# M IN N ESOTA <br> Literacy 

C O U N C I
Sharing the Power of Learning

# The Minnesota Literacy Council created this curriculum with funding from the MN Department of Education. We invite you to adapt it for your own classrooms. 

## Beginning Level (CASAS reading scores of 181-200)

## Money: Week 1 of 2

## Unit Overview

This is a 2-week unit in which students will become more comfortable quickly recognizing and counting American money. They will also practice reading sale and discount information and learn the names of several common house wares.

## Focus of Week 1

- Coin and bill identification
- House wares vocabulary
- Asking questions about singular and plural nouns
- Checks and money orders


## Money Unit: Week 1, Monday

| Objectives Learners will be able to... | Materials |
| :--- | :--- |
| Life skill: read and write dollar amounts to the hundreds <br> place <br> Literacy: recognize and write ten common house wares; <br> match dollar amounts with pictures of currency <br> Listening/speaking: pronounce dollar amounts intelligibly; <br> verbally identify coins and bills (penny, nickel, etc.) <br> Transitions: practice counting money and paying for items <br> Grammar: Recognize and sort singular and plural nouns | Make Student Copies <br> - Textbook: Grammar in Action, p. $90-91$ <br> - Handout: Practice Reading Test |
| • real coins and play money |  |

## Teacher Directions: Activity 1: Life Skill/Listening \& Speaking -American Money

## Step 1: Activate prior knowledge

Show examples of real coins and bills (not play money).
Ask "How money is this?" (allow learners to answer the question but don't worry if they have incomplete information at this point)

Step 2: Introduce vocabulary
Use the American Money handout to introduce and practice the names and amounts of the currency.
Learners repeat the pronunciation of the words several times before and after writing the amounts.

## Step 3: Controlled Practice

Give each learner (or pair of learners) one of each coin (real, if possible).


Say "Show me a penny." Or "Show me five cents."
Learners hold up the appropriate coin.
When they have mastered the individual coins, call out amounts that require two or more coins.

## Step 4: Independent Practice

Write on the board: "Do you have five cents?
"Sure, here you go."
Learners work in pairs to continue the practice from step 3 using this simple dialog and asking for different amounts or coin names each time.

Need a challenge?: give each group a larger amount and variety of bills and coins so that they can practice with larger and more complicated amounts.

## Teacher Directions: Activity 2: Life Skills/Literacy

## Step 1: Independent Practice

Before distributing the questions, remind learners that this is practice for their reading test. During the test they should not talk, look at their notebook or dictionary, or look at other learners' papers.

Model how to read the questions first, then the information above, then go back and circle the correct answer.

Give everyone 3 minutes to complete questions 1-2. Use this time to walk around the room and see who
-Practice Reading Test
 has easily mastered this skill and who might need extra practice.

## Step 2: Reviewing Answers

Use a projector to show the questions. Invite a student to come up and circle the correct answer. They should also circle the information above the questions that helped them find the correct answer.

If there is much dispute about the correct answer, discuss all the answers as a class and model how to eliminate wrong answers.

## Teacher Directions: Activity 3: Grammar/Literacy -Basic Grammar in Action, p. 90-91

## Step 1: Review

Review the pronunciation of the coins and bills.

Step 2: Introduce Vocabulary
Teacher says each of the kitchen items as learners point and repeat. (at least 2 times)

Because the line drawings can be confusing, check for comprehension with simple questions like What do you cook in toaster oven? Why do you use pot holders? What do you eat with a fork?
Write on the board: "I have $\qquad$ in my kitchen."


Model by saying several example sentences using the words on p .91 in the sentence above.

Call on learners to talk about their kitchens (don't worry about singular and plural grammar at this point).

## Step 3: Introduce grammar concept: Singular and Plural

Learners circle the pictures on p. 91 that show more than 1 item.
Underline the letter $S$ at the end of each of those words: mugs, knives, dishes
Show that the words "dishes" and "glasses" have es endings.
"s and es endings are for 2 or more things."

