	618	5	36	123	48
Badulla	613	62	35	1,916	12	58	295	118
Moneragala	317	23	9	527	10	36	193	61
Ratnapura	672	68	35	1,993	11	89	369	94
Kegalle	520	44	42	1,150	8	72	268	98
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,968</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>42,556</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>1,692</b>	<b>6,247</b>	<b>2,365</b>

District	Pharmacists	Dispensers	Medical Lab Technologists	Radio-Graphers	Physio-therapists	ECG Recordists	EEG Recordists	School Dental Therapists
Colombo	393	129	498	212	157	102	27	32
Gampaha	116	92	108	34	54	23	7	35
Kalutara	54	51	79	14	13	16	2	30
Kandy	137	97	130	76	49	29	10	20
Matale	30	48	23	7	5	6	-	8
Nuwara Eliya	21	49	19	8	6	4	2	10
Galle	80	79	74	34	27	9	6	26
Matara	53	63	45	14	12	8	2	21
Hambantota	39	54	33	13	7	7	2	15
Jaffna	48	52	34	15	16	4	2	8
Mannar	6	13	6	2	2	-	-	2
Vavuniya	3	13	15	5	4	1	4	4
Mullaitivu	3	12	4	2	3	-	-	1
Kilinochchi	5	13	4	2	2	1	1	-
Batticaloa	33	34	31	11	11	9	2	4
Ampara	29	24	30	9	8	9	1	3
Trincomalee	29	27	22	7	8	4	2	2
Kalmunai	35	29	36	12	8	8	1	5
Kurunegala	90	129	83	27	22	16	5	39
Puttalam	41	76	36	9	7	7	2	12
Anuradhapura	53	87	52	20	19	13	3	15
Polonnaruwa	42	27	26	11	11	8	2	11
Badulla	62	79	57	19	19	11	3	16
Moneragala	27	42	26	8	6	6	-	11
Ratnapura	64	75	50	22	13	10	3	19
Kegalle	53	70	45	14	11	4	-	15
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,546</b>	<b>1,464</b>	<b>1,566</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>364</b>

(a) Provisional

(b) Includes Medical Officers in Administrative Grade and Specialists.

(c) Includes Regional Dental Surgeons and Consultant Dental Surgeons.

(d) Includes Supervising Public Health Nursing Sisters, Public Health Nursing Sisters and Pupil Nurses.

(e) Supervising Public Health Nursing Sisters/Public Health Nursing Sisters.

(f) Includes Supervising Public Health Inspectors.

Source : Medical Statistics Unit,  
Ministry of Healthcare & Nutrition

Table 13.25

## Activities of Health Campaigns 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</b>										
Patients Examined, '000	16.8	17.2	13.7	19.3	15.5	19.6	22.1	22.9	22.0	19.5
Positive Cases, '000	10.0	10.5	8.3	11.7	9.0	10.5	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.9
Personnel Strength <sup>(b)</sup> – Doctors	26	30	37	75	25	80	67	93	103	110
Others	128	98	99	339	98	350	328	378	380	336
Expenditure <sup>(c)</sup> , Rs. Mn.	51.8	58.7	69.4	75.2	75.1	158.0	196.2	263.2	323.9	388.3
<b>Malaria</b>										
Patients Examined, '000	1,047.1	909.6	1,001.1	994.5	948.2	988.7	1,069.8	1,142.4	1,031.0	1,074.7
Positive Cases, '000	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.1	...	0.0 <sup>(d)</sup>	0.0 <sup>(d)</sup>	0.0 <sup>(d)</sup>	0.0 <sup>(d)</sup>	0.0 <sup>(d)</sup>
Personnel Strength – Doctors	27	29	23	24	19	25	23	24	20	28
Others	2,227	2,084	1,861	1,858	1,734	1,712	1,627	1,611	1,448	1,430
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	207.0	204.0	335.0	556.0 <sup>(e)</sup>	414.0 <sup>(e)</sup>	429.0 <sup>(e)</sup>	465.0 <sup>(e)</sup>	532.0 <sup>(e)</sup>	456.0 <sup>(e)</sup>	694.0 <sup>(e)</sup>
<b>Leprosy</b>										
Patients Examined, '000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Positive Cases, '000	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.8
Personnel Strength – Doctors <sup>(f)</sup>	10	8	7	6	11	9	12	13	13	13
Others <sup>(f)</sup>	71	60	63	75	67	65	67	87	92	74
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	35.8	32.9	42.1	38.5	50.3	64.8	66.2	87.1	91.2	107.8
<b>Respiratory Diseases</b>										
Patients Examined, '000	56.2	91.4	106.3	139.8	150.5	157.5	162.9	216.5	140.9	131.5
Sputum Positive TB Patients, '000	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.7 <sup>(g)</sup>	4.5 <sup>(g)</sup>	4.3 <sup>(g)</sup>
Personnel Strength – Doctors	115	81	150	569	109 <sup>(h)</sup>	37 <sup>(i)</sup>	39 <sup>(i)</sup>	47 <sup>(i)</sup>	51 <sup>(i)</sup>	44 <sup>(i)</sup>
Others	505	487	677	516	545 <sup>(h)</sup>	133 <sup>(i)</sup>	153 <sup>(i)</sup>	136 <sup>(i)</sup>	137 <sup>(i)</sup>	147 <sup>(i)</sup>
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	332.3	454.0	555.0	514.0	561.3	213.9	289.0	267.3	430.2	458.0
<b>Filarisis</b>										
Patients Examined, '000	513.4	494.7	482.9	411.6	373.1	420.0	344.9	337.9	372.4	330.8
Positive Cases, '000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Personnel Strength – Doctors <sup>(j)</sup>	5	6	6	5	10	9	10	4	4	4
Others <sup>(j)</sup>	20	25	25	27	24	27	25	25	28	28
Expenditure, Rs. Mn.	n.a.	13.7 <sup>(k)</sup>	21.9 <sup>(k)</sup>	23.1 <sup>(k)</sup>	28.4	35.7	38.8	34.8	50.7	35.6

(a) Provisional.

(b) National STD/AIDS control programme.

(c) Expenditure for Central STD clinic only.

(d) No indigenous malaria cases reported.

(e) Figures stated represent expenditure borne by Anti Malaria Campaign Directorate and provinces. This excludes expenditure for Hambantota, Anuradhapura and Ratnapura districts, because the authorities are unable to give the specific amounts spent on malaria control.

(f) Only Central Campaign.

(g) Includes new and re-treatment patients diagnosed by sputum smear, culture or WRD. In 2013 and 2014 only the sputum smear positive new cases were considered

(h) Includes staff of Central Unit, NHRD Welisara, National Tuberculosis Reference Laboratory, Central Drug Stores, Chest Clinics Colombo and Gampaha.

(i) Includes staff of Central Unit, National Tuberculosis Reference Laboratory, Central Drug Stores, Chest Clinics Colombo and Gampaha.

(j) Includes only campaign staff.

(k) Includes expenditure of Central government only.

n.a. – Not available

... – Negligible

Sources : STD / AIDS Control Programme  
Anti-Malaria Campaign  
Anti-Leprosy Campaign  
Respiratory Disease Control Programme  
Anti-Filarisis Campaign.



Table 13.26

## Postal Services 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
Main Post Offices (No.)	643	643	648	648	651	651	653	653	652	653
Sub Post Offices (No.)	3,410	3,410	3,410	3,410	3,411	3,375	3,410	3,410	3,410	3,409
Agency Post Offices (No.)	684	684	684	684	676	602	629	629	629	628
Delivery Areas (No.)	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729	6,729
Area Served by a Post Office (Sq. km.)	14	14	14	14	13	14	14	14	14	15
Population Served by a Post Office	4,311	4,311	4,312	4,330	4,641	4,378	4,332	4,332	4,428	4,572
Letters Per Inhabitant	21	21	21	14	13	13	16	16	17	17
Domestic Mail, '000										
Letters	238,400	236,852	291,294	201,647	203,135	272,729	341,225	365,249	369,445	373,096
Post Cards	11,531	12,250	14,742	12,654	13,025	10,992	9,538	10,024	10,005	9,504
Newspapers & Printed Materials	82,711	79,525	14,773	15,512	14,003	15,356	13,101	13,769	14,457	15,179
Express	198	212	95	86	91	86	82	86	87	110
Insured	162	281	28	36	33	31	83	87	96	94
Registered	32,413	59,426	19,149	28,698	30,954	21,418	35,183	36,987	29,596	25,603
Parcels										
Parcels (Ordinary) Paid	1,210	1,194	438	320	323	202	294	261	162	113
Parcels (Ordinary) Other				62	58	125	134	75	61	75
Foreign Mail (Outward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	72	69	76	74	71	72	80	64	65	65
Post Cards	29	34	19	21	23	25	20	11	11	11
Newspapers & Printed Materials	27	31	56	53	52	43	55	41	41	42
Small Packets / Parcels	33	38	33	4	3	6	16	9	9	9
Air										
Aerogrames	–	–	2,131	2,023	2,213	2,122	63	42	42	42
Letters	24,997	27,356	4,526	5,382	4,748	4,885	2,020	1,587	1,603	1,618
Post Cards	3,025	3,451	6,631	7,329	7,163	7,041	829	862	871	878
Newspapers & Printed Materials	917	840	134	143	156	144	219	196	198	199
Small Packets / Parcels	406	387	94	6	3	5	8	6	6	6
Foreign Mail (Inward), '000										
Sea										
Letters	65	67	62	59	57	62	210	187	190	192
Post Cards	43	40	31	28	29	34	3	1	1	1
Newspapers & Printed Materials	59	57	43	39	37	47	91	74	75	76
Small Packets / Parcels	48	48	98	7	7	5	8	6	5	5
Air										
Letters	20,745	22,498	19,315	20,167	20,489	20,642	1,805	1,346	1,359	1,372
Post Cards	2,420	2,765	2,165	3,154	2,932	2,687	25	27	27	27
Newspapers & Printed Materials	1,492	1,623	1,456	1,569	1,635	1,559	225	187	189	190
Small Packets / Parcels	408	422	410	27	32	25	840	2,011	2,031	2,051

(a) Provisional.

Source : Department of Posts

Table 13.27

## Telecommunication Services 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Fixed Access Services</b>										
<b>Subscriber Base ('000)</b>	<b>3,446</b>	<b>3,436</b>	<b>3,535</b>	<b>3,608</b>	<b>3,449</b>	<b>2,707</b>	<b>2,710</b>	<b>2,601</b>	<b>2,550</b>	<b>2,603</b>
Wireline Telephones in Service ('000)	934	872	897	942	999	1,062	1,123	1,128	1,166	1,198
Wireless Local Loop Telephones ('000)	2,513	2,564	2,638	2,667	2,450 <sup>(b)</sup>	1,645 <sup>(c)</sup>	1,587	1,473	1,384	1,405
Growth Rate of the Subscribers	25.7	-0.3	2.9	2.1	-4.4	-21.5	0.1	-4.0	-2.0	2.1
Telephone Penetration <sup>(d)</sup> (Telephones per 100 persons)	17.0	16.8	17.1	17.3	16.9	13.2	13.0	12.4	12.0	12.1
<b>Other Services</b>										
Cellular Phones ('000)	11,083	14,264	17,267	18,319	20,324	20,315 <sup>(c)</sup>	22,123	24,385	26,228	28,199
Cellular Phones per 100 Persons	55	70	84	88	100	99	107	116	124	132
Public Pay Phone Booths	7,417	7,378	6,958	6,458	6,983	6,773	6,642	5,809	5,301	5,137
Internet Connections <sup>(e)</sup>	234,000	240,000	502,000	844,749	1,365,655	2,009,456	3,396,295	4,090,920	4,920,554	5,904,260

(a) Provisional

Sources : Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Wireless Local Loop telephones declined in 2012 due the rectification of statistical reportings subsequent to the merger of two companies.

(c) Wireless Local Loop telephones and Cellular phones declined in 2013 due to a revision in the classification of active subscribers in January 2013.

(d) Include Fixed Wireline Services and Fixed Wireless Services only.

(e) Includes mobile internet connections from 2010 onwards.

Table 13.28

## Mass Media 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>Circulation of Newspapers<sup>(b)</sup></b>										
Daily Newspapers, '000	161,578	164,547	170,240	173,255	228,269	334,348	345,029	383,129	411,760	398,759
Sinhala	117,136	123,245	126,730	128,163	156,375	210,805	206,979	226,490	258,995	245,103
Tamil	12,927	9,347	8,884	10,194	28,748	47,302	62,625	75,906	60,969	60,249
English	31,516	31,955	34,627	34,897	43,146	76,241	75,424	80,734	91,796	93,407
Copies per '000 persons per day, No.	25	26	26	27	36	52	53	58	62	59
Weekly Newspapers, '000	88,696	82,801	80,295	88,281	90,403	106,574	117,544	124,949	127,064	136,307
Sinhala	66,178	62,096	62,948	70,453	66,710	68,699	74,960	80,811	83,288	91,461
Tamil	8,007	7,071	3,233	3,964	9,698	15,432	20,335	21,653	19,324	19,479
English	14,511	13,635	14,115	13,864	13,995	22,443	22,250	22,485	24,452	25,367
Copies per '000 persons per week, No.	84	78	75	81	85	100	109	115	115	122
<b>Televisions</b>										
No. of TV Channels	18	20	21	22	25	25	25	25	24	22
<b>Radios</b>										
No. of Radio Services	56	48	51	51	54	54	54	54	54	55

(a) Provisional.

(b) National newspapers only.

