## Vanguard ${ }^{\circ}$

Annual Report | December 31, 2017
Vanguard 500 Index Fund

## Vanguard's Principles for Investing Success

We want to give you the best chance of investment success. These principles, grounded in Vanguard's research and experience, can put you on the right path.

Goals. Create clear, appropriate investment goals.
Balance. Develop a suitable asset allocation using broadly diversified funds. Cost. Minimize cost.

Discipline. Maintain perspective and long-term discipline.

A single theme unites these principles: Focus on the things you can control. We believe there is no wiser course for any investor.

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Please note: The opinions expressed in this report are just that-informed opinions. They should not be considered promises or advice. Also, please keep in mind that the information and opinions cover the period through the date on the front of this report. Of course, the risks of investing in your fund are spelled out in the prospectus.
See the Glossary for definitions of investment terms used in this report.
About the cover: Nautical images have been part of Vanguard's rich heritage since its start in 1975. For an incoming ship, a lighthouse offers a beacon and safe path to shore. You can similarly depend on Vanguard to put you first-and light the way-as you strive to meet your financial goals. Our client focus and low costs, stemming from our unique ownership structure, assure that your interests are paramount.

## Your Fund's Performance at a Glance

- U.S. stocks hit record highs in 2017 as investors welcomed tax legislation, strong corporate profits, low unemployment, and solid economic growth.
- In this environment, Vanguard 500 Index Fund returned nearly $22 \%$ for the 12 months ended December 31, 2017, closely tracking its target index, the Standard \& Poor's 500 Index. The fund, which provides exposure to the stocks of the largest U.S. companies, outpaced the average return of peer funds.
- Among sectors, information technology, health care, and financial stocks were strong performers. Telecommunication services and energy stocks notched modestly negative returns.
- For the ten years ended December 31, the 500 Index Fund recorded an average annual return of $8.37 \%$ for Investor Shares, closely tracking its target index. The fund's return was more than a percentage point better than the average annual return of peer funds.

Total Returns: Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2017

|  | Total <br> Returns |
| :--- | ---: |
| Vanguard 500 Index Fund | $21.67 \%$ |
| Investor Shares |  |
| ETF Shares | 21.74 |
| Market Price | 21.78 |
| Net Asset Value | 21.79 |
| Admiral ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ Shares | 21.83 |
| Institutional Select Shares | 21.83 |
| S\&P 500 Index | 20.42 |
| Large-Cap Core Funds Average |  |

Large-Cap Core Funds Average: Derived from data provided by Lipper, a Thomson Reuters Company.
Admiral Shares carry lower expenses and are available to investors who meet certain account-balance requirements. Institutional Select Shares are available to certain institutional investors who meet specific administrative, service, and account-size criteria. The Vanguard ETF® Shares shown are traded on the NYSE Arca exchange and are available only through brokers. The table provides ETF returns based on both the NYSE Arca market price and the net asset value for a share. U.S. Pat. Nos. 6,879,964; 7,337,138; 7,720,749; 7,925,573; 8,090,646; and 8,417,623.

For the ETF Shares, the market price is determined by the midpoint of the bid-offer spread as of the closing time of the New York Stock Exchange (generally 4 p.m., Eastern time). The net asset value is also determined as of the NYSE closing time. For more information about how the ETF Shares' market prices have compared with their net asset value, visit vanguard.com, select your ETF, and then select the Price and Performance tab. The ETF premium/discount analysis there shows the percentages of days on which the ETF Shares' market price was above or below the NAV.

Total Returns: Ten Years Ended December 31, 2017

| Average | Annual Return |
| :--- | ---: |
| 500 Index Fund Investor Shares | $8.37 \%$ |
| S\&P 500 Index | 8.50 |
| Large-Cap Core Funds Average | 7.03 |

Large-Cap Core Funds Average: Derived from data provided by Lipper, a Thomson Reuters Company.
The figures shown represent past performance, which is not a guarantee of future results. (Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance data cited. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, visit our website at vanguard.com/performance.) Note, too, that both investment returns and principal value can fluctuate widely, so an investor's shares, when sold, could be worth more or less than their original cost.

## Expense Ratios

Your Fund Compared With Its Peer Group

|  | Investor <br> Shares | ETF <br> Shares | Admiral <br> Shares <br> Select Shares | Institutional <br> Average |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 500 Index Fund | $0.14 \%$ | $0.04 \%$ | $0.04 \%$ | $0.01 \%$ | $1.07 \%$ |

The fund expense ratios shown are from the prospectus dated April 27, 2017, and represent estimated costs for the current fiscal year. For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017, the fund's expense ratios were $0.14 \%$ for Investor Shares, $0.04 \%$ for ETF Shares, $0.04 \%$ for Admiral Shares, and $0.01 \%$ for Institutional Select Shares. The peer-group expense ratio is derived from data provided by Lipper, a Thomson Reuters Company, and captures information through year-end 2016.

Peer group: Large-Cap Core Funds.

## Chairman's Perspective



Bill McNabb
Chairman

## Dear Shareholder,

Lately I've been asked a lot about my legacy. And candidly, that phrase bugs me-it isn't my legacy. Vanguard's success is a result of thousands of my colleagues committing to a clear mission: helping investors achieve their financial goals.

The reason the topic has come up is that on December 31, 2017, I officially stepped down as Vanguard's CEO after almost a decade in that role. I'll remain chairman for a period to be determined by the board of directors. Tim Buckley, who was previously Vanguard's president and chief investment officer, was elected CEO. I can't think of a better successor.

I've spent 32 years at Vanguard—almost my entire professional life-and during that time I've had the good fortune of working with smart, principled colleagues from across the world. I've learned from each of them.

In particular, I would like to thank Jack Bogle, our founder, who took a chance on me when I was a young business school graduate, and Jack Brennan, my predecessor as CEO, who constantly challenged me with new roles and responsibilities.

When you're just starting out, there is nothing quite like getting votes of confidence from people you respect.

## The short list

A milestone like this naturally brings about some reflection. With that in mind, here's a tally-by no means exhaustive-of the accomplishments that we at Vanguard are proud of:

Low costs. Over the last decade, we cut our average asset-weighted expense ratio by about $50 \% .{ }^{1}$ This isn't a result of some contrived price war. Since its founding, Vanguard has emphasized the benefits
of low-cost investing. As Jack Bogle once said: "The honest steward who charges least, wins most. But not for himself; for those investors who entrust their assets to his care. It is not all that complicated."

Global diversification. Through our thought leadership and investment options, such as our target-date funds, Vanguard has encouraged clients to obtain exposure to international markets.

Global diversification isn't just about helping to control risk-it can also be a way of expanding your set of opportunities and harnessing the potential of all markets.

Market Barometer
Average Annual Total Returns Periods Ended December 31, 2017
One Year Three Years Five Years

|  | One Year | Three Years | Five Years |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Stocks |  |  |  |
| Russell 1000 Index (Large-caps) | 21.69\% | 11.23\% | 15.71\% |
| Russell 2000 Index (Small-caps) | 14.65 | 9.96 | 14.12 |
| Russell 3000 Index (Broad U.S. market) | 21.13 | 11.12 | 15.58 |
| FTSE All-World ex US Index (International) | 27.11 | 8.27 | 7.19 |
| Bonds |  |  |  |
| Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Aggregate Bond Index (Broad taxable market) | 3.54\% | 2.24\% | 2.10\% |
| Bloomberg Barclays Municipal Bond Index (Broad tax-exempt market) | 5.45 | 2.98 | 3.02 |
| Citigroup Three-Month U.S. Treasury Bill Index | 0.84 | 0.37 | 0.23 |
| CPI |  |  |  |
| Consumer Price Index | 2.11\% | 1.64\% | 1.43\% |

I've been glad to see more and more clients embracing global diversification. I believe this trend will continue as Vanguard's way of investing takes hold in international markets.

Affordable advice. In the wake of the 2008-2009 Global Financial Crisis, we began working on a new advice model. In 2015, we launched Vanguard Personal Advisor Services ${ }^{\circledR}$, a hybrid advice offering that delivers value through a combination of a professional advisor and powerful digital technology at a competitive price.

Across the industry, we've seen the cost of providing advice coming down. Traditional advisors are embracing low-cost investments, and that, in turn, helps them reduce costs for their own clients. This is a trend that all of us at Vanguard would like to see continue.

Great people. I've interacted with hundreds of companies of all sizes and in all industries, and the one quality that sets Vanguard apart from most of them is our emphasis on people. It's a testament to our culture that colleagues spend 15, 20, or, as in my case, more than 30 years of their professional lives here. Investors benefit because we have consistent, experienced fund management teams and a deep bench of talent that ensures that things go smoothly when it's time for a transition.

We've done a great job attracting new talent, too. We made some notable additions to senior management in the last two years, and we're continuously grooming our next generation of leaders.

## Ready for what comes next

When I was contemplating coming to work at Vanguard, I sat down with my rowing coach at his home in Philadelphia. Over cheesesteaks, he told me that the most important thing was to work for a company that had the same values I held deeply. He was like a second father to me, so I trusted his judgment at a time when I wasn't so sure about my own. Back then, I never could have anticipated the success Vanguard would have in the coming decades.

I'm no better at predicting the future now. Vanguard has enjoyed significant growth in the last few years, and that presents its own unique set of challenges and opportunities, such as the role we're playing in advocating for better corporate governance among companies our funds invest in. And the asset management industry is confronting significant changes brought on by technology, shifting demographics, and new regulations.

Although the future is uncertain, I'm confident that Vanguard is well-prepared to tackle whatever comes its way. And one thing I'm sure of: There are big parts of the world that would be well-served by our way of investing.

It's humbling to think about the impact the work we do at Vanguard has on clients who are trying to raise a family, buy a first home, save for college, or prepare for retirement. I've always tried to make decisions with investors' best interests in mind. It has been a privilege working with people who hold to that same ideal.

Thank you for entrusting us with your assets.

Sincerely,

F. William McNabb III

Chairman
January 1, 2018

## Results of Proxy Voting

At a special meeting of shareholders on November 15, 2017, fund shareholders approved the following proposals:

## Proposal 1-Elect trustees for the fund.*

The individuals listed in the table below were elected as trustees for the fund. All trustees with the exception of Ms. Mulligan, Ms. Raskin, and Mr. Buckley (each of whom already serves as a director of The Vanguard Group, Inc.) served as trustees to the funds prior to the shareholder meeting.

| Trustee | For | Withheld | Percentage <br> For |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Mortimer J. Buckley | $10,555,505,764$ | $302,858,072$ | $97.2 \%$ |
| Emerson U. Fullwood | $10,550,271,249$ | $308,092,588$ | $97.2 \%$ |
| Amy Gutmann | $10,549,661,393$ | $308,702,444$ | $97.2 \%$ |
| JoAnn Heffernan Heisen | $10,561,362,394$ | $297,001,443$ | $97.3 \%$ |
| F. Joseph Loughrey | $10,550,135,548$ | $308,228,289$ | $97.2 \%$ |
| Mark Loughridge | $10,554,054,699$ | $304,309,138$ | $97.2 \%$ |
| Scott C. Malpass | $10,546,031,165$ | $312,332,672$ | $97.1 \%$ |
| F. William McNabb III | $10,544,013,615$ | $314,350,222$ | $97.1 \%$ |
| Deanna Mulligan | $10,560,536,084$ | $297,827,753$ | $97.3 \%$ |
| André F. Perold | $10,509,222,915$ | $349,140,922$ | $96.8 \%$ |
| Sarah Bloom Raskin | $10,554,241,538$ | $304,122,299$ | $97.2 \%$ |
| Peter F. Volanakis | $10,551,315,296$ | $307,048,541$ | $97.2 \%$ |

* Results are for all funds within the same trust.

