

# WALC™ 8: Word Finding

Workbook of Activities for Language and Cognition

by Kathryn J. Tomlin

Skills	Ages
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>■ word finding</li><li>■ reading comprehension</li><li>■ organizational thought</li><li>■ logic</li><li>■ vocabulary</li><li>■ memory</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>■ 16 and up</li></ul>
	<b>Grades</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>■ high school and up</li></ul>
Evidence-Based Practice	
<p>According to the <i>Clinical Guidelines of The Royal College of Speech &amp; Language Therapists</i> (<a href="http://www.rcslt.org/resources">www.rcslt.org/resources</a>, 2005) and the National Stroke Association (2006), the following therapy principles are supported:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>■ Communication, both verbal and nonverbal, is a fundamental human need. Meeting this need by facilitating and enhancing communication in any form can be vital to a patient's well-being.</li><li>■ Therapy should include tasks that focus on semantic processing, including semantic cueing of spoken output, semantic judgments, categorization, and word-to-picture matching.</li><li>■ Therapy may target the comprehension and production of complex, as well as simple, sentence forms.</li><li>■ Therapy should be conducted within natural communication environments.</li><li>■ Rehabilitation is an important part of recovering from a stroke, and the goal is to regain as much independence as possible.</li></ul> <p>This book incorporates the above principles and is also based on expert professional practice.</p>	



LinguiSystems, Inc.  
3100 4th Avenue  
East Moline, IL 61244

FAX: 800-577-4555  
Phone: 800-776-4332  
E-mail: [service@linguisystems.com](mailto:service@linguisystems.com)  
Web: [linguisystems.com](http://linguisystems.com)

Copyright © 2007 LinguiSystems, Inc.

All of our products are copyrighted to protect the fine work of our authors. You may only copy the client materials needed for your own use. Any other reproduction or distribution of the pages in this book is prohibited, including copying the entire book to use as another source or "master" copy.

The enclosed CD is for your personal use and convenience. It is unlawful to copy this CD or store its contents on a multi-user network.

Printed in the U.S.A.

ISBN 978-0-7606-0749-7

## About the Author



Kathy and her therapy dog, Zanmi

**Kathryn J. Tomlin, M.S., CCC-SLP**, has been a speech-language pathologist in hospitals, rehabilitation centers, and long-term care facilities for over 25 years. Her materials, developed while working with clients, have evolved over the years. She has authored many materials with LinguiSystems over the last 20 years. Some of her works include:

*The Source for Apraxia Therapy*

*WALC (Workbook of Activities for Language and Cognition) Series—*

- *WALC 1: Aphasia Rehab (English and Spanish versions)*
- *WALC 2: Cognitive Rehab (English and Spanish versions)*
- *WALC 8: Word Finding*
- *WALC 10: Memory*
- *WALC 11: Language for Home Activities*

Zanmi, Kathy's Samoyed, goes to work with her to encourage clients. Her clients enjoy feeding and spending time with Zanmi, and Zanmi enjoys their company. Everybody wins!

## Dedication

This book is dedicated to Ann Hollenbach, in appreciation for her years of professional support, personal friendship, and thousands of laughs.

*Edited by Lauri Whiskeyman  
Cover Design by Jason Platt  
Illustrations by Margaret Warner  
Page Layout by Christine Buysse & Lisa Parker*

# Table of Contents

<b>Introduction</b> .....	5
<b>Answering Questions</b> .....	<b>8</b>
General Information—Answers Provided .....	9
Sports—Answers Provided .....	11
Food—Answers Provided .....	12
People and Places—Answers Provided .....	13
Animals—Answers Provided .....	14
Cars—Answers Provided .....	16
General Information .....	17
General Information—People and Characters .....	23
General Information—Animals .....	24
General Information—Numbers .....	25
General Information—Brand Names .....	26
<b>Building Categorization Skills</b> .....	<b>27</b>
Category Members .....	28
Naming Category Members .....	33
Adding to a Category .....	36
<b>Using Word Relationships</b> .....	<b>39</b>
Providing Opposites .....	40
Unscrambling Opposite Pairs .....	43
Unscrambling Synonym Pairs .....	45
Listing Opposites .....	47
Listing Synonyms .....	48
Listing Homonyms .....	49
Providing Three Synonyms .....	50
Providing Synonyms and Opposites .....	52
<b>Using Word Strategies</b> .....	<b>54</b>
Matching Definitions .....	55
Rhyming Words .....	59
Naming Words by Letter .....	62
Choosing Two Definitions .....	68
Word Chaining .....	71
Completing Words .....	75

## Table of Contents *continued*

Deducing Compound Words . . . . .	81
Naming from Definition . . . . .	85
Naming from Given Word Ending . . . . .	90
Building Words . . . . .	98
Completing a Word Puzzle . . . . .	101
Word Finding Through Letter Exclusion . . . . .	104
Unscrambling Letters Plus One . . . . .	107
Rearranging Words . . . . .	109
Adding Vowels to Form Words . . . . .	112
Carrying Two Letters to Form Words . . . . .	115
Carrying One Letter to Form Words . . . . .	117
Changing Words by One Letter . . . . .	121
Providing Associated Words . . . . .	125
Extracting Words from Longer Words . . . . .	129
Rhyming Word Pairs . . . . .	133
Matching Compound Words . . . . .	135
Word Building . . . . .	138
Matching Syllables to Form Words . . . . .	142
Rearranging Syllables to Form Words . . . . .	146
Expanding on Root Word . . . . .	149
Completing Words—Beginning . . . . .	154
Completing Words—End. . . . .	156
Completing Words—Middle . . . . .	158
Completing Words—Same Root. . . . .	160
<b>Naming and Selecting Pictures. . . . .</b>	<b>162</b>
Naming Pictures . . . . .	163
Finding Pictures—Target Letter <i>S</i> . . . . .	173
Finding Pictures—Target Letter <i>M</i> . . . . .	174
Finding Pictures—Target Letter <i>T</i> . . . . .	175
Finding Pictures—Target Letter <i>F</i> . . . . .	176
Finding Pictures—Target Letter <i>B</i> . . . . .	177
<b>Resources . . . . .</b>	<b>178</b>
<b>Answer Key . . . . .</b>	<b>180</b>

# Introduction

Everyone has some degree of word-finding difficulty (often called *anomia* or *dysnomia*). For most of us, it is infrequent. We usually laugh it off and then later recall the word. For a person who has a brain dysfunction, the frequency of anomic difficulties is increased and the recall of the word is often non-existent. This experience can be highly frustrating, embarrassing, and can cause this person to feel like he is losing his speaking abilities.

*WALC 8: Word Finding* was written to stimulate the processes and strategies needed for reestablishing word-finding abilities in clients who are neurologically impaired. The tasks in this book, developed while working with a wide variety of clients, have evolved and have been perfected over the years. The tasks are written at a mid- to high-level of complexity.

The following main skill areas provide the basis for *WALC 8*.

- **Answering Questions**

Questions requiring short-answer responses improve word recall by stimulating convergent deduction. The responses require specific retrieval of content stored in your client's remote memory. The use of close-ended questions aids in retraining the skills needed for recalling specific information.

- **Building Categorizing Skills**

Information is stored in the brain in a highly organized, logical manner. One of the storage and retrieval processes we use is categorization. Improving your client's ability to categorize will stimulate more effective coding and retrieval of words.

- **Using Word Relationships**

Word recall can be triggered by use of the relationships between words. As your client names, unscrambles, and lists opposites and synonyms, he will increase his base vocabulary which will improve his overall word recall skills. Often, use of opposites can improve the recall of words (e.g., an opposite can be retrieved to convey a thought).

- **Using Word Strategies**

Various strategies (e.g., describing an object, giving clues) can be utilized to stimulate the recall of words. Often, a word's definition can be just as effective as the specific word. Being able to mentally manipulate letters and content can improve coding and retrieval. Using a variety of approaches to stimulate word finding will increase your client's repertoire of processes he can use to code words effectively and to trigger the recall of critical words and information.

- **Naming and Selecting Pictures**

Confrontational naming is difficult because no other information is provided to give retrieval cues. Naming pictures or selecting pictures by the letter they begin with will improve your client's confrontational naming skills.

Most of the tasks in this book involve organization of thought (e.g., unscrambling letters to form words, moving letters from the end of one word to the beginning of another). Being able to think logically will improve your client's ability to take in information and comprehend it in a hierarchical manner. It will also help your client think more convergently and make him less likely to stray off the topic. The tasks in this book are designed to give your client insight into why a response may be wrong and to use that insight to try again and/or understand the correct answer.

For most of us, when we have difficulty recalling a word, we frequently think things such as, "I know it begins with the letter S," or "I know it is a short word, about 5 letters," or maybe "It's an animal; it has 2 legs . . . what is it called?" The format of the tasks in this book provides the lines of logic for using these kinds of strategies to recall a word. It is the intent that, with repeated practice, the lines of logic will become reestablished in your client's foundational skills.

Frequently, when we experience difficulty recalling a word, we can compensate by substituting another word that means about the same thing or by using a strategy (e.g., opposites) to stimulate recall. The tasks in this book are designed to broaden your client's base vocabulary to give him a larger repertoire to draw from when orally expressing himself.

To improve your client's word-finding abilities, it is highly important that processes become embedded into his memory and cognitive foundations. The tasks in this book provide repetition of content, format, and strategies which will help the processes become embedded, thus decreasing the occurrence of word-finding difficulties.

The tasks may be read to your client, but for the majority, having him read the tasks will lead to improved reading comprehension.

### **Suggestions for Use**

1. To improve cueing effectiveness, become familiar with the tasks before presenting them.
2. For tasks requiring formulation of an entire response (e.g., Listing Opposites), provide an example at the beginning of the activity.
3. Keep track of which items the client misses and ask the items again at the end of the activity to stimulate coding of the information and the processing pattern used. If necessary, help the client develop processing strategies.
4. Encourage the client to work through each exercise by answering the questions he can. Then have him go back and attempt the items he found more difficult. This procedure will help keep him from getting stuck or fixated on a specific item.

5. Questions are worded in a variety of ways to encourage flexible thinking skills, to look at content from different directions, and to stimulate creativity.
6. As needed, work with the client to solve items. This will help him feel comfortable with teamwork. It is okay to let him know that there may be times when it will be necessary to use the answer key.
7. Encourage the client to use deductions or “best guesses” as needed. It may help to have the client verbalize the processes he is using so you can help shape his thinking.
8. Use the tasks in their entirety or choose pertinent questions to meet individual needs. Note that the tasks within themselves do not progress in difficulty nor do the tasks get more difficult as you progress through the book. What one client may find easy, another client may find very difficult. Reassure the client that no one is expected to get all of the items correct.
9. Determine the appropriateness of responses based on the client’s current level of cognitive functioning. Sample answers are provided in the Answer Key for tasks with specific answers. There are times when items have multiple answers even if only one is listed. Accept any reasonable answer as correct. Emphasize enjoyment rather than accuracy.
10. The tasks can be used in individual or group situations. In group situations, clients can take turns or work together to solve the problems, thus giving each other valuable feedback.
11. The tasks can be used effectively for independent work or for homework assignments that can get the entire family involved.
12. Always emphasize the line of reasoning or the strategies necessary to do the tasks as opposed to simply monitoring the accuracy of the answers. The tasks are designed to work on the processing involved rather than scoring content accuracy.

*WALC 8* provides a wide variety of tasks for word finding. Share *WALC 8* with the client’s family to establish the importance of improving communication outside the therapy setting. As you use these tasks, it’s my hope that you’ll discover their unending uses and versatility.

May you enjoy the adventure of working with language and cognitive communication skills as much as I do.

Kathy

# Answering Questions

Throughout the day, we are required to respond to questions. The ability to answer questions is frequently impaired in someone who has difficulty retrieving words. The skills needed for effective retrieval involve being able to tap into the areas of the brain where the information is stored and to recall the information in an accurate, concise manner.

The format of the questions in this section gives your client practice retrieving specific information stored in his brain as he utilizes question words that require short, close-ended responses (e.g., *who, what, when, where, which, how many*). You will not find the question words *how* and *why* because questions with these words lead to divergent, open-ended responses. When a question is formed in a manner that requires a close-ended response, it will stimulate the processing patterns in the brain for comprehension of the question; help process the information in a specific, convergent manner; and retrieve the content word(s) needed for an accurate response.

Answers are provided for the first set of question pages so your client can receive immediate feedback to determine whether his answer is correct. This provides a system to reestablish your client's ability to identify the accuracy of a response and to initiate modification as needed. Tasks progress to questions in which answers are not provided so your client can begin to use the identification and modification techniques to determine correct responses, either by looking up the answer in the answer key or by asking someone for assistance.

In addition, some exercises have an entire page of questions devoted to a specific topic (e.g., cars, food, animals). Others have a mix of questions of unrelated content. As a rule, the questions that are topic specific will have the effect of tapping into a general area of stored information. The pages of mixed content stimulate your client's ability to recall information from different areas of storage. This will help your client move from one content area to another more easily.



## General Information—Answers Provided

Cover the answers on the right. Answer a question; then check your answer.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. What is the name of our planet?  | Earth   |
| 2. Who would use a palette?   | an artist, a painter                          |
| 3. What is a <i>philodendron</i> ?  | a plant                                       |
| 4. Which device lifts a car when you change a flat?                             | a jack  |
| 5. Which prickly plant grows in a desert?                                       | a cactus                                      |
| 6. Which big artery carries blood away from the heart?                          | the aorta                                     |
| 7. Who would use a meat cleaver?  | a butcher                                     |
| 8. What does a ruler measure?   | length  |
| 9. What are the four major directions on a compass?                             | north, south, east, west                      |
| 10. What are the five senses?   | sight, hearing, taste, touch, smell           |
| 11. Who would use a jackhammer?   | construction worker, road construction worker |
| 12. What should you have written to insure that your possessions are inherited? | a will  |
| 13. Who would use a tripod?   | a photographer, a surveyor                    |
| 14. What is a black and blue mark on your body?                                 | a bruise                                      |
| 15. Where would you find palm trees?  | in hot climates                               |

## General Information—Answers Provided

Cover the answers on the right. Answer a question; then check your answer.

- |  |                             |
|--|-----------------------------|
| 1. What do you call a store dummy used to display clothes? | a mannequin                 |
| 2. What body organ is used for breathing?                  | lungs                       |
| 3. What do you call a book of maps?                        | an atlas                    |
| 4. What do you call land surrounded by water?              | an island                   |
| 5. What do you call the small holes in your skin?          | pores                       |
| 6. What is another name for <i>cosmetics</i> ?             | makeup                      |
| 7. Who would use a spatula?                                | a cook, a chef              |
| 8. What is a molar?  | a tooth                     |
| 9. Who would use a podium?                                 | a speaker                   |
| 10. Which car part deadens the exhaust noise?              | a muffler                   |
| 11. What do you call the outer covering of a tree?         | bark                        |
| 12. Which section of the newspaper lists job openings?     | Classifieds,<br>Help Wanted |
| 13. What is a deuce in a deck of cards?                    | the two                     |
| 14. What do you call a space traveler?                     | an astronaut                |
| 15. Which planet has a ring around it?                     | Saturn                      |

## Sports—Answers Provided

Cover the answers on the right. Answer a question; then check your answer.

1. In track, which obstacles does a runner jump over?
2. What is used to hit the ball in billiards?
3. In which sport does someone jump out of a plane?
4. Which sport has a birdie?
5. Which sport features uneven parallel bars?
6. In which sport do you use a bow and arrow?
7. Which word means *zero* in tennis?
8. What is it called when a bowler knocks down all the pins with one ball?
9. Which sport was Willie Mays known for?
10. Which sport has the Stanley Cup?
11. Which sport has the Kentucky Derby?
12. What does a baseball player wear to catch the ball?
13. In which kind of event would you find bronco riding?
14. What does a football player want to make?
15. In golf, what is the peg you place the ball on?

hurdles

a cue stick

sky diving

badminton, golf

gymnastics

archery

love

a strike

baseball

ice hockey

horse racing

a mitt, a glove

a rodeo

a touchdown

a tee

## Food—Answers Provided

Cover the answers on the right. Answer a question; then check your answer.

- |  |                                   |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1. What is the main ingredient in cole slaw?                             | cabbage                           |
| 2. What is a sour, yellow citrus fruit?                                  | lemon, grapefruit                 |
| 3. What green fruit is like a lemon?                                     | lime                              |
| 4. What food do bees produce?  | honey                             |
| 5. What sour liquid is combined with oil to put on salads?               | vinegar                           |
| 6. What dark red vegetable is often pickled?                             | beets, cabbage                    |
| 7. Which vegetable makes your eyes water?                                | onion                             |
| 8. What sweet liquid is often put on pancakes?                           | syrup                             |
| 9. What are gouda, Swiss, and cheddar?                                   | cheeses                           |
| 10. What is a fruit that has seeds?                                      | oranges, apples, watermelon, etc. |
| 11. What are wheat, barley, rye, and oats?                               | grains                            |
| 12. Which leafy vegetable is the main part of a salad?                   | lettuce                           |
| 13. What comes in the varieties of white, whole wheat, and pumpernickel? | bread                             |
| 14. Which fruit grows in clusters?                                       | grapes                            |
| 15. What do you call the yellow part of an egg?                          | the yolk                          |

## People and Places—Answers Provided

Cover the answers on the right. Answer a question; then check your answer.

- |   |                             |
|---|-----------------------------|
| 1. Who flew a kite in the rain and discovered electricity?  | Ben Franklin                |
| 2. In which state is Tallahassee?                           | Florida                     |
| 3. Who gave the Gettysburg Address?                         | Abraham Lincoln             |
| 4. Which famous gorge is in Arizona?                        | Grand Canyon                |
| 5. Which brothers flew their plane at Kitty Hawk?           | the Wright brothers         |
| 6. Which waterfall is between New York and Canada?          | Niagara Falls               |
| 7. What was Florence Nightingale famous for?                | nursing                     |
| 8. Where is the Liberty Bell?                               | Philadelphia, PA            |
| 9. Where is Disneyland?                                     | Anaheim, CA                 |
| 10. Who was the assassinated civil rights leader?           | Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. |
| 11. Where is the Eiffel Tower?                              | Paris, France               |
| 12. Who was the first President of the United States?       | George Washington           |
| 13. Which mountain carving features four presidents' faces? | Mount Rushmore              |
| 14. Who drills your teeth?                                  | your dentist                |
| 15. Where is London?  | in England                  |

## Animals—Answers Provided

Cover the answers on the right. Answer a question; then check your answer.

- |  |                     |
|--|---------------------|
| 1. What is a herring?  | a fish              |
| 2. What is the poisonous substance that snakes produce?                | venom               |
| 3. Which bird is solid red?  | a cardinal          |
| 4. Which animal looks for his shadow on February 2 <sup>nd</sup> ?     | a groundhog         |
| 5. Which animal builds dams?   | a beaver            |
| 6. What do you call a group of fish?                                   | a school            |
| 7. What is the largest bird?   | an ostrich          |
| 8. What do you call a young goat?                                      | a kid               |
| 9. Which insect is known for eating wood?                              | a termite           |
| 10. What black and white animal produces a strong odor for protection? | a skunk             |
| 11. What emerges from a cocoon?  | a butterfly, a moth |
| 12. Which large cat is striped?  | a tiger             |
| 13. Which flat fish has eyes on one side of its head?                  | a flounder          |
| 14. Which animal has quills?   | a porcupine         |
| 15. What is the smallest bird?   | a hummingbird       |

## Animals—Answers Provided

Cover the answers on the right. Answer a question; then check your answer.

- |   |                  |
|---|------------------|
| 1. Which mammal has a black mask and a bushy, striped tail? | a raccoon        |
| 2. What do birds build to lay their eggs in?                | nests            |
| 3. What kind of fish have snake-like bodies?                | eels             |
| 4. What is the name for a female deer?                      | a doe            |
| 5. Which animal neighs?                                     | a horse          |
| 6. Which bird is known for being wise?                      | an owl           |
| 7. Which jungle animal eats bananas and swings in trees?    | a monkey, an ape |
| 8. What do bears do in the winter?                          | hibernate        |
| 9. What do you call the long hair on a horse's neck?        | the mane         |
| 10. What is another name for <i>burro</i> ?                 | a donkey         |
| 11. What large, pink bird lives in tropical climates?       | a flamingo       |
| 12. What does a cat do when it's contented?                 | purrs            |
| 13. What does a male deer grow on its head?                 | antlers          |
| 14. What does a snail carry on its back?                    | a shell          |
| 15. What is a Holstein?                                     | a cow            |

## Cars—Answers Provided

Cover the answers on the right. Answer a question; then check your answer.

- |  |                    |
|--|--------------------|
| 1. Which pedal stops a car?  | the brake          |
| 2. What do you buy the most at a service station?                      | gas                |
| 3. What liquid goes into the radiator to keep the water from freezing? | antifreeze         |
| 4. What is a car you pay to ride in?                                   | a taxi, a cab      |
| 5. What should you buckle when you're in a car?                        | the seat belt      |
| 6. What tells you how fast you're going?                               | the speedometer    |
| 7. What tells you how many miles you have gone?                        | the odometer       |
| 8. What does a yellow light mean?                                      | caution, slow down |
| 9. What is the top color on a traffic light?                           | red                |
| 10. What do you open to get to the engine of a car?                    | the hood           |
| 11. What do you use to check the oil level?                            | the dipstick       |
| 12. What do you put the key in to start a car?                         | the ignition       |
| 13. What is used to keep a car lubricated?                             | oil                |
| 14. What is the shaft between the car's wheels?                        | the axle           |
| 15. What do you push to make a car go faster?                          | the gas pedal      |



## General Information

1. What is a geometric shape that has four sides?
2. Which famous speech begins with “Fourscore and seven years ago”?
3. In which city would you find the Liberty Bell?
4. What is a tadpole?
5. What is a state that is north of California?
6. Which comic strip features Snoopy and Charlie Brown?
7. What is a dried grape?
8. Who wrote *Tom Sawyer* and *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*?
9. What color do you get when you mix red and yellow together?
10. How many players are on a baseball team?
11. What colors are on a stop sign?
12. What does a speedometer measure?
13. What kind of animal was King Kong?
14. What is the United States’ national bird?
15. What do you need to put on an envelope before it is sent in the mail?
16. Who followed the yellow brick road on the way to Oz?
17. Which farm animal produces wool?
18. How many moons orbit the Earth?
19. What results when something made of metal is left out in the rain?
20. How many legs does a spider have?

## General Information

1. What unique talent did King Midas possess?
2. What is the middle color on a traffic light?
3. What is a saddle made of?
4. How many wheels are on a unicycle?
5. What colors are on the American flag?
6. How many inches are in six feet?
7. What is a mummy?
8. What kind of nut grows on an oak tree?
9. Who is Bill Cosby?
10. How many stars are on the American flag?
11. How many stripes are on the American flag?
12. What is the singular of *mice*?
13. Who was Sherlock Holmes' assistant?
14. What is the third set of molar teeth also known as?
15. What carries blood away from the heart?
16. How many quarts are in a gallon?
17. What is the Milky Way?
18. What was John Wayne's profession?
19. How is a flashlight powered?
20. What is hit with a racket in badminton?

## General Information

1. What do you use to flip a hamburger when cooking it?
2. What do cowboys wear to protect their legs?
3. Which fish swims upstream to its birthplace to spawn?
4. Which breed of dog pulls a sled in the snow?
5. What is America's national anthem?
6. What do firefighters wear to hold up their pants?
7. Which number does the Roman numeral X represent?
8. What does a runner jump over in a race?
9. In which state is Disney World?
10. What does the Richter Scale measure?
11. What is a meteorologist's specialty?
12. Who patented the telephone?
13. What is New York City's nickname?
14. What creature is half woman and half fish?
15. What is water made of?
16. What was the profession of those whose faces are carved into Mount Rushmore?
17. In which country is the famous art museum Le Louvre?
18. What "firehouse" dog is white with black spots?
19. What color is a male cardinal?
20. What is an animal that carries its young in a pouch?

## General Information

1. How many letters are in the English alphabet?
2. What ancient Egyptian system of writing consisted of pictures?
3. How many pints are in a quart?
4. What is an animal that produces the ingredients for cheese?
5. What must you go through before you can board a plane?
6. Which fruit produces wine?
7. What is the capital of the United States?
8. How many sides does a triangle have?
9. Where in a room would you find a chandelier?
10. Who is considered the founder of nursing?
11. What are the three primary colors?
12. How many quarters equal five dollars?
13. What can be used as a kitchen floor covering?
14. What force keeps your feet on the ground?
15. Who would you see if you had heart problems?
16. Which holiday is celebrated on February 14<sup>th</sup>?
17. Who wrote *The Declaration of Independence*?
18. What happened to the *Titanic* on its first trip?
19. What are the colors of the keys on a piano?
20. Which language is spoken in Puerto Rico?

## General Information

1. Which breed of dog is Lassie?
2. What is the fifth letter of the alphabet?
3. What stimulating substance is found in coffee?
4. What is a kiwi?
5. What was the nationality of the first people on the moon?
6. Which month becomes longer in a leap year?
7. What color is the eight ball in billiards?
8. Who made their first flight at Kitty Hawk, North Carolina?
9. Whose ships were the *Nina*, *Pinta*, and *Santa Maria*?
10. How many years are in a century?
11. Does a bat have eyes?
12. What does a podiatrist treat?
13. What does a butcher cut?
14. What hangs from the roof of a cave?
15. What is the abbreviation for a pound?
16. In which sport do you put a ball on a tee before hitting it?
17. What kind of boat is able to submerge?
18. What do bird watchers use to see birds far away?
19. What bushy-tailed animal likes to eat birdseed from feeders?
20. What races at Daytona?

## General Information

1. Which letter in the English language must be followed by a “u”?
2. Where does the President of the United States live?
3. Whose picture is on the one-dollar bill?
4. Which country is located north of the United States?
5. What vegetable is sauerkraut made of?
6. What is the smallest bird?
7. Which planet is nearest to the sun?
8. What do you call a baby goat?
9. What is a caterpillar?
10. Who lives in the Vatican in Rome?
11. If the President of the United States dies while in office, who takes his place?
12. Where does a student get a drink of water in school?
13. What would you find in an incubator?
14. Which kind of tree has needles instead of leaves?
15. What device measures time by the flow of sand?
16. What is another name for television’s daytime dramas?
17. What entertainment is performed in three rings under a big tent?
18. Should a person drink the ocean water if stranded at sea?
19. What was Charles Dickens’ profession?
20. What large African bird cannot fly?

## General Information—People and Characters

1. Who is Dr. Watson's crime-solving friend?
2. Who is Tom Sawyer's adventurous friend?
3. Who wrote *The Star-Spangled Banner*?
4. Who is given credit for making the first U.S. flag?
5. Who was the boy in Neverland who never wanted to grow up?
6. Which character is known as the flying Man of Steel?
7. Who was president during the Civil War?
8. Who was Romeo's sweetheart?
9. Who was King Arthur's magician friend?
10. Who went with Dorothy on her journey to Oz?
11. Which general had his "last stand" at Little Big Horn?
12. Who was defeated at Waterloo?
13. Who originated Mickey Mouse and produced films for children?
14. Who climbed the beanstalk?
15. Who couldn't be put back together after falling off a wall?
16. Whose house was invaded by Goldilocks?
17. Who was after Little Red Riding Hood?
18. Who spoke out for civil rights and was later assassinated?
19. What did Cinderella lose at the ball?
20. Who is Batman's partner?

## General Information—Animals

1. What do you call a one-horned mythical horse?
2. What prehistoric reptile was enormous and is now extinct?
3. What black and white bird lives in cold climates and does not fly?
4. Which large snake squeezes its prey?
5. Which large fish is man-eating?
6. Which large reptile is shaped like a lizard and eats meat?
7. Which large, wild cat is spotted?
8. What is the largest animal on this planet?
9. What amphibious, flat-tailed rodent builds dams?
10. Which male bird has long, brilliantly-colored tail feathers?
11. What long, finless fish resembles a snake?
12. What small, black and white mammal ejects a strong odor for protection?
13. What dove-like bird lives in cities?
14. What is the smallest bird?
15. Which ocean creature has eight tentacles?
16. What white bear lives in arctic regions?
17. Which edible ocean crustacean has two large claws and a thick tail?
18. What is a fresh-water animal that has a shell?
19. What large, mythical flying reptile breathes fire?
20. What do you call a pink, long-legged tropical bird?