Sources : Associated Newspapers of Ceylon Ltd.  
Express Newspapers (Ceylon) Ltd.  
Sumathi Publications  
Upali Newspapers Ltd.  
Wijeya Publications Ltd.  
Ministry of Finance and Mass Media

Table 13.29

## Prisoners 2008 – 2017

Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Training Schools for Youthful Offenders</b>										
Admission	36	26	32	28	16	29	16	21	14	22
Average daily population	75	69	67	70	63	57	37	40	41	39
<b>Admission to Prisons by Offence</b>										
Murder	124	108	96	103	125	118	136	175	174	211
Attempted Murder	166	121	149	113	144	115	95	74	94	110
Culpable Homicide and Attempted Culpable Homicide	529	335	470	210	273	228	200	136	125	110
Kidnapping	2	11	87	6	11	14	43	6	7	10
Rape	319	227	250	166	273	244	281	211	199	148
Simple & Grievous Hurt	290	317	347	217	284	307	301	374	348	233
Criminal Force & Intimidation	46	31	85	18	17	21	29	50	50	18
Unlawful Intercourse & Attempt	65	163	208	142	195	33	14	35	18	28
Attempt Suicide & Abetment of Suicide	2	0	0	0	3	3	15	9	13	13
Burglary & Robbery	894	1130	1,438	819	1097	1,536	1,422	910	937	944
Trespass, House Breaking & Possession of House Breaking Tools	550	868	502	488	636	656	606	485	536	479
Extortion & Looting	583	519	683	537	603	1065	603	504	671	312
Cheating & Criminal Breach of Trust	344	321	493	405	501	885	513	369	379	485
Theft	1,216	1,268	1,356	1,282	1,893	1,780	1,689	1,218	1,220	1,278
Other Offences	28,436	32,453	25,964	22,512	22,336	23,755	21,641	19,530	19,225	18,366
<b>Total</b>	<b>33,566</b>	<b>37,872</b>	<b>32,128</b>	<b>27,018</b>	<b>28,391</b>	<b>30,760</b>	<b>27,588</b>	<b>24,086</b>	<b>24,060</b>	<b>22,833</b>
<b>Admissions to Prisons by Length of Sentence</b>										
Under one Month	2,440	3,034	2,972	2,098	3,826	2,961	3,518	2,243	4,774	4,316
One Month to Six Months	13,647	12,973	11,150	11,147	13,192	15,013	12,559	12,317	11,780	11,479
Six Months to One Year	6,895	8,566	6,424	5,706	4,984	6,003	5,421	5,509	3,214	3,195
One Year to Two Years	7,103	9,375	8,367	5,757	3,772	4,104	3,651	2,322	2,502	2,251
Two Years to Five Years	2,377	3,105	2,433	1,698	2,003	2,024	1,783	1,043	1,203	989
Five Years to Ten Years	576	453	415	357	296	352	311	205	226	213
Over Ten Years and Death Sentences	528	366	367	255	318	303	345	447	361	390
<b>Total</b>	<b>33,566</b>	<b>37,872</b>	<b>32,128</b>	<b>27,018</b>	<b>28,391</b>	<b>30,760</b>	<b>27,588</b>	<b>24,086</b>	<b>24,060</b>	<b>22,833</b>
<b>Death Sentences</b>										
<b>Sentenced to Death</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>217</b>
Death Sentences Commuted to Imprisonment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Awaiting Execution or Final Decision for Commutation or Execution	128	108	96	107	131	124	153	186	180	217
<b>Admission Rate (Per 100,000 Population)</b>										
	<b>166</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>107</b>

Source : Department of Prisons

Table 13.30

## Prisoners by District 2013 – 2017

District	2013			2014			2015			2016			2017		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Colombo	10,614	301	10,915	9,574	279	9,853	10,982	241	11,223	8,189	276	8,465	8,832	205	9,037
Gampaha	4,647	97	4,744	4,160	90	4,250	1,577	89	1,666	2,432	173	2,605	2,001	78	2,079
Kalutara	1,288	45	1,333	1,275	46	1,321	839	43	882	1,824	68	1,892	1,549	44	1,593
Kandy	1,295	27	1,322	638	29	667	556	34	590	516	36	552	725	13	738
Matale	401	11	412	540	9	549	401	17	418	243	14	257	468	8	476
Nuwara Eliya	390	13	403	453	12	465	270	18	288	366	12	378	207	19	226
Galle	1,553	66	1,619	1,513	76	1,589	962	49	1,011	1,156	36	1,192	1,090	6	1,096
Matara	472	25	497	382	18	400	486	21	507	617	16	633	368	9	377
Hambantota	348	4	352	307	8	315	81	1	82	240	6	246	279	6	285
Jaffna	253	18	271	200	16	216	266	11	277	409	13	422	463	11	474
Mannar	95	5	100	107	8	115	223	9	232	187	5	192	181	3	184
Vavuniya	435	12	447	460	14	474	279	13	292	273	15	288	312	10	322
Mullaitivu	108	3	111	205	8	213	256	8	264	224	9	233	231	7	238
Kilinochchi	127	4	131	123	6	129	330	7	337	328	27	355	94	4	98
Batticaloa	488	24	512	534	32	566	426	20	446	456	13	469	430	12	442
Ampara	499	26	525	508	21	529	358	17	375	414	11	425	293	7	300
Trincomalee	330	8	338	254	9	263	318	14	332	235	8	243	202	6	208
Kurunegala	1,838	59	1,897	1,541	30	1,571	1,436	60	1,496	1,282	72	1,354	880	27	907
Puttalam	961	34	995	685	32	717	573	21	594	895	37	932	280	16	296
Anuradhapura	935	37	972	1,136	35	1,171	878	18	896	895	19	914	1,101	19	1,120
Polonnaruwa	436	19	455	292	12	304	257	8	265	231	3	234	211	5	216
Badulla	459	7	466	401	10	411	350	10	360	324	4	328	359	10	369
Moneragala	414	13	427	279	1	280	203	7	210	255	1	256	253	10	263
Ratnapura	836	19	855	729	28	757	477	13	490	578	10	588	873	21	894
Kegalle	644	17	661	458	5	463	543	10	553	596	11	607	586	9	595
<b>Total</b>	<b>29,866</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>30,760</b>	<b>26,754</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>27,588</b>	<b>23,327</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>24,086</b>	<b>23,165</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>24,060</b>	<b>22,268</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>22,833</b>

Source : Department of Prisons

## Total Prisoners by Province – 2016/17

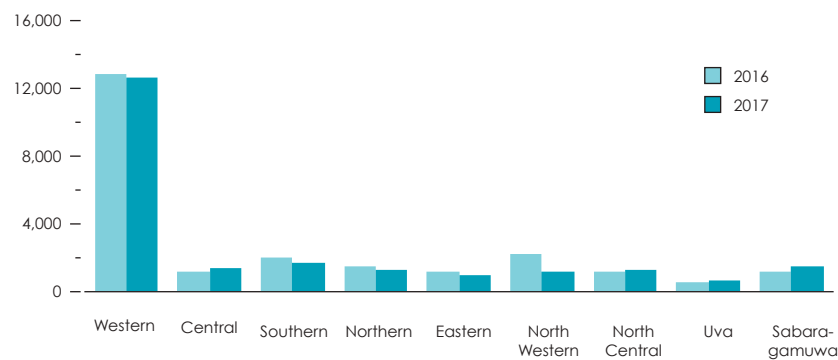


Table 13.31

## Selected Demography of Prisoners 2014 – 2017

Item	2014			2015			2016			2017		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<b>Prisoners by Age Groups</b>												
Under 16 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
16 to 40 years	16,491	504	16,995	14,263	347	14,610	14,428	406	14,834	11,546	276	11,822
41 to 60 years	9,852	300	10,152	8,618	390	9,008	8,104	475	8,579	9,471	253	9,724
Above 60 years	411	30	441	446	22	468	633	14	647	1251	36	1,287
<b>Prisoners by Educational Status</b>												
No Schooling	1,445	95	1,540	981	118	1,099	1,361	162	1,523	1,294	82	1,376
Grade 1–5	5,818	219	6,037	4,304	142	4,446	12,239	534	12,773	9,480	163	9,643
Passed Grade 8	12,721	414	13,135	13,663	327	13,990	6,028	101	6,129	7,294	103	7,397
Passed GCE (O/L)	3,359	78	3,437	2,957	122	3,079	2,559	84	2,643	2,878	188	3,066
Passed GCE (A/L)	1,052	24	1,076	1,315	39	1,354	896	13	909	1,149	25	1,174
Graduates	38	3	41	66	9	75	54	1	55	112	1	113
Other	2,321	1	2,322	41	2	43	28	–	28	61	3	64
<b>Prisoners by Marital Status</b>												
Never Married	7,884	59	7,943	10,025	116	10,141	6,115	138	6,253	6,916	96	7,012
Married	17,398	555	17,953	12,179	473	12,652	15,131	629	15,760	13,756	408	14,164
Widowed	519	97	616	221	69	290	563	55	618	551	29	580
Divorced	659	76	735	508	52	560	779	48	827	741	17	758
Legally Separated	294	47	341	394	49	443	577	25	602	304	15	319
<b>Prisoners by Ethnicity</b>												
Sinhalese	18,572	521	19,093	17,174	436	17,610	13,109	496	13,605	15,269	356	15,625
Tamil	4,283	176	4,459	3,261	212	3,473	4,876	296	5,172	3,891	117	4,008
Moor	3,633	126	3,759	2,860	90	2,950	4,995	100	5,095	3,043	85	3,128
Malay	55	2	57	8	9	17	90	–	90	12	–	12
Burgher	90	4	94	19	7	26	85	2	87	16	3	19
Other	121	5	126	5	5	10	10	1	11	37	4	41
<b>Prisoners by Religion</b>												
Buddhist	17,089	441	17,530	16,158	362	16,520	11,833	467	12,300	14,240	327	14,567
Hindu	3,363	163	3,526	2,579	171	2,750	4,153	240	4,393	3,302	97	3,399
Islam	3,708	127	3,835	2,870	116	2,986	4,969	91	5,060	3,050	85	3,135
Roman Catholic	1,595	70	1,665	1,398	70	1,468	1,899	77	1,976	1,381	43	1,424
Other Christians	976	32	1,008	302	40	342	296	20	316	277	9	286
Others	23	1	24	20	–	20	15	–	15	18	4	22
<b>Total Convicted Prisoners</b>	<b>26,754</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>27,588</b>	<b>23,327</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>24,086</b>	<b>23,165</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>24,060</b>	<b>22,268</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>22,833</b>

Source : Department of Prisons

Table 14.1

## Demographic Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan	
Mid-year Population, Mn.	2000	19.1	21.0	129.3	0.6	1,019.0	0.3	21.0	140.0	
	2005	19.6	23.6	138.6	0.6	1,106.0	0.3	25.3	156.0	
	2010	20.7	26.0	148.6	0.7	1,186.0	0.4	26.3	173.5	
	2016	21.4 <sup>(a)</sup>	29.2	160.8	0.8	1,299.0	0.5	28.3	195.4	
Population Growth, %	2005	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	3.3	2.3	2.2	
	2010	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.3	1.4	2.1	
	2016	1.1	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.2	3.7	1.4	1.9	
Land Area <sup>(b)</sup> , '000 Sq.km.	2016	62.7	652.9	147.6	38.4	3,287.3	0.3	147.2	796.1	
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.]	2016	342 <sup>(a)</sup>	53	1,252	21	445	1,392	202	251	
Population by Age Groups, %	0 – 14 Years	2016	25.2 <sup>(a)</sup>	43.9	28.9	26.9	28.2	23.4	31.7	34.9
	15 – 64 Years	2016	66.9 <sup>(a)</sup>	53.6	66.0	68.3	66.0	72.5	62.7	60.6
	65 Years & Above	2016	7.9 <sup>(a)</sup>	2.5	5.1	4.8	5.8	4.1	5.6	4.5
Urban Population, %	2016	19.3	23.7	34.9	39.5	31.0 <sup>(c)</sup>	n.a.	19.6	39.9	
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2015	15.2 <sup>(a)</sup>	33.3	19.5	17.4	19.7	20.8	20.2	28.8	
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2015	6.5 <sup>(a)</sup>	8.0	5.4	6.2	7.3	3.8	6.3	7.3	
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2015	2.1	4.7	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.2	3.6	
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2015	9	66	31	27	38	7	29	66	
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2015	27	396	176	148	174	68	258	178	
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2015	75.0	60.7	72.0	69.8	68.3	77.0	70.0	66.4	

(a) 2017

(b) Excluding area under inland water bodies.

(c) 2015

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2017, ADB  
Human Development Report 2016, UNDP  
World Development Indicators 2018  
(World Bank - updated 05/21/2018)  
Department of Census and Statistics  
Registrar General's Department

Table 14.2

## Demographic Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand	
Mid-year Population, Mn.	2000	206.3	23.5	76.8	47.0	4.0	62.2	
	2005	219.9	26.0	84.7	48.2	4.3	64.1	
	2010	238.5	28.6	93.1	49.6	5.1	65.9	
	2016	258.7	31.7	103.2	51.2	5.6	67.5	
Population Growth, %	2005	1.3	2.1	1.9	0.2	2.4	0.6	
	2010	2.7	1.8	2.3	0.5	1.8	0.6	
	2016	1.3	1.5	1.7	0.5	1.3	0.4	
Land Area <sup>(a)</sup> , '000 Sq.km.	2016	1,910.9	330.8	300.0	100.3	0.7	513.1	
Density of Population [Persons per Sq. km.]	2016	144	95	347	526	7,909	135	
Population by Age Groups, %	0 – 14 Years	2016	27.7	24.6	32.0	13.7	15.2	17.7
	15 – 64 Years	2016	67.1	69.3	63.3	72.9	72.5	71.4
	65 Years & Above	2016	5.2	6.1	4.7	13.4	12.3	11.0
Urban Population, %	2016	53.7 <sup>(b)</sup>	74.8	44.3	82.6	100.0	44.5 <sup>(c)</sup>	
Crude Birth Rate, per 1,000	2015	19.6	16.8	23.3	8.6	9.7	10.5	
Crude Death Rate, per 1,000	2015	7.2	5.0	6.8	5.4	4.8	8.0	
Total Fertility Rate [Births per Woman]	2015	2.4	1.9	2.9	1.2	1.2	1.5	
Infant Mortality Rate [per 1,000 Live Births]	2015	23	6	22	3	2	11	
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 Live Births]	2015	126	40	114	11	10	20	
Expectation of Life at Birth, Years	2015	69.1	74.9	68.4	82.2	82.6	74.6	

(a) Excluding area under inland water bodies.