Proposal 2-Approve a manager-of-managers arrangement with third-party investment advisors.
This arrangement enables the fund to enter into and materially amend investment advisory arrangements with third-party investment advisors, subject to the approval of the fund's board of trustees and certain conditions imposed by the Securities and Exchange Commission, while avoiding the costs and delays associated with obtaining future shareholder approval.

|  |  |  | Broker | Percentage  <br> Vanguard Fund For | Abstain |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

## Proposal 3-Approve a manager-of-managers arrangement with wholly owned subsidiaries

 of Vanguard.This arrangement enables Vanguard or the fund to enter into and materially amend investment advisory arrangements with wholly owned subsidiaries of Vanguard, subject to the approval of the fund's board of trustees and any conditions imposed by the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), while avoiding the costs and delays associated with obtaining future shareholder approval. The ability of the fund to operate in this manner is contingent upon the SEC's approval of a pending application for an order of exemption.

|  | For | Abstain | Against | Broker <br> Non-Votes | Percentage <br> Vor |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 500 Index Fund | $905,109,429$ | $39,620,007$ | $34,327,928$ | $154,428,376$ | $79.9 \%$ |

Fund shareholders did not approve the following proposal:

Proposal 7-Institute transparent procedures to avoid holding investments in companies that, in management's judgment, substantially contribute to genocide or crimes against humanity, the most egregious violations of human rights. Such procedures may include time-limited engagement with problem companies if management believes that their behavior can be changed.

The trustees recommended a vote against the proposal for the following reasons: (1) Vanguard is fully compliant with all applicable U.S. laws and regulations that prohibit the investment in any company owned or controlled by the government of Sudan; (2) the addition of further investment constraints is not in fund shareholders' best interests if those constraints are unrelated to a fund's stated investment objective, policies, and strategies; and (3) divestment is an ineffective means to implement social change as it often puts the shares into the hands of another owner with no direct impact to the company's capitalization.

| Vanguard Fund | For | Abstain | Against | Broker <br> Non-Votes | Percentage <br> For |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 500 Index Fund | $172,217,294$ | $49,780,031$ | $757,060,039$ | $154,428,376$ | $15.2 \%$ |

## 500 Index Fund

## Fund Profile

As of December 31, 2017

Share-Class Characteristics

|  | Investor <br> Shares | ETF Shares | Admiral <br> Shares | Institutional <br> Select Shares |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Ticker Symbol | VFINX | VOO | VFIAX | VFFSX |
| Expense Ratio $^{1}$ | $0.14 \%$ | $0.04 \%$ | $0.04 \%$ | $0.01 \%$ |
| 30-Day SEC Yield | $1.77 \%$ | $1.87 \%$ | $1.86 \%$ | $1.89 \% \%$ |

## Portfolio Characteristics

$\left.\begin{array}{lrrr} & \text { Fund } & \begin{array}{r}\text { DJ } \\ \text { S\&P } 500 \\ \text { Index }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { U.S. } \\ \text { Market } \\ \text { FA }\end{array} \\ \text { Index }\end{array}\right]$

## Sector Diversification (\% of equity exposure)

|  | Fund | S\&P 500 <br> Index | U.S. Total <br> Market <br> FA Index |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Consumer <br> Discretionary | $12.2 \%$ | $12.2 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ | | Consumer Staples | 8.2 | 8.2 | 7.3 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Energy | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.8 |
| Financials | 14.8 | 14.8 | 15.1 |
| Health Care | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.3 |
| Industrials | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.9 |
| Information | 23.8 | 23.8 | 22.8 |
| Technology | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.4 |
| Materials | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.9 |
| Real Estate | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| Telecommunication | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| Services |  |  |  |

Sector categories are based on the Global Industry Classification Standard ("GICS"), except for the "Other" category (if applicable), which includes securities that have not been provided a GICS classification as of the effective reporting period.

## Volatility Measures

|  | S\&P 500 <br> Index | U.S. Total <br> Market <br> FA Index |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| R-Squared | 1.00 | 0.99 |
| Beta | 1.00 | 0.98 |
| These measures show the degree and timing of the fund's <br> fluctuations compared with the indexes over 36 months. |  |  |

## Ten Largest Holdings (\% of total net assets)

| Apple Inc. | Technology <br>  <br> Peripherals | 3.8\% |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Microsoft Corp. | Systems Software | 2.9 |
| Alphabet Inc. |  <br> Services | 2.7 |
| Amazon.com Inc. | Internet \& Direct <br> Marketing Retail | 2.0 |
| Facebook Inc. |  <br> Services | 1.8 |
| Berkshire Hathaway Inc. | Multi-Sector <br> Holdings | 1.7 |
| Johnson \& Johnson | Pharmaceuticals | 1.6 |
| JPMorgan Chase \& Co. | Diversified Banks | 1.6 |
| Exxon Mobil Corp. | Integrated Oil \& Gas | 1.5 |
| Bank of America Corp. | Diversified Banks | 1.3 |
| Top Ten |  | $20.9 \%$ |

The holdings listed exclude any temporary cash investments and equity index products.

Investment Focus


## Performance Summary

All of the returns in this report represent past performance, which is not a guarantee of future results that may be achieved by the fund. (Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance data cited. For performance data current to the most recent month-end, visit our website at vanguard.com/performance.) Note, too, that both investment returns and principal value can fluctuate widely, so an investor's shares, when sold, could be worth more or less than their original cost. The returns shown do not reflect taxes that a shareholder would pay on fund distributions or on the sale of fund shares.

Cumulative Performance: December 31, 2007, Through December 31, 2017
Initial Investment of \$10,000


Average Annual Total Returns
Periods Ended December 31, 2017
$\qquad$

|  | One Year | Five | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ten } \\ & \text { Years } \end{aligned}$ | Final Value of a \$10,000 Investment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - 500 Index Fund Investor Shares | 21.67\% | 15.62\% | 8.37\% | \$22,342 |
| ...... S\&P 500 Index | 21.83 | 15.79 | 8.50 | 22,603 |
| ---- Large-Cap Core Funds Average | 20.42 | 13.98 | 7.03 | 19,720 |
| Dow Jones U.S. Total Stock Mark Float Adjusted Index | 21.16 | 15.52 | 8.66 | 22,948 |

Large-Cap Core Funds Average: Derived from data provided by Lipper, a Thomson Reuters Company.

|  | One <br> Year | Five <br> Years | Since <br> Inception <br> $(9 / 7 / 2010)$ | Final Value <br> of a $\$ 10,000$ <br> Investment |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| ETF Shares Net Asset Value | $21.78 \%$ | $15.75 \%$ | $15.40 \%$ | $\$ 28,508$ |
| S\&P 500 Index | 21.83 | 15.79 | 15.44 | 28,578 |
| Dow Jones U.S. Total Stock Market Float <br> Adjusted Index | 21.16 | 15.52 | 15.33 | 28,389 |

"Since Inception" performance is calculated from the ETF Shares' inception date for both the fund and its comparative standards.

Average Annual Total Returns
Periods Ended December 31, 2017

|  | One <br> Year | Five <br> Years | Final Value <br> of a $\$ 10,000$ <br> Investment |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Years |  |  |  |


|  | One <br> Year | Since <br> Inception <br> $(6 / 24 / 2016)$ | Final Value <br> of a $\$ 5,000,000,000$ <br> Investment |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | ---: |
| 500 Index Fund Institutional Select Shares | $21.83 \%$ | $22.07 \%$ | $\$ 6,769,029,782$ |
| S\&P 500 Index | 21.83 | 22.06 | $6,768,592,454$ |
| Dow Jones U.S. Total Stock Market Float <br> Adjusted Index | 21.16 | 22.23 | $6,782,952,894$ |

"Since Inception" performance is calculated from the Institutional Select Shares' inception date for both the fund and its comparative standards.

Cumulative Returns of ETF Shares: September 7, 2010, Through December 31, 2017
\(\left.$$
\begin{array}{llll} & \begin{array}{r}\text { One } \\
\text { Year }\end{array} & \begin{array}{r}\text { Fince } \\
\text { Inception }\end{array}
$$ <br>

Years\end{array}\right)\)| $(9 / 7 / 2010)$ |
| ---: | :--- |

Fiscal-Year Total Returns (\%): December 31, 2007, Through December 31, 2017


[^0]S\&P 500 Index

## Financial Statements

## Statement of Net Assets

As of December 31, 2017

The fund reports a complete list of its holdings in regulatory filings four times in each fiscal year, at the quarter-ends. For the second and fourth fiscal quarters, the lists appear in the fund's semiannual and annual reports to shareholders. For the first and third fiscal quarters, the fund files the lists with the Securities and Exchange Commission on Form N-Q. Shareholders can look up the fund's Forms $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{Q}$ on the SEC's website at sec.gov. Forms N-Q may also be reviewed and copied at the SEC's Public Reference Room (see the back cover of this report for further information).

|  | Shares | Market Value• (\$000) |  | Shares | Market Value ${ }^{\bullet}$ (\$000) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Common Stocks (99.5\%) ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | Best Buy Co. Inc. | 4,345,199 | 297,516 |
| Consumer Discretionary (12.2\%) |  |  | MGM Resorts |  |  |
| * Amazon.com Inc. | 6,834,188 | 7,992,378 | Internation | 8,704,912 | 290,657 |
| Home Depot Inc. | 19,953,673 | 3,781,820 | Omnicom Group Inc. | 3,938,976 | 286,876 |
| Comeast Corp. Class A | 79,701,872 | 3,192,060 | Hilton Worldwide |  |  |
| Walt Disney Co. | 25,806,456 | 2,774,452 | Holdings Inc. | 3,454,915 | 275,910 |
| McDonald's Corp. | 13,622,029 | 2,344,624 | Newell Brands Inc. | 8,374,700 | 258,778 |
| Priceline Group Inc. | 833,321 | 1,448,095 | Twenty-First Century |  |  |
| Netflix Inc. | 7,394,298 | 1,419,409 | Fox Inc. | 7,497,428 | 255,812 |
| NIKE Inc. Class B | 22,450,703 | 1,404,291 | $\llcorner$ Brands Inc. | 4,218,693 | 254,050 |
| Starbucks Corp. | 24,312,113 | 1,396,245 | Expedia Inc. | 2,100,605 | 251,589 |
| Lowe's Cos. Inc. | 14,230,150 | 1,322,550 | Genuine Parts Co. | 2,505,448 | 238,043 |
| Time Warner Inc. | 13,304,244 | 1,216,939 | Wynn Resorts Ltd. | 1,370,038 | 230,975 |
| Charter |  |  | Ulta Beauty Inc. | 997,210 | 223,036 |
| Communications |  |  | Lennar Corp. Class A | 3,439,839 | 217,535 |
| Inc. Class A | 3,313,546 | 1,113,219 | Tapestry Inc. | 4,860,220 | 214,968 |
| General Motors Co. | 21,840,682 | 895,250 | LKO Corp. | 5,280,721 | 214,767 |
| Ford Motor Co. | 66,657,073 | 832,547 | Whirlpool Corp. | 1,228,342 | 207,148 |
| Marriott International |  |  | Darden Restaurants Inc. | 2,113,791 | 202,966 |
|  |  |  | Wyndham Worldwide Corp. | 1,731,875 | 200,672 |
| Twenty-First Century |  |  | CarMax Inc. | 3,116,531 | 199,863 |
| Fox Inc. Class A | 18,017,487 | 622,144 | $\begin{array}{lll}\text { CarMax Inc. } & \text { 199,863 }\end{array}$ |  |  |
| Target Corp. | 9,287,079 | 605,982 | Class A | 3,896,447 | 186,055 |
| Ross Stores Inc. | 6,588,547 | 528,731 | Viacom Inc. Class B | 6,031,672 | 185,836 |
| Yum! Brands Inc. | 5,758,743 | 469,971 | PVH Corp. | 1,323,653 | 181,618 |
| Carnival Corp. | 6,969,362 | 462,557 | Tiffany \& Co. | 1,745,506 | 181,445 |
| * Dollar Tree Inc. | 4,051,995 | 434,820 | Hasbro Inc. | 1,935,780 | 175,943 |
| VF Corp. | 5,605,792 | 414,829 | BorgWarner Inc. | 3,387,785 | 173,082 |
| Dollar General Corp. <br> * Aptiv plc | 4,452,531 | 414,130 | Michael Kors Holdings |  |  |
|  | 4,540,717 | 385,189 | Ltd. | 2,597,147 | 163,490 |
| CBS Corp. Class B | 6,193,400 | 365,411 | Norwegian Cruise Line |  |  |
|  | 1,452,408 | 349,362 | Holdings Ltd. | 3,043,464 | 162,064 |
| Royal Caribbean |  |  | Tractor Supply Co. | 2,145,060 | 160,343 |
| Cruises Ltd. | 2,925,522 | 348,956 | Kohl's Corp. | 2,879,631 | 156,162 |
| AutoZone Inc. | 469,636 | 334,085 | PulteGroup Inc. | 4,621,441 | 153,663 |
| Mohawk Industries Inc. | 1,079,627 | 297,869 | Harley-Davidson Inc. | 2,874,830 | 146,271 |
| DR Horton Inc. | 5,831,300 | 297,805 | News Corp. Class A | 8,666,276 | 140,480 |