Write on the board: 1 thing -singular,
2 or more things -plural
Return to the sentence "I have $\qquad$ in my kitchen."
Model in writing how to write " a " before each singular item and "s or es" at the end of each plural item.

Step 4: Independent practice
Learners write 5 sentences in their notebook about things they have in their kitchen.
As they write watch for singular and plural errors.

## Teacher Directions: Activity 4: Transitions \& Critical Thinking

## Step 1: Context

Write on the board: When I take the bus, I put exact change in the machine.
Discuss the sentence: Who takes the bus? Do you use cash or a card? Where do you put the money? How much money? Does the driver give change?

Write on the board: exact change -the correct amount of money. Not more or less.
Learners copy in their notebooks.

## Step 2: Teacher Guided Practice

Give each learner a few bills and a handful of coins (play money)
Make sure they can identify the amounts of each of the coins.
Write an amount less than \$1 on the board.
Each learner counts out that amount of money and shows it to the teacher.
Alternate writing and saying the amounts.
Gradually give them more difficult amounts but only after they have mastered easier amounts.

## American Money

Copy the numbers and words.

$\$ 5.00$

\$10.00
ten dollars

$\$ 20.00$
twenty dollars

## American Money

Copy the numbers and words.

$\$ 0.01$
$\qquad$
$\longrightarrow$
$\$ 0.05$
$\qquad$

one cent
five cents

ten cents
$\qquad$

$\$ 0.25$

twenty five cents
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Reading Test Practice



## 1. How much money is this?

A. One dollar
B. Five dollars
C. Twelve dollars
D. Twenty dollars
2. How much is $1 / 2$ of this?
A. 5 dollars
B. 10 dollars
C. 20 dollars
D. 40 dollars

## Money Unit: Week 1, Tuesday

| Objectives Learners will be able to... |
| :--- |
| Life skill: read and write dollar amounts |
| Literacy: recognize and write ten common housewares, read |
| and write dollar amounts in words to hundreds place |
| Listening/speaking: verbally identify coins and bills, |
| pronounce dollar amounts intelligibly |
| Transitions: practice counting money, paying, and giving |
| change |
| Grammar: Use singular and plural pronouns to construct |
| sentences about prices (ex. It's $\$ 5.00$, They're $\$ 5.00)$. |
| Construct "how much" questions with the correct subject- |
| verb agreement to ask questions about price (ex. "how |
| much is the__? How much are the_?") |

## Lesson Plan

## Warm up for today's Lesson

Description: Listening Comprehension Drill to identify American coins and bills -"Show me a penny." Materials/Prep: ESL Volunteer Tutor Manual, 2012, Listening Comprehension Drill, p. 54.

## Review of Previous Lessons

Description: play "Pictionary" using kitchen house wares vocabulary from yesterday Materials/Prep: copies of Basic Grammar in Action, p. 91 for learners absent yesterday, ESL Volunteer Tutor Manual, 2012, Charades/Pictionary, p. 147.

## Activity 1: Life skill, Literacy, Listening \& Speaking

Description: learners will practice saying, writing, and listening for dollar amounts
Materials/Prep: copies of Basic Grammar in Action, p. 92-93, copies of Writing Numbers handout
Activity 2: Listening/speaking,Grammar
Description: learners will ask and write questions about price using "How much is/are $\qquad$ ?" Materials/Prep: copies of How Much? handout

## Activity 3: Transitions

Description: learners will practice calculating and counting out change
Materials/Prep: calculators (optional), play money

## Teacher Directions: Activity 1: Life Skills, Literacy, Listening \& Speaking

## -Writing Numbers

-Basic Grammar in Action, p. 92-93.
Step 1: Review
Use Writing Numbers handout to review pronunciation of numbers in English. Learners should keep this page as a reference sheet throughout the unit.

Step 2: Complete worksheet
Complete worksheets as directed Watch and listen for areas that need further review and provide additional practice, as needed


18 eighteen
19 nineteen
21.twenty one
22.twenty two
30. thidy
$40 . \operatorname{tancx}$

10.severatx
10. estobe
10. ainety
100. one hundred
1000. one thousand

10,000.ten thousand
:00,000. one hundred thousan
$\qquad$

## Teacher Directions: Activity 2: Listening/Speaking, Grammar -How Much?

Step 1: Review Grammar Concept
Write on the board: 1 thing -singular,
2 or more things -plural

Offer some examples: a fork, 3 pans, a glass, some dishes
Ask learners if each example is singular or plural

Step 2: Complete Worksheet
Complete worksheet as directed.

