# National Association of Social Workers Code of Ethics: Summary of Major Principles

#### PLEASE NOTE:

Each social work major is required to acquire a copy of the Code of Ethics to use in classes by the beginning of the junior year sequence. They are available in the UWS Bookstore and on the Internet at <a href="https://www.socialworkers.org/pubs/code/code.asp">www.socialworkers.org/pubs/code/code.asp</a>. This is the site for the National Association of Social Workers.

As adopted by the Delegate Assembly of August 1996 The Code of Ethics took effect in January, 1997 and updated in 2008.

#### **Preamble**

The primary mission of the social work profession is to enhance human well-being and help meet the basic human needs of all people, with particular attention to the needs and empowerment of people who are vulnerable, oppresses, and living in poverty. A historic and defining feature of social work is the profession's focus on individual well-being in a social context and the well-being of society. Fundamental to social work is attention to the environmental forces that create, contribute to, and address problems in living.

Social workers promote social justice and social change with an on behalf of clients. "Clients" is used inclusively to refer to individuals, families, groups, organizations, and communities. Social workers are sensitive to cultural and ethnic diversity and strive to end discrimination, oppression, poverty, and other forms of social injustice. These activities may be in the form of direct practice, community organizing, supervision, consultation, administration, advocacy, social and political action, policy development and implementation, education, and research and evaluation. Social workers seek to enhance the capacity of people to address their own needs. Social workers also seek to promote the responsiveness of organizations, communities, and other social institutions to individuals' needs and social problems.

The mission of the social work profession is rooted in set of core values.

# **Purpose of the NASW Code of Ethics**

The *NASW Code of Ethics* serves six purposes:

The Code identifies core values on which social work's mission is based.

- The *Code* summarizes broad ethical principles that reflect the profession's core values
  and establishes a set of specific ethical standards that should be used to guide social
  work practice.
- The *Code* is designed to help social workers identify relevant considerations when professional obligations conflict or ethical uncertainties arise.
- The *Code* provides ethical standards to which the general public can hold the social work profession accountable.
- The *Code* socializes practitioners new to the field to social work's mission, values, ethical principles, and ethical standards.
- The *Code* articulates standards that the social work profession itself can use to assess whether social workers have engaged in unethical conduct. NASW has formal procedures to adjudicate ethics complaints filed against its members. In subscribing to this Code, social workers are required to cooperate in its implementation, participate in NASW adjudication proceeding, and abide by any NASW disciplinary rulings or sanctions based on it.

# **Ethical Principles**

The following broad ethical principles are based on social work's core values of service, social justice, dignity and worth of the person, importance of human relationships, integrity, and competence. These principles set forth ideals to which all social workers should aspire.

**VALUE:** Service

**Ethical Principle:** Social workers' primary goal is to help people in need and to

address social problems.

**VALUE:** Social Justice

**Ethical Principle:** Social workers challenge social injustice.

**VALUE:** Dignity and Worth of the Person

**Ethical Principle:** Social workers respect the inherent dignity and worth of the

person.

**VALUE:** Importance of Human Relationships

**Ethical Principle:** Social workers recognize the central importance of human

relationships.

**VALUE:** Integrity

**Ethical Principle:** Social workers behave in a trustworthy manner.

VALUE: Competence

**Ethical Principle:** Social workers practice within their areas of competence and

develop and enhance their professional expertise.

### **Ethical Standards**

The following ethical standards are relevant to the professional activities of all social workers. These standards concern:

Social workers'ethical responsibilities to clients,

Commitment to Clients

Self-Determination

Informed Consent

Competence

Cultural Competence and Social Diversity

Conflicts of Interest

Privacy and confidentiality: Clients

Access to Records

Sexual Relationships

Physical Contact

Sexual Harassment

**Derogatory Language** 

Payment for Services

Clients Who Lack Decision-Making Capacity

Interruption of Services

Termination of Services

### 1. <u>S o ci al wo rke rs' e thi cal re spo nsi bi li ti es to</u>

coll eagues, Respect

Confidentiality: Colleagues

Interdisciplinary Collaboration

Disputes Involving Colleagues

Consultation

Referral for Services

Sexual Relationships

Sexual Harassment

Impairment of Colleagues

Incompetence of Colleagues

Unethical conduct of Colleagues

### 2. <u>So ci al wo rke rs' e thi cal re spo nsibilities in practice</u>

settings, Supervision and Consultation

**Education and Training** 

Performance and Evaluation

Client Records

Billing

Client Transfer

Administration

Continuing Education and Staff Development

Commitments to Employers

Labor-Management Disputes

### 3. <u>So ci al wo rke rs' e thi cal re spo nsi bi li ti es as pr</u>

o f essio nal s, Competence

Discrimination

Private conduct

Dishonesty, Fraud, and Deception

**Impairment** 

Misrepresentation

Solicitations

Acknowledge Credit

## 4. <u>So ci al wo rke rs' e thi cal re spo nsi bi li ti es to the social work</u>

profession, Integrity of the Profession

**Evaluation and Research** 

## 5. <u>So ci al wo rke rs' e thi cal re spo nsi bi li ti es to the bro</u>

ad er soci ety, Social Welfare

Public Participation

Public Emergencies

Social and Political Action

# 2008 Educational Policy and Accreditation Standards

This material may be found at the Council on Social Work Education (CSWE) website. It is the 2008 EPAS (Educational Policy and Accreditation Standards) which governs how a social work program is accredited. As such, it offers strict guidelines that each accredited program must follow in order to become and remain accredited. It covers all aspects of program functioning, from curriculum to student life.

It is an expectation of the accreditation process that you be provided with access to these standards. The website address is <a href="http://www.cswe.org/File.aspx?id=13780">http://www.cswe.org/File.aspx?id=13780</a>. If you have difficulty in accessing the EPAS this way, see your advisor to receive a printed copy.