|  |  | Shares | Market Value ${ }^{\bullet}$ (\$000) |  | Shares | Market Value• (\$000) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Scripps Networks |  |  | Estee Lauder Cos. Inc. |  |  |
|  | Interactive Inc. Class A | 1,641,428 | 140,145 | Class A | 3,825,371 | 486,740 |
|  | Goodyear Tire \& Rubber |  |  | * Monster Beverage |  |  |
|  | Co. | 4,208,119 | 135,964 | Corp. | 7,035,777 | 445,294 |
|  | Interpublic Group of |  |  | Kroger Co. | 15,203,013 | 417,323 |
|  | Cos. Inc. | 6,638,983 | 133,842 | Tyson Foods Inc. |  |  |
|  | Macy's Inc. | 5,204,497 | 131,101 | Class A | 5,085,382 | 412,272 |
| $\wedge$ | Hanesbrands Inc. | 6,227,666 | 130,221 | Archer-Daniels- |  |  |
|  | Gap Inc. | 3,720,863 | 126,733 | Midland Co. | 9,552,512 | 382,865 |
|  | Advance Auto Parts Inc. | 1,262,764 | 125,885 | Clorox Co. | 2,202,556 | 327,608 |
| * | Chipotle Mexican Grill Inc. Class A | 424,465 | 122,683 | Dr Pepper Snapple Group Inc. | 3,084,464 | 299,378 |
|  | Garmin Ltd. | 1,896,673 | 112,985 | Kellogg Co. | 4,249,704 | 288,895 |
|  | Leggett \& Platt Inc. | 2,254,102 | 107,588 | Hershey Co. | 2,409,956 | 273,554 |
|  | Foot Locker Inc. | 2,120,308 | 99,400 | Conagra Brands Inc. | 6,980,036 | 262,938 |
|  | Ralph Lauren Corp. |  |  | Molson Coors |  |  |
|  | Class A | 947,167 | 98,212 | Brewing Co. Class B | 3,157,150 | 259,107 |
|  | Nordstrom Inc. | 1,994,392 | 94,494 | JM Smucker Co. | 1,940,913 | 241,139 |
|  | H\&R Block Inc. | 3,574,895 | 93,734 | Brown-Forman Corp. |  |  |
| $\wedge$ | Mattel Inc. | 5,878,335 | 90,409 | Class B | 3,345,828 | 229,758 |
| * | Discovery |  |  | Church \& Dwight Co. |  |  |
|  | Communications Inc. | 3,483,634 | 73,749 | Inc. | 4,271,336 | 214,293 |
| *, | TripAdvisor Inc. | 1,849,508 | 63,734 | McCormick \& Co. Inc. | 2,046,620 | 208,571 |
| * | Discovery |  |  | Hormel Foods Corp. | 4,598,935 | 167,355 |
|  | Communications Inc. |  |  | Coty Inc. Class A | 8,064,320 | 160,399 |
|  | Class A | 2,622,237 | 58,686 | Campbell Soup Co. | 3,288,458 | 158,208 |
| $\wedge$ | Signet Jewelers Ltd. | 1,034,502 | 58,501 |  |  | 31,967,221 |
| *, | Under Armour Inc. |  |  | Energy (6.0\%) |  | 31,067,221 |
|  | Class A | 3,146,257 | 45,400 | Exxon Mobil Corp. | 72,405,266 | 6,055,976 |
| *, | Under Armour Inc. | 3,174,712 | 42,287 | Chevron Corp. | 32,456,002 | 4,063,167 |
|  | Lennar Corp. Class B | 67,996 | 3,514 | Schlumberger Ltd. | 23,670,182 | 1,595,134 |
|  |  |  | 47,584,089 | ConocoPhillips | 20,429,077 | 1,121,352 |
|  | nsumer Staples (8.2\%) |  |  | EOG Resources Inc. | 9,880,986 | 1,066,257 |
|  | Procter \& Gamble Co. | 43,534,177 | 3,999,920 | Occidental Petroleum |  |  |
|  | Coca-Cola Co. | 65,512,345 | 3,005,706 | Corp. | 13,075,549 | 963,145 |
|  | PepsiCo Inc. | 24,294,669 | 2,913,417 | Phillips 66 | 7,341,715 | 742,614 |
|  | Philip Morris |  |  | Halliburton Co. | 14,908,554 | 728,581 |
|  | International Inc. | 26,531,183 | 2,803,020 | Valero Energy Corp. | 7,477,462 | 687,254 |
|  | Wal-Mart Stores Inc. | 25,011,488 | 2,469,884 | Kinder Morgan Inc. | 32,819,060 | 593,040 |
|  | Altria Group Inc. | 32,606,346 | 2,328,419 | Marathon Petroleum |  |  |
|  | Costco Wholesale |  |  | Corp. | 8,346,057 | 550,673 |
|  | Corp. | 7,466,573 | 1,389,679 | Pioneer Natural |  |  |
|  | CVS Health Corp. | 17,308,759 | 1,254,885 | Resources Co. | 2,907,750 | 502,605 |
|  | Colgate-Palmolive Co. | 15,003,843 | 1,132,040 | Anadarko Petroleum |  |  |
|  | Mondelez International |  |  | Corp. | 9,349,899 | 501,529 |
|  | Inc. Class A | 25,532,798 | 1,092,804 | Williams Cos. Inc. | 14,129,925 | 430,821 |
|  | Walgreens Boots |  |  | Concho Resources Inc. | 2,540,082 | 381,571 |
|  | Alliance Inc. | 14,835,177 | 1,077,331 | Devon Energy Corp. | 8,976,061 | 371,609 |
|  | Kraft Heinz Co. | 10,201,796 | 793,292 | ONEOK Inc. | 6,549,754 | 350,084 |
|  | Kimberly-Clark Corp. | 6,010,489 | 725,226 | Andeavor | 2,449,367 | 280,061 |
|  | Constellation Brands |  |  | Apache Corp. | 6,508,424 | 274,786 |
|  | Inc. Class A | 2,943,594 | 672,817 | Marathon Oil Corp. | 14,518,961 | 245,806 |
|  | General Mills Inc. | 9,710,725 | 575,749 | Noble Energy Inc. | 8,315,327 | 242,309 |
|  | Sysco Corp. | 8,189,288 | 497,335 | EQT Corp. | 4,183,882 | 238,147 |



Financials (14.7\%)
JPMorgan Chase \& Co. 59,277,552 6,339,141

* Berkshire Hathaway

Inc. Class B
31,357,399 6,215,664
Bank of America Corp. 165,758,289 4,893,185
Wells Fargo \& Co. 75,729,454 4,594,506
Citigroup Inc. 45,172,432 3,361,281
Goldman Sachs
Group Inc.
US Bancorp
Morgan Stanley
PNC Financial Services
Group Inc.
Chubb Ltd.
BlackRock Inc.
Charles Schwab Corp.
Bank of New York
Mellon Corp.
17,497,589 942,420
American International Group Inc.
MetLife Inc.
CME Group Inc.
Prudential Financial Inc.
15,361,045 915,211
17,981,261 909,133
5,814,653 849,230
7,245,197 833,053
Capital One Financial Corp.
S\&P Global Inc.
Marsh \& McLennan
Cos. Inc.
8,281,345 824,656
4,357,415 738,146

8,721,150 709,814

9,996,533 705,355
13,478,131 670,133
6,130,022 641,875
4,676,943 634,381
6,336,481 618,504
6,718,429 589,744
4,270,341 572,226
9,938,322 559,726
8,134,048 525,378
12,570,932 485,364

6,209,835 477,660

|  | Shares | Market Value ${ }^{\bullet}$ (\$000) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M\&T Bank Corp. | 2,572,359 | 439,848 |
| T. Rowe Price Group Inc. | c. $4,141,257$ | 434,542 |
| Ameriprise Financial Inc. | c. $2,528,308$ | 428,472 |
| Moody's Corp. | 2,841,620 | 419,452 |
| KeyCorp | 18,368,809 | 370,499 |
| Northern Trust Corp. | 3,668,671 | 366,464 |
| Fifth Third Bancorp | 12,052,389 | 365,669 |
| Citizens Financial Group Inc. | 8,404,055 | 352,802 |
| Hartford Financial |  |  |
| Services Group Inc. | 6,093,435 | 342,939 |
| Regions Financial Corp. | 19,814,935 | 342,402 |
| Willis Towers Watson plc | 2,255,332 | 339,856 |
| Principal Financial Group Inc. | 4,587,308 | 323,680 |
| Berkshire Hathaway Inc. Class A | 1,014 | 301,766 |
| Lincoln National Corp. | 3,738,757 | 287,398 |
| Huntington Bancshares |  |  |
| Inc. | 18,469,791 | 268,920 |
| Comerica Inc. | 2,971,701 | 257,973 |
| Invesco Ltd. | 6,953,734 | 254,089 |
| Franklin Resources Inc. | 5,584,755 | 241,987 |
| Cboe Global Markets |  |  |
| Inc. | 1,938,835 | 241,559 |
| Loews Corp. | 4,715,387 | 235,911 |
| E*TRADE Financial |  |  |
| Corp. | 4,625,957 | 229,309 |
| Unum Group | 3,835,103 | 210,509 |
| Raymond James |  |  |
| Financial Inc. | 2,195,878 | 196,092 |
| Arthur J Gallagher \& Co. | . 3,089,008 | 195,472 |
| Affiliated Managers |  |  |
| Group Inc. | 950,163 | 195,021 |
| Cincinnati Financial Corp. | p. 2,551,562 | 191,291 |
| Zions Bancorporation | 3,413,296 | 173,498 |
| Torchmark Corp. | 1,833,951 | 166,358 |
| Everest Re Group Ltd. | 701,522 | 155,219 |
| XL Group Ltd. | 4,372,761 | 153,746 |
| Nasdaq Inc. | 1,987,654 | 152,711 |
| Leucadia National Corp. | 5,357,121 | 141,910 |
| People's United Financial Inc. | 5,918,855 | 110,683 |
| Brighthouse Financial |  |  |
| Inc. | 1,635,643 | 95,914 |
| Assurant Inc. | 920,479 | 92,821 |
| Navient Corp. | 4,483,475 | 59,720 |
|  |  | 57,645,884 |
| Health Care (13.7\%) |  |  |
| Johnson \& Johnson | 45,896,961 | 6,412,723 |
| Pfizer Inc. 101, | 101,851,362 | 3,689,056 |
| UnitedHealth Group |  |  |
| Inc. | 16,558,928 | 3,650,581 |
| AbbVie Inc. | 27,238,724 | 2,634,257 |


|  |  | Market |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Value |
|  | Shares | $(\$ 000)$ |
|  | $46,729,139$ | $2,629,449$ |
|  | Merck \& Co. Inc. | $12,404,032$ | 2,157,061


