

APA Style Citations

SOME BASIC RULES:

- * Use a hanging indent- indent all of the lines after the first line of each entry one-half inch.
- * Double-space entries in the reference list
- * Alphabetize entries by the first word in the entry (usually an author's last name)
- * Capitalize only the first word and proper nouns in titles and subtitles for books, web pages, newspaper articles, and magazine articles.
- * Some electronic documents have a **DOI (digital object identifier)**. A DOI is a unique alphanumeric string assigned to a document that provides a persistent link to it on the Internet. Not all documents have a DOI, but those that do should include the DOI in the citation.
- * For articles retrieved through a database that do not have a DOI, check to see if the article is available at the publication's website. If so, include the publication's web address in your citation (ex. Retrieved from <http://content.nejm.org>). If the article is not available on the web, include the name of the database in your citation (ex. Retrieved from ProQuest Research Library).

EXAMPLES:

JOURNAL ARTICLE (PRINT)

Riesenberg, L.A., Leitzsch, J., & Cunningham, J.M. (2010). Nursing handoffs: A systematic review of the literature. *American Journal of Nursing*, 110(4), 24-34.

JOURNAL ARTICLE FROM A WEBSITE WITH DOI

Poon, P.C., Kuo, T.H., Linford, N.J., Roman, G., & Pletcher, S.D. (2010). Carbon dioxide sensing modulates lifespan and physiology in drosophila. *Public Library of Science Biology*, 8(4). doi:10.1371/journal.pbio.1000356

JOURNAL ARTICLE FROM A WEBSITE WITHOUT DOI

Gagnon, L., Bakker, D., Montgomery, P., & Palkovits, J.A. (2010 May). Nurse autonomy in cancer care. *Cancer Nursing* 33(3), E21-E28. Retrieved from <http://www.nursingcenter.com>

JOURNAL ARTICLE RETRIEVED THROUGH A DATABASE

Madhi, S., Cunliffe, N., Steele, D., Witte, D., Kirsten, M., Louw, C., ... Neuzil, K. (2010). Effect of human rotavirus vaccine on severe diarrhea in African infants. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 362(4), 289-98. Retrieved from <http://content.nejm.org/>

MAGAZINE ARTICLE (PRINT)

MacSweeney, E. (2010, May). Bill Nighy's cause: How to solve the world's problems with a teeny, tiny tax on banking. *Vogue*, 200(5), 126.

MAGAZINE ARTICLE FROM A WEBSITE

Begley, S. (2010, April 29). Second-class science. *Newsweek*. Retrieved from <http://www.newsweek.com>

MAGAZINE ARTICLE RETRIEVED THROUGH A DATABASE

Kluger, J. (2010, April 12). Flushed away. *Time*, 175 (14), 59. Retrieved from <http://www.time.com/time/magazine>

NEWSPAPER ARTICLE (PRINT)

Worth, R. F. (2010, April 30). Iranian reformist urges labor groups and teachers to join opposition. *The New York Times*, pp. A6.

NEWSPAPER ARTICLE FROM A WEBSITE

Barron, J. (2010, May 4). Suspect was a citizen for just a year. *The New York Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com>

NEWSPAPER ARTICLE RETRIEVED THROUGH A DATABASE

Smith, J. (2010, May 4). Mike's tavern on Troost reopens after a makeover. *The Kansas City Star*. Retrieved from <http://www.kansascity.com>

BOOK (PRINT)

Macvey, J.W. (1977). *Interstellar travel*. New York: Stein and Day Publishers.

ELECTRONIC VERSION OF A PRINT BOOK

Johansen, B.E. (2002). *Global warming desk reference* [NetLibrary version]. Retrieved from <http://165.173.10.10:2100/Details.aspx>

ENTRY IN A REFERENCE BOOK (PRINT)

Williams, W. F. (Ed.) (2000). Cattle mutilations. *Encyclopedia of Pseudoscience*. New York: Facts on File, Inc.

ENTRY IN A REFERENCE BOOK ON THE WEB

Fight. (n.d.). In *Merriam-Webster's online dictionary* (11th ed.). Retrieved from <http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/fight>

ENTRY IN A REFERENCE BOOK RETRIEVED THROUGH A DATABASE

Horswell, G. (2008). Bullying is a key factor in threats of youth violence. In L. Gerdes (Ed.), *Opposing Viewpoints: Violence*. Retrieved from Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center database.

GOVERNMENT/NGO REPORT RETRIEVED ONLINE

Cheeser, S.G. (2010, March). *Afghanistan casualties: Military forces and civilians* (CRS Report No. R41084). Retrieved from Congressional Research Service website: http://assets.opencrs.com/rpts/R41084_20100308.pdf

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American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.