# AFP® Association for Financial Professionals Annual Conference

OCTOBER 27-30, 2013 | LAS VEGAS

ORIGINAL>ESSENTIAL>UNBIASED>INFORMATION



# Strategic Risk Management: Case Study with Novelis

#### **Louis Edwards**

Assistant Treasurer – Global Risk Management Novelis

#### **Peter Seward**

Vice President, Product Strategy Reval

## **About the Speakers**



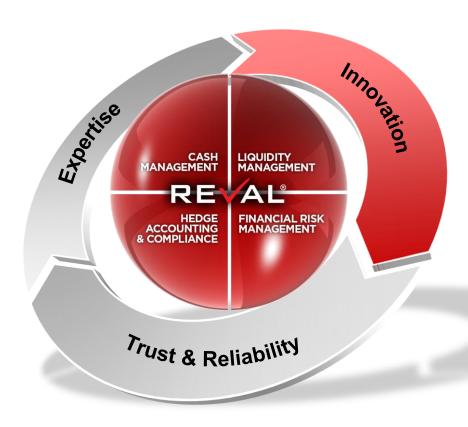
Peter SewardVP Product Strategy at Reval



Louis Edwards
 Assistant Treasurer, Global Risk
 Management at Novelis



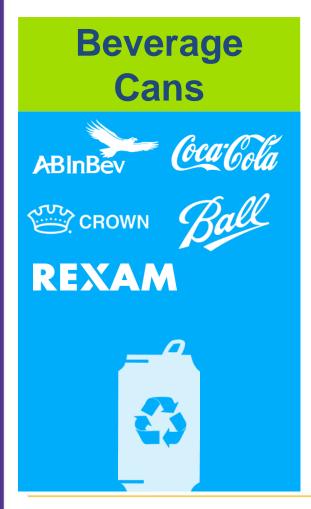
## **Reval – Treasury and Risk Management**



- Founded in 1999 to bring an all-in-one solution to the market to transform the way companies manage treasury and risk.
- 575 clients+ in over 20 countries including all
   4 of the Big 4.
- Reval provides sophisticated financial risk management functionality with cash and liquidity processes to support complex risk requirements.
- Our all-in-one SaaS solution can easily interface with any 3rd party system including ERP systems and trading platforms.
- With Reval, treasurers and their teams can increase efficiency, decrease manual errors and achieve complete visibility into their cash positions and risk exposures globally.



# Novelis - Our Markets and Customers







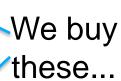


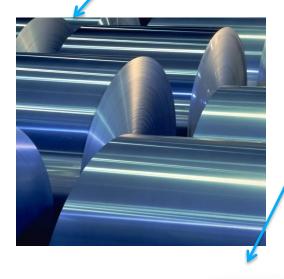
What we do

To make this...

Which becomes these...







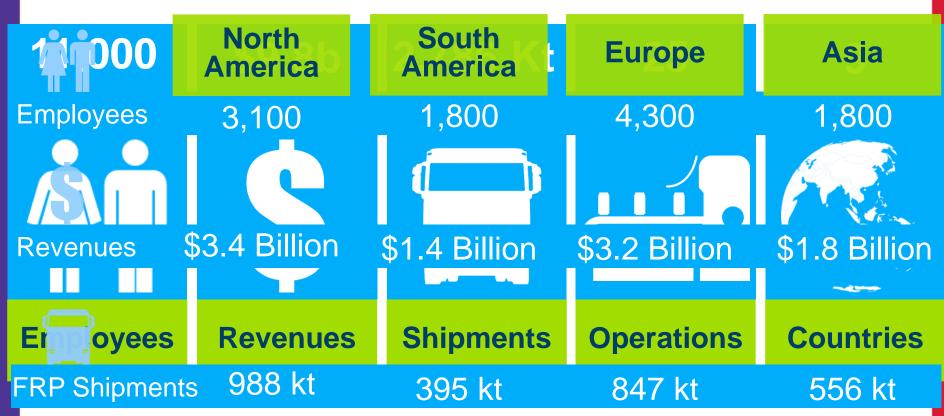








# **Our Global Footprint**



Shipments and Sales Based on FY 2013 Results; Employees as of March 31, 2013





# Risk Management By the Numbers



Counterparties	19	20	4	2
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Annual trading \$20B \$11B \$80M \$17Mt