|  | Shares | Market <br> Value• <br> (\$000) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AmerisourceBergen |  |  |
| Corp. Class A | 2,756,928 | 253,141 |
| IQVIA Holdings Inc. | 2,487,889 | 243,564 |
| IDEXX Laboratories Inc. | 1,490,106 | 233,023 |
| Quest Diagnostics Inc. | 2,329,146 | 229,398 |
| ResMed Inc. | 2,424,197 | 205,305 |
| Hologic Inc. | 4,711,832 | 201,431 |
| Perrigo Co. plc | 2,238,831 | 195,137 |
| Henry Schein Inc. | 2,682,910 | 187,482 |
| DaVita Inc. | 2,587,786 | 186,968 |
| Cooper Cos. Inc. | 836,714 | 182,303 |
| * Varian Medical |  |  |
| Systems Inc. | 1,565,694 | 174,027 |
| Universal Health |  |  |
| Services Inc. Class B | 1,496,606 | 169,640 |
| PerkinElmer Inc. | 1,883,234 | 137,702 |
| Envision Healthcare |  |  |
| Corp. | 2,067,279 | 71,445 |
| Patterson Cos. Inc. | 1,404,084 | 50,730 |
|  |  | 53,679,215 |
| Industrials (10.1\%) |  |  |
| Boeing Co. | 9,565,531 | 2,820,971 |
| General Electric Co. | 148,180,271 | 2,585,746 |
| 3M Co. | 10,197,174 | 2,400,109 |
| Honeywell |  |  |
| International Inc. | 13,016,816 | 1,996,259 |
| Union Pacific Corp. | 13,450,839 | 1,803,758 |
| United Technologies |  |  |
| Corp. | 12,690,132 | 1,618,880 |
| Caterpillar Inc. | 10,165,766 | 1,601,921 |
| United Parcel Service |  |  |
| Lockheed Martin Corp. | 4,262,607 | 1,368,510 |
| FedEx Corp. | 4,215,369 | 1,051,903 |
| General Dynamics Corp. | . 4,744,813 | 965,332 |
| Raytheon Co. | 4,939,647 | 927,913 |
| Northrop Grumman |  |  |
| Corp. | 2,974,543 | 912,917 |
| Illinois Tool Works Inc. | 5,267,734 | 878,921 |
| Deere \& Co. | 5,465,430 | 855,395 |
| CSX Corp. | 15,271,443 | 840,082 |
| Emerson Electric Co. | 10,966,108 | 764,228 |
| Norfolk Southern Corp. | 4,889,458 | 708,483 |
| Delta Air Lines Inc. | 11,208,614 | 627,682 |
| Southwest Airlines Co. Johnson Controls | 9,328,583 | 610,556 |
| International plc | 15,672,618 | 597,284 |
| Eaton Corp. plc | 7,528,251 | 594,807 |
| Waste Management Inc. | 6,824,903 | 588,989 |
| Cummins Inc. | 2,666,043 | 470,930 |
| Parker-Hannifin Corp. | 2,276,582 | 454,360 |
| Roper Technologies Inc. | . $1,749,218$ | 453,048 |



|  | Shares | Market Value• (\$000) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Information Technology (23.7\%) |  |  |
| Apple Inc. | 87,732,310 | 4,846,939 |
| Microsoft Corp. | 131,822,935 | 11,276,134 |
| Facebook Inc. Class A | 40,750,338 | 7,190,805 |
| Alphabet Inc. Class C | 5,157,961 | 5,397,290 |
| Alphabet Inc. Class A | 5,092,941 | 5,364,904 |
| Intel Corp. | 79,969,584 | 3,691,396 |
| Visa Inc. Class A | 30,987,529 | 3,533,198 |
| Cisco Systems Inc. | 84,473,576 | 3,235,338 |
| Oracle Corp. | 52,059,100 | 2,461,354 |
| Mastercard Inc. |  |  |
| Class A | 15,870,930 | 2,402,224 |
| International Business |  |  |
| Machines Corp. | 14,709,946 | 2,256,800 |
| NVIDIA Corp. | 10,355,113 | 2,003,714 |
| Broadcom Ltd. | 6,947,686 | 1,784,860 |
| Texas Instruments Inc. | 16,840,322 | 1,758,803 |
| Accenture plc Class A | 10,557,663 | 1,616,273 |
| QUALCOMM Inc. | 25,189,688 | 1,612,644 |
| Adobe Systems Inc. | 8,423,064 | 1,476,058 |
| PayPal Holdings Inc. | 19,305,380 | 1,421,262 |
| salesforce.com Inc. | 11,723,492 | 1,198,493 |
| Applied Materials Inc. | 18,223,772 | 931,599 |
| Automatic Data |  |  |
| Processing Inc. | 7,577,972 | 888,063 |
| Activision Blizzard Inc. | 12,919,541 | 818,065 |
| Micron Technology Inc. | 19,706,350 | 810,325 |
| Cognizant Technology Solutions Corp. |  |  |
| Class A | 10,075,173 | 715,539 |
| Intuit Inc. | 4,149,837 | 654,761 |
| eBay Inc. | 16,598,994 | 626,446 |
| HP Inc. | 28,535,491 | 599,531 |
| TE Connectivity Ltd. | 6,007,799 | 570,981 |
| Analog Devices Inc. | 6,298,965 | 560,797 |
| Electronic Arts Inc. | 5,261,418 | 552,765 |
| Fidelity National Information |  |  |
| Services Inc. | 5,704,807 | 536,765 |
| Lam Research Corp. | 2,767,325 | 509,381 |
| Corning Inc. | 14,849,375 | 475,031 |
| Fiserv Inc. | 3,561,574 | 467,029 |
| DXC Technology Co. | 4,874,929 | 462,631 |
| Amphenol Corp. |  |  |
| Class A | 5,218,173 | 458,156 |
| Western Digital Corp. | 5,055,661 | 402,077 |
| Autodesk Inc. | 3,746,696 | 392,766 |
| Hewlett Packard |  |  |
| Enterprise Co. | 27,263,769 | 391,508 |
| Paychex Inc. | 5,462,554 | 371,891 |
| Red Hat Inc. | 3,022,248 | 362,972 |
| Microchip Technology |  |  |
| Skyworks Solutions Inc. | . $3,138,891$ | 298,038 |
| Symantec Corp. | 10,591,777 | 297,205 |


|  | Shares | Market Value• (\$000) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Xilinx Inc. | 4,287,195 | 289,043 |
| Harris Corp. | 2,036,385 | 288,454 |
| KLA-Tencor Corp. | 2,677,069 | 281,280 |
| Global Payments Inc. | 2,719,004 | 272,553 |
| NetApp Inc. | 4,609,301 | 254,986 |
| Motorola Solutions Inc. | 2,768,056 | 250,066 |
| Total System Services Inc. | 2,859,064 | 226,123 |
| Synopsys Inc. | 2,567,314 | 218,838 |
| Citrix Systems Inc. | 2,446,272 | 215,272 |
| ANSYS Inc. | 1,450,317 | 214,052 |
| Alliance Data Systems |  |  |
| Corp. | 821,517 | 208,238 |
| Seagate Technology plc | 4,944,819 | 206,891 |
| Cadence Design |  |  |
| Systems Inc. | 4,825,002 | 201,782 |
| Gartner Inc. | 1,549,494 | 190,820 |
| Akamai Technologies |  |  |
| Inc. | 2,891,535 | 188,065 |
| Juniper Networks Inc. | 6,408,711 | 182,648 |
| CA Inc. | 5,366,709 | 178,604 |
| *,^ VeriSign Inc. | 1,448,880 | 165,810 |
| Western Union Co. | 7,845,057 | 149,135 |
| Qorvo Inc. | 2,174,008 | 144,789 |
| *,^ Advanced Micro |  |  |
| Devices Inc. | 14,009,028 | 144,013 |
| F5 Networks Inc. | 1,069,396 | 140,326 |
| FLIR Systems Inc. | 2,368,607 | 110,424 |
| Xerox Corp. | 3,649,193 | 106,374 |
| CSRA Inc. | 2,801,858 | 83,832 |
| Conduent Inc. | 4 |  |
|  | 92,946,594 |  |
| Materials (3.0\%) |  |  |
| DowDuPont Inc. | 39,982,839 | 2,847,578 |
| Monsanto Co. | 7,507,047 | 876,673 |
| Praxair Inc. | 4,891,828 | 756,668 |
| Air Products \& |  |  |
| Chemicals Inc. | 3,724,105 | 611,051 |
| LyondellBasell |  |  |
| Industries NV Class A | 5,526,961 | 609,734 |
| Ecolab Inc. | 4,443,001 | 596,162 |
| Sherwin-Williams Co. | 1,406,050 | 576,537 |
| PPG Industries Inc. | 4,348,386 | 507,978 |
| * Freeport-McMoRan |  |  |
| Inc. | 23,009,084 | 436,252 |
| International Paper Co. | 7,055,603 | 408,802 |
| Nucor Corp. | 5,430,541 | 345,274 |
| Newmont Mining Corp. | 9,110,434 | 341,823 |
| Vulcan Materials Co. | 2,259,878 | 290,101 |
| WestRock Co. | 4,350,100 | 274,970 |
| Albemarle Corp. | 1,887,777 | 241,428 |
| Martin Marietta |  |  |
| Materials Inc. | 1,074,206 | 237,442 |
| Eastman Chemical Co. | 2,454,639 | 227,398 |



|  | Shares | Market Value• (\$000) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kimco Realty Corp. | 7,272,101 | 131,989 |
| Macerich Co. | 1,853,048 | 121,708 |
| Apartment Investment \& Management Co. | 2,683,435 | 117,293 |
|  |  | 11,281,536 |
| Telecommunication Servic | ces (2.1\%) |  |
| AT\&T Inc. 10 | 104,917,384 | 4,079,188 |
| Verizon |  |  |
| Communications Inc. | 69,690,557 | 3,688,721 |
| CenturyLink Inc. | 16,620,202 | 277,225 |
|  |  | 8,045,134 |
| Utilities (2.9\%) |  |  |
| NextEra Energy Inc. | 8,038,367 | 1,255,513 |
| Duke Energy Corp. | 11,960,209 | 1,005,973 |
| Dominion Energy Inc. | 10,993,182 | 891,107 |
| Southern Co. | 17,145,210 | 824,513 |
| Exelon Corp. | 16,405,858 | 646,555 |
| American Electric |  |  |
| Power Co. Inc. | 8,402,993 | 618,208 |
| Sempra Energy | 4,289,985 | 458,685 |
| Consolidated Edison Inc. | 5,298,666 | 450,122 |
| Public Service |  |  |
| Enterprise Group Inc. | 8,646,650 | 445,303 |
| Xcel Energy Inc. | 8,675,672 | 417,387 |
| PG\&E Corp. | 8,765,719 | 392,967 |
| PPL Corp. | 11,669,186 | 361,161 |
| WEC Energy Group Inc. | 5,394,448 | 358,353 |
| Edison International | 5,565,160 | 351,941 |
| Eversource Energy | 5,412,855 | 341,984 |
| DTE Energy Co. | 3,064,131 | 335,400 |
| American Water |  |  |
| Works Co. Inc. | 3,047,662 | 278,831 |
| Entergy Corp. | 3,078,942 | 250,595 |
| Ameren Corp. | 4,144,358 | 244,476 |
| FirstEnergy Corp. | 7,601,463 | 232,757 |
| CMS Energy Corp. | 4,818,527 | 227,916 |
| CenterPoint Energy Inc. | 7,364,826 | 208,866 |
| Alliant Energy Corp. | 3,948,061 | 168,227 |
| Pinnacle West Capital |  |  |
| Corp. | 1,908,054 | 162,528 |
| NiSource Inc. | 5,752,709 | 147,672 |
| NRG Energy Inc. | 5,138,558 | 146,346 |
| AES Corp. | 11,284,428 | 122,210 |
| SCANA Corp. | 2,435,576 | 96,887 |
|  |  | 11,442,483 |
| Total Common Stocks (Cost \$238,262,115) |  | 389,658,070 |
| Temporary Cash Investments (0.4\%) ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |
| Money Market Fund (0.4\%) |  |  |
| 2,3 Vanguard Market |  |  |
| Liquidity Fund, |  |  |
| 1.458\% | 14,507,441 | 1,450,889 |



Amount
(\$000)

| Other Assets and Liabilities (0.1\%) |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Other Assets | 21,207 |
| Investment in Vanguard |  |
| Receivables for Investment Securities | 414,785 |
| Sold | 394,669 |
| Receivables for Accrued Income | 457,176 |
| Receivables for Capital Shares Issued | 43 |
| Other Assets | $1,287,880$ |
| Total Other Assets |  |
| Liabilities | $(373,055)$ |
| Payables for Investment Securities | $(138,757)$ |
| Purchased | $(377,446)$ |
| Collateral for Securities on Loan | $(148,029)$ |
| Payables for Capital Shares Redeemed |  |
| Payables to Vanguard | $(5,223)$ |
| Variation Margin Payable-Futures | $(4,958)$ |
| Contracts | $(1,047,468)$ |
| Other Liabilities | $391,434,606$ |
| Total Liabilities |  |
| Net Assets (100\%) |  |

