10th Grade World History Curriculum Map

World History 9-12 Course – The grade 9-12 World History course consists of the following content area strands: World History, Geography and Humanities. This course is a continued in-depth study of the history of civilizations and societies from the middle school course, and includes the history of civilizations and societies of North and South America. Students will be exposed to historical periods leading to the beginning of the 21st Century. So that students can clearly see the relationship between cause and effect in historical events, students should have the opportunity to review those fundamental ideas and events from ancient and classical civilizations.

Mathematics Benchmark Guidance – Social Studies instruction should include opportunities for students to interpret and create representations of historical events and concepts using mathematical tables, charts, and graphs.

Instructional Practices

Teaching from well-written, grade-level instructional materials enhances students' content area knowledge and also strengthens their ability to comprehend longer, complex reading passages on any topic for any reason. Using the following instructional practices also helps student learning:

- 1. Reading assignments from longer text passages as well as shorter ones when text is extremely complex.
- 2. Making close reading and rereading of texts central to lessons.
- 3. Asking high-level, text-specific questions and requiring high-level, complex tasks and assignments.
- 4. Requiring students to support answers with evidence from the text.
- 5. Providing extensive text-based research and writing opportunities (claims and evidence).

Florida Literacy Standards for Social Studies (9-10)

Key Ideas and Details

- LAFS.910.RH.1.1 Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources, attending to such features as the date and origin of the information.
- LAFS.910.RH.1.2. Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of how key events or ideas develop over the course of the text.
- LAFS.910.RH.1.3 Analyze in detail a series of events described in a text; determine whether earlier events caused later ones or simply preceded them.

Craft and Structure

- LAFS.910.RH.2.1 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary describing political, social, or economic aspects of history/social science.
- LAFS.910.RH.2.2 Analyze how a text uses structure to emphasize key points or advance an explanation or analysis.
- LAFS.910.RH.2.3 Compare the point of view of two or more authors for how they treat the same or similar topics, including which details they include and emphasize in their respective accounts.

Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

- LAFS.910.RH.3.1 Integrate quantitative or technical analysis (e.g., charts, research data) with qualitative analysis in print or digital text.
- LAFS.910.RH.3.2 Assess the extent to which the reasoning and evidence in a text support the author's claims.
- LAFS.910.RH.3.3 Compare and contrast treatments of the same topic in several primary and secondary sources.

Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity

• LAFS.910.RH.4.1By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 9–10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

Florida Standards for Writing in Social Studies (9-10)

Text Types and Purposes

- LAFS.910.WHST.1.1 Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content.
 - o Introduce precise claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that establishes clear relationships among the claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
 - Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly, supplying data and evidence for each while pointing out the strengths
 and limitations of both claim(s) and counterclaims in a discipline-appropriate form and in a manner that
 anticipates the audience's knowledge level and concerns.
 - Use words, phrases, and clauses to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.
 - Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
 - o Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from or supports the argument presented.
- LAFS.910.WHST.1.2 Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/experiments, or technical processes.
 - o Introduce a topic and organize ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
 - Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
 - Use varied transitions and sentence structures to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
 - Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic and convey a style appropriate to the discipline and context as well as to the expertise of likely readers.
 - Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.

- o Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).
- LAFS.910.WHST.1.3. (See note; not applicable as a separate requirement)

Production and Distribution of Writing

- LAFS.910.WHST.2.1. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
- LAFS.910.WHST.2.2 Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
- LAFS.910.WHST.2.3Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

Research to Build and Present Knowledge

- LAFS.910.WHST.3.1. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
- LAFS.910.WHST.3.2 Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
- LAFS.910.WHST.3.3 Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

Range of Writing

• LAFS.910.WHST.4.1Write routinely over extended time frames (time for reflection and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Note

Students' narrative skills continue to grow in these grades. The Standards require that students be able to incorporate narrative elements effectively into arguments and informative/explanatory texts. In history/social studies, students must be able to incorporate narrative accounts into their analyses of individuals or events of historical import. In science and technical subjects, students must be able to write precise enough descriptions of the step-by-step procedures they use in their investigations or technical work that others can replicate them and (possibly) reach the same results.

World History Standards and Pacing Guide

We have made a few changes to the original pacing guide to allow time to do four Mini-Qs from the DBQ Project.

We have made some time-saving suggestions which will allow you to cover the material and still do the DBQs.

Among these are: grouping chapters into logical units and giving unit tests instead of chapter tests. This would save a couple of days for reviewing and testing for each chapter. It should also help us achieve our goal of seeing the flow of history – how events are interconnected. Another suggestion was to move the order in which some chapters were taught, so they could be taught as a unit.