## Step 3: Speaking Practice

Learners work in pairs. One learner asks the question on the worksheet. The other makes up a price for the item in question.


## Teacher Directions: Activity 3: Transitions \& Critical Thinking

Step 1: Activate Prior Knowledge
Write on the board: The pan is $\boldsymbol{\$ 1 2}$. I pay $\boldsymbol{\$ 2 0}$. The cashier gives me $\mathbf{\$ 8}$ change.
Discuss the sentences. Where do you buy a pan? What does a cashier do? Do you usually give exact change? Do you count the change after the cashier gives it to you?

Step 2: Calculating Change
"Today we're going to practice counting change."
Write on the board: Money from the customer: \$20
Total: \$12
"Twenty minus twelve equals eight."
Make sure knows the words minus and equals and the mathematical signs for each (even if the math concept is simple for them, they often do not know the English words."

If you're using calculators, demonstrate how to enter the numbers into the calculator to find the result.
If you're not using calculators, show how to do the subtraction on the board (try to show instead of telling).

## Step 3: Model the Activity

With a student or volunteer and the How Much handout from earlier...
The "customer" asks the first question on the handout.
The "cashier" makes up a price and says it.
The "customer" hands the learner a bill larger than the amount.
The "cashier" calculates the change and gives the correct change to the teacher.

Model it with at least 2 different learners.

## Step 4: Independent Practice

Learners work in pairs to practice the modeled activity.

## Writing Numbers

## Listen and repeat the numbers.

1. one
2. two
3. three
4. four
5. five
6. six
7. seven
8. eight
9. nine
10. ten
11. eleven
12. twelve
13. thirteen
14. fourteen
15. fifteen
16. sixteen
17. seventeen
18. eighteen
19. nineteen
20. twenty
21. twenty one
22. twenty two
-••
23. thirty
24. forty
25. fifty
26. sixty
27. seventy
28. eighty
29. ninety
30. one hundred 1000. one thousand

10,000. ten thousand
100,000 . one hundred thousand

## How Much?

Write $\mathbf{S}$ for singular things. Write $\mathbf{P}$ for plural things.
Write the questions about price using "is" and "are."

6. $\qquad$


1. S
2. $\qquad$


How much $\qquad$ the dishes?
3. $\qquad$
 How much $\qquad$ the can opener?
4. $\qquad$


How much is the frying pan? How much $\qquad$
5. $\qquad$


## Money Unit: Week 1, Wednesday

| Objectives Learners will be able to... | Materials |
| :---: | :---: |
| Life skill: fill out checks <br> Literacy: Read and understand the words "sign, signature" <br> Listening/speaking: Ask and respond to questions about price <br> Transitions: scan checks for key information <br> Grammar: Use singular and plural pronouns to construct sentences about prices (ex. It's \$5.00, They're \$5.00.) Construct "how much" questions with the correct subjectverb agreement to ask questions about price (ex. "how much is the $\qquad$ ? How much are the $\qquad$ ?") | Make Student Copies <br> - Textbook: Basic Grammar in Action, p. 91 <br> - Textbook: Basic Grammar in Action, p. 94-97 <br> - Manual: Copies of blank BINGO grid -ESL Volunteer Tutor Manual, 2012, p. 62 <br> - Handout: Reading Checks <br> - Handout: Writing Numbers (a few copies for learners absent yesterday) -see yesterday's materials <br> Props, Technology, or Other Resources <br> - Warm up: student scissors and glue/tape <br> - Basic Grammar in Action CD or teacher script |
| Lesson Plan |  |