(b) 2015

(c) 2013

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016, ADB  
Human Development Report 2016, UNDP  
World Development Indicators 2018  
(World Bank - updated 05/21/2018)

Table 14.3

## National Accounts Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka <sup>(a)</sup>	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)<sup>(b)</sup>, Mn US \$</b>	2013	74,294	20,264	149,990	1,798	1,856,722	3,295	19,271	231,219
	2014	79,359	20,616	172,885	1,945	2,035,393	3,697	20,003	244,361
	2015	80,556 <sup>(c)</sup>	19,216	195,079	2,059	2,089,865	4,007	21,411	270,556
	2016	81,776 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	19,469	221,415	2,213	2,263,792	4,224	21,132	278,913
<b>GDP Per Capita<sup>(b)</sup>, US\$</b>	2013	3,609	639	952	2,351	1,452	8,291	689	1,272
	2014	3,821	629	1,085	2,505	1,573	9,057	706	1,317
	2015	3,842 <sup>(c)</sup>	570	1,210	2,615	1,596	9,576	747	1,429
	2016	3,857 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	562	1,359	2,774	1,710	9,875	729	1,444
<b>GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$</b>	2013	10,599	2,295	2,989	7,636	5,368	10,722	2,315	4,554
	2014	11,219	2,357	3,184	8,086	5,798	11,171	2,472	4,757
	2015	11,778	2,298	3,384	8,566	6,251	11,201	2,544	4,939
	2016	12,316	2,363	3,629	9,190	6,700	12,429	2,556	5,178
<b>Growth Rate of Real GDP, %</b>	2013	3.4	6.4	6.0	2.1	6.1	4.7	4.1	4.4
	2014	5.0	3.1	6.1	5.7	7.2	6.0	6.0	4.7
	2015	5.0 <sup>(c)</sup>	-1.8	6.6	6.5	7.9	2.8	3.3	4.7
	2016	4.5 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	3.6	7.1	n.a.	6.6	3.9	0.4	5.5
<b>Sectoral Composition of GDP<sup>(b)(e)</sup>, %</b>									
Agriculture	2013	7.7	25.6 <sup>(f)</sup>	16.3 <sup>(g)</sup>	17.1	18.0 <sup>(f)</sup>	3.9	33.8	24.8 <sup>(f)</sup>
	2014	8.0	25.2 <sup>(f)</sup>	16.1 <sup>(g)</sup>	17.7	17.0 <sup>(f)</sup>	3.4	32.5	25.0 <sup>(f)</sup>
	2015	8.2 <sup>(c)</sup>	22.9	15.5	17.4	17.0	3.1	31.8	25.5
	2016	7.5 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	24.1	14.8	n.a.	17.4	n.a.	31.6	24.6
Industry	2013	29.2	20.5 <sup>(f)</sup>	27.6 <sup>(g)</sup>	44.6	30.7 <sup>(f)</sup>	16.7	15.2	21.0 <sup>(f)</sup>
	2014	28.3	21.7 <sup>(f)</sup>	27.6 <sup>(g)</sup>	42.9	30.0 <sup>(f)</sup>	18.5	15.1	20.9 <sup>(f)</sup>
	2015	27.2 <sup>(c)</sup>	22.9	28.2	43.2	29.7	22.0	14.9	19.0
	2016	27.3 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	22.0	28.8	n.a.	28.8	n.a.	14.2	19.4
Services	2013	56.4	53.9 <sup>(f)</sup>	56.1 <sup>(g)</sup>	38.3	51.3 <sup>(f)</sup>	79.5	51.0	54.2 <sup>(f)</sup>
	2014	56.9	53.1 <sup>(f)</sup>	56.3 <sup>(g)</sup>	39.4	53.0 <sup>(f)</sup>	78.1	52.4	54.1 <sup>(f)</sup>
	2015	57.4 <sup>(c)</sup>	54.2	56.4	39.4	53.2	74.9	53.3	55.5
	2016	56.9 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	53.9	56.5	n.a.	53.8	n.a.	54.2	56.0
<b>Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP<sup>(b)</sup></b>									
Private Consumption	2013	67.6	80.6	72.8	51.1	59.7	n.a.	n.a.	80.8
	2014	67.4	80.5	72.6	n.a.	60.1	n.a.	n.a.	80.7
	2015	67.4 <sup>(c)</sup>	84.1	72.4	55.3	59.5	n.a.	80.2	79.2
	2016	63.8 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	81.6	69.1	n.a.	58.8	n.a.	84.6	80.0
Government Consumption	2013	7.8	11.7	5.1	17.5	11.3	n.a.	n.a.	11.0
	2014	8.4	12.4	5.3	n.a.	11.4	n.a.	n.a.	10.8
	2015	9.0 <sup>(c)</sup>	12.3	5.4	17.8	10.6	n.a.	11.0	11.8
	2016	8.5 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	12.0	5.9	n.a.	11.7	n.a.	11.6	11.3
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2013	33.2	17.0	28.4	47.3	32.0	n.a.	n.a.	15.0
	2014	32.3	17.7	28.6	n.a.	30.8	n.a.	n.a.	15.0
	2015	31.2 <sup>(c)</sup>	19.4	28.9	54.0	33.3	n.a.	38.8	15.1
	2016	35.0 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	17.2	29.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	33.7	15.6
Gross Domestic Savings	2013	24.6	7.8	22.0	24.1	n.a.	n.a.	10.6	8.2
	2014	24.2	8.0	22.1	30.7	n.a.	n.a.	11.9	8.2
	2015	23.6 <sup>(c)</sup>	5.1	22.2	26.9	n.a.	n.a.	8.8	9.3
	2016	27.6 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	6.4	25.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5.3	8.7
Gross National Savings	2013	29.9	23.4	29.8	23.2	32.3	15.7	40.6	13.9
	2014	29.8	23.2	29.1	35.0	33.3	16.8	45.7	13.4
	2015	28.8 <sup>(c)</sup>	21.4	30.3	32.0	31.8	12.7	44.0	14.7
	2016	32.8 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	25.5	30.9	33.4	29.7	0.4	40.0	13.8

(a) The data is based on the base year 2010 GDP estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics.

(b) Estimates at current market prices.

(c) Revised

(d) Provisional

(e) For Sri Lanka, excluding taxes less subsidies on products (GDP = the sum of the gross value added at basic prices, plus all taxes on products, less all subsidies on products).

(f) Estimates at current factor cost prices.

(g) Estimates at current producers' prices.

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2017, ADB World Development Indicators 2018 (World Bank – updated 05/21/2018) Department of Census and Statistics

Table 14.4

## National Accounts Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)<sup>(a)</sup>, Mn US \$</b>	2013	912,524	323,277	271,836	1,305,605	302,511	420,529
	2014	890,815	338,062	284,585	1,411,334	308,143	406,522
	2015	861,256	296,434	292,774	1,382,764	296,841	399,235
	2016	932,259	296,536	304,905	1,411,246	296,976	407,026
<b>GDP Per Capita<sup>(a)</sup>, US\$</b>	2013	3,621	10,882	2,760	25,890	56,029	6,171
	2014	3,492	11,184	2,843	27,811	56,336	5,942
	2015	3,336	9,649	2,878	27,105	53,630	5,815
	2016	3,570	9,508	2,951	27,539	52,962	5,911
<b>GDP Per Capita at PPP, US\$</b>	2013	10,108	23,867	6,546	32,616	81,287	15,611
	2014	10,661	25,178	6,953	33,632	84,594	15,977
	2015	11,155	26,200	7,331	34,422	86,128	16,566
	2016	11,720	27,267	7,812	35,751	87,855	17,270
<b>Growth Rate of Real GDP, %</b>	2013	5.6	4.7	7.1	2.9	5.0	2.7
	2014	5.0	6.0	6.1	3.3	3.6	0.9
	2015	4.9	5.0	6.1	2.8	1.9	2.9
	2016	5.0	4.2	6.9	2.8	2.0	3.2
<b>Sectoral Composition of GDP<sup>(a)</sup>, %</b>							
Agriculture	2013	13.7	9.2 <sup>(b)</sup>	11.2	2.3	0.0	11.3
	2014	13.7	9.0 <sup>(b)</sup>	11.3	2.3	0.0	10.5
	2015	14.0	8.6	10.3	2.3	0.0	9.1
	2016	14.0	8.8	9.7	2.2	0.0	8.3
Industry	2013	43.6	40.3 <sup>(b)</sup>	31.2	38.4	24.8	37.0
	2014	42.9	40.4 <sup>(b)</sup>	31.4	38.2	24.9	36.8
	2015	41.3	39.6	30.8	38.0	26.4	35.7
	2016	40.8	38.9	30.9	38.6	26.1	35.8
Services	2013	42.6	50.5 <sup>(b)</sup>	57.9	59.3	75.1	51.7
	2014	43.3	50.6 <sup>(b)</sup>	57.3	59.4	75.0	52.7
	2015	44.7	51.8	58.9	59.7	73.6	55.1
	2016	45.3	52.4	59.5	59.2	73.8	55.8
<b>Consumption, Investment and Savings, % of GDP<sup>(a)</sup></b>							
Private Consumption	2013	56.2	51.8	73.3	50.9	36.7	52.0
	2014	56.1	52.4	72.4	50.4	36.8	52.3
	2015	55.9	54.1	73.8	47.1	36.7	51.6
	2016	56.5	54.9	73.6	46.4	36.5	49.7
Government Consumption	2013	9.5	13.7	10.8	15.0	10.1	16.9
	2014	9.5	13.3	10.4	15.1	10.0	17.1
	2015	9.8	13.1	11.0	15.2	10.4	17.2
	2016	9.4	12.6	11.1	15.2	11.3	17.1
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2013	34.0	25.9	20.0	29.1	29.0	27.5
	2014	34.7	25.0	20.9	29.2	27.6	24.1
	2015	34.6	25.1	20.6	28.5	26.3	24.1
	2016	34.3	26.1	24.3	29.2	25.3	22.0
Gross Domestic Savings	2013	33.7	34.5	15.8	34.1	52.8	31.3
	2014	33.4	34.3	17.0	34.5	53.2	31.8
	2015	32.9	32.7	15.2	35.7	52.7	34.9
	2016	32.9	32.5	15.3	36.0	51.2	37.7
Gross National Savings	2013	30.7	29.4	24.2	35.3	47.4	26.3
	2014	31.5	29.4	24.3	35.3	48.4	27.7
	2015	32.1	28.2	23.7	36.6	44.9	30.3
	2016	32.5	28.2	24.5	36.2	44.4	33.5

(a) Estimates at current market prices.

(b) Estimates at current producers' prices.

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2017, ADB  
World Development Indicators 2018  
(World Bank – updated 05/21/2018)



Table 14.5

Inflation<sup>(a)</sup> : Sri Lanka and Selected Countries

Per cent

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>SAARC Countries</b>								
Sri Lanka <sup>(b)</sup>	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3	2.2	4.0	6.6
Afghanistan	2.2	11.8	6.4	7.4	4.7	-0.7	4.4	5.0
Bangladesh	9.4	11.5	6.2	7.5	7.0	6.2	5.7	5.7
Bhutan	5.7	7.3	9.3	11.3	9.9	6.3	3.9	3.4
India	9.5	9.5	10.0	9.4	5.8	4.9	4.5	3.6
Maldives	6.2	11.3	10.9	3.8	2.1	1.0	0.5	2.8
Nepal	9.6	9.6	8.3	9.9	9.0	7.2	9.9	4.5
Pakistan	10.1	13.7	11.0	7.4	8.6	4.5	2.9	4.1
<b>East Asian Countries (Selected)</b>								
Indonesia	5.1	5.3	4.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.5	3.8
Malaysia	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.1	3.8
Philippines	3.8	4.7	3.2	2.9	4.2	1.4	1.8	3.2
Republic of Korea	2.9	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.9
Singapore	2.8	5.2	4.6	2.4	1.0	-0.5	-0.5	0.6
Thailand	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.9	-0.9	0.2	0.7
<b>Industrial Countries (Selected)</b>								
Japan	-0.7	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	2.8	0.8	-0.1	0.5
United Kingdom	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.0	0.7	2.7
United States	1.6	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.1	1.3	2.1

(a) Percentage change of annual average Consumer Price Index.

