

Vanguard funds

A comprehensive listing of our Vanguard ETF® and mutual fund offerings

As of March 31, 2020



Index funds

| Equity | Share | Ticker | Evnanca |
|--|-----------------------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Vanguard fund | class | symbol | Expense ratio ¹ |
| Domestic large-cap | | | |
| Total Stock Market Index ² | ETF | VTI | 0.03% |
| | Admiral ^{™3} | VTSAX | 0.04 |
| Russell 3000 Index ² | Investor ETF | VTHR | 0.10 |
| Hussell 3000 Hidex | Admiral | _ | _ |
| | Investor | _ | |
| Mega Cap Index ² | ETF | MGC | 0.07 |
| | Admiral Investor | _ | |
| Mega Cap Growth Index ² | ETF | MGK | 0.07 |
| mega dap dromai madx | Admiral | _ | _ |
| | Investor | _ | |
| Mega Cap Value Index ² | ETF | MGV | 0.07 |
| | Admiral Investor | | |
| 500 Index ² | ETF | V00 | 0.03 |
| 300 maex | Admiral | VFIAX | 0.04 |
| | Investor | _ | |
| S&P 500 Growth Index ² | ETF | VOOG | 0.10 |
| | Admiral | _ | |
| S&P 500 Value Index ² | Investor ETF | VOOV | 0.10 |
| Sar 500 value liluex | Admiral | _ | — U.10 |
| | Investor | _ | |
| Russell 1000 Index ² | ETF | VONE | 0.08 |
| | Admiral | | |
| Russell 1000 Growth Index ² | Investor ETF | VONG | 0.08 |
| Hussell 1000 Growth Hidex | Admiral | _ | |
| | Investor | _ | |
| Russell 1000 Value Index ² | ETF | VONV | 0.08 |
| | Admiral | | |
| Large-Cap Index ² | Investor ETF | VV | 0.04 |
| Largo Sup mask | Admiral | VLCAX | 0.05 |
| | Investor | _ | |
| Growth Index ² | ETF | VUG | 0.04 |
| | Admiral Investor | VIGAX | 0.05 |
| Value Index ² | ETF | VTV | 0.04 |
| value maex | Admiral | VVIAX | 0.05 |
| | Investor | _ | |
| FTSE Social Index ² | ETF | | 0.14 |
| | Admiral Investor | VFTAX | 0.14 |
| Tax-Managed Capital Appreciation ² | ETF | _ | |
| The state of the s | Admiral | VTCLX | 0.09 |
| | Investor | _ | |
| Domestic mid-cap | | | |
| Extended Market Index ² | ETF | VXF | 0.07% |
| | Admiral | VEXAX | 0.07 |
| Mid-Cap Index ² | Investor ETF | | 0.04 |
| That Sup Huox | Admiral | VIMAX | 0.04 |
| | Investor | _ | |
| Mid-Cap Growth Index | ETF | VOT | 0.07 |
| | Admiral | VMGMX | 0.07 |
| Mid-Cap Value Index | Investor ETF | VOE | 0.07 |
| | Admiral | VMVAX | 0.07 |
| | Investor | _ | _ |
| S&P Mid-Cap 400 Index ² | ETF | IV00 | 0.10 |
| | Admiral | _ | |
| S&P Mid-Cap 400 Growth Index ² | Investor ETF | IVOG | 0.15 |
| Ca. The out to drown made | Admiral | | |
| | Investor | _ | _ |
| S&P Mid-Cap 400 Value Index ² | ETF | IVOV | 0.15 |
| | Admiral Investor | _ | |
| | | | |