## General Information—Numbers

1. How many holes are on a golf course?
2. How many legs does a spider have?
3. How many inches are in a yard?
4. How many numbers are in a zip code?
5. How many numbers are in a social security number?
6. What number does the Roman numeral XI represent?
7. During a leap year, how many days are in February?
8. How many years are in a decade?
9. How many years are in a century?
10. How many letters are in the English alphabet?
11. How many sides does a rectangle have?
12. How many nickels equal 25 cents?
13. How many lives does legend say a cat possesses?
14. How many sides does a cube have?
15. How many days are in a year?
16. How many states are in the United States?
17. How many quarters are in a dollar?
18. How many hours are in a day?
19. How many minutes are in an hour and a half?
20. How many fingers are on one hand?

## General Information—Brand Names

Which products are associated with these names?

- |                 |       |                    |       |
|-----------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
| 1. Nine Lives   | _____ | 21. Excedrin       | _____ |
| 2. Crest        | _____ | 22. Exxon          | _____ |
| 3. Bounce       | _____ | 23. Kenmore        | _____ |
| 4. Del Monte    | _____ | 24. Pledge         | _____ |
| 5. Scott        | _____ | 25. Prego          | _____ |
| 6. Pepsi        | _____ | 26. Bengay         | _____ |
| 7. Papermate    | _____ | 27. Nyquil         | _____ |
| 8. Hoover       | _____ | 28. Sunkist        | _____ |
| 9. Burpee       | _____ | 29. Toyota         | _____ |
| 10. Folgers     | _____ | 30. Wrigley's      | _____ |
| 11. Vicks       | _____ | 31. Eveready       | _____ |
| 12. Alpo        | _____ | 32. Oscar Mayer    | _____ |
| 13. Schick      | _____ | 33. Cracker Barrel | _____ |
| 14. Ocean Spray | _____ | 34. Hallmark       | _____ |
| 15. StarKist    | _____ | 35. Kellogg's      | _____ |
| 16. Cheer       | _____ | 36. Hershey's      | _____ |
| 17. Nike        | _____ | 37. Secret         | _____ |
| 18. Samsonite   | _____ | 38. Pampers        | _____ |
| 19. Skippy      | _____ | 39. Mattel         | _____ |
| 20. Lipton      | _____ | 40. Raid           | _____ |

# Building Categorization Skills

Our brains are like filing systems. We utilize many different “files” for storing information. We have files for family information, work-related information, etc. We use different systems for creating files in an organized manner. One of the most efficient and effective manners of storing content is through categorization. The “files” in our brains help us categorize things in a variety of ways, such as concrete items (e.g., fruits, sports) vs. abstract items (e.g., cold things, things that bounce).

It is important that the client who uses these exercises has basic categorization skills as these tasks take the skill of categorization to the next level. Tasks require remote memory recall; the ability to recall category members when given a specific target letter that the answer must begin with; naming items in less-common categories (e.g., household tasks that have to be done while standing); and completing categories using a two-step process. First, your client must identify what the objects have in common and then retrieve from his mind another item that fits into the list of objects. This will help your client multi-task, hold things in memory, and retain the two-step process over time.

By incorporating these additional quantifiers and processes, your client will be able to create mental files that are more versatile and flexible. He will also stimulate the processing skills needed for cross-referencing mental files and being able to easily shift from one mental file to another.

## Category Members

Fill in the appropriate category members. The answer in each box should begin with the letter on the left.

	Numbers	Months	States	Units of Measure
F				
M				
O				
S				

	Fruits	Colors	People's Names	Cities
B				
L				
P				
T				

## Category Members

Fill in the appropriate category members. The answer in each box should begin with the letter on the left.

	Colors	Numbers	Sports	Cities
B				
F				
S				
T				

	States	Body Parts	Parts of a Car	Food or Drink
F				
H				
S				
T				

## Category Members

Fill in the appropriate category members. The answer in each box should begin with the letter on the left.

	Sports	Food or Drink	Holidays	Names
G				
H				
I				
T				

	Colors	Vegetables	Units of Measure	States
S				
T				
O				
P				

## Category Members

Fill in the appropriate category members. The answer in each box should begin with the letter on the left.

	Colors	Numbers	Animals	Names
B				
T				
O				
S				

	Cities	Furniture	Food or Drink	Clothing
B				
C				
S				
T				

## Category Members

Fill in the appropriate category members. The answer in each box should begin with the letter on the left.

	Holidays	Vegetables	Units of Measure	Names
C				
G				
T				
M				

	Cities	Colors	Fruits	Animals
B				
P				
T				
F				



## Naming Category Members

Name as many members in each category as you can. Try to name at least three items.

1. kinds of oils
2. things in a woman's purse
3. places where there are more children than adults
4. things people pound
5. things that are daring
6. jobs done with a brush
7. things parents hide from their children
8. things that come in spray cans
9. drinks that are low in calories
10. things given to a sick friend
11. household tasks that have to be done while standing
12. things you fill with water
13. things that fly but cannot walk
14. places people drive to often
15. things with corners
16. things that grow taller
17. things stored in a garage
18. things that bounce that are not balls
19. boats used on lakes
20. desserts with nuts in them

## Naming Category Members

Name as many members in each category as you can. Try to name at least three items.

1. places where there are more men than women
2. things with tinted glass
3. fruits that have seeds or pits
4. things kept in kitchen canisters
5. gentle animals
6. things that are salty
7. vegetables that are not green
8. sports that do not involve running
9. activities that require you to wear boots
10. reasons for a family reunion
11. reasons for taking out a loan
12. things that are slippery when wet
13. unusual pets
14. things that get stale
15. occupations requiring a uniform
16. foods that are fried
17. things that a farmer has to do
18. words used in recipes
19. things that bend and do not usually break
20. reasons for missing work

## Naming Category Members

Name as many members in each category as you can. Try to name at least three items.

1. political positions
2. animals that can live in the water as well as on land
3. kinds of cheese
4. things found in a darkroom
5. things that can be red or green
6. things people walk on besides floors
7. things in a man's wallet
8. jobs done wearing gloves
9. animals that should not be kept as pets
10. things that require you to be barefooted
11. kinds of medical doctors
12. things children hide from their parents
13. hair products
14. sections of a newspaper
15. things you would find in France but not in the United States
16. things found in at least three rooms of your residence
17. food that can be eaten at breakfast or at dinner
18. things with motors or engines
19. nocturnal animals
20. famous buildings in Washington, D.C.

## Adding to a Category

Add one more similar item to each list.

1. VCR, DVD player, cell phone, \_\_\_\_\_
2. caboose, whistle, engineer, \_\_\_\_\_
3. peanut, cashew, walnut, \_\_\_\_\_
4. mountain climbing, skydiving, ballooning, \_\_\_\_\_
5. toddler, adult, adolescent, \_\_\_\_\_
6. attic, under the bed, warehouse, \_\_\_\_\_
7. uniform, medals, gun, \_\_\_\_\_
8. snow, slopes, chair lift, \_\_\_\_\_
9. home run, vendors, umpire, \_\_\_\_\_
10. Snow White, Old Mother Hubbard, Pinocchio, \_\_\_\_\_
11. fire truck, tomato, blood, \_\_\_\_\_
12. crab, clam, oyster, \_\_\_\_\_
13. Mickey Mouse, Pluto, Snoopy, \_\_\_\_\_
14. flannel, silk, velvet, \_\_\_\_\_
15. lungs, liver, kidneys, \_\_\_\_\_
16. waltz, cha-cha, tango, \_\_\_\_\_
17. horn, radiator, carburetor, \_\_\_\_\_
18. Washington Monument, Pentagon, White House, \_\_\_\_\_
19. peppermint, cherry, orange, \_\_\_\_\_
20. sewing, crocheting, knitting, \_\_\_\_\_

## Adding to a Category

Add one more similar item to each list.

1. Thomas Jefferson, Alexander Hamilton, John Adams, \_\_\_\_\_
2. boots, heavy coat, skis, \_\_\_\_\_
3. corner, fire hydrant, asphalt, \_\_\_\_\_
4. salami, corned beef, pastrami, \_\_\_\_\_
5. skydiver, stuntman, window washer, \_\_\_\_\_
6. chili, hot peppers, tacos, \_\_\_\_\_
7. Death Valley, Sahara Desert, Hawaii, \_\_\_\_\_
8. registration card, ID card, family photos, \_\_\_\_\_
9. Sincerely, Write soon, Good-bye, \_\_\_\_\_
10. Mt. Vernon, cherry tree, Martha, \_\_\_\_\_
11. Ferris wheel, the earth, clock hands, \_\_\_\_\_
12. march, drill, salute, \_\_\_\_\_
13. bike, horse, surfboard, \_\_\_\_\_
14. suspenders, fire truck, ax, \_\_\_\_\_
15. producer, cameraman, agent, \_\_\_\_\_
16. jockey, tickets, track, \_\_\_\_\_
17. shamrock, lettuce, emerald, \_\_\_\_\_
18. strawberry shortcake, layer cake, tapioca pudding, \_\_\_\_\_
19. gallop, whinny, hay, \_\_\_\_\_
20. roller coaster, bumper cars, merry-go-round, \_\_\_\_\_

## Adding to a Category

Add one more similar item to each list.

1. wet linoleum, banana peel, greased watermelon, \_\_\_\_\_
2. hoe, spade, weed whacker, \_\_\_\_\_
3. metal detector, waiting room, runway, \_\_\_\_\_
4. Tinman, Munchkins, Wizard, \_\_\_\_\_
5. X-ray technician, dietician, physical therapist, \_\_\_\_\_
6. flu, headache, stomachache, \_\_\_\_\_
7. top hat, rabbit, cape, \_\_\_\_\_
8. Navajo, Blackfoot, Mohawk, \_\_\_\_\_
9. panther, tiger, lion, \_\_\_\_\_
10. solves crimes, gives speeding tickets, protects, \_\_\_\_\_
11. jackhammer, drill, crane, \_\_\_\_\_
12. wax, butter, snow, \_\_\_\_\_
13. a bad check, a basketball, a baby, \_\_\_\_\_
14. Yellowstone Park, Acapulco, beach, \_\_\_\_\_
15. Rembrandt, Da Vinci, Renoir, \_\_\_\_\_
16. plastic bag, box, can, \_\_\_\_\_
17. fishing pole, bait, sinkers, \_\_\_\_\_
18. chickadee, scarlet tanager, seagull, \_\_\_\_\_
19. country-western, rock, pop, \_\_\_\_\_
20. pare, cut, peel, \_\_\_\_\_

# Using Word Relationships

The tasks in this section will help your client build his vocabulary and word-retrieval skills through the use of word relationships. The main word relationships in this section focus on opposites and synonyms. As with other sections in this book, the tasks take the skills one step beyond the foundational skills used for simple opposites and synonyms. Your client must have the ability to provide opposites for words like *no*, *up*, and *woman* and the ability to provide simple synonyms for words like *happy*, *above*, and *lady*. If that foundational process is established, your client will be able to use his skills to complete these tasks.

There is a wide variety of vocabulary in these tasks, so your client will not know all of the words. If he doesn't know a word, skip it and move on. As your client works on the tasks, a natural effect will be an improvement in vocabulary. This, in turn, will have a positive effect on word-finding skills as it gives your client a larger pool of words to choose from when he is having difficulty recalling a word.

The tasks target various processes needed for opposite and synonym word coding and retrieval skills. Your client will practice recalling word opposites on the first two pages. This will aid in recalling more difficult content words. On the scrambled opposite/synonym pages, the component of organizational thought is layered into the word-retrieval process. This will aid your client with thought flexibility and sequencing. If your client can't get one word, he can work on the other. This will help your client regain the skill of being able to approach word retrieval from different directions.

When your client lists opposites, synonyms, and homonyms, he will have to have complete recall of words as no other content or process cues are provided. The addition of the homonyms in this group of tasks is to assist in preventing perseveration and to give an indirect message that opposites and synonyms are not the only kind of word relationships to utilize for word recall.

The task asking for three synonyms will help your client utilize word flexibility for recalling multiple correct choices. It is important to help your client reestablish in his brain that there are frequently multiple word choices to draw upon when he cannot think of a specific word and that he can use another word as a suitable replacement.

## Providing Opposites

Provide a word that means the opposite.

1. sanitary \_\_\_\_\_
2. great \_\_\_\_\_
3. continue \_\_\_\_\_
4. hamper \_\_\_\_\_
5. significant \_\_\_\_\_
6. here \_\_\_\_\_
7. rumor \_\_\_\_\_
8. shiny \_\_\_\_\_
9. freeze \_\_\_\_\_
10. strange \_\_\_\_\_
11. mandatory \_\_\_\_\_
12. healthy \_\_\_\_\_
13. future \_\_\_\_\_
14. borrow \_\_\_\_\_
15. follow \_\_\_\_\_
16. alone \_\_\_\_\_
17. exit \_\_\_\_\_
18. jokingly \_\_\_\_\_
19. apathetic \_\_\_\_\_
20. special \_\_\_\_\_
21. mend \_\_\_\_\_
22. hard \_\_\_\_\_



## Providing Opposites

Provide a word that means the opposite.

1. bland \_\_\_\_\_
2. funny \_\_\_\_\_
3. reality \_\_\_\_\_
4. courtesy \_\_\_\_\_
5. different \_\_\_\_\_
6. domesticated \_\_\_\_\_
7. overcast \_\_\_\_\_
8. laughing \_\_\_\_\_
9. simple \_\_\_\_\_
10. public \_\_\_\_\_
11. impulsive \_\_\_\_\_
12. arrive \_\_\_\_\_
13. dangerous \_\_\_\_\_
14. tender \_\_\_\_\_
15. take \_\_\_\_\_
16. stubborn \_\_\_\_\_
17. now \_\_\_\_\_
18. elegant \_\_\_\_\_
19. final \_\_\_\_\_
20. ancient \_\_\_\_\_
21. quickly \_\_\_\_\_
22. share \_\_\_\_\_

## Providing Opposites

Provide a word that means the opposite.

1. modern \_\_\_\_\_
2. caring \_\_\_\_\_
3. coarse \_\_\_\_\_
4. wonderful \_\_\_\_\_
5. nervous \_\_\_\_\_
6. distinctive \_\_\_\_\_
7. buyer \_\_\_\_\_
8. after \_\_\_\_\_
9. whole \_\_\_\_\_
10. real \_\_\_\_\_
11. harsh \_\_\_\_\_
12. find \_\_\_\_\_
13. deliberate \_\_\_\_\_
14. believe \_\_\_\_\_
15. youth \_\_\_\_\_
16. insult \_\_\_\_\_
17. later \_\_\_\_\_
18. shrink \_\_\_\_\_
19. question \_\_\_\_\_
20. friend \_\_\_\_\_
21. shortage \_\_\_\_\_
22. restless \_\_\_\_\_

## Unscrambling Opposite Pairs

Unscramble the pairs of opposites. The first letter in each word is underlined.

▶ **Example:** ates    east    west    ewts

- |                       |       |       |                    |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| 1. t <u>e</u> lf      | _____ | _____ | gr <u>t</u> ih     |
| 2. i <u>t</u> s       | _____ | _____ | nt <u>s</u> ad     |
| 3. <u>t</u> we        | _____ | _____ | y <u>d</u> r       |
| 4. nei <u>n</u> bngig | _____ | _____ | dne <u>n</u>       |
| 5. dog <u>o</u>       | _____ | _____ | d <u>b</u> a       |
| 6. og <u>y</u> nu     | _____ | _____ | l <u>o</u> d       |
| 7. mot <u>b</u> ot    | _____ | _____ | o <u>t</u> p       |
| 8. ev <u>h</u> ya     | _____ | _____ | ti <u>h</u> lg     |
| 9. hi <u>t</u> s      | _____ | _____ | h <u>t</u> at      |
| 10. ha <u>c</u> pe    | _____ | _____ | sx <u>e</u> ienpv  |
| 11. all <u>t</u>      | _____ | _____ | ht <u>s</u> ro     |
| 12. tmo <u>s</u> oh   | _____ | _____ | h <u>o</u> rgu     |
| 13. oi <u>s</u> dl    | _____ | _____ | ool <u>h</u> w     |
| 14. gohni <u>t</u> n  | _____ | _____ | ge <u>h</u> vrityn |
| 15. it <u>l</u> tel   | _____ | _____ | ga <u>l</u> er     |

## Unscrambling Opposite Pairs

Unscramble the pairs of opposites. The first letter in each word is underlined.

▶ **Example:** ates    east    west    ewts

- |                    |       |       |                 |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-----------------|
| 1. se <u>a</u> ple | _____ | _____ | ewa <u>a</u> k  |
| 2. e <u>n</u> w    | _____ | _____ | l <u>o</u> d    |
| 3. ec <u>p</u> ae  | _____ | _____ | a <u>w</u> r    |
| 4. oi <u>s</u> dl  | _____ | _____ | di <u>i</u> luq |
| 5. t <u>r</u> who  | _____ | _____ | ac <u>c</u> th  |
| 6. r <u>o</u> ve   | _____ | _____ | en <u>d</u> ur  |
| 7. <u>c</u> nela   | _____ | _____ | <u>d</u> ryit   |
| 8. er <u>v</u> air | _____ | _____ | a <u>l</u> vee  |
| 9. <u>s</u> tewe   | _____ | _____ | o <u>s</u> ru   |
| 10. ic <u>r</u> h  | _____ | _____ | or <u>p</u> o   |
| 11. r <u>w</u> ko  | _____ | _____ | ly <u>p</u> a   |
| 12. eu <u>d</u> r  | _____ | _____ | ip <u>e</u> lto |
| 13. y <u>m</u> na  | _____ | _____ | <u>f</u> w      |
| 14. l <u>v</u> oe  | _____ | _____ | ea <u>t</u> h   |
| 15. e <u>l</u> so  | _____ | _____ | di <u>n</u> f   |

## Unscrambling Synonym Pairs

Unscramble the pairs of synonyms. The first letter in each word is underlined.

▶ **Example:** dai   aid   help   lhep

- |                         |       |       |                   |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| 1. ad <u>r</u> ip       | _____ | _____ | af <u>s</u> t     |
| 2. ep <u>r</u> ria      | _____ | _____ | xf <u>i</u>       |
| 3. <u>s</u> kepa        | _____ | _____ | at <u>k</u> l     |
| 4. h <u>r</u> tgi       | _____ | _____ | to <u>c</u> rerc  |
| 5. giltne <u>l</u> inet | _____ | _____ | m <u>s</u> tra    |
| 6. ry <u>p</u> tet      | _____ | _____ | leub <u>a</u> itf |
| 7. id <u>l</u> iuq      | _____ | _____ | lf <u>i</u> ud    |
| 8. y <u>s</u> ea        | _____ | _____ | ies <u>p</u> ml   |
| 9. re <u>b</u> if       | _____ | _____ | h <u>s</u> tro    |
| 10. oi <u>s</u> l       | _____ | _____ | <u>d</u> rit      |
| 11. ay <u>h</u> pp      | _____ | _____ | ou <u>j</u> oys   |
| 12. do <u>l</u> c       | _____ | _____ | gf <u>i</u> rid   |
| 13. <u>w</u> aeyr       | _____ | _____ | <u>t</u> ride     |
| 14. o <u>r</u> kc       | _____ | _____ | ts <u>n</u> oe    |
| 15. ecr <u>s</u> a      | _____ | _____ | nr <u>f</u> hgite |

## Unscrambling Synonym Pairs

Unscramble the pairs of synonyms. The first letter in each word is underlined.

▶ **Example:** dai    aid    help    lhep

- |                       |       |       |                    |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| 1. o <u>v</u> mie     | _____ | _____ | if <u>l</u> m      |
| 2. a <u>i</u> res     | _____ | _____ | lee <u>v</u> eat   |
| 3. un <u>p</u> hc     | _____ | _____ | <u>h</u> ti        |
| 4. rd <u>f</u> ein    | _____ | _____ | <u>l</u> aly       |
| 5. <u>p</u> ceerft    | _____ | _____ | xa <u>e</u> ct     |
| 6. a <u>l</u> gre     | _____ | _____ | uh <u>g</u> e      |
| 7. sh <u>u</u> oe     | _____ | _____ | mo <u>h</u> e      |
| 8. n <u>w</u> org     | _____ | _____ | tnic <u>o</u> crre |
| 9. <u>m</u> noye      | _____ | _____ | ach <u>s</u>       |
| 10. ec <u>m</u> o     | _____ | _____ | rr <u>a</u> vie    |
| 11. ve <u>o</u> r     | _____ | _____ | ba <u>v</u> oe     |
| 12. <u>w</u> lel      | _____ | _____ | ey <u>h</u> atlh   |
| 13. bit <u>r</u> erle | _____ | _____ | lor <u>h</u> rbie  |
| 14. oi <u>n</u> ys    | _____ | _____ | ou <u>l</u> d      |
| 15. ar <u>h</u> yd    | _____ | _____ | tus <u>d</u> ry    |



## Listing Synonyms

List 20 words and their synonyms.

<b>Example:</b> <u>happy</u>	<u>glad</u>
------------------------------	-------------

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_
8. \_\_\_\_\_
9. \_\_\_\_\_
10. \_\_\_\_\_
11. \_\_\_\_\_
12. \_\_\_\_\_
13. \_\_\_\_\_
14. \_\_\_\_\_
15. \_\_\_\_\_
16. \_\_\_\_\_
17. \_\_\_\_\_
18. \_\_\_\_\_
19. \_\_\_\_\_
20. \_\_\_\_\_



## Listing Homonyms

List 20 words and their homonyms.



**Example:**

which

witch

- |     |       |       |
|-----|-------|-------|
| 1.  | _____ | _____ |
| 2.  | _____ | _____ |
| 3.  | _____ | _____ |
| 4.  | _____ | _____ |
| 5.  | _____ | _____ |
| 6.  | _____ | _____ |
| 7.  | _____ | _____ |
| 8.  | _____ | _____ |
| 9.  | _____ | _____ |
| 10. | _____ | _____ |
| 11. | _____ | _____ |
| 12. | _____ | _____ |
| 13. | _____ | _____ |
| 14. | _____ | _____ |
| 15. | _____ | _____ |
| 16. | _____ | _____ |
| 17. | _____ | _____ |
| 18. | _____ | _____ |
| 19. | _____ | _____ |
| 20. | _____ | _____ |

## Providing Three Synonyms

Provide three words that have a similar meaning to the word on the left.

1. beautiful \_\_\_\_\_
2. sack \_\_\_\_\_
3. damage \_\_\_\_\_
4. brief \_\_\_\_\_
5. competent \_\_\_\_\_
6. soil \_\_\_\_\_
7. merriment \_\_\_\_\_
8. conquer \_\_\_\_\_
9. astonish \_\_\_\_\_
10. chill \_\_\_\_\_
11. terrible \_\_\_\_\_
12. tired \_\_\_\_\_
13. exceptional \_\_\_\_\_
14. gloomy \_\_\_\_\_
15. shine \_\_\_\_\_
16. summit \_\_\_\_\_
17. rock \_\_\_\_\_
18. correct \_\_\_\_\_
19. support \_\_\_\_\_
20. scared \_\_\_\_\_
21. finish \_\_\_\_\_
22. clean \_\_\_\_\_

## Providing Three Synonyms

Provide three words that have a similar meaning to the word on the left.

1. fat \_\_\_\_\_
2. friend \_\_\_\_\_
3. fight \_\_\_\_\_
4. punch \_\_\_\_\_
5. movie \_\_\_\_\_
6. darling \_\_\_\_\_
7. sad \_\_\_\_\_
8. precise \_\_\_\_\_
9. raise \_\_\_\_\_
10. large \_\_\_\_\_
11. smart \_\_\_\_\_
12. house \_\_\_\_\_
13. false \_\_\_\_\_
14. compassion \_\_\_\_\_
15. strange \_\_\_\_\_
16. cheerful \_\_\_\_\_
17. talk \_\_\_\_\_
18. ridicule \_\_\_\_\_
19. harm \_\_\_\_\_
20. money \_\_\_\_\_
21. great \_\_\_\_\_
22. work \_\_\_\_\_

## Providing Synonyms and Opposites

Write a synonym and an opposite for each word in the middle column.

Synonym		Opposite
1. _____	quick	_____
2. _____	leave	_____
3. _____	under	_____
4. _____	light	_____
5. _____	wrong	_____
6. _____	nothing	_____
7. _____	fix	_____
8. _____	laugh	_____
9. _____	miserly	_____
10. _____	walk	_____
11. _____	shy	_____
12. _____	wonderful	_____
13. _____	sick	_____
14. _____	join	_____
15. _____	calm	_____
16. _____	silly	_____
17. _____	against	_____
18. _____	quiet	_____
19. _____	work	_____
20. _____	small	_____
21. _____	king	_____
22. _____	delicate	_____

## Providing Synonyms and Opposites

Write a synonym and an opposite for each word in the middle column.

Synonym		Opposite
1. _____	strong	_____
2. _____	courage	_____
3. _____	resume	_____
4. _____	healthy	_____
5. _____	pleasant	_____
6. _____	mean	_____
7. _____	scream	_____
8. _____	rigid	_____
9. _____	discover	_____
10. _____	complain	_____
11. _____	difficult	_____
12. _____	escape	_____
13. _____	positive	_____
14. _____	shiny	_____
15. _____	rare	_____
16. _____	conceal	_____
17. _____	stained	_____
18. _____	clever	_____
19. _____	prevent	_____
20. _____	bizarre	_____
21. _____	restore	_____
22. _____	flabby	_____

# Using Word Strategies

To increase the repertoire of processes your client can use for word recall, a variety of word and vocabulary-building strategies should be used. The tasks in this section are set up in a variety of formats to improve your client's coding and retrieval skills and to provide interesting tasks so your client does not become habituated to a format or become bored with a certain setup. The tasks include matching definitions, recalling words from definitions, providing missing letters, completing word puzzles, unscrambling letters and words, and matching syllables to form words.

A first-letter mnemonic recall strategy is embedded into tasks, such as naming words by letter and carrying a letter from one word to another to form a new word. This strategy helps trigger more effective word finding as it provides your client with a memory cue. The definition exercises will improve your client's vocabulary by causing him to use inclusion and exclusion principles as he completes the exercises. Tasks involving scrambled words and matching syllables will indirectly improve thought organization and sequential thought. Tasks that include rhyming or use of compound words provide a setup that gives the client additional cues for determining correct responses. Completing words, providing associated words, extracting words, and expanding existing root words stimulate word retrieval for items that have multiple correct responses. This will have a direct influence on improving word flexibility skills.

It is important that your client feels some enjoyment when working on the challenges these tasks present. If your client is experiencing a high level of frustration with a task or needs too much input for how to complete the task, move on to something else or go to a mode where your client "assists" you as you work through the task while modeling how to complete the task. There will be some tasks that your client enjoys doing more than others. If this is the case, just use the tasks your client enjoys as he will be more interested in completing them.

There is a wide variety of vocabulary in these tasks, so your client may not know all of the words. If your client exhibits interest in learning new words, that's great! If he shows frustration at having to learn or manipulate new vocabulary, skip the item and move on. As your client works on the tasks, a natural effect will be an improved vocabulary even if this is not an obvious goal. This, in turn, will have a positive effect on your client's word-finding skills as it gives him a larger pool of words to choose from when he is having difficulty recalling a word.

## Matching Definitions

Match each word to its definition. The first one is done for you.

