# HOUSING AND LABOR MARKET TRENDS: UTAH

May 2011

Community Development Research Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco

### National Trends

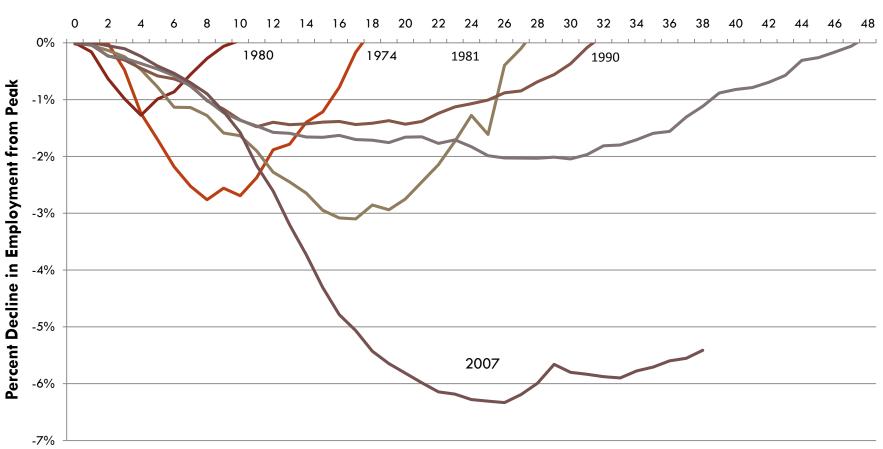
### Unemployment dips below 9%



■ Recession

## Recovery, particularly in labor market, remains elusive

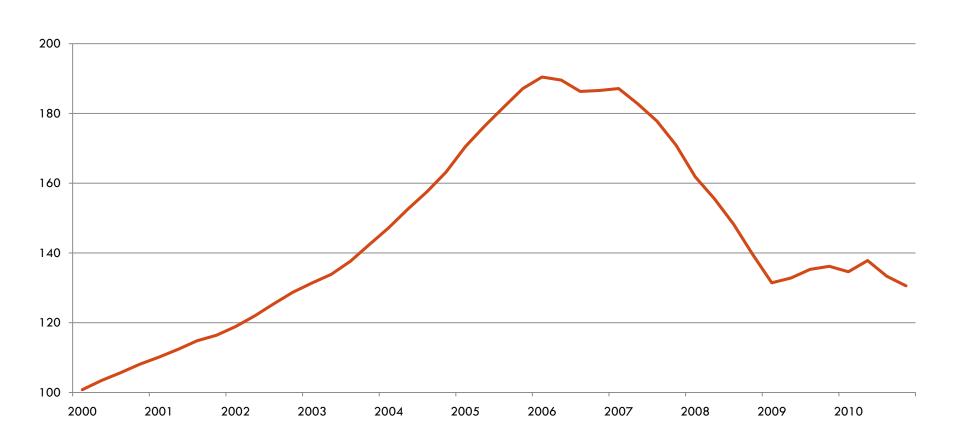




# Case-Shiller Index shows continued softness in housing market

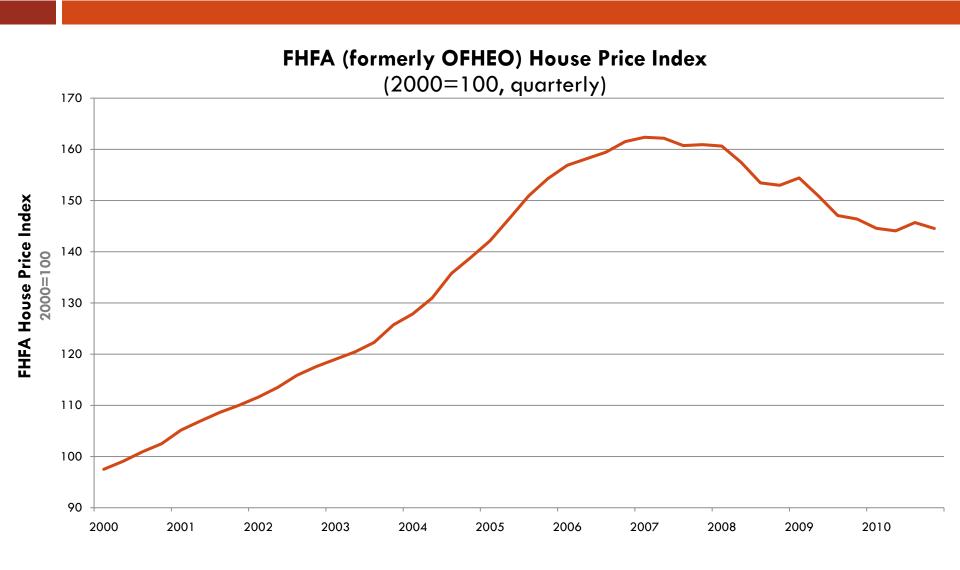
#### **Case-Shiller National House Price Index**