| Vanguard fund | Share class | Ticker symbol | Expense ratio ¹ |
|--|---------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| Domestic small-cap | | | |
| Small-Cap Index ² | ETF | VB | 0.05% |
| · | Admiral | VSMAX | 0.05 |
| | Investor | | |
| Small-Cap Growth Index ² | ETF | VBK | 0.07 |
| | Admiral | VSGAX | 0.07 |
| Constitution of the state of th | Investor ETF | VBR | 0.07 |
| Small-Cap Value Index ² | Admiral | VSIAX | 0.07 |
| | Investor | — VOIAX | |
| S&P Small-Cap 600 Index ² | ETF | VIOO | 0.10 |
| Car Cinan Cap Coo maox | Admiral | _ | _ |
| | Investor | _ | _ |
| S&P Small-Cap 600 Growth Index ² | ETF | VIOG | 0.16 |
| | Admiral | | |
| | Investor | | |
| S&P Small-Cap 600 Value Index ² | ETF | VIOV | 0.15 |
| | Admiral | | |
| Russell 2000 Index ² | Investor ETF | VTW0 | 0.10 |
| Hussell Zuud Hluex | Admiral | — VIVVO | U.1U |
| | Investor | _ | _ |
| Russell 2000 Growth Index ² | ETF | VTWG | 0.15 |
| | Admiral | | |
| | Investor | | |
| Russell 2000 Value Index ² | ETF | VTWV | 0.15 |
| | Admiral | | |
| T 10 110 2 | Investor | | |
| Tax-Managed Small-Cap ² | ETF Admiral | VTMSX | 0.09 |
| | Investor | V 1 IVI 3 A | 0.03 |
| 0 | IIIVESTOI | | |
| Sector/specialty | FTF | 1/01/ | 0.400/ |
| Communication Services Index | ETF | VOX | 0.10% |
| | Admiral Investor | VTCAX | 0.10 |
| Consumer Discretionary Index | ETF | VCR | 0.10 |
| Consumer Discretionary index | Admiral | VCDAX | 0.10 |
| | Investor | _ | |
| Consumer Staples Index | ETF | VDC | 0.10 |
| | Admiral | VCSAX | 0.10 |
| | Investor | | |
| Energy Index | ETF | VDE | 0.10 |
| | Admiral | VENAX | 0.10 |
| Financials Index | Investor ETF | VFH | 0.10 |
| i manulais muex | Admiral | VFAIX | 0.10 |
| | Investor | _ | - |
| Health Care Index | ETF | VHT | 0.10 |
| | Admiral | VHCIX | 0.10 |
| | Investor | | |
| Industrials Index | ETF | VIS | 0.10 |
| | Admiral | VINAX | 0.10 |
| Information Technology Index | Investor ETF | VGT | <u> </u> |
| Information Technology Index | Admiral | VITAX | 0.10 |
| | Investor | VIIAA | 0.10 |
| Materials Index | ETF | VAW | 0.10 |
| | Admiral | VMIAX | 0.10 |
| | Investor | | |
| Real Estate Index ² | ETF | VNQ | 0.12 |
| | Admiral | VGSLX | 0.12 |
| 11000 | Investor | | 0.10 |
| Utilities Index | ETF Admiral | VPU | 0.10 |
| | Admiral Investor | VUIAX | 0.10 |
| Dividend Appreciation Index | ETF | VIG | 0.06 |
| Divident Appreciation filtex | Admiral | VDADX | 0.00 |
| | Investor | _ | _ |
| High Dividend Yield Index | ETF | VYM | 0.06 |
| | Admiral | VHYAX | 0.08 |
| | Investor | _ | _ |