- |                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| <u>  f  </u> 1. garnish | a. odd, unusual                                    |
| _____ 2. examination    | b. a treatment or cure                             |
| _____ 3. ambitious      | c. not occupied                                    |
| _____ 4. claustrophobia | d. a flower  |
| _____ 5. hurricane      | e. sensitive                                       |
| _____ 6. gratify        | <del>f.</del> decorate; add savory touches to food |
| _____ 7. duplicate      | g. satisfy, please                                 |
| _____ 8. vacant         | h. see through                                     |
| _____ 9. trouble        | i. an increase in wages                            |
| _____ 10. sore          | j. fear of closed or small places                  |
| _____ 11. raise         | k. an oral or written test of knowledge            |
| _____ 12. petunia       | l. misfortune                                      |
| _____ 13. peculiar      | m. a tropical cyclone                              |
| _____ 14. remedy        | n. copy  |
| _____ 15. transparent   | o. full of desire for success                      |

## Matching Definitions

Match each word to its definition. The first one is done for you.

- |                              |                                |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <u>  j  </u> 1. ceremony     | a. goodwill, love              |
| <u>      </u> 2. grease      | b. object to                   |
| <u>      </u> 3. fallacy     | c. executive officer           |
| <u>      </u> 4. nocturnal   | d. a periodical publication    |
| <u>      </u> 5. reward      | e. a refuge; protection        |
| <u>      </u> 6. fascinating | f. active at night             |
| <u>      </u> 7. stay        | g. very interesting            |
| <u>      </u> 8. department  | h. a division or branch        |
| <u>      </u> 9. shelter     | i. free; not tight             |
| <u>      </u> 10. president  | <del>j</del> a formal occasion |
| <u>      </u> 11. loose      | k. oily matter                 |
| <u>      </u> 12. affection  | l. words used by a person      |
| <u>      </u> 13. magazine   | m. remain                      |
| <u>      </u> 14. vocabulary | n. false, mistaken idea        |
| <u>      </u> 15. protest    | o. prize                       |



## Matching Definitions

Match each word to its definition. The first one is done for you.

- |                         |                                |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <u>  d  </u> 1. special | a. intelligent                 |
| _____ 2. recent         | b. more than is necessary      |
| _____ 3. ignore         | c. land next to water          |
| _____ 4. frequent       | <del>d.</del> distinctive      |
| _____ 5. entrance       | e. detective                   |
| _____ 6. charm          | f. place of access             |
| _____ 7. smart          | g. pay no attention to         |
| _____ 8. extra          | h. own                         |
| _____ 9. learn          | i. companionship               |
| _____ 10. zoologist     | j. often                       |
| _____ 11. sleuth        | k. not long ago                |
| _____ 12. opponent      | l. acquire knowledge           |
| _____ 13. fellowship    | m. one who studies animal life |
| _____ 14. possess       | n. adversary                   |
| _____ 15. shore         | o. power to please             |

## Matching Definitions

Match each word to its definition. The first one is done for you.

- |                              |                                   |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <u>  g  </u> 1. abbreviation | a. risk, danger                   |
| <u>      </u> 2. test        | b. one-fourth                     |
| <u>      </u> 3. portion     | c. full of vigor, active          |
| <u>      </u> 4. immune      | d. restore to health              |
| <u>      </u> 5. deteriorate | e. agree                          |
| <u>      </u> 6. ancient     | f. harsh                          |
| <u>      </u> 7. gadget      | <del>g.</del> a shortened form    |
| <u>      </u> 8. consent     | h. a musical instrument           |
| <u>      </u> 9. severe      | i. kept private, concealed        |
| <u>      </u> 10. lively     | j. piece                          |
| <u>      </u> 11. quarter    | k. examination                    |
| <u>      </u> 12. heal       | l. from a long time ago           |
| <u>      </u> 13. secret     | m. grow worse                     |
| <u>      </u> 14. jeopardy   | n. exempt; resistant to a disease |
| <u>      </u> 15. xylophone  | o. a device                       |

## Rhyming Words

What words are being defined? All of the answers rhyme.

1. a rodent that looks like a big mouse \_\_\_\_\_
2. obese \_\_\_\_\_
3. this and \_\_\_\_\_
4. a tiny, annoying flying insect \_\_\_\_\_
5. a feline pet \_\_\_\_\_
6. a thin, narrow strip of wood \_\_\_\_\_
7. past tense of *sit* \_\_\_\_\_
8. short for *statistic* \_\_\_\_\_
9. small floor rug to wipe your feet on \_\_\_\_\_
10. a brief, petty quarrel \_\_\_\_\_
11. to talk with a friend \_\_\_\_\_
12. like the top of a desk \_\_\_\_\_
13. short for *Patricia* \_\_\_\_\_
14. a flying "mouse" \_\_\_\_\_
15. short for *fraternity* \_\_\_\_\_

## Rhyming Words

What words are being defined? All of the answers rhyme.

1. a male sheep \_\_\_\_\_
2. a metric unit of mass \_\_\_\_\_
3. jelly with seeds in it; a fruit preserve \_\_\_\_\_
4. a British baby carriage \_\_\_\_\_
5. something that is not what it pretends to be \_\_\_\_\_
6. a barrier to prevent the flow of water \_\_\_\_\_
7. a Scottish woolen cap \_\_\_\_\_
8. short for *Samuel* \_\_\_\_\_
9. a dull, resounding noise \_\_\_\_\_
10. meat from a pig \_\_\_\_\_
11. a street car or a boxlike car used by miners \_\_\_\_\_
12. a fraudulent or deceptive act \_\_\_\_\_
13. a sweet potato \_\_\_\_\_
14. to close a door hard \_\_\_\_\_
15. to pack a suitcase tightly with clothes \_\_\_\_\_

## Rhyming Words

What words are being defined? All of the answers rhyme.

1. noise a hen makes \_\_\_\_\_
2. slimy dirt or filth \_\_\_\_\_
3. a swimming bird that quacks \_\_\_\_\_
4. to remove feathers from a chicken \_\_\_\_\_
5. past tense of *stick* \_\_\_\_\_
6. a male deer \_\_\_\_\_
7. to push shirttails into the top of the pants \_\_\_\_\_
8. a force which brings good fortune \_\_\_\_\_
9. to remove the outer covering of corn \_\_\_\_\_
10. a rubber disk used in ice hockey \_\_\_\_\_
11. a nickname for *Charles* \_\_\_\_\_
12. an eighteen-wheeler \_\_\_\_\_
13. past tense of *strike* \_\_\_\_\_
14. short for *Huckleberry* \_\_\_\_\_
15. past tense of *sneak* \_\_\_\_\_

## Naming Words by Letter

### All of the answers begin with the letter **A**.

1. part of the body that contains digestive organs and intestines \_\_\_\_\_
2. the way we measure land; it equals 4840 square yards \_\_\_\_\_
3. a fake name a person uses to hide his true identity \_\_\_\_\_
4. this is the metal bar that runs between your car wheels \_\_\_\_\_
5. the lower range of the female singing voice \_\_\_\_\_
6. this is thrown over the side to keep a boat from floating away \_\_\_\_\_
7. the part of the house directly below the roof \_\_\_\_\_
8. the heavy metal covering worn by knights \_\_\_\_\_
9. a garment worn to protect clothes when cooking \_\_\_\_\_
10. these grow out of the head of a male deer \_\_\_\_\_

### All of the answers begin with the letter **B**.

1. a man who is not and has not been married \_\_\_\_\_
2. a game played with balls and a cue on a green cloth-covered table \_\_\_\_\_
3. the alphabet for the blind, consisting of raised dots \_\_\_\_\_
4. the metal clasp that keeps a belt fastened \_\_\_\_\_
5. a plank of wood used for building \_\_\_\_\_
6. uninteresting and tiresome \_\_\_\_\_
7. a hole or tunnel dug by a rabbit \_\_\_\_\_
8. a violent wind and snowstorm \_\_\_\_\_
9. a bunch of arranged flowers a bride carries \_\_\_\_\_
10. a woman who acts as the bride's attendant \_\_\_\_\_

## Naming Words by Letter

### All of the answers begin with the letter C.

1. a desert plant with spines instead of leaves \_\_\_\_\_
2. a restaurant or eating place where the patrons serve themselves \_\_\_\_\_
3. a yellow songbird frequently kept as a pet \_\_\_\_\_
4. this container is used to hold tea, flour, sugar, etc. \_\_\_\_\_
5. a kind of melon \_\_\_\_\_
6. a hollow space in a tooth \_\_\_\_\_
7. one who earns his living driving cars for others \_\_\_\_\_
8. talk between two people \_\_\_\_\_
9. a staff that fits under the arm and helps people walk \_\_\_\_\_
10. little pieces of colored paper tossed in the air at festivals \_\_\_\_\_

### All of the answers begin with the letter D.

1. a weed with yellow flowers that turn into white “puffs” \_\_\_\_\_
2. involving risk or peril, not safe \_\_\_\_\_
3. an artificial fowl used to lure wild birds within gunshot \_\_\_\_\_
4. this is used to counteract perspiration odors \_\_\_\_\_
5. a certificate to show that school has been completed \_\_\_\_\_
6. a light fall of rain \_\_\_\_\_
7. a precious stone of crystallized carbon \_\_\_\_\_
8. a book of names and addresses \_\_\_\_\_
9. sleepy or tired \_\_\_\_\_
10. a sea mammal, like a porpoise \_\_\_\_\_

## Naming Words by Letter

### All of the answers begin with the letter *E*.

1. a frame to support an artist's canvas \_\_\_\_\_
2. an arm joint \_\_\_\_\_
3. a precious stone of a deep shade of green \_\_\_\_\_
4. a trembling of the earth's surface due to underground disturbances \_\_\_\_\_
5. the repetition of a sound off the side of mountains \_\_\_\_\_
6. these are moving stairs in a department store or airport \_\_\_\_\_
7. a material that can be stretched and then returned to original size \_\_\_\_\_
8. to get rid of; remove \_\_\_\_\_
9. an unexpected serious situation that requires immediate action \_\_\_\_\_
10. this event is conducted to determine who wins a political office \_\_\_\_\_

### All of the answers begin with the letter *F*.

1. untrue, wrong \_\_\_\_\_
2. a young deer \_\_\_\_\_
3. a long-legged, pink, tropical bird \_\_\_\_\_
4. a building where things are manufactured \_\_\_\_\_
5. one who grows and sells flowers \_\_\_\_\_
6. trees growing densely over a large area \_\_\_\_\_
7. a great overflow of water over the land \_\_\_\_\_
8. a person whom one knows, likes, and trusts \_\_\_\_\_
9. humorous, amusing \_\_\_\_\_
10. the facial expression accompanying a feeling of displeasure \_\_\_\_\_



## Naming Words by Letter

### All of the answers begin with the letter G.

1. a liquid measure equaling four quarts \_\_\_\_\_
2. a plot of ground used for growing flowers or vegetables \_\_\_\_\_
3. the highest rank of a commissioned officer in the army \_\_\_\_\_
4. an imaginary person of great size \_\_\_\_\_
5. a well-bred and honorable man \_\_\_\_\_
6. silly, nervous laugh \_\_\_\_\_
7. a vast accumulation of ice and snow in Arctic regions \_\_\_\_\_
8. the breathing organs of a fish \_\_\_\_\_
9. a building for athletic exercises, especially in high schools \_\_\_\_\_
10. a thick, oily substance or lubricant \_\_\_\_\_

### All of the answers begin with the letter L.

1. where a scientist conducts experiments \_\_\_\_\_
2. a place where clothes are washed \_\_\_\_\_
3. a legal permit to drive a car \_\_\_\_\_
4. a substance that is neither gas or solid \_\_\_\_\_
5. the acidic, yellow fruit of a citrus tree \_\_\_\_\_
6. a carefully kept plot of grass around one's house \_\_\_\_\_
7. a pale bluish-purple color \_\_\_\_\_
8. the person who is in charge of all the books \_\_\_\_\_
9. a long car used for formal events, driven by a chauffeur \_\_\_\_\_
10. turned-over part of a man's suit where he can put a carnation \_\_\_\_\_

## Naming Words by Letter

### All of the answers begin with the letter *M*.

1. to increase the size of something by viewing it through a lens \_\_\_\_\_
2. a store dummy used to display clothes \_\_\_\_\_
3. to learn by heart; to code and retain information \_\_\_\_\_
4. a measure of land length equal to 5280 feet \_\_\_\_\_
5. a disease spread by the bite of mosquitoes, particularly in the tropics \_\_\_\_\_
6. a dead body embalmed by the ancient Egyptians \_\_\_\_\_
7. a place where collections of works of art are displayed \_\_\_\_\_
8. a very large, stately house \_\_\_\_\_
9. an edible fungus, like a toadstool \_\_\_\_\_
10. a place where money is coined by government authority \_\_\_\_\_

### All of the answers begin with the letter *N*.

1. the people, houses, etc. in a particular district or area \_\_\_\_\_
2. a way to describe animals that are active at night \_\_\_\_\_
3. the daughter of one's sister or brother \_\_\_\_\_
4. a paper or cloth used to wipe your mouth at meals \_\_\_\_\_
5. twelve o'clock in the daytime \_\_\_\_\_
6. quick, light, or agile in movement \_\_\_\_\_
7. at the present time \_\_\_\_\_
8. easily excited, distraught, or high-strung \_\_\_\_\_
9. a small, solid lump, frequently of gold \_\_\_\_\_
10. a position which is impartial; not to take either side on an issue \_\_\_\_\_

## Naming Words by Letter

**All of the answers begin with the letter O.**

1. job, vocation \_\_\_\_\_
2. an eight-legged sea creature \_\_\_\_\_
3. the international athletic event held every two years \_\_\_\_\_
4. a happening from time to time; infrequent \_\_\_\_\_
5. to perform surgery \_\_\_\_\_
6. common; of no exceptional quality \_\_\_\_\_
7. a spice known for being used in Italian cooking \_\_\_\_\_
8. spoken rather than written \_\_\_\_\_
9. to flow or leak out slowly \_\_\_\_\_
10. to have or possess \_\_\_\_\_

**All of the answers begin with the letter P.**

1. the inner surface of the hand \_\_\_\_\_
2. a small stone \_\_\_\_\_
3. the residence of a king and queen \_\_\_\_\_
4. a sweet, creamy dessert \_\_\_\_\_
5. flawless; without error \_\_\_\_\_
6. a gem made by an oyster \_\_\_\_\_
7. a brightly-colored tropical bird capable of learning speech \_\_\_\_\_
8. a practical joke, a trick \_\_\_\_\_
9. the five-sided military headquarters in Washington, D.C. \_\_\_\_\_
10. a document needed when traveling abroad to prove your citizenship \_\_\_\_\_

## Choosing Two Definitions

Choose the **two** definitions that best describe each word.

1. argument
  - a. device
  - b. verbal fight
  - c. quarrel
  - d. happening again
  
2. cheer
  - a. merriment
  - b. game
  - c. comfort
  - d. sealer
  
3. lip
  - a. rebate
  - b. receive
  - c. mouth part
  - d. rim
  
4. crave
  - a. desire
  - b. long for
  - c. compliment
  - d. understand
  
5. silver
  - a. casting
  - b. precious metal
  - c. rules of a game
  - d. lustrous grayish-white
  
6. opportunity
  - a. occasion
  - b. business
  - c. problem
  - d. chance
  
7. promise
  - a. state
  - b. pledge
  - c. guarantee
  - d. attempt
  
8. elegance
  - a. beauty
  - b. refinement
  - c. sarcasm
  - d. elevator
  
9. silly
  - a. define
  - b. foolish
  - c. elect
  - d. absurd

## Choosing Two Definitions

Choose the **two** definitions that best describe each word.

1. stamp
  - a. imprint
  - b. trample
  - c. mail
  - d. stump
  
2. envy
  - a. enlarge
  - b. desire
  - c. empty
  - d. covet
  
3. indispensable
  - a. hostile
  - b. necessary
  - c. essential
  - d. indisposed
  
4. part
  - a. portion
  - b. wait
  - c. divide
  - d. add
  
5. sensitive
  - a. touchy
  - b. electrifying
  - c. inexperienced
  - d. tender
  
6. entertainment
  - a. explanation
  - b. direction
  - c. amusement
  - d. diversion
  
7. quality
  - a. quantity
  - b. trait
  - c. excellence
  - d. product
  
8. performance
  - a. help
  - b. attendance
  - c. deed or feat
  - d. presentation
  
9. challenge
  - a. question
  - b. change
  - c. encourage
  - d. dare

## Choosing Two Definitions

Choose the **two** definitions that best describe each word.

1. catastrophe
  - a. comma
  - b. calamity
  - c. disaster
  - d. undertaking
  
2. rare
  - a. uncommon
  - b. troublesome
  - c. undercooked
  - d. frequent
  
3. honey
  - a. rough
  - b. sweet substance
  - c. apple
  - d. darling
  
4. number
  - a. musical composition
  - b. hickory
  - c. article
  - d. numeral
  
5. mine
  - a. yours
  - b. thinking
  - c. excavation
  - d. explosive charge
  
6. move
  - a. propose
  - b. time
  - c. budge
  - d. take
  
7. insurance
  - a. okay
  - b. guarantee
  - c. politics
  - d. assurance
  
8. pleasant
  - a. enjoyable
  - b. friendly
  - c. features
  - d. decoration
  
9. orange
  - a. a book
  - b. a color
  - c. a kind of fruit
  - d. a favor



## Word Chaining

Using the definitions, fill in the blanks.

Example: an insect to dine  
B U G R E A T  
excellent

1. a flower evening meal a horse's house  
R S D R S T L N  
dispatch Ernie's full name acquire knowledge

2. an aircraft difficulty an exam  
P N T B E T T N  
nearest to sheep's noise harsh

3. halt close to consume  
S P N R E E R B E  
not closed a contest horrible

4. sore foe a married man  
T D R I E M H B D  
to ridicule fable perform

5. last a plate a young cat  
F L D H K T N R  
audibly a man-eater sensitive



## Word Chaining

Using the definitions, fill in the blanks.

Example: The word 'BUGREAT' is shown with brackets connecting letters to definitions: 'BUG' is 'an insect', 'REAT' is 'to dine', and 'GREAT' is 'excellent'.

1. The word 'HOGERTIK' is shown with brackets connecting letters to definitions: 'HO' is 'a greeting', 'GERT' is 'left', 'TIK' is 'lease', 'HOG' is 'lengthy', 'ERT' is 'next to', and 'TIK' is 'to fool'.

2. The word 'HTTPNERS' is shown with brackets connecting letters to definitions: 'HT' is 'a vital blood organ', 'TP' is 'opposite of go', 'NERS' is 'slang for no', 'HT' is 'a painter', 'TP' is 'not shut', and 'NERS' is 'a direction'. The letter 'S' is also connected to 'a celestial body'.

3. The word 'ORTCNCLT' is shown with brackets connecting letters to definitions: 'OR' is 'above', 'TN' is 'to feel', 'CN' is 'five cents', 'ORT' is 'a rodent', 'CN' is 'facial part', and 'CLT' is 'exited'.

4. The word 'NNGEIGH' is shown with brackets connecting letters to definitions: 'NN' is '12 P.M.', 'NGE' is 'comes after eight', 'IGH' is 'finger jewelry', 'NNG' is 'a vegetable', 'GE' is 'not far', and 'IGH' is 'a broad smile'.

5. The word 'BDTTNTE' is shown with brackets connecting letters to definitions: 'BD' is 'whiskers', 'TTN' is 'to have faith in', 'TE' is 'not sloppy', 'BD' is 'soil', 'TTN' is 'a rock', and 'TE' is 'a melody'.



## Completing Words

Complete each word to fit the definition.

1. one article of a collection                    i t \_ \_
2. an inhabitant of Italy                        l t \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
3. a tingling sensation on the skin            i t \_ \_
4. fancy sloped letters                         i t \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
5. to make a list of                                i t \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
6. a written request signed by many people    \_ \_ \_ i t \_ \_ \_
7. a garment worn on the hand                 \_ i t \_ \_ \_
8. one who selects the contents of a publication    \_ \_ i t \_ \_
9. a custodian                                    \_ \_ \_ i t \_ \_
10. small    \_ i t \_ \_ \_
11. a metropolis                                  \_ i t \_
12. written works of art                         \_ i t \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
13. to hold back in indecision                 \_ \_ \_ i t \_ \_ \_
14. to sparkle; be brilliant                     \_ \_ i t \_ \_ \_
15. to leave; opposite of entrance             \_ \_ i t
16. a worthy quality; virtue                    \_ \_ \_ i t
17. an extreme point; boundary                \_ \_ \_ i t
18. a tendency to act in a certain way         \_ \_ \_ i t
19. to make a long, narrow cut                 \_ \_ i t
20. a sum in a person's favor in an account    \_ \_ \_ \_ i t

## Completing Words

Complete each word to fit the definition.

1. one who organizes a sports team      m a n \_ \_ \_ \_
2. a madman      m a n \_ \_ \_
3. long hair on the neck of a horse      m a n \_
4. a large, stately residence      m a n \_ \_ \_ \_
5. a book of instructions      m a n \_ \_ \_
6. to disfigure or mar      m a n \_ \_ \_
7. an opening to a sewer      m a n \_ \_ \_ \_
8. the human race      m a n \_ \_ \_ \_
9. to give an order      \_ \_ \_ m a n \_
10. an amorous story      \_ \_ m a n \_ \_
11. lasting; not temporary      \_ \_ \_ m a n \_ \_ \_
12. a theatrical presentation      \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ m a n \_ \_
13. mankind      \_ \_ m a n \_ \_ \_
14. a security guard      \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ m a n
15. a resident of Italy's capital      \_ \_ m a n
16. the fictional flying Man of Steel      \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ m a n
17. an adult female      \_ \_ m a n
18. the male rider of an equine      \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ m a n
19. a male astronaut      \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ m a n
20. a member of mankind      \_ \_ m a n

## Completing Words

Complete each word to fit the definition.

- |   |                                       |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| 1. one of its kind; single                  | o n _ _ _                             |
| 2. an edible bulb                           | o n _ _ _ _                           |
| 3. one time only                            | o n _ _ _                             |
| 4. unequal, unfair, partial                 | o n _ _ - _ _ _ _ _ _ _               |
| 5. a street that goes in a single direction | o n _ _ - _ _ _ _ _                   |
| 6. moving forward                           | o n _ _ _ _ _ _                       |
| 7. a spectator                              | o n _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _                 |
| 8. truthful                                 | _ _ o n _ _ _ _                       |
| 9. a king's seat                            | _ _ _ _ _ o n _ _                     |
| 10. not in the back                         | _ _ _ o n _ _                         |
| 11. a porous cleaning device                | _ _ _ o n _ _ _ _                     |
| 12. occurring now and then                  | _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ o n _ _ _ _ _ _ _ |
| 13. the winner                              | _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ o n               |
| 14. a mythical fire-breathing creature      | _ _ _ _ _ _ o n                       |
| 15. the capital of England                  | _ _ _ _ _ _ o n                       |
| 16. a dark red                              | _ _ _ _ _ _ o n                       |
| 17. an original creation                    | _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ o n             |
| 18. a particular profession                 | _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ o n               |
| 19. a skin-softening cream                  | _ _ _ _ _ _ o n                       |
| 20. a surgical treatment                    | _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ o n             |



## Completing Words

Complete each word to fit the definition.

- |   |                         |
|---|-------------------------|
| 1. currency   | m o n _ _ _             |
| 2. speech with no pitch variation                         | m o n _ _ _ _ _         |
| 3. one-twelfth of a year                                  | m o n _ _ _             |
| 4. a dog of mixed breed                                   | m o n _ _ _ _ _         |
| 5. a memorial structure                                   | m o n _ _ _ _ _         |
| 6. like an ape but with a tail                            | m o n _ _ _ _           |
| 7. the second day of the week                             | M o n _ _ _ _           |
| 8. a king; a ruler  | m o n _ _ _ _ _         |
| 9. two words that sound alike but have different meanings | _ _ _ m o n _ _ _       |
| 10. a mouth organ; a small musical instrument             | _ _ _ _ m o n _ _ _ _   |
| 11. in the midst of                                       | _ _ m o n _ _           |
| 12. a kind of nut   | _ _ _ m o n _ _         |
| 13. a feeling of impending doom                           | _ _ _ _ m o n _ _ _ _ _ |
| 14. to exhibit; to show how to use something              | _ _ _ m o n _ _ _ _ _   |
| 15. money paid by a man to his former wife                | _ _ _ _ m o n _ _       |
| 16. a yellow citrus fruit                                 | _ _ _ m o n             |
| 17. an evil spirit  | _ _ _ m o n             |
| 18. a fish that is known for swimming upstream            | _ _ _ _ m o n           |
| 19. ordinary; not notable                                 | _ _ _ _ m o n           |
| 20. a Latter-Day Saint                                    | _ _ _ _ m o n           |

## Completing Words

Complete each word to fit the definition.

1. breathing r e \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
2. a large area r e \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
3. directions for cooking r e \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
4. a curing treatment r e \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
5. to deliver from danger r e \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
6. to fix r e \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
7. an appliance for cold storage r e \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
8. to decline to do r e \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
9. attractive \_ r e \_ \_ \_ \_
10. a father or mother \_ \_ r e \_ \_ \_
11. not trustworthy \_ \_ r e \_ i \_ b \_ \_ \_
12. utmost in degree; severe \_ x \_ r e \_ \_ \_
13. to distribute; to flatten out s \_ r e \_ \_ \_
14. for that reason; consequently t \_ \_ r e \_ \_ r \_ \_
15. a shop \_ \_ \_ r e
16. ecstatic joy r \_ p \_ \_ r e
17. the opposite of *here* \_ h \_ r e
18. serious, harsh, extreme \_ \_ v \_ r e
19. a medley; a conglomeration \_ \_ x t \_ r e
20. a repeated performance; an additional act \_ n \_ \_ r e



## Deducing Compound Words

Write the compound word described by the clues.

▶ **Example:** an automobile + a house animal = a rug c a r p e t

1. white precipitation + a two-piece garment = winterwear s \_ \_ \_ s \_ \_ \_
2. body washing + part of a house = toilet facilities b \_ \_ \_ r \_ \_ \_
3. apparel + a sharp fastener = a hanging device c \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ p \_ \_
4. a country's banner + a rod = a pennant holder f \_ \_ \_ p \_ \_ \_
5. a garment pouch + a written composition = a purse p \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ b \_ \_ \_
6. part of the arm + to look = a timepiece w \_ \_ \_ w \_ \_ \_
7. wet weather + a ribbon's knot = an arc of colors r \_ \_ \_ b \_ \_
8. a wind-propelled canvas + a small ship = a vessel s \_ \_ \_ b \_ \_ \_
9. majestic + a male parent = a relative g \_ \_ \_ f \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
10. postal letters + a container = a letter holder m \_ \_ \_ b \_ \_
11. a male + a cavity = the entrance to a sewer m \_ \_ h \_ \_ \_
12. a cowboy's transportation + footwear = U-shaped iron plate for equines  
h \_ \_ \_ s \_ \_ \_
13. a young human + a head covering = your youth c \_ \_ \_ h \_ \_ \_
14. one of a deck + a plank = a paper product c \_ \_ \_ b \_ \_ \_
15. the solar source + one of the seven parts of a week = the first day of the week  
S \_ \_ d \_ \_

## Deducing Compound Words

Write the compound word described by the clues.

▶ **Example:** an automobile + a house animal = a rug c a r p e t

1. a literary work + to stow = a shop b \_ \_ \_ s \_ \_ \_ \_
2. dried hay + a small, seedy fruit = a red fruit s \_ \_ \_ \_ b \_ \_ \_ \_
3. a seven-day period + to terminate = after the work period w \_ \_ \_ e \_ \_
4. vaporized water + a floating vessel = an old-fashioned ship  
s \_ \_ \_ \_ b \_ \_ \_
5. to frolic + a spouse = a companion p \_ \_ \_ m \_ \_ \_
6. an infant + to seat yourself = a teenager's job b \_ \_ \_ s \_ \_
7. churned cream + a household insect = a winged insect b \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ f \_ \_ \_
8. equals 25 cents + opposite of *front* = a football player  
q \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ b \_ \_ \_
9. precipitation + a warm piece of apparel = a piece of clothing  
r \_ \_ \_ c \_ \_ \_
10. to go left or right + a freshwater fish = a toll highway t \_ \_ \_ p \_ \_ \_
11. the fifth month + a blooming plant = the Pilgrims' ship M \_ \_ f \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
12. flaming + a male = a profession f \_ \_ \_ m \_ \_
13. in the center + a female spouse = a woman who delivers children  
m \_ \_ w \_ \_ \_
14. the cranium + 25-cent coins = the command office  
h \_ \_ \_ q \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
15. warm + a sweet dessert = a pancake h \_ \_ c \_ \_ \_

## Deducing Compound Words

Write the compound word described by the clues.

