## Bond Worksheet on BAII Plus Calculator

The bond worksheet on a BAll Plus calculator can compute the bond price, the yield to maturity or call, and accrued interest.

To access the bond worksheet, press [2nd] [BOND]. Use the [ $\downarrow$ ] or [ $\uparrow$ ] keys to access bond variables.

To reset the Bond worksheet to default values, press [2nd] [CLR WORK].
Bond data is entered into the worksheet in the following order:

|  | Variable | Term | Definition | Display | Variable <br> Type |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | SDT | Settlement <br> date | The date on which a <br> bond is exchanged for <br> funds | SDT= dd.mmyy | Enter only |
| 2. | CPN | Coupon <br> rate | The annual interest rate <br> printed on the bond | CPN = | Enter only |
| 3. | RDT | Redemption <br> date | The date on which the <br> issuing agency retires <br> the bonds (can be <br> maturity date or call <br> date). | RDT = <br> dd.mmyy | Enter only |
| 4. | RV | Redemption <br> value (\% of <br> par value) | The amount paid to the <br> owner of the bond when <br> retired. The default is <br> $100 \%$ or at par value. | RV = | Enter only |
| 5. | ACT/360 | ACT = actual/actual-day <br> count method <br> $360=30 / 360$ day count <br> method | ACT is default <br> To change <br> setting, press <br> [2nd] [SET] | Setting |  |
| 6. | $2 / Y$ or | Coupons <br> per year | $2 / Y=$ two coupons per <br> year; interest payments <br> are semi-annual <br> $1 / Y=$ one coupon per <br> year, interest payments <br> are annual | 2/Y is default <br> To change <br> setting, press <br> $[2 n d]$ | SSET] |


|  |  |  | expressed in terms of <br> dollars per $\$ 100$ of par <br> value) |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 9. | AI | Accrued <br> interest | Amount of interest <br> accrued (Important note: <br> price is expressed in <br> terms of dollars per $\$ 100$ <br> of par value) | $\mathrm{AI}=$ | Auto- <br> compute |

## Example 1:

A $\$ 2500$ bond pays interest at $8 \%$ semi-annually and is redeemable at par at the end of 5 years. Determine the purchase price to yield a holder, if the bond pays 10\% compounded semi-annually.

| Term | Value to be <br> entered |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| SDT $=$ | 1.0310 | Enter. Press [ $\downarrow$ ]. |
| CPN $=$ | 8 | Enter. $[\downarrow]$. |
| RDT $=$ | 1.0315 | Enter. [ $\downarrow$. |
| RV $=$ | 100 | Enter. [ $\downarrow$ ]. |
| ACT/360 $=$ | ACT | $[2 n d][$ SET] if display shows 360 |
| $2 / \mathrm{Y}$ or $1 / \mathrm{Y}$ | $2 / \mathrm{Y}$ | $[2 \mathrm{nd}][\mathrm{SET}]$ if display shows 1/Y |
| YLD $=$ | 10 | Enter. [ $\downarrow$ ]. |
| PRI $=$ |  | Press [CPT]. <br> Display shows PRI $=92.27826507$ |

Remember that the 92.27826507 value is per $\$ 100$ at par.
Therefore, for a $\$ 2500$ bond, the purchase price $=92.27826507 \times(2500 / 100)=2306.96$
The purchase price of the bond is $\$ 2306.96$.

## Example 2:

A $\$ 5000$ bond maturing at 105 on September 1, 2031, has semi-annual coupons at $7 \%$. Determine the purchase price on March 1, 2010 to guarantee a yield of $j_{2}=6.8 \%$.

Press [2nd] [BOND]. Press [2nd] [CLR WORK].

| Term | Value to be <br> entered |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| SDT $=$ | 1.0310 | Enter. Press $[\downarrow]$. |
| CPN $=$ | 7 | Enter. $[\downarrow]$. |
| RDT $=$ | 1.0931 | Enter. $[\downarrow]$. |
| RV $=$ | 105 | Enter. $[\downarrow]$. |


| ACT $/ 360=$ | ACT | $[2 \mathrm{nd}][\mathrm{SET}]$ if display shows 360 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2 / \mathrm{Y}$ or $1 / \mathrm{Y}$ | $2 / \mathrm{Y}$ | $[2 \mathrm{nd}][\mathrm{SET}]$ if display shows $1 / \mathrm{Y}$ |
| $\mathrm{YLD}=$ | 6.8 | Enter. [ $\downarrow]$. |
| PRI $=$ | To be computed | Press [CPT]. <br> Display shows PRI $=103.4300944$ |

Remember that the 103.4300944 value is per $\$ 100$ at par.
Therefore, for a $\$ 5000$ bond, the purchase price $=103.4300944 \times(5000 / 100)=5171.50$
The purchase price of the bond is $\$ 5171.50$.

## Practice Problems:

1. $A \$ 5000$ bond with a coupon rate of $6.5 \%$, payable semi-annually, matures in 10 years. What should be the purchase price of the bond for a yield of $5.8 \%$ compounded semi-annually?
2. A local municipal government issues $\$ 1$ million bonds with a ten-year maturity date. Interest on the bonds is 3\% payable annually. What is the issue price of the bonds if the bonds are sold with a $4 \%$ yield compounded semi-annually?
3. A $\$ 10,000$ bond is redeemable at par and bears interest at $10 \%$ compounded semi-annually. What is the purchase price of the bond ten years before maturity if the market rate is $8 \%$ compounded semi-annually?
4. A $\$ 50,000,3.2 \%$ bond with annual interest coupons redeemable at par in ten years is purchased to yield 4\% compounded semi-annually. What is the purchase price?

## Answers:

1. $\$ 5262.78$
2. $\$ 918,891.04$
3. $\$ 11,359.03$
4. $\$ 46,755.64$
