

## Αρχαία Ελλάδα: Γραειά Αχαιεπειμεντο\*\* Ancient Greece: Greek Achievements\*\*

- Greeks are known for great artwork
  - Advances in sculpture, painting, and architecture
- Greek statues are known for realism, natural look, and details
- Many Greek statues are displayed around the world today in museums
- Greeks tried to make statues look perfect
  - Studied human body to see how it looked
  - Made statues very life-like
  - Made many statues out of stone and marble
- Greek painting is known for realism and detail
  - Primarily painted on vases and pots
- Pictures often depicted athletic events or myths
- Black and Red are most popular colors
- Many ancient Greek buildings still survive today
  - Primarily Temples
- Greek buildings are known for their columns
  - Made them look perfectly straight
  - They were actually smaller at the top - Optical Illusion
- Greeks believed their buildings should reflect the glory of their cities
- Most impressive building from Ancient Greece is the Parthenon in Athens
  - Built around 400sBCE
  - Interior decorated with carvings and more columns
  - Inside was a 40-foot tall statue of Athena
- Parthenon sculptor was Phidias
  - Seen as one of the greatest sculptors in Greek history
- Greeks created new forms of writing
  - Drama and History
  - Dramas were originally used for religious ceremonies
    - Actors portrayed gods and heroes
    - Eventually dramas began to become entertainment
- 400sBCE - Athenians wrote some of the greatest plays in the Ancient World
  - Tragedies and Comedies
- Philosophers were people who sought explanations for the world besides the gods
  - Believed in the power of the human mind
    - To reason, think, explain, and understand
- Three of the greatest ancient philosophers were Socrates, Plato, and Aristotle
- Socrates is considered one of the greatest Greek philosophers

- Believed people should never stop looking for knowledge
- Socrates taught by asking questions
  - Called the Socratic Method
  - Socrates tried to make people question their beliefs
- People did not always agree with Socrates' teachings
  - Socrates was arrested and condemned to death
    - Questioning the authority of the gods
- Plato was a student of Socrates
- Plato created a school known as The Academy
  - One of the most prestigious schools in Ancient Greece
- Plato is well-known today for writing The Republic
  - Very important book about the ideal society
- Plato believed only philosophers knew what was best for everyone
- Aristotle was a student of Plato
  - Arguably the greatest thinker of Ancient Greece
- Aristotle believed people should practice moderation
  - People should think about their actions and how they affect others
- Aristotle inspired many later scientists and philosophers with his methods of thinking
  - Aristotle was a teacher of Alexander the Great
- The Greeks made many contributions to Math:
  - Geometry rules (Euclid)
  - Many theories on Volume and Area
  - Pythagorean Theorem
  - Accurately calculated the size of the earth
  - Pi
  - Beginnings of Calculus
- The Greeks have contributed many things to our modern-day society:
  - Hippocratic Oath (for doctors)
  - Archimedes Screw
  - Democracy
  - Olympic Games
  - History Writing (Herodotus)

## Αρχαία Ελλάδα: Γραειά Αχαιεπειμεντο\*

### Ancient Greece: Greek Achievements\*

- Greeks are known for great \_\_\_\_\_
- Greek statues are known for \_\_\_\_\_, natural look, and details
- Greeks tried to make \_\_\_\_\_ look perfect
  - Studied \_\_\_\_\_ to see how it looked
- Greek \_\_\_\_\_ is known for realism and detail
- Pictures often depicted athletic events or \_\_\_\_\_
- Many ancient Greek \_\_\_\_\_ still survive today
- Greek buildings are known for their \_\_\_\_\_
  - Made them look perfectly \_\_\_\_\_
- Greeks believed their \_\_\_\_\_ should reflect the glory of their cities
- Most impressive building from Ancient Greece is the \_\_\_\_\_ in Athens
  - Inside was a 40-foot tall statue of \_\_\_\_\_
- Parthenon sculptor was \_\_\_\_\_
  - Seen as one of the greatest \_\_\_\_\_ in Greek history
- Greeks created new forms of \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_ and History
- 400SBCE - \_\_\_\_\_ wrote some of the greatest plays in the Ancient World
  - \_\_\_\_\_ and Comedies
- \_\_\_\_\_ were people who sought explanations for the world besides the gods
  - Believed in the power of the \_\_\_\_\_
- Three of the greatest ancient philosophers were Socrates, \_\_\_\_\_, and Aristotle