(b) 2010 to 2014 – Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100)

2015 onwards – Colombo Consumer Price Index (2013 = 100)

Sources : World Economic Outlook April 2018 – IMF  
Department of Census and Statistics

## Inflation – SAARC Countries : 2013–17

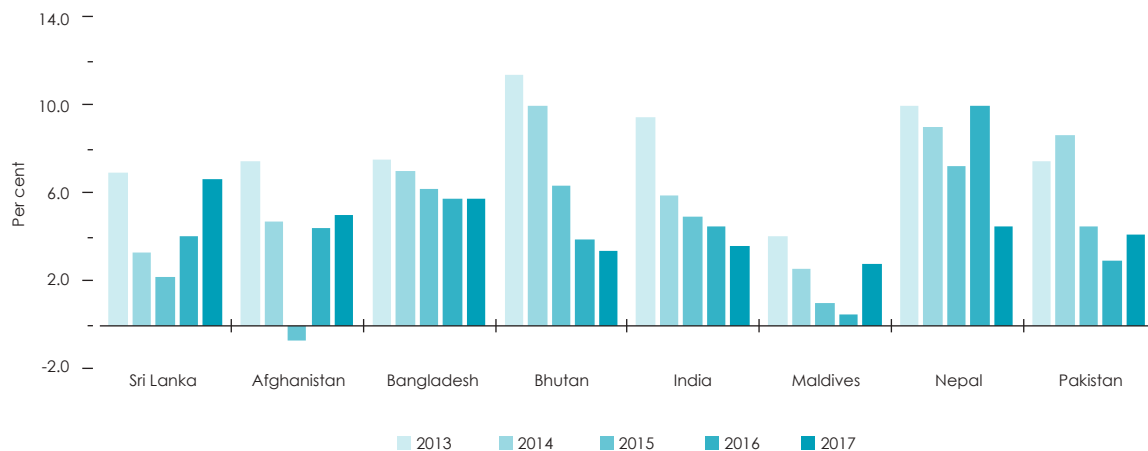


Table 14.6

## External Trade and Finance Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
<b>Exports, Mn. US \$</b>	2014	11,130	571 (10.9)	30,098 (8.8)	519 (9.8)	299,596 (-0.4)	145 (-12.9)	925 (19.6)	25,869 (9.4)
	2015	10,546	571 (-)	30,375 (1.6)	543 (9.4)	258,881 (-9.5)	144 (-0.6)	797 (-7.3)	23,048 (-7.0)
	2016	10,310 <sup>(a)</sup>	596 (4.5)	33,255 (9.8)	481 (-9.1)	270,782 (7.3)	n.a. (n.a.)	651 (-17.8)	20,853 (-9.6)
<b>Exports Per Capita, US \$</b>	2014	535	20	192	697	236	322	34	138
	2015	502	20	191	717	202	308	28	120
	2016	486	20	207	626	208	n.a.	23	107
<b>Imports, Mn. US \$</b>	2014	19,417	7,729 (-11.4)	40,869 (5.3)	901 (12.7)	432,399 (0.8)	1,990 (15.1)	7,187 (28.3)	46,093 (6.5)
	2015	18,935	7,723 (-0.1)	40,276 (-0.8)	945 (9.8)	375,611 (-9.0)	1,893 (-4.9)	7,240 (8.4)	44,472 (0.7)
	2016	19,183 <sup>(a)</sup>	6,534 (-15.4)	42,684 (6.2)	1,008 (9.4)	375,136 (2.4)	n.a. (n.a.)	7,183 (-0.1)	44,652 (0.3)
<b>Imports Per Capita, US \$</b>	2014	934	275	261	1,209	341	4,423	260	245
	2015	902	270	253	1,248	293	4,057	259	232
	2016	905	224	265	1,311	289	n.a.	254	229
<b>Export / Import Ratio</b>	2014	0.57	0.07	0.74	0.58	0.69	0.07	0.13	0.56
	2015	0.56	0.07	0.75	0.57	0.69	0.08	0.11	0.52
	2016	0.54	0.09	0.78	0.48	0.72	n.a.	0.09	0.47
<b>Balance of Trade<sup>(b)</sup>, Mn. US \$</b>	2014	-8,287.0	-6,115	-7,481.9	-394.1	-144,047.4	-1,660.0	-6,558.2	-17,877.0
	2015	-8,388.0	-6,435	-6,120.2	-427.0	-136,884.2	-1,655.0	-5,697.6	-16,677.0
	2016	-8,873.0 <sup>(a)</sup>	n.a.	-6,229.7	-538.0	n.a.	-1,839.5	-7,995.6	-19,910.0
<b>Current A/c Balance, Mn. US \$</b>	2014	-1,987.7	-3,919.9	755.8	-483.5	-27,314.3	-117.8	496.2	-3,616.0
	2015	-1,882.8	-5,056.7	2,579.6	-572.3	-22,456.8	-294.1	2,446.6	-2,122.0
	2016	-1,742.4 <sup>(a)</sup>	n.a.	1,279.0	-617.6	n.a.	-840.0	-168.1	-5,036.0
<b>Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn. US \$</b>	2014	7,316	6,681	21,785	1,245	303,455	627	6,027	11,807
	2015	6,543	6,232	27,023	1,103	344,311	576	7,937	17,830
	2016	5,189 <sup>(a)</sup>	6,476	31,776	1,127	341,145	478	8,498	19,650
<b>External Debt, Mn. US \$</b>	2015	44,839	2,489	38,640	1,956	479,559	943	4,155	65,482
<b>External Debt Service / Exports Ratio<sup>(c)</sup>, %</b>	2015	28.2	2.9	4.1	17.8	10.9	3.5	8.3	12.9
<b>Exchange Rate for US \$<sup>(d)</sup></b>	2014	130.56	57.25	77.64	61.03	61.03	15.38	97.55	101.10
	2015	135.94	61.14	77.95	64.15	64.15	15.37	102.41	102.77
	2016	145.60	67.87	78.47	67.20	67.20	15.37	107.38	104.77

(a) Revised

(b) Exports less imports.

(c) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(d) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

n.a. – Not available

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, 2018 April, IMF  
International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2017, IMF  
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2017, ADB  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 14.7

## External Trade and Finance Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
<b>Exports, Mn. US \$</b>	2014	175,981 (-3.6)	218,691 (6.3)	62,102 (9.5)	572,665 (2.3)	398,536 (0.1)	223,360 (5.3)
	2015	150,366 (-14.6)	181,202 (1.6)	58,827 (-5.3)	526,757 (-8.0)	348,806 (-6.5)	203,189 (-0.4)
	2016	144,490 (-3.9)	175,041 (1.1)	56,313 (-4.3)	495,426 (-5.9)	322,008 (-5.1)	210,866 (3.0)
<b>Exports Per Capita, US \$</b>	2014	698	7,147	622	11,295	72,461	3,334
	2015	589	5,808	579	10,329	63,419	3,022
	2016	559	5,529	546	9,676	57,501	3,126
<b>Imports, Mn. US \$</b>	2014	178,179 (-4.5)	195,125 (5.3)	65,398 (4.8)	525,515 (1.9)	362,563 (-1.4)	206,341 (-2.5)
	2015	142,695 (-19.9)	159,855 (0.4)	71,067 (8.7)	436,499 (-16.9)	300,286 (-11.5)	177,529 (-5.8)
	2016	135,653 (-4.9)	155,604 (1.9)	80,834 (13.7)	406,193 (-6.9)	278,141 (-4.7)	175,651 (-1.8)
<b>Imports Per Capita, US \$</b>	2014	706	6,377	655	10,365	65,921	3,080
	2015	558	5,124	699	8,559	54,597	2,640
	2016	524	4,915	783	7,933	49,668	2,604
<b>Export / Import Ratio</b>	2014	0.99	1.12	0.95	1.09	1.10	1.08
	2015	1.05	1.13	0.83	1.21	1.16	1.14
	2016	1.07	1.12	0.70	1.22	1.16	1.20
<b>Balance of Trade<sup>(a)</sup>, Mn. US \$</b>	2014	6,982.6	34,605.1	-17,330.4	88,885.4	81,712.2	17,263.1
	2015	14,048.6	27,943.9	-23,309.2	122,269.2	82,848.0	26,841.1
	2016	15,436.5	24,376.6	-34,079.5	120,445.7	82,786.2	n.a.
<b>Current A/c Balance, Mn. US \$</b>	2014	-27,509.9	14,846.5	10,755.9	84,373.0	60,818.9	15,285.7
	2015	-17,518.7	9,067.6	7,265.7	105,939.6	53,756.9	32,149.0
	2016	-16,909.1	6,920.9	600.7	98,677.4	56,501.1	n.a.
<b>Total Reserves Minus Gold, Mn. US \$</b>	2014	108,836	114,572	72,057	358,785	256,643	151,253
	2015	103,268	93,979	73,964	363,149	247,534	151,266
	2016	113,493	93,072	73,433	366,308	246,365	166,157
<b>External Debt, Mn. US \$</b>	2015	308,540	190,951	77,725	395,400	-	129,654
<b>External Debt Service / Exports Ratio<sup>(b)</sup>, %</b>	2015	32.1	6.1	9.9	27.1	-	6.9
<b>Exchange Rate for US \$<sup>(c)</sup></b>	2014	11,865.20	3.27	44.40	1,053.00	1.27	32.48
	2015	13,389.40	3.91	45.50	1,131.20	1.37	34.25
	2016	13,308.30	4.15	47.50	1,160.40	1.38	35.30

(a) Exports less imports.

(b) Total debt service includes principal and interest payments on long term debt, interest payments on short term debt, and IMF repurchases and charges.

(c) Units of domestic currency (annual average) per US dollar.

Note : Annual change (%) is given within parenthesis.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, 2018 April, IMF  
International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2017, IMF  
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2017, ADB

Table 14.8

## Monetary and Fiscal Operations : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
<b>Reserve Money, Mn. US \$</b>	2014	4,410	4,694	17,749	549	278,986	812	4,050	27,498
	2015	4,675	4,082	20,308	389	304,409	667	4,920	32,942
	2016	5,715	4,647	24,137	504	208,932	583	5,222	40,196
<b>Narrow Money, Mn. US \$</b>	2014	4,671	6,655	18,991	684	345,746	727	3,566	78,971
	2015	4,963	5,725	21,442	670	370,768	866	4,762	88,778
	2016	5,184	6,333	25,978	768	294,185	875	4,872	103,477
<b>Broad Money, Mn. US \$</b>	2014	29,575	6,961	95,094	1,184	1,613,071	1,764	16,926	129,794
	2015	31,695	6,098	106,766	1,175	1,705,056	1,980	19,566	139,497
	2016	36,085	6,811	121,227	1,378	1,772,154	1,976	22,814	158,643
<b>% of GDP</b>	2014	37.3	33.8	55.0	60.9	79.3	47.7	84.6	53.1
	2015	39.3	31.7	54.7	57.0	81.6	49.4	91.4	51.6
	2016	44.1	35.0	54.8	62.3	78.3	46.8	108.0	56.9
<b>Composition of Broad Money (%)</b>									
Currency	2016	7.9	47.5	12.8	8.9	10.5	8.9	13.3	20.0
Demand Deposits	2016	6.4	45.5	9.5	46.7	11.9	35.4	7.2	42.0
Quasi-Money	2016	85.6	7.0	73.8	44.4	84.2	55.8	70.9	14.0
<b>% Change of Money<sup>(a)</sup></b>									
Narrow Money	2015	16.8	1.2	13.7	2.6	12.3	19.1	43.7	17.3
	2016	8.6	8.7	21.5	17.6	-18.6	1.0	3.0	16.4
Broad Money	2015	17.8	3.1	13.1	3.9	10.7	12.3	24.4	12.2
	2016	18.4	9.7	13.8	20.3	6.6	-0.2	17.4	13.6
<b>Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$</b>									
Net Foreign Assets	2016	-1,544	8,720	29,624	1,077	366,472	506	8,877	13,942
Domestic Credit	2016	44,537	-241	101,814	1,046	1,811,943	2,338	16,766	128,252
Net Other Items	2016	-6,908	-1,669	-14,999	-745	-289,434	-867	-4,801	-21,670
<b>Money Multiplier<sup>(b)</sup></b>									
for Narrow Money	2014	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	2.9
	2015	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.0	2.7
	2016	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.9	2.6
for Broad Money	2014	6.7	1.5	5.4	2.2	5.8	2.2	4.2	4.7
	2015	6.8	1.5	5.3	3.0	5.6	3.0	4.0	4.2
	2016	6.3	1.5	5.0	2.7	8.5	3.4	4.4	3.9
<b>Income Velocity of Money<sup>(c)</sup></b>									
of Narrow Money	2014	17.0	3.1	9.1	2.8	5.9	5.1	5.6	3.1
	2015	16.2	3.4	9.1	3.1	5.6	4.6	4.5	3.0
	2016	15.8	3.1	8.5	2.9	7.7	4.8	4.3	2.7
of Broad Money	2014	2.7	3.0	1.8	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.9
	2015	2.5	3.2	1.8	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.9
	2016	2.3	2.9	1.8	1.6	1.3	2.1	0.9	1.8
<b>Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP</b>									
Revenue	2016	14.2 <sup>(d)</sup>	10.3	10.0	17.8	9.8	37.1	20.5	15.3
Total Expenditure	2016	19.6 <sup>(d)</sup>	25.7	13.7	29.4	13.4	45.0	26.4	20.6
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2016	-5.4 <sup>(d)</sup>	-0.1	-3.7	-1.0	-3.5	-5.8	-4.5	-4.5

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.

(d) Based on revised GDP estimates for 2015 and 2016 made available on 20 March 2018 by the Department of Census and Statistics

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2017, IMF  
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2017, ADB  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 14.9

## Monetary and Fiscal Operations : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
<b>Reserve Money, Mn. US \$</b>	2014	79,849	35,646	52,082	106,244	41,823	48,893
	2015	74,658	32,010	52,301	112,101	43,075	45,755
	2016	79,640	31,469	55,366	118,767	44,579	48,939
<b>Narrow Money, Mn. US \$</b>	2014	75,741	98,976	51,977	532,905	121,377	51,010
	2015	76,509	84,023	56,553	604,224	113,791	49,268
	2016	92,114	84,820	61,626	658,716	119,141	52,029
<b>Broad Money, Mn. US \$</b>	2014	335,476	433,417	202,957	1,889,597	388,205	509,951
	2015	329,743	364,366	209,640	1,916,738	368,965	486,331
	2016	372,505	357,476	224,985	1,993,425	387,646	510,449
<b>% of GDP</b>	2014	37.7	128.2	71.3	133.9	126.0	125.4
	2015	38.3	122.9	71.6	138.6	124.3	121.8
	2016	40.0	120.6	73.8	141.3	130.5	125.4
<b>Composition of Broad Money (%)</b>							
Currency	2015	10.1	5.3	8.2	3.6	6.9	7.3
Demand Deposits	2015	14.6	18.4	19.2	29.4	23.9	2.9
Quasi-Money	2015	75.3	78.2	54.2	67.0	69.3	89.8
<b>% Change of Money<sup>(a)</sup></b>							
Narrow Money	2015	12.0	4.1	15.0	20.9	0.1	5.8
	2016	17.3	5.7	15.1	12.3	7.7	4.8
Broad Money	2015	9.0	3.0	9.2	8.2	1.5	4.4
	2016	10.0	2.7	13.3	7.1	8.0	4.2
<b>Causal Factors in Broad Money, Mn. US \$</b>							
Net Foreign Assets	2016	96,676	115,967	86,509	442,309	217,323	171,122
Domestic Credit	2016	389,275	392,374	184,700	2,192,030	382,342	507,622
Net Other Items	2016	-113,446	-142,539	46,061	-640,915	-212,020	-168,295
<b>Money Multiplier<sup>(b)</sup></b>							
for Narrow Money	2014	0.9	2.8	1.0	5.0	2.9	1.0
	2015	1.0	2.6	1.1	5.4	2.6	1.1
	2016	1.2	2.7	1.1	5.5	2.7	1.1
for Broad Money	2014	4.2	12.2	3.9	17.8	9.3	10.4
	2015	4.4	11.4	4.0	17.1	8.6	10.6
	2016	4.7	11.4	4.1	16.8	8.7	10.4
<b>Income Velocity of Money<sup>(c)</sup></b>							
of Narrow Money	2014	11.8	3.4	5.5	2.6	2.5	8.0
	2015	11.3	3.5	5.2	2.3	2.6	8.1
	2016	10.1	3.5	4.9	2.1	2.5	7.8
of Broad Money	2014	2.7	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.8
	2015	2.6	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.8
	2016	2.5	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.8
<b>Fiscal Operation Indicators, % of GDP</b>							
Revenue	2016	12.5	17.3	15.2	22.7	22.5 <sup>(d)</sup>	18.8
Total Expenditure	2016	15.0	20.4	17.5	20.9	18.1 <sup>(d)</sup>	19.5
Budget Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)	2016	-2.5	-3.1	-2.4	1.0	4.4 <sup>(d)</sup>	-0.7

(a) Percentage change of amounts in domestic currency.