| Vanguard fund | Share class | Ticker symbol | Expense ratio ¹ |
|--|-------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| ESG strategies | | | |
| ESG U.S. Stock | ETF | ESGV | 0.12% |
| | Admiral | _ | |
| | Investor | _ | |
| ESG International Stock | ETF | VSGX | 0.17 |
| | Admiral | _ | _ |
| | Investor | _ | _ |
| International/global | | | |
| Total World Stock Index ² | ETF | VT | 0.08% |
| Total World Glock mack | Admiral | VTWAX | 0.10 |
| | Investor | _ | _ |
| Total International Stock Index ² | ETF | VXUS | 0.08 |
| Total International Glock Internation | Admiral | VTIAX | 0.11 |
| | Investor | _ | _ |
| FTSE All-World ex-US Index ² | ETF | VEU | 0.08 |
| | Admiral | VFWAX | 0.11 |
| | Investor | _ | _ |
| FTSE All-World ex-US Small-Cap Index ² | ETF | VSS | 0.11 |
| 1 1027 iii Wona ox oo oman oap maox | Admiral | VFSAX | 0.16 |
| | Investor | _ | _ |
| Global ex-U.S. Real Estate Index ² | ETF | VNQI | 0.12 |
| | Admiral | VGRLX⁴ | 0.12 |
| | Investor | _ | _ |
| Developed Markets Index ² | ETF | VEA | 0.05 |
| ' | Admiral | VTMGX | 0.07 |
| | Investor | _ | _ |
| European Stock Index ² | ETF | VGK | 0.08 |
| The state of the s | Admiral | VEUSX | 0.10 |
| | Investor | _ | _ |
| Pacific Stock Index ² | ETF | VPL | 0.08 |
| | Admiral | VPADX | 0.10 |
| | Investor | _ | _ |
| Emerging Markets Stock Index ² | ETF | VW0 | 0.10 |
| | Admiral | VEMAX | 0.14 |
| | Investor | _ | _ |
| International High Dividend Yield Index | ETF | VYMI | 0.27 |
| , | Admiral | VIHAX⁴ | 0.27 |
| | Investor | _ | |
| International Dividend Appreciation Index | ETF | VIGI | 0.20 |
| ., | Admiral | VIAAX ⁴ | 0.20 |
| | | | |

Balanced

| Balanoca | Share | Ticker | Expense |
|-----------------------------|----------|--------|--------------------|
| Vanguard fund | class | symbol | ratio ¹ |
| Balanced Index ² | ETF | _ | _ |
| | Admiral | VBIAX | 0.07% |
| | Investor | _ | _ |
| Tax-Managed Balanced | ETF | _ | _ |
| | Admiral | VTMFX | 0.09 |
| | Investor | _ | _ |

| Fixed income | Share | Ticker | Expense |
|---|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Vanguard fund | class | symbol | ratio ¹ |
| Domestic/taxable | 0.000 | ., | iuuo |
| Total Bond Market Index ² | ETF | BND | 0.035% |
| Total bollu Market illüex- | Admiral | VBTLX | 0.055 % |
| | Investor | — VDTLX | |
| Total Corporate Bond Index | ETF | VTC | 0.05 |
| rotar corporate Bona maox | Admiral | _ | |
| | Investor | _ | _ |
| Short-Term Bond Index ² | ETF | BSV | 0.05 |
| | Admiral | VBIRX | 0.07 |
| | Investor | _ | _ |
| Short-Term Corporate Bond Index ² | ETF | VCSH | 0.05 |
| | Admiral | VSCSX | 0.07 |
| | Investor | _ | |
| Short-Term Treasury Index ² | ETF | VGSH | 0.05 |
| | Admiral | VSBSX | 0.07 |
| | Investor | | |
| Short-Term Inflation-Protected | ETF | VTIP | 0.05 |
| Securities Index ² | Admiral | VTAPX | 0.06 |
| | Investor | | |
| Intermediate-Term Bond Index ² | ETF Admiral | BIV VBILX | 0.05 |
| | Investor | VBILX | 0.07 |
| Intermediate-Term Corporate | ETF | VCIT | 0.05 |
| Bond Index ² | Admiral | VICSX5 | 0.03 |
| Bona Index ² | Investor | VICSA | 0.07 |
| Intermediate-Term Treasury Index ² | ETF | VGIT | 0.05 |
| intermediate-remi freasury muex | Admiral | VSIGX | 0.03 |
| | Investor | _ | — — |
| Long-Term Bond Index ² | ETF | BLV | 0.05 |
| | Admiral | VBLAX ⁵ | 0.07 |
| | Investor | _ | _ |
| Long-Term Corporate Bond Index ² | ETF | VCLT | 0.05 |
| | Admiral | VLTCX ⁵ | 0.07 |
| | Investor | _ | _ |
| Long-Term Treasury Index ² | ETF | VGLT | 0.05 |
| | Admiral | VLGSX | 0.07 |
| | Investor | | |
| Extended Duration Treasury Index ² | ETF | EDV | 0.07 |
| | Admiral | | |
| | Investor | | |
| Mortgage-Backed Securities Index ² | ETF | VMBS | 0.05 |
| | Admiral | VMBSX | 0.07 |
| | Investor | | |
| Domestic/tax-exempt | | | |
| Tax-Exempt Bond Index | ETF | VTEB | 0.06% |
| | Admiral | VTEAX | 0.09 |
| | Investor | _ | |
| International/global | | | |
| Total World Bond | ETF | BNDW | 0.06% |
| Total World Dolld | Admiral | | U.UU /U |
| | | _ | |
| | investor | | |
| Total International Bond Index ² | Investor ETF | BNDX | 0.08 |
| Total International Bond Index ² | | | 0.08 |
| Total International Bond Index ² | ETF | BNDX VTABX | |
| | ETF Admiral | | |
| Total International Bond Index ² Emerging Markets Government Bond Index ² | ETF Admiral Investor | VTABX — | 0.11 |