Chapter		Standard	Description	Unit	Pacing	Vocab/Resources
Early Civilization	ons and	See FL T41	Focus on Big Ideas that are important in future units: Greek Democracy	Quick Review	2 Weeks	
Empires of			Roman Government			
Ancient V	Vorld		Judaism and Christianity			

7	SS.912.W.2.9	Analyze the impact of the collapse of the Western	2	1	Document Based
		Roman Empire on Europe.		Week	Assessment p. 55
	SS.912.W.2.10	Describe the orders of medieval social hierarchy, the			Primary
Rise of Europe		changing role of the Church, the emergence of			Resource -none
500-1300		feudalism, and the development of private property as			
		a distinguishing feature of Western Civilization.			
		Describe the rise and achievements of significant			
	SS.912.W.11	rulers in medieval Europe			
		Recognize the importance of Christian monasteries			
	SS.912.W.12	and convents as centers of education, charitable and			
		missionary activity, economic productivity, and			
		political power.			
	SS.912.W.13	Explain how Western civilization arose from a			
		synthesis of classical Greco-Roman civilization, Judeo-			
		Christian influence, and the cultures of northern			
		European peoples promoting a cultural unity in			
	SS.912.W15	Europe.			
		Determine the factors that contributed to the growth			
		of a modern economy			
0	SS.912.W.2.7	Analyze causes (Justinian's Plague, ongoing attacks	2	1	DBA - p. 93
8		from the "barbarians," the Crusades, and internal		Week	PR – p. 64
		political turmoil) of the decline of the Byzantine			
Middle Ages		Empire			
1050-1450	SS.912.W.2.14	Describe the causes and effects of the Great Famine of			
		1315-1316, The Black Death, The Great Schism of			
	SS.912.W.2.17	1378, and the Hundred Years War on Western Europe			
		Identify key figures, artistic, and intellectual			
	SS.912.W.2.18	achievements of the medieval period in Western			
		Europe.			
	22 0 10 111 5 5	Describe developments in medieval English legal and			
	SS.912.W.3.2	constitutional history and their importance to the rise			
	CC 042 W C 7	of modern democratic institutions and procedures.			
	SS.912.W 3.7	Compare the major beliefs and principles of Judaism,			

9		SS.912.W.2.3 SS.912.W.2.4	Christianity, and Islam Analyze the causes, key events, and effects of the European response to Islamic expansion beginning in the 7th century. Analyze the extent to which the Byzantine Empire was a continuation of the old Roman Empire and in what ways it was a departure.	2	1 week	DBA -
Byzant Empir Russia Easter Europe 330 -1	e, n e	SS.912.W.2.5 SS.912.G.2.1 SS.912.G.4.2 SS.912.G.4.3	Identify key figures associated with the Byzantine Empire. Explain the contributions of the Byzantine Empire.			
10 Muslim Civiliza 622-16	tions	SS.912.W.1.6 SS.912.W.2.2	Evaluate the role of history in shaping identity and character. Describe the impact of Constantine the Great's establishment of "New Rome" (Constantinople) and his recognition of Christianity as a legal religion.	2	1 Week	DBA -
			Chapter 11 has been moved to just before Chapter 14 in the 2 nd 9 weeks			
12 The Spread of		SS.912.W.2.19 SS.912.W.2.20 SS.912.W.2.22	Describe the impact of Japan's physiography on its economic and political development. Summarize the major cultural, economic, political,	2	1 Week	

Civilization	and religious developments in medieval Japan.		
in East and			
Southeast			
Asia			
500-1650			

	Standard	Description	Unit	Pacing	Vocab/Resources
Renaiss Reform 1300-1	SS.912.W.4.1 SS.912.W.4.2 SS.912.W.4.3 SS.912.W.4.4 SS.912.W.4.5 SS.912.W.4.6 SS.912.W.4.7 SS.912.W.4.9 SS.912.W.4.9 SS.912.W.4.10	Identify the economic and political causes for the rise of the Italian city-states (Florence, Milan, Naples, Rome, Venice). Recognize major influences on the architectural, artistic, and literary developments of Renaissance Italy (Classical, Byzantine, Islamic, Western European). Identify the major artistic, literary, and technological contributions of individuals during the Renaissance. Identify characteristics of Renaissance humanism in works of art. Describe how ideas from the Middle Ages and Renaissance led to the Scientific Revolution.	3	1 Week	vocab/Resources
		Describe how scientific theories and methods of the Scientific Revolution challenged those of			