Association for Financial Professionals®

## **A Little History**







Originally:
Alcan
Rolled Products
Division

2005: Spun from Alcan as Novelis Inc. (NYSE: NVL) 2007:
Acquired by
Hindalco Industries
Ltd,
part of the Aditya Birla
Group



## Reval/Novelis Relationship

- 2005 IR and FX valuation
- 2006 IR and FX hedge accounting
- 2008 FAS 157 Valuation of entire portfolio
- 2012 Commodity hedge accounting



## **Pass-through Model**

### Two-part selling price:

- Base metal value of aluminum
- Conversion premium covering
  - Our conversion costs
  - Our profit

## Pass-through model:

 Fluctuations in uncontrollable costs are included in our selling prices.

**Profit** Conversion Conversion **Aluminum Aluminum** Cost Revenue

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# **Two Companies**

Profit

### **Rolling business**

Focus on operations:

 Safety, quality, customer service, manufacturing, logistics, profitability Conversion



Conversion

### **Aluminum trading**

Focus on hedging:

- Inventory
- Customer pricing commitments
- Pricing terms
- Local premiums

Goal: Zero P&L

**Aluminum** 



Aluminum

Cost

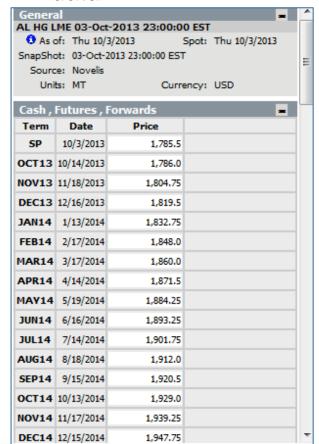
Revenue

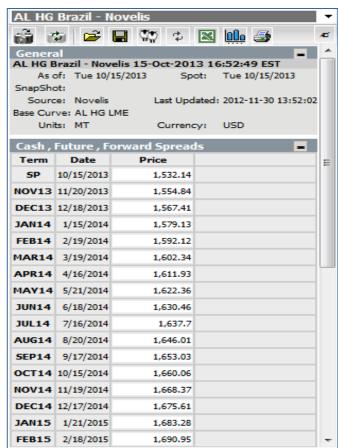
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## **Commodity Market Data**

Reval daily published market data





Custom client curves and data for exposures



# **Aluminum Pass-through**

## We expected..

 Hedges to eliminate aluminum earnings volatility

#### But we found...

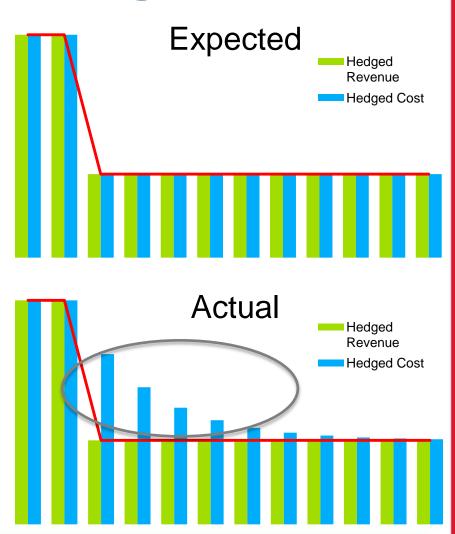
 Continued earnings volatility, despite hedges