¹ As reported in each fund's most recent prospectus as of March 31, 2020. A fund's current expense ratio may be lower or higher than the figure shown.

² Includes an Institutional and/or Institutional Plus share class.

³ Admiral Shares require no investment minimum for financial intermediaries.

⁴ This fund's share class includes a purchase fee and a redemption fee. See the respective prospectus for more information. 5 This fund's share class includes a purchase fee.

⁵ This fund's share class includes a purchase fee. See the respective prospectus for more information.

Active funds

| | Share | Ticker | Expense |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Vanguard fund | class | symbol | ratio ¹ |
| Domestic large-cap | | | |
| PRIMECAP-CLOSED | Admiral ² | VPMAX | 0.31% |
| | Investor ³ | VPMCX | 0.38 |
| U.S. Growth | Admiral | VWUAX | 0.28 |
| | Investor | VWUSX | 0.39 |
| Diversified Equity | Admiral | _ | _ |
| | Investor | VDEQX4 | 0.35 |
| Dividend Growth | Admiral | _ | _ |
| | Investor | VDIGX⁴ | 0.22 |
| Growth and Income | Admiral | VGIAX | 0.23 |
| | Investor | VQNPX | 0.33 |
| PRIMECAP Core-CLOSED | Admiral | _ | _ |
| | Investor | VPCCX⁴ | 0.46 |
| Equity Income | Admiral | VEIRX | 0.18 |
| | Investor | VEIPX | 0.27 |
| U.S. Value | Admiral | _ | |
| | Investor | VUVLX ⁴ | 0.22 |
| Windsor™ | Admiral | VWNEX | 0.20 |
| | Investor | VWNDX | 0.30 |
| Windsor II | Admiral | VWNAX | 0.26 |
| | Investor | VWNFX | 0.34 |
| Domestic mid-cap | | | |
| <u> </u> | | \/\\\O_A\/ | 0.070/ |
| Capital Opportunity-CLOSED | Admiral | VHCAX | 0.37% |
| | Investor | VHCOX | 0.44 |
| Mid-Cap Growth | Admiral | _ | |
| | Investor | VMGRX⁴ | 0.36 |
| Strategic Equity | Admiral | | |
| | Investor | VSEQX⁴ | 0.17 |
| Capital Value-CLOSED | Admiral | _ | _ |
| | Investor | VCVLX ⁴ | 0.29 |
| Selected Value | Admiral | _ | _ |
| | Investor | VASVX⁴ | 0.33 |
| Domestic small-cap | | | |
| Explorer TM | Admiral | VEXRX | 0.34% |
| Explorer | Investor | VEXPX | 0.45 |
| ГI V-IТМ | Admiral | VLALA | 0.73 |
| Explorer Value™ | | VEVFX ⁴ | 0.55 |
| Ctti- CII C Fit- | Investor Admiral | VEVEX | 0.55 |
| Strategic Small-Cap Equity | | VCTCV4 | 0.26 |
| | Investor | VSTCX⁴ | 0.20 |
| Sector/specialty | | | |
| Market Neutral ⁶ | Admiral | _ | _ |
| | Investor | VMNFX ⁴ | 1.80% |
| Global Capital Cycles | Admiral | _ | _ |
| Global Capital Cycles | Investor | VGPMX⁴ | 0.33 |
| · · · | Admiral | VGHAX | 0.28 |
| Health Care | | | 0.34 |
| Health Care | | VGHCX | |
| | Investor | VGHCX VGELX | |
| | Investor Admiral | VGELX | 0.29 |
| Energy | Investor Admiral Investor | VGELX VGENX | 0.29 0.37 |
| Energy | Investor Admiral Investor Admiral | VGELX | 0.29 |
| Health Care Energy Commodity Strategy Alternative Strategies | Investor Admiral Investor | VGELX VGENX | 0.29 0.37 |