- \_\_\_\_\_ is considered one of the greatest Greek philosophers
  - Socrates tried to make people \_\_\_\_\_ their beliefs
- People did not always agree with \_\_\_\_\_ teachings
  - Socrates was \_\_\_\_\_ and condemned to death
- \_\_\_\_\_ was a student of Socrates
- Plato created a school known as \_\_\_\_\_
- Plato is well-known today for writing \_\_\_\_\_
- Plato believed only \_\_\_\_\_ knew what was best for everyone
- \_\_\_\_\_ was a student of Plato
  - Arguably the greatest \_\_\_\_\_ of Ancient Greece
- Aristotle believed people should practice \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ inspired many later scientists and philosophers with his methods of thinking
  - Aristotle was a teacher of \_\_\_\_\_
- The Greeks made many contributions to \_\_\_\_\_:
  - Geometry rules (\_\_\_\_\_)
  - Many theories on \_\_\_\_\_ and Area
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Theorem
  - Accurately calculated the size of the \_\_\_\_\_
  - Pi
  - Beginnings of \_\_\_\_\_
- The Greeks have contributed many things to our modern-day society:
  - Hippocratic Oath (for doctors)
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Screw
  - Democracy
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Games
  - History Writing (\_\_\_\_\_)

## Ανχιεντ Γρεεξε: Γρεεκ Αχηιεπεμεντσ Ancient Greece: Greek Achievements

- Greeks are \_\_\_\_\_ for great \_\_\_\_\_
- Greek statues are known for \_\_\_\_\_, natural look, and \_\_\_\_\_
- Greeks tried to make \_\_\_\_\_ look perfect
  - Studied \_\_\_\_\_ to see how it \_\_\_\_\_
- Greek \_\_\_\_\_ is known for \_\_\_\_\_ and detail
- Pictures often depicted \_\_\_\_\_ events or \_\_\_\_\_
- Many ancient Greek \_\_\_\_\_ still survive today
- Greek \_\_\_\_\_ are known for their \_\_\_\_\_
  - Made them look \_\_\_\_\_
- Greeks believed their \_\_\_\_\_ should reflect the glory of their \_\_\_\_\_
- Most impressive \_\_\_\_\_ from Ancient Greece is the \_\_\_\_\_ in Athens
  - Inside was a \_\_\_\_\_ tall statue of \_\_\_\_\_
- Parthenon sculptor was \_\_\_\_\_
  - Seen as one of the greatest \_\_\_\_\_ in Greek history
- Greeks created new forms of \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_
- 400<sub>SBCE</sub> - \_\_\_\_\_ wrote some of the greatest plays in the \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ were people who sought \_\_\_\_\_ for the world besides the \_\_\_\_\_
  - Believed in the power of the \_\_\_\_\_
- Three of the greatest ancient philosophers were \_\_\_\_\_, Plato and \_\_\_\_\_

- \_\_\_\_\_ is considered one of the greatest Greek \_\_\_\_\_
  - Socrates tried to make people \_\_\_\_\_ their \_\_\_\_\_
- People did not always agree with \_\_\_\_\_ teachings
  - Socrates was \_\_\_\_\_ and condemned to \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ was a student of \_\_\_\_\_
- Plato created a \_\_\_\_\_ known as \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ is well-known today for writing \_\_\_\_\_
- Plato believed only \_\_\_\_\_ knew what was \_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ was a student of \_\_\_\_\_
  - Arguably the greatest \_\_\_\_\_ of Ancient Greece
- \_\_\_\_\_ believed people should practice \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ inspired many later \_\_\_\_\_ and philosophers with his methods of thinking
  - Aristotle was a teacher of \_\_\_\_\_
- The Greeks made many contributions to \_\_\_\_\_:
  - Geometry rules (\_\_\_\_\_)
  - Many theories on \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Theorem
  - Accurately \_\_\_\_\_ the size of the \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - Beginnings of \_\_\_\_\_
- The Greeks have contributed many things to our modern-day society:
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Oath (for doctors)
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Screw
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Games
  - History Writing (\_\_\_\_\_)