## Why?

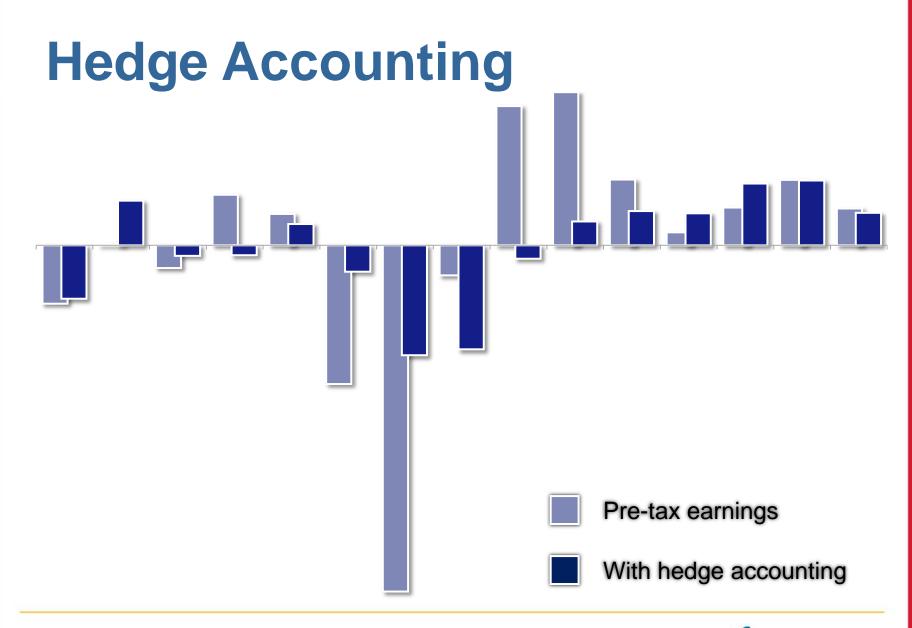
 Hedges did not consider inventory accounting rules

#### The lesson

- You must look back to see how your strategies actually perform
- Even things like accounting rules can impact your risk strategy









## **Hedge Documentation**

#### 36 different hedging programs. Each requiring documentation.

Description of Hedge: AL Sales Designation Derivative: 187554, Hedged Item: 173233, Hypothetical Derivative: 187439

Hedge Relationship: The forecasted first X MT of aluminum sales occuring after previously designated hedges by Novelis Brazil forecast to be sold priced with reference to base metal pricing average

for the month prior to the month the hedge instrument fixes. See overal AL Sales memo and specific Brazil pool description memo. Novelis Brazil seeks to reduce the variability of the cash flows from forecasted sales of metal with aluminum derivative contracts.

Risk Management Objective: Hedge Type: Cashflow 9/30/2013 Designation Date: 10/31/2013

**Hedge Instrument** 

Hedge Instrument Trade ID#: CM SWAP 11/13 - 11/13 RCV 1795.40 USD PAY AL HG LME USD 25.0 Trade Description:

Trade Type: CM Swap

Hedge Instrument Proportion:

Cash Flow Methods Hypothetical Derivative Partial From Date:

Partial To Date: Hedged Item

Hedge Item Trade ID#:

CM EXP 10/13 - 10/13 PAY AL HG Brazil - Novelis USD 20.0 K Trade Description: 100 %

Critical Terms Match

Hedged Item Proportion: Class: Non Financial

Partial From Date:

De-Designation Date:

Partial To Date:

Risk(s) Designated:

All Cash Flows

Hypothetical Derivative

Hypothetical Derivative Trade ID #:

Trade Description: CM SWAP 10/13 - 10/13 RCV 3345.12 USD PAY AL HG Brazil - Novelis USD 25.0 Trade Type: CM Swap

Hypothetical Derivative Proportion:

Partial From Date:

Partial To Date:

Credit Adjustments

Hedge Instrument Spread Applied Hedged Item Spread Applied Hypothetical Derivative Spread Applied Hedge Instrument

Implementation in Regression Off

Effectiveness Test Terms Prospective Effectiveness Method:

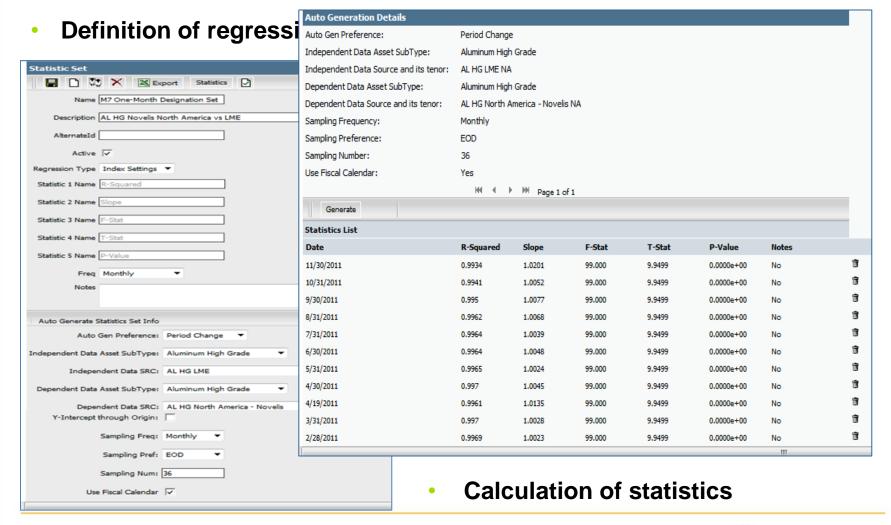
Retrospective Effectiveness Method: Regression Statistic Set: AL Sales Brazil Prospective Assessment: Periodic Change

Retrospective Assessment: Periodic Change R-Squared 0.800 To 1.000 Slope -1,250 To -0,800