| Vanguard fund | Share class | Ticker symbol | Expense ratio ¹ |
|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| Factor | | | |
| U.S. Value Factor | ETF | VFVA | 0.14% |
| | Admiral | _ | _ |
| U.S. Momentum Factor | ETF | VFM0 | 0.13 |
| | Admiral | _ | |
| U.S. Quality Factor | ETF | VFQY | 0.13 |
| · | Admiral | _ | _ |
| U.S. Liquidity Factor | ETF | VFLQ | 0.14 |
| | Admiral | _ | _ |
| U.S. Multifactor | ETF | VFMF | 0.19 |
| | Admiral | VFMFX | 0.18 |
| U.S. Minimum Volatility | ETF | VFMV | 0.13 |
| , | Admiral | _ | _ |
| Global Minimum Volatility | Admiral | VMNVX | 0.14 |
| , | Investor | VMVFX | 0.21 |
| International/global | | | |
| International Core Stock | Admiral | VZICX | 0.35%5 |
| | Investor | VWICX | 0.45 ⁵ |
| International Growth | Admiral | VWILX | 0.32 |
| | Investor | VWIGX | 0.43 |
| International Value | Admiral | _ | _ |
| | Investor | VTRIX⁴ | 0.37 |
| International Explorer | Admiral | _ | _ |
| · | Investor | VINEX ⁴ | 0.39 |
| Global Equity | Admiral | _ | _ |
| | Investor | VHGEX ⁴ | 0.48 |
| Global ESG Select Stock | Admiral | VESGX | 0.45^{5} |
| | Investor | VEIGX | 0.55 ⁵ |
| Emerging Markets Select Stock | Admiral | | |
| | Investor | VMMSX ⁴ | 0.93 |

Balanced

| STAR [®] | Admiral | _ | _ |
|--|----------|--------|-------|
| | Investor | VGSTX⁴ | 0.31% |
| Wellesley® Income | Admiral | VWIAX | 0.16 |
| • | Investor | VWINX | 0.23 |
| Global Wellesley | Admiral | VGYAX | 0.32 |
| • | Investor | VGWIX | 0.42 |
| Wellington [™] –CLOSED | Admiral | VWENX | 0.17 |
| , and the second se | Investor | VWELX | 0.25 |
| Global Wellington | Admiral | VGWAX | 0.36 |
| | Investor | VGWLX | 0.46 |
| Managed Payout | Admiral | _ | _ |
| | Investor | VPGDX⁴ | 0.32 |

¹ As reported in each fund's most recent prospectus as of March 31, 2020. A fund's current expense ratio may be lower or higher than the figure shown.

² Admiral Shares require no investment minimum for financial intermediaries.