(b) Ratio of Money to Reserve Money.

(c) Ratio of GDP to Money.

(d) 2015 data.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2017, IMF  
Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2017, ADB

Table 14.10

## Social Indicators : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
Human Development Index <sup>(a)</sup> (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2015	0.766	0.479	0.579	0.607	0.624	0.701	0.558	0.550
Literacy Rate, %	2015	94.1 <sup>(b)</sup>	51.5	75.6 <sup>(b)</sup>	71.1	80.9	99.8	75.8	69.6
(15 Years and over)		92.2 <sup>(b)</sup>	23.9	69.9 <sup>(b)</sup>	55.1	63.0	98.9	54.8	42.7
Labour Force Participation Rate, %									
Male	2015	74.5 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	83.6	83.0	72.8	79.1	78.8	86.8	82.2
Female		36.6 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	9.1	43.1	58.7	26.8	57.3	79.7	24.3
Unemployment Rate, %	2015	4.2 <sup>(c)(d)</sup>	8.2 <sup>(e)</sup>	4.4 <sup>(f)</sup>	2.5 <sup>(g)</sup>	4.9 <sup>(g)</sup>	5.2 <sup>(g)</sup>	3.0 <sup>(g)</sup>	5.9
Employment (% of total employment)									
Agriculture	2016	26.1 <sup>(c)</sup>	39.5	42.7	58.0 <sup>(h)</sup>	53.2 <sup>(i)</sup>	10.4 <sup>(g)</sup>	65.6 <sup>(e)</sup>	42.3 <sup>(h)</sup>
Industry	2016	28.4 <sup>(c)</sup>	14.8	20.5	9.6 <sup>(h)</sup>	21.5 <sup>(i)</sup>	18.8 <sup>(g)</sup>	9.8 <sup>(e)</sup>	23.6 <sup>(h)</sup>
Services	2016	45.5 <sup>(c)</sup>	45.7	36.9	32.4 <sup>(h)</sup>	25.3 <sup>(i)</sup>	70.8 <sup>(g)</sup>	24.6 <sup>(e)</sup>	34.2 <sup>(h)</sup>
Population below the Income Poverty Line <sup>(j)</sup> , %	2005–2014	n.a.	35.8	31.5	12.0	21.9	15.7	25.2	29.5
Physicians per 10,000 population	2014	9.5 <sup>(c)</sup>	3.0	3.9 <sup>(k)</sup>	2.6	7.3	15.8 <sup>(l)</sup>	n.a.	8.1
Hospital Beds per 10,000 people	2014	36.0 <sup>(c)</sup>	5.0 <sup>(k)</sup>	6.0 <sup>(e)</sup>	18.0 <sup>(k)</sup>	7.0 <sup>(e)</sup>	43.0 <sup>(i)</sup>	n.a.	6.0 <sup>(k)</sup>
Internet Subscriptions per 100 Persons	2016	27.5 <sup>(c)</sup>	11	18	42	30	59	20	16
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2016	121 <sup>(c)</sup>	3	5	27	19	58	30	16
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Mobile Phones)	2016	1436 <sup>(c)</sup>	660	779	888	870	2,230	1,117	714

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2016 (c) 2017

(d) In July 2016, DCS published a re-weighted and revised labour force data series for 2011 onwards.

(e) 2011 (f) 2013 (g) 2014 (h) 2015 (i) 2009

(j) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified).

(k) 2012 (l) 2010

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2017, ADB  
Human Development Report 2016, UNDP  
Department of Census and Statistics  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 14.11

## Social Indicators : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Ref. Year	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
Human Development Index <sup>(a)</sup> (Max.: 1.000 ; Min.: 0.000)	2015	0.689	0.789	0.682	0.901	0.925	0.740
Literacy Rate, %	2015	97.2 <sup>(b)</sup>	96.2	96.2	98.3 <sup>(b)</sup>	98.7 <sup>(c)</sup>	94.7
(15 Years and over)		93.6 <sup>(b)</sup>	93.1	97.0	97.6 <sup>(b)</sup>	95.4 <sup>(c)</sup>	91.2
Labour Force Participation Rate, %							
Male	2015	83.9	77.6	78.8	71.8	76.4	80.2
Female		50.9	49.3	50.5	50.0	58.2	62.9
Unemployment Rate, %	2015	5.6 <sup>(b)</sup>	3.1	6.3	3.7 <sup>(b)</sup>	2.8 <sup>(d)</sup>	0.2
Employment (% of total employment)							
Agriculture	2016	32.9 <sup>(e)</sup>	11.4	27.0	4.9	0.1	31.2
Industry	2016	21.8 <sup>(e)</sup>	27.5	17.5	24.9	16.0	23.7
Services	2016	45.3 <sup>(e)</sup>	61.1	55.6	70.2	83.9	45.2
Population below the Income Poverty Line <sup>(f)</sup> , %	2005–2014	11.3	n.a.	25.2	n.a.	n.a.	10.5
Physicians per 10,000 population	2014	2.0 <sup>(g)</sup>	12.8 <sup>(h)</sup>	n.a.	22.3 <sup>(d)</sup>	19.1 <sup>(i)</sup>	3.9 <sup>(j)</sup>
Hospital Beds per 10,000 people	2014	9.0 <sup>(g)</sup>	19.0 <sup>(g)</sup>	10.0 <sup>(h)</sup>	103.0 <sup>(k)</sup>	20.0 <sup>(h)</sup>	21.0 <sup>(i)</sup>
Internet Subscriptions per 100 Persons	2016	25	79	56	93	81	48
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Main Lines)	2016	40	145	37	561	350	70
Telephones per 1,000 Persons (Mobile Phones)	2016	1,491	1,412	1,092	1,227	1,469	1,726

(a) A composite index of life expectancy, education and income.

(b) 2016 (c) 2008 (d) 2014 (e) 2015

(f) National Poverty Line (Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified).

(g) 2012 (h) 2011 (i) 2013 (j) 2010 (k) 2009

n.a. – Not available

Sources : Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2017, ADB  
Human Development Report 2017, UNDP

Table 14.12

Doing Business Ranking<sup>(a)</sup> – 2018 : SAARC Countries

Indicator	Sri Lanka	Afghanistan	Bangladesh	Bhutan	India	Maldives	Nepal	Pakistan
<b>Overall Rank</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>147</b>
Starting a business	77	107	131	88	156	68	109	142
Dealing with construction permits	76	185	130	82	181	54	157	141
Getting electricity	93	163	185	56	29	143	133	167
Registering property	157	186	185	56	154	174	84	170
Getting credit	122	105	159	77	29	133	90	105
Protecting minority investors	43	189	76	124	4	132	62	20
Paying taxes	158	176	152	17	119	118	146	172
Trading across borders	86	175	173	26	146	152	76	171
Enforcing contracts	165	181	189	25	164	106	153	156
Resolving insolvency	88	161	152	168	103	139	76	82

(a) As per the new methodology.

Source : Doing Business Ranking – 2018  
World Bank

Table 14.13

Doing Business Ranking<sup>(a)</sup> – 2018 : Selected East Asian Countries

Indicator	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Rep. of Korea	Singapore	Thailand
<b>Overall Rank</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>26</b>
Starting a business	144	111	173	9	6	36
Dealing with construction permits	108	11	101	28	16	43
Getting electricity	38	8	31	2	12	13
Registering property	106	42	114	39	19	68
Getting credit	55	20	142	55	29	42
Protecting minority investors	43	4	146	20	4	16
Paying taxes	114	73	105	24	7	67
Trading across borders	112	61	99	33	42	57
Enforcing contracts	145	44	149	1	2	34
Resolving insolvency	38	46	59	5	27	26

(a) As per the new methodology.

Source : Doing Business Ranking – 2018  
World Bank

Table 15.1

## World Tea Production – Land, Area, Exports and Imports 2008 – 2016

Country	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Production (Mn.kgs.)</b>									
Sri Lanka	318.7	289.8	331.4	328.6	328.4	340.0	338.0	329.0	292.6
Bangladesh	58.7	60.0	61.6	65.9	62.2	66.3	64.5	66.3	82.7
China	1,257.6	1,358.6	1,475.1	1,623.2	1,789.8	1,924.5	2,095.7	2,249.0	2,350.0
India	980.8	979.0	966.4	1,115.7	1,126.3	1,200.4	1,207.3	1,208.7	1,267.4
Indonesia	153.3	152.6	151.0	142.3	137.8	136.9	135.7	129.3	125.5
<b>Total Asia</b>	<b>3,335.1</b>	<b>3,403.7</b>	<b>3,552.1</b>	<b>3,859.8</b>	<b>4,011.4</b>	<b>4,242.9</b>	<b>4,423.2</b>	<b>4,564.5</b>	<b>4,712.7</b>
Kenya	345.8	314.2	399.0	377.9	369.6	432.5	445.1	399.2	473.0
Malawi	41.6	52.6	51.6	47.1	42.5	46.5	45.9	39.5	43.1
<b>Total Africa</b>	<b>519.9</b>	<b>513.5</b>	<b>610.0</b>	<b>583.1</b>	<b>571.9</b>	<b>643.2</b>	<b>668.5</b>	<b>607.9</b>	<b>679.3</b>
Total CIS	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.8
Total South America	93.7	85.1	102.8	103.5	93.7	90.6	92.1	91.3	93.8
Total Oceania	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.6
<b>Total World</b>	<b>3,964.9</b>	<b>4,018.5</b>	<b>4,281.2</b>	<b>4,562.4</b>	<b>4,693.0</b>	<b>4,993.0</b>	<b>5,200.3</b>	<b>5,280.5</b>	<b>5,503.2</b>
<b>Land Area ('000 ha.)</b>									
Sri Lanka	188.3	188.2	188.0	187.9	187.0	187.0	187.9	188.0	202.8
Bangladesh	54.1	54.7	54.9	54.4	54.5	55.0	56.0	56.8	59.0
China	1,719.4	1,848.5	1,970.2	2,112.5	2,279.9	2,468.8	2,649.8	2,791.4	2,920.0
India	560.5	560.6	560.6	579.4	564.0	564.0	566.7	566.7	577.5
Indonesia	139.4	124.1	122.8	122.8	122.2	122.5	121.0	119.4	118.1
<b>Total Asia</b>	<b>3,054.4</b>	<b>3,165.8</b>	<b>3,285.1</b>	<b>3,443.8</b>	<b>3,592.3</b>	<b>3,783.7</b>	<b>3,980.3</b>	<b>4,120.6</b>	<b>4,281.0</b>
Kenya	157.7	158.4	171.9	187.9	190.7	198.7	203.0	209.4	218.5
Malawi	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6
<b>Total Africa</b>	<b>271.1</b>	<b>270.6</b>	<b>287.5</b>	<b>307.6</b>	<b>311.8</b>	<b>323.2</b>	<b>330.3</b>	<b>339.3</b>	<b>350.7</b>
Total CIS	38.5	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.4	37.4	36.4	36.4	36.5
Total South America	48.6	49.0	49.5	49.9	49.6	48.6	48.6	48.3	48.6
Total Oceania	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9
<b>Total World</b>	<b>3,417.3</b>	<b>3,528.4</b>	<b>3,665.1</b>	<b>3,844.4</b>	<b>3,996.9</b>	<b>4,197.7</b>	<b>4,400.4</b>	<b>4,549.4</b>	<b>4,721.5</b>
<b>Percentage Share of World Tea Exports</b>									
Sri Lanka	18.1	17.3	16.6	17.1	17.2	16.6	17.4	16.8	15.6
China (mainland)	18.0	18.8	16.9	18.3	18.2	17.9	16.5	18.1	18.3
India	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.6	11.6	11.2	12.5	12.1
Indonesia	5.8	5.7	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.4	2.9
Taiwan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Turkey	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Vietnam	6.3	8.0	7.7	7.4	8.1	7.6	7.2	7.4	7.9
Other Asia	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.5
<b>Total Asia</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>58.9</b>
Kenya	23.2	21.2	24.7	23.9	24.3	26.6	27.4	24.7	26.7
Malawi	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.6
Ruanda	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
Tanzaniya	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.5
Uganda	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.8
Zimbabwe	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
Other Africa	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
<b>Total Africa</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>36.1</b>
Argentina	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4
Other South America	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Total Others</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total World Exports (Mt '000)</b>	<b>1,652.4</b>	<b>1,615.1</b>	<b>1,785.9</b>	<b>1,762.0</b>	<b>1,772.9</b>	<b>1,858.0</b>	<b>1,823.5</b>	<b>1,793.9</b>	<b>1,797.9</b>

Contd.



Table 15.1 (Contd.)