F-Stat greater than or equal to 4,121 T-Stat greater than or equal to 2.030

Frequency: Monthly Statistic Sets Al Sales Brazi

## **Hedge Accounting**





# **Hedge Accounting**

#### Earnings/OCI summary reporting

						<u> </u>						
<b>→</b>		Excluded Component	Excluded Component		Non- effective	Ineffective/Included Component	Included Component	Reclassified from	Net	Effective	Reclassified to	Net
ledge ype		Periodic Change	Released	Non- Effective Period	Periodic Change	Periodic Change	Released	OCI to	Periodic Earnings	Change	Earnings from OCI	Periodic OCI
		Earnings	Earnings	counts	Earnings	Earnings	Earnings	Earnings				
CCY: (	CHF Ent	tity: 021 SIER	RE Asset C	Class: Fo	reign Exch	ange						
(	Cashflow	-286,164.54	0.00	) (	0.00	0.00	0.00	-27,984.14	-314,148.68	0.00	27,984.14	27,984.14
CCY: E	EUR Ent	tity: 153 NOVE	LIS GMBH	Asset C	Class: Forei	gn Exchange						
(	Cashflow	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	335.9	0.00	517,664.64	518,000.62	-458,493.07	-517,664.64	-976,157.71
CCY: E	EUR Ent	tity: 153 NOVE	LIS GMBH	Asset C	Class: Meta	l						
(	Cashflow	1,021,289.47	0.00	) (	0.00	1,037,080.7	7 0.00	3,664,091.88	5,722,462.11	6,833,041.73	-3,664,091.88	3,168,949.86
CCY: F	KRW En	tity: 541 ULSA	AN Asset C	Class: Fo	reign Exch	ange						
(	Cashflow	-42,251,394.49	0.00	) (	0.00	17,877.13	3 0.00	-118,622,730.11	-160,856,247.48	-4,700,636,808.35	118,622,730.1	-4,582,014,078.24
CCY: F	KRW En	tity: 542 YEON	NGJU Asse	t Class:	Foreign Ex	change						
(	Cashflow	-63,166,325.13	0.00	) (	0.00	16,960.9	0.00	-583,707,763.16	-646,857,127.39	-7,721,320,488.43	583,707,763.16	-7,137,612,725.27
CCY: F	KRW En	tity: 542 YEON	NGJU Asse	t Class:	Interest Ra	ate						
(	Cashflow	0.00	0.00	) (	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	547,288,397.60	0.00	547,288,397.60
CCY: U	USD En	tity: 122 EURC	PE HLDG	Asset C	lass: Metal							
(	Cashflow	0.00	0.00	) (	0.00	-25,161.4	5 0.00	247,919.44	222,757.99	-237,289.93	-247,919.44	-485,209.37
CCY: U	USD En	tity: 300 INC I	OCAL Ass	set Class	s: Foreign E	Exchange						
let Inv	estment	0.00	0.00	) (	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-21,628.03	0.00	-21,628.03
CCY: U	USD En	tity: 364 CANA	ADA HO As	sset Clas	ss: Foreign	Exchange						
(	Cashflow	0.00	0.00	) (	0.00	-29.17	7 0.00	21,165.38	21,136.21	-663,403.33	-21,165.38	-684,568.7
CCY: U	USD En	tity: 408 SPEC	IALTY PRO	D Asse	t Class: Fo	reign Exchange						
(	Cashflow	-4,612.11	0.00	) (	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-4,612.11	51,926.41	0.00	51,926.4
CCY: U	USD En	tity: 463 NOVE	LIS CORP	Asset 0	Class: Ener	gy						
(	Cashflow	0.00	0.00	) (	0.00	23,022.3	5 0.00	189,929.00	212,951.36	-2,180,958.97	-189,929.00	-2,370,887.97
CCY: U	JSD En	tity: 463 NOVE	LIS CORP	Asset 0	Class: Meta							
(	Cashflow	2,725,680.25	0.00	) (	0.00	529,936.74	4 0.00	11,139,028.54	14,394,645.53	7,948,335.93	-11,139,028.54	-3,190,692.6
CCY: U	USD En	tity: 479 HEDO	SING CO A	Asset Cla	ass: Foreigr	n Exchange						
(	Cashflow	497,668.80	0.00	) (	0.00	4.49	9 0.00	1,856,342.14	2,354,015.43	-34,521,640.74	-1,856,342.14	-36,377,982.88
CCY: L	USD En	tity: 541 ULSA	N Asset C	lass: Me	etal							
(	Cashflow	904,905.56	0.00	) (	0.00	2,147,825.74	4 0.00	2,307,786.23	5,360,517.53	4,277,894.67	-2,307,786.23	1,970,108.44
	air Value					-1,349,681.74	4 0.00	0.00	-77,466.64	0.00	0.00	0.0
CCY: I	USD En	tity: 542 YEON	IGJU Asset	t Class:	Metal							
	air Value	0.00			0.00	-637,676.2	1 0.00	0.00	-63,293.38	0.00	0.00	0.0
CV. I	ICD E	titur cea DIND	^ ^ccc+ C	lacer Me	+-1				( )			



# Looking at the Exposure Surface

Sales contracts – our largest exposure

- Large, geographically diverse team
- Intense pressure to achieve performa
- Numerous, complex sales agreemen

#### Strategy

- Commercial Risk Playbook
- Risk involved in setting negotiation
- RFA process for playbook exception
- Online Contract Repository (Prag
- Commercial Risk Dashboard

#### Lesson

- Effective risk management requires a...
- Treasury must take a leadership role and engage