⁴ No minimum investment required.

⁵ Estimated.

⁶ Includes an Institutional and/or Institutional Plus share class.

⁷ This fund is not available for health savings accounts, 529 plans, or defined contribution plans.

Active funds (continued)

| Fixed income Vanguard fund | Share class | Ticker symbol | Expense ratio ¹ |
|---|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| Taxable | | | |
| Core Bond | Admiral | VCOBX | 0.10% |
| Core Bond | Investor | VCORX | 0.25 |
| GNMA | Admiral | VFIJX | 0.11 |
| | Investor | VFIIX | 0.21 |
| High-Yield Corporate | Admiral | VWEAX | 0.13 |
| riigii riola corporato | Investor | VWEHX | 0.23 |
| Inflation-Protected Securities ² | Admiral | VAIPX | 0.10 |
| mater residence described | Investor | VIPSX | 0.20 |
| Intermediate-Term Treasury | Admiral | VFIUX | 0.10 |
| mionio di di Comini di Cada. I | Investor | VFITX | 0.20 |
| Intermediate-Term Investment-Grade | Admiral | VFIDX | 0.10 |
| medimodiaed Form invocations Grado | Investor | VFICX | 0.20 |
| Long-Term Investment-Grade | Admiral | VWETX | 0.12 |
| 5 | Investor | VWESX | 0.22 |
| Long-Term Treasury | Admiral | VUSUX | 0.10 |
| 3 | Investor | VUSTX | 0.20 |
| Short-Term Federal | Admiral | VSGDX | 0.10 |
| onore remirederal | Investor | VSGBX | 0.20 |
| Short-Term Investment-Grade ² | Admiral | VFSUX | 0.10 |
| onore reminivesament drade | Investor | VFSTX | 0.20 |
| Short-Term Treasury | Admiral | VFIRX | 0.10 |
| onore remirred oury | Investor | VFISX | 0.20 |
| Ultra-Short-Term Bond | Admiral | VUSFX | 0.10 |
| old a olloit Term Bolla | Investor | VUBFX | 0.20 |
| Tax-exempt | | | 0.20 |
| California Intermediate-Term Tax-Exempt | Admiral | VCADX | 0.09% |
| Camornia intermediate-Term Tax-Exempt | Investor | VCADA | 0.03 /0 |
| California Long-Term Tax-Exempt | Admiral | VCLAX | 0.17 |
| Camornia Long-Term Tax-Exempt | Investor | VCLAX | 0.03 |
| Magazahusatta Tay Eyempt | Admiral | VUIIA | 0.17 |
| Massachusetts Tax-Exempt | | | 0.10 |
| N I I T T F | Investor | VMATX ³ | 0.13 |
| New Jersey Long-Term Tax-Exempt | Admiral | VNJUX | 0.09 |
| Navy Variations Target Target | Investor | VNJTX | 0.17 |
| New York Long-Term Tax-Exempt | Admiral | VNYUX | 0.09 |
| 01:1 | Investor | VNYTX | 0.17 |
| Ohio Long-Term Tax-Exempt | Admiral | — | _ |
| | Investor | VOHIX3 | 0.13 |
| Pennsylvania Long-Term Tax-Exempt | Admiral | VPALX | 0.09 |
| | Investor | VPAIX | 0.17 |
| High-Yield Tax-Exempt | Admiral | VWALX | 0.09 |
| | Investor | VWAHX | 0.17 |
| Intermediate-Term Tax-Exempt | Admiral | VWIUX | 0.09 |
| | Investor | VWITX | 0.17 |
| Long-Term Tax-Exempt | Admiral | VWLUX | 0.09 |
| | Investor | VWLTX | 0.17 |
| Limited-Term Tax-Exempt | Admiral | VMLUX | 0.09 |
| | Investor | VMLTX | 0.17 |
| Short-Term Tax-Exempt | Admiral | VWSUX | 0.09 |
| | Investor | VWSTX | 0.17 |

| Vanguard fund | Share class | Ticker symbol | Expense ratio ¹ |
|-----------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
| Emerging Markets Bond | Admiral | VEGBX | 0.45% |
| | Investor | VEMBX | 0.60 |
| Global Credit Bond | Admiral | VGCAX | 0.25 |
| | Investor | VGCIX | 0.35 |