▶ **Example:** an automobile + a house animal = a rug c a r p e t

1. a yellow vegetable + pieces of snow = a cereal c \_ \_ \_ f \_ \_ \_ \_ \_

2. a farm animal + the way to eat a lollipop = an unmanagable tuft of hair  
c \_ \_ l \_ \_ \_

3. tar + an eating utensil = a tool for tossing hay p \_ \_ \_ \_ f \_ \_ \_

4. moving air + metal protection = a part of a car w \_ \_ \_ s \_ \_ \_ \_ \_

5. below + to maintain upright posture = comprehend u \_ \_ \_ \_ s \_ \_ \_ \_

6. a solar source + polished = natural illumination s \_ \_ s \_ \_ \_ \_

7. a celestial body + an aquatic animal = an ocean creature with five arms  
s \_ \_ \_ f \_ \_ \_

8. an opening + a round handle = a handle for a door d \_ \_ \_ k \_ \_ \_

9. the ocean + unwanted foliage = an ocean plant s \_ \_ w \_ \_ \_

10. a seat + a human = the presiding officer c \_ \_ \_ p \_ \_ \_ \_ \_

11. to shatter + quick = a morning meal b \_ \_ \_ \_ f \_ \_ \_

12. a part of a hand + a metal fastener = part of your finger  
f \_ \_ \_ \_ n \_ \_ \_

13. a plank + to stroll = an elevated walkway over a beach b \_ \_ \_ \_ w \_ \_ \_ \_

14. a milk-producing animal + a young male = a cattle ranch worker c \_ \_ b \_ \_

15. edible animal flesh + a sphere = spaghetti's partner m \_ \_ \_ b \_ \_ \_

## Deducing Compound Words

Write the compound word described by the clues.

▶ **Example:** an automobile + a house animal = a rug c a r p e t

1. a pet + a residence = a small hut for canines d \_ \_ \_ h \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
2. beach soil + what you write on = used to smooth wood  
s \_ \_ \_ \_ p \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
3. evening + a female horse = a frightening dream n \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ m \_ \_ \_ \_
4. to look over something + a partner = a chess move c \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ m \_ \_ \_ \_
5. one who lives near you + a head covering = an adjoining area to your house  
n \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ h \_ \_ \_ \_
6. to number + opposite of *up* = said before a missile is launched  
c \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ d \_ \_ \_ \_
7. smart + to break = a flippant remark w \_ \_ \_ \_ c \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
8. a hearing organ + a percussion instrument = the tympanic membrane  
e \_ \_ \_ d \_ \_ \_ \_
9. a home + the opposite of *play* = chores h \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ w \_ \_ \_ \_
10. a companion + a large boat = comradeship f \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ s \_ \_ \_ \_
11. a sugary taste + a blood pumping organ = a loved one  
s \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ h \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
12. the color of grass + a place of residence = a glass plant building  
g \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ h \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
13. a set of garments + holder for eyeglasses = a travel bag s \_ \_ \_ \_ c \_ \_ \_ \_
14. at the front + to throw a fishing line into the water = a prediction  
f \_ \_ \_ \_ c \_ \_ \_ \_
15. to create + above = cosmetics m \_ \_ \_ \_ u \_ \_

## Naming from Definition

Identify the word each clue describes. Each answer is a three-letter word.

▶ **Example:** what you hear with = ear

1. a canine \_\_\_\_\_
2. a 24-hour period \_\_\_\_\_
3. to receive \_\_\_\_\_
4. a seeing organ \_\_\_\_\_
5. grows in a pod \_\_\_\_\_
6. to pose a question \_\_\_\_\_
7. immediately \_\_\_\_\_
8. a nickname for *father* \_\_\_\_\_
9. a snakelike fish \_\_\_\_\_
10. formal menswear \_\_\_\_\_
11. a young male \_\_\_\_\_
12. single \_\_\_\_\_
13. public transportation \_\_\_\_\_
14. used for moving the air \_\_\_\_\_
15. a corrugated container \_\_\_\_\_
16. a chart of an area \_\_\_\_\_
17. affirmative \_\_\_\_\_
18. a stinging insect \_\_\_\_\_

## Naming from Definition

Identify the word each clue describes. Each answer is a four-letter word.

▶ **Example:** an animal that hops = hare

1. going in a descending direction \_\_\_\_\_
2. a male ruler \_\_\_\_\_
3. simple \_\_\_\_\_
4. to touch \_\_\_\_\_
5. old, elderly \_\_\_\_\_
6. what you do with books \_\_\_\_\_
7. a fragrant flower \_\_\_\_\_
8. at no cost \_\_\_\_\_
9. what people do to lose weight \_\_\_\_\_
10. an eating utensil \_\_\_\_\_
11. to strike with an open hand \_\_\_\_\_
12. the stalk of a plant \_\_\_\_\_
13. great in extent or quantity \_\_\_\_\_
14. what you put into a bird feeder \_\_\_\_\_
15. a body of water smaller than a lake \_\_\_\_\_
16. a kind of evergreen \_\_\_\_\_
17. an army vehicle \_\_\_\_\_
18. twelve o'clock, midday \_\_\_\_\_

## Naming from Definition

Identify the word each clue describes. Each answer is a five-letter word.

▶ **Example:** used to color walls = paint

1. to stay on top of water \_\_\_\_\_
2. a young boy or girl \_\_\_\_\_
3. to frighten \_\_\_\_\_
4. the principle organ of the body \_\_\_\_\_
5. something you sit on \_\_\_\_\_
6. a garment worn on the upper body \_\_\_\_\_
7. not ever \_\_\_\_\_
8. the time from sunset to sunrise \_\_\_\_\_
9. weighs a lot \_\_\_\_\_
10. the noise a duck makes \_\_\_\_\_
11. a striped, large wild cat \_\_\_\_\_
12. what you use to call someone \_\_\_\_\_
13. one of your fingers \_\_\_\_\_
14. what your molars are \_\_\_\_\_
15. unpleasant sound \_\_\_\_\_
16. the animal a jockey rides \_\_\_\_\_
17. a noise some people make when they sleep \_\_\_\_\_
18. what you go to the theater to see \_\_\_\_\_

## Naming from Definition

Identify the word each clue describes. Each answer is a six-letter word.

▶ **Example:** one who is especially skilled = expert

1. not solid \_\_\_\_\_
2. the eighth month \_\_\_\_\_
3. the language spoken in France \_\_\_\_\_
4. your female parent \_\_\_\_\_
5. a container for money and credit cards \_\_\_\_\_
6. a hot beverage \_\_\_\_\_
7. what you write and erase with \_\_\_\_\_
8. a natural fiber for cloth \_\_\_\_\_
9. a fastener for paper \_\_\_\_\_
10. a female sibling \_\_\_\_\_
11. unmarried; only one \_\_\_\_\_
12. darker than lilac \_\_\_\_\_
13. a bird that gobbles \_\_\_\_\_
14. your sense of sight \_\_\_\_\_
15. equals 60 seconds \_\_\_\_\_
16. a container for dirty clothes \_\_\_\_\_
17. a six-stringed musical instrument \_\_\_\_\_
18. an attorney \_\_\_\_\_



## Naming from Definition

Identify the word each clue describes. Each answer is a seven-letter word.

▶ **Example:** a large, spotted cat = leopard

1. important, extraordinary, exceptional \_\_\_\_\_
2. an aid for vision \_\_\_\_\_
3. an institution of higher learning \_\_\_\_\_
4. something put on a bed to keep you warm \_\_\_\_\_
5. give an order \_\_\_\_\_
6. a person of rank in the armed services \_\_\_\_\_
7. one who instructs you in school \_\_\_\_\_
8. what you change on a television \_\_\_\_\_
9. a nation \_\_\_\_\_
10. trunks, suitcases, valises \_\_\_\_\_
11. a month of the year \_\_\_\_\_
12. a brilliant red \_\_\_\_\_
13. an error \_\_\_\_\_
14. to give your word \_\_\_\_\_
15. plainly seen \_\_\_\_\_
16. the language spoken in Mexico \_\_\_\_\_
17. a large body of ice \_\_\_\_\_
18. a day of the week \_\_\_\_\_

## Naming from Given Word Ending

Write each word that is being described.

▶ **Clue:** Each word ends with *ine*.

1. the regular, usual procedure for the day \_\_\_\_\_
2. an animal of the cat family \_\_\_\_\_
3. what the sun does \_\_\_\_\_
4. a strong cord or string \_\_\_\_\_
5. to mix things together \_\_\_\_\_
6. to turn down an offer \_\_\_\_\_
7. a mechanical device \_\_\_\_\_
8. belonging to me \_\_\_\_\_
9. a company that provides air transportation \_\_\_\_\_
10. an animal with sharp quills on its body \_\_\_\_\_

## Naming from Given Word Ending

Write each word that is being described.

▶ **Clue:** Each word ends with *one*.

1. what your skeleton is made of \_\_\_\_\_
2. what a king sits on \_\_\_\_\_
3. by yourself \_\_\_\_\_
4. to put off until later \_\_\_\_\_
5. an adult who accompanies a child \_\_\_\_\_
6. what you use to call your friends \_\_\_\_\_
7. what you talk into to amplify your voice \_\_\_\_\_
8. a defined area or region \_\_\_\_\_
9. speaking in a flat way; no variation in pitch or inflection \_\_\_\_\_
10. a brass wind instrument \_\_\_\_\_

## Naming from Given Word Ending

Write each word that is being described.

▶ **Clue:** Each word ends with *ist*.

1. one who sells flowers \_\_\_\_\_
2. one who looks on the bright side \_\_\_\_\_
3. connects your hand to your arm \_\_\_\_\_
4. to help someone \_\_\_\_\_
5. a light rain \_\_\_\_\_
6. one who paints pictures \_\_\_\_\_
7. a tightly-closed hand \_\_\_\_\_
8. to join the armed services \_\_\_\_\_
9. the person who fills your cavities \_\_\_\_\_
10. a professional who helps you solve your problems \_\_\_\_\_

## Naming from Given Word Ending

Write each word that is being described.

▶ **Clue:** Each word ends with *orn*.

1. ripped \_\_\_\_\_
2. a vegetable that grows on a cob \_\_\_\_\_
3. the sharp thing on a rose's stem \_\_\_\_\_
4. a movie theater snack \_\_\_\_\_
5. bull-headed, obstinate \_\_\_\_\_
6. a musical instrument (e.g., trumpet) \_\_\_\_\_
7. a one-horned mythical horse \_\_\_\_\_
8. what warns ships approaching land in a heavy mist \_\_\_\_\_
9. a nut from an oak tree \_\_\_\_\_
10. to decorate something \_\_\_\_\_

## Naming from Given Word Ending

Write each word that is being described.

▶ **Clue:** Each word ends with *ow*.

1. a large, black bird \_\_\_\_\_
2. to toss a ball \_\_\_\_\_
3. what you do to the lawn \_\_\_\_\_
4. can appear during a rain shower when the sun is out \_\_\_\_\_
5. a performance \_\_\_\_\_
6. underneath \_\_\_\_\_
7. glass covering the opening in a wall \_\_\_\_\_
8. a soft cushion you sleep on \_\_\_\_\_
9. sluggish; taking a long time \_\_\_\_\_
10. the hair above your eye \_\_\_\_\_

## Naming from Given Word Ending

Write each word that is being described.

▶ **Clue:** Each word ends with *ute*.

1. a 60-second time period \_\_\_\_\_
2. to replace with something else \_\_\_\_\_
3. adorable \_\_\_\_\_
4. to argue; to have a controversy \_\_\_\_\_
5. to make thinner by adding water \_\_\_\_\_
6. to do or perform; to put to death by law \_\_\_\_\_
7. a line of travel, a designated road \_\_\_\_\_
8. to travel back and forth between home and work \_\_\_\_\_
9. a woodwind musical instrument \_\_\_\_\_
10. what a skydiver uses \_\_\_\_\_

## Naming from Given Word Ending

Write each word that is being described.

▶ **Clue:** Each word ends with *ary*.

1. a bird frequently kept as a pet \_\_\_\_\_
2. common; nothing special about it \_\_\_\_\_
3. a woman's name \_\_\_\_\_
4. still, unmoving \_\_\_\_\_
5. cautious \_\_\_\_\_
6. the armed services \_\_\_\_\_
7. one of the 12 months \_\_\_\_\_
8. clean; germless \_\_\_\_\_
9. alone; the only one \_\_\_\_\_
10. frightening \_\_\_\_\_



## Naming from Given Word Ending

Write each word that is being described.

 **Clue:** Each word ends with *ize*.

1. a reward given for an outstanding job; contest winnings \_\_\_\_\_
2. to commit something to memory \_\_\_\_\_
3. bulk, volume, extent \_\_\_\_\_
4. to turn liquid into gas \_\_\_\_\_
5. to find fault with \_\_\_\_\_
6. to use someone else's written work as your own \_\_\_\_\_
7. to mix manure and nutrients into the soil \_\_\_\_\_
8. to put someone into a trance \_\_\_\_\_
9. to overturn a boat \_\_\_\_\_
10. to say you're sorry \_\_\_\_\_

## Building Words

Use the clues to fill in the pyramids. Include the letters from each answer in the answer directly below it.

1. \_
2. \_ \_
3. \_ \_ \_
4. \_ \_ \_ \_
5. \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
6. \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_

1. the first letter of the alphabet
  2. implies location or position
  3. having eaten
  4. a fixed charge for something
  5. angry, mad
  6. a sea robber
- 

1. \_
2. \_ \_
3. \_ \_ \_
4. \_ \_ \_ \_
5. \_ \_ \_ \_ \_

1. myself
2. inside
3. a type of metal
4. slender
5. to ponder

## Building Words

Use the clues to fill in the pyramids. Include the letters from each answer in the answer directly below it.

1. \_
2. \_ \_
3. \_ \_ \_
4. \_ \_ \_ \_
5. \_ \_ \_ \_ \_
6. \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_

1. the 13<sup>th</sup> letter of the alphabet
  2. the opposite of FM radio
  3. a male sheep
  4. a large amount; 500 sheets of paper
  5. rich milk
  6. a sharp, piercing cry
- 

1. \_
2. \_ \_
3. \_ \_ \_
4. \_ \_ \_ \_
5. \_ \_ \_ \_ \_

1. the 15<sup>th</sup> letter of the alphabet
2. going toward something
3. the highest point of something
4. to halt
5. to crouch or bend down

## Building Words

Use the clues to fill in the pyramids. Include the letters from each answer in the answer directly below it.

1. \_
2. \_ \_
3. \_ \_ \_
4. \_ \_ \_ \_
5. \_ \_ \_ \_ \_

1. the letter after N
  2. Would you prefer coffee \_\_\_ tea?
  3. a mineral or rock from which metal is extracted
  4. tender
  5. a shop
- 

1. \_
2. \_ \_
3. \_ \_ \_
4. \_ \_ \_ \_
5. \_ \_ \_ \_ \_

1. the letter between M and O
2. not off
3. single
4. a musical sound or note; a shade of color
5. a small rock

## Completing a Word Puzzle

Answer each clue with a five-letter word. Write that word in the grid going down. When the grid is completed, the middle row will spell a word.

1. the number of days in a week
2. Madrid is the capital of this country.
3. what a soccer player does to the ball
4. a run-down cabin
5. people drink this and wash with it
6. to ponder
7. a wall instrument used to tell time
8. what bees make

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

## Completing a Word Puzzle

Answer each clue with a five-letter word. Write that word in the grid going down. When the grid is completed, the middle row will spell a word.

1. illumination
2. where ocean waves wash up along a beach; the land next to water
3. having a flat or even surface
4. On Halloween, a child goes to a house for a trick or a \_\_\_\_\_.
5. not clean, soiled
6. cash
7. a medieval weapon
8. a month of the year

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

## Completing a Word Puzzle

Answer each clue with a five-letter word. Write that word in the grid going down. When the grid is completed, the middle row will spell a word.

1. the organ that pumps your blood
2. coarse; uneven
3. an engine
4. what you wear on one hand to keep it warm
5. a desert animal with a hump
6. a place you go to buy something
7. a red-breasted bird
8. an instrument used for cutting
9. the throbbing of blood felt in your wrist
10. see-through, transparent

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

## Word Finding Through Letter Exclusion

Solve the clues on each side of the grid. The word on the left will always have one letter that is not found in the word on the right. The order of the letters will remain the same. Write the extra letter in the middle column. This column will spell a word going down. The first one is done for you.

quick, rapid <u>  <b>f</b>  </u> <u>  <b>a</b>  </u> <u>  <b>s</b>  </u> <u>  <b>t</b>  </u>	<b>S</b>	overweight <u>  <b>f</b>  </u> <u>  <b>a</b>  </u> <u>  <b>t</b>  </u>
to despise <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>		head garment <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>
an edible container for ice cream <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>		single <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>
ripped <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>		equals 2000 lbs. <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>
luster or polish <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>		the front part of your lower leg <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>
to mix up ingredients <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>		a title of respect used to address a man <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>
what you pound with a hammer <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>		nothing <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>
a running contest <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>		highest playing card <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>
ahead of time <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>		a nobleman <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>



## Word Finding Through Letter Exclusion

Solve the clues on each side of the grid. The word on the left will always have one letter that is not found in the word on the right. The order of the letters will remain the same. Write the extra letter in the middle column. This column will spell a word going down. The first one is done for you.

what holds up pants <u>  b  e  l  t  </u>	<b>l</b>	a wager <u>  b  e  t  </u>
an ache <u>    </u> <u>    </u> <u>    </u> <u>    </u>		used to cook in <u>    </u> <u>    </u> <u>    </u>
to exist, to be <u>    </u> <u>    </u> <u>    </u> <u>    </u>		to fib, to tell an untruth <u>    </u> <u>    </u> <u>    </u>
a small-town carnival <u>    </u> <u>    </u> <u>    </u> <u>    </u>		not near <u>    </u> <u>    </u> <u>    </u>
one crosspiece of a ladder <u>    </u> <u>    </u> <u>    </u> <u>    </u>		carpet <u>    </u> <u>    </u> <u>    </u>
a canine <u>    </u> <u>    </u> <u>    </u>		to perform <u>    </u> <u>    </u>
the most common metal <u>    </u> <u>    </u> <u>    </u> <u>    </u>		an electrically-charged atom <u>    </u> <u>    </u> <u>    </u>
not closed <u>    </u> <u>    </u> <u>    </u> <u>    </u>		a writing instrument <u>    </u> <u>    </u> <u>    </u>
a water vehicle <u>    </u> <u>    </u> <u>    </u> <u>    </u>		a flying rodent <u>    </u> <u>    </u> <u>    </u>
worn on the face at Halloween <u>    </u> <u>    </u> <u>    </u> <u>    </u>		to pose a question <u>    </u> <u>    </u> <u>    </u>

## Word Finding Through Letter Exclusion

Solve the clues on each side of the grid. The word on the left will always have one letter that is not found in the word on the right. The order of the letters will remain the same. Write the extra letter in the middle column. This column will spell a word going down. The first one is done for you.

the cost of something <u>  p  r  i  c  e  </u>	<b>p</b>	a grain raised in paddies <u>  r  i  c  e  </u>
to listen <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>		what you listen with <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>
a wild pig <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>		a metal rod <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>
a chore <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>		to request <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>
worn in cold weather <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>		a grown-up kitten <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>
oats, barley, rice, etc. <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>		precipitation <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>
a large, black bird <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>		an animal that produces milk <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>
nasty, cruel <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>		adult males <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>
a representation of an area of the Earth <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>		short for <i>mother</i> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>
short for <i>mathematics</i> <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>		a small rug <u>  </u> <u>  </u> <u>  </u>





## Rearranging Words

Rearrange the letters in each item to determine the word being defined

▶ **Example:** a coat    tea + j + k + c    jacket

- |                                      |                      |       |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|
| 1. taste                             | far + o + v + l      | _____ |
| 2. spring, summer, winter, fall      | nose + a + s + s     | _____ |
| 3. a snack                           | steer + z + p + l    | _____ |
| 4. noise                             | don + u + s          | _____ |
| 5. exceptional                       | scale + p + i        | _____ |
| 6. something you drink               | rat + e + w          | _____ |
| 7. to pay attention in order to hear | sin + t + l + e      | _____ |
| 8. larger than a hill                | noun + t + m + i + a | _____ |
| 9. good-looking                      | type + t + r         | _____ |
| 10. an insect                        | trick + e + c        | _____ |
| 11. a nut                            | has + w + c + e      | _____ |
| 12. made of wax                      | lane + c + d         | _____ |
| 13. a sport                          | sable + l + b + a    | _____ |
| 14. a place of work                  | ice + f + o + f      | _____ |
| 15. twelve                           | nod + e + z          | _____ |

## Rearranging Words

Rearrange the letters in each item to determine the word being defined.

▶ **Example:** a coat    tea + j + k + c    jacket

- |                                |                  |       |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| 1. humorous                    | nun + y + f      | _____ |
| 2. a cowboy movie              | rest + n + w + e | _____ |
| 3. a day of the week           | duet + y + s + a | _____ |
| 4. a place of higher education | cell + g + e + o | _____ |
| 5. a meal                      | hun + l + c      | _____ |
| 6. to ponder                   | kin + h + t      | _____ |
| 7. one of your senses          | ate + t + s      | _____ |
| 8. part of your arm            | low + e + b      | _____ |
| 9. a kind of bank              | vain + s + s + g | _____ |
| 10. a building material        | sir + k + b + c  | _____ |
| 11. last; end                  | fan + l + i      | _____ |
| 12. to exit                    | ale + e + v      | _____ |
| 13. cash                       | men + y + o      | _____ |
| 14. a flower                   | sad + y + i      | _____ |
| 15. to chuckle                 | ha + g + l + u   | _____ |

## Rearranging Words

Rearrange the letters in each item to determine the word being defined.

▶ **Example:** a coat    tea + j + k + c    jacket

- |                                |                   |       |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------|
| 1. a floor covering            | tarp + e + c      | _____ |
| 2. a wall hanging              | rice + t + p + u  | _____ |
| 3. a piece of furniture        | bear + u + u      | _____ |
| 4. part of the arm             | sit + r + w       | _____ |
| 5. trash                       | rage + g + b + a  | _____ |
| 6. an article of warm clothing | west + a + r + e  | _____ |
| 7. an animal                   | roe + s + h       | _____ |
| 8. a young feline              | tent + k + i      | _____ |
| 9. a season                    | mat + u + u + n   | _____ |
| 10. a flavor                   | nail + l + v + a  | _____ |
| 11. the champion               | nine + w + r      | _____ |
| 12. used to whiten clothes     | lab + c + e + h   | _____ |
| 13. illumination               | hit + l + g       | _____ |
| 14. more than expected         | rat + x + e       | _____ |
| 15. a feeling of enjoyment     | slurp + e + e + a | _____ |

## Adding Vowels to Form Words

Fill in the missing vowels to create a word that fits each clue. The consonants are given in correct order. Write one letter in each space. The word may begin with a vowel. The first one is done for you.

1. part of a bird: fthr       f     e     a     t     h     e     r
2. knowledge: wsdm     \_\_\_\_\_
3. a periodical: mgzn     \_\_\_\_\_
4. an Australian bear: kl     \_\_\_\_\_
5. still, calm: plcd     \_\_\_\_\_
6. a state in the midwest: ndn     \_\_\_\_\_
7. a dish: plt     \_\_\_\_\_
8. calamity, problems: trbl     \_\_\_\_\_
9. a female relative: nc     \_\_\_\_\_
10. an amphibian related to the newt: slmndr     \_\_\_\_\_
11. a container for pouring liquid: ptchr     \_\_\_\_\_
12. a treatment involving surgery: prtn     \_\_\_\_\_
13. a criminal associated with the Old West: tlw     \_\_\_\_\_
14. pleasurable: njybl     \_\_\_\_\_
15. a place to eat: rstnt     \_\_\_\_\_
16. time off from work: vctn     \_\_\_\_\_
17. where planes take off and land: rprrt     \_\_\_\_\_
18. what you want when you ask a question: nswr     \_\_\_\_\_



## Adding Vowels to Form Words

Fill in the missing vowels to create a word that fits each clue. The consonants are given in correct order. Write one letter in each space. The word may begin with a vowel. The first one is done for you.

1. a kind of tree: mpl        m     a     p     l     e
2. an organ of the body: lvr      \_\_\_\_\_
3. an animal: lprd      \_\_\_\_\_
4. a large hill: mntn      \_\_\_\_\_
5. used in archery: rrw      \_\_\_\_\_
6. a bug: nsct      \_\_\_\_\_
7. an emotion: hppnss      \_\_\_\_\_
8. part of the body: shldr      \_\_\_\_\_
9. a means of transportation:  
hlcptr      \_\_\_\_\_
10. without error: crct      \_\_\_\_\_
11. used on hair: shmp      \_\_\_\_\_
12. a short note: mm      \_\_\_\_\_
13. a musical instrument: vln      \_\_\_\_\_
14. astonished: srprsd      \_\_\_\_\_
15. an orange-yellow fruit: prct      \_\_\_\_\_
16. a thousand thousands: mlln      \_\_\_\_\_
17. an article of clothing:  
swtshrt      \_\_\_\_\_
18. a sport: skng      \_\_\_\_\_

## Adding Vowels to Form Words

Fill in the missing vowels to create a word that fits each clue. The consonants are given in correct order. Write one letter in each space. The word may begin with a vowel. The first one is done for you.

1. to leave: xt                      e     x     i     t
2. not guilty: nncnt            \_\_\_\_\_
3. to fight verbally: rg        \_\_\_\_\_
4. the writer: thr                \_\_\_\_\_
5. what you mean to do: ntntn \_\_\_\_\_
6. a book of maps: tls            \_\_\_\_\_
7. not closed: pn                \_\_\_\_\_
8. a person's suggestion:  
cmmnt                            \_\_\_\_\_
9. where money is kept in a  
bank: vlt                        \_\_\_\_\_
10. the date something is due: ddln    \_\_\_\_\_
11. an erupting mountain: vlcn      \_\_\_\_\_
12. fuel for a car: gsln            \_\_\_\_\_
13. a home for monkeys: jngl        \_\_\_\_\_
14. to comprehend: ndrstd        \_\_\_\_\_
15. footwear: bts                \_\_\_\_\_
16. orderly, neat, logical: rgnzd    \_\_\_\_\_
17. a time period: cntry          \_\_\_\_\_
18. the most: mxmm                \_\_\_\_\_

## Carrying Two Letters to Form Words

Use the clue to figure out the first word. The last two letters of the word will be the first two letters of the next word. The number in parentheses tells how many letters are in the word.

1. This comes out of a faucet. (5) \_\_\_\_\_
2. a mistake (5) \_\_\_\_\_
3. a citrus fruit (6) \_\_\_\_\_
4. a diamond or other precious stone (3) \_\_\_\_\_
5. not full (5) \_\_\_\_\_
6. done on a computer keyboard (4) \_\_\_\_\_
7. a spice that goes with salt (6) \_\_\_\_\_
8. to remove a mistake made with a pencil (5) \_\_\_\_\_
9. Summer is a \_\_\_\_\_. (6) \_\_\_\_\_
10. a vegetable that makes your eyes water (5) \_\_\_\_\_
11. single (3) \_\_\_\_\_
12. a sharp object used when sewing (6) \_\_\_\_\_
13. opposite of *follow* (4) \_\_\_\_\_
14. to let someone enter, like at a movie theater (5) \_\_\_\_\_
15. a country shaped like a boot (5) \_\_\_\_\_

## Carrying Two Letters to Form Words

Use the clue to figure out the first word. The last two letters of the word will be the first two letters of the next word. The number in parentheses tells how many letters are in the word.