Metal Risk Seller -main

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## **10Q Sensitivities**

#### Stress testing – user defined stresses to FX, IR and CM curves

♪ Scenario Name	# of Trades	# of Links	# of Curves	Currency Grouping		Base NPV Value	Scenario NPV Value	NPV Change	% NPV Change	Base Clean NPV Value	Scenario Clean NPV Value	Clean NPV Change	% Clean NPV Change
Sensitivity - Commodities - LME +10%	8195	153	2	USD	USD	33,973,515.19	-34,335,906.32	-68,309,421.51	-201.06669	33,973,515.19	-34,335,906.32	-68,309,421.51	-201.06669
Sensitivity - Commodities - LME -10%	8195	153	2	USD	USD	33,973,515.19	102,999,674.46	69,026,159.27	203.17638	33,973,515.19	102,999,674.46	69,026,159.27	203.17638
Sensitivity - Commodities - MWP -10%	9	0	1	USD	USD	300,261.31	335,245.53	34,984.23	11.65126	300,261.31	335,245.53	34,984.23	11.65126
Sensitivity - Energy - Electricity -10%	1	8	1	USD	USD	-28,071,384.34	-27,662,712.22	408,672.12	1.45583	-28,071,384.34	-27,662,712.22	408,672.12	1.45583
Sensitivity - Energy - Natural Gas -10%	45	37	2	USD	USD	-4,570.67	-1,440,701.17	-1,436,130.51	-31,420.59964	-4,570.67	-1,440,701.17	-1,436,130.51	-31,420.59964
Sensitivity - FX - BRL -10% against USD	1168	357	1	USD	USD	-77,926,629.95	-171,119,776.63	-93,193,146.68	-119.59089	-77,926,629.95	-171,119,776.63	-93,193,146.68	-119.59089
Sensitivity - FX - CAD -10% against USD	126	52	1	USD	USD	-1,057,676.39	-3,952,727.63	-2,895,051.24	-273.71805	-1,057,676.39	-3,952,727.63	-2,895,051.24	-273.71805
Sensitivity - FX - CHF +10% against USD	308	16	1	USD	USD	-573,518.16	10,104,615.52	10,678,133.68	1,861.86495	-573,518.16	10,104,615.52	10,678,133.68	1,861.86495
Sensitivity - FX - CNY +10% against USD	6	0	1	USD	USD	41,534.85	-2,853,480.03	-2,895,014.87	-6,970.08638	41,534.85	-2,853,480.03	-2,895,014.87	-6,970.08638
Sensitivity - FX - EUR +10% against USD	3274	710	1	USD	USD	-13,238,867.74	-75,419,412.76	-62,180,545.01	-469.68174	-13,184,621.91	-75,359,742.34	-62,175,120.43	-471.57303
Sensitivity - FX - EUR -10% against USD	3274	710	1	USD	USD	-13,238,867.74	47,769,475.51	61,008,343.26	460.82750	-13,184,621.91	47,818,296.76	61,002,918.67	462.68235
Sensitivity - FX - GBP +10% against USD	260	0	1	USD	USD	-1,755,055.19	4,723,263.35	6,478,318.54	369.12335	-1,755,055.19	4,723,263.35	6,478,318.54	369.12335
Sensitivity - FX - GBP -10% against USD	260	0	1	USD	USD	-1,755,055.19	-8,190,493.30	-6,435,438.11	-366.68010	-1,755,055.19	-8,190,493.30	-6,435,438.11	-366.68010
Sensitivity - FX - JPY +10% against USD	2	0	1	USD	USD	19.16	30,010.69	29,991.53	156,498.50450	19.16	30,010.69	29,991.53	156,498.50450
Sensitivity - FX - KRW +10% against USD	627	277	1	USD	USD	-14,649,908.14	35,561,276.28	50,211,184.43	342.74061	-14,637,413.40	35,575,159.33	50,212,572.73	343.04266
Sensitivity - Interest - EURIBOR-6M +10%	1033	0	1	USD	USD	-2,232,673.08	-2,190,060.30	42,612.78	1.90860	-2,178,427.25	-2,135,814.47	42,612.78	1.95613
Sensitivity - Interest - KRW-CD-3200 +100 bps	8	6	1	USD	USD	-695,980.01	1,979,809.20	2,675,789.22	384.46351	-683,485.27	1,992,303.94	2,675,789.22	391,49186
Sensitivity - Interest - KRW-KORIBOR-3M -10%	8	6	1	USD	USD	-695,980.01	-696,739.70	-759.69	-0.10915	-683,485.27	-684,244.96	-759.69	-0.11115
Sensitivity - Interest - USD LIBOR +100 bps	12576	1609	1	USD	USD	-114,999,170.99	-114,813,163.68	186,007.32	0.16175	-114,931,615.03	-114,745,607.71	186,007.32	0.16184
Sensitivity - Interest - USD LIBOR -10%	12576	1609	1	USD	USD	-114,999,170,99	-116,094,472.28	-1,095,301.29	-0.95244	-114,931,615.03	-116,026,916,32	-1,095,301.29	-0.95300