(2000 = 100, Quarterly)



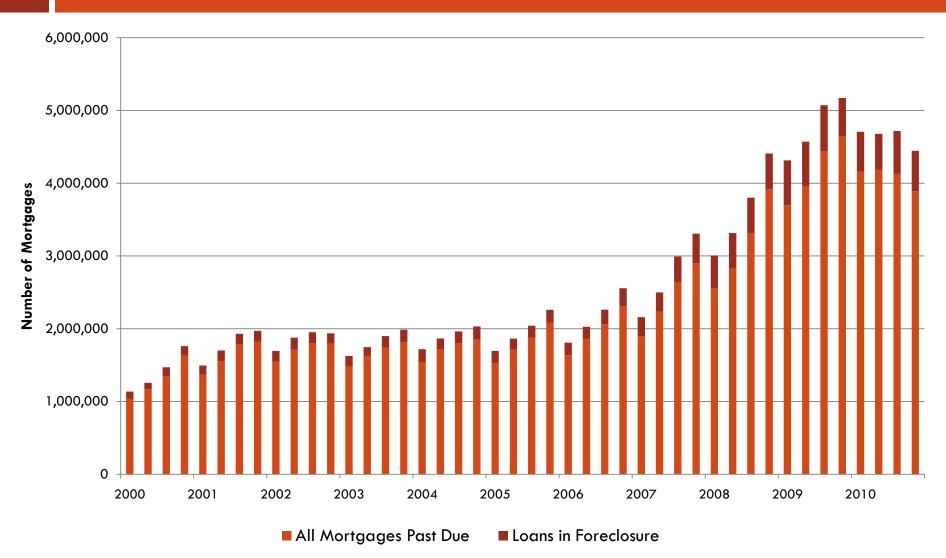
Source: Case - Shiller Home Price Index

#### FHFA House Price Index Dips Again at End of 2010



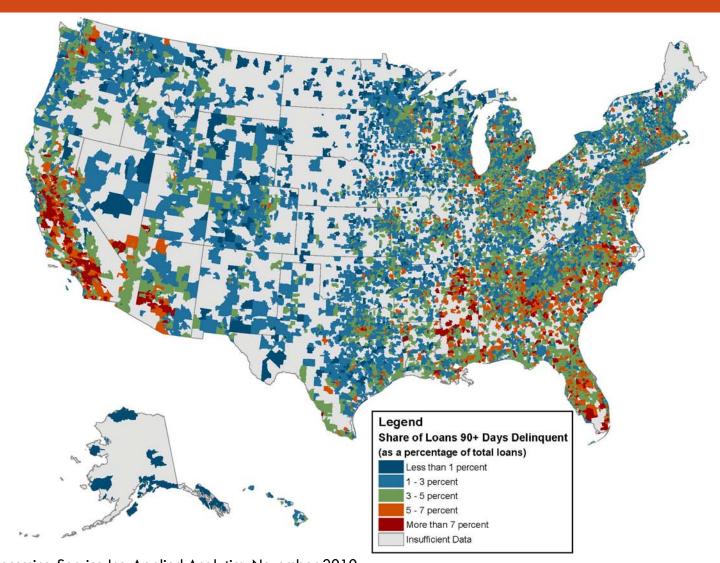
Source: Federal Housing Finance Agency (formerly OFHEO), includes refinancing and is not seasonally adjusted