1. another name for *rock* (5) \_\_\_\_\_
2. what a bird builds (4) \_\_\_\_\_
3. what boiling water produces (5) \_\_\_\_\_
4. a vehicle that takes someone who is hurt to the hospital (9) \_\_\_\_\_
5. a food made of grain, generally eaten for breakfast (6) \_\_\_\_\_
6. a large reptile, like a crocodile (9) \_\_\_\_\_
7. a child who has no parents (6) \_\_\_\_\_
8. the joint connecting the foot to the leg (5) \_\_\_\_\_
9. used when walking a dog (5) \_\_\_\_\_
10. the front part of the lower leg (4) \_\_\_\_\_
11. twelve of these equal a foot (4) \_\_\_\_\_
12. a piece of furniture used for sitting (5) \_\_\_\_\_
13. a common metal (4) \_\_\_\_\_
14. one time only (4) \_\_\_\_\_
15. a crisp stalk vegetable used in salads (6) \_\_\_\_\_

## Carrying One Letter to Form Words

Provide the word as defined. The last letter of each word is the first letter of the next word.

1. a red fruit with a core \_\_\_\_\_
2. an animal with a trunk \_\_\_\_\_
3. an exam \_\_\_\_\_
4. a piece of furniture \_\_\_\_\_
5. not odd \_\_\_\_\_
6. what a bird builds \_\_\_\_\_
7. a day in the week \_\_\_\_\_
8. the day before today \_\_\_\_\_
9. what makes bread dough rise \_\_\_\_\_
10. what a criminal must go through in court \_\_\_\_\_



1. the state where Disney World is \_\_\_\_\_
2. a summer month \_\_\_\_\_
3. a fact, a reality \_\_\_\_\_
4. a holiday in October \_\_\_\_\_
5. a direction \_\_\_\_\_
6. in great physical condition \_\_\_\_\_
7. material for knitting \_\_\_\_\_
8. the one coming up \_\_\_\_\_
9. a farm vehicle \_\_\_\_\_
10. a male chicken \_\_\_\_\_

## Carrying One Letter to Form Words

Provide the word as defined. The last letter of each word is the first letter of the next word.

1. a metropolis \_\_\_\_\_
2. a primary color \_\_\_\_\_
3. not quite hot \_\_\_\_\_
4. currency \_\_\_\_\_
5. the ground around a house \_\_\_\_\_
6. a precious gemstone \_\_\_\_\_
7. what people do to lose weight \_\_\_\_\_
8. things in a person's mouth \_\_\_\_\_
9. one more than 99 \_\_\_\_\_
10. a fire-breathing, mythical creature \_\_\_\_\_



1. what a clock tells you \_\_\_\_\_
2. to run away to get married \_\_\_\_\_
3. a long fish without fins \_\_\_\_\_
4. to lend \_\_\_\_\_
5. 12 P.M. \_\_\_\_\_
6. close by \_\_\_\_\_
7. circular \_\_\_\_\_
8. a coin worth ten cents \_\_\_\_\_
9. clarification; a reason given for something to happen \_\_\_\_\_
10. part of the face \_\_\_\_\_

## Carrying One Letter to Form Words

Provide the word as defined. The last letter of each word is the first letter of the next word.

1. a garment worn on the head \_\_\_\_\_
2. one plus one \_\_\_\_\_
3. not closed \_\_\_\_\_
4. orderly, clean \_\_\_\_\_
5. a prank; to fool someone \_\_\_\_\_
6. a round door handle \_\_\_\_\_
7. the alphabet for people who are visually impaired \_\_\_\_\_
8. wicked \_\_\_\_\_
9. small \_\_\_\_\_
10. a bright green precious stone \_\_\_\_\_



1. a garden tool for gathering leaves \_\_\_\_\_
2. containing nothing; void \_\_\_\_\_
3. not old \_\_\_\_\_
4. the color resulting from a mixture of blue and yellow \_\_\_\_\_
5. a coin worth five cents \_\_\_\_\_
6. fluid; not solid or gas \_\_\_\_\_
7. not light \_\_\_\_\_
8. the male ruler of a country \_\_\_\_\_
9. a long-necked animal \_\_\_\_\_
10. an arm joint \_\_\_\_\_

## Carrying One Letter to Form Words

Provide the word as defined. The last letter of each word is the first letter of the next word.

1. the meat from a steer \_\_\_\_\_
2. an ally or companion \_\_\_\_\_
3. a physician \_\_\_\_\_
4. a hare \_\_\_\_\_
5. an exam \_\_\_\_\_
6. one of your fingers \_\_\_\_\_
7. a grizzly \_\_\_\_\_
8. to jog \_\_\_\_\_
9. 12 P.M. \_\_\_\_\_
10. a month \_\_\_\_\_



1. the opposite of *more* \_\_\_\_\_
2. a long, slithering reptile \_\_\_\_\_
3. part of a pencil used to correct mistakes \_\_\_\_\_
4. circular \_\_\_\_\_
5. a precious stone \_\_\_\_\_
6. a fire-breathing, mythical creature \_\_\_\_\_
7. connects the head to the body \_\_\_\_\_
8. an Australian animal that hops \_\_\_\_\_
9. a large African bird that cannot fly \_\_\_\_\_
10. sweet fluid made by bees \_\_\_\_\_



## Changing Words by One Letter

Write the word defined in each clue. Change only one letter in each word as you go down the list.

1. an unwanted plant

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

what a farmer plants

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

tall, hollow-stemmed grass growing in marshes

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

what you do with a book

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

opposite of *follow*

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_



2. to put away money

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

alike

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

arrived

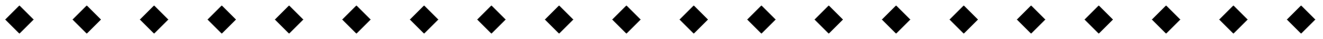
\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

what you are called by

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

domesticated

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_



3. to eat dinner

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

not yours, but \_\_\_

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

the hair on a horse's neck

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

This helps a person walk.

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

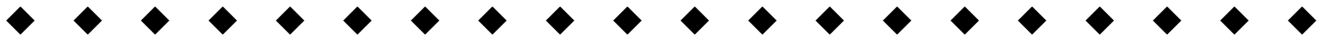
an animal might be kept in this

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

## Changing Words by One Letter

Write the word defined in each clue. Change only one letter in each word as you go down the list.

1. the opposite of *front* \_\_\_\_\_
- deficiency of something needed \_\_\_\_\_
- frilly fabric used to trim clothes \_\_\_\_\_
- to walk back and forth across a room \_\_\_\_\_
- to put things in a suitcase \_\_\_\_\_



2. to select one that you want \_\_\_\_\_
- ill \_\_\_\_\_
- a nickname for Richard that starts with R \_\_\_\_\_
- a grain \_\_\_\_\_
- a running contest \_\_\_\_\_



3. a gait, slower than running \_\_\_\_\_
- to speak \_\_\_\_\_
- not short \_\_\_\_\_
- a group of enclosed stores \_\_\_\_\_
- the masculine gender \_\_\_\_\_

## Changing Words by One Letter

Write the word defined in each clue. Change only one letter in each word as you go down the list.

1. a story

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

when things are sold at a lower price

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

a commonly-used spice

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

to stop

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

50% of something

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_



2. abbreviation for *bicycle*

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

opposite of *dislike*

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

a green citrus fruit, like a lemon

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

equals ten cents

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

on top of the Capitol building

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_



3. letters and magazines

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

the opposite of *succeed*

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

money used to get out of jail

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

a round toy for throwing

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

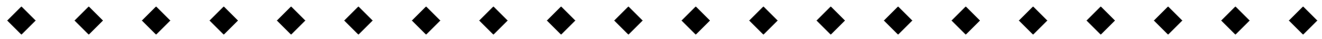
autumn

\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_

## Changing Words by One Letter

Write the word defined in each clue. Change only one letter in each word as you go down the list.

- a group of people competing on the same side in sports \_\_\_\_\_  
where two edges of material are joined together \_\_\_\_\_  
a thing for sitting \_\_\_\_\_  
hamburger, steak, ham, pork, etc. \_\_\_\_\_  
to get together for a reason \_\_\_\_\_  
what ice does when it gets warm \_\_\_\_\_  
touched \_\_\_\_\_  
the part of the body you walk with \_\_\_\_\_  
an act of great strength, courage, or skill \_\_\_\_\_  
what you feel when you are afraid \_\_\_\_\_



- faith, \_\_\_\_\_, and charity \_\_\_\_\_  
to deal with a situation successfully \_\_\_\_\_  
a type of cabbage salad: \_\_\_\_\_ slaw \_\_\_\_\_  
a common sneezing and coughing illness \_\_\_\_\_  
the past tense of *tell* \_\_\_\_\_  
an amphibian similar to a frog \_\_\_\_\_  
to urge someone on in an irritating way \_\_\_\_\_  
a nanny, billy, or kid \_\_\_\_\_  
a small water vehicle you can row \_\_\_\_\_  
a male pig \_\_\_\_\_

## Providing Associated Words

List ten words that can be associated with each word.

▶ **Example:** ocean = water, salt, boat, wet, wave, deep . . .

- |           |       |       |       |       |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. horse  | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|           | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|           | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 2. summer | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|           | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|           | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 3. hot    | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|           | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|           | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 4. town   | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|           | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|           | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 5. watch  | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|           | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|           | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 6. bed    | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|           | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|           | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |

## Providing Associated Words

List ten words that can be associated with each word.

▶ **Example:** ocean = water, salt, boat, wet, wave, deep . . .

- |                |       |       |       |       |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. coffee      | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|                | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|                | _____ | _____ |       |       |
| 2. elevator    | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|                | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|                | _____ | _____ |       |       |
| 3. book        | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|                | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|                | _____ | _____ |       |       |
| 4. plant       | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|                | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|                | _____ | _____ |       |       |
| 5. car         | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|                | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|                | _____ | _____ |       |       |
| 6. screwdriver | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|                | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|                | _____ | _____ |       |       |

## Providing Associated Words

List ten words that can be associated with each word.



**Example:** ocean = water, salt, boat, wet, wave, deep . . .

- |                 |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. telephone    | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|                 | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|                 | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 2. money        | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|                 | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|                 | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 3. helicopter   | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|                 | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|                 | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 4. encyclopedia | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|                 | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|                 | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 5. microscope   | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|                 | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|                 | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 6. refrigerator | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|                 | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |
|                 | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |

## Providing Associated Words

List ten words that can be associated with each word.

▶ **Example:** ocean = water, salt, boat, wet, wave, deep . . .

1. United States of America \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. apartment \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. hurricane \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. factory \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. piano \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. marine \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_



## Extracting Words from Longer Words

Extract words that are three or more letters from the long word at the top of each list.

### encyclopedia

- |           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. _____  | 11. _____ | 21. _____ |
| 2. _____  | 12. _____ | 22. _____ |
| 3. _____  | 13. _____ | 23. _____ |
| 4. _____  | 14. _____ | 24. _____ |
| 5. _____  | 15. _____ | 25. _____ |
| 6. _____  | 16. _____ | 26. _____ |
| 7. _____  | 17. _____ | 27. _____ |
| 8. _____  | 18. _____ | 28. _____ |
| 9. _____  | 19. _____ | 29. _____ |
| 10. _____ | 20. _____ | 30. _____ |

### independent

- |           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. _____  | 11. _____ | 21. _____ |
| 2. _____  | 12. _____ | 22. _____ |
| 3. _____  | 13. _____ | 23. _____ |
| 4. _____  | 14. _____ | 24. _____ |
| 5. _____  | 15. _____ | 25. _____ |
| 6. _____  | 16. _____ | 26. _____ |
| 7. _____  | 17. _____ | 27. _____ |
| 8. _____  | 18. _____ | 28. _____ |
| 9. _____  | 19. _____ | 29. _____ |
| 10. _____ | 20. _____ | 30. _____ |

## Extracting Words from Longer Words

Extract words that are three or more letters from the long word at the top of each list.

### automobile

- |           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. _____  | 11. _____ | 21. _____ |
| 2. _____  | 12. _____ | 22. _____ |
| 3. _____  | 13. _____ | 23. _____ |
| 4. _____  | 14. _____ | 24. _____ |
| 5. _____  | 15. _____ | 25. _____ |
| 6. _____  | 16. _____ | 26. _____ |
| 7. _____  | 17. _____ | 27. _____ |
| 8. _____  | 18. _____ | 28. _____ |
| 9. _____  | 19. _____ | 29. _____ |
| 10. _____ | 20. _____ | 30. _____ |

### anticipation

- |           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. _____  | 11. _____ | 21. _____ |
| 2. _____  | 12. _____ | 22. _____ |
| 3. _____  | 13. _____ | 23. _____ |
| 4. _____  | 14. _____ | 24. _____ |
| 5. _____  | 15. _____ | 25. _____ |
| 6. _____  | 16. _____ | 26. _____ |
| 7. _____  | 17. _____ | 27. _____ |
| 8. _____  | 18. _____ | 28. _____ |
| 9. _____  | 19. _____ | 29. _____ |
| 10. _____ | 20. _____ | 30. _____ |

## Extracting Words from Longer Words

Extract words that are three or more letters from the long word at the top of each list.

### democracy

- |           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. _____  | 11. _____ | 21. _____ |
| 2. _____  | 12. _____ | 22. _____ |
| 3. _____  | 13. _____ | 23. _____ |
| 4. _____  | 14. _____ | 24. _____ |
| 5. _____  | 15. _____ | 25. _____ |
| 6. _____  | 16. _____ | 26. _____ |
| 7. _____  | 17. _____ | 27. _____ |
| 8. _____  | 18. _____ | 28. _____ |
| 9. _____  | 19. _____ | 29. _____ |
| 10. _____ | 20. _____ | 30. _____ |

### thermometers

- |           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. _____  | 11. _____ | 21. _____ |
| 2. _____  | 12. _____ | 22. _____ |
| 3. _____  | 13. _____ | 23. _____ |
| 4. _____  | 14. _____ | 24. _____ |
| 5. _____  | 15. _____ | 25. _____ |
| 6. _____  | 16. _____ | 26. _____ |
| 7. _____  | 17. _____ | 27. _____ |
| 8. _____  | 18. _____ | 28. _____ |
| 9. _____  | 19. _____ | 29. _____ |
| 10. _____ | 20. _____ | 30. _____ |

## Extracting Words from Longer Words

Extract words that are three or more letters from the long word at the top of each list.

### rehabilitation

- |           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. _____  | 11. _____ | 21. _____ |
| 2. _____  | 12. _____ | 22. _____ |
| 3. _____  | 13. _____ | 23. _____ |
| 4. _____  | 14. _____ | 24. _____ |
| 5. _____  | 15. _____ | 25. _____ |
| 6. _____  | 16. _____ | 26. _____ |
| 7. _____  | 17. _____ | 27. _____ |
| 8. _____  | 18. _____ | 28. _____ |
| 9. _____  | 19. _____ | 29. _____ |
| 10. _____ | 20. _____ | 30. _____ |

### Philadelphia

- |           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. _____  | 11. _____ | 21. _____ |
| 2. _____  | 12. _____ | 22. _____ |
| 3. _____  | 13. _____ | 23. _____ |
| 4. _____  | 14. _____ | 24. _____ |
| 5. _____  | 15. _____ | 25. _____ |
| 6. _____  | 16. _____ | 26. _____ |
| 7. _____  | 17. _____ | 27. _____ |
| 8. _____  | 18. _____ | 28. _____ |
| 9. _____  | 19. _____ | 29. _____ |
| 10. _____ | 20. _____ | 30. _____ |

## Rhyming Word Pairs


Write a pair of rhyming words to fit these definition clues.

 **Example:** rodent's home = mouse house

- |                              |   |       |       |
|------------------------------|---|-------|-------|
| 1. towering partition        | = | _____ | _____ |
| 2. colorless doe             | = | _____ | _____ |
| 3. wheel purchaser           | = | _____ | _____ |
| 4. warm injection            | = | _____ | _____ |
| 5. emerald vegetable         | = | _____ | _____ |
| 6. crimson sewing fiber      | = | _____ | _____ |
| 7. ancient precious metal    | = | _____ | _____ |
| 8. wide twig                 | = | _____ | _____ |
| 9. additional shop           | = | _____ | _____ |
| 10. iron flower leaf         | = | _____ | _____ |
| 11. beige male               | = | _____ | _____ |
| 12. R.N.s' pocketbooks       | = | _____ | _____ |
| 13. locomotive window        | = | _____ | _____ |
| 14. odorous jam              | = | _____ | _____ |
| 15. thin empress             | = | _____ | _____ |
| 16. stone footwear           | = | _____ | _____ |
| 17. fast Richard             | = | _____ | _____ |
| 18. cerebrum ache            | = | _____ | _____ |
| 19. humorous rabbit          | = | _____ | _____ |
| 20. inexpensive army vehicle | = | _____ | _____ |

## Rhyming Word Pairs

Write a pair of rhyming words to fit these definition clues.

 **Example:** rodent's home = mouse house

1. chubby feline = \_\_\_\_\_
2. blinding illumination = \_\_\_\_\_
3. tired walkers = \_\_\_\_\_
4. light whiskers = \_\_\_\_\_
5. entire autumn = \_\_\_\_\_
6. unused footwear = \_\_\_\_\_
7. costless oak = \_\_\_\_\_
8. jiggling stomach = \_\_\_\_\_
9. authentic dinner = \_\_\_\_\_
10. unmoving mountain = \_\_\_\_\_
11. two difficulties = \_\_\_\_\_
12. ivory cavalier = \_\_\_\_\_
13. grand catastrophe = \_\_\_\_\_
14. leisurely current = \_\_\_\_\_
15. enjoyable jog = \_\_\_\_\_
16. moist postage = \_\_\_\_\_
17. rock skeleton = \_\_\_\_\_
18. cloth waist accessory = \_\_\_\_\_
19. metal tire = \_\_\_\_\_
20. unlighted recreation area = \_\_\_\_\_

## Matching Compound Words

Match a word from the first column to a word in the second column to form a compound word. Use each word once. The first one is done as an example.

1. free	board	1. <u>freeway</u>
2. bed	bone	2. _____
3. shoe	up	3. _____
4. tea	hold	4. _____
5. make	plane	5. _____
6. air	fish	6. _____
7. home	spread	7. _____
8. house	lace	8. _____
9. skate	scotch	9. _____
10. hop	<del>way</del>	10. _____
11. gold	ring	11. _____
12. ear	spoon	12. _____
13. sail	work	13. _____
14. sea	boat	14. _____
15. back	shore	15. _____

## Matching Compound Words

Match a word from the first column to a word in the second column to form a compound word. Use each word once. The first one is done as an example.

1. may	nip	1. <b>maybe</b>
2. sun	sight	2. _____
3. cat	gown	3. _____
4. key	<del>be</del>	4. _____
5. fly	spread	5. _____
6. thunder	paper	6. _____
7. eye	stairs	7. _____
8. news	board	8. _____
9. night	side	9. _____
10. stand	still	10. _____
11. wide	flower	11. _____
12. cup	cake	12. _____
13. light	storm	13. _____
14. out	swatter	14. _____
15. up	bulb	15. _____



## Matching Compound Words

Match a word from the first column to a word in the second column to form a compound word. Use each word once. The first one is done as an example.

1. play	look	1. <u>playhouse</u>
2. hot	shine	2. _____
3. house	room	3. _____
4. bath	dog	4. _____
5. in	bird	5. _____
6. high	door	6. _____
7. over	store	7. _____
8. table	<del>house</del>	8. _____
9. some	cake	9. _____
10. book	time	10. _____
11. pan	knob	11. _____
12. door	cloth	12. _____
13. blue	boat	13. _____
14. hair	light	14. _____
15. sun	brush	15. _____

## Word Building

Each clue gives you one letter. Use the letters to fill in the blanks below.

1. This letter is in *rapid* but not in *diary*. \_\_\_\_\_
2. This letter is in *start* but not in *raise*. \_\_\_\_\_
3. This letter is in *rent* but not in *train*. \_\_\_\_\_
4. This letter is in *strain* but not in *stain*. \_\_\_\_\_
5. This letter is in *home* but not in *shame*. \_\_\_\_\_
6. This letter is in *rude* but not in *route*. \_\_\_\_\_
7. This letter is in *track* but not in *trick*. \_\_\_\_\_
8. This letter is in *brace* but not in *zebra*. \_\_\_\_\_
9. This letter is in *touch* but not in *couch*. \_\_\_\_\_
10. This letter is in *tray* but not in *tarp*. \_\_\_\_\_
11. This letter is in *silo* but not in *moist*. \_\_\_\_\_

Name of an extinct reptile: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11

1. This letter is in *fire* but not in *first*. \_\_\_\_\_
2. This letter is in *stump* but not in *stamp*. \_\_\_\_\_
3. This letter is in *coffee* but not in *effort*. \_\_\_\_\_
4. This letter is in *pants* but not in *sprint*. \_\_\_\_\_
5. This letter is in *slot* but not in *toast*. \_\_\_\_\_
6. This letter is in *toys* but not in *stop*. \_\_\_\_\_
7. This letter is in *sprain* but not in *trains*. \_\_\_\_\_
8. This letter is in *shoot* but not in *whose*. \_\_\_\_\_
9. This letter is in *fuse* but not in *feast*. \_\_\_\_\_
10. This letter is in *west* but not in *wheat*. \_\_\_\_\_

Name of a tree: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

## Word Building

Each clue gives you one letter. Use the letters to fill in the blanks.

1. This letter is in *film* but not in *filing*. \_\_\_\_\_
2. This letter is in *thin* but not in *thanks*. \_\_\_\_\_
3. This letter is in *little* but not in *white*. \_\_\_\_\_
4. This letter is in *snow* but not in *nose*. \_\_\_\_\_
5. This letter is in *trap* but not in *pretty*. \_\_\_\_\_
6. This letter is in *trunk* but not in *trinket*. \_\_\_\_\_
7. This letter is in *crack* but not in *acre*. \_\_\_\_\_
8. This letter is in *people* but not in *spoil*. \_\_\_\_\_
9. This letter is in *read* but not in *radar*. \_\_\_\_\_

Name of a city:                                             

1. This letter is in *cough* but not in *through*. \_\_\_\_\_
2. This letter is in *that* but not in *take*. \_\_\_\_\_
3. This letter is in *nice* but not in *scent*. \_\_\_\_\_
4. This letter is in *cheer* but not in *certain*. \_\_\_\_\_
5. This letter is in *hurt* but not in *throttle*. \_\_\_\_\_
6. This letter is in *great* but not in *egret*. \_\_\_\_\_
7. This letter is in *harm* but not in *tramp*. \_\_\_\_\_
8. This letter is in *butter* but not in *better*. \_\_\_\_\_
9. This letter is in *late* but not in *telephone*. \_\_\_\_\_

A breed of dog:

## Word Building

Each clue gives you one letter. Use the letters to fill in each blank.

1. This letter is in *north* but not in *tornado*. \_\_\_\_\_
2. This letter is in *many* but not in *name*. \_\_\_\_\_
3. This letter is in *train* but not in *trinket*. \_\_\_\_\_
4. This letter is in *church* but not in *hurting*. \_\_\_\_\_
5. This letter is in *picnic* but not in *pounce*. \_\_\_\_\_
6. This letter is in *shrink* but not in *shirk*. \_\_\_\_\_
7. This letter is in *tired* but not in *dried*. \_\_\_\_\_
8. This letter is in *thing* but not in *sting*. \_\_\_\_\_

Name of a flower:                                   

1. This letter is in *prone* but not in *prune*. \_\_\_\_\_
2. This letter is in *search* but not in *chase*. \_\_\_\_\_
3. This letter is in *salad* but not in *soldier*. \_\_\_\_\_
4. This letter is in *meant* but not in *teams*. \_\_\_\_\_
5. This letter is in *green* but not in *near*. \_\_\_\_\_
6. This letter is in *youth* but not in *worthy*. \_\_\_\_\_
7. This letter is in *winter* but not in *rewind*. \_\_\_\_\_
8. This letter is in *stain* but not in *sting*. \_\_\_\_\_
9. This letter is in *prince* but not in *prices*. \_\_\_\_\_

Name of an animal:

## Word Building

Each clue gives you one letter. Use the letters to fill in each blank.

1. This letter is in *safe* but not in *east*. \_\_\_\_\_
2. This letter is in *bottle* but not in *battle*. \_\_\_\_\_
3. This letter is in *trip* but not in *pitch*. \_\_\_\_\_
4. This letter is in *each* but not in *chart*. \_\_\_\_\_
5. This letter is in *these* but not in *there*. \_\_\_\_\_
6. This letter is in *waste* but not in *sawyer*. \_\_\_\_\_
7. This letter is in *street* but not in *stray*. \_\_\_\_\_
8. This letter is in *ladder* but not in *lead*. \_\_\_\_\_

Name of a profession:                 

1. This letter is in *turner* but not in *rupture*. \_\_\_\_\_
2. This letter is in *entice* but not in *entrance*. \_\_\_\_\_
3. This letter is in *trace* but not in *rapture*. \_\_\_\_\_
4. This letter is in *stain* but not in *string*. \_\_\_\_\_
5. This letter is in *trust* but not in *justify*. \_\_\_\_\_
6. This letter is in *potato* but not in *spotty*. \_\_\_\_\_
7. This letter is in *string* but not in *strain*. \_\_\_\_\_
8. This letter is in *turnip* but not in *printer*. \_\_\_\_\_
9. This letter is in *defeat* but not in *deft*. \_\_\_\_\_

Name of a country:

## Matching Syllables to Form Words

Match a syllable in the first column with a syllable in the second column to make a word. The first one is done as an example.

1. a	ter	1. _____ <b>ago</b> _____
2. cof	dent	2. _____
3. stu	tect	3. _____
4. ex	tor	4. _____
5. par	swer	5. _____
6. bet	<del>go</del>	6. _____
7. mo	ty	7. _____
8. treat	ward	8. _____
9. mon	ey	9. _____
10. pro	ly	10. _____
11. an	it	11. _____
12. han	ment	12. _____
13. gul	dle	13. _____
14. spi	fee	14. _____
15. re	ral	15. _____

## Matching Syllables to Form Words

Match a syllable in the first column with a syllable in the second column to make a word. The first one is done as an example.

1. leg

2. ap

3. ser

4. din

5. u

6. ba

7. net

8. work

9. king

10. pre

11. nev

12. to

13. win

14. hur

15. tax

vice

work

es

nite

ple

ry

view

dom

er

ner

book

night

by

~~end~~

dow

1.       **legend**      

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_

7. \_\_\_\_\_

8. \_\_\_\_\_

9. \_\_\_\_\_

10. \_\_\_\_\_

11. \_\_\_\_\_

12. \_\_\_\_\_

13. \_\_\_\_\_

14. \_\_\_\_\_

15. \_\_\_\_\_

## Matching Syllables to Form Words

Match a syllable in the first column with a syllable in the second column to make a word. The first one is done as an example.

1. a	bit	1. <u>          </u> <b>around</b>
2. rep	tile	2. <u>          </u>
3. un	plode	3. <u>          </u>
4. some	ty	4. <u>          </u>
5. rab	low	5. <u>          </u>
6. fol	ter	6. <u>          </u>
7. per	sponse	7. <u>          </u>
8. six	ban	8. <u>          </u>
9. ques	<del>round</del>	9. <u>          </u>
10. re	tion	10. <u>          </u>
11. per	cent	11. <u>          </u>
12. ber	til	12. <u>          </u>
13. sis	thing	13. <u>          </u>
14. ex	ry	14. <u>          </u>
15. ur	son	15. <u>          </u>




## Matching Syllables to Form Words

Match a syllable in the first column with a syllable in the second column to make a word. The first one is done as an example.

1. nick	mind	1. <u>nickname</u>
2. let	an	2. _____
3. mar	cause	3. _____
4. re	prise	4. _____
5. be	ing	5. _____
6. sur	ter	6. _____
7. teach	et	7. _____
8. e	vil	8. _____
9. wom	ried	9. _____
10. eat	ken	10. _____
11. bro	er	11. _____
12. sen	tence	12. _____
13. tick	<del>name</del>	13. _____
14. be	teen	14. _____
15. fif	long	15. _____

## Rearranging Syllables to Form Words

Rearrange the syllables to make three-syllable words.