At December 31, 2017, net assets consisted of:

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Amount } \\ & (\$ 000) \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Paid-in Capital | 241,297,532 |
| Overdistributed Net Investment Income | $(93,918)$ |
| Accumulated Net Realized Losses | $(1,175,236)$ |
| Unrealized Appreciation (Depreciation) |  |
| Investment Securities | 151,396,066 |
| Futures Contracts | 10,162 |
| Net Assets | 391,434,606 |
| Investor Shares-Net Assets |  |
| Applicable to $112,048,695$ outstanding $\$ .001$ par value shares of beneficial interest (unlimited authorization) | 27,655,707 |
| Net Asset Value Per ShareInvestor Shares | \$246.82 |

ETF Shares-Net Assets
Applicable to $341,467,765$ outstanding
$\$ .001$ par value shares of beneficial
interest (unlimited authorization) 83,640,332

Net Asset Value Per Share-
ETF Shares

$\$ 244.94$

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Amount } \\ & (\$ 000) \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Admiral Shares-Net Assets |  |
| Applicable to $953,049,544$ outstandin $\$ .001$ par value shares of beneficial interest (unlimited authorization) | 235,231,622 |
| Net Asset Value Per ShareAdmiral Shares | \$246.82 |
| Institutional Select Shares-Net Assets |  |
| Applicable to $343,360,333$ outstanding $\$ .001$ par value shares of beneficial interest (unlimited authorization) | g $44,906,945$ |
| Net Asset Value Per ShareInstitutional Select Shares | \$130.79 |
| - See Note A in Notes to Financial Statements. <br> * Non-income-producing security. <br> ^ Includes partial security positions on loan to broker-dealers. The total value of securities on loan is $\$ 129,963,000$. |  |
| 1 The fund invests a portion of its cash reserves in equity markets through the use of index futures contracts. After giving effect to futures investments, the fund's effective common stock and temporary cash investment positions represent $99.9 \%$ and $0.0 \%$, respectively, of net assets. |  |
| 2 Affiliated money market fund available only to Vanguard funds and certain trusts and accounts managed by Vanguard. Rate shown is the 7-day yield. |  |
| 3 Includes $\$ 138,757,000$ of collateral received for securities on loan. |  |
| 4 Securities with a value of $\$ 49,039,000$ have b as initial margin for open futures contracts. | been segregated |

Derivative Financial Instruments Outstanding as of Period End

Futures Contracts

|  |  | Number of Long (Short) Contracts |  | (\$000) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Expiration |  | Notional Amount | Value and Unrealized Appreciation (Depreciation) |
| Long Futures Contracts |  |  |  |  |
| E-mini S\&P 500 Index | March 2018 | 11,141 | 1,490,666 | 10,162 |

Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) on open futures contracts is required to be treated as realized gain (loss) for tax purposes.

## Statement of Operations

|  | Year Ended <br> December 31, 2017 |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | (\$000) |
| Investment Income |  |
| Income |  |
| Dividends | 6,675,777 |
| Interest1 | 14,692 |
| Securities Lending-Net | 4,231 |
| Total Income | 6,694,700 |
| Expenses |  |
| The Vanguard Group-Note B |  |
| Investment Advisory Services | 11,985 |
| Management and Administrative-Investor Shares | 31,508 |
| Management and Administrative-ETF Shares | 16,219 |
| Management and Administrative-Admiral Shares | 55,652 |
| Management and Administrative-Institutional Select Shares | 1,673 |
| Marketing and Distribution-Investor Shares | 4,260 |
| Marketing and Distribution-ETF Shares | 4,074 |
| Marketing and Distribution-Admiral Shares | 13,327 |
| Marketing and Distribution-Institutional Select Shares | 3 |
| Custodian Fees | 2,277 |
| Auditing Fees | 50 |
| Shareholders' Reports and Proxy-Investor Shares | 1,598 |
| Shareholders' Reports and Proxy-ETF Shares | 4,170 |
| Shareholders' Reports and Proxy-Admiral Shares | 4,169 |
| Shareholders' Reports and Proxy-Institutional Select Shares | - |
| Trustees' Fees and Expenses | 256 |
| Total Expenses | 151,221 |
| Net Investment Income | 6,543,479 |
| Realized Net Gain (Loss) |  |
| Investment Securities Sold ${ }^{1}$ | 6,055,271 |
| Futures Contracts | 251,110 |
| Realized Net Gain (Loss) | 6,306,381 |
| Change in Unrealized Appreciation (Depreciation) |  |
| Investment Securities ${ }^{1}$ | 52,938,334 |
| Futures Contracts | 18,895 |
| Change in Unrealized Appreciation (Depreciation) | 52,957,229 |
| Net Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets Resulting from Operations | 65,807,089 |
| 1 Interest income, realized net gain (loss), and change in unrealized appreciation (depr were $\$ 14,079,000, \$ 27,000$, and $\$ 43,000$, respectively. | lated company of the fund |

## Statement of Changes in Net Assets

|  | Year Ended December 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2017 \\ & (\$ 000) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2016 \\ (\$ 000) \end{gathered}$ |
| Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets |  |  |
| Operations |  |  |
| Net Investment Income | 6,543,479 | 5,265,549 |
| Realized Net Gain (Loss) | 6,306,381 | 6,689,644 |
| Change in Unrealized Appreciation (Depreciation) | 52,957,229 | 16,565,774 |
| Net Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets Resulting from Operations | 65,807,089 | 28,520,967 |
| Distributions |  |  |
| Net Investment Income |  |  |
| Investor Shares | $(502,714)$ | $(530,428)$ |
| ETF Shares | (1,392,614) | $(1,047,723)$ |
| Admiral Shares | $(4,061,760)$ | $(3,539,036)$ |
| Institutional Select Shares | $(593,341)$ | $(141,449)$ |
| Realized Capital Gain |  |  |
| ETF Shares | - | - |
| Admiral Shares | - | - |
| Institutional Select Shares | - | - |
| Investor Shares | - | - |
| Total Distributions | $(6,550,429)$ | $(5,258,636)$ |
| Capital Share Transactions |  |  |
| Investor Shares | $(3,875,867)$ | $(1,863,704)$ |
| ETF Shares | 14,595,756 | 11,566,096 |
| Admiral Shares | 16,802,846 | 13,258,093 |
| Institutional Select Shares | 22,089,206 | 17,071,485 |
| Net Increase (Decrease) from Capital Share Transactions | 49,611,941 | 40,031,970 |
| Total Increase (Decrease) | 108,868,601 | 63,294,301 |
| Net Assets |  |  |
| Beginning of Period | 282,566,005 | 219,271,704 |
| End of Period ${ }^{1}$ | 391,434,606 | 282,566,005 |

1 Net Assets—End of Period includes undistributed (overdistributed) net investment income of ( $\$ 93,918,000$ ) and ( $\$ 86,968,000$ ).

## Financial Highlights

Investor Shares

| For a Share Outstanding | Year Ended December 31, |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Throughout Each Period | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 |  |
| Net Asset Value, Beginning of Period | $\$ 206.57$ | $\$ 188.48$ | $\$ 189.89$ | $\$ 170.36$ | $\$ 131.37$ |  |
| Investment Operations |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Investment Income | 4.2211 | 3.997 | 3.775 | 3.326 | 2.956 |  |
| Net Realized and Unrealized Gain (Loss) <br> on Investments | 40.205 | 18.069 | $(1.438)$ | 19.507 | 38.982 |  |
| Total from Investment Operations | 44.426 | 22.066 | 2.337 | 22.833 | 41.938 |  |
| Distributions | $(4.176)$ | $(3.976)$ | $(3.747)$ | $(3.303)$ | $(2.948)$ |  |
| Dividends from Net Investment Income | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Distributions from Realized Capital Gains | $(4.176)$ | $(3.976)$ | $(3.747)$ | $(3.303)$ | $(2.948)$ |  |
| Total Distributions | $\$ 246.82$ | $\$ 206.57$ | $\$ 188.48$ | $\$ 189.89$ | $\$ 170.36$ |  |
| Net Asset Value, End of Period | $21.67 \%$ | $11.82 \%$ | $1.25 \%$ | $13.51 \%$ | $32.18 \%$ |  |
| Total Return2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Ratios/Supplemental Data

| Net Assets, End of Period (Millions) | $\$ 27,656$ | $\$ 26,652$ | $\$ 26,092$ | $\$ 28,040$ | $\$ 27,758$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Ratio of Total Expenses to Average Net Assets | $0.14 \%$ | $0.14 \%$ | $0.16 \%$ | $0.17 \%$ | $0.17 \%$ |
| Ratio of Net Investment Income to |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average Net Assets | $1.87 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | $1.88 \%$ | $1.95 \%$ |
| Portfolio Turnover Rate ${ }^{3}$ | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ |

1 Calculated based on average shares outstanding.
2 Total returns do not include account service fees that may have applied in the periods shown. Fund prospectuses provide information about any applicable account service fees.
3 Excludes the value of portfolio securities received or delivered as a result of in-kind purchases or redemptions of the fund's capital shares, including ETF Creation Units.

## Financial Highlights

## ETF Shares

| For a Share Outstanding |  | Year Ended December 31, |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Throughout Each Period | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 20131 |  |
| Net Asset Value, Beginning of Period | $\$ 205.00$ | $\$ 187.05$ | $\$ 188.45$ | $\$ 169.07$ | $\$ 130.38$ |  |
| Investment Operations |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Investment Income | 4.4342 | 4.155 | 3.958 | 3.518 | 3.117 |  |
| Net Realized and Unrealized Gain (Loss) <br> on Investments | 39.874 | 17.933 | $(1.427)$ | 19.352 | 38.681 |  |
| Total from Investment Operations | 44.308 | 22.088 | 2.531 | 22.870 | 41.798 |  |
| Distributions |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dividends from Net Investment Income | $(4.368)$ | $(4.138)$ | $(3.931)$ | $(3.490)$ | $(3.108)$ |  |
| Distributions from Realized Capital Gains | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Total Distributions | $(4.368)$ | $(4.138)$ | $(3.931)$ | $(3.490)$ | $(3.108)$ |  |
| Net Asset Value, End of Period | $\$ 244.94$ | $\$ 205.00$ | $\$ 187.05$ | $\$ 188.45$ | $\$ 169.07$ |  |
| Total Return | $21.78 \%$ | $11.93 \%$ | $1.35 \%$ | $13.63 \%$ | $32.33 \%$ |  |

## Ratios/Supplemental Data

| Net Assets, End of Period (Millions) | $\$ 83,640$ | $\$ 56,648$ | $\$ 40,440$ | $\$ 27,630$ | $\$ 15,037$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Ratio of Total Expenses to Average Net Assets | $0.04 \%$ | $0.04 \%$ | $0.05 \%$ | $0.05 \%$ | $0.05 \%$ |
| Ratio of Net Investment Income to |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average Net Assets | $1.97 \%$ | $2.15 \%$ | $2.11 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | $2.07 \%$ |
| Portfolio Turnover Rate ${ }^{3}$ | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ |

1 Adjusted to reflect a 1-for-2 reverse share split as of the close of business on October 24, 2013.
2 Calculated based on average shares outstanding.
3 Excludes the value of portfolio securities received or delivered as a result of in-kind purchases or redemptions of the fund's capital shares, including ETF Creation Units.

