Average SAT Scores of College-Bound Seniors (1952 - present)

| Class Year | SAT ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | SAT (1941-42 scale) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Verbal / Critical Reading / ERW |  |  | Mathematics |  |  | Writing ${ }^{2}$ |  |  | Verbal |  |  | Mathematics |  |  |
|  | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 1952 | -- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 476 | --- | --- | 494 | --- | --- |
| 1953 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | + | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 476 | --- | --- | 495 | --- | --- |
| 1954 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | † | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 472 | --- | --- | 490 | --- | --- |
| 1955 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 475 | --- | --- | 496 | --- | --- |
| 1956 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | † | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 479 | - | -- | 501 | --- | --- |
| 1957 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | † | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 473 | --- | --- | 496 | --- | --- |
| 1958 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | † | † | $\dagger$ | 472 | --- | --- | 496 | --- | --- |
| 1959 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | † | † | $\dagger$ | 475 | --- | --- | 498 | --- | --- |
| 1960 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 477 | --- | --- | 498 | --- | --- |
| 1961 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 474 | --- | --- | 495 | --- | --- |
| 1962 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | + | + | $\dagger$ | 473 | --- | --- | 498 | --- | --- |
| 1963 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | † | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 478 | --- | --- | 502 | --- | --- |
| 1964 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 475 | --- | --- | 498 | --- | --- |
| 1965 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 473 | --- | --- | 496 | --- | --- |
| 1966 | --- | -- | --- | --- | --- | --- | † | + | † | 471 | --- | --- | 496 | --- | --- |
| 1967 | 543 | 540 | 545 | 516 | 535 | 495 | † | † | $\dagger$ | 466 | 463 | 468 | 492 | 514 | 467 |
| 1968 | 543 | 541 | 543 | 516 | 533 | 497 | † | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 466 | 464 | 466 | 492 | 512 | 470 |
| 1969 | 540 | 536 | 543 | 517 | 534 | 498 | † | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 463 | 459 | 466 | 493 | 513 | 470 |
| 1970 | 537 | 536 | 538 | 512 | 531 | 493 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 460 | 459 | 461 | 488 | 509 | 465 |
| 1971 | 532 | 531 | 534 | 513 | 529 | 494 | † | + | $\dagger$ | 455 | 454 | 457 | 488 | 507 | 466 |
| 1972 | 530 | 531 | 529 | 509 | 527 | 489 | $\dagger$ | † | $\dagger$ | 453 | 454 | 452 | 484 | 505 | 461 |
| 1973 | 523 | 523 | 521 | 506 | 525 | 489 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 445 | 446 | 443 | 481 | 502 | 460 |
| 1974 | 521 | 524 | 520 | 505 | 524 | 488 | † | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 444 | 447 | 442 | 480 | 501 | 459 |
| 1975 | 512 | 515 | 509 | 498 | 518 | 479 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 434 | 437 | 431 | 472 | 495 | 449 |
| 1976 | 509 | 511 | 508 | 497 | 520 | 475 | † | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 431 | 433 | 430 | 472 | 497 | 446 |
| 1977 | 507 | 509 | 505 | 496 | 520 | 474 | † | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 429 | 431 | 427 | 470 | 497 | 445 |
| 1978 | 507 | 511 | 503 | 494 | 517 | 474 | † | + | $\dagger$ | 429 | 433 | 425 | 468 | 494 | 444 |
| 1979 | 505 | 509 | 501 | 493 | 516 | 473 | † | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 427 | 431 | 423 | 467 | 493 | 443 |
| 1980 | 502 | 506 | 498 | 492 | 515 | 473 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 424 | 428 | 420 | 466 | 491 | 443 |
| 1981 | 502 | 508 | 496 | 492 | 516 | 473 | † | † | $\dagger$ | 424 | 430 | 418 | 466 | 492 | 443 |
| 1982 | 504 | 509 | 499 | 493 | 516 | 473 | † | † | $\dagger$ | 426 | 431 | 421 | 467 | 493 | 443 |
| 1983 | 503 | 508 | 498 | 494 | 516 | 474 | † | † | $\dagger$ | 425 | 430 | 420 | 468 | 493 | 445 |
| 1984 | 504 | 511 | 498 | 497 | 518 | 478 | † | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 426 | 433 | 420 | 471 | 495 | 449 |
| 1985 | 509 | 514 | 503 | 500 | 522 | 480 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 431 | 437 | 425 | 475 | 499 | 452 |
| 1986 | 509 | 515 | 504 | 500 | 523 | 479 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 431 | 437 | 426 | 475 | 501 | 451 |
| 1987 | 507 | 512 | 502 | 501 | 523 | 481 | † | + | $\dagger$ | 430 | 435 | 425 | 476 | 500 | 453 |
| 1988 | 505 | 512 | 499 | 501 | 521 | 483 | $\dagger$ | † | $\dagger$ | 428 | 435 | 422 | 476 | 498 | 455 |
| 1989 | 504 | 510 | 498 | 502 | 523 | 482 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 427 | 434 | 421 | 476 | 500 | 454 |
| 1990 | 500 | 505 | 496 | 501 | 521 | 483 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 424 | 429 | 419 | 476 | 499 | 455 |
| 1991 | 499 | 503 | 495 | 500 | 520 | 482 | † | † | $\dagger$ | 422 | 426 | 418 | 474 | 497 | 453 |
| 1992 | 500 | 504 | 496 | 501 | 521 | 484 | + | + | $\dagger$ | 423 | 428 | 419 | 476 | 499 | 456 |
| 1993 | 500 | 504 | 497 | 503 | 524 | 484 | † | † | $\dagger$ | 424 | 428 | 420 | 478 | 502 | 457 |
| 1994 | 499 | 501 | 497 | 504 | 523 | 487 | + | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 423 | 425 | 421 | 479 | 501 | 460 |
| 1995 | 504 | 505 | 502 | 506 | 525 | 490 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 428 | 429 | 426 | 482 | 503 | 463 |
| 1996 | 505 | 507 | 503 | 508 | 527 | 492 | + | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | -- | - | - | --- | --- | --- |
| 1997 | 505 | 507 | 503 | 511 | 530 | 494 | † | † | $\dagger$ | --- | --- | - | -- | - | -- |
| 1998 | 505 | 509 | 502 | 512 | 531 | 496 | + | $\dagger$ | † | --- | --- | - | - | --- | - |
| 1999 | 505 | 509 | 502 | 511 | 531 | 495 | + | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | -- |
| 2000 | 505 | 507 | 504 | 514 | 533 | 498 | $\dagger$ | † | $\dagger$ | † | $\dagger$ | + | $\dagger$ | † | $\dagger$ |
| 2001 | 506 | 509 | 502 | 514 | 533 | 498 | $\dagger$ | † | $\dagger$ | + | † | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |  | $\dagger$ |
| 2002 | 504 | 507 | 502 | 516 | 534 | 500 | + | + | $\dagger$ | + | † | + | $\dagger$ | + | + |
| 2003 | 507 | 512 | 503 | 519 | 537 | 503 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | + | + |
| 2004 | 508 | 512 | 504 | 518 | 537 | 501 | + | † | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | † | + | $\dagger$ | + | † |
| 2005 | 508 | 513 | 505 | 520 | 538 | 504 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |  | † | + | , | $\dagger$ | + |
| 2006 | 503 | 505 | 502 | 518 | 536 | 502 | 497 | 491 | 502 | $\dagger$ | + | + | $\dagger$ | + | + |
| 2007 | 501 | 503 | 500 | 514 | 532 | 499 | 493 | 487 | 499 | $\dagger$ | † | $\dagger$ | + | + | $\dagger$ |
| 2008 | 500 | 502 | 499 | 514 | 532 | 499 | 493 | 486 | 499 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | + | $\dagger$ |
| 2009 | 499 | 502 | 497 | 514 | 533 | 498 | 492 | 485 | 498 | + | † | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | + | $\dagger$ |
| 2010 | 500 | 502 | 498 | 515 | 533 | 499 | 491 | 485 | 497 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| 2011 | 497 | 500 | 495 | 514 | 531 | 500 | 489 | 482 | 496 | + | † | $\dagger$ | + | + | $\dagger$ |
| 2012 | 496 | 498 | 493 | 514 | 532 | 499 | 488 | 481 | 494 | $\dagger$ | + | † | + | † | $\dagger$ |
| 2013 | 496 | 499 | 494 | 514 | 531 | 499 | 488 | 482 | 493 | + | † | + | $\dagger$ | † | $\dagger$ |
| 2014 | 497 | 499 | 495 | 513 | 530 | 499 | 487 | 481 | 492 | + | † | + | $\dagger$ | + | + |
| 2015 | 495 | 497 | 493 | 511 | 527 | 496 | 484 | 478 | 490 | $\dagger$ | + | + | $\dagger$ | † | $\dagger$ |
| 2016 | 494 | 496 | 493 | 508 | 524 | 494 | 482 | 475 | 487 | $\dagger$ | + | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | + | $\dagger$ |
| 2017 | 533 | 532 | 534 | 527 | 538 | 516 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | † | + | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| 2018 | 536 | 534 | 539 | 531 | 542 | 522 | † | † | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | † | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | † | $\dagger$ |
| 2019 | 531 | 529 | 534 | 528 | 537 | 519 | + | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | + | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | + | + |


| $\begin{aligned} & 2020 \\ & 2021 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 528 \\ & 533 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 523 \\ & 530 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 532 \\ & 535 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 523 \\ & 528 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 531 \\ & 537 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 516 \\ & 519 \end{aligned}$ | $\dagger$ $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ $\dagger$ | † | + + |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

${ }^{1}$ Data for 1967 to 1986 were converted to the recentered scale by using a formula applied to the original mean and standard deviation. For 1987 to 1995, individual student scores were converted to the recentered scale and then the mean was recomputed. For 1996 to 1999 , nearly all students received scores on the recentered scale; any score on the original scale was converted to the recentered scale prior to recomputing the mean. From 2000 to 2016, all scores were reported on the recentered scale. From 2017 on, the scale for the version of the SAT introduced in March, 2016 is used.
${ }^{2}$ Writing data are based on students who took the SAT writing section, which was introduced in March 2005.

The class year refers to the year in which an academic year ends and the graduating year for the senior class. For example, 1980 refers to the academic year 1979-1980 and the data shown for this date include seniors in the class of 1980. Data prior to class year 1967 include all tests taken by all participants and may include a small number of students other than seniors. Data for class years 1967 through 1971 are estimates derived from the test scores of all participants. Data for class years 1972 through 2006 include seniors who took the SAT any time during their high school years through March of their senior year. Data for class years 2007 to 2015 include seniors who took the SAT any time during their high school years through June of their senior year. Data for class year 2016 includes seniors who took the SAT any time during their high school years through January, 2016. If a student took a test more than once, the most recent score was used. The SAT was formerly known as the SAT I: Reasoning Test and the Scholastic Aptitude Test. Possible scores on each part of the SAT range from 200 to 800 . The Verbal section became known as the Critical Reading section in 2005, which in turn became the Evidence-Based Reading and Writing section in 2016.

SOURCES: College Entrance Examination Board, College-Bound Seniors: Total Group Profile [National] Report; College Board, Report on Declining SAT Scores (1977); National Center for Education Statistics (nces.ed.gov)