 **Example:** ball ket bas = basketball

- |                        |                         |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. pan chim zee _____  | 16. mid a pyr _____     |
| 2. mys cal ti _____    | 17. jec pro tion _____  |
| 3. ment u doc _____    | 18. moun ous tain _____ |
| 4. in view ter _____   | 19. rec di tion _____   |
| 5. fec af tion _____   | 20. vate ti cap _____   |
| 6. go Chi ca _____     | 21. chan me ic _____    |
| 7. sta um di _____     | 22. mul ply ti _____    |
| 8. rec ted di _____    | 23. can vol o _____     |
| 9. mum i max _____     | 24. ment mon u _____    |
| 10. le il gal _____    | 25. then au tic _____   |
| 11. roy cor du _____   | 26. knowl edge ac _____ |
| 12. syl ble la _____   | 27. sci tist en _____   |
| 13. no sis prog _____  | 28. u nat ral _____     |
| 14. mas line cu _____  | 29. bal y con _____     |
| 15. ger fin nail _____ | 30. res voir er _____   |

## Rearranging Syllables to Form Words


Rearrange the syllables to make four-syllable words.

▶ **Example:** tion di con er = conditioner

- |                           |                            |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. ent cor spond re _____ | 16. tem y rar po _____     |
| 2. au mo to tive _____    | 17. ta re cep cle _____    |
| 3. la ship tion re _____  | 18. ser tion va ob _____   |
| 4. o a pol gy _____       | 19. tion so i la _____     |
| 5. ed tion ca u _____     | 20. ex tion pla na _____   |
| 6. ca mer i A _____       | 21. ing un stand der _____ |
| 7. dic y tion ar _____    | 22. da tal fun men _____   |
| 8. cy tor mo cle _____    | 23. tive co mo lo _____    |
| 9. pen in de dent _____   | 24. tu un nate for _____   |
| 10. ol gy o zo _____      | 25. ate e or vap _____     |
| 11. ing ter in est _____  | 26. tion ir ra al _____    |
| 12. en sci ic tif _____   | 27. ing y go eas _____     |
| 13. in ate sin u _____    | 28. sa con ver tion _____  |
| 14. nom ec o ics _____    | 29. pen cil i lin _____    |
| 15. u al con tin _____    | 30. ci ti pate par _____   |

## Rearranging Syllables to Form Words

Rearrange the syllables to make five-syllable words.

 **Example:** ri lat al quad er = quadrilateral

- |                             |                                |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. ty son per i al _____    | 16. dis fac is sat tion _____  |
| 2. ra is ar toc cy _____    | 17. o chae gy ol ar _____      |
| 3. re al rec tion a _____   | 18. ci e tri lec ty _____      |
| 4. i o graph ge cal _____   | 19. tion sid con a er _____    |
| 5. ti tion mys ca fi _____  | 20. ty hos tal pi i _____      |
| 6. ral u per su nat _____   | 21. un stand mis der ing _____ |
| 7. men ex tal i per _____   | 22. ting mil a hu i _____      |
| 8. im ly di ate me _____    | 23. liev be un ble a _____     |
| 9. e tar veg an i _____     | 24. pa par ci tion ti _____    |
| 10. di ra o tive ac _____   | 25. com ta un for bly _____    |
| 11. tion ta pre i cip _____ | 26. ly si ta mul neous _____   |
| 12. i as nom tro cal _____  | 27. an gist thro o pol _____   |
| 13. za ti li fer tion _____ | 28. tion min ad stra i _____   |
| 14. del ca sen i tes _____  | 29. tic ac ter is char _____   |
| 15. tion pro a ci nun _____ | 30. frig tor a re er _____     |

## Expanding on Root Word

List ten words or phrases that include the given word.

▶ **Example:** ball = balloon, football, ballerina, foul ball, bat and ball, etc.

### A. down

1. \_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

7. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

8. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

9. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

10. \_\_\_\_\_

### B. bus

1. \_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

7. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

8. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

9. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

10. \_\_\_\_\_

### C. can

1. \_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

7. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

8. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

9. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

10. \_\_\_\_\_

## Expanding on Root Word

List ten words or phrases that include the given word.



**Example:** ball = balloon, football, ballerina, foul ball, bat and ball, etc.

### A. and

1. \_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

7. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

8. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

9. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

10. \_\_\_\_\_

### B. ill

1. \_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

7. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

8. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

9. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

10. \_\_\_\_\_

### C. top

1. \_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

7. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

8. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

9. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

10. \_\_\_\_\_

## Expanding on Root Word

List ten words or phrases that include the given word.

▶ **Example:** ball = balloon, football, ballerina, foul ball, bat and ball, etc.

### A. ice

1. \_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

7. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

8. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

9. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

10. \_\_\_\_\_

### B. age

1. \_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

7. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

8. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

9. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

10. \_\_\_\_\_

### C. all

1. \_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

7. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

8. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

9. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

10. \_\_\_\_\_

## Expanding on Root Word

List ten words or phrases that include the given word.

▶ **Example:** ball = balloon, football, ballerina, foul ball, bat and ball, etc.

### A. ate

- |          |           |
|----------|-----------|
| 1. _____ | 6. _____  |
| 2. _____ | 7. _____  |
| 3. _____ | 8. _____  |
| 4. _____ | 9. _____  |
| 5. _____ | 10. _____ |

### B. rid

- |          |           |
|----------|-----------|
| 1. _____ | 6. _____  |
| 2. _____ | 7. _____  |
| 3. _____ | 8. _____  |
| 4. _____ | 9. _____  |
| 5. _____ | 10. _____ |

### C. ale

- |          |           |
|----------|-----------|
| 1. _____ | 6. _____  |
| 2. _____ | 7. _____  |
| 3. _____ | 8. _____  |
| 4. _____ | 9. _____  |
| 5. _____ | 10. _____ |



## Expanding on Root Word

List ten words or phrases that include the given word.

▶ **Example:** ball = balloon, football, ballerina, foul ball, bat and ball, etc.

### A. end

1. \_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

7. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

8. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

9. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

10. \_\_\_\_\_

### B. ape

1. \_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

7. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

8. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

9. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

10. \_\_\_\_\_

### C. ink

1. \_\_\_\_\_

6. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

7. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

8. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

9. \_\_\_\_\_

5. \_\_\_\_\_

10. \_\_\_\_\_

## Completing Words—Beginning

Write one letter per blank to form words. The first one is done as an example.

1. **s t** art
2. \_\_\_ \_ rse
3. \_\_\_ \_ irt
4. \_\_\_ \_ ble
5. \_\_\_ \_ cord
6. \_\_\_ \_ one
7. \_\_\_ \_ tter
8. \_\_\_ \_ eek
9. \_\_\_ \_ ght
10. \_\_\_ \_ ain
11. \_\_\_ \_ ust
12. \_\_\_ \_ ppy
13. \_\_\_ \_ ndy
14. \_\_\_ \_ llow
15. \_\_\_ \_ ing
16. \_\_\_ \_ esh
17. \_\_\_ \_ bow
18. \_\_\_ \_ fth
19. \_\_\_ \_ per
20. \_\_\_ \_ ncil
21. \_\_\_ \_ nny
22. \_\_\_ \_ utch
23. \_\_\_ \_ rry
24. \_\_\_ \_ ow
25. \_\_\_ \_ lax
26. \_\_\_ \_ ter
27. \_\_\_ \_ ild
28. \_\_\_ \_ ntury
29. \_\_\_ \_ ano
30. \_\_\_ \_ fle
31. \_\_\_ \_ dio
32. \_\_\_ \_ binet
33. \_\_\_ \_ ndow
34. \_\_\_ \_ anket
35. \_\_\_ \_ ant
36. \_\_\_ \_ ight
37. \_\_\_ \_ nth
38. \_\_\_ \_ tural
39. \_\_\_ \_ ility
40. \_\_\_ \_ ave

## Completing Words—Beginning

Write one letter per blank to form words. The first one is done as an example.

1. p l iant
2. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ange
3. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ hool
4. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ nts
5. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ace
6. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ man
7. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ opical
8. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ actice
9. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ tter
10. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ lite
11. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ oad
12. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ rge
13. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ llion
14. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ople
15. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ avel
16. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ irit
17. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ all
18. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ eech
19. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ tal
20. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ volve
21. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ chine
22. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ acker
23. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ncern
24. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ways
25. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ace
26. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ owly
27. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ thout
28. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ick
29. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ sect
30. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ rong
31. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ nnect
32. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ cumber
33. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ayer
34. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ untain
35. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ cond
36. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ying
37. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ aise
38. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ally
39. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ sdom
40. \_\_\_ \_\_\_ rform

## Completing Words—End

Write one letter per blank to form words. The first one is done as an example.

1. promi s e
2. kitt \_ \_
3. contin \_ \_
4. increa \_ \_
5. giv \_ \_
6. squee \_ \_
7. stri \_ \_
8. glo \_ \_
9. pri \_ \_
10. tod \_ \_
11. buildi \_ \_
12. musc \_ \_
13. centu \_ \_
14. lat \_ \_
15. easi \_ \_
16. comma \_ \_
17. conta \_ \_
18. approa \_ \_
19. thi \_ \_
20. vit \_ \_
21. rece \_ \_
22. extre \_ \_
23. app \_ \_
24. count \_ \_
25. behavi \_ \_
26. pai \_ \_
27. rou \_ \_
28. forehe \_ \_
29. husba \_ \_
30. cro \_ \_
31. entran \_ \_
32. conditi \_ \_
33. fro \_ \_
34. colle \_ \_
35. inco \_ \_
36. ord \_ \_
37. subje \_ \_
38. wort \_ \_
39. origin \_ \_
40. wei \_ \_

## Completing Words—End

Write one letter per blank to form words. The first one is done as an example.

1. promi s e
2. info \_ \_
3. proper \_ \_
4. suppo \_ \_
5. jud \_ \_
6. comple \_ \_
7. belo \_ \_
8. subu \_ \_
9. hidd \_ \_
10. payme \_ \_
11. gi \_ \_
12. inva \_ \_
13. poli \_ \_
14. sha \_ \_
15. met \_ \_
16. chasi \_ \_
17. broth \_ \_
18. produ \_ \_
19. represe \_ \_
20. exa \_ \_
21. eve \_ \_
22. val \_ \_
23. seri \_ \_
24. four \_ \_
25. airpo \_ \_
26. resu \_ \_
27. moti \_ \_
28. purp \_ \_
29. revi \_ \_
30. less \_ \_
31. licen \_ \_
32. inve \_ \_
33. twen \_ \_
34. balan \_ \_
35. cheerful \_ \_
36. taug \_ \_
37. freed \_ \_
38. real \_ \_
39. perfe \_ \_
40. yell \_ \_

## Completing Words—Middle

Complete the words. Fill in one letter per blank. The first one is done as an example.

1. ki t t en
2. cha \_ \_ \_ l
3. real \_ \_ \_ tic
4. adv \_ \_ \_ ture
5. imme \_ \_ \_ ate
6. nat \_ \_ \_ n
7. fr \_ \_ \_ nd
8. gen \_ \_ \_ ous
9. fo \_ \_ \_ ard
10. ma \_ \_ \_ zine
11. in \_ \_ \_ stry
12. prog \_ \_ \_ ss
13. pro \_ \_ \_ rtion
14. pr \_ \_ \_ ram
15. tu \_ \_ \_ r
16. ack \_ \_ \_ wledge
17. of \_ \_ \_ ce
18. organ \_ \_ \_ ed
19. sus \_ \_ \_ ct
20. scr \_ \_ \_ n
21. ave \_ \_ \_ ge
22. spe \_ \_ \_ fic
23. m \_ \_ \_ ic
24. w \_ \_ \_ er
25. sat \_ \_ \_ fy
26. gen \_ \_ \_ al
27. comp \_ \_ \_ itor
28. Sept \_ \_ \_ ber
29. comm \_ \_ \_ ication
30. co \_ \_ \_ ons
31. sl \_ \_ \_ e
32. fl \_ \_ \_ er
33. clo \_ \_ \_ ing
34. st \_ \_ \_ d
35. iden \_ \_ \_ cal
36. gl \_ \_ \_ al
37. w \_ \_ \_ dow
38. int \_ \_ \_ est
39. inst \_ \_ \_ ment
40. var \_ \_ \_ tion

## Completing Words—Middle

Complete the words. Fill in one letter per blank. The first one is done as an example.

1. ki t t en
2. ai \_ \_ ort
3. sel \_ \_ m
4. op \_ \_ ion
5. y \_ \_ ng
6. cons \_ \_ er
7. m \_ \_ ical
8. au \_ \_ ority
9. di \_ \_ de
10. com \_ \_ ny
11. pl \_ \_ sure
12. fol \_ \_ w
13. de \_ \_ nd
14. excel \_ \_ nt
15. u \_ \_ ally
16. de \_ \_ ee
17. e \_ \_ al
18. ab \_ \_ ity
19. con \_ \_ tion
20. medi \_ \_ tion
21. fo \_ \_ th
22. ei \_ \_ er
23. in \_ \_ ease
24. p \_ \_ no
25. fi \_ \_ d
26. kn \_ \_ n
27. ma \_ \_ ine
28. res \_ \_ rch
29. qu \_ \_ t
30. fo \_ \_ ball
31. mate \_ \_ al
32. o \_ \_ on
33. di \_ \_ icult
34. sp \_ \_ ial
35. perm \_ \_ ent
36. pos \_ \_ ion
37. rese \_ \_ e
38. sur \_ \_ und
39. va \_ \_ ey
40. re \_ \_ mble

## Completing Words—Same Root

Complete the words. The number of letters in the words can vary.

- tro \_\_\_\_\_  
tro \_\_\_\_\_  
tro \_\_\_\_\_  
tro \_\_\_\_\_  
tro \_\_\_\_\_

- per \_\_\_\_\_  
per \_\_\_\_\_  
per \_\_\_\_\_  
per \_\_\_\_\_  
per \_\_\_\_\_

- sli \_\_\_\_\_  
sli \_\_\_\_\_  
sli \_\_\_\_\_  
sli \_\_\_\_\_  
sli \_\_\_\_\_

- lim \_\_\_\_\_  
lim \_\_\_\_\_  
lim \_\_\_\_\_  
lim \_\_\_\_\_  
lim \_\_\_\_\_

- bal \_\_\_\_\_  
bal \_\_\_\_\_  
bal \_\_\_\_\_  
bal \_\_\_\_\_  
bal \_\_\_\_\_

- ex \_\_\_\_\_  
ex \_\_\_\_\_  
ex \_\_\_\_\_  
ex \_\_\_\_\_  
ex \_\_\_\_\_

- cu \_\_\_\_\_  
cu \_\_\_\_\_  
cu \_\_\_\_\_  
cu \_\_\_\_\_  
cu \_\_\_\_\_

- com \_\_\_\_\_  
com \_\_\_\_\_  
com \_\_\_\_\_  
com \_\_\_\_\_  
com \_\_\_\_\_



## Completing Words—Same Root

Complete the words. The number of letters in the words can vary.

1. man \_\_\_\_\_  
man \_\_\_\_\_  
man \_\_\_\_\_  
man \_\_\_\_\_  
man \_\_\_\_\_

5. wor \_\_\_\_\_  
wor \_\_\_\_\_  
wor \_\_\_\_\_  
wor \_\_\_\_\_  
wor \_\_\_\_\_

2. dis \_\_\_\_\_  
dis \_\_\_\_\_  
dis \_\_\_\_\_  
dis \_\_\_\_\_  
dis \_\_\_\_\_

6. res \_\_\_\_\_  
res \_\_\_\_\_  
res \_\_\_\_\_  
res \_\_\_\_\_  
res \_\_\_\_\_

3. the \_\_\_\_\_  
the \_\_\_\_\_  
the \_\_\_\_\_  
the \_\_\_\_\_  
the \_\_\_\_\_

7. mas \_\_\_\_\_  
mas \_\_\_\_\_  
mas \_\_\_\_\_  
mas \_\_\_\_\_  
mas \_\_\_\_\_

4. hea \_\_\_\_\_  
hea \_\_\_\_\_  
hea \_\_\_\_\_  
hea \_\_\_\_\_  
hea \_\_\_\_\_

8. pro \_\_\_\_\_  
pro \_\_\_\_\_  
pro \_\_\_\_\_  
pro \_\_\_\_\_  
pro \_\_\_\_\_

## Naming and Selecting Pictures

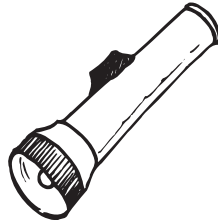
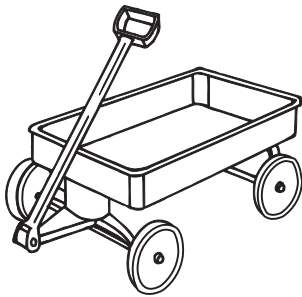
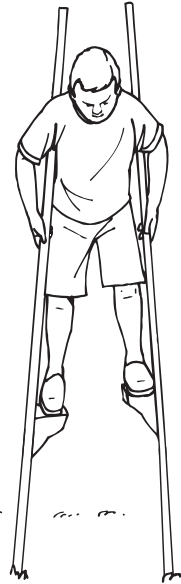
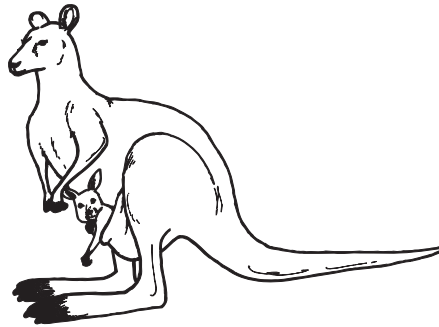
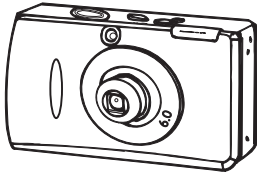
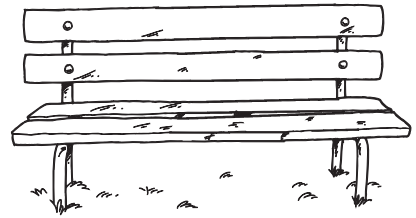
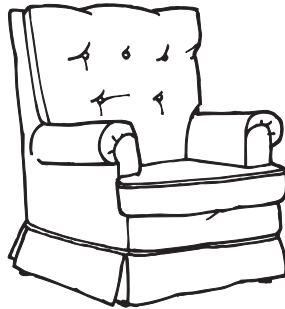
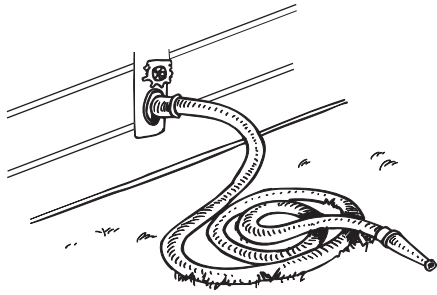
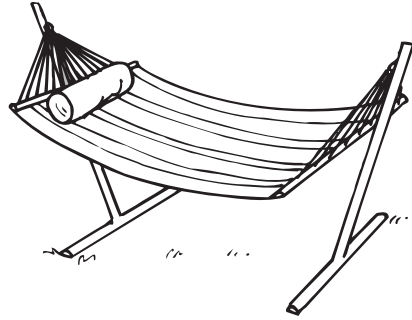
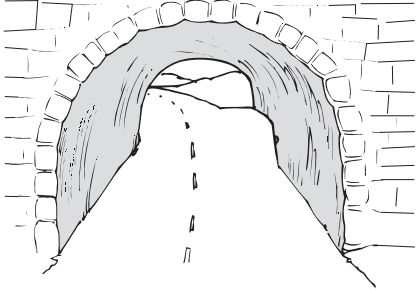
Naming pictures is one of the most difficult tasks for someone who is experiencing word-finding difficulties. This is because there is no other content or cues provided to aid in the retrieval. Your client must rely on total recall of the object name. The pictures in this section are provided to improve your client's confrontational naming skills.

As with the other tasks in this book, the assumption is made that your client is able to name common objects and pictures as the pictures in this section take confrontation naming to a higher difficulty level. However, uncommon pictures (e.g., abacus, flue, kindling, backhoe) are not included as the focus of the tasks is to improve the ability to recall mid-level words, not to improve vocabulary.

The first format in this section involves naming the ten pictures on a page. This requires direct confrontational naming. The second format also requires confrontational naming but incorporates a quantifier by giving a specific letter with which the pictures must begin. This will cause your client to use more specific word-finding skills and may cause your client to come up with multiple names for a picture. For example, when looking for S pictures, your client may see a "fish" and initially omit the shark from his responses. When he is only able to locate nine of the ten pictures, he may then recall that the name *shark* fits the criteria. This will cause him to use a feedback system (i.e., listing ten items) to determine if he has completed the task and to increase word flexibility.

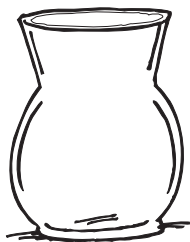
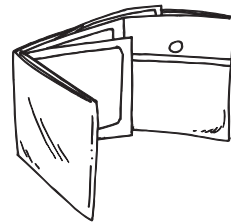
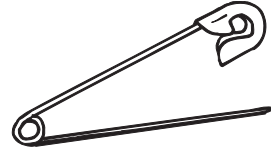
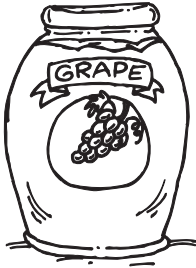
## Naming Pictures

Say or write the name of each picture.



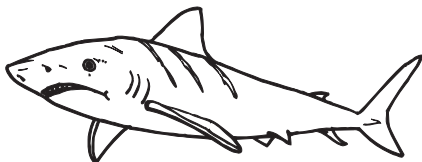
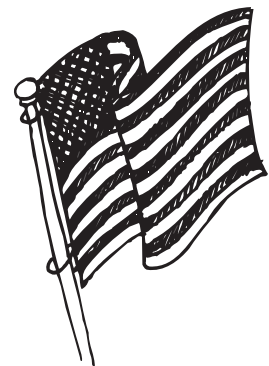
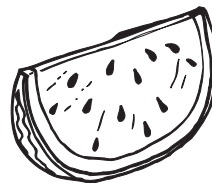
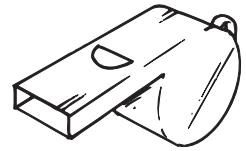
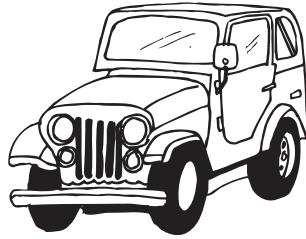
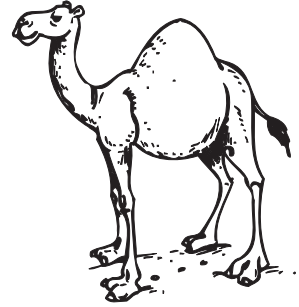
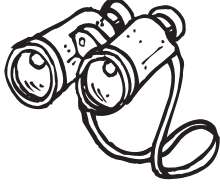
## Naming Pictures

Say or write the name of each picture.



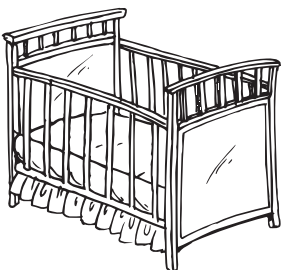
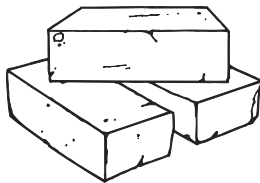
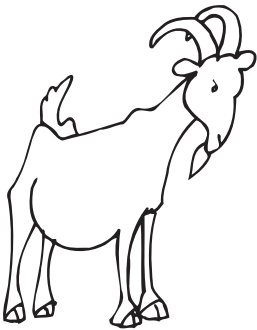
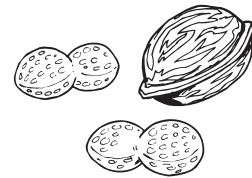
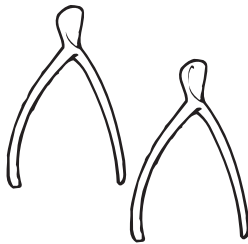
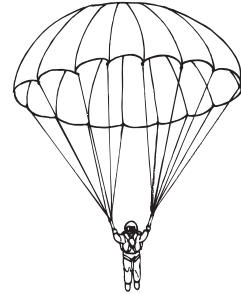
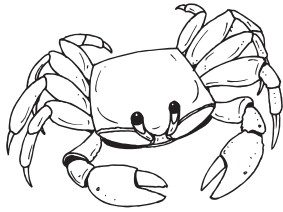
## Naming Pictures

Say or write the name of each picture.



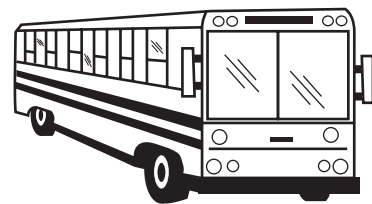
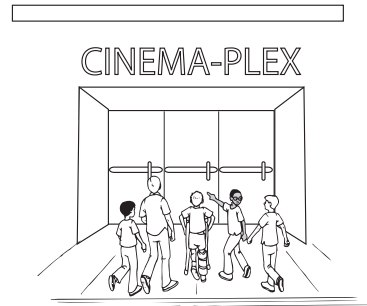
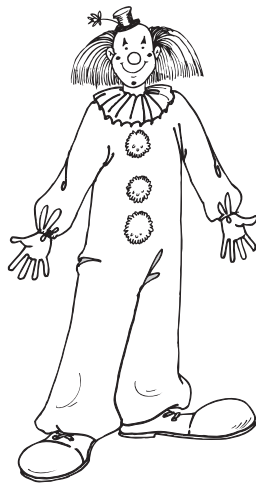
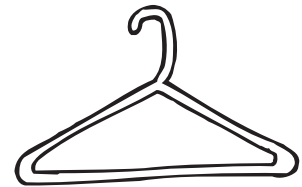
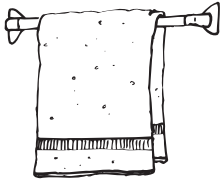
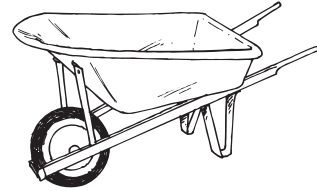
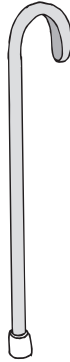
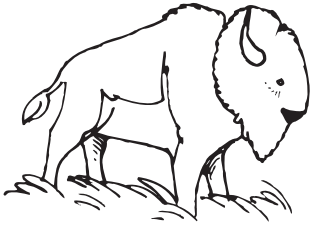
## Naming Pictures

Say or write the name of each picture.



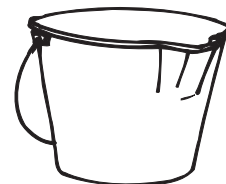
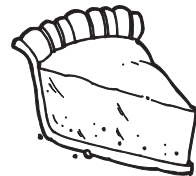
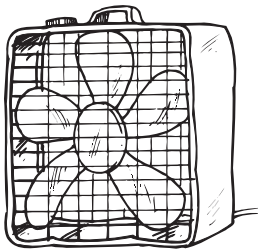
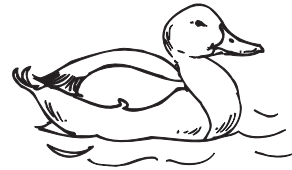
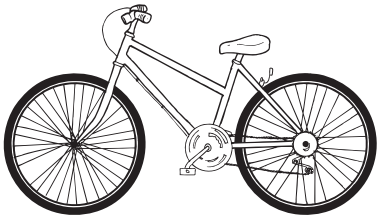
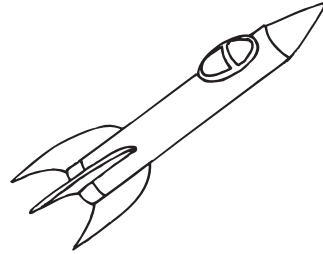
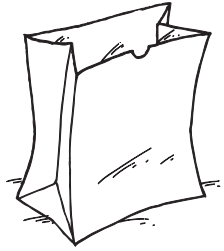
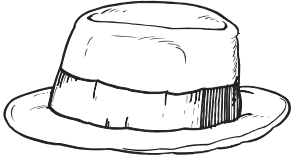
## Naming Pictures

Say or write the name of each picture.