## Nationally, delinquencies drop in 2010, but still more than 4.5 million homes in distress



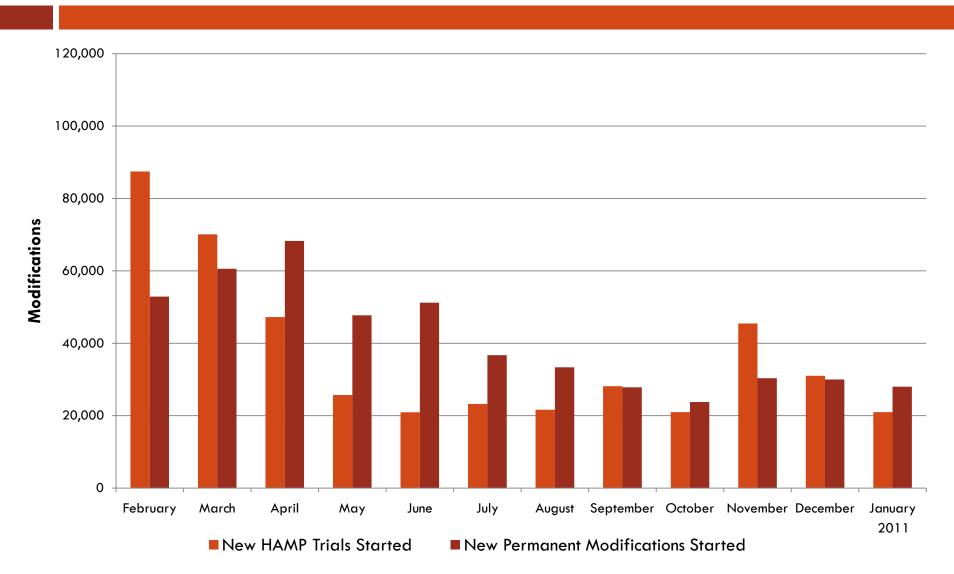
Source: Mortgage Bankers Association, National Delinquency Survey

### Despite improvement, high rates of delinquency remain concentrated in western and southern states

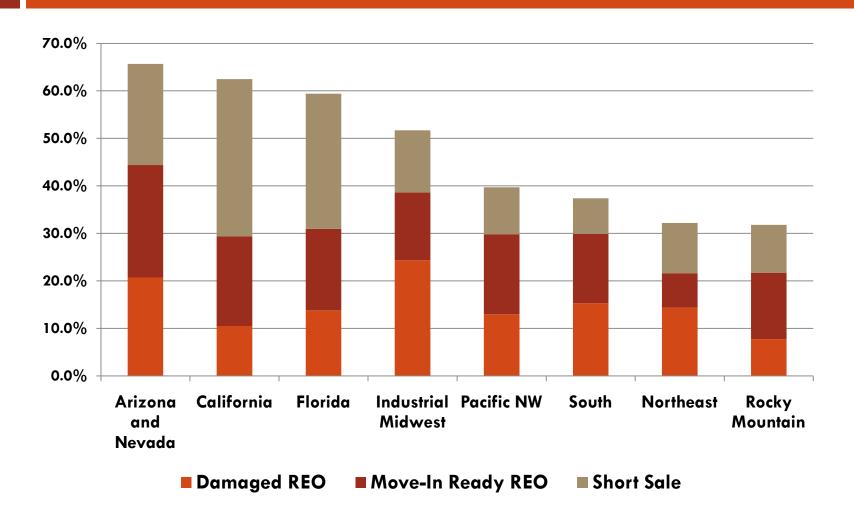


Source: Lender Processing Service Inc. Applied Analytics, November 2010

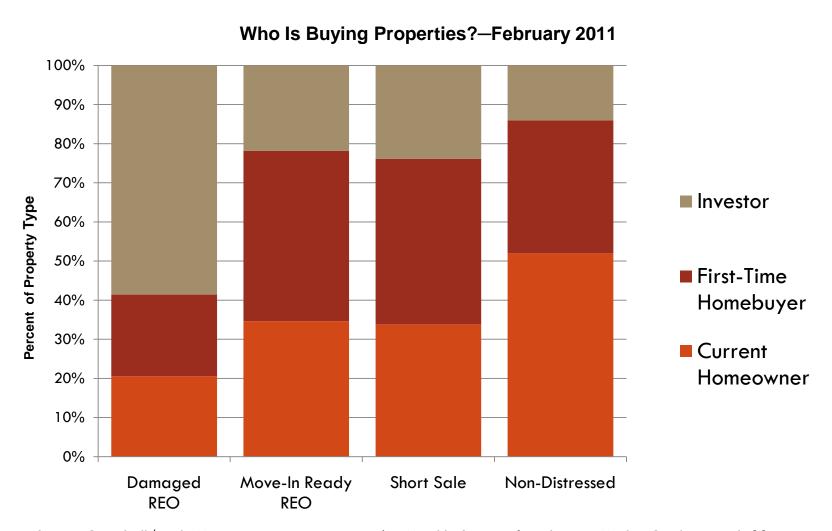
### HAMP modifications down; borrowers still face challenges in obtaining permanent modifications