## Warm up and Review of Previous Lessons

Description: Play Bingo using pictures of kitchen housewares (learners create their own bingo cards by cutting and pasting the pictures from p. 91 on the blank bingo grid.
Materials/Prep: copies of Basic Grammar in Action, p. 91, scissors, glue, copies of ESL Volunteer Tutor Manual, 2012, Bingo Grid, p. 62

## Activity 1: Listening \& Speaking, Grammar

Description: Learners will review the names of kitchen house wares and practice asking about price Materials/Prep: copies of Basic Grammar in Action, p. 94-95

## Activity 2: Life Skill, Literacy, Transitions

Description: introduce key information on a check, practice scanning for information on checks Materials/Prep: copies of Reading Checks

Activity 3:, Life Skill, Literacy, Transitions
Description:, practice writing checks
Materials/Prep: copies of Basic Grammar in Action, p. 96-97

## Activity 4: Life Skill, Literacy, Transitions

Description:, learners will demonstrate understanding of checks by pointing to key information Materials/Prep: ESL Volunteer Tutor Manual, 2012, Exit Ticket, p. 45. (Task: Teacher holds up a copy of one of today's check writing worksheets and asks "Point to the signature." "Where is the amount?"

## Teacher Directions: Activity 1: Listening \& Speaking, Grammar

## -Basic Grammar in Action, p. 94-95

## Step 1: Context / Prior Knowledge

"Where do you buy pots and pans?"
"Where do you buy things for your house?"
"Which stores have good prices?"

## Step 2: Guided Practice

Write on the board:
How much is this $\qquad$ ? It's $\qquad$ .
How much are these $\qquad$ ? They're $\qquad$ .


Learners repeat the phrases aloud several times. Teacher can use singular and plural classroom objects or pictures of house wares vocabulary from earlier in this unit.

Review which items are singular and plural. Show which phrases on the board are used for singular and plural items.

Step 3: Independent Practice
Complete pages 94-95.

## Teacher Directions: Activity 2: Life Skill, Literacy, Transitions -Reading Checks

## Step 1: Context / Prior Knowledge

Show an actual checkbook, if possible.
"Do you use checks?"
"What do you pay for with checks?"
"How do you pay your telephone bill?"
"Many people use checks to pay bills and sometimes buy things in a store. Checks come from the bank. You need to put money in a bank account to write checks."


## Step 2: Guided practice

Show the first check from the handout on a projector (do not distribute handouts yet!)
Point out the dollar amount in numbers and words, the store or company name, the date, and the signature of the person paying the money.
Ask learners to take turns coming to the projector and circling key information as you call it out.

Step 3: Independent Practice
Learners complete both pages of Reading Checks independently, then check with a partner.

## Teacher Directions: Activity 3: Life Skill, Literacy, Transitions

-Basic Grammar in Action, p. 96-97

## Additional Practice

Complete pages 96-97.
Students may use the Writing Numbers handout from yesterday as a reference for the spelling of numbers in English.


## Teacher Directions: Activity 4: Life Skills, Literacy, Transitions -Exit Ticket

Teacher stands at the door with one copy of the Reading Checks handout from today's lesson. As learners leave, the teacher asks each person to point out a key piece of information.
-"Point to the signature."
-"Where is the amount?"

## Reading Checks

First National Bank, Minneapolis, MN

DATE: Apríl 12,2012

Pay to the order of Rainbow Foods

```
    $ 67.42
```

Sixty seven dollars and 42 cents
dollars

MEMO: $\qquad$
$\qquad$ $001 \quad 340234 \quad 9992324 \quad 223843$

1. What is the customer's name? $\qquad$
2. How much did she pay? $\qquad$

First National Bank, Minneapolis, MN

DATE:


Pay to the order of Target One hundred two dollars AND 55 cents
\$ 102. 55
dollars

Marco Vasquez
$001 \quad 340234 \quad 9992324 \quad 223843$
4. Where did he go shopping? $\qquad$
5. When did he go shopping? $\qquad$

## Reading Checks

Answer the questions about the checks.