## Naming Pictures

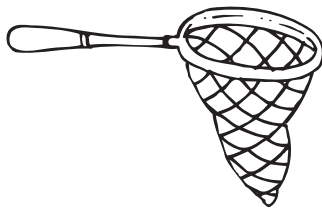
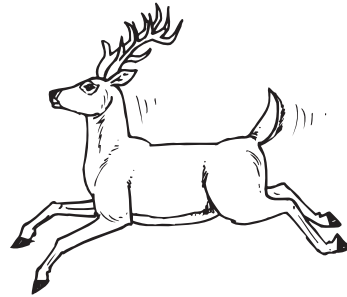
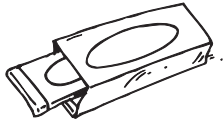
Say or write the name of each picture.





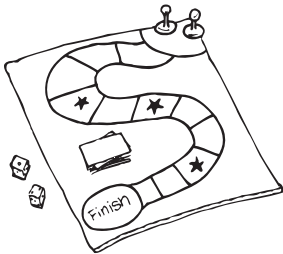
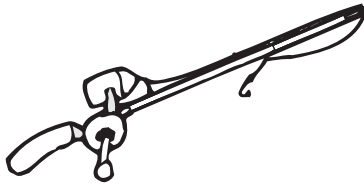
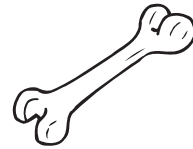
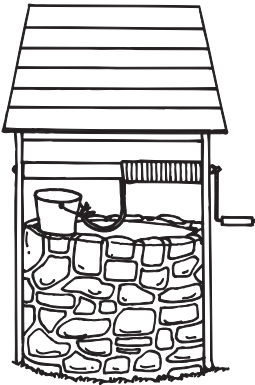
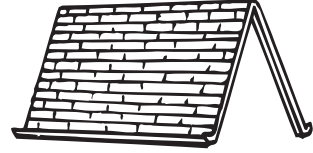
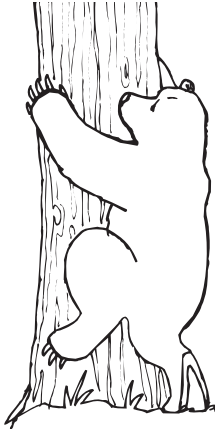
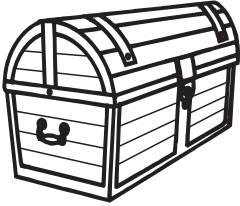
## Naming Pictures

Say or write the name of each picture.



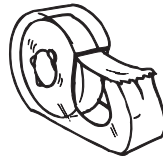
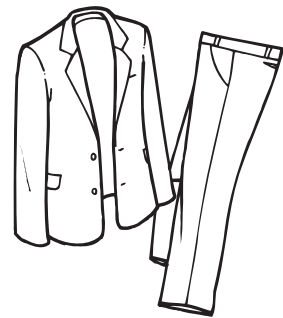
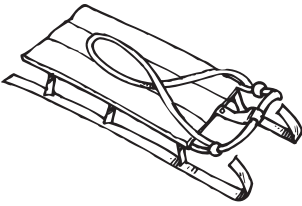
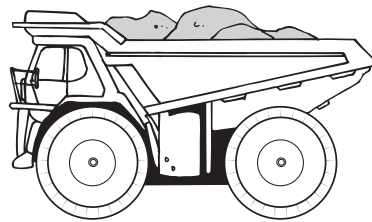
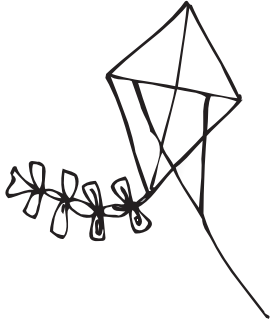
# Naming Pictures

Say or write the name of each picture.



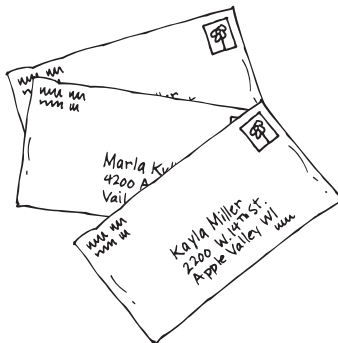
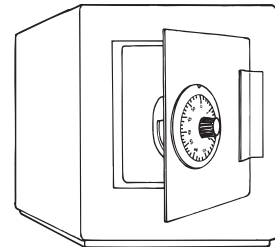
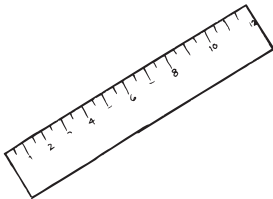
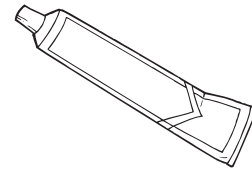
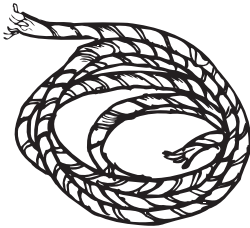
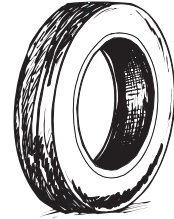
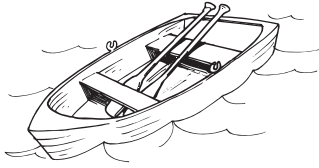
## Naming Pictures

Say or write the name of each picture.



# Naming Pictures

Say or write the name of each picture.



# Finding Pictures—Target Letter S

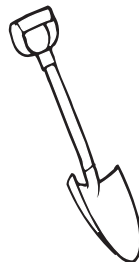
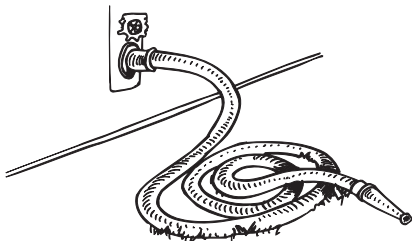
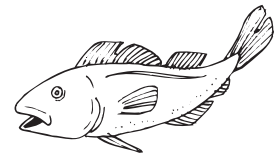
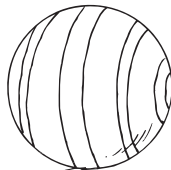
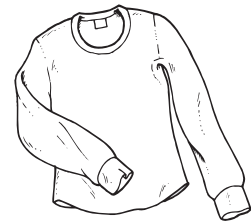
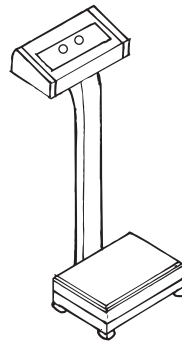
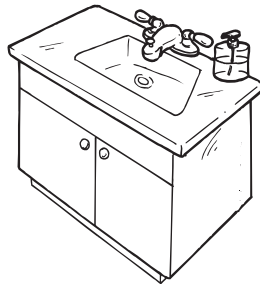
Find 10 pictures that begin with the letter S.



4

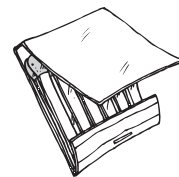
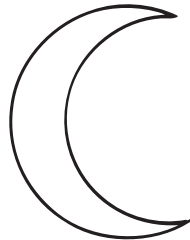
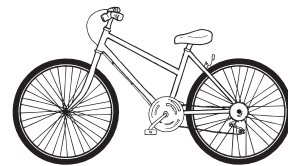
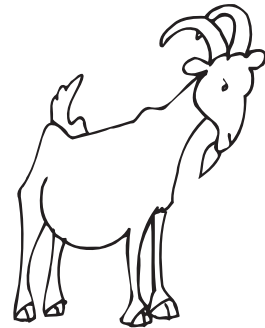
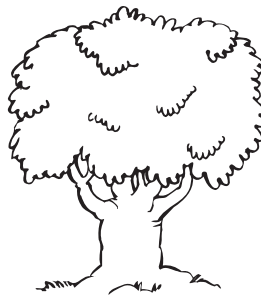
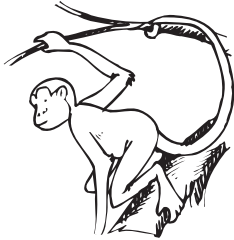
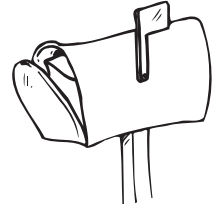
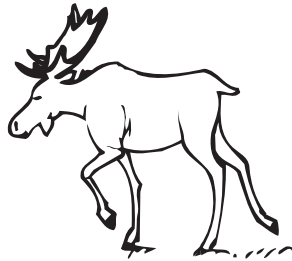


7



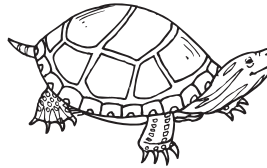
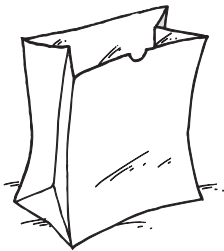
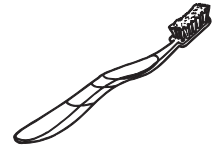
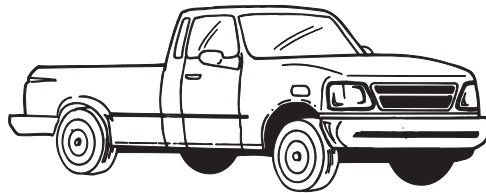
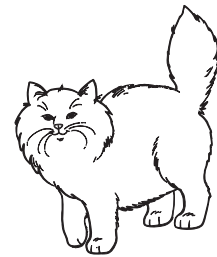
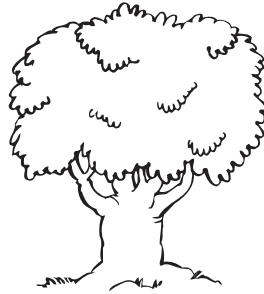
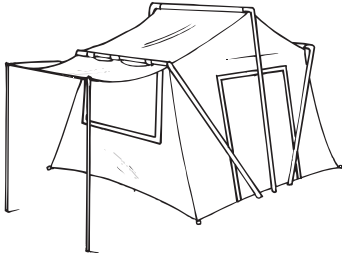
## Finding Pictures—Target Letter *M*

Find 10 pictures that begin with the letter *M*.

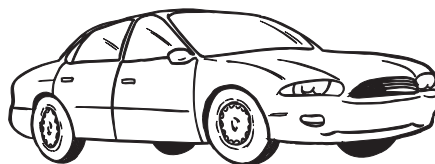
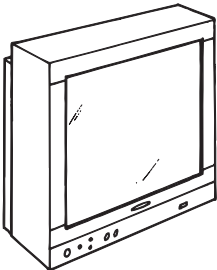


# Finding Pictures—Target Letter T

Find 10 pictures that begin with the letter T.

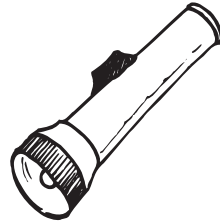
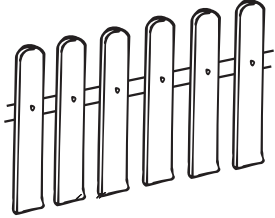


10

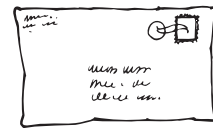
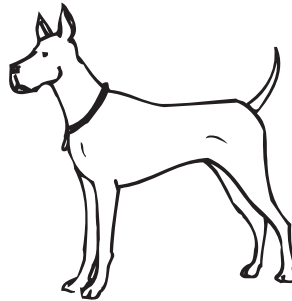


## Finding Pictures—Target Letter *F*

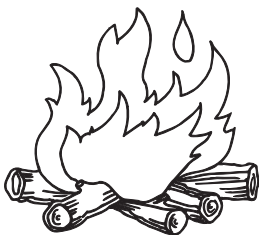
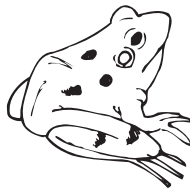
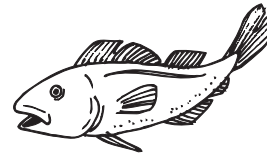
Find 10 pictures that begin with the letter *F*.



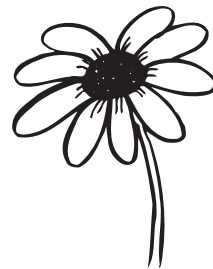
2



5



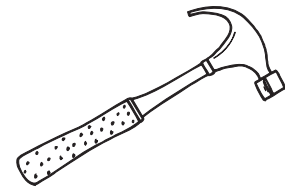
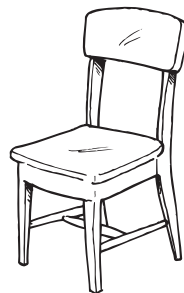
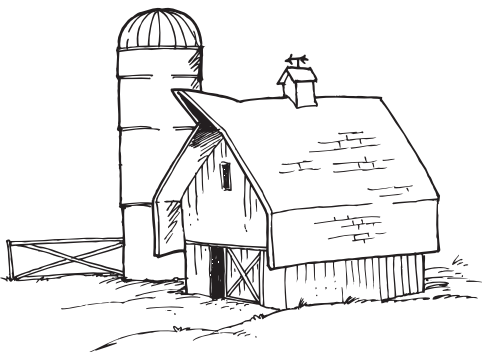
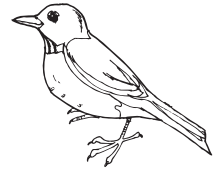
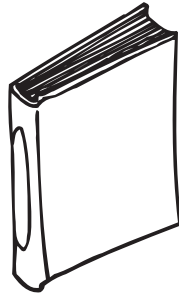
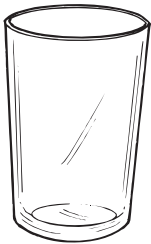
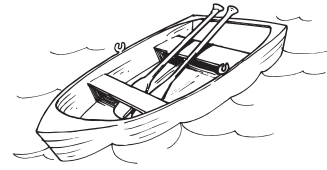
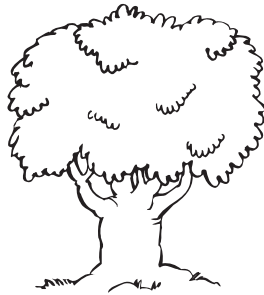
?





## Finding Pictures—Target Letter *B*

Find 10 pictures that begin with the letter *B*.



# Resources

## Evidence-Based Research Articles Regarding Therapy for Word-Finding Deficits

- Cicerone, K.D., Dahlberg, C., Kalmar, K., Langenbahl, D.M., Malec, J.F., Bergquist, T.F., et al. (2000). Evidence-based cognitive rehabilitation: Recommendations for clinical practice. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 81(12), 1596-1615.
- Cicerone, K.D., Dahlberg, C., Malec, J.F., Langenbahn, D.M., Felicetti, T., Kneipp, S., et al. (2005). Evidence-based cognitive rehabilitation: Updated review of the literature from 1998 through 2002. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 86(8), 1681-1692.
- Herbert, R., Best, W., Hickin, J., Howard, D., & Osborne, F. (2003). Combining lexical and interactional approaches to therapy for word-finding deficits in aphasia. *Aphasiology*, 17(12), 1163-1186.
- Mayer, J.F., & Murray, L.L. (2003). Functional measures of naming in aphasia: Word retrieval in confrontation naming versus connected speech. *Aphasiology*, 17(5), 481-497.
- Nickels, L. (2002). Therapy for naming disorders: Revisiting, revising, and reviewing. *Aphasiology*, 16(10-11), 935-979.

## Books

- Carlson, D. (1998). *Word-finding program*. Austin, TX: Pro-Ed, Inc.
- German, D.J. (2005). *Word finding intervention program: Second edition (WFIP-2)*. Austin, TX: Pro-Ed, Inc.
- Helms-Estabrooks, N., & Albert, M.L. (2005). *Manual of aphasia and aphasia therapy*. Austin, TX: Pro-Ed, Inc.
- Hillis, A. (2002). *The handbook of adult language disorders*. NYC: Psychology Press, an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group.
- Keith, R.L., & Schumacher, J.G. (2001). *Speech and language rehabilitation*. (4<sup>th</sup> ed.). Austin, TX: Pro-Ed, Inc.
- LaPointe, L.L. (2005). *Aphasia and related neurogenic language disorders*. (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). NYC: Thieme Publishers.
- Sarno, M.T., & Peters, J.F. (Eds). (2004). *The aphasia handbook: A guide for stroke and brain injury survivors and their families*. NYC: National Aphasia Association.

## Organizations

### American Speech-Language-Hearing Association (ASHA)

Promotes the interests of and provides the highest quality services for professionals in audiology, speech-language pathology, and speech and hearing science; advocates for people with communication disabilities

[www.asha.org](http://www.asha.org)

800-498-2071 (members)

800-638-8255 (non-members)

**Aphasia Hope Foundation**

Promotes research into the prevention and cure of aphasia as well as ensuring that all survivors of aphasia and their caregivers are aware of and have access to the best possible treatments available; the largest collaborative online resource for aphasia

[www.aphasiahope.org](http://www.aphasiahope.org)  
866-449-5804 (toll free)

**Brain Injury Association of America (BIA)**

Provides information, education, and support to persons currently living with TBI, their families, and professionals working with individuals who have sustained a TBI

[www.biausa.org](http://www.biausa.org)  
800-444-6443

**National Aphasia Association (NAA)**

Promotes public education, research, rehabilitation, and support services to assist people with aphasia and their families

[www.aphasia.org](http://www.aphasia.org)  
800-922-4622

**National Institute of Neurological Disorders & Stroke (NINDS)**

Supports and conducts research on the brain and nervous system; fosters the training of investigators in the basic and clinical neurosciences; and seeks better understanding, diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of neurological disorders

[www.ninds.nih.gov](http://www.ninds.nih.gov)  
800-352-9424

**National Rehabilitation Information Center (NARIC)**

Provides information to the disability and rehabilitation community through online publications, searchable databases, and timely reference and referral data

[www.naric.com](http://www.naric.com)  
800-346-2742

**National Stroke Association (NSA)**

Provides information and resources for stroke survivors, their families, and caregivers

[www.stroke.org](http://www.stroke.org)  
800-787-6537 (STROKES)

**Websites for Clients**

[www.happyneuron.com](http://www.happyneuron.com)

This website provides entertaining and challenging games that are fun and scientifically-developed to keep your brain fit. This is a subscription-based website but free trials are available.

[www.queendom.com](http://www.queendom.com)

This website includes psychological tests, just-for-fun tests, mind games, and puzzles.

# Answer Key

The most likely answers are listed here. Accept other logical, appropriate answers as correct.

## page 17

1. square, rectangle
2. Gettysburg Address
3. Philadelphia, PA
4. early stage frog
5. Oregon, Washington
6. Peanuts
7. raisin
8. Mark Twain
9. orange
10. nine
11. red and white
12. speed
13. ape, gorilla
14. bald eagle
15. stamp, address
16. Dorothy, Scarecrow, Toto  
Tin Man, Cowardly Lion
17. sheep
18. one
19. It rusts.
20. eight

## page 18

1. All he touched turned  
to gold.
2. yellow
3. leather
4. one
5. red, white, blue
6. 72
7. preserved body from  
ancient times
8. acorn
9. comedian, actor
10. 50
11. 13
12. mouse
13. Dr. Watson
14. wisdom teeth
15. arteries
16. four
17. Earth's galaxy, clustered  
group of stars in outer  
space
18. actor
19. batteries
20. birdie, shuttlecock

## page 19

1. spatula, flipper
2. chaps
3. salmon
4. husky
5. The Star-Spangled  
Banner

6. suspenders
7. ten
8. hurdles
9. Florida
10. earthquakes
11. weather
12. Alexander Graham Bell
13. The Big Apple
14. mermaid
15. hydrogen and oxygen
16. U.S. Presidents
17. France
18. Dalmatian
19. red
20. kangaroo, opossum

## page 20

1. 26
2. hieroglyphics
3. two
4. cow, goat
5. metal detector, check  
in, security
6. grape
7. Washington, D.C.
8. three
9. on the ceiling
10. Florence Nightingale
11. red, blue, yellow
12. 20
13. linoleum, tile, hardwood
14. gravity
15. cardiologist
16. Valentine's Day
17. Thomas Jefferson
18. hit an iceberg and sank
19. black and white
20. Spanish

## page 21

1. collie
2. E
3. caffeine
4. fruit, bird
5. American
6. February
7. black
8. the Wright brothers
9. Christopher Columbus
10. 100
11. yes
12. feet
13. meat
14. bat, stalactite
15. lb.
16. golf

17. submarine
18. binoculars
19. squirrel
20. cars

## page 22

1. Q
2. White House,  
Washington, D.C.
3. George Washington
4. Canada
5. cabbage
6. hummingbird
7. Mercury
8. kid
9. butterfly larva
10. the Pope
11. the Vice-President
12. drinking fountain
13. eggs, a baby
14. pine, spruce, fir,  
hemlock
15. hourglass
16. soap operas
17. circus
18. no
19. writer, author
20. ostrich

## page 23

1. Sherlock Holmes
2. Huck Finn
3. Francis Scott Key
4. Betsy Ross
5. Peter Pan
6. Superman
7. Abraham Lincoln
8. Juliet
9. Merlin
10. Scarecrow, Tin Man,  
Lion, Toto
11. Custer
12. Napoleon
13. Walt Disney
14. Jack
15. Humpty Dumpty
16. the Three Bears
17. the Big Bad Wolf
18. Dr. Martin Luther  
King, Jr.
19. glass slipper, her shoe
20. Robin

## page 24

1. unicorn
2. dinosaur

3. penguin
4. boa constrictor
5. shark
6. crocodile, alligator
7. leopard
8. blue whale
9. beaver
10. peacock
11. eel
12. skunk
13. pigeon
14. hummingbird
15. octopus
16. polar bear
17. lobster
18. turtle, tortoise, snail
19. dragon
20. flamingo

## page 25

1. 9 or 18
2. 8
3. 36
4. 5
5. 9
6. 11
7. 29
8. 10
9. 100
10. 26
11. 4
12. 5
13. 9
14. 6
15. 365
16. 50
17. 4
18. 24
19. 90
20. 5

## page 26

1. cat food
2. toothpaste
3. fabric softener
4. canned vegetables and  
fruit
5. paper products
6. soda pop
7. pens
8. vacuum
9. seeds
10. coffee
11. cough drops, medicated  
topical gel
12. dog food

13. razor blades
14. juice
15. tuna
16. detergent
17. sneakers
18. luggage
19. peanut butter
20. tea
21. pain reliever
22. gas
23. appliances
24. furniture polish
25. spaghetti sauce
26. ointment
27. cold medicine
28. juice
29. automobiles
30. gum
31. batteries
32. hot dogs
33. cheese, restaurant
34. cards
35. cereal
36. chocolate, candy
37. deodorant
38. diapers
39. toys
40. bug spray

**pages 28-32**

Answers will vary. Sample answers are listed here.

**page 28**

five, February, Florida, foot million, March, Maine, minute  
one, October, Ohio, ounce  
six, September, South Carolina, second

blueberry, blue, Bob, Boston  
lemon, lavender, Laura,  
London  
pear, pink, Patricia, Paris  
tomato, tan, Tom, Tulsa

**page 29**

black, billion, baseball, Boise  
fuchsia, four, football, Fresno  
scarlet, six, soccer, San  
Diego  
tan, 10, tennis, Tallahassee

Florida, foot, fender, French  
fries  
Hawaii, hand, horn, hot dog  
South Dakota, stomach,  
steering wheel, sandwich  
Tennessee, teeth, tire, taco

**page 30**

golf, grapes, Groundhog  
Day, Greg  
hockey, hamburger,  
Halloween, Harry  
ice hockey, ice cream,  
Independence Day, Isabelle  
track, turkey, Thanksgiving,  
Teresa  
  
sage, spinach, second,  
South Carolina  
teal, turnip, teaspoon, Texas  
orange, onion, ounce,  
Oregon  
purple, pea, pound,  
Pennsylvania

**page 31**

brown, billion, bear, Brian  
turquoise, two, tiger, Tim  
orange, one, opossum,  
Olivia  
sand, seven, skunk, Susan  
  
Baltimore, bed, bread,  
blouse  
Chicago, chair, coffee, coat  
Seattle, sofa, squash,  
sweater  
Trenton, table, tuna, T-shirt

**page 32**

Christmas, corn, centimeter,  
Carol  
Groundhog Day, green  
bean, gram, Gina  
Thanksgiving, turnip,  
tablespoon, Thomas  
Memorial Day, mushroom,  
mile, Michael

Buffalo, beige, banana,  
baboon  
Providence, powder blue,  
peach, pig  
Topeka, taupe, tangerine,  
tortoise  
Fairfax, forest green, fig,  
falcon

**pages 33-38**

Answers will vary.

**page 40**

1. contaminated, dirty
2. horrible, terrible
3. stop
4. help, assist
5. trivial, unimportant

6. there
7. truth
8. dull
9. thaw
10. usual, common
11. optional
12. sick
13. past
14. lend
15. lead
16. together
17. enter
18. seriously
19. enthusiastic, interested
20. common
21. break, tear, rip
22. easy, soft

**page 41**

1. spicy
2. serious
3. fantasy
4. rudeness
5. same
6. wild
7. clear
8. crying
9. hard
10. private
11. cautious
12. leave, depart
13. safe
14. tough
15. give
16. flexible
17. later, then
18. plain, simple
19. first
20. modern, new
21. slowly
22. hoard

**page 42**

1. antique, old
2. insensitive
3. smooth
4. terrible
5. calm
6. ordinary
7. seller
8. before
9. part
10. fake
11. mild
12. lose
13. careless
14. doubt
15. adult
16. compliment
17. earlier, now
18. grow

19. answer
20. enemy
21. surplus
22. calm

**page 43**

1. left, right
2. sit, stand
3. wet, dry
4. beginning, end
5. good, bad
6. young, old
7. bottom, top
8. heavy, light
9. this, that
10. cheap, expensive
11. tall, short
12. smooth, rough
13. solid, hollow
14. nothing, everything
15. little, large

**page 44**

1. asleep, awake
2. new, old
3. peace, war
4. solid, liquid
5. throw, catch
6. over, under
7. clean, dirty
8. arrive, leave
9. sweet, sour
10. rich, poor
11. work, play
12. rude, polite
13. many, few
14. love, hate
15. lose, find

**page 45**

1. rapid, fast
2. repair, fix
3. speak, talk
4. right, correct
5. intelligent, smart
6. pretty, beautiful
7. liquid, fluid
8. easy, simple
9. brief, short
10. soil, dirt
11. happy, joyous
12. cold, frigid
13. weary, tired
14. rock, stone
15. scare, frighten

**page 46**

1. movie, film
2. raise, elevate
3. punch, hit
4. friend, ally

5. perfect, exact
6. large, huge
7. house, home
8. wrong, incorrect
9. money, cash
10. come, arrive
11. over, above
12. well, healthy
13. terrible, horrible
14. noisy, loud
15. hardy, sturdy

**pages 47-49**

Answers will vary.