## Financial Highlights

Admiral Shares

| For a Share Outstanding | Year Ended December 31, |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Throughout Each Period | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 | 2014 | 2013 |  |
| Net Asset Value, Beginning of Period | $\$ 206.57$ | $\$ 188.48$ | $\$ 189.89$ | $\$ 170.36$ | $\$ 131.37$ |  |
| Investment Operations |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Investment Income | 4.4581 | 4.185 | 3.990 | 3.544 | 3.142 |  |
| Net Realized and Unrealized Gain (Loss) <br> on Investments | 40.193 | 18.074 | $(1.439)$ | 19.503 | 38.980 |  |
| Total from Investment Operations | 44.651 | 22.259 | 2.551 | 23.047 | 42.122 |  |
| Distributions | $(4.401)$ | $(4.169)$ | $(3.961)$ | $(3.517)$ | $(3.132)$ |  |
| Dividends from Net Investment Income | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Distributions from Realized Capital Gains | $(4.401)$ | $(4.169)$ | $(3.961)$ | $(3.517)$ | $(3.132)$ |  |
| Total Distributions | $\$ 246.82$ | $\$ 206.57$ | $\$ 188.48$ | $\$ 189.89$ | $\$ 170.36$ |  |
| Net Asset Value, End of Period | $21.79 \%$ | $11.93 \%$ | $1.36 \%$ | $13.64 \%$ | $32.33 \%$ |  |

Ratios/Supplemental Data

| Net Assets, End of Period (Millions) | \$235,232 | \$181,513 | \$152,740 | \$143,043 | \$82,357 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ratio of Total Expenses to Average Net Assets | 0.04\% | 0.04\% | 0.05\% | 0.05\% | 0.05\% |
| Ratio of Net Investment Income to |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average Net Assets | 1.97\% | 2.15\% | 2.11\% | 2.00\% | 2.07\% |
| Portfolio Turnover Rate ${ }^{3}$ | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |

1 Calculated based on average shares outstanding.
2 Total returns do not include account service fees that may have applied in the periods shown. Fund prospectuses provide information about any applicable account service fees.
3 Excludes the value of portfolio securities received or delivered as a result of in-kind purchases or redemptions of the fund's capital shares, including ETF Creation Units.

## Financial Highlights

| For a Share Outstanding Throughout Each Period | Year Ended Dec. 31 , 2017 | June 24, 20161 to Dec. 31, 2016 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Asset Value, Beginning of Period | \$109.45 | \$99.57 |
| Investment Operations |  |  |
| Net Investment Income | 2.4232 | 1.200 |
| Net Realized and Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Investments | 21.283 | 9.859 |
| Total from Investment Operations | 23.706 | 11.059 |
| Distributions |  |  |
| Dividends from Net Investment Income | (2.366) | (1.179) |
| Distributions from Realized Capital Gains | - | - |
| Total Distributions | (2.366) | (1.179) |
| Net Asset Value, End of Period | \$130.79 | \$109.45 |
| Total Return | 21.83\% | 11.12\% |

Ratios/Supplemental Data

| Net Assets, End of Period (Millions) | $\$ 44,907$ | $\$ 17,753$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Ratio of Total Expenses to Average Net Assets | $0.01 \%$ | $0.01 \%{ }^{3}$ |
| Ratio of Net Investment Income to Average Net Assets | $2.00 \%$ | $2.26 \%{ }^{3}$ |
| Portfolio Turnover Rate ${ }^{4}$ | $3 \%$ | $4 \%{ }^{5}$ |

## 1 Inception.

2 Calculated based on average shares outstanding.
3 Annualized.
4 Excludes the value of portfolio securities received or delivered as a result of in-kind purchases or redemptions of the fund's capital shares, including ETF Creation Units.
5 Reflects the fund's portfolio turnover for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016.

## Notes to Financial Statements

Vanguard 500 Index Fund is registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 as an openend investment company, or mutual fund. The fund offers four classes of shares: Investor Shares, ETF Shares, Admiral Shares, and Institutional Select Shares. Investor Shares are available to any investor who meets the fund's minimum purchase requirements. ETF Shares are listed for trading on NYSE Arca; they can be purchased and sold through a broker. Admiral Shares and Institutional Select Shares are designed for investors who meet certain administrative, service, and accountsize criteria.
A. The following significant accounting policies conform to generally accepted accounting principles for U.S. investment companies. The fund consistently follows such policies in preparing its financial statements.

1. Security Valuation: Securities are valued as of the close of trading on the New York Stock Exchange (generally 4 p.m., Eastern time) on the valuation date. Equity securities are valued at the latest quoted sales prices or official closing prices taken from the primary market in which each security trades; such securities not traded on the valuation date are valued at the mean of the latest quoted bid and asked prices. Securities for which market quotations are not readily available, or whose values have been materially affected by events occurring before the fund's pricing time but after the close of the securities' primary markets, are valued by methods deemed by the board of trustees to represent fair value. Investments in Vanguard Market Liquidity Fund are valued at that fund's net asset value. Temporary cash investments are valued using the latest bid prices or using valuations based on a matrix system (which considers such factors as security prices, yields, maturities, and ratings), both as furnished by independent pricing services.
2. Futures Contracts: The fund uses index futures contracts to a limited extent, with the objectives of maintaining full exposure to the stock market, maintaining liquidity, and minimizing transaction costs. The fund may purchase futures contracts to immediately invest incoming cash in the market, or sell futures in response to cash outflows, thereby simulating a fully invested position in the underlying index while maintaining a cash balance for liquidity. The primary risks associated with the use of futures contracts are imperfect correlation between changes in market values of stocks held by the fund and the prices of futures contracts, and the possibility of an illiquid market. Counterparty risk involving futures is mitigated because a regulated clearinghouse is the counterparty instead of the clearing broker. To further mitigate counterparty risk, the fund trades futures contracts on an exchange, monitors the financial strength of its clearing brokers and clearinghouse, and has entered into clearing agreements with its clearing brokers. The clearinghouse imposes initial margin requirements to secure the fund's performance and requires daily settlement of variation margin representing changes in the market value of each contract.

Futures contracts are valued at their quoted daily settlement prices. The notional amounts of the contracts are not recorded in the Statement of Net Assets. Fluctuations in the value of the contracts are recorded in the Statement of Net Assets as an asset (liability) and in the Statement of Operations as unrealized appreciation (depreciation) until the contracts are closed, when they are recorded as realized futures gains (losses).

During the year ended December 31, 2017, the fund's average investments in long and short futures contracts represented less than $1 \%$ and $0 \%$ of net assets, respectively, based on the average of the notional amounts at each quarter-end during the period.
3. Federal Income Taxes: The fund intends to continue to qualify as a regulated investment company and distribute all of its taxable income. Management has analyzed the fund's tax positions taken for all open federal income tax years (December 31, 2014-2017), and has concluded that no provision for federal income tax is required in the fund's financial statements.
4. Distributions: Distributions to shareholders are recorded on the ex-dividend date.
5. Securities Lending: To earn additional income, the fund lends its securities to qualified institutional borrowers. Security loans are subject to termination by the fund at any time, and are required to be secured at all times by collateral in an amount at least equal to the market value of securities loaned. Daily market fluctuations could cause the value of loaned securities to be more or less than the value of the collateral received. When this occurs, the collateral is adjusted and settled on the next business day. The fund further mitigates its counterparty risk by entering into securities lending transactions only with a diverse group of prequalified counterparties, monitoring their financial strength, and entering into master securities lending agreements with its counterparties. The master securities lending agreements provide that, in the event of a counterparty's default (including bankruptcy), the fund may terminate any loans with that borrower, determine the net amount owed, and sell or retain the collateral up to the net amount owed to the fund; however, such actions may be subject to legal proceedings. While collateral mitigates counterparty risk, in the event of a default, the fund may experience delays and costs in recovering the securities loaned. The fund invests cash collateral received in Vanguard Market Liquidity Fund, and records a liability in the Statement of Net Assets for the return of the collateral, during the period the securities are on loan. Securities lending income represents fees charged to borrowers plus income earned on invested cash collateral, less expenses associated with the loan. During the term of the loan, the fund is entitled to all distributions made on or in respect of the loaned securities.
6. Credit Facility: The fund and certain other funds managed by The Vanguard Group ("Vanguard") participate in a $\$ 3.1$ billion committed credit facility provided by a syndicate of lenders pursuant to a credit agreement that may be renewed annually; each fund is individually liable for its borrowings, if any, under the credit facility. Borrowings may be utilized for temporary and emergency purposes, and are subject to the fund's regulatory and contractual borrowing restrictions. The participating funds are charged administrative fees and an annual commitment fee of $0.10 \%$ of the undrawn amount of the facility; these fees are allocated to the funds based on a method approved by the fund's board of trustees and included in Management and Administrative expenses on the fund's Statement of Operations. Any borrowings under this facility bear interest at a rate based upon the higher of the one-month London Interbank Offered Rate, federal funds effective rate, or overnight bank funding rate plus an agreed-upon spread.

The fund had no borrowings outstanding at December 31, 2017, or at any time during the period then ended.
7. Other: Dividend income is recorded on the ex-dividend date. Interest income includes income distributions received from Vanguard Market Liquidity Fund and is accrued daily. Premiums and discounts on debt securities purchased are amortized and accreted, respectively, to interest income over the lives of the respective securities. Security transactions are accounted for on the date securities are bought or sold. Costs used to determine realized gains (losses) on the sale of investment securities are those of the specific securities sold.

Each class of shares has equal rights as to assets and earnings, except that each class separately bears certain class-specific expenses related to maintenance of shareholder accounts (included in Management and Administrative expenses), shareholder reporting, and the proxy. Marketing and distribution expenses are allocated to each class of shares based on a method approved by the board of trustees. Income, other non-class-specific expenses, and gains and losses on investments are allocated to each class of shares based on its relative net assets.
B. In accordance with the terms of a Funds' Service Agreement (the "FSA") between Vanguard and the fund, Vanguard furnishes to the fund investment advisory, corporate management, administrative, marketing, and distribution services at Vanguard's cost of operations (as defined by the FSA). These costs of operations are allocated to the fund based on methods and guidelines approved by the board of trustees. Vanguard does not require reimbursement in the current period for certain costs of operations (such as deferred compensation/benefits and risk/insurance costs); the fund's liability for these costs of operations is included in Payables to Vanguard on the Statement of Net Assets.

Upon the request of Vanguard, the fund may invest up to $0.40 \%$ of its net assets as capital in Vanguard. At December 31, 2017, the fund had contributed to Vanguard capital in the amount of $\$ 21,206,582$, representing $0.01 \%$ of the fund's net assets and $8.48 \%$ of Vanguard's capitalization. The fund's trustees and officers are also directors and employees, respectively, of Vanguard.
C. Various inputs may be used to determine the value of the fund's investments. These inputs are summarized in three broad levels for financial statement purposes. The inputs or methodologies used to value securities are not necessarily an indication of the risk associated with investing in those securities.

Level 1—Quoted prices in active markets for identical securities.
Level 2—Other significant observable inputs (including quoted prices for similar securities, interest rates, prepayment speeds, credit risk, etc.).
Level 3-Significant unobservable inputs (including the fund's own assumptions used to determine the fair value of investments). Any investments valued with significant unobservable inputs are noted on the Statement of Net Assets.

The following table summarizes the market value of the fund's investments as of December 31, 2017, based on the inputs used to value them:

| Investments | Level 1 <br> $(\$ 000)$ | Level 2 <br> $(\$ 000)$ | Level 3 <br> $(\$ 000)$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Common Stocks | $389,658,070$ | - | - |
| Temporary Cash Investments | $1,450,889$ | 85,235 | - |
| Futures Contracts—Liabilities ${ }^{1}$ | $(5,223)$ | - | - |
| Total | $391,103,736$ | 85,235 | - |

1 Represents variation margin on the last day of the reporting period.
D. Distributions are determined on a tax basis and may differ from net investment income and realized capital gains for financial reporting purposes. Differences may be permanent or temporary. Permanent differences are reclassified among capital accounts in the financial statements to reflect their tax character. Temporary differences arise when certain items of income, expense, gain, or loss are recognized in different periods for financial statement and tax purposes. These differences will reverse at some time in the future. Differences in classification may also result from the treatment of short-term gains as ordinary income for tax purposes.

During the year ended December 31, 2017, the fund realized \$6,646,264,000 of net capital gains resulting from in-kind redemptions-in which shareholders exchanged fund shares for securities held by the fund rather than for cash. Because such gains are not taxable to the fund, and are not distributed to shareholders, they have been reclassified from accumulated net realized losses to paid-in capital.