		the early classical and medieval periods.			
		Identify criticisms of the Roman Catholic			
		Church by individuals such as Wycliffe, Hus and			
		Erasmus and their impact on later reformers.			
		Summarize religious reforms associated with			
		Luther, Calvin, Zwingli, Henry VIII, and John of			
		Leyden and the effects of the Reformation on			
		Europe.			
		Analyze the Roman Catholic Church's response			
		to the Protestant Reformation in the forms of			
		the Counter and Catholic Reformation.			
		Identify the major contributions of individuals			
		associated with the Scientific Revolution.			
		associated with the scientific revolution.			
		Suggested DBQ - Samurai and			
		Knights: Were the Similarities Greater			
		Than the Differences?			
		Begin 2 nd Quarter here			
		Zogiii Z Quai coi iici c			
11	SS912.W.3.9	Trace the growth of major sub-Saharan African	2	1.5	
	SS.912.W.3.10 SS.912.W.3.11	kingdoms and empires.			
Kingdoms	SS.912.W.3.12	Identify key significant economic, political, and			
U	SS.912.W.3.13	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			

and Trading States of Africa 730BC – 1591 AD	SS.912.W.3.14	social characteristics of Ghana. Identify key figures and significant economic, political, and social characteristics associated with Mali. Identify key figures and significant economic, political, and social characteristics associated with Songhai. Compare economic, political, and social developments in East, West, and South Africa. Examine the internal and external factors that led to the fall of the empires of Ghana, Mali, and Songhai.			
14 Europe, Africa and Asia 1415-1796	SS.912.W.3.9 SS.912.W.4.11 SS.912.W.4.14	Trace the growth of major sub-Saharan African kingdoms and empires Summarize the causes that led to the Age of Exploration, and identify major voyages and sponsors. Recognize the practice of slavery and other forms of forced labor experienced during the 13th through 17th centuries in East Africa, West Africa, Europe, Southwest Asia, and the Americas.	3	1 Week	Combine Chap 14 and 15 into one week.
15 Europe	SS.912.W.3.19 SS.912.W.4.12 SS.912.W.4.13 SS.912.W.4.14	Determine the impact of significant Meso and South American rulers such as Pacal the Great, Moctezuma I, and Huayna Capac	3		

and the	SS.912.W.4.15 SS.912.W.1.6	Evaluate the scope and impact of the			
Americas	SS.912.G.4.7	Columbian Exchange on Europe, Africa, Asia, and the Americas.			
1492-1750		Examine the various economic and political systems of Portugal, Spain, the Netherlands, France, and England in the Americas.			
		Recognize the practice of slavery and other forms of forced labor experienced during the 13th through 17th centuries in East Africa, West Africa, Europe, Southwest Asia, and the Americas. Explain the origins, developments, and impact of the trans-Atlantic slave trade between West Africa and the Americas. Evaluate the role of history in shaping identity			
16	SS.912.W.5.1	and character. Compare the causes and effects of the development of constitutional monarchy in	-	1 Week	
Age of	SS.912.G.4.9	England with those of the development of absolute monarchy in France, Spain, and Russia.		HOOK	
Absolutism		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
1550-1800					

Standar	ds Descript	tion	Unit	Pacing	Vocab/Resourc
					es

17 Enlightenme nt and the American Rev 1700-1800	SS.912.W.5.3 SS.912.W.4.5 SS.912.H.5.2	Summarize the major ideas of Enlightenment philosophers. Describe how ideas from the Middle Ages and Renaissance led to the Scientific Revolution.	4	1 Week
18 French Rev 1789-1815	SS.912.W.5.5 SS.912.W.5.6 SS.912.G.4.9	Analyze the extent to which the Enlightenment impacted the American and French Revolutions. Summarize the important causes, events, and effects of the French Revolution including the rise and rule of Napoleon.	4	1 ½ Week s

	Standards	Descriptions	Unit	Pacing	Vocab/Resource
20	SS.912.W.5.7	Describe the causes and effects of	4	1	
20	SS.912.W.6.4	19th Latin American and Caribbean		Week	
D 14		independence movements led by			
Revolutions		people including Bolivar, de San			
		Martin, and L' Ouverture			

in Europe and Latin America 1790-1848		Describe the 19th and early 20th century social and political reforms and reform movements and their effects in Africa, Asia, Europe, the United States, the Caribbean, and Latin America.			
		Suggested DBQ: The Enlightenment Philosophers: What Was Their Main Idea? End of 2 nd quarter – Begin 3 rd Quarter			
The Industrial Rev Begins 1750-1850	SS.912.W.6.1 SS.912.W.6.2 SS.912.W.6.3 SS.912.H.3.1	Describe the agricultural and technological innovations that led to industrialization in Great Britain and its subsequent spread to continental Europe, the United States, and Japan. Summarize the social and economic effects of the Industrial Revolution. Compare the philosophies of capitalism, socialism, and communism as described by Adam	4	1.5 weeks	