### Composition of distressed sales

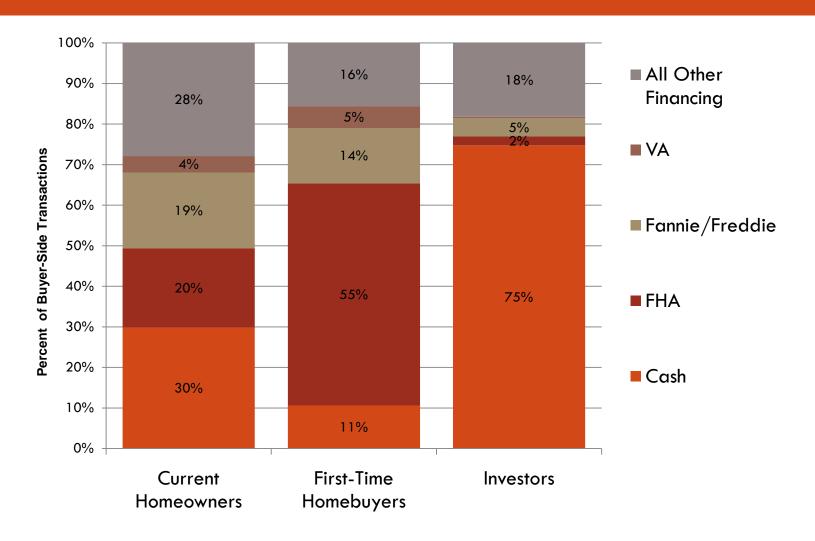


## Neighborhood stabilization: concerns over investor purchases of distressed properties



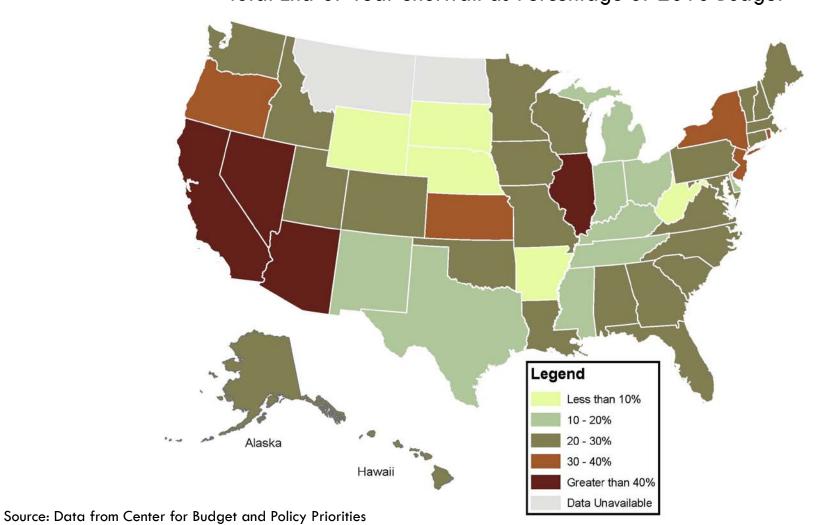
Source: Campbell/Inside Mortgage Finance HousingPulse Monthly Survey of Real Estate Market Conditions, Feb 2011

### Financing for home purchases



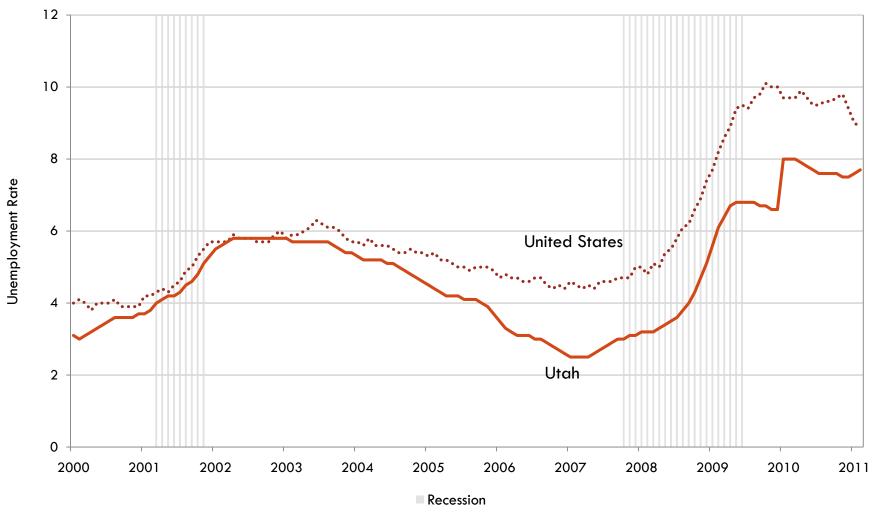
### Many states within 12<sup>th</sup> District face severe budget shortfalls