## Fair Value Disclosures

Level 1,2 and 3 reporting of fair values

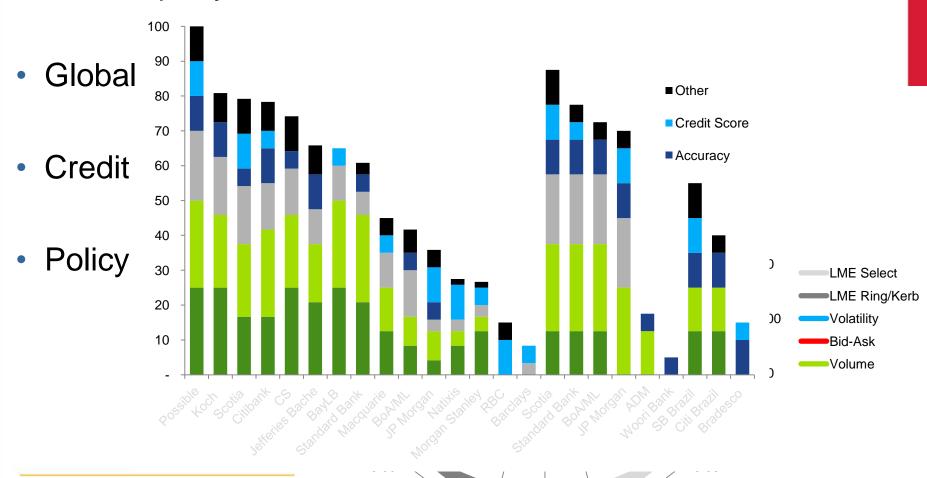
•		<b>₽</b>			-1					
Trade	•	Ending Fair	Clean Value		Clean Zalue		NPV		NPV	Trade
Type	Ccy	Value	value Positive		value Vegative		Positive		Negative	Count
.,,,,		Hierarchy	FUSITIVE	11	vegauve					
Entity: 408 SI	PECIALTY	PROD Tra	deCategory: Tra	des Pare	ntCompany: Nove	is R	egion: North Americ	a A	cctGroup: 220 Currency	Forwards
FX Swap	USD	Level	2	0.00	-1	14.79		0.00	-114.79	2
Entity: 408 SI	PECIALTY	PROD Tra	deCategory: Tra	des Pare	ntCompany: Nove	is R	egion: North Americ	a A	cctGroup: 325 Metal I/P	
CM Swap	USD	Level	2 53	5,153.86	-1,435,8	72.16	535,15	3.86	-1,435,872.16	471
Entity: 409 LI	GHT GAU	IGE Tradeo	Category: Trades	ParentC	ompany: Novelis	Regio	n: North America A	AcctG	Group: 245 Metal Embedd	led
CM Swap	USD	Level	2 7	7,880.41		0.00	77,88	0.41	0.00	5
Entity: 409 LI	GHT GAU	IGE Tradeo	Category: Trades	ParentC	ompany: Novelis	Regio	n: North America A	\cctG	Group: 325 Metal I/P	
CM Swap	USD	Level	2 2	6,546.53	-468,1	47.42	26,54	6.53	-468,147.42	156
Entity: 463 No	OVELIS C	ORP Trade	eCategory: Trade	es Parent	Company: Novelis	Reg	ion: North America	Acct	Group: 220 Currency Fo	rwards
FX Forward	USD	Level	2	0.00		0.00		0.00	0.00	1
FX Spot	USD	Level	2	0.00		0.00		0.00	0.00	1
Entity: 463 No	OVELIS C	ORP Trade	Category: Trade	es Parent	Company: Novelis	Reg	ion: North America	Acct	Group: 242 Metal Forwar	rds
CM Swap	USD	Level	2	0.00	-181,1	71.34		0.00	-181,171.34	2
Entity: 463 No	OVELIS C	ORP Trade	Category: Trade	s Parent	Company: Novelis	Reg	ion: North America	Acct	Group: 260 Electricity	
CM Swap	USD	Level	3	0.00	-26,482,3	51.29		0.00	-26,482,351.29	1
Entity: 463 No	OVELIS C	ORP Trade	Category: Trade	s Parent	Company: Novelis	Reg	ion: North America	Acct	Group: 280 Natural Gas	
CM Swap	USD	Level	2 43	8,343.63	-728,9	28.82	438,34	3.63	-728,928.82	75