## World Tea Production – Land, Area, Exports and Imports 2008 – 2016

Country	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>World Tea Imports for Consumption (Mn. kgs.)</b>									
<b>Europe</b>									
France	15.1	13.9	15.3	14.9	14.7	15.1	13.0	14.8	12.2
Germany	23.8	19.0	24.9	25.9	29.8	28.7	31.3	32.8	32.2
Ireland (Republic)	9.9	10.7	10.2	8.6	6.7	7.0	7.8	7.3	7.9
Poland	31.0	28.7	29.4	34.0	29.5	32.4	35.6	34.8	35.5
Russian Federation	175.0	175.2	174.6	180.3	165.8	156.3	168.0	169.0	160.0
Other CIS	82.3	87.6	91.8	94.2	105.2	102.0	94.0	92.5	86.7
United Kingdom	129.8	120.1	119.2	128.1	123.3	115.3	106.3	114.9	107.2
Other Europe	46.7	45.2	45.3	44.5	45.0	45.5	46.6	46.0	45.2
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>513.6</b>	<b>500.4</b>	<b>510.7</b>	<b>530.5</b>	<b>520.0</b>	<b>502.3</b>	<b>502.7</b>	<b>512.1</b>	<b>486.9</b>
<b>North America and West Indies</b>									
Canada	15.2	15.7	15.9	17.5	16.4	16.5	17.3	16.3	17.6
USA	116.7	110.9	126.8	127.5	125.7	130.2	129.2	129.7	131.1
Other Countries	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.4
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>133.7</b>	<b>128.3</b>	<b>144.6</b>	<b>146.9</b>	<b>144.1</b>	<b>148.7</b>	<b>148.6</b>	<b>148.8</b>	<b>151.1</b>
<b>Latin America</b>									
Chile	22.4	18.0	21.4	21.9	21.1	20.4	21.2	21.3	20.9
Other Countries	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.6	6.3	6.4	6.7	7.1
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>28.0</b>
<b>Asia</b>									
Afghanistan	40.3	48.0	57.7	46.6	49.3	71.8	68.0	54.5	55.7
Dubai	60.0	54.0	63.0	53.0	46.4	57.4	67.0	68.0	62.0
Jordan	13.7	11.8	15.8	9.0	10.2	9.9	6.7	7.1	6.8
Iran	61.6	50.5	55.0	66.5	70.5	80.0	61.1	59.5	65.4
Iraq	39.5	43.8	41.4	40.8	38.9	33.4	31.3	37.0	39.3
Pakistan	99.1	85.7	120.3	126.2	131.3	126.6	137.9	151.9	173.8
Saudi Arabia	15.6	13.5	14.8	16.4	14.6	15.2	16.0	16.7	16.2
Syria	32.2	30.3	27.3	28.0	24.2	20.2	14.0	12.0	13.3
Yemen	14.3	14.4	16.0	14.8	13.9	17.7	16.7	13.4	12.5
Other Asian Countries	52.4	58.6	61.4	60.7	59.5	72.4	78.6	71.8	71.2
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>428.7</b>	<b>410.6</b>	<b>472.7</b>	<b>462.0</b>	<b>458.8</b>	<b>504.6</b>	<b>497.3</b>	<b>491.9</b>	<b>516.2</b>
<b>Africa</b>									
Egypt	107.0	77.6	93.5	84.0	98.4	100.7	103.3	87.9	88.5
Libya	9.0	9.5	12.4	8.9	20.0	10.8	15.0	14.3	15.0
Morocco	48.2	53.7	56.3	58.5	53.7	57.3	59.0	64.4	67.3
South Africa	19.3	19.5	19.8	19.5	17.0	17.7	19.9	19.9	19.0
Sudan	21.4	23.2	29.1	25.0	23.5	28.2	27.0	29.0	26.0
Tunisia	11.7	8.8	10.5	12.8	8.0	6.8	7.0	6.4	5.6
Other African Countries	89.6	88.4	100.6	104.6	104.5	123.5	122.9	126.3	122.4
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>306.2</b>	<b>280.7</b>	<b>322.2</b>	<b>313.3</b>	<b>325.1</b>	<b>345.0</b>	<b>354.1</b>	<b>348.2</b>	<b>343.8</b>
<b>Oceania</b>									
Australia	12.7	12.3	12.5	11.8	11.4	11.8	11.6	10.5	10.7
Other Oceanian Countries	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.6</b>
<b>Major Producing Countries in Asia</b>									
	<b>142.7</b>	<b>141.6</b>	<b>160.9</b>	<b>174.2</b>	<b>173.1</b>	<b>189.8</b>	<b>192.2</b>	<b>174.5</b>	<b>175.0</b>
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>1,570.3</b>	<b>1,502.6</b>	<b>1,656.0</b>	<b>1,671.9</b>	<b>1,664.9</b>	<b>1,734.7</b>	<b>1,739.9</b>	<b>1,720.0</b>	<b>1,717.6</b>

Source : Annual Statistics Bulletin – 2017, International Tea Committee

Table 15.2

## Growth of Real GDP

Per cent

Region / Country	Average 2000–2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Advanced Economies</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Australia	3.1	2.4	2.7	3.9	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.3
Canada	2.1	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.5	2.9	1.0	1.4	3.0
Denmark	1.0	1.9	1.3	0.2	0.9	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.1
France	1.4	2.0	2.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.8
Germany	0.8	3.9	3.7	0.7	0.6	1.9	1.5	1.9	2.5
Greece	2.7	-5.5	-9.1	-7.3	-3.2	0.7	-0.3	-0.2	1.4
Japan	0.5	4.2	-0.1	1.5	2.0	0.4	1.4	0.9	1.7
Korea	4.7	6.5	3.7	2.3	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.1
Israel	3.5	5.5	5.2	2.2	4.2	3.5	2.6	4.0	3.3
Italy	0.5	1.7	0.6	-2.8	-1.7	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.5
New Zealand	2.9	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.2	3.2	4.2	4.2	3.0
Singapore	5.2	15.2	6.4	4.1	5.1	3.9	2.2	2.4	3.6
Sweden	2.0	6.0	2.7	-0.3	1.2	2.6	4.5	3.2	2.4
United Kingdom	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.1	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.8
United States	1.8	2.5	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.6	2.9	1.5	2.3
<b>Emerging and Developing Economies</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Botswana	3.4	8.6	6.0	4.5	11.3	4.1	-1.7	4.3	2.2
Ethiopia	8.4	10.6	11.4	8.7	9.9	10.3	10.4	8.0	10.9
Ghana	5.4	7.9	14.0	9.3	7.3	4.0	3.8	3.7	8.4
Kenya	3.4	8.4	6.1	4.6	5.9	5.4	5.7	5.8	4.8
Nigeria	8.3	11.3	4.9	4.3	5.4	6.3	2.7	-1.6	0.8
South Africa	3.6	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.3	0.6	1.3
Tanzania	6.2	6.4	7.9	5.1	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0
Uganda	7.5	7.7	6.8	2.2	4.7	4.6	5.7	2.3	4.5
Zimbabwe	-6.1	15.4	16.3	13.6	5.3	2.8	1.4	0.7	3.0
<b>Emerging &amp; Developing Asia</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>
Bangladesh	5.8	6.0	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.1
Bhutan	8.2	9.3	9.7	6.4	3.6	4.0	6.1	6.3	6.0
China	10.3	10.6	9.5	7.9	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.9
Fiji	0.9	3.0	2.7	1.4	4.7	5.6	3.8	0.4	3.8
India	6.9	10.3	6.6	5.5	6.4	7.4	8.2	7.1	6.7
Indonesia	5.3	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1
Malaysia	4.7	7.5	5.3	5.5	4.7	6.0	5.0	4.2	5.9
Maldives	6.3	7.1	8.4	2.3	7.1	7.6	2.2	4.5	4.8
Myanmar	11.1	5.3	5.6	7.3	8.4	8.0	7.0	5.9	6.7
Nepal	4.1	4.8	3.4	4.8	4.1	6.0	3.3	0.4	7.5
Papua New Guinea	2.8	10.1	1.1	4.6	3.8	12.5	8.0	2.4	2.5
Philippines	4.4	7.6	3.7	6.7	7.1	6.1	6.1	6.9	6.7
Sri Lanka	5.1	8.0	8.4	9.1	3.4	5.0	5.0	4.5	3.3
Thailand	4.3	7.5	0.8	7.2	2.7	1.0	3.0	3.3	3.9
<b>Emerging &amp; Developing Europe</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>
Hungary	2.4	0.7	1.7	-1.6	2.1	4.2	3.4	2.2	4.0
Poland	3.9	3.6	5.0	1.6	1.4	3.3	3.8	2.9	4.6
Romania	4.8	-2.8	2.0	1.2	3.5	3.1	4.0	4.8	7.0
Turkey	3.8	8.5	11.1	4.8	8.5	5.2	6.1	3.2	7.0
<b>Middle East, North Africa, Afghanistan and Pakistan</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Afghanistan	n.a.	8.4	6.5	14.0	5.7	2.7	1.3	2.4	2.5
Bahrain	5.6	4.3	2.0	3.7	5.4	4.4	2.9	3.2	3.2
Egypt	5.0	5.1	1.8	2.2	3.3	2.9	4.4	4.3	4.2
Iran	4.8	5.7	3.1	-7.7	-0.3	3.2	-1.6	12.5	4.3
Jordan	6.5	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.4	2.0	2.3
Kuwait	5.3	-2.4	10.9	7.9	0.4	0.6	-1.0	2.2	-2.5
Pakistan	4.7	2.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.5	5.3
Saudi Arabia	3.4	4.8	10.3	5.4	2.7	3.7	4.1	1.7	-0.7
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Argentina	2.3	10.1	6.0	-1.0	2.4	-2.5	2.7	-1.8	2.9
Brazil	3.4	7.5	4.0	1.9	3.0	0.5	-3.5	-3.5	1.0
Chile	4.2	5.8	6.1	5.3	4.1	1.8	2.3	1.3	1.5
Colombia	4.0	4.0	6.6	4.0	4.9	4.4	3.1	2.0	1.8
Jamaica	0.9	-1.4	1.4	-0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.0
Mexico	1.4	5.1	3.7	3.6	1.4	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.0
Panama	5.5	5.8	11.8	9.2	6.6	6.0	5.8	5.0	5.4
Paraguay	1.9	13.1	4.3	-1.2	14.0	4.7	3.0	4.0	4.3
Peru	5.0	8.5	6.5	6.0	5.8	2.4	3.3	4.1	2.5
Uruguay	2.2	7.8	5.2	3.5	4.6	3.2	0.4	1.5	3.1
<b>World</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : World Economic Outlook, April 2018, IMF  
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 15.3

Consumer Price Changes<sup>(a)</sup>

Per cent

Region / Country	Average 2000–2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Advanced Economies</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Australia	3.2	2.9	3.3	1.7	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.3	2.0
Canada	2.1	1.8	2.9	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.6
Denmark	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.1
France	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.2
Germany	1.6	1.2	2.5	2.1	1.6	0.8	0.1	0.4	1.7
Greece	3.2	4.7	3.1	1.0	-0.9	-1.4	-1.1	0.0	1.1
Hong Kong	-0.2	2.3	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.0	2.4	1.5
Israel	2.0	2.7	3.5	1.7	1.5	0.5	-0.6	-0.5	0.2
Italy	2.3	1.6	2.9	3.3	1.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	1.3
Japan	-0.3	-0.7	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	2.8	0.8	-0.1	0.5
Korea	3.1	2.9	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.9
New Zealand	2.7	2.3	4.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.6	1.9
Singapore	1.5	2.8	5.2	4.6	2.4	1.0	-0.5	-0.5	0.6
Sweden	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.9
United Kingdom	1.8	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.0	0.7	2.7
United States	2.6	1.6	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.1	1.3	2.1
<b>Emerging and Developing Economies</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.0</b>
Botswana	8.7	6.9	8.5	7.5	5.9	4.4	3.1	2.8	3.3
Ethiopia	10.3	8.1	33.2	24.1	8.1	7.4	10.1	7.3	9.9
Ghana	17.7	6.7	7.7	7.1	11.7	15.5	17.2	17.5	12.4
Kenya	7.3	4.3	14.0	9.4	5.7	6.9	6.6	6.3	8.0
Nigeria	12.3	13.7	10.8	12.2	8.5	8.0	9.0	15.7	16.5
South Africa	6.0	4.3	5.0	5.6	5.8	6.1	4.6	6.3	5.3
Tanzania	6.5	7.2	12.7	16.0	7.9	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.3
Uganda	6.4	3.7	15.0	12.7	4.9	3.1	5.4	5.5	5.6
Zambia	17.2	8.5	8.7	6.6	7.0	7.8	10.1	17.9	6.6
Zimbabwe	-5.5	3.0	3.5	3.7	1.6	-0.2	-2.4	-1.6	1.3
<b>Emerging and Developing Asia</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Bangladesh	5.6	9.4	11.5	6.2	7.5	7.0	6.2	5.7	5.7
Bhutan	4.8	5.7	7.3	9.3	11.3	9.9	6.3	3.9	3.4
China	1.8	3.3	5.4	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.6
Fiji	3.4	3.7	7.3	3.4	2.9	0.5	1.4	3.9	3.4
India	5.9	9.5	9.5	10.0	9.4	5.8	4.9	4.5	3.6
Indonesia	8.5	5.1	5.3	4.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.5	3.8
Malaysia	2.2	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.1	3.8
Maldives	3.2	6.2	11.3	10.9	3.8	2.1	1.0	0.5	2.8
Mongolia	8.8	10.2	7.7	15.0	8.6	12.9	5.9	0.6	4.6
Myanmar	18.9	8.2	2.8	2.8	5.7	5.1	10.0	6.8	5.1
Nepal	5.5	9.6	9.6	8.3	9.9	9.0	7.2	9.9	4.5
Papua New Guinea	7.5	5.1	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.2	6.0	6.7	5.2
Philippines	4.9	3.8	4.7	3.2	2.9	4.2	1.4	1.8	3.2
Sri Lanka <sup>(b)</sup>	8.7	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3	2.2	4.0	6.6
Thailand	2.4	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.9	-0.9	0.2	0.7
<b>Emerging and Developing Europe</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>
Albania	2.7	3.6	3.4	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.3	2.0
Croatia	3.2	1.0	2.3	3.4	2.2	-0.2	-0.5	-1.1	1.1
Hungary	6.1	4.9	3.9	5.7	1.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	2.4
Poland	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.7	0.9	0.0	-0.9	-0.6	2.0
Romania	15.6	6.1	5.8	3.3	4.0	1.1	-0.6	-1.6	1.3
Turkey	21.7	8.6	6.5	8.9	7.5	8.9	7.7	7.8	11.1
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>
Georgia	6.3	7.1	8.5	-0.9	-0.5	3.1	4.0	2.1	6.0
Kazakhstan	9.2	7.1	8.3	5.1	5.8	6.7	6.7	14.6	7.4
Russia	13.9	6.9	8.4	5.1	6.8	7.8	15.5	7.1	3.7
Tajikistan	16.0	6.5	12.4	5.8	5.0	6.1	5.8	5.9	7.3
Ukraine	12.9	9.4	8.0	0.6	-0.3	12.1	48.7	13.9	14.4
<b>Middle East, North Africa, Afghanistan and Pakistan</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>
Afghanistan	n.a.	2.2	11.8	6.4	7.4	4.7	-0.7	4.4	5.0
Algeria	3.2	3.9	4.5	8.9	3.3	2.9	4.8	6.4	5.6
Bahrain	1.6	2.0	-0.4	2.8	3.3	2.7	1.8	2.8	1.4
Egypt	7.0	11.7	11.1	8.6	6.9	10.1	11.0	10.2	23.5
Iran	14.7	12.3	21.5	30.6	34.7	15.6	11.9	9.1	9.9
Jordan	3.6	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.8	2.9	-0.9	-0.8	3.3
Kuwait	2.9	4.5	4.9	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.5	1.5
Lebanon	2.4	4.0	5.0	6.6	4.8	1.9	-3.7	-0.8	4.5
Pakistan	7.5	10.1	13.7	11.0	7.4	8.6	4.5	2.9	4.1
Saudi Arabia	1.6	3.8	3.8	2.9	3.5	2.2	1.3	2.0	-0.9
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Argentina	8.4	10.5	9.8	10.0	10.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	25.7
Brazil	6.9	5.0	6.6	5.4	6.2	6.3	9.0	8.7	3.4
Chile	3.5	1.4	3.3	3.0	1.9	4.4	4.3	3.8	2.2
Colombia	6.3	2.3	3.4	3.2	2.0	2.9	5.0	7.5	4.3
Jamaica	10.9	12.6	7.5	6.9	9.4	8.3	3.7	2.3	4.4
Mexico	5.2	4.2	3.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	2.7	2.8	6.0
Panama	2.4	3.5	5.9	5.7	4.0	2.6	0.1	0.7	0.9
Paraguay	8.2	4.6	8.2	3.7	2.7	5.0	3.1	4.1	3.6
Peru	2.6	1.5	3.4	3.7	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.6	2.8
Uruguay	8.5	6.7	8.1	8.1	8.6	8.9	8.7	9.6	6.2