Total End-of-Year Shortfall as Percentage of 2010 Budget

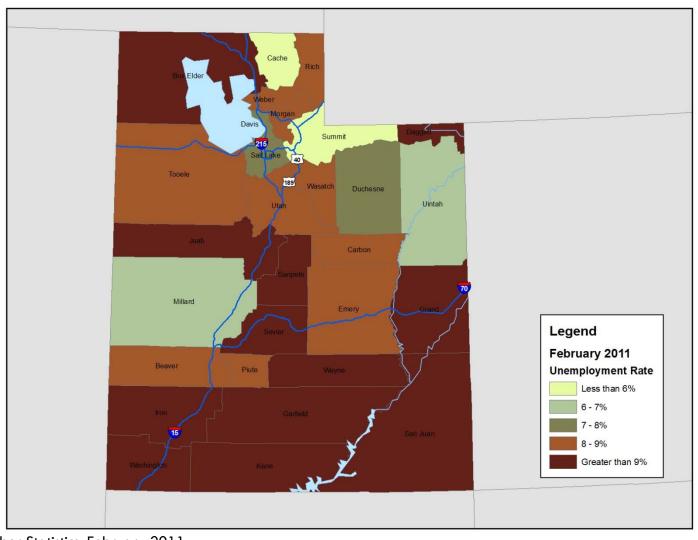


### Utah Trends

## Unemployment rate in Utah rising, though below US average

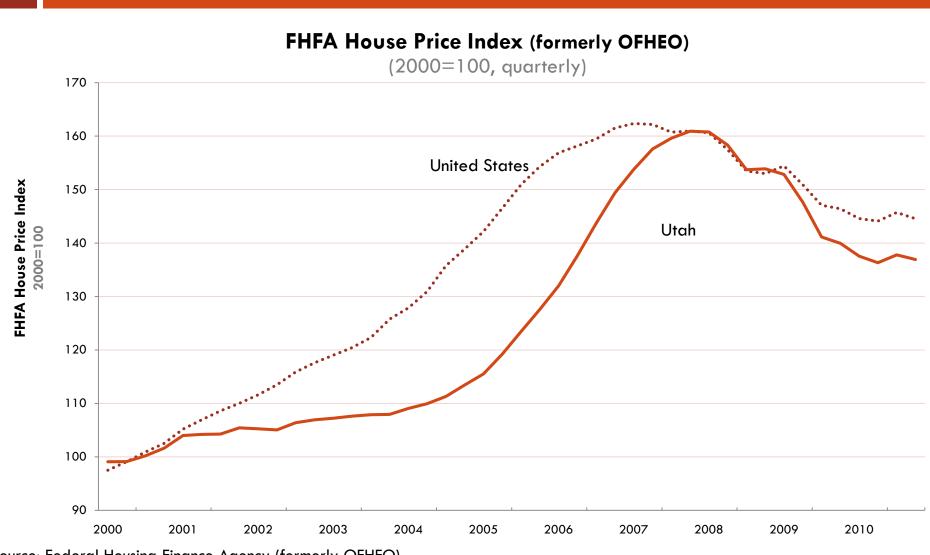


### Unemployment rates in Utah by county



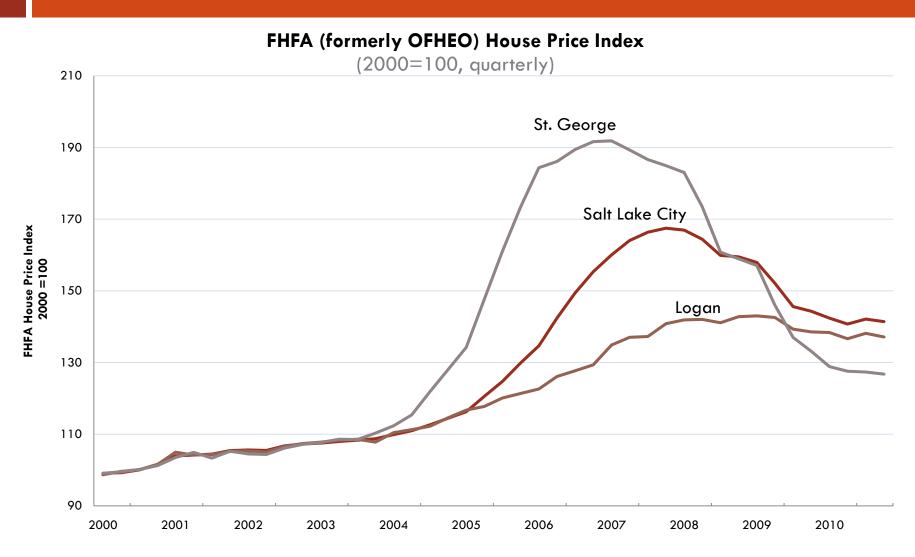