For tax purposes, at December 31, 2017, the fund had $\$ 42,626,000$ of ordinary income available for distribution. At December 31, 2017, the fund had available capital losses totaling $\$ 1,161,462,000$ that may be carried forward indefinitely to offset future net capital gains.

At December 31, 2017, the cost of investment securities for tax purposes was $\$ 239,798,128,000$. Net unrealized appreciation of investment securities for tax purposes was $\$ 151,396,066,000$, consisting of unrealized gains of $\$ 156,408,365,000$ on securities that had risen in value since their purchase and $\$ 5,012,299,000$ in unrealized losses on securities that had fallen in value since their purchase.
E. During the year ended December 31, 2017, the fund purchased $\$ 69,295,386,000$ of investment securities and sold $\$ 20,128,588,000$ of investment securities, other than temporary cash investments. Purchases and sales include $\$ 43,244,268,000$ and $\$ 9,714,949,000$, respectively, in connection with in-kind purchases and redemptions of the fund's capital shares.
F. Capital share transactions for each class of shares were:

|  | Year Ended December 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2017 |  | 2016 |  |
|  | Amount (\$000) | Shares (000) | Amount (\$000) | Shares (000) |
| Investor Shares |  |  |  |  |
| Issued | 4,064,839 | 18,044 | 3,996,733 | 20,796 |
| Issued in Lieu of Cash Distributions | 473,688 | 2,063 | 502,725 | 2,544 |
| Redeemed | $(8,414,394)$ | $(37,077)$ | $(6,363,162)$ | $(32,754)$ |
| Net Increase (Decrease)-Investor Shares | $(3,875,867)$ | $(16,970)$ | $(1,863,704)$ | $(9,414)$ |
| ETF Shares |  |  |  |  |
| Issued | 23,401,120 | 104,080 | 20,791,085 | 108,961 |
| Issued in Lieu of Cash Distributions | - | - | - | - |
| Redeemed | $(8,805,364)$ | $(38,950)$ | (9,224,989) | $(48,825)$ |
| Net Increase (Decrease)-ETF Shares | 14,595,756 | 65,130 | 11,566,096 | 60,136 |
| Admiral Shares |  |  |  |  |
| Issued | 38,394,575 | 170,114 | 30,149,922 | 155,773 |
| Issued in Lieu of Cash Distributions | 3,598,566 | 15,616 | 3,138,593 | 15,855 |
| Redeemed | $(25,190,295)$ | $(111,384)$ | $(20,030,422)$ | $(103,296)$ |
| Net Increase (Decrease)—Admiral Shares | 16,802,846 | 74,346 | 13,258,093 | 68,332 |
| Institutional Select Shares ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Issued | 22,971,601 | 188,566 | 17,224,925 | 163,684 |
| Issued in Lieu of Cash Distributions | 593,340 | 4,807 | 141,449 | 1,293 |
| Redeemed | $(1,475,735)$ | $(12,216)$ | $(294,889)$ | $(2,774)$ |
| Net Increase (Decrease)Institutional Select Shares | 22,089,206 | 181,157 | 17,071,485 | 162,203 |

1 Inception was June 24, 2016, for Institutional Select Shares.
G. Management has determined that no material events or transactions occurred subsequent to December 31, 2017, that would require recognition or disclosure in these financial statements.

## Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

To the Board of Trustees of Vanguard Index Funds and Shareholders of Vanguard 500 Index Fund Opinion on the Financial Statements
We have audited the accompanying statement of net assets of Vanguard 500 Index Fund (one of the funds constituting Vanguard Index Funds, referred to hereafter as the "Fund") as of December 31, 2017, the related statement of operations for the year ended December 31, 2017, the statement of changes in net assets for each of the two years in the period ended December 31, 2017, including the related notes, and the financial highlights for each of the periods indicated therein (collectively referred to as the "financial statements"). In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Fund as of December 31, 2017, the results of its operations for the year then ended, the changes in its net assets for each of the two years in the period ended December 31, 2017 and the financial highlights for each of the periods indicated therein in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## Basis for Opinion

These financial statements are the responsibility of the Fund's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Fund's financial statements based on our audits. We are a public accounting firm registered with the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States) ("PCAOB") and are required to be independent with respect to the Fund in accordance with the U.S. federal securities laws and the applicable rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the PCAOB.

We conducted our audits of these financial statements in accordance with the standards of the PCAOB. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement, whether due to error or fraud.

Our audits included performing procedures to assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to error or fraud, and performing procedures that respond to those risks. Such procedures included examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. Our audits also included evaluating the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements. Our procedures included confirmation of securities owned as of December 31, 2017 by correspondence with the custodian and brokers and by agreement to the underlying ownership records of the transfer agent; when replies were not received from brokers, we performed other auditing procedures. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.
/s/PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
February 14, 2018
We have served as the auditor of one or more investment companies in The Vanguard Group of Funds since 1975.

## Special 2017 tax information (unaudited) for Vanguard 500 Index Fund

This information for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017, is included pursuant to provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

The fund distributed $\$ 6,550,429,000$ of qualified dividend income to shareholders during the fiscal year.

For corporate shareholders, $94.7 \%$ of investment income (dividend income plus short-term gains, if any) qualifies for the dividends-received deduction.

## Your Fund's After-Tax Returns

This table presents returns for your fund both before and after taxes. The after-tax returns are shown in two ways: (1) assuming that an investor owned the fund during the entire period and paid taxes on the fund's distributions, and (2) assuming that an investor paid taxes on the fund's distributions and sold all shares at the end of each period.

Calculations are based on the highest individual federal income tax and capital gains tax rates in effect at the times of the distributions and the hypothetical sales. State and local taxes were not considered. After-tax returns reflect any qualified dividend income. (In the example, returns after the sale of fund shares may be higher than those assuming no sale. This occurs when the sale would have produced a capital loss. The calculation assumes that the investor received a tax deduction for the loss.)

The table shows returns for Investor Shares only; returns for other share classes will differ. Please note that your actual after-tax returns will depend on your tax situation and may differ from those shown. Also note that if you own the fund in a tax-deferred account, such as an individual retirement account or a $401(\mathrm{k})$ plan, this information does not apply to you. Such accounts are not subject to current taxes.

Finally, keep in mind that a fund's performance-whether before or after taxes-does not guarantee future results.

## Average Annual Total Returns: 500 Index Fund Investor Shares

Periods Ended December 31, 2017

|  | One <br> Year | Five <br> Years | Ten <br> Years |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Returns Before Taxes | $21.67 \%$ | $15.62 \%$ | $8.37 \%$ |
| Returns After Taxes on Distributions | 21.15 | 15.10 | 7.95 |
| Returns After Taxes on Distributions and Sale of Fund Shares | 12.64 | 12.51 | 6.75 |

## About Your Fund's Expenses

As a shareholder of the fund, you incur ongoing costs, which include costs for portfolio management, administrative services, and shareholder reports (like this one), among others. Operating expenses, which are deducted from a fund's gross income, directly reduce the investment return of the fund.

A fund's expenses are expressed as a percentage of its average net assets. This figure is known as the expense ratio. The following examples are intended to help you understand the ongoing costs (in dollars) of investing in your fund and to compare these costs with those of other mutual funds. The examples are based on an investment of $\$ 1,000$ made at the beginning of the period shown and held for the entire period.

The accompanying table illustrates your fund's costs in two ways:

- Based on actual fund return. This section helps you to estimate the actual expenses that you paid over the period. The "Ending Account Value" shown is derived from the fund's actual return, and the third column shows the dollar amount that would have been paid by an investor who started with $\$ 1,000$ in the fund. You may use the information here, together with the amount you invested, to estimate the expenses that you paid over the period.

To do so, simply divide your account value by $\$ 1,000$ (for example, an $\$ 8,600$ account value divided by $\$ 1,000=8.6$ ), then multiply the result by the number given for your fund under the heading "Expenses Paid During Period."

- Based on hypothetical 5\% yearly return. This section is intended to help you compare your fund's costs with those of other mutual funds. It assumes that the fund had a yearly return of $5 \%$ before expenses, but that the expense ratio is unchanged. In this case-because the return used is not the fund's actual return-the results do not apply to your investment. The example is useful in making comparisons because the Securities and Exchange Commission requires all mutual funds to calculate expenses based on a $5 \%$ return. You can assess your fund's costs by comparing this hypothetical example with the hypothetical examples that appear in shareholder reports of other funds.

Note that the expenses shown in the table are meant to highlight and help you compare ongoing costs only and do not reflect transaction costs incurred by the fund for buying and selling securities. Further, the expenses do not include any purchase, redemption, or account service fees described in the fund prospectus. If such fees were applied to your account, your costs would be higher. Your fund does not carry a "sales load."

The calculations assume no shares were bought or sold during the period. Your actual costs may have been higher or lower, depending on the amount of your investment and the timing of any purchases or redemptions.

You can find more information about the fund's expenses, including annual expense ratios, in the Financial Statements section of this report. For additional information on operating expenses and other shareholder costs, please refer to your fund's current prospectus.

Six Months Ended December 31, 2017

|  | Beginning <br> Account Value <br> $6 / 30 / 2017$ | Ending <br> Account Value <br> $12 / 31 / 2017$ | Expenses <br> Paid <br> During <br> Period |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Based on Actual Fund Return | $\$ 1,000.00$ | $\$ 1,113.53$ | $\$ 0.75$ |
| Investor Shares | $1,000.00$ | $1,114.08$ | 0.16 |
| ETF Shares | $1,000.00$ | $1,114.11$ | 0.21 |
| Admiral Shares | $1,000.00$ | $1,114.29$ | 0.05 |
| Institutional Select Shares |  |  | $\$ 1,024.50$ |
| Based on Hypothetical 5\% Yearly Return | $\$ 1,000.00$ | $\$ 0.71$ |  |
| Investor Shares | $1,000.00$ | $1,025.05$ | 0.15 |
| ETF Shares | $1,000.00$ | $1,025.00$ | 0.20 |
| Admiral Shares | $1,000.00$ | $1,025.16$ | 0.05 |
| Institutional Select Shares | 1000 |  |  |

The calculations are based on expenses incurred in the most recent six-month period. The fund's annualized six-month expense ratios for that period are $0.14 \%$ for Investor Shares, $0.03 \%$ for ETF Shares, $0.04 \%$ for Admiral Shares, and $0.01 \%$ for Institutional Select Shares. The dollar amounts shown as "Expenses Paid" are equal to the annualized expense ratio multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent six-month period, then divided by the number of days in the most recent 12-month period (184/365).

## Glossary

30-Day SEC Yield. A fund's 30-day SEC yield is derived using a formula specified by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. Under the formula, data related to the fund's security holdings in the previous 30 days are used to calculate the fund's hypothetical net income for that period, which is then annualized and divided by the fund's estimated average net assets over the calculation period. For the purposes of this calculation, a security's income is based on its current market yield to maturity (for bonds), its actual income (for asset-backed securities), or its projected dividend yield (for stocks). Because the SEC yield represents hypothetical annualized income, it will differ-at times significantly-from the fund's actual experience. As a result, the fund's income distributions may be higher or lower than implied by the SEC yield.

Beta. A measure of the magnitude of a fund's past share-price fluctuations in relation to the ups and downs of a given market index. The index is assigned a beta of 1.00. Compared with a given index, a fund with a beta of 1.20 typically would have seen its share price rise or fall by $12 \%$ when the index rose or fell by $10 \%$. For this report, beta is based on returns over the past 36 months for both the fund and the index. Note that a fund's beta should be reviewed in conjunction with its R-squared (see definition). The lower the R-squared, the less correlation there is between the fund and the index, and the less reliable beta is as an indicator of volatility.

Dividend Yield. Dividend income earned by stocks, expressed as a percentage of the aggregate market value (or of net asset value, for a fund). The yield is determined by dividing the amount of the annual dividends by the aggregate value (or net asset value) at the end of the period. For a fund, the dividend yield is based solely on stock holdings and does not include any income produced by other investments.

Earnings Growth Rate. The average annual rate of growth in earnings over the past five years for the stocks now in a fund.

Equity Exposure. A measure that reflects a fund's investments in stocks and stock futures. Any holdings in short-term reserves are excluded.