Life-cycle funds

| Vanguard fund | Share class | Ticker symbol | Expense ratio ¹ |
|----------------------------------|-------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| LifeStrategy®3 | | | |
| LifeStrategy Conservative Growth | Investor | VSCGX | 0.12% |
| LifeStrategy Growth | Investor | VASGX | 0.14 |
| LifeStrategy Income | Investor | VASIX | 0.11 |
| LifeStrategy Moderate Growth | Investor | VSMGX | 0.13 |
| Target Retirement ³ | | | |
| Target Retirement Income | Investor | VTINX | 0.12% |
| Target Retirement 2015 | Investor | VTXVX | 0.13 |
| Target Retirement 2020 | Investor | VTWNX | 0.13 |
| Target Retirement 2025 | Investor | VTTVX | 0.13 |
| Target Retirement 2030 | Investor | VTHRX | 0.14 |
| Target Retirement 2035 | Investor | VTTHX | 0.14 |
| Target Retirement 2040 | Investor | VFORX | 0.14 |
| Target Retirement 2045 | Investor | VTIVX | 0.15 |
| Target Retirement 2050 | Investor | VFIFX | 0.15 |
| Target Retirement 2055 | Investor | VFFVX | 0.15 |
| Target Retirement 2060 | Investor | VTTSX | 0.15 |
| Target Retirement 2065 | Investor | VLXVX | 0.15 |

¹ As reported in each fund's most recent prospectus as of March 31, 2020. A fund's current expense ratio may be lower or higher than the figure shown.

For more information about Vanguard funds and Vanguard ETFs, contact your financial advisor to obtain a prospectus or, if available, a summary prospectus. Investment objectives, risks, charges, expenses, and other important information are contained in the prospectus; read and consider it carefully before investing.

Vanguard ETF Shares are not redeemable with the issuing Fund other than in very large aggregations worth millions of dollars. Instead, investors must buy and sell Vanguard ETF Shares in the secondary market and hold those shares in a brokerage account. In doing so, the investor may incur brokerage commissions and may pay more than net asset value when buying, and receive less than net asset value when selling.

All investments are subject to risk, including the possible loss of the money you invest.

Investments in Target Retirement Funds are subject to the risks of their underlying funds. The year in the Fund name refers to the approximate year (the target date) when an investor in the Fund would retire and leave the workforce. The Fund will gradually shift its emphasis from more aggressive investments to more conservative ones based on its target date. An investment in the Target Retirement Fund is not guaranteed at any time, including on or after the target date.

The Emerging Markets Government Bond Fund is subject to the risk that an issuer will fail to make payments on time, and that bond prices will decline because of rising interest rates or negative perceptions of an issuer's ability to make payments. The Fund seeks to track the performance of an index that measures the investment return of dollar-denominated bonds issued by governments of emerging market countries (including government agencies and government-owned corporations). Because the Fund invests only in U.S. dollar-denominated bonds, U.S.-based shareholders are not subject to currency risk, although if an issuer's home currency declines relative to the U.S. dollar, it could negatively affect perceptions of the issuer's ability to make payments, which could cause the issuer's bonds to decline in value.

² Includes an Institutional and/or Institutional Plus share class.

³ No minimum investment required.



The Emerging Markets Government Bond Fund is subject to risks including country/regional risk, which is the chance that political upheaval, financial troubles, or natural disasters will adversely affect the value of securities issued by foreign governments, and emerging market risk, which is the chance that bonds of governments located in emerging markets will be substantially more volatile and substantially less liquid than the bonds of governments located in more developed foreign markets.

Investors cannot invest directly in an index.

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