6. Where do you write your name? $\qquad$
7. Where do you write $\$ 53.00$ ? $\qquad$
8. Where do you write the store name? $\qquad$
9. Where do you write the date?
10.Where do you write fifty three dollars? $\qquad$

## Money Unit: Week 1, Thursday

| Objectives Learners will be able to... |
| :--- |
| Life skill: recognize authentic U.S. currency and pictures of |
| U.i. currency; Fill out checks and money orders |
| Literacy: read and understand the words "Sign, signature" |
| Listening/speaking: Ask and respond to semi-authentic |
| questions about filling out a money order |
| Transitions: scan checks and money orders for key |
| information |
| Grammar: Construct simple wh- questions using where, |
| when and what with be, do, and can verbs (ex. Where is, |
| when does, where can.) |


| Materials |
| :--- |
| Make Student Copies |
| - Textbook: Basic Grammar in Action, p. 102-103 |
| - Handout: Practice Reading Test |
| - Handout: Buying Money Orders (3 pages) |
| Make Single Copies or Reference |
| - Color copies of sample money orders |
| - Basic Grammar in Action CD or teacher script |
| - ESL Volunteer Tutor Manual, 2012, Dialogue, p. 69. |

Make Student Copies

- Textbook: Basic Grammar in Action, p. 102-103
- Handout: Practice Reading Test
- Handout: Buying Money Orders (3 pages)


## Make Single Copies or Reference

- Color copies of sample money orders

Basic Grammar in Action CD or teact

- ESL Volunteer Tutor Manual, 2012, Dialogue, p. 69.


## Lesson Plan

## Warm up for today's Lesson

Description: Learners will guess the significance of different numbers and amounts
Materials/Prep: teacher instructions (following page)

## Review of Previous Lessons

Description: review asking price, listening for and writing dollar amounts
Materials/Prep: copies of Basic Grammar in Action, p. 102-103
Activity 1: Life skill
Description: learners will practice answering CASAS Reading Test questions
Materials/Prep: copies of Practice Reading Test
Activity 2: Life Skills, Literacy, Transitions
Description: learners will read about, scan, and fill out sample money orders
Materials/Prep: copies of Buying Money Orders

Activity 3: Checking for Understanding
Description: learners will tell the teacher one thing they learned and one thing they want to practice more Materials/Prep: (none)

## Teacher Directions: Warm Up

Adapted from MLC Tutor Tips: http://www.mnliteracy.org/tools/tutor-tips

## Step 1: Context

Start by asking questions of your students that require answering with a number: What bus do you take to school? How many children do you have? How many days are there in a week?, etc. On the board, write the numbers. Now go back, and for each answer, elicit the question from the students. Repeat as needed for students to feel comfortable with the questions.

## Step 2: Guided Practice

Now write on the board five or six different numbers that can be answered by using the model you've just been practicing. To make it more personal, you could write numbers that are relevant in your life, for example, your shoe size, your age, your date of birth, your telephone number, your house or apartment number. Try to incorporate a few prices ( $\$ 1.75$-the cost of a bus ticket, $\$ 6.15$ per hour -minimum wage)

Students ask you questions, trying to elicit what the numbers refer to, for example, "How old are you?"

After students have guessed as many numbers as they can, teach the rest.

## Step 3: Independent Practice

Once the students know what your numbers refer to, they form groups of three and write down three of their own "secret numbers." They ask questions to guess one another's numbers.

## Teacher Directions: Review

-Basic Grammar in Action, p. 102-103
Complete pages 102-103.


## Teacher Directions: Activity 1: Life Skills

-Reading Test Practice

## Step 1: Independent Practice

Before distributing the questions, remind learners that this is practice for their reading test. During the test they should not talk, look at their notebook or dictionary, or look at other learners' papers.

Model how to read the questions first, then the information above,
 then go back and circle the correct answer.

Give everyone 3 minutes to complete questions 1-2. Use this time to walk around the room and see who has easily mastered this skill and who might need extra practice.

## Step 2: Reviewing Answers

Use a projector to show the questions. Invite a student to come up and circle the correct answer. They should also circle the information above the questions that helped them find the correct answer.

If there is much dispute about the correct answer, discuss all the answers as a class and model how to eliminate wrong answers.