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, February 2011

### Utah house prices seem to be stabilizing



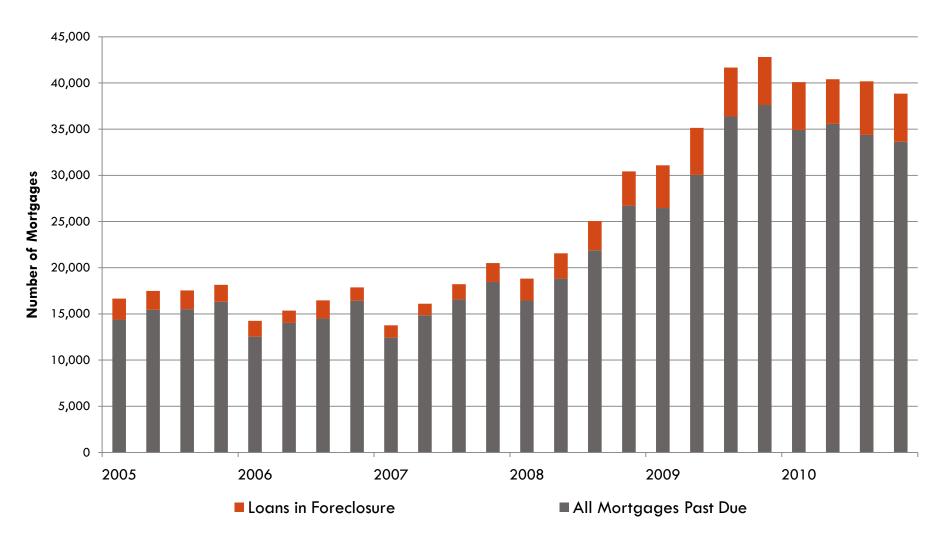
Source: Federal Housing Finance Agency (formerly OFHEO)

### House prices continue to soften in St. George



Source: Federal Housing Finance Agency (formerly OFHEO)