		Smith, Robert Owen, and Karl Marx.			
21 Life in the Industrial Age 1800-1914	SS,912,W.6.1 SS.912.W.6.2 SS.912.W.6.4 SS.912.H.1.3	Describe the agricultural and technological innovations that led to industrialization in Great Britain and its subsequent spread to continental Europe, the United States, and Japan. Summarize the social and economic effects of the Industrial Revolution. Describe the 19th and early 20th century social and political reforms and reform movements and their effects in Africa, Asia, Europe, the United States, the Caribbean, and Latin America	5	1 Week	
Nationalism Triumphs in Europe 1800-1914	SS.912.W.6.2 SS.912.W.6.4 SS.912.W.6.5 SS.912.W.7.1 SS.912.G.1.3 SS.912.G.4.9	Summarize the social and economic effects of the Industrial Revolution. Describe the 19th and early 20th century social and political reforms and reform movements and their effects in Africa, Asia, Europe, the United States, the Caribbean, and Latin America. Summarize the causes, key events, and effects of the unification of Italy	5	1 Week	

		and Germany. Analyze the causes of World War I including the formation of European alliances and the roles of imperialism, nationalism, and militarism.			
Growth of Western Democracies 1815-1914	SS.912.W.6.4	Describe the 19th and early 20th century social and political reforms and reform movements and their effects in Africa, Asia, Europe, the United States, the Caribbean, and Latin America	5	1 Week	
The New Imperialism 1800-1914	SS.912.W.1.6 SS.912.W.6.6 SS.912.W.6.7 SS.912.G.4.9	Evaluate the role of history in shaping identity and character. Analyze the causes and effects of imperialism. Identify major events in China during the 19th and early 20th centuries related to imperialism.	5	1 Week	
25 New Global	SS.912.W.6.4 SS.912.W.6.6 SS.912.G.4.9	Describe the 19th and early 20th century social and political reforms and reform movements and their effects in Africa, Asia, Europe, the United States, the Caribbean, and	5	1 Week	

Patterns		Latin America			
1800-1914		Analyze the causes and effects of imperialism			
26 WW I and	SS.912.W.7.1 SS.912.W.7.2 SS.912.W.7.3 SS.912.W.7.5	Analyze the causes of World War I including the formation of European alliances and the roles of imperialism, nationalism, and	6	1 Week	
the Russian	SS.912.G.4.9	militarism. Describe the changing nature of			
Rev.		warfare during World War I.			
1914-1924		Summarize significant effects of World War I.			
		Describe the rise of authoritarian governments in the Soviet Union, Italy, Germany, and Spain, and analyze the policies and main ideas of Vladimir Lenin, Joseph Stalin, Benito Mussolini, Adolf Hitler, and Francisco Franco			
		Suggested DBQ: What			
		Was the Underlying Cause of World War I?			
		End 3 rd quarter here			
		- Begin 4 th quarter			

27	SS.912.W.6.4 SS.912.W.6.6	Describe the 19th and early 20th century social and political reforms	6	1 Week	
Nationalism	SS.912.W.6.7	and reform movements and their effects in Africa, Asia, Europe, the			
and Rev		United States, the Caribbean, and Latin America			
around the		Analyze the causes and effects of imperialism.			
World 1910-1939		Identify major events in China during the 19th and early 20th centuries related to imperialism.			

Grading Period		Standards	Descriptions	Unit	Pacing	Chapter	Vocab/Resource
28 The Rise of Totalitaria		SS.912.W.7.3 SS.912.W.7.4 SS.912.W.7.5 SS.912.W.7.6	Summarize significant effects of World War I. Describe the causes and effects of the German economic crisis	6	1 Week	28	,
1919-193	9	SS.912.H.1.3	of the 1920s and the global depression of the 1930s, and analyze how governments responded to the Great Depression.				
			Describe the rise of authoritarian governments in the Soviet Union, Italy,				