**page 50**

1. pretty, attractive, lovely
2. pouch, bag, container
3. mutilate, harm, hurt
4. short, concise, succinct
5. able, capable, proficient
6. dirt, ground, earth
7. fun, festivity, gaiety
8. defeat, win, master
9. amaze, surprise, astound
10. refrigerate, cool, frost
11. horrible, awful, bad
12. sleepy, weary, exhausted
13. special, astounding, unique
14. blue, bleak, dark
15. polish, sparkle, glow
16. top, peak, pinnacle
17. stone, boulder, tip
18. right, accurate, true
19. uphold, endorse, back
20. afraid, frightened, terrified
21. conclude, end, complete
22. immaculate, sanitary, spotless

**page 51**

1. heavy, overweight, obese
2. ally, companion, pal
3. argue, brawl, battle
4. hit, smack, sock
5. picture, video, film
6. sweetheart, honey, dear
7. unhappy, down, blue
8. exact, accurate, specific
9. increase, elevate, hoist
10. big, huge, immense
11. intelligent, clever, bright
12. home, residence, address
13. untrue, wrong, fake
14. sympathy, concern, kindness

15. odd, unique, weird
16. happy, joyous, pleasant
17. speak, lecture, say
18. scorn, mock, razz
19. hurt, damage, impair
20. currency, cash, funds
21. wonderful, fantastic, superb
22. job, occupation, profession

**page 52**

1. fast, slow
2. depart, come
3. below, over
4. bright, dark
5. incorrect, right
6. zero, all
7. repair, break
8. chuckle, cry
9. stingy, giving
10. stroll, run
11. timid, outgoing
12. great, terrible
13. ill, well
14. connect, separate
15. tranquil, nervous
16. funny, serious
17. anti, for
18. hushed, loud
19. job, play
20. little, big
21. ruler, queen
22. fragile, sturdy

**page 53**

1. powerful, weak
2. bravery, cowardice
3. continue, end
4. well, sick
5. nice, nasty
6. cruel, kind
7. yell, whisper
8. firm, limp
9. find, lose
10. protest, praise
11. hard, easy
12. flee, capture
13. sure, negative
14. sparkling, dull
15. unusual, common
16. hide, reveal
17. soiled, spotless
18. smart, stupid
19. hinder, promote
20. weird, ordinary
21. renew, wreck
22. flaccid, firm

**page 55**

1. f
2. k
3. o

4. j
5. m
6. g
7. n
8. c
9. l
10. e
11. i
12. d
13. a
14. b
15. h

**page 56**

1. j
2. k
3. n
4. f
5. o
6. g
7. m
8. h
9. e
10. c
11. i
12. a
13. d
14. l
15. b

**page 57**

1. d
2. k
3. g
4. j
5. f
6. o
7. a
8. b
9. l
10. m
11. e
12. n
13. i
14. h
15. c

**page 58**

1. g
2. k
3. j
4. n
5. m
6. l
7. o
8. e
9. f
10. c
11. b
12. d
13. i
14. a
15. h

**page 59**

1. rat
2. fat
3. that
4. gnat
5. cat
6. slat
7. sat
8. stat
9. mat
10. spat
11. chat
12. flat
13. Pat
14. bat
15. frat

**page 60**

1. ram
2. gram
3. jam
4. pram
5. sham
6. dam
7. tam
8. Sam
9. bam, wham
10. ham
11. tram
12. sham, scam
13. yam
14. slam
15. cram, jam

**page 61**

1. cluck
2. yuck, muck
3. duck
4. pluck
5. stuck
6. buck
7. tuck
8. luck
9. shuck
10. puck
11. Chuck
12. truck
13. struck
14. Huck
15. snuck

**page 62**

1. abdomen
2. acre
3. alias
4. axle
5. alto
6. anchor
7. attic
8. armor
9. apron
10. antlers

1. bachelor
2. billiards
3. Braille
4. buckle
5. board
6. boring
7. burrow
8. blizzard
9. bouquet
10. bridesmaid

**page 63**

1. cactus
2. cafeteria
3. canary
4. canister
5. cantaloupe
6. cavity
7. chauffeur
8. conversation, chat
9. crutch
10. confetti

1. dandelion
2. danger, dangerous
3. decoy
4. deodorant
5. diploma
6. drizzle
7. diamond
8. directory
9. drowsy
10. dolphin

**page 64**

1. easel
2. elbow
3. emerald
4. earthquake
5. echo
6. escalator
7. elastic
8. erase
9. emergency
10. election

1. false
2. fawn
3. flamingo
4. factory
5. florist
6. forest
7. flood
8. friend
9. funny
10. frown

**page 65**

1. gallon
2. garden
3. general
4. giant

5. gentleman
6. giggle
7. glacier
8. gills
9. gym
10. grease

1. laboratory
2. Laundromat
3. license
4. liquid
5. lemon
6. lawn
7. lavender
8. librarian
9. limousine
10. lapel

**page 66**

1. magnify
2. mannequin
3. memorize
4. mile
5. malaria
6. mummy
7. museum
8. mansion
9. mushroom
10. mint

1. neighborhood
2. nocturnal
3. niece
4. napkin
5. noon
6. nimble
7. now
8. nervous
9. nugget
10. neutral

**page 67**

1. occupation
2. octopus
3. Olympics
4. occasional
5. operate
6. ordinary
7. oregano
8. oral
9. ooze
10. own

1. palm
2. pebble
3. palace
4. pudding
5. perfect
6. pearl
7. parrot
8. prank
9. Pentagon
10. passport

**page 68**

1. b, c
2. a, c
3. c, d
4. a, b
5. b, d
6. a, d
7. b, c
8. a, b
9. b, d

**page 69**

1. a, b
2. b, d
3. b, c
4. a, c
5. a, d
6. c, d
7. b, c
8. c, d
9. a, d

**page 70**

1. b, c
2. a, c
3. b, d
4. a, d
5. c, d
6. a, c
7. b, d
8. a, b
9. b, c

**page 71**

1. king, ghost, stairs, snake, kerosene
2. neigh, help, pimple, please, search
3. cab, burger, rest, stench, chair, irate
4. teenage, general, alone, nervous
5. under, error, order, rapid, ideal, allow

**page 72**

1. rose, send, dinner, Ernest, stable, learn
2. plane, next, trouble, bleat, test, stern
3. stop, open, near, race, eat, terrible
4. tender, deride, enemy, myth, husband, do
5. final, aloud, dish, shark, kitten, tender

**page 73**

1. hello, long, gone, near, rent, trick
2. heart, artist, stop, open, nope, east, star

3. over, rat, touch, chin, nickel, left
4. noon, onion, nine, near, ring, grin, inch
5. beard, dirt, trust, stone, neat, tune

**page 74**

1. house, used, drug, ugly, yellow, lower, rent
2. watch, China, name, even, noodle, lend
3. doctor, torn, night, terrible, bleat
4. towel, weld, diaper, perfume, meek, keg
5. shout, outlaw, award, dog, got, trio, own

**page 75**

1. item
2. Italian
3. itch
4. italics
5. itemize
6. petition
7. mitten
8. editor
9. janitor
10. little
11. city
12. literature
13. hesitate
14. glitter
15. exit
16. merit
17. limit
18. habit
19. slit
20. credit

**page 76**

1. manager
2. maniac
3. mane
4. mansion
5. manual
6. mangle
7. manhole
8. mankind
9. command
10. romance
11. permanent
12. performance
13. humanity
14. watchman
15. Roman
16. Superman
17. woman
18. horseman
19. spaceman
20. human

**page 77**

1. only
2. onion
3. once
4. one-sided
5. one-way
6. onward
7. onlooker
8. honest
9. throne
10. front
11. sponge
12. occasionally
13. champion
14. dragon
15. London
16. maroon
17. invention
18. vocation
19. lotion
20. operation

**page 78**

1. interesting
2. intern
3. invent
4. indigestion
5. innocent
6. interior
7. insect
8. think
9. continent
10. submarine
11. single
12. prince
13. sunshine
14. ordinary
15. ruin
16. fountain
17. plain
18. entertain
19. cousin
20. train

**page 79**

1. money
2. monotone
3. month
4. mongrel
5. monument
6. monkey
7. Monday
8. monarch
9. homonym
10. harmonica
11. among
12. almond
13. premonition
14. demonstrate
15. alimony
16. lemon
17. demon

18. salmon
19. common
20. Mormon

**page 80**

1. respiration
2. region
3. recipe
4. remedy
5. rescue
6. repair
7. refrigerator
8. refuse
9. pretty
10. parent
11. unreliable
12. extreme
13. spread
14. therefore
15. store
16. rapture
17. there
18. severe
19. mixture
20. encore

**page 81**

1. snowsuit
2. bathroom
3. clothespin
4. flagpole
5. pocketbook
6. wristwatch
7. rainbow
8. sailboat
9. grandfather
10. mailbox
11. manhole
12. horseshoe
13. childhood
14. cardboard
15. Sunday

**page 82**

1. bookstore
2. strawberry
3. weekend
4. steamboat
5. playmate
6. babysit
7. butterfly
8. quarterback
9. raincoat
10. turnpike
11. Mayflower
12. fireman
13. midwife
14. headquarters
15. hotcake

**page 83**

1. cornflakes
2. cowlick
3. pitchfork
4. windshield
5. understand
6. sunshine
7. starfish
8. doorknob
9. seaweed
10. chairperson
11. breakfast
12. fingernail
13. boardwalk
14. cowboy
15. meatball

**page 84**

1. doghouse
2. sandpaper
3. nightmare
4. checkmate
5. neighborhood
6. countdown
7. wisecrack
8. eardrum
9. housework
10. friendship
11. sweetheart
12. greenhouse
13. suitcase
14. forecast
15. makeup

**page 85**

1. dog
2. day
3. get
4. eye
5. pea
6. ask
7. now
8. dad, pop
9. eel
10. tux
11. boy
12. one
13. bus
14. fan
15. box
16. map
17. yes
18. bee

**page 86**

1. down
2. king
3. easy
4. feel
5. aged
6. read
7. rose

8. free
9. diet
10. fork
11. slap
12. stem
13. vast
14. seed
15. pond
16. pine
17. jeep
18. noon

**page 87**

1. float
2. child
3. scare
4. heart
5. chair
6. shirt
7. never
8. night
9. heavy
10. quack
11. tiger
12. phone
13. thumb
14. teeth
15. noise
16. horse
17. snore
18. movie

**page 88**

1. liquid
2. August
3. French
4. mother
5. wallet
6. coffee
7. pencil
8. cotton
9. staple
10. sister
11. single
12. purple
13. turkey
14. vision
15. minute
16. hamper
17. guitar
18. lawyer

**page 89**

1. special
2. glasses
3. college
4. blanket
5. command
6. general
7. teacher
8. channel, station
9. country



10. luggage, baggage
11. January, October
12. scarlet
13. mistake
14. promise
15. visible
16. Spanish
17. glacier, iceberg
18. Tuesday

**page 90**

1. routine
2. feline
3. shine
4. twine
5. combine
6. decline
7. machine, engine
8. mine
9. airline
10. porcupine

**page 91**

1. bone
2. throne
3. alone
4. postpone
5. chaperone
6. phone
7. microphone, megaphone
8. zone
9. monotone
10. saxophone, trombone

**page 92**

1. florist
2. optimist
3. wrist
4. assist
5. mist
6. artist
7. fist
8. enlist
9. dentist
10. psychologist, psychiatrist

**page 93**

1. torn
2. corn
3. thorn
4. popcorn
5. stubborn
6. horn
7. unicorn
8. foghorn
9. acorn
10. adorn

**page 94**

1. crow
2. throw
3. mow
4. rainbow
5. show
6. below
7. window
8. pillow
9. slow
10. eyebrow

**page 95**

1. minute
2. substitute
3. cute
4. dispute
5. dilute
6. execute
7. route
8. commute
9. flute
10. parachute

**page 96**

1. canary
2. ordinary
3. Mary
4. stationary
5. wary
6. military
7. January, February
8. sanitary
9. solitary
10. scary

**page 97**

1. prize
2. memorize
3. size
4. vaporize
5. criticize
6. plagiarize
7. fertilize
8. hypnotize
9. capsize
10. apologize

**page 98**

1. A
2. at
3. ate
4. rate
5. irate
6. pirate
  
1. I
2. in
3. tin
4. thin
5. think

**page 99**

1. M
2. AM
3. ram
4. ream
5. cream
6. scream
  
1. O
2. to
3. top
4. stop
5. stoop

**page 100**

1. O
2. or
3. ore
4. sore
5. store
  
1. N
2. on
3. one
4. tone
5. stone

**page 101**

1. seven
2. Spain
3. kicks
4. shack
5. water
6. think
7. clock
8. honey

**page 102**

1. light
  2. shore
  3. level
  4. treat
  5. dirty
  6. money
  7. sword
  8. April, March
- governor

**page 103**

1. heart
  2. rough
  3. motor
  4. glove
  5. camel
  6. store
  7. robin
  8. knife
  9. pulse
  10. clear
- automobile

**page 104**

- hate, e, hat  
cone, c, one  
torn, r, ton  
shine, e, shin  
stir, t, sir  
nail, a, nil  
race, r, ace  
early, y, earl  
secretary

**page 105**

- pain, i, pan  
live, v, lie  
fair, i, far  
rung, n, rug  
dog, g, do  
iron, r, ion  
open, o, pen  
boat, o, bat  
mask, m, ask  
living room

**page 106**

- hear, h, ear  
boar, o, bar  
task, t, ask  
coat, o, cat  
grain, g, rain  
crow, r, cow  
mean, a, men  
map, p, Ma  
math, h, mat  
photograph

**page 107**

2. book
3. movie
4. joint
5. same
6. frame
7. garage
8. mend
9. dime
10. screen
11. kitten
12. robber
13. phone
14. bench
15. knife
16. truck
17. plants
18. candy
19. honest
20. zebra

**page 108**

2. nibble
3. legal
4. hospital

5. finish
6. couple
7. enemy
8. morning
9. false
10. bottle
11. under
12. spice
13. prince
14. listen
15. dress
16. lawn
17. candle
18. zipper
19. ranch
20. solar

**page 109**

1. flavor
2. seasons
3. pretzels
4. sound
5. special
6. water
7. listen
8. mountain
9. pretty
10. cricket
11. cashew
12. candle
13. baseball
14. office
15. dozen

**page 110**

1. funny
2. western
3. Tuesday
4. college
5. lunch
6. think
7. taste
8. elbow
9. savings
10. bricks
11. final
12. leave
13. money
14. daisy
15. laugh

**page 111**

1. carpet
2. picture
3. bureau
4. wrist
5. garbage
6. sweater
7. horse
8. kitten
9. autumn
10. vanilla
11. winner

12. bleach
13. light
14. extra
15. pleasure

**page 112**

2. wisdom
3. magazine
4. koala
5. placid
6. Indiana
7. plate
8. trouble
9. niece
10. salamander
11. pitcher
12. operation
13. outlaw
14. enjoyable
15. restaurant
16. vacation
17. airport
18. answer

**page 113**

2. liver
3. leopard
4. mountain
5. arrow
6. insect
7. happiness
8. shoulder
9. helicopter
10. correct
11. shampoo
12. memo
13. violin
14. surprised
15. apricot
16. million
17. sweatshirt
18. skiing

**page 114**

2. innocent
3. argue
4. author
5. intention
6. atlas
7. open
8. comment
9. vault
10. deadline
11. volcano
12. gasoline
13. jungle
14. understand
15. boots
16. organized
17. century
18. maximum

**page 115**

1. water
2. error
3. orange
4. gem
5. empty
6. type
7. pepper
8. erase
9. season
10. onion
11. one
12. needle
13. lead
14. admit
15. Italy

**page 116**

1. stone
2. nest
3. steam
4. ambulance
5. cereal
6. alligator
7. orphan
8. ankle
9. leash
10. shin
11. inch
12. chair
13. iron
14. once
15. celery

**page 117**

1. apple
2. elephant
3. test
4. table
5. even
6. nest
7. Tuesday, Thursday
8. yesterday
9. yeast
10. trial

1. Florida
2. August
3. truth
4. Halloween
5. north
6. healthy
7. yarn
8. next
9. tractor
10. rooster

**page 118**

1. city
2. yellow
3. warm
4. money
5. yard

6. diamond
7. diet
8. teeth
9. one hundred
10. dragon

1. time
2. elope
3. eel
4. loan
5. noon
6. near
7. round
8. dime
9. explanation
10. nose

**page 119**

1. hat
2. two
3. open
4. neat
5. trick
6. knob
7. Braille
8. evil
9. little
10. emerald

1. rake
2. empty
3. young
4. green
5. nickel
6. liquid
7. dark
8. king
9. giraffe
10. elbow

**page 120**

1. beef
2. friend
3. doctor
4. rabbit
5. test
6. thumb
7. bear
8. run
9. noon
10. November

1. less
2. snake
3. eraser
4. round
5. diamond
6. dragon
7. neck
8. kangaroo
9. ostrich
10. honey

**page 121**

1. weed, seed, reed, read, lead
2. save, same, came, name, tame
3. dine, mine, mane, cane, cage

**page 122**

1. back, lack, lace, pace, pack
2. pick, sick, Rick, rice, race
3. walk, talk, tall, mall, male

**page 123**

1. tale, sale, salt, halt, half
2. bike, like, lime, dime, dome
3. mail, fail, bail, ball, fall

**page 124**

1. team, seam, seat, meat, meet, melt, felt, feet, feat, fear
2. hope, cope, cole, cold, told, toad, goad, goat, boat, boar

**pages 125-128**

Answers will vary.

**page 129**

**encyclopedia:** ail, ale, and, clan, cope, dial, dine, end, eye, land, lead, lend, line, lope, nail, need, nil, only, open, pail, pale, pan, pea, pen, pin, pine, plain, plan, plane, pony

**independent:** deed, deep, deepen, den, dent, depend, din, dine, end, indent, inn, intend, need, net, nine, pen, pent, pet, pie, pin, pine, pint, pit, tee, teen, ten, tend, tide, tie, tine

**page 130**

**automobile:** able, about, ate, atom, bait, bite, boat, boil, boot, but, eat, lamb, late, let, lob, loom, loot, mate, met, mile, moat, mob, mobile, mute, oat, oil, table, tea, toil, tomb

**anticipation:** act, ant, apt, can, canton, cap, captain, caption, cat, coat, cot, nap,

nip, not, oat, paint, pan, panic, pant, pat, pin, pit, pot, tan, tap, tin, tint, ton, top, topic

**page 131**

**democracy:** ace, came, car, card, care, come, core, cram, cream, cry, dam, day, dear, doe, dream, dry, mace, mad, mare, may, more, oar, ore, race, ram, ray, ream, red, roam, yam, yard, year

**thermometers:** hem, her, here, home, hot, meet, mere, met, meter, mom, more, ore, rest, rot, see, seer, set, she, some, sore, store, tee, teeth, test, the, them, there, three, tore, tree

**page 132**

**rehabilitation:** are, ate, bait, ban, beat, bit, bite, bone, eat, hate, heat, hen, her, hit, hotel, late, later, lion, loan, neat, other, ran, tan, tea, than, the, then, tile, ton, tone

**Philadelphia:** aid, ale, all, date, dial, die, dip, had, head, help, hid, hide, hill, hip, lad, laid, lead, led, lid, lie, lip, pad, paid, pail, pale, pie, pile, pill, plaid, plead

**page 133**

1. tall wall
2. clear deer
3. tire buyer
4. hot shot
5. green bean
6. red thread
7. old gold
8. thick stick
9. more store
10. metal petal
11. tan man
12. nurses' purses
13. train pane
14. smelly jelly
15. lean queen
16. rock sock
17. quick Dick
18. brain pain
19. funny bunny
20. cheap jeep

**page 134**

1. fat cat
2. bright light

3. beat feet
4. fair hair
5. all fall
6. new shoe
7. free tree
8. jelly belly
9. real meal
10. still hill
11. double trouble
12. white knight
13. master disaster
14. slow flow
15. fun run
16. damp stamp
17. stone bone
18. felt belt
19. steel wheel
20. dark park, dim gym

**page 135**

2. bedspread
3. shoelace
4. teaspoon
5. makeup
6. airplane
7. homework
8. household
9. skateboard
10. hopscotch
11. goldfish
12. earring
13. sailboat
14. seashore
15. backbone

**page 136**

2. sunflower
3. catnip
4. keyboard
5. flyswatter
6. thunderstorm
7. eyesight
8. newspaper
9. nightgown
10. standstill
12. cupcake
13. lightbulb
14. outside
15. upstairs

**page 137**

2. hotdog
3. houseboat
4. bathroom
5. indoor
6. highlight
7. overlook
8. tablecloth
9. sometime
10. bookstore
11. pancake

12. doorknob
13. bluebird
14. hairbrush
15. sunshine

**page 138**

pterodactyl  
eucalyptus

**page 139**

Milwaukee  
Chihuahua

**page 140**

hyacinth  
orangutan

**page 141**

forester  
Nicaragua

**page 142**

2. coffee
3. student
4. exit
5. party
6. better
7. motor
8. treatment
9. money
10. protect
11. answer
12. handle
13. gully
14. spiral
15. reward

**page 143**

2. apple
3. service
4. dinner
5. unite
6. baby
7. network
8. workbook
9. kingdom
10. preview
11. never
12. tonight
13. window
14. hurry
15. taxes

**page 144**

2. reptile
3. until
4. something
5. rabbit
6. follow
7. person, percent
8. sixty
9. question

10. response
11. percent, person
12. berry
13. sister
14. explode
15. urban

**page 145**

2. letter
3. married
4. remind
5. belong, because
6. surprise
7. teacher
8. evil
9. woman
10. eating
11. broken
12. sentence
13. ticket
14. because, belong
15. fifteen

**page 146**

1. chimpanzee
2. mystical
3. document
4. interview
5. affection
6. Chicago
7. stadium
8. directed
9. maximum
10. illegal
11. corduroy
12. syllable
13. prognosis
14. masculine
15. fingernail
16. pyramid
17. projection
18. mountainous
19. direction
20. captivate
21. mechanic
22. multiply
23. volcano
24. monument
25. authentic
26. acknowledge
27. scientist
28. natural
29. balcony
30. reservoir

**page 147**

1. correspondent
2. automotive
3. relationship
4. apology
5. education
6. America
7. dictionary

8. motorcycle
9. independent
10. zoology
11. interesting
12. scientific
13. insinuate
14. economics
15. continual
16. temporary
17. receptacle
18. observation
19. isolation
20. explanation
21. understanding
22. fundamental
23. locomotive
24. unfortunate
25. evaporate
26. irrational
27. easygoing
28. conversation
29. penicillin
30. participate

**page 148**

1. personality
2. aristocracy
3. recreational
4. geographical
5. mystification
6. supernatural
7. experimental
8. immediately
9. vegetarian
10. radioactive
11. precipitation
12. astronomical
13. fertilization
14. delicatessen
15. pronunciation
16. dissatisfaction
17. archaeology
18. electricity
19. consideration
20. hospitality
21. misunderstanding
22. humiliating
23. unbelievable
24. participation
25. uncomfortably
26. simultaneously
27. anthropologist
28. administration
29. characteristic
30. refrigerator

**pages 149-153**

Answers will vary.

**page 154**

1. start
2. horse

3. shirt
4. table
5. record
6. alone
7. letter
8. cheek
9. night
10. train
11. trust
12. puppy
13. candy
14. follow
15. being
16. flesh
17. elbow
18. fifth
19. paper
20. pencil
21. penny
22. clutch
23. sorry
24. blow
25. relax
26. after
27. build
28. century
29. piano
30. rifle
31. radio
32. cabinet
33. window
34. blanket
35. plant
36. bright
37. ninth
38. natural
39. ability
40. shave

**page 155**

1. pliant
2. orange
3. school
4. pants
5. place
6. woman
7. tropical
8. practice
9. better
10. polite
11. broad
12. large
13. million
14. people
15. travel
16. spirit
17. shall
18. speech
19. total
20. involve
21. machine
22. cracker
23. concern

24. always
25. place
26. slowly
27. without
28. thick
29. insect
30. strong
31. connect
32. cucumber
33. player
34. mountain
35. second
36. trying
37. praise
38. really
39. wisdom
40. perform

**page 156**

1. promise
2. kitten
3. continue
4. increase
5. gives
6. squeeze
7. string
8. glove
9. price
10. today
11. building
12. muscle
13. century
14. later
15. easier
16. command
17. contain
18. approach
19. think
20. vital
21. recent
22. extreme
23. apple
24. country
25. behavior
26. paint
27. route
28. forehead
29. husband
30. crowd
31. entrance
32. condition
33. frown
34. college
35. income
36. order
37. subject
38. worthy
39. original
40. weigh

**page 157**

1. promise
2. inform

3. property
4. support
5. judge
6. complete
7. belong
8. suburb
9. hidden
10. payment
11. gift
12. invade
13. polite
14. shave
15. metal
16. chasing
17. brother
18. produce
19. represent
20. exact
21. every
22. value
23. series
24. fourth
25. airport
26. resume
27. motive
28. purple
29. revive
30. lesson
31. license
32. invent
33. twenty
34. balance
35. cheerfully
36. taught
37. freedom
38. really
39. perfect
40. yellow

**page 158**

2. chapel
3. realistic
4. adventure
5. immediate
6. nation
7. friend
8. generous
9. forward
10. magazine
11. industry
12. progress
13. proportion
14. program
15. tutor
16. acknowledge
17. office
18. organized
19. suspect
20. screen
21. average
22. specific
23. music

24. water
25. satisfy
26. general
27. competitor
28. September
29. communication
30. cocoons
31. slice
32. flower
33. clothing
34. stood
35. identical
36. global
37. window
38. interest
39. instrument
40. variation

**page 159**

2. airport
3. seldom
4. opinion
5. young
6. consider
7. medical
8. authority
9. divide
10. company
11. pleasure
12. follow
13. depend
14. excellent
15. usually
16. degree
17. equal
18. ability
19. condition
20. medication
21. fourth
22. either
23. increase
24. piano
25. fixed
26. known
27. machine
28. research
29. quiet
30. football
31. material
32. onion
33. difficult
34. special
35. permanent
36. position
37. reserve
38. surround
39. valley
40. resemble

**page 160**

1. tromp, troop, trophy, trot, trouble, trough, trousers

2. slice, slid, slide, sling, slip, slippers, slit
3. balance, bald, bale, ball, balloon, balmy
4. cue, cup, cupid, cure, cusp, cut, cute
5. perfect, perk, perm, permanent, person, personality, pert
6. limb, limber, lime, limit, limp
7. exact, exam, example, exert, exhibit, exterior, extra
8. coma, come, comedy, comma, command

**page 161**

1. manage, mane, mango, manhole, mankind, manner, many
2. disaster, discipline, discuss, disease, dish, display, distance
3. theater, their, them, theme, then, there, these
4. head, heal, health, healthy, heart, heat
5. wore, work, world, worm, worse, worth
6. rescue, resist, respect, respond, rest, restaurant
7. mash, mask, mass, mast, master
8. prod, produce, professor, program, prom, promise, prop

**page 163**

- tunnel, hammock, hose, chair, bench, camera, kangaroo, stilts, wagon, flashlight

**page 164**

- jelly, thumbtack, safety pin, tag, rose, core, wallet/billfold, yo-yo, vase, axe/hatchet

**page 165**

- binoculars, wheat, camel, umbrella, jeep, whistle, mousetrap, watermelon, shark, flag

**page 166**

- fist, crab, parachute, goat, wishbones, nuts, log, crib, bricks, skunk

**page 167**

- buffalo, cane, wheelbarrow, towel, hanger, ostrich, mittens, theater, clown, bus

**page 168**

- hat, bag, rocket, bicycle, duck, fan, can, pie, parrot, bucket

**page 169**

- chain, ladybug, pitcher, gum, deer, jug, paintbrush, octopus, net, nail

**page 170**

- chest, bear, roof, well, mask, bone, vest, game, fishing rod/pole, mouse

**page 171**

- kite, dump truck, ties, sled, tape, suit, sunglasses, fish hooks, tent, eggs

**page 172**

- boat/rowboat, soldier, tire, rope, toothpaste/tube, ruler, rain/cloud, safe, mail/letters, mat

**page 173**

- shark, snail, snake, seven, sink, scale, shirt, scissors, shovel, sneakers/shoes

**page 174**

- moose, mousetrap, mailbox, man, monkey, mittens, mouse, money, moon, matches

**page 175**

- tent, tree, trophy, table, truck, toothbrush, turtle, ten, TV, tooth

**page 176**

- fence, flashlight, foot, five, football, frog, fish, fruit, fire, flower

**page 177**

- baseball, boat, book, baby, bird, barn, bear, bottle, boots, bed