(a) Percentage change of annual average Consumer Price Index.

(b) Colombo Consumer Price Index (1952 = 100) was used for 2000 to 2003.  
Colombo Consumer Price Index (2002 = 100) was used from 2004 to 2009.  
Colombo Consumer Price Index (2006/07 = 100) was used from 2010 to 2014.  
Colombo Consumer Price Index (2013 = 100) was used from 2015 onwards.

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : World Economic Outlook, April 2018, IMF  
Department of Census and Statistics

Table 15.4

## Exports

US dollars Billion

Region / Country	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Advanced Economies</b>	<b>7,852.9</b>	<b>9,282.8</b>	<b>10,771.6</b>	<b>10,539.5</b>	<b>10,689.4</b>	<b>10,836.2</b>	<b>9,613.9</b>	<b>9,537.2</b>
Australia	154.0	212.3	271.7	256.7	253.0	241.2	187.7	191.2
Canada	314.0	387.5	452.1	454.8	458.4	469.9	409.0	389.4
Denmark	91.8	95.8	111.9	106.1	111.4	110.5	94.2	94.2
France	476.1	517.0	585.3	558.6	568.6	568.8	494.8	489.4
Germany	1,120.7	1,261.6	1,476.9	1,408.4	1,451.6	1,492.5	1,323.7	1,335.9
Greece	25.1	28.2	33.9	35.5	36.2	36.0	28.7	28.1
Hong Kong	318.5	390.1	428.7	442.8	459.0	473.7	465.1	462.3
Israel	47.9	58.4	67.6	63.2	66.6	68.6	63.6	60.2
Italy	406.7	446.9	523.3	501.5	517.6	528.1	458.5	455.8
Japan	580.7	769.8	822.6	798.6	714.6	690.2	624.8	644.9
Korea	363.5	466.4	555.2	547.9	559.6	572.7	526.8	535.7
New Zealand	24.8	32.3	37.5	37.4	41.1	40.7	34.3	33.9
Singapore	269.8	351.9	409.5	408.4	410.2	405.3	346.6	338.1
Sweden	131.0	158.1	187.2	172.7	167.6	162.5	140.0	139.5
United Kingdom	356.5	417.8	493.8	476.5	474.1	481.9	439.3	407.2
United States	1,056.0	1,278.5	1,480.3	1,545.7	1,579.0	1,623.4	1,504.6	1,453.8
<b>Emerging and Developing Economies</b>	<b>4,615.1</b>	<b>5,922.6</b>	<b>7,411.0</b>	<b>7,698.4</b>	<b>7,931.9</b>	<b>7,983.8</b>	<b>6,766.9</b>	<b>6,421.0</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>238.4</b>	<b>314.7</b>	<b>403.7</b>	<b>398.5</b>	<b>399.9</b>	<b>390.9</b>	<b>306.2</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
Botswana	3.5	4.7	5.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Central African Republic	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Congo, Republic of	6.1	8.2	11.5	11.0	9.8	8.6	4.6	n.a.
Ethiopia	1.3	1.8	2.6	3.1	3.0	4.5	3.8	n.a.
Kenya	4.5	5.1	5.8	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.7
South Africa	62.6	81.8	96.9	87.4	83.5	91.2	81.7	76.5
Tanzania	2.4	3.5	4.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	n.a.
Uganda	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	n.a.
Zimbabwe	1.6	3.2	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	2.8
<b>Emerging and Developing Asia</b>	<b>1,943.9</b>	<b>2,562.4</b>	<b>3,109.2</b>	<b>3,297.6</b>	<b>3,492.3</b>	<b>3,671.0</b>	<b>3,491.0</b>	<b>3,334.6</b>
Bangladesh	12.4	14.2	19.8	27.7	29.1	24.3	31.7	34.8
Bhutan	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
China	1,201.8	1,578.3	1,899.2	2,048.9	2,210.2	2,343.2	2,284.5	2,134.5
Fiji	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9
India	164.9	226.4	303.0	296.8	314.7	322.5	267.8	264.4
Indonesia	119.6	158.1	200.6	188.5	182.7	176.3	150.4	144.3
Malaysia	157.2	198.6	228.1	227.5	228.3	233.9	199.2	189.4
Maldives	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mongolia	1.9	2.9	4.8	4.4	4.3	5.8	4.7	4.9
Myanmar	6.7	8.7	9.2	8.9	11.2	11.3	11.4	n.a.
Nepal	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	n.a.
Papua New Guinea	4.4	5.7	6.9	6.3	6.0	8.8	8.5	n.a.
Philippines	38.4	51.5	48.3	52.1	56.6	62.1	58.6	56.3
Sri Lanka	7.1	8.6	10.6	9.8	10.4	11.1	10.5	10.3
Thailand	151.9	193.4	220.2	227.8	224.9	225.2	211.0	213.9
Vietnam	57.1	71.7	94.5	115.5	132.5	149.6	162.1	176.4
<b>Europe</b>	<b>938.5</b>	<b>1,147.5</b>	<b>1,461.4</b>	<b>1,475.1</b>	<b>1,488.2</b>	<b>1,485.0</b>	<b>1,161.8</b>	<b>1,094.6</b>
Poland	136.6	159.8	188.7	181.8	202.6	218.9	199.4	203.7
Romania	40.6	49.4	62.7	57.9	65.9	69.9	60.6	63.6
Russia	301.2	392.7	515.4	527.4	521.8	497.8	341.5	282.2
Turkey	102.1	113.9	134.9	152.5	151.8	157.6	143.8	142.8
Ukraine	39.7	51.4	68.4	68.8	63.3	53.9	38.1	36.4
<b>Middle East, North Africa and Pakistan</b>	<b>830.3</b>	<b>1,049.9</b>	<b>1,382.4</b>	<b>1,456.9</b>	<b>1,473.5</b>	<b>1,390.0</b>	<b>905.4</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
Bahrain	11.9	15.4	19.7	20.5	17.5	20.5	11.2	n.a.
Egypt	23.1	26.4	30.5	29.4	28.5	24.7	19.1	n.a.
Jordan	6.5	7.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.4	7.8	7.5
Kuwait	54.0	62.7	102.7	114.5	114.1	100.8	54.1	46.2
Pakistan	17.5	21.4	25.4	24.6	25.1	24.7	22.1	20.6
Saudi Arabia	192.3	251.1	364.7	388.4	375.9	342.3	203.5	182.3
United Arab Emirates	185.0	220.0	285.0	300.0	365.0	359.0	265.0	n.a.
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>678.3</b>	<b>860.9</b>	<b>1,072.8</b>	<b>1,085.3</b>	<b>1,088.9</b>	<b>1,055.3</b>	<b>896.7</b>	<b>875.9</b>
Argentina	56.1	64.7	84.3	75.2	83.0	71.9	59.7	57.7
Brazil	153.0	201.9	256.0	242.6	242.0	225.1	191.1	185.3
Chile	52.0	69.0	80.0	79.7	77.9	74.5	64.1	59.9
Guyana	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	n.a.
Jamaica	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	n.a.
Mexico	229.7	298.1	349.6	370.9	380.1	397.7	380.8	373.9
Panama	0.9	0.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Paraguay	5.1	6.5	7.8	7.3	9.5	9.6	8.4	8.5
Peru	27.1	35.8	46.4	47.4	42.9	39.5	34.4	37.0
Uruguay	5.4	6.7	8.0	8.6	8.8	9.5	7.7	7.2
<b>World</b>	<b>12,430.3</b>	<b>15,154.5</b>	<b>18,116.0</b>	<b>18,166.6</b>	<b>18,545.5</b>	<b>18,744.7</b>	<b>16,323.7</b>	<b>15,931.0</b>

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2017, IMF  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 15.5