		Germany, and Spain, and analyze the policies and main ideas of Vladimir Lenin, Joseph Stalin, Benito Mussolini, Adolf Hitler, and Francisco Franco. Analyze the restriction of individual rights and the use of mass terror against populations in the Soviet Union, Nazi Germany, and occupied territories.		
WW II and its aftermath 1931-1955	SS.912.W.7.7 SS.912.W.7.8 SS.912.W.7.9 SS.912.W.7.10 SS.912.W.7.11	Trace the causes and key events related to World War II. Explain the causes, events, and effects of the Holocaust (1933-1945) including its roots in the long tradition of anti-Semitism, 19th century ideas about race and nation, and Nazi dehumanization of the Jews and other victims. Identify the wartime strategy and post-war plans of the Allied leaders. Summarize the causes and	1 Week	29

		effects of President Truman's decision to drop the atomic bombs on Japan. Describe the effects of World War II.			
30 Cold War 1945-1991	SS.912.W.8.1 SS.912.W.8.2 SS.912.W.8.3 SS.912.W.8.4 SS.912.W.9.2 SS.912.W.9.3 SS.912.W.9.4 SS.912.G.2.2 SS.912.G.2.3	Identify the United States and Soviet aligned states of Europe, and contrast their political and economic characteristics. Describe characteristics of the early Cold War. Summarize key developments in post-war China. Summarize the causes and effects of the arms race and proxy wars in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East. Identify the factors that led to the decline and fall of communism in the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe. Describe the causes	7	1 Week	30

		and effects of post- World War II economic and demographic changes. Explain cultural, historical, and economic factors and governmental policies that created the opportunities for ethnic cleansing or genocide in Cambodia, the Balkans, Rwanda, and Darfur, and describe various governmental and non-governmental responses to them. Describe the causes and effects of twentieth century				
31	SS.912.W.8.4	twentieth century nationalist conflicts. Summarize the causes and	7	1	31	

New Nations Emerge 1945-present	SS.912.W.8.7 SS.912.W.8.8 SS.912.W.8.9 SS.912.W.9.4 SS.912.G.4.9	effects of the arms race and proxy wars in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East Compare post-war independence movements in African, Asian, and Caribbean countries. Describe the rise and goals of nationalist leaders in the post-war era and the impact of their rule on their societies. Analyze the successes and failures of democratic reform movements in Africa, Asia, the Caribbean, and Latin America. Explain the impact of religious fundamentalism in the last half of the 20th century, and identify related events and forces in the Middle East over the last several decades. [Emphasize]	Week	
		Suggested DBQ: What Made Gandhi's Nonviolent Movement		

		Work?			
Regional Conflicts 1945-present	SS.912.W.8.4 SS.912.W.8.7 SS.912.W.8.10 SS.912.W.9.3 SS.912.W.9.4	Summarize the causes and effects of the arms race and proxy wars in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East. Compare post-war independence movements in African, Asian, and Caribbean countries. Analyze the successes and failures of democratic reform movements in Africa, Asia, the Caribbean, and Latin America. Explain the impact of religious fundamentalism in the last half of the 20th century, and identify related events and forces in the Middle East over the last several decades. [Emphasize] Explain cultural, historical, and economic factors and governmental policies that created the opportunities for ethnic cleansing or genocide in	7	1 week	32

		Cambodia, the Balkans, Rwanda, and Darfur, and describe various governmental and non-governmental responses to them. Describe the causes and effects of twentieth century nationalist conflicts.		
The Developing World 1945-present	SS.912.W.8.3 SS.912.W.8.9 SS.912.W.9.2 SS.912.W.9.4 SS.912.W.9.5 SS.912.G.2.2	Summarize key developments in post-war China. Analyze the successes and failures of democratic reform movements in Africa, Asia, the Caribbean, and Latin America Describe the causes and effects of post-World War II economic and demographic changes. Describe the causes and effects of twentieth century nationalist conflicts. Assess the social and economic impact of pandemics on a global scale, particularly within the developing and under-	1 week	33

		developed world.				
34 The World Today	SS.912.W.8.10 SS.912.W.9.1 SS.912.W.9.2 SS.912.W.9.5 SS.912.W.9.6 SS.912.W.9.7 SS.912.G.4.1 SS.912.G.4.3	Explain the impact of religious fundamentalism in the last half of the 20th century, and identify related events and forces in the Middle East over the last several decades. [Emphasize] Identify major scientific figures and breakthroughs of the 20th century, and assess their impact on contemporary life. Describe the causes and effects of post-World War II economic and demographic changes. Explain cultural, historical, and economic factors and governmental policies that created the opportunities for ethnic cleansing or genocide in Cambodia, the Balkans, Rwanda, and Darfur, and describe various governmental and nongovernmental responses to them. Assess the social and economic	7	1 Week	34	

impact of		
pandemics on a		
global scale,		
particularly within		
the developing and		
under-developed		
world.		
Analyze the rise of		
regional trade blocs		
such as the		
European Union		
and NAFTA, and		
predict the impact		
of increased		
globalization in the		
20th and 21st		
centuries.		
Describe the impact		
of and global		
response to		
international		
terrorism.		