## Numbers of foreclosures and mortgages past due remain around 40,000 throughout 2010

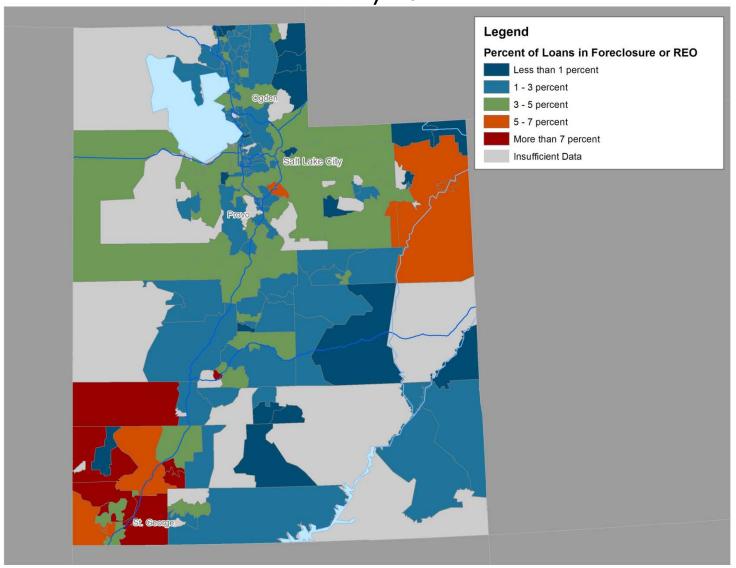


Source: Mortgage Bankers Association, National Delinquency Survey

# Maps

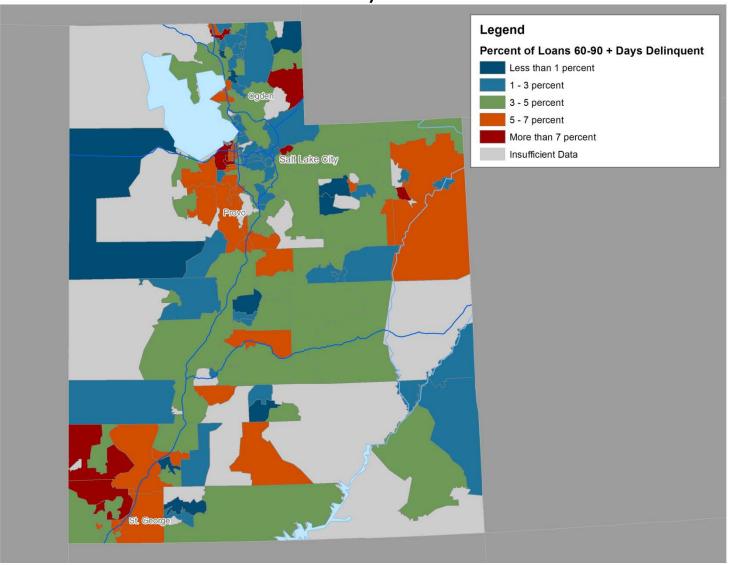
#### **Areas Affected by Concentrated Foreclosures**

February 2011



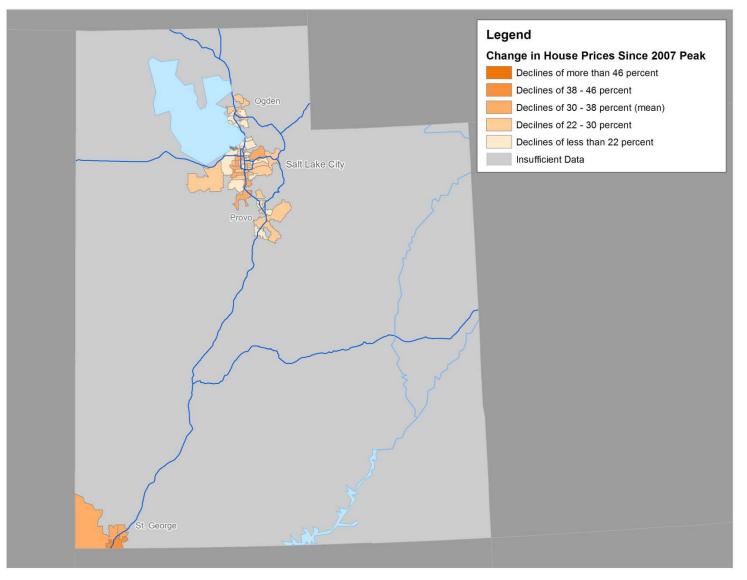
#### **Areas at Risk of Additional Foreclosures**

February 2011



#### Change in House Values Since 2007

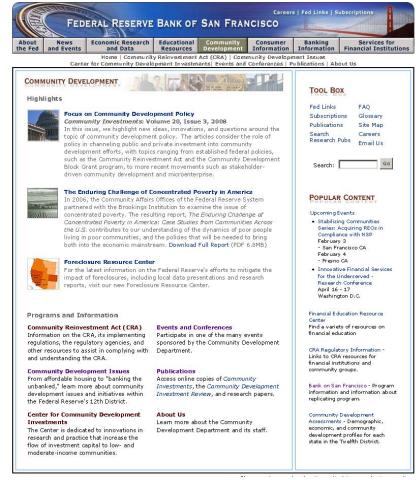
February 2011



### Conclusions

## For More Information: FRBSF Community Development Website

- Links to other resources and research on foreclosure trends and mitigation strategies
- All publications,
  presentations available on our website
- Conference materials also posted shortly after events



http://www.frbsf.org/community/