## Imports

US dollars Billion

Region / Country	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Advanced Economies</b>	<b>8,321.5</b>	<b>9,864.8</b>	<b>11,543.4</b>	<b>11,338.6</b>	<b>11,361.5</b>	<b>11,527.6</b>	<b>10,109.6</b>	<b>9,994.1</b>
Australia	165.5	201.6	243.7	260.9	242.1	236.9	208.7	196.1
Canada	330.9	403.9	464.8	476.3	475.8	480.0	436.3	416.6
Denmark	80.4	83.2	96.4	92.3	98.4	99.1	84.5	85.0
France	560.5	608.7	712.9	667.3	673.5	670.2	564.8	561.7
Germany	926.2	1,056.2	1,256.2	1,164.6	1,192.8	1,209.3	1,052.9	1,056.5
Greece	74.1	69.2	68.1	63.7	62.4	64.2	48.3	48.2
Hong Kong	347.3	433.1	483.6	504.4	523.6	544.1	522.0	516.4
Japan	550.5	692.4	854.1	885.6	832.4	811.9	648.3	607.0
Korea	323.1	425.2	524.4	519.6	515.6	525.5	436.5	443.7
Israel	49.3	61.2	75.8	75.4	74.9	75.5	65.0	68.9
Italy	414.7	487.0	558.8	489.1	477.3	470.5	407.9	401.7
New Zealand	25.2	31.8	37.3	37.8	40.4	42.5	36.6	36.6
Singapore	245.8	310.8	365.8	379.7	373.0	366.2	297.6	291.9
Sweden	120.3	148.5	174.7	164.1	159.7	159.5	137.7	139.8
United Kingdom	486.0	568.5	646.0	651.8	662.7	683.7	622.3	588.4
United States	1,605.3	1,969.2	2,265.9	2,336.5	2,329.1	2,412.5	2,248.2	2,250.2
<b>Emerging and Developing Economies</b>	<b>4,301.1</b>	<b>5,471.8</b>	<b>6,765.9</b>	<b>7,036.4</b>	<b>7,309.0</b>	<b>7,319.9</b>	<b>6,358.3</b>	<b>6,069.7</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>211.9</b>	<b>258.7</b>	<b>331.1</b>	<b>319.8</b>	<b>324.0</b>	<b>333.6</b>	<b>291.0</b>	<b>263.7</b>
Botswana	4.7	5.7	7.3	9.1	8.4	8.1	7.2	n.a.
Central African Republic	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Congo, Republic of	3.0	3.0	5.2	5.2	5.5	6.2	7.7	n.a.
Ethiopia	6.8	7.6	7.9	10.8	12.0	19.0	19.1	n.a.
Kenya	10.2	12.1	14.8	16.3	16.4	18.4	16.1	14.1
Nigeria	33.8	44.2	64.4	35.7	44.6	46.5	34.9	35.2
South Africa	74.1	94.2	121.5	124.3	106.9	104.8	90.4	79.0
Tanzania	6.3	7.7	10.7	11.3	12.3	12.0	10.3	n.a.
Uganda	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.8	n.a.
Zimbabwe	3.2	5.2	7.6	6.7	6.8	6.3	6.1	5.2
<b>Emerging and Developing Asia</b>	<b>1,818.7</b>	<b>2,470.2</b>	<b>3,098.3</b>	<b>3,272.4</b>	<b>3,396.6</b>	<b>3,416.6</b>	<b>2,992.9</b>	<b>2,871.6</b>
Bangladesh	20.6	26.1	34.0	38.4	36.2	37.7	48.1	52.6
Bhutan	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0
China	1004.2	1,396.2	1,742.9	1,818.2	1,949.3	1,963.1	1,680.8	1,589.5
Fiji	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.3
India	257.2	350.1	464.4	489.7	465.5	462.9	393.8	362.0
Indonesia	93.8	135.3	176.9	191.0	186.4	178.2	142.7	135.5
Malaysia	123.8	164.6	187.5	196.4	205.9	208.9	176.0	168.4
Maldives	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.1
Mongolia	2.1	3.3	6.5	6.7	6.4	5.2	3.8	3.4
Myanmar	4.3	4.8	9.0	9.2	12.0	16.2	16.8	n.a.
Nepal	3.7	5.1	5.4	5.4	6.0	7.3	6.4	n.a.
Papua New Guinea	3.2	4.0	4.9	5.5	4.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Philippines	45.9	58.5	64.1	65.8	65.6	68.7	74.6	85.9
Sri Lanka	10.2	13.5	20.3	19.2	18.0	19.4	18.9	19.2
Thailand	134.7	185.1	229.1	250.6	249.7	228.0	201.9	195.7
Vietnam	69.9	83.8	104.0	115.1	131.3	148.8	162.8	174.2
<b>Europe</b>	<b>934.0</b>	<b>1,127.6</b>	<b>1,414.3</b>	<b>1,410.7</b>	<b>1,454.7</b>	<b>1,407.1</b>	<b>1,108.2</b>	<b>1,110.0</b>
Hungary	78.0	87.6	101.0	94.3	99.1	103.9	90.7	92.0
Poland	149.6	178.1	208.3	195.4	204.3	222.2	195.2	198.4
Romania	54.3	61.9	76.3	70.3	73.5	77.9	69.9	74.6
Russia	205.4	270.2	350.4	369.3	375.4	338.8	212.2	210.7
Turkey	140.9	185.5	240.8	236.5	251.7	242.2	207.2	198.5
Ukraine	45.4	60.7	82.6	84.7	77.0	54.4	37.5	39.2
<b>Middle East, North Africa and Pakistan</b>	<b>651.9</b>	<b>733.5</b>	<b>841.8</b>	<b>916.0</b>	<b>967.4</b>	<b>992.9</b>	<b>908.1</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
Bahrain	7.3	9.8	12.7	14.9	13.0	13.9	9.7	n.a.
Egypt	44.9	52.9	58.9	65.8	59.7	61.0	65.0	n.a.
Jordan	14.5	15.1	18.5	20.7	21.7	23.0	20.0	19.5
Kuwait	19.9	22.7	25.1	27.3	29.3	31.0	31.0	30.8
Oman	17.9	19.8	23.6	29.4	34.3	29.4	29.0	n.a.
Pakistan	31.6	37.8	44.0	44.1	44.6	47.4	43.8	46.6
Saudi Arabia	95.5	106.9	131.6	155.6	168.2	173.8	174.7	135.9
United Arab Emirates	150.0	165.0	205.0	220.0	245.0	262.0	230.0	n.a.
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>688.2</b>	<b>880.8</b>	<b>1,081.1</b>	<b>1,111.9</b>	<b>1,159.4</b>	<b>1,158.2</b>	<b>1,039.6</b>	<b>962.7</b>
Argentina	39.1	48.0	74.3	68.5	74.0	65.3	59.8	55.6
Brazil	133.7	191.5	236.9	228.4	250.6	239.2	178.8	143.6
Chile	41.4	57.9	73.5	79.1	80.4	72.4	62.8	58.9
Colombia	32.9	40.7	54.7	58.6	59.4	64.1	54.1	44.9
Guyana	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	n.a.
Jamaica	4.9	5.2	6.5	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.0	n.a.
Mexico	246.1	316.6	368.4	389.3	400.3	420.0	415.0	406.4
Paraguay	6.9	10.0	12.3	11.5	12.1	12.2	10.2	9.8
Peru	20.9	30.1	37.6	41.1	41.5	42.7	n.a.	n.a.
Uruguay	6.2	8.6	10.6	10.6	11.0	10.9	9.1	7.9
<b>World</b>	<b>12,579.1</b>	<b>15,277.5</b>	<b>18,232.7</b>	<b>18,291.9</b>	<b>18,581.2</b>	<b>18,759.4</b>	<b>16,392.7</b>	<b>16,014.6</b>

n.a. – Not available.

Sources : International Financial Statistics, Yearbook 2017, IMF  
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 15.6

## Human Development Index (HDI) and Sub Indices of HDI – 2015

Country	Human Development Index (HDI)	HDI Rank	Life Expectancy at Birth 2015	Gross National Income (GNI) per Capita (2011 PPP \$) 2015	Man Years of Schooling 2015(a)	Expected Years of Schooling 2015(a)	Human Development Index 2014	Change in Rank 2010–2015
<b>Very High Human Development</b>								
Australia	0.939	2	82.5	42,822	13.2	20.4	0.937	1
Canada	0.920	10	82.2	42,582	13.1	16.3	0.919	1
Finland	0.895	23	81.0	38,868	11.2	17.0	0.893	1
France	0.897	21	82.4	38,085	11.6	16.3	0.894	1
Germany	0.926	4	81.1	45,000	13.2	17.1	0.924	0
Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.917	12	84.2	54,265	11.6	15.7	0.916	3
Iceland	0.921	9	82.7	37,065	12.2	19.0	0.919	7
Japan	0.903	17	83.7	37,268	12.5	15.3	0.902	1
Korea (Republic of)	0.901	18	82.1	34,541	12.2	16.6	0.899	0
Lithuania	0.848	37	73.5	26,006	12.7	16.5	0.846	-1
Netherlands	0.924	7	81.7	46,326	11.9	18.1	0.923	-2
New Zealand	0.915	13	82.0	32,870	12.5	19.2	0.913	0
Norway	0.949	1	81.7	67,614	12.7	17.7	0.948	0
Romania	0.802	50	74.8	19,428	10.8	14.7	0.798	-2
Saudi Arabia	0.847	38	74.4	51,320	9.6	16.1	0.845	9
Singapore	0.925	5	83.2	78,162	11.6	15.4	0.924	0
Spain	0.884	27	82.8	32,779	9.8	17.7	0.882	0
Sweden	0.913	14	82.3	46,251	12.3	16.1	0.909	-1
United Arab Emirates	0.840	42	77.1	66,203	9.5	13.3	0.836	-4
United Kingdom	0.909	16	80.8	37,931	13.3	16.3	0.908	-4
United States	0.920	10	79.2	53,245	13.2	16.5	0.918	-3
<b>High Human Development</b>								
Algeria	0.745	83	75.0	13,533	7.8	14.4	0.743	3
China	0.738	90	76.0	13,345	7.6	13.5	0.734	11
Fiji	0.736	91	70.2	8,245	10.5	15.3	0.734	6
Malaysia	0.789	59	74.9	24,620	10.1	13.1	0.787	1
Maldives	0.701	105	77.0	10,383	6.2	12.7	0.701	10
Mexico	0.762	77	77.0	16,383	8.6	13.3	0.758	-5
Peru	0.740	87	74.8	11,295	9.0	13.4	0.737	3
Sri Lanka	0.766	73	75.0	10,789	10.9	14.0	0.764	-2
Thailand	0.740	87	74.6	14,519	7.9	13.6	0.738	4
Turkey	0.767	71	75.5	18,705	7.9	14.6	0.764	9
<b>Medium Human Development</b>								
Bangladesh	0.579	140	72.0	3,341	5.2	10.2	0.575	2
Botswana	0.698	108	64.5	14,663	9.2	12.6	0.698	-3
Egypt	0.691	111	71.3	10,064	7.1	13.1	0.688	-3
India	0.624	131	68.3	5,663	6.3	11.7	0.615	4
Indonesia	0.689	113	69.3	10,053	7.9	12.9	0.686	3
Myanmar	0.556	145	66.1	4,943	4.7	9.1	0.552	2
Nepal	0.558	144	70.0	2,337	4.1	12.2	0.555	2
Pakistan	0.550	147	66.4	5,031	5.1	8.1	0.548	2
Philippines	0.682	116	68.3	8,395	9.3	11.7	0.679	-7
Vietnam	0.683	115	75.9	5,335	8.0	12.6	0.678	2
<b>Low Human Development</b>								
Angola	0.533	150	52.7	6,291	5.0	11.4	0.531	4
Ethiopia	0.448	174	64.6	1,523	2.6	8.4	0.441	1
Nigeria	0.527	152	53.1	5,443	6.0	10.0	0.525	-1
Papua New Guinea	0.516	154	62.8	2,712	4.3	9.9	0.515	1
Syrian Arab Republic	0.536	149	69.7	2,441	5.1	9.0	0.553	-29
Uganda	0.493	163	59.2	1,670	5.7	10.0	0.488	-3
<b>World</b>	<b>0.717</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>14,447</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>0.715</b>	<b>–</b>

(a) Data refer to 2015 or the most recent year available.

Source : Human Development Report 2016, UNDP

Table 15.7

## Human Development Index 1990 – 2015

Country	1990	2000	2010	2012	2013	2014	2015	HDI Rank 2015
<b>Very High Human Development</b>	<b>0.791</b>	<b>0.836</b>	<b>0.876</b>	<b>0.884</b>	<b>0.887</b>	<b>0.890</b>	<b>0.892</b>	
Australia	0.866	0.899	0.927	0.933	0.936	0.937	0.939	2
Canada	0.849	0.867	0.903	0.909	0.912	0.919	0.920	10
Finland	0.783	0.856	0.878	0.887	0.890	0.893	0.895	23
France	0.779	0.849	0.882	0.887	0.890	0.894	0.897	21
Germany	0.801	0.860	0.912	0.919	0.920	0.924	0.926	4
Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.781	0.825	0.898	0.907	0.913	0.916	0.917	12
Iceland	0.797	0.854	0.894	0.907	0.915	0.919	0.921	9
Italy	0.768	0.828	0.872	0.876	0.877	0.881	0.887	26
Japan	0.814	0.856	0.884	0.894	0.899	0.902	0.903	17
Korea (Republic of)	0.731	0.820	0.884	0.891	0.896	0.899	0.901	18
Lithuania	0.731	0.757	0.826	0.834	0.841	0.846	0.848	37
Netherlands	0.830	0.878	0.911	0.922	0.923	0.923	0.924	7
New Zealand	0.818	0.868	0.901	0.908	0.910	0.913	0.915	13
Norway	0.849	0.917	0.939	0.942	0.945	0.948	0.949	1
Romania	0.700	0.708	0.798	0.794	0.797	0.798	0.802	50
Russian Federation	0.733	0.720	0.785	0.799	0.803	0.805	0.804	49
Singapore	0.718	0.820	0.911	0.920	0.922	0.924	0.925	5
Spain	0.755	0.825	0.867	0.874	0.877	0.882	0.884	27
Sweden	0.815	0.877	0.901	0.904	0.906	0.909	0.913	14
Switzerland	0.831	0.888	0.932	0.934	0.936	0.938	0.939	2
United Arab Emirates	0.726	0.798	0.824	0.829	0.832	0.836	0.840	42
United Kingdom	0.775	0.866	0.902	0.899	0.904	0.908	0.909	16
United States	0.860	0.884	0.910	0.915	0.916	0.916	0.918	10
<b>High Human Development</b>	<b>0.574</b>	<b>0.637</b>	<b>0.716</b>	<b>0.728</b>	<b>0.736</b>	<b>0.744</b>	<b>0.746</b>	
Algeria	0.577	0.644	0.724	0.737	0.741	0.743	0.745	83
China	0.499	0.592	0.700	0.713	0.723	0.734	0.738	90
Malaysia	0.643	0.725	0.774	0.779	0.783	0.787	0.789	59
Mexico	0.648	0.700	0.745	0.753	0.754	0.758	0.762	77
Maldives	–	0.587	0.663	0.683	0.693	0.701	0.701	105
Peru	0.613	0.677	0.721	0.731	0.735	0.737	0.740	87
Sri Lanka	0.626	0.686	0.746	0.757	0.760	0.764	0.766	73
Thailand	0.574	0.649	0.720	0.733	0.737	0.738	0.740	87
Turkey	0.576	0.653	0.737	0.754	0.759	0.764	0.767	71
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	0.634	0.672	0.756	0.770	0.771	0.769	0.767	71
<b>Medium Human Development</b>	<b>0.465</b>	<b>0.525</b>	<b>0.598</b>	<b>0.613</b>	<b>0.620</b>	<b>0.626</b>	<b>0.631</b>	
Bangladesh	0.386	0.468	0.545	0.565	0.570	0.575	0.579	139
Botswana	0.585	0.560	0.678	0.693	0.697	0.698	0.698	108
Cambodia	0.357	0.412	0.533	0.546	0.553	0.558	0.563	143
Egypt	0.547	0.612	0.671	0.681	0.686	0.688	0.691	111
India	0.428	0.494	0.580	0.599	0.607	0.615	0.624	131
Indonesia	0.528	0.604	0.662	0.677	0.682	0.686	0.689	113
Myanmar	0.353	0.427	0.526	0.540	0.547	0.552	0.556	145
Nepal	0.378	0.446	0.529	0.545	0.551	0.555	0.558	144
Philippines	0.586	0.622	0.669	0.671	0.676	0.679	0.682	116
South Africa	0.621	0.629	0.638	0.652	0.660	0.665	0.666	119
Vietnam	0.477	0.576	0.655	0.668	0.675	0.678	0.683	115
<b>Low Human Development</b>	<b>0.356</b>	<b>0.388</b>	<b>0.475</b>	<b>0.486</b>	<b>0.490</b>	<b>0.494</b>	<b>0.497</b>	
Angola	–	0.391	0.495	0.523	0.527	0.531	0.533	150
Ethiopia	–	0.283	0.411	0.427	0.435	0.441	0.448	174
Nigeria	–	–	0.500	0.514	0.521	0.525	0.527	152
Papua New Guinea	0.360	0.422	0.494	0.506	0.511	0.515	0.516	154
Uganda	0.309	0.396	0.477	0.478	0.483	0.488	0.493	165
<b>World</b>	<b>0.597</b>	<b>0.641</b>	<b>0.697</b>	<b>0.706</b>	<b>0.710</b>	<b>0.715</b>	<b>0.717</b>	









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