Entity: 463 No	OVELIS C	ORP Trade	Category: Trade	s Parent	Company: Novelis	Reg	ion: North America	Acct	:Group: 325 Metal I/P	
CM Swap	USD	Level	2 11,43	4,805.40	-9,761,3	55.14	11,434,80	5.40	-9,761,355.14	275
Entity: 479 H	EDGING (	CO TradeO	ategory: Trades	ParentCo	ompany: Novelis F	legio	n: South America A	cctG	roup: 320 Currency I/P	
FX Forward	USD	Level	2 9,25	9,225.57	-30,498,6	29.52	9,259,22	5.57	-30,498,629.52	791
FX Spot	USD	Level	2	0.00		0.00		0.00	0.00	1
Entity: 479 H	EDGING (	CO TradeO	ategory: Trades	ParentCo	ompany: Novelis F	legio	n: South America A	cctG	roup: 325 Metal I/P	
CM Swap	USD	Level	2	0.00	-210,0	51.21		0.00	-210,061.21	. 2
Entity: 541 UI	SAN Tra	deCategor	y: Trades Paren	tCompany	y: Novelis Region:	Asia	AcctGroup: 220 Ci	urren	ncy Forwards	
FX Forward	KRW	Level	2 8,654,54	9,892.98	-4,796,293,8	93,49	8,654,549,89	2.98	-4,796,293,893,49	284
Entity: 541 UI	SAN Tra	deCategor	y: Trades Paren	tCompany	y: Novelis Region:	Asia	AcctGroup: 242 Me	etal F	orwards	
CM Swap	KRW	Level	2 6,119,29	4,614.13	-9,084,944,1	18.48	6,119,294,61	4.13	-9,084,944,118.48	1475
Entity: 541 UI	SAN Tra	deCategor	y: Trades Paren	tCompany	y: Novelis Region:	Asia	AcctGroup: Exposi	ures	- Metal	
CM Swap	KRW	Level	2 1,900,67	7,647.82	-155,760,2	06.69	1,900,677,64	7.82	-155,760,206.69	108
CM Swap	KRW	Level	3 4,679,48	2,643.33	-129,766,9	55.93	4,679,482,64	3.33	-129,766,955.93	126
Entity: 542 YE	ONGJU '	TradeCated	ory: Trades Par	entCompa	any: Novelis Regio	n: A	sia AcctGroup: 220	Curi	rency Forwards	
FX Forward	KRW				-2,450,666,2					264
Entity: 542 VE	ONGILL	TradeCated	ory: Trades Par	entComp	any: Novelis Regio	n: A	sia AcctGroup: 242	Meta	al Forwards	



## What's in the Works?

Counterparty scorecard

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14:00

13:00

12:00

10:00

11:00

## **Questions?**



## **Louis Edwards**

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**Peter Seward** 

peter.seward@reval.com

**Booth #525** 