Expense Ratio. A fund's total annual operating expenses expressed as a percentage of the fund's average net assets. The expense ratio includes management and administrative expenses, but does not include the transaction costs of buying and selling portfolio securities.

Foreign Holdings. The percentage of a fund represented by securities or depositary receipts of companies based outside the United States.

Inception Date. The date on which the assets of a fund (or one of its share classes) are first invested in accordance with the fund's investment objective. For funds with a subscription period, the inception date is the day after that period ends. Investment performance is measured from the inception date.

Median Market Cap. An indicator of the size of companies in which a fund invests; the midpoint of market capitalization (market price $x$ shares outstanding) of a fund's stocks, weighted by the proportion of the fund's assets invested in each stock. Stocks representing half of the fund's assets have market capitalizations above the median, and the rest are below it.

Price/Book Ratio. The share price of a stock divided by its net worth, or book value, per share. For a fund, the weighted average price/book ratio of the stocks it holds.

Price/Earnings Ratio. The ratio of a stock's current price to its per-share earnings over the past year. For a fund, the weighted average P/E of the stocks it holds. P/E is an indicator of market expectations about corporate prospects; the higher the $P / E$, the greater the expectations for a company's future growth.

R-Squared. A measure of how much of a fund's past returns can be explained by the returns from the market in general, as measured by a given index. If a fund's total returns were precisely synchronized with an index's returns, its R-squared would be 1.00. If the fund's returns bore no relationship to the index's returns, its R-squared would be 0 . For this report, R-squared is based on returns over the past 36 months for both the fund and the index.

Return on Equity. The annual average rate of return generated by a company during the past five years for each dollar of shareholder's equity (net income divided by shareholder's equity). For a fund, the weighted average return on equity for the companies whose stocks it holds.

Short-Term Reserves. The percentage of a fund invested in highly liquid, short-term securities that can be readily converted to cash.

Turnover Rate. An indication of the fund's trading activity. Funds with high turnover rates incur higher transaction costs and may be more likely to distribute capital gains (which may be taxable to investors). The turnover rate excludes in-kind transactions, which have minimal impact on costs.

## The People Who Govern Your Fund

The trustees of your mutual fund are there to see that the fund is operated and managed in your best interests since, as a shareholder, you are a part owner of the fund. Your fund's trustees also serve on the board of directors of The Vanguard Group, Inc., which is owned by the Vanguard funds and provides services to them on an at-cost basis.

A majority of Vanguard's board members are independent, meaning that they have no affiliation with Vanguard or the funds they oversee, apart from the sizable personal investments they have made as private individuals. The independent board members have distinguished backgrounds in business, academia, and public service. Each of the trustees and executive officers oversees 201 Vanguard funds.

Information for each trustee and executive officer of the fund appears below. The mailing address of the trustees and officers is P.O. Box 876, Valley Forge, PA 19482. More information about the trustees is in the Statement of Additional Information, which can be obtained, without charge, by contacting Vanguard at 800-662-7447, or online at vanguard.com.

## Interested Trustee ${ }^{1}$

## F. William McNabb III

Born 1957. Trustee Since July 2009. Chairman of the Board. Principal Occupation(s) During the Past Five Years and Other Experience: Chairman of the Board of The Vanguard Group, Inc., and of each of the investment companies served by The Vanguard Group, since January 2010; Chief Executive Officer and Director of The Vanguard Group and President and Chief Executive Officer of each of the investment companies served by The Vanguard Group, since 2008; Director of Vanguard Marketing Corporation; President of The Vanguard Group (2008-2017); Managing Director of The Vanguard Group (1995-2008).

## Independent Trustees

## Emerson U. Fullwood

Born 1948. Trustee Since January 2008. Principal Occupation(s) During the Past Five Years and Other Experience: Executive Chief Staff and Marketing Officer for North America and Corporate Vice President (retired 2008) of Xerox Corporation (document management products and services);

Executive in Residence and 2009-2010 Distinguished Minett Professor at the Rochester Institute of Technology; Lead Director of SPX FLOW, Inc. (multi-industry manufacturing); Director of the United Way of Rochester, the University of Rochester Medical Center, Monroe Community College Foundation, North Carolina A\&T University, and Roberts Wesleyan College; Trustee of the University of Rochester.

## Rajiv L. Gupta

Born 1945. Trustee Since December $2001 .{ }^{2}$ Principal Occupation(s) During the Past Five Years and Other Experience: Chairman and Chief Executive Officer (retired 2009) and President (2006-2008) of Rohm and Haas Co. (chemicals); Director of Arconic Inc. (diversified manufacturer), HP Inc. (printer and personal computer manufacturing), and Delphi Automotive plc (automotive components); Senior Advisor at New Mountain Capital.

## Amy Gutmann

Born 1949. Trustee Since June 2006. Principal Occupation(s) During the Past Five Years and Other Experience: President of the University of Pennsylvania; Christopher H. Browne

[^1]Distinguished Professor of Political Science, School of Arts and Sciences, and Professor of Communication, Annenberg School for Communication, with secondary faculty appointments in the Department of Philosophy, School of Arts and Sciences, and at the Graduate School of Education, University of Pennsylvania; Trustee of the National Constitution Center.

## JoAnn Heffernan Heisen

Born 1950. Trustee Since July 1998. Principal Occupation(s) During the Past Five Years and Other Experience: Corporate Vice President and Member of the Executive Committee (1997-2008), Chief Global Diversity Officer (retired 2008), Vice President and Chief Information Officer (1997-2006), Controller (1995-1997), Treasurer (1991-1995), and Assistant Treasurer (1989-1991) of Johnson \& Johnson (pharmaceuticals/medical devices/ consumer products); Director of Skytop Lodge Corporation (hotels) and the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation; Member of the Advisory Board of the Institute for Women's Leadership at Rutgers University.

## F. Joseph Loughrey

Born 1949. Trustee Since October 2009. Principal Occupation(s) During the Past Five Years and Other Experience: President and Chief Operating Officer (retired 2009) of Cummins Inc. (industrial machinery); Chairman of the Board of Hillenbrand, Inc. (specialized consumer services), Oxfam America, and the Lumina Foundation for Education; Director of the $V$ Foundation for Cancer Research; Member of the Advisory Council for the College of Arts and Letters and Chair of the Advisory Board to the Kellogg Institute for International Studies, both at the University of Notre Dame.

## Mark Loughridge

Born 1953. Trustee Since March 2012. Principal Occupation(s) During the Past Five Years and Other Experience: Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer (retired 2013) at IBM (information technology services); Fiduciary Member of IBM's Retirement Plan Committee (2004-2013); Member of the Council on Chicago Booth.

## Scott C. Malpass

Born 1962. Trustee Since March 2012. Principal Occupation(s) During the Past Five Years and Other Experience: Chief Investment Officer and Vice President at the University of Notre Dame; Assistant Professor of Finance at the Mendoza College of Business at Notre Dame; Member of the Notre Dame 403(b) Investment Committee, the Board of Advisors for Spruceview Capital Partners, the Board of Catholic Investment Services, Inc. (investment advisor), and the Board of Superintendence of the Institute for the Works of Religion; Chairman of the Board of TIFF Advisory Services, Inc. (investment advisor).

## André F. Perold

Born 1952. Trustee Since December 2004. Principal Occupation(s) During the Past Five Years and Other Experience: George Gund Professor of Finance and Banking, Emeritus at the Harvard Business School (retired 2011); Chief Investment Officer and Co-Managing Partner of HighVista Strategies LLC (private investment firm); Overseer of the Museum of Fine Arts Boston.

## Peter F. Volanakis

Born 1955. Trustee Since July 2009. Principal Occupation(s) During the Past Five Years and Other Experience: President and Chief Operating Officer (retired 2010) of Corning Incorporated (communications equipment); Chairman of the Board of Trustees of Colby-Sawyer College; Member of the Board of Hypertherm, Inc. (industrial cutting systems, software, and consumables).

## Executive Officers

## Glenn Booraem

Born 1967. Investment Stewardship Officer Since February 2017. Principal Occupation(s) During the Past Five Years and Other Experience: Principal of The Vanguard Group, Inc.; Treasurer (2015-2017), Controller (2010-2015), and Assistant Controller (2001-2010) of each of the investment companies served by The Vanguard Group.

## Christine M. Buchanan

Born 1970. Treasurer Since November 2017. Principal Occupation(s) During the Past Five Years and Other Experience: Principal of The Vanguard Group, Inc.; Treasurer of each of the investment companies served by The Vanguard Group; Global Head of Vanguard Fund Administration at The Vanguard Group; Partner at KPMG LLP (2005-2017).

## Thomas J. Higgins

Born 1957. Chief Financial Officer Since September 2008. Principal Occupation(s) During the Past Five Years and Other Experience: Principal of The Vanguard Group, Inc.; Chief Financial Officer of each of the investment companies served by The Vanguard Group; Treasurer of each of the investment companies served by The Vanguard Group (1998-2008).

## Peter Mahoney

Born 1974. Controller Since May 2015. Principal Occupation(s) During the Past Five Years and Other Experience: Principal of The Vanguard Group, Inc.; Controller of each of the investment companies served by The Vanguard Group; Head of International Fund Services at The Vanguard Group (2008-2014).

## Anne E. Robinson

Born 1970. Secretary Since September 2016. Principal Occupation(s) During the Past Five Years and Other Experience: Managing Director of The Vanguard Group, Inc.; General Counsel of The Vanguard Group; Secretary of The Vanguard Group
and of each of the investment companies served by The Vanguard Group; Director and Senior Vice President of Vanguard Marketing Corporation; Managing Director and General Counsel of Global Cards and Consumer Services at Citigroup (2014-2016); Counsel at American Express (2003-2014).

## Michael Rollings

Born 1963. Finance Director Since November 2017. Principal Occupation(s) During the Past Five Years and Other Experience: Managing Director of The Vanguard Group, Inc.; Director of Vanguard Marketing Corporation; Treasurer of each of the investment companies served by The Vanguard Group (February 2017-November 2017); Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of MassMutual Financial Group (2006-2016).

## Vanguard Senior Management Team

Mortimer J. Buckley Chris D. McIsaac Gregory Davis James M. Norris John James Martha G. King Thomas M. Rampulla Karin A. Risi

## Chairman Emeritus and Senior Advisor

John J. Brennan

Chairman, 1996-2009
Chief Executive Officer and President, 1996-2008

## Founder

John C. Bogle
Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, 1974-1996

P.O. Box 2600<br>Valley Forge, PA 19482-2600

## Connect with Vanguard ${ }^{\circledR}>$ vanguard.com

Fund Information > 800-662-7447
Direct Investor Account Services > 800-662-2739
Institutional Investor Services > 800-523-1036
Text Telephone for People
Who Are Deaf or Hard of Hearing > 800-749-7273
This material may be used in conjunction with the offering of shares of any Vanguard fund only if preceded or accompanied by the fund's current prospectus.

All comparative mutual fund data are from Lipper, a Thomson Reuters Company, or Morningstar, Inc., unless otherwise noted.

You can obtain a free copy of Vanguard's proxy voting guidelines by visiting vanguard.com/proxyreporting or by calling Vanguard at 800-662-2739. The guidelines are also available from the SEC's website, sec.gov. In addition, you may obtain a free report on how your fund voted the proxies for securities it owned during the 12 months ended June 30. To get the report, visit either vanguard.com/proxyreporting or sec.gov.

You can review and copy information about your fund at the SEC's Public Reference Room in Washington, D.C. To find out more about this public service, call the SEC at 202-551-8090. Information about your fund is also available on the SEC's website, and you can receive copies of this information, for a fee, by sending a request in either of two ways: via email addressed to publicinfo@sec.gov or via regular mail addressed to the Public Reference Section, Securities and Exchange Commission, Washington, DC 20549-1520.

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[^0]:    500 Index Fund Investor Shares

[^1]:    1 Mr. McNabb is considered an "interested person," as defined in the Investment Company Act of 1940, because he is an officer of the Vanguard funds.
    2 December 2002 for Vanguard Equity Income Fund, the Vanguard Municipal Bond Funds, and the Vanguard State Tax-Exempt Funds.