## Teacher Directions: Activity 2: Life Skills, Literacy, Transitions

## -Buying Money Orders (3 pages)

## Step 1: Context

Pass around the large pictures of the sample
money orders.
Write Money Order on the board
"Do you buy money orders?"
"Where do you buy money orders?"
"What do you pay for with money orders?"
"Do you pay extra money for a money order?"


## Step 2: Guided Practice

Read the text on the first page and complete the questions as a class.
(If you're not familiar with money orders, consider doing a web search for "How to buy a money order")

## Step 3: Guided Practice (Speaking)

Practice the dialogue between Simone and the Employee using the instructions from the ESL Volunteer Tutor Manual, 2012, Dialogue, p. 69.

## Step 4: Independent Practice

Learners complete the blank money order form using Simone's information.

## Teacher Directions: Activity 3: Checking for Understanding

## Step 1: Writing

Write on the board: What did you learn today?
What do you want to practice more?

Learners write for 3-5 minutes in their notebooks.

Step 2: Discussion
Learners share responses with the teacher and/or a partner.

## Reading Test Practice



1. How much money is this?
A. Twenty five cents
B. Ten cents
C. Fifty cents
D. Five cents
2. What is the name of this coin?
A. penny
B. nickel
C. dime
D. quarter

## Reading Test Practice



1. Where can you write $\$ 32.50$ ?
A. 1
B. 2
C. 3
D. 4
2. Where can you sign your name?
A. 3
B. 4
C. 5
D. 6



Sample Money Order
Print in color, if possible

## Buying Money Orders

Some people use money orders to pay bills and send money to friends and family. You do not need a bank account to buy a money order. You can buy money orders at banks, post offices, and some grocery stores.

1. Who uses money orders in your class? $\qquad$
2. Where can you buy money orders in your city? $\qquad$
3. Why do people use money orders? $\qquad$

Clara does not have a bank account. She buys a money order to pay her telephone bill every month. She keeps the receipt and sends the money order in the mail.

Circle the amount of money, the date, and the name of the telephone company.

| MONEY ORDER | CUSTOMER'S RECEIPT |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SEE BACK OF THIS RECIPT FOR IMPORTANT CLAIM INFORMATION | Pay to Phone World | KEEP THIS RECEIPT FOR YOUR RECORDS |
|  | Address 3948 Hartford Ave. |  |
|  | Omaha, NE 39222 |  |
| Serial Number 23012 | Date Amount |  |
|  | 2012-03-15 \$76. |  |
|  | MONEY ORDER |  |
| Serial Number 23012 | 2012-03-15 \$76. ${ }^{00}$ <br> SEVENTY SIX DOLLARS \& 00 $\qquad$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Pay to Phone World |  |  |  |
| Address 3948 Hartford Ave. | From Clara Rodríguez |  |
| Omaha, NE 39222 | Address 1116 Amber Street, Saint Paul, MN |  |

## Buying Money Orders

Simone Abel sends money to her mother every month. Her mother lives in California but Simone lives in Minneapolis. Simone goes to Cub Foods to buy a money order. She goes to the customer service desk. She wants to buy a money order.


## Buying Money Orders

Simone's mother lives in Fresno, California. Her mother's address is 4483 Sunrise Blvd. Her mother's name is Elise Abel.

Simone Abel lives in Minneapolis. Her address is 5677 Carter Street, Minneapolis, MN 55454.

Fill out this money order for Simone's mother.

| MONEY ORDER | CUSTOMER'S RECEIPT |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SEE BACK OF THIS RECIPT FOR IMPORTANT CLAIM INFORMATION | Pay to <br> Address |  | KEEP THIS RECEIPT FOR YOUR RECORDS |
| Serial Number 23335 | Date 2012-09-28 | Amount \$200. ${ }^{.00}$ |  |
|  | MONEY ORDER |  |  |
| Serial Number 23335 | 2012-09-28 \$200. $\mathbf{0}^{0}$ <br> TWO HUNDRED DOLLARS \& 00 $\qquad$ |  |  |
| Pay to |  |  |  |  |
| Address | From |  |  |
|  | Address |  |  |

