REDUCED RELATIVE CLAUSES

Replace the Relative Clause by a Participle Construction (-ing for active and –ed for passive) while keeping the rest of the sentence unchanged. You have two examples:

ACTIVE

The boy who was waiting in the hall expected a phone call.

The boy waiting in the hall expected a phone call.

PASSIVE

The girl who was picked up by her brother was very nice.

The girl **picked up** by her brother was very nice.

Sentences:

- 1. Passengers who wanted to go to Liverpool had to change in Manchester.
- 2. The house *that stands at the end of the road* will soon be sold.
- 3. The conference *which was planned by non-governmental organisations* was about globalisation.
- 4. Irish people who live in Great Britain have the right to vote in British elections.
- 5. A picture *that shows the image of a person* is a portrait.
- 6. The problems *that were discussed* will be essential for your exam.
- 7. Animals that eat plants